

Supporting Information

Umpolung Cyclization Reaction of *N*-Cinnamoylthioureas in the Presence of DBU

Rei Saito,^a Naohiro Uemura,^a Hiroki Ishikawa,^a Akina Magara,^a Yasushi
Yoshida,^{a,b} Takashi Mino,^{a,b} Yoshio Kasashima,^c and Masami Sakamoto*^{a,b}

^aDepartment of Applied Chemistry and Biotechnology, Graduate School of Engineering,
Yayoi-cho, Inage-ku, Chiba 265-8522, Japan

^bMolecular Chirality Research Center, Yayoi-cho, Inage-ku, Chiba 265-8522, Japan

^cEducation Center, Faculty of Creative Engineering, Chiba Institute of Technology,
Shibazono, Narashino, Chiba 275-0023, Japan.

Contents

General	-----	S3
Single crystal X-Ray single crystallographic analysis of 2h	-----	S4
Single crystal X-Ray single crystallographic analysis of 2i	-----	S5
Single crystal X-Ray single crystallographic analysis of 2j	-----	S6
Single crystal X-Ray single crystallographic analysis of 3i	-----	S7
Single crystal X-Ray single crystallographic analysis of 3j	-----	S8
Single crystal X-Ray single crystallographic analysis of 4j	-----	S9
Single crystal X-Ray single crystallographic analysis of 5c	-----	S10
¹ H and ¹³ C NMR spectral chart of 1a-1j	-----	S11
¹ H and ¹³ C NMR spectral chart of 2a-2j	-----	S21
¹ H and ¹³ C NMR spectral chart of 3-5	-----	S31

General.

NMR spectra were recorded in CDCl_3 solutions on Bruker 300 and 400 spectrometers for ^1H - and ^{13}C -NMR. Chemical shifts are reported in parts per million (ppm) relative to TMS as an internal standard. IR spectra were recorded on a JASCO FT/IR-230 spectrometer. High-resolution mass spectra (HRMS) were performed on an Orbitrap ThermoFisher Exactive ion trap mass spectrometer. X-ray single crystallographic analysis was conducted using a SMART APEX II (Bruker AXS) and APEX II ULTRA (Bruker AXS). Commercially available reagents and solvents were used without further purification.

Single crystal X-Ray crystallographic analysis of 2h (CCDC 1859352)

Colorless prism (0.20 x 0.10 x 0.05 mm³), monoclinic space group $P2_1/c$, $a = 12.8458(5)$ Å, $b = 5.3427(2)$ Å, $c = 24.6144(10)$ Å, $\beta = 101.767(3)^\circ$, $V = 1653.82(11)$ Å³, $Z = 4$, λ (CuK α) = 1.54178 Å, $\rho = 1.303$ g/cm³, μ (CuK α) = 1.776 mm⁻¹, 10898 reflections measured ($T = 173$ K, $3.514^\circ < \theta < 68.341^\circ$), nb of independent data collected: 3012, nb of independent data used for refinement: 2264 in the final least-squares refinement cycles on F^2 , the model converged at $R_1 = 0.0495$, $wR_2 = 0.1324$ [$I > 2s(I)$], $R_1 = 0.0696$, $wR_2 = 0.1416$ (all data), and GOF = 1.007, H-atom parameters constrained.

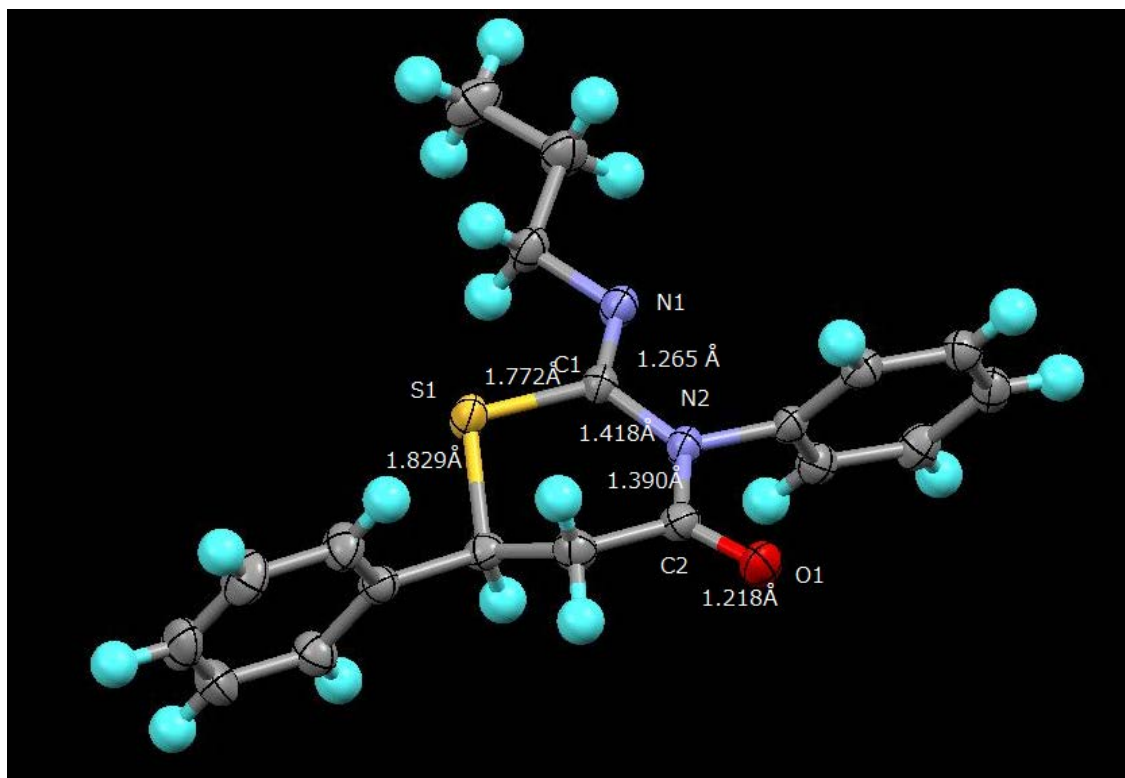


Figure S1. Perspective view of **2h**. Ellipsoids were drawn in 50% probability. Torsional angles: S-C1-N1-C2: 4.09 °, S-C1-N2-C2: 11.13 °, C1-N2-C1-O1: 5.29 °, C2-N1-C1-N1: 11.5 °.

Single crystal X-Ray structure analysis of 2i (CCDC 1859353)

Colorless prism (0.20 x 0.05 x 0.05 mm³), monoclinic space group $P2_1/c$, $a = 13.0104(7)$ Å, $b = 5.4301(3)$ Å, $c = 24.2997(15)$ Å, $\beta = 101.772(4)^\circ$, $V = 1680.61(17)$ Å³, $Z = 4$, λ (CuK α) = 1.54178 Å, $\rho = 1.282$ g/cm³, μ (CuK α) = 1.747 mm⁻¹, 11611 reflections measured (T = 173 K, $3.470^\circ < \theta < 68.239^\circ$), nb of independent data collected: 3051, nb of independent data used for refinement: 2600 in the final least-squares refinement cycles on F^2 , the model converged at $R_1 = 0.0468$, $wR_2 = 0.1307$ [$I > 2s(I)$], $R_1 = 0.0545$, $wR_2 = 0.1367$ (all data), and GOF = 1.029, H-atom parameters constrained.

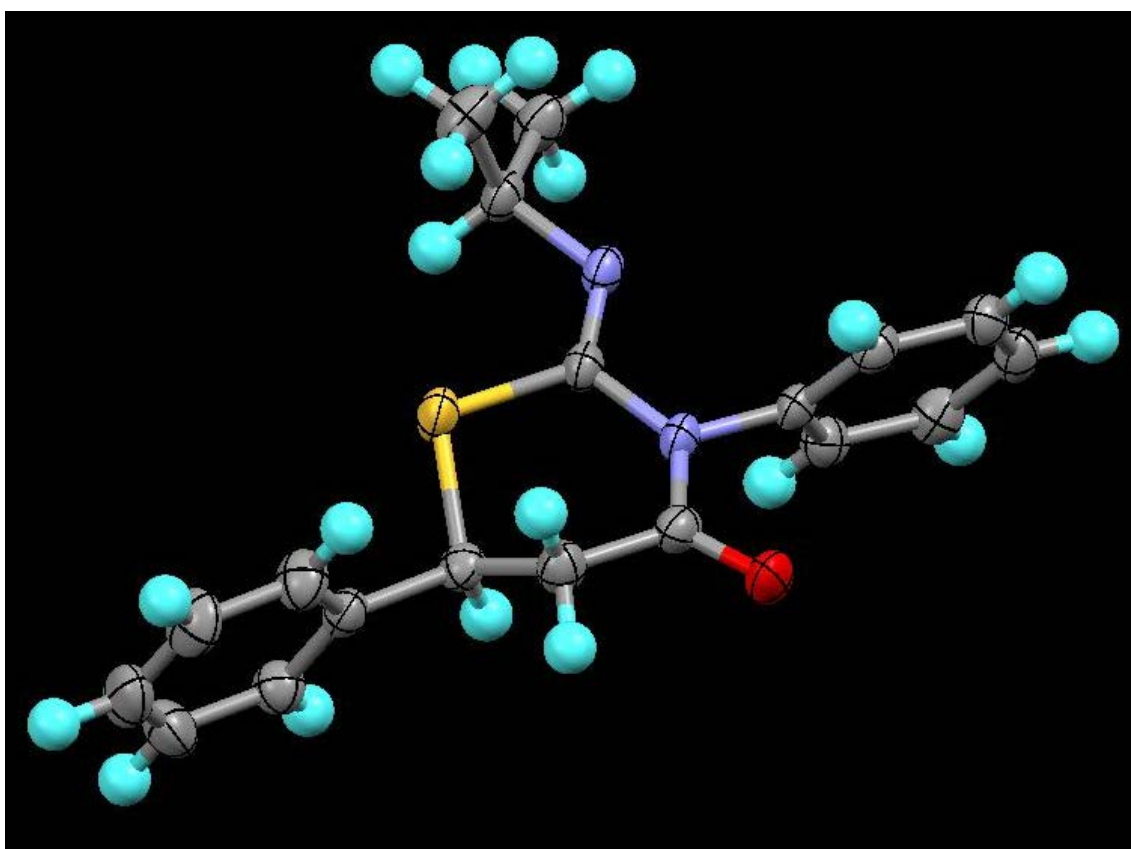


Figure S2. Perspective view of **2i**. Ellipsoids were drawn in 50% probability.

Single crystal X-Ray structure analysis of **2j** (CCDC 1859354)

Colorless prism (0.50 x 0.20 x 0.10 mm³), monoclinic space group $P2_1/c$, $a = 13.613(2)$ Å, $b = 5.3251(9)$ Å, $c = 26.026(4)$ Å, $\beta = 95.958(3)^\circ$, $V = 1876.4(6)$ Å³, $Z = 4$, λ (MoK α) = 0.71073 Å, $\rho = 1.318$ g/cm³, μ (MoK α) = 0.188 mm⁻¹, 10165 reflections measured ($T = 173$ K, $1.504^\circ < \theta < 27.502^\circ$), nb of independent data collected: 4244, nb of independent data used for refinement: 2649 in the final least-squares refinement cycles on F^2 , the model converged at $R_1 = 0.0521$, $wR_2 = 0.1235$ [$I > 2s(I)$], $R_1 = 0.0974$, $wR_2 = 0.1579$ (all data), and GOF = 0.966, H-atom parameters constrained.

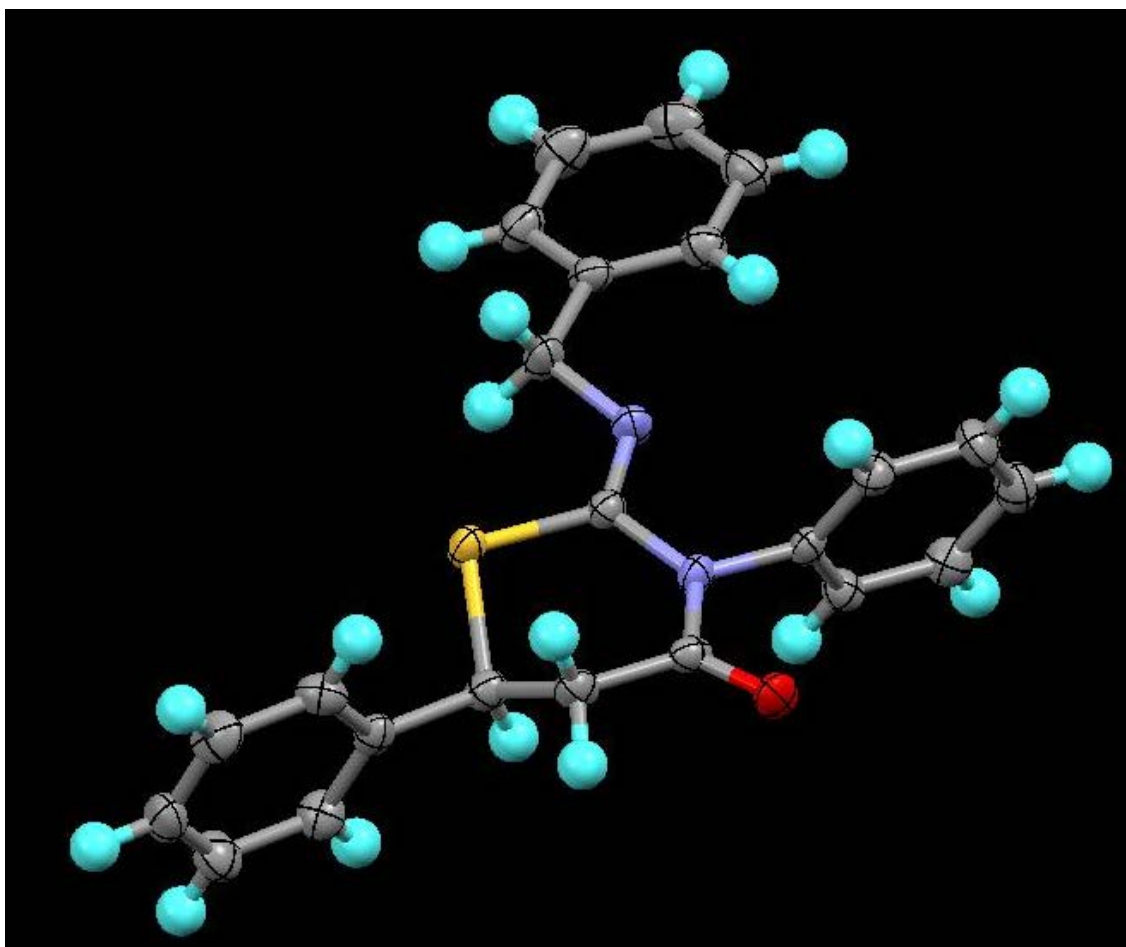


Figure S3. Perspective view of **2j**. Ellipsoids were drawn in 50% probability.

Single crystal X-Ray structure analysis of **3i** (CCDC 1859407)

Colorless prism (0.30 x 0.20 x 0.10 mm³), monoclinic space group *P*2₁/*c*, *a* = 12.4130(15) Å, *b* = 17.816(2) Å, *c* = 7.9085(10) Å, β = 106.841(2) °, *V* = 1674.0(4) Å³, *Z* = 4, λ (MoK α) = 0.71073 Å, ρ = 1.287 g/cm³, μ (MoK α) = 0.199 mm⁻¹, 9554 reflections measured (T = 173 K, 2.5558 ° < ω < 27.5219 °), nb of independent data collected: 3838, nb of independent data used for refinement: 2379 in the final least-squares refinement cycles on *F*², the model converged at *R*₁ = 0.0512, *wR*₂ = 0.1170 [*I* > 2*s*(*I*)], *R*₁ = 0.0924, *wR*₂ = 0.1447 (all data), and GOF = 0.929, H-atom parameters constrained.

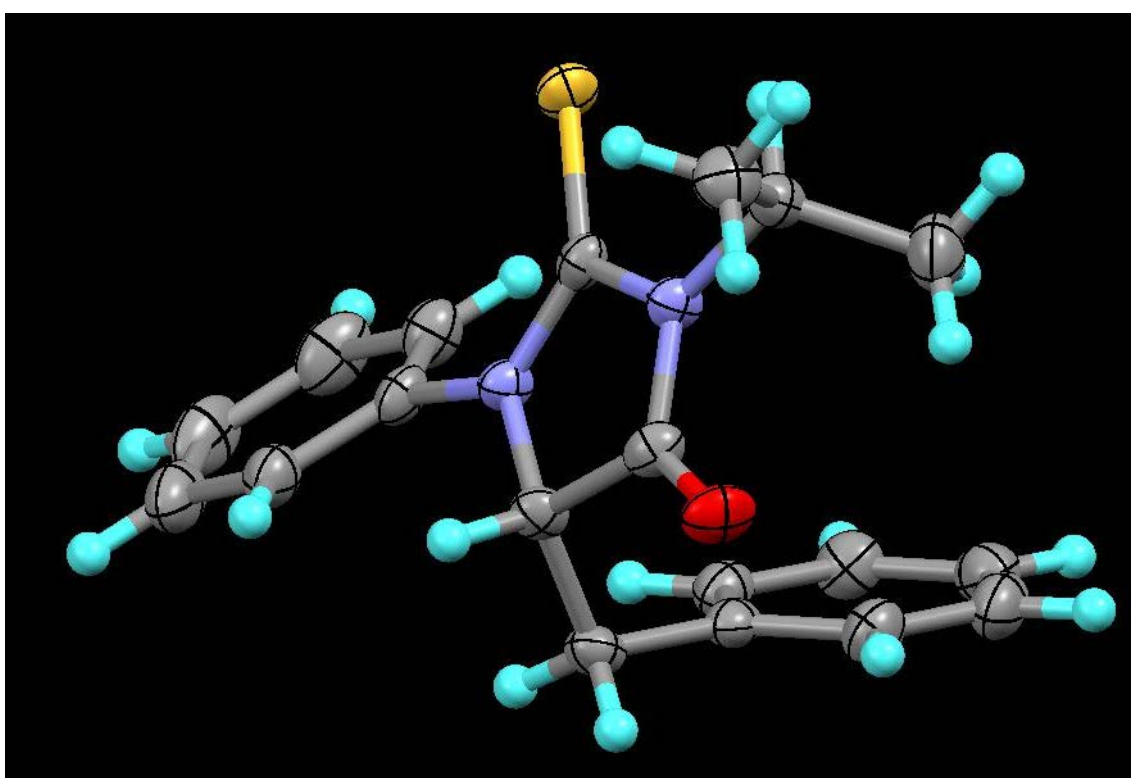


Figure S4. Perspective view of **3i**. Ellipsoids were drawn in 50% probability.

Single crystal X-Ray structure analysis of **3j** (CCDC 1859355)

Colorless prism (0.50 x 0.50 x 0.10 mm³), triclinic space group *P*-1, *a* = 8.887(2) Å, *b* = 9.348(2) Å, *c* = 12.182(3) Å, α = 80.025(3)°, β = 72.125(3)°, γ = 88.273(3)°, *V* = 948.3(4) Å³, *Z* = 2, λ (MoK α) = 0.71073 Å, ρ = 1.304 g/cm³, μ (MoK α) = 0.186 mm⁻¹, 5472 reflections measured (*T* = 173 K, 2.2128° < θ < 27.5491°), nb of independent data collected: 4141, nb of independent data used for refinement: 3585 in the final least-squares refinement cycles on *F*², the model converged at *R*₁ = 0.0365 *wR*₂ = 0.0914 [*I* > 2*s*(*I*)], *R*₁ = 0.0429, *wR*₂ = 0.0954 (all data), and GOF = 1.065, H-atom parameters constrained.

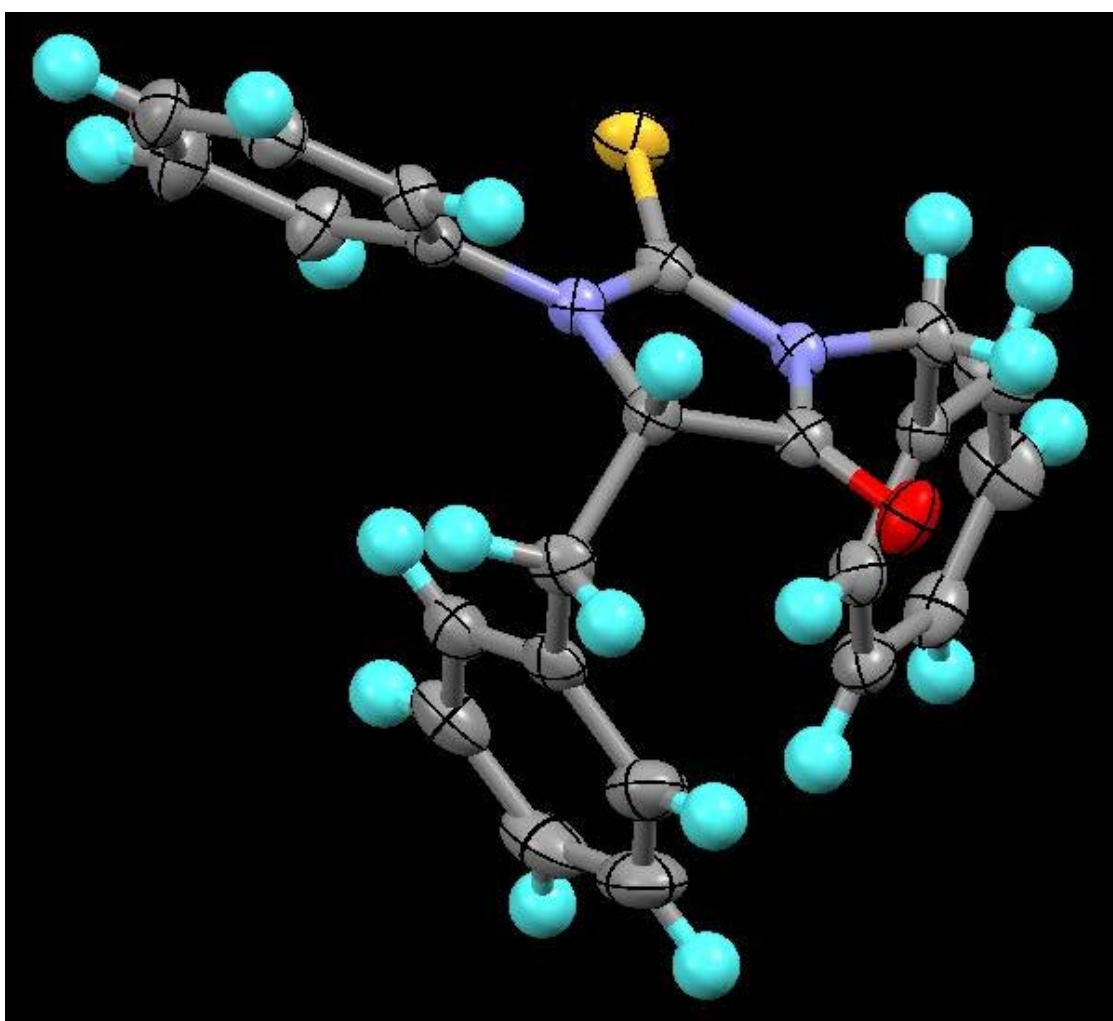


Figure S5. Perspective view of **3j**. Ellipsoids were drawn in 50% probability.

Single crystal X-Ray structure analysis of **4g** (CCDC 1859357)

Colorless prism (0.50 x 0.50 x 0.10 mm³), monoclinic space group *C2/c*, $a = 34.665(4)$ Å, $b = 6.9265(9)$ Å, $c = 14.4146(18)$ Å, $\beta = 113.1370(10)^\circ$, $V = 3182.7(7)$ Å³, $Z = 8$, λ (MoK α) = 0.71073 Å, $\rho = 1.296$ g/cm³, μ (MoK α) = 0.207 mm⁻¹, 17622 reflections measured (T = 173 K, 2.5558° < θ < 27.5219°), nb of independent data collected: 3651, nb of independent data used for refinement: 3146 in the final least-squares refinement cycles on F^2 , the model converged at $R_1 = 0.0310$, $wR_2 = 0.0789$ [$I > 2s(I)$], $R_1 = 0.0380$, $wR_2 = 0.0871$ (all data), and GOF = 1.042, H-atom parameters constrained.

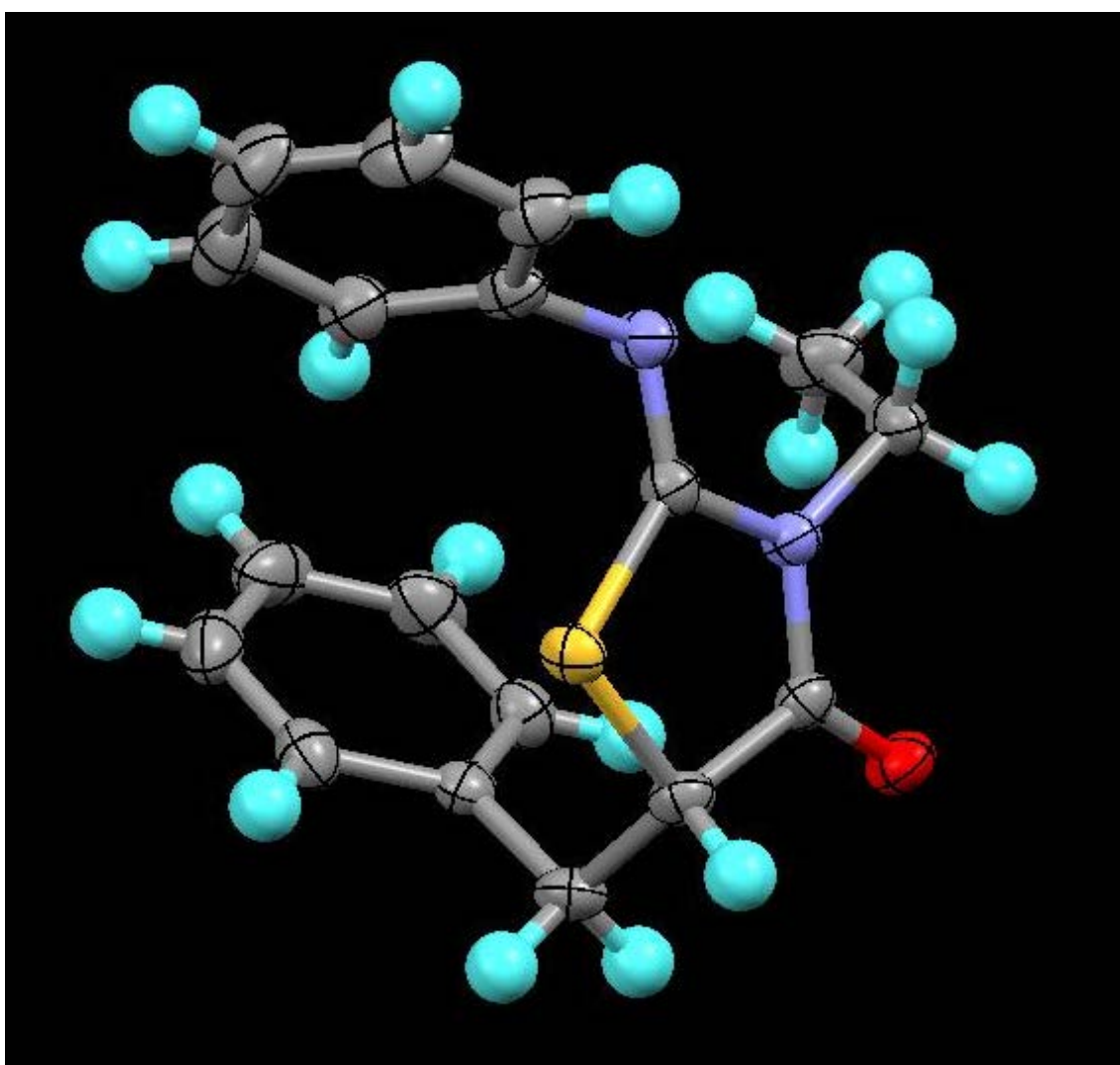


Figure S6. Perspective view of **4g**. Ellipsoids were drawn in 50% probability.

Single crystal X-Ray structure analysis of **5c** (CCDC 1859359)

Colorless prism (0.40 x 0.30 x 0.10 mm³), triclinic space group *P*-1, *a* = 8.7745(14) Å, *b* = 9.4352(16) Å, *c* = 20.409(3) Å, α = 93.504(2)°, β = 97.479(2)°, γ = 90.918(2)°, *V* = 1671.6(5) Å³, *Z* = 4, λ (MoK α) = 0.71073 Å, ρ = 1.218 g/cm³, μ (MoK α) = 0.200 mm⁻¹, 9602 reflections measured (*T* = 173 K, 2.1632° < θ < 23.5028°), nb of independent data collected: 7319, nb of independent data used for refinement: 4764 in the final least-squares refinement cycles on *F*², the model converged at *R*₁ = 0.0538, *wR*₂ = 0.1302 [*I* > 2*s*(*I*)], *R*₁ = 0.0851, *wR*₂ = 0.1602 (all data), and GOF = 0.999, H-atom parameters constrained.

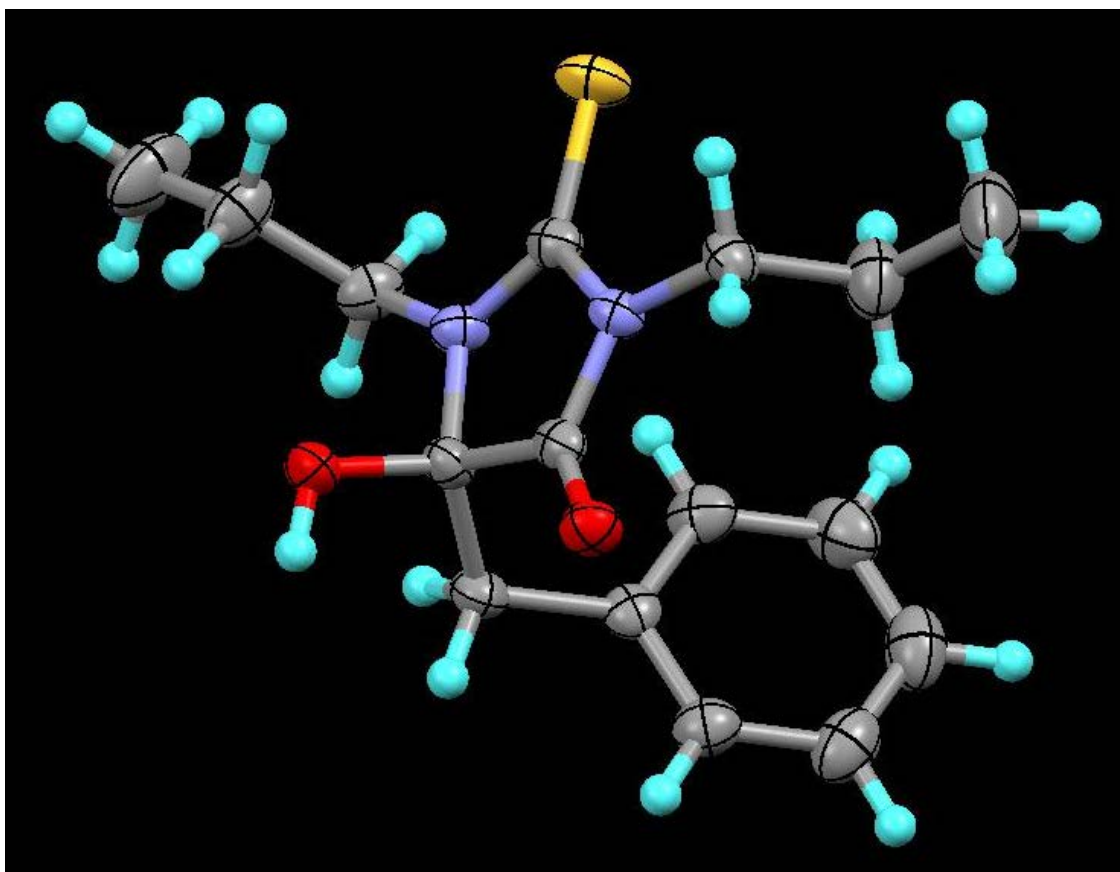


Figure S7. Perspective view of **5c**. Ellipsoids were drawn in 50% probability.

Figure S8. ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra of 1a

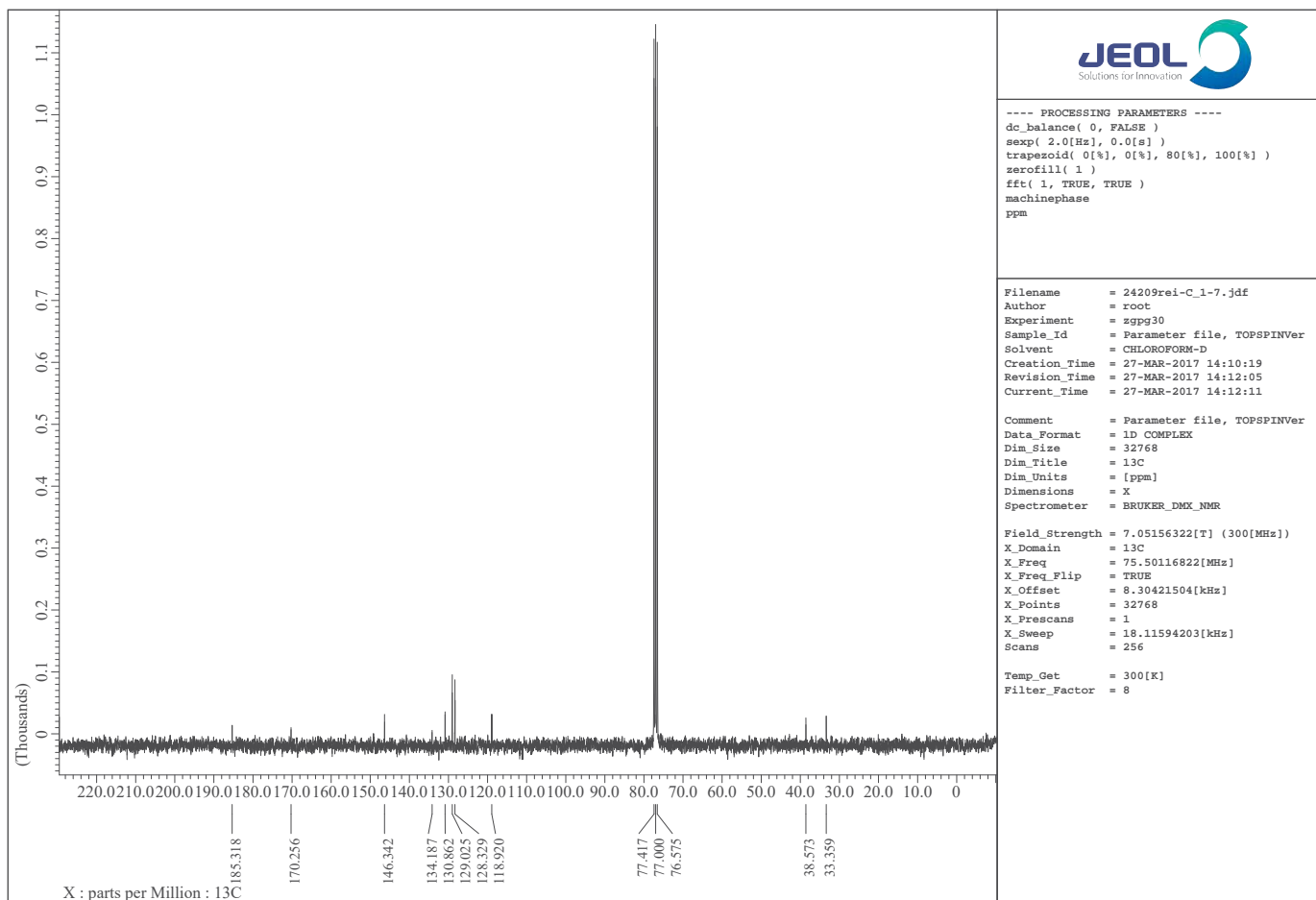
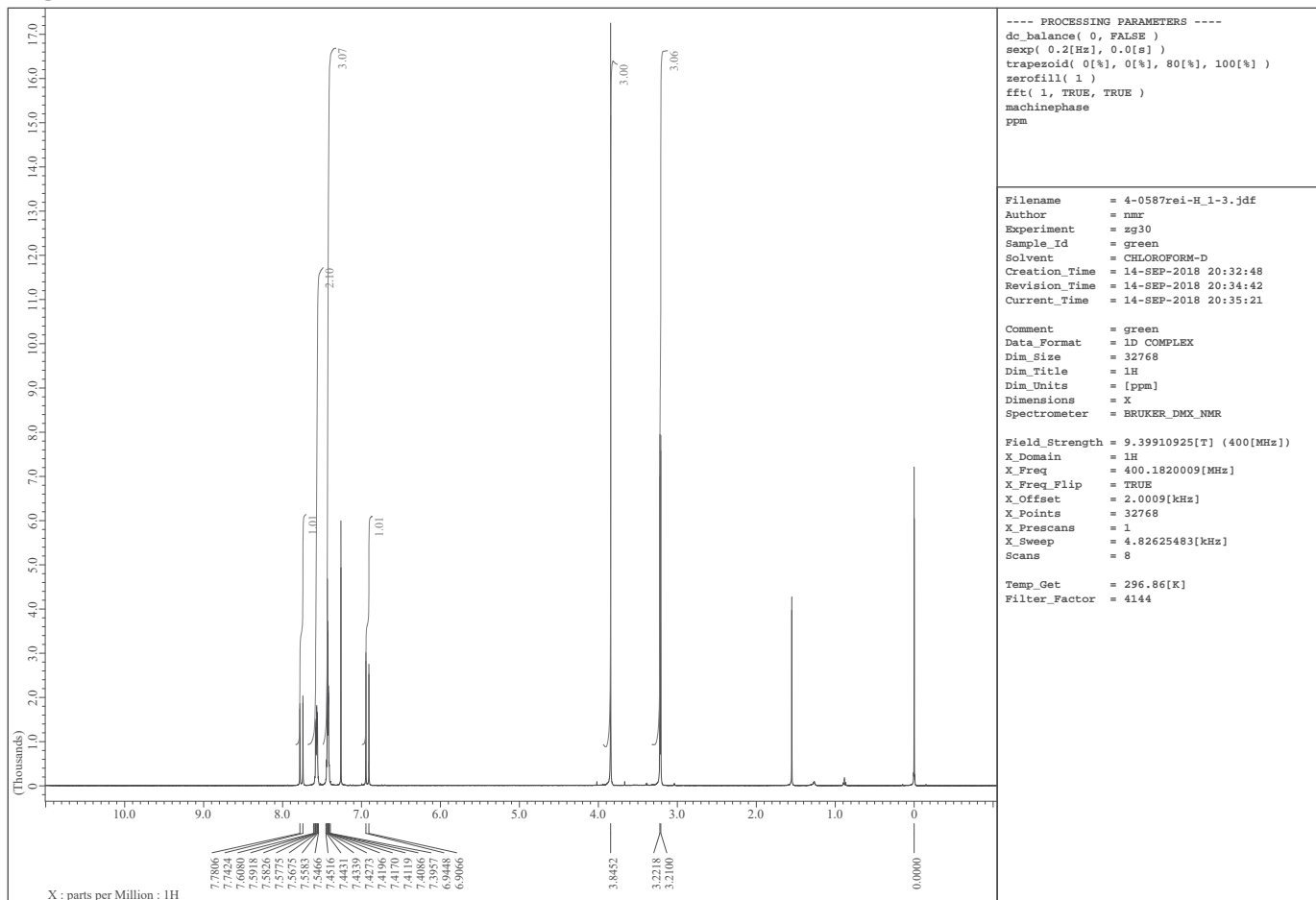
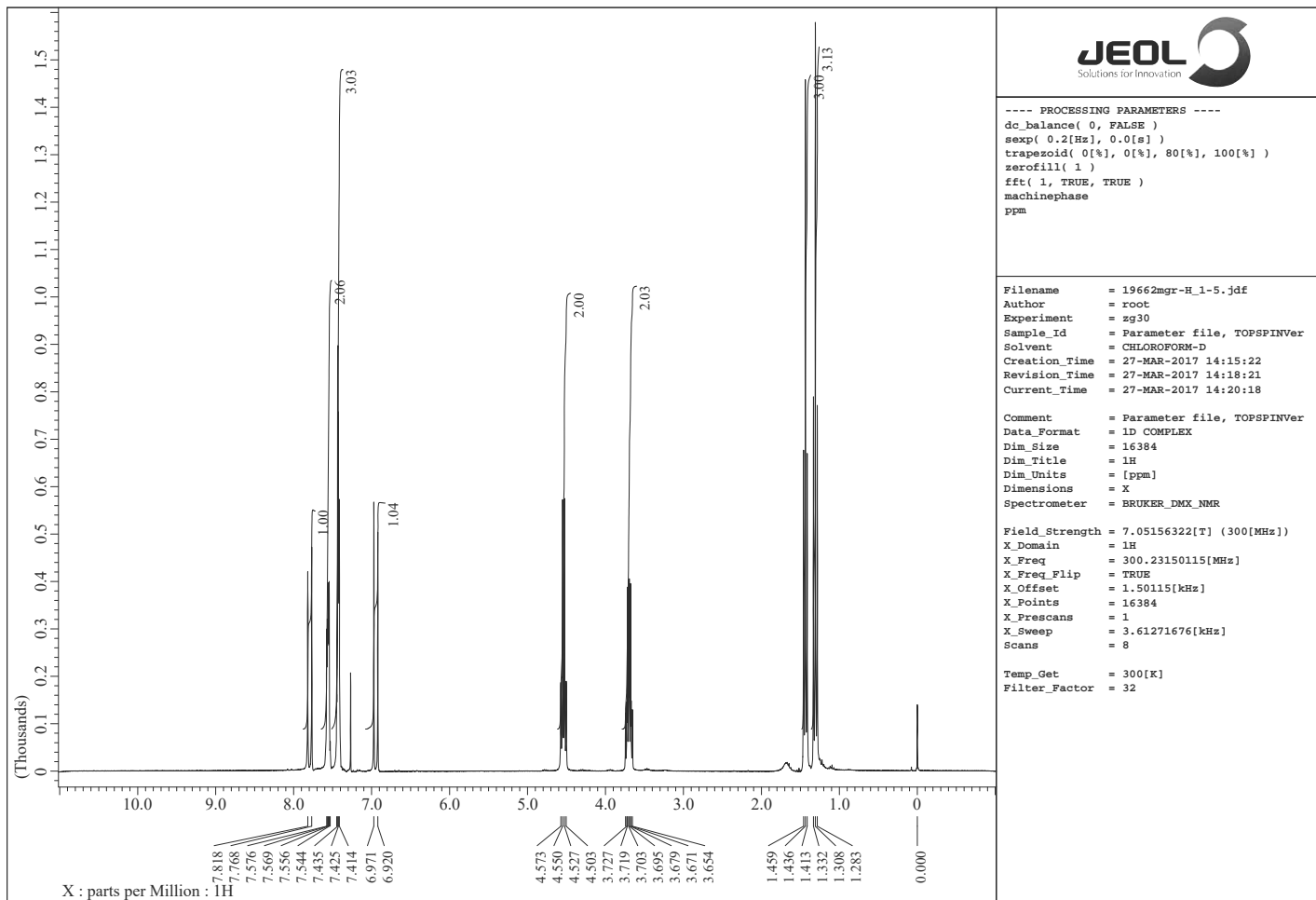
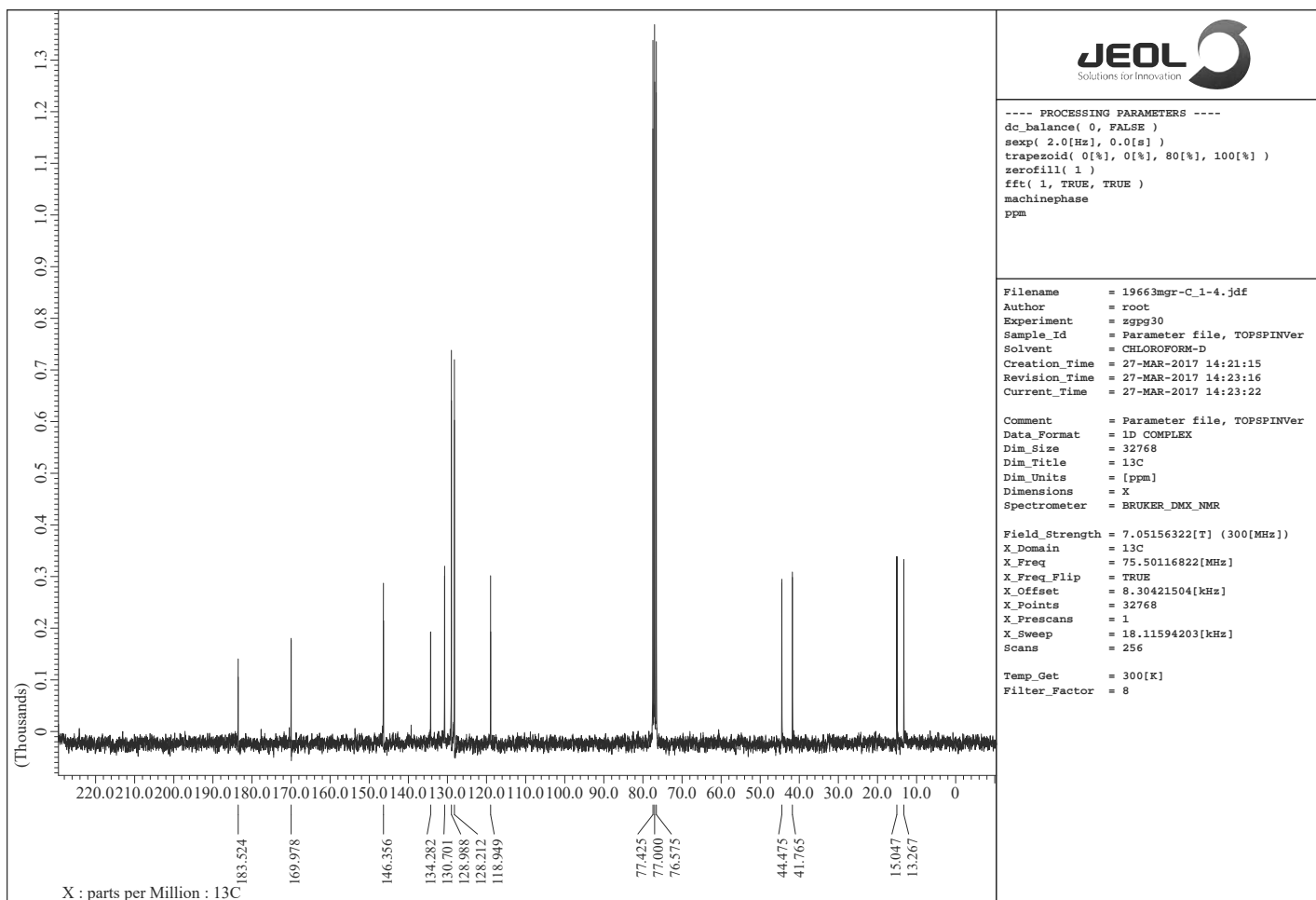


Figure S9. ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra of 1b

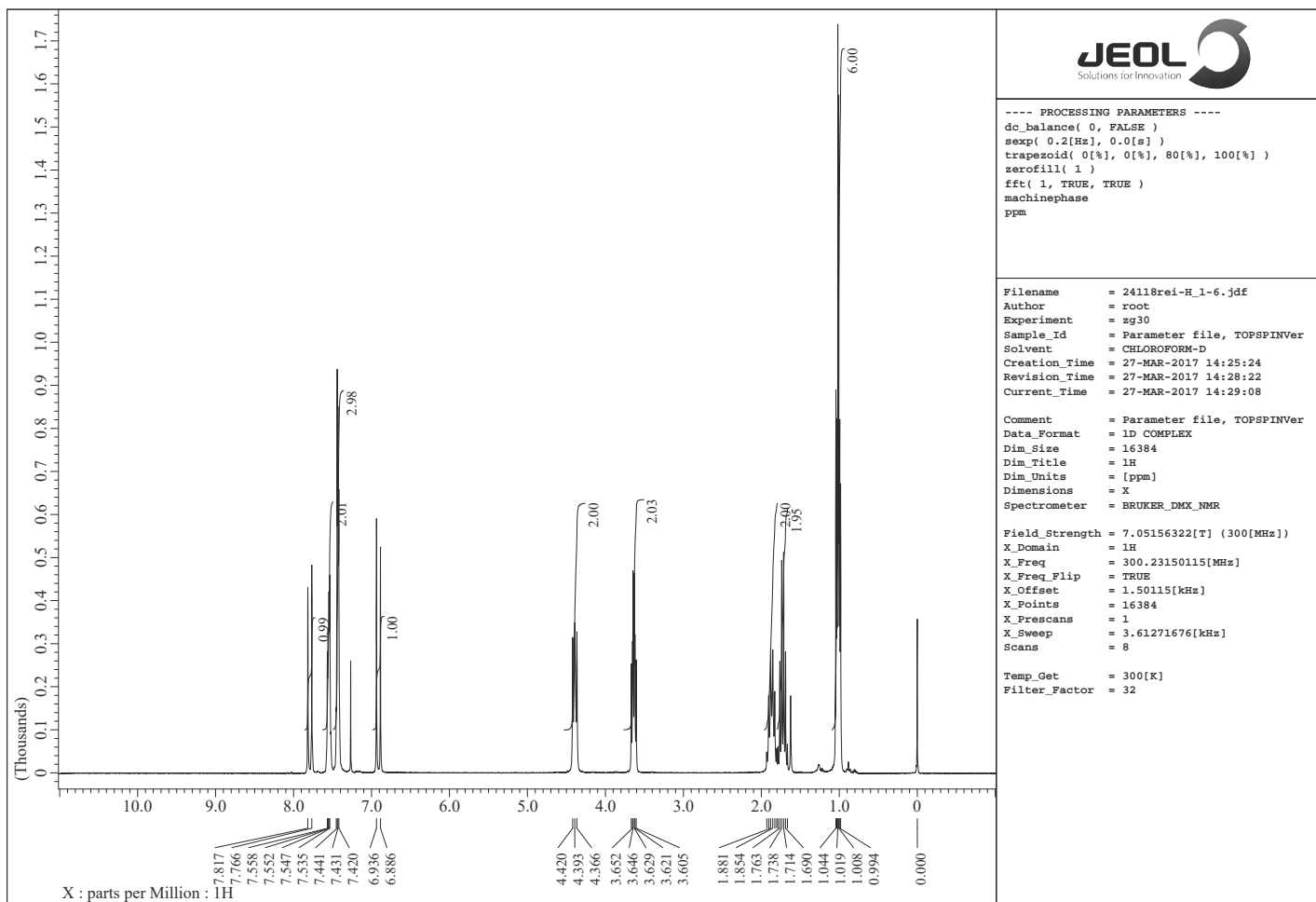


<<S11>>

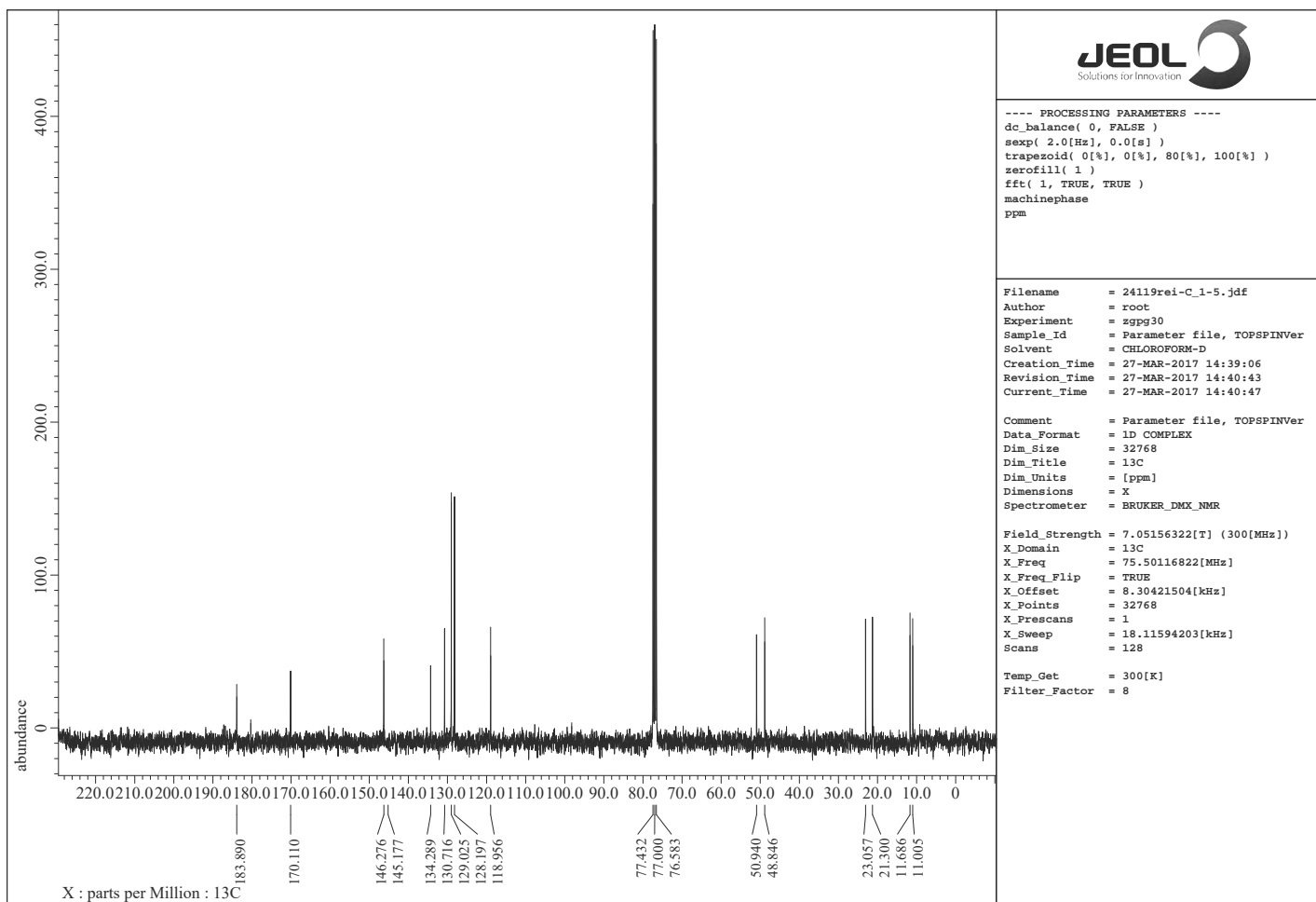


<<S12>>

Figure S10. ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra of 1c



N-Cinnamoyl-N,N'-dipropylthiourea (1c)



N-Cinnamoyl-N,N'-dipropylthiourea (1c)

Figure S11. ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra of 1d

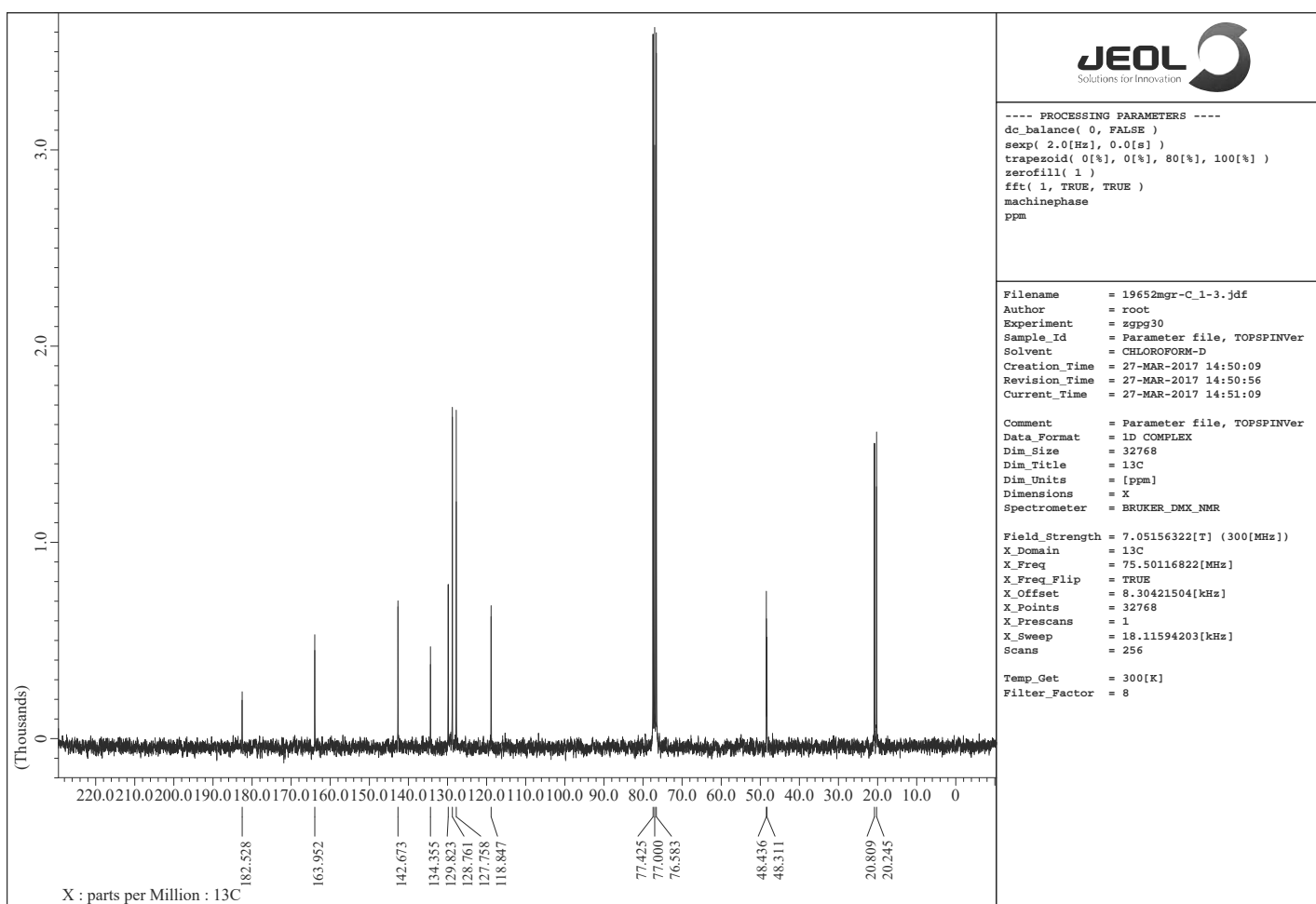
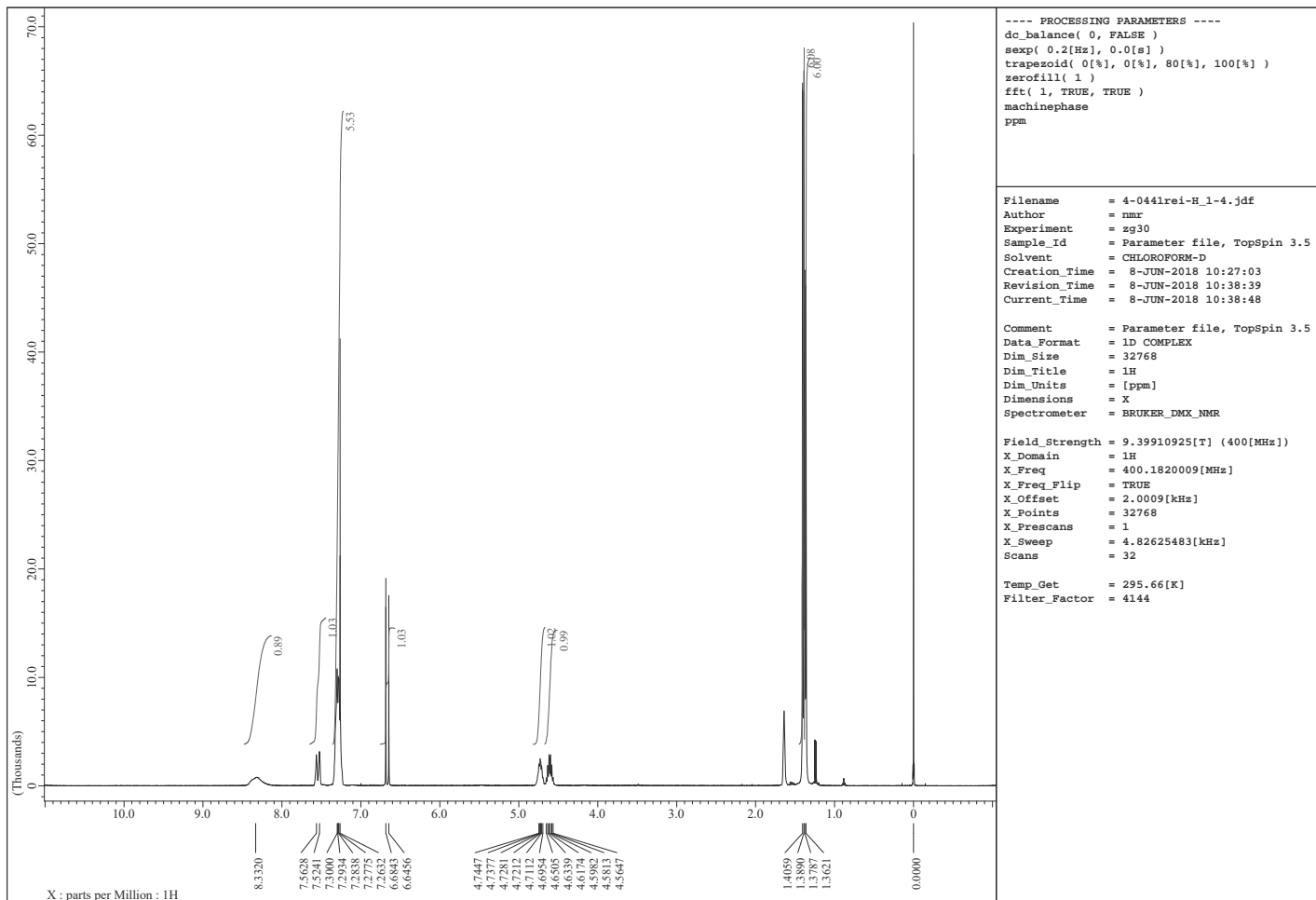
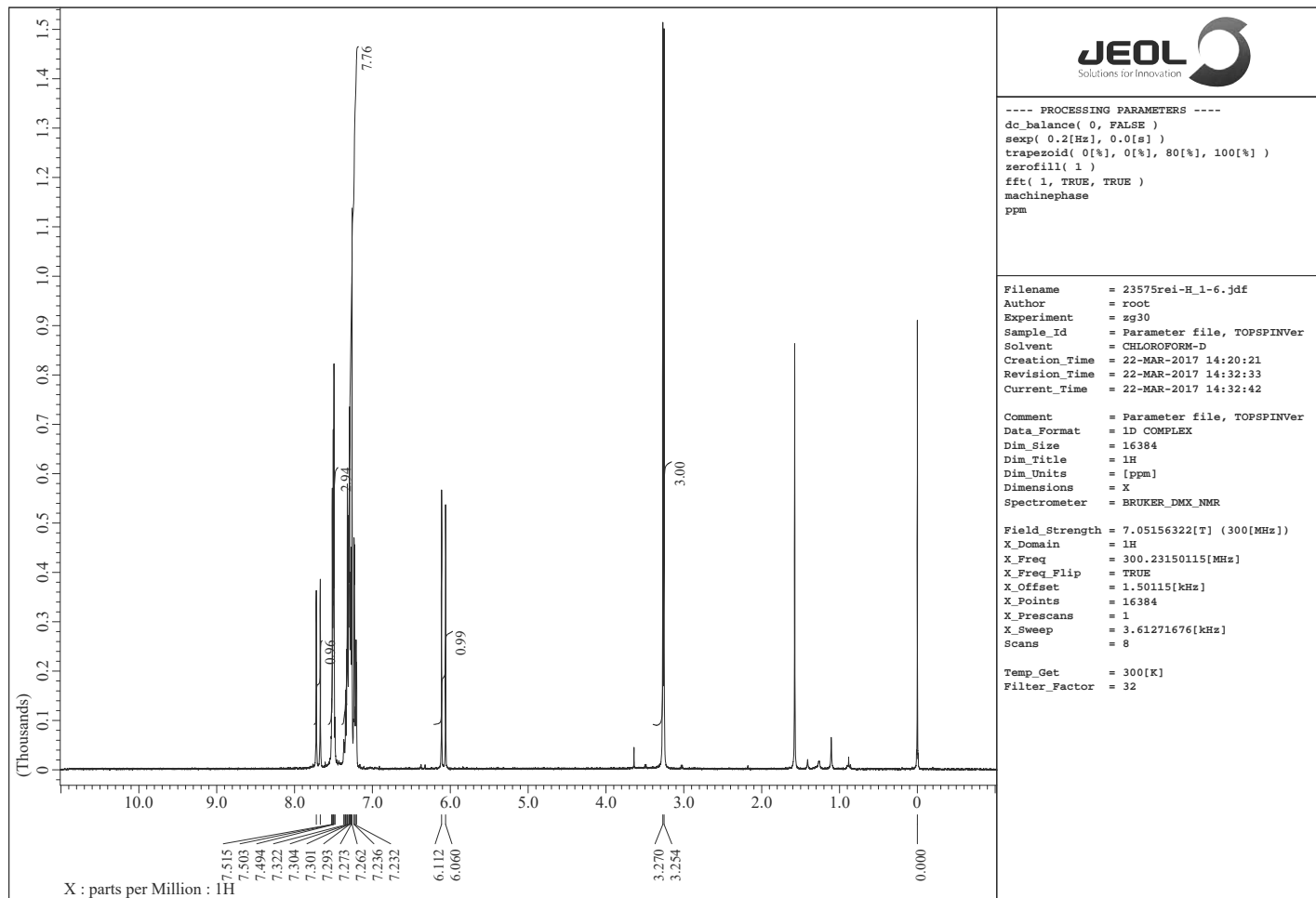
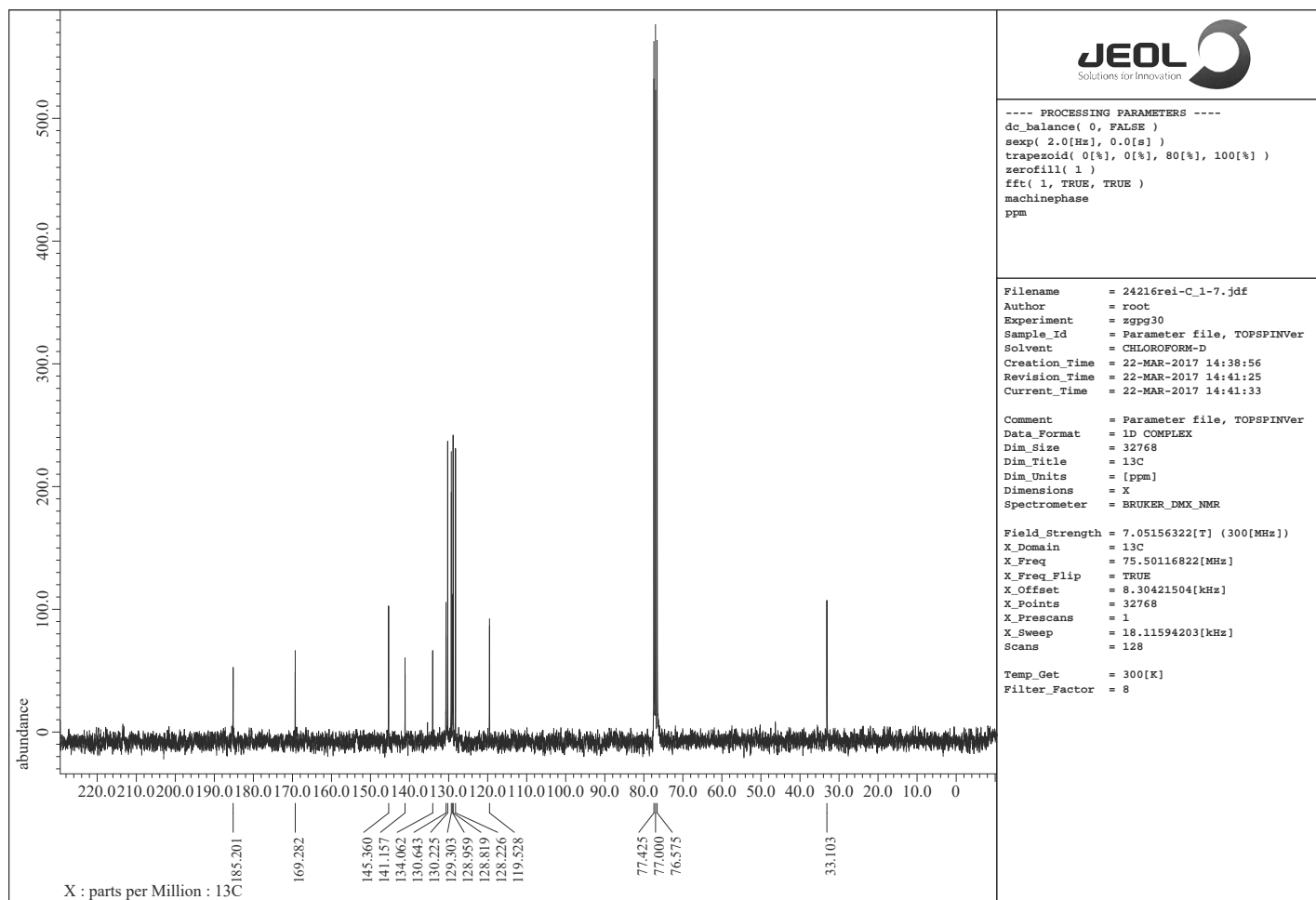


Figure S13. ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra of **1f**

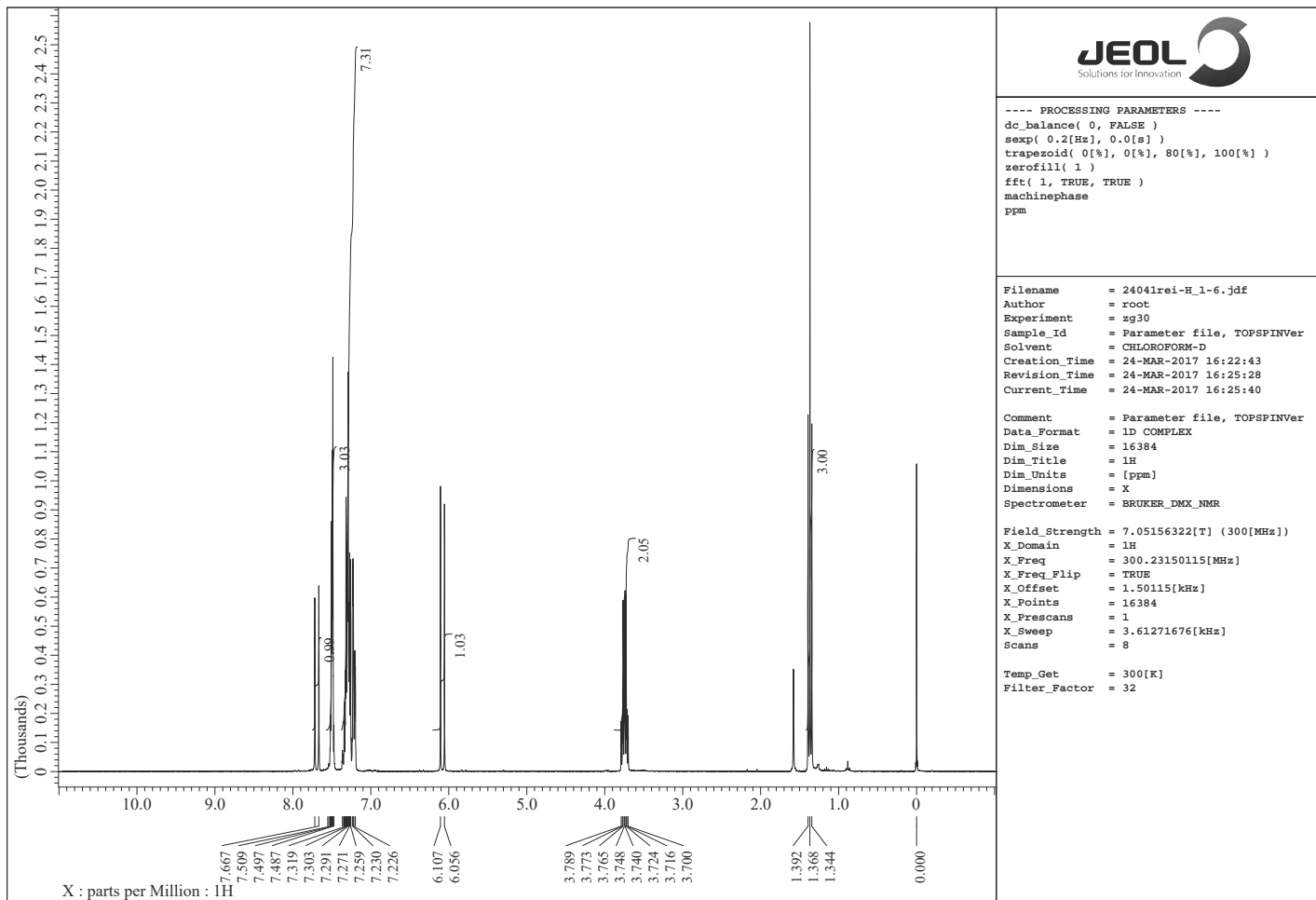


N-Cinnamoyl-N-phenyl-N'-methylthiourea

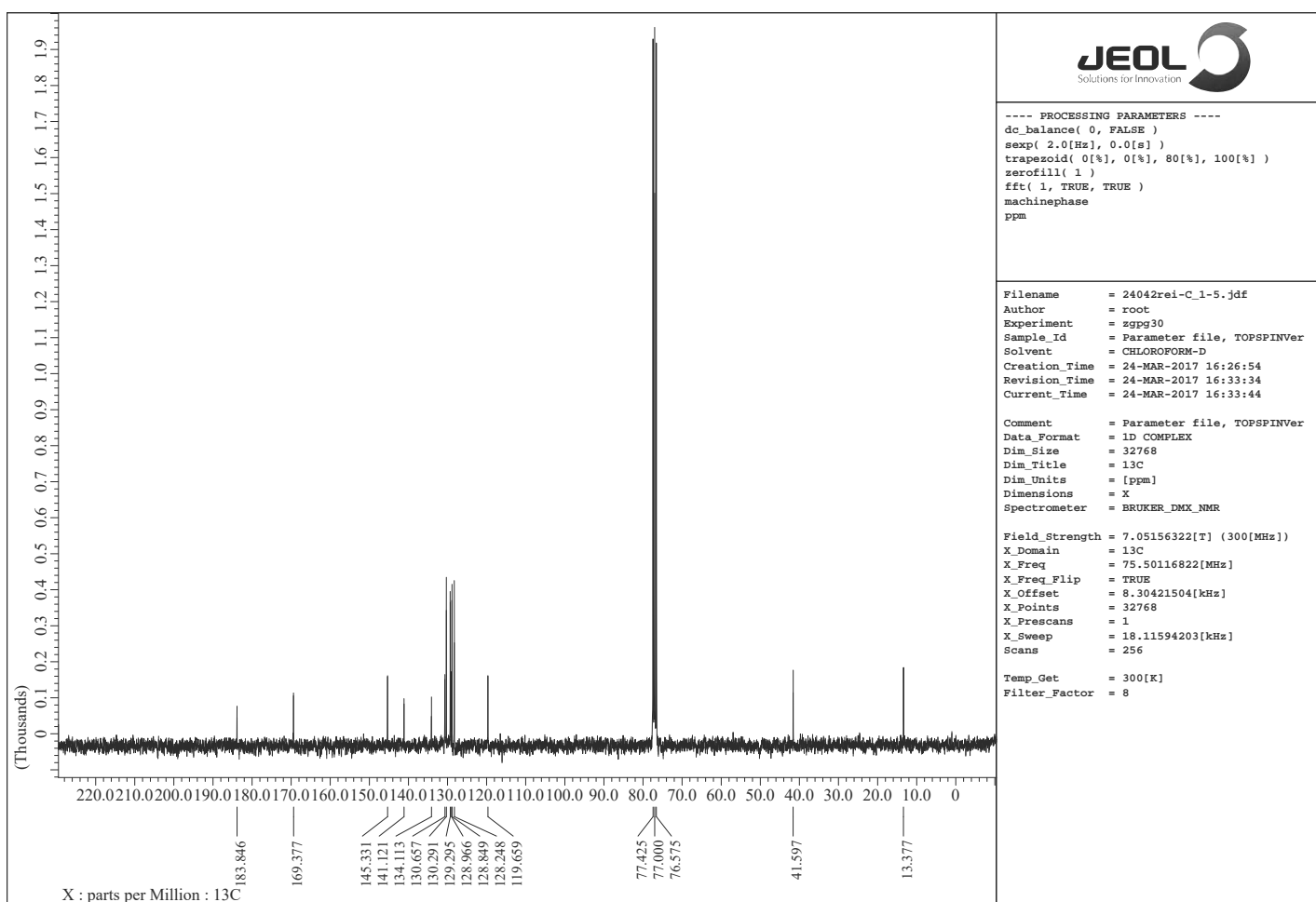


N-Cinnamoyl-N-phenyl-N'-methylthiourea

Figure S14. ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra of **1g**



N-Cinnamoyl-N-phenyl-N'-ethylthiourea (1g)



N-Cinnamoyl-N-phenyl-N'-ethylthiourea (1g)

Figure S15. ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra of 1h

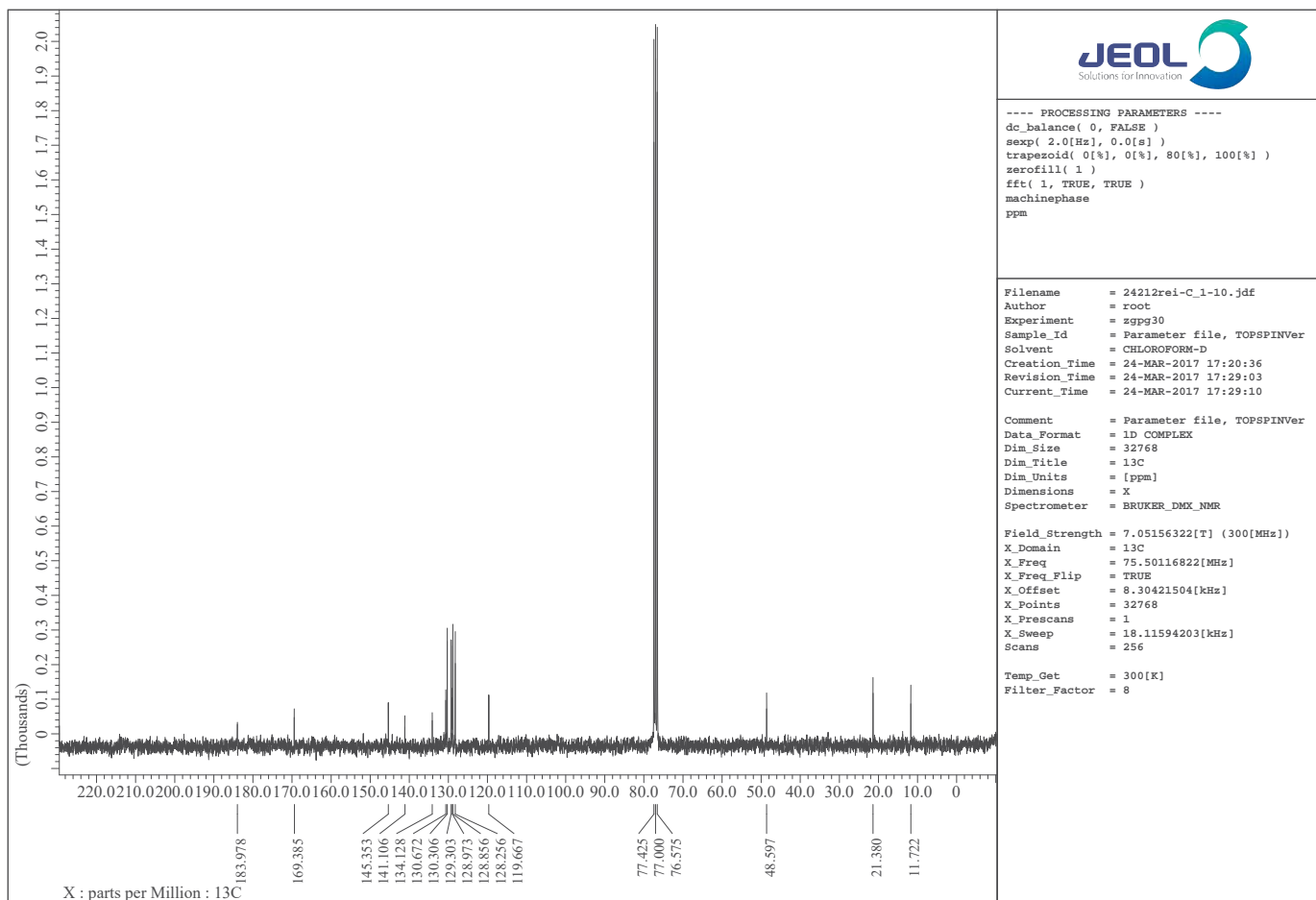
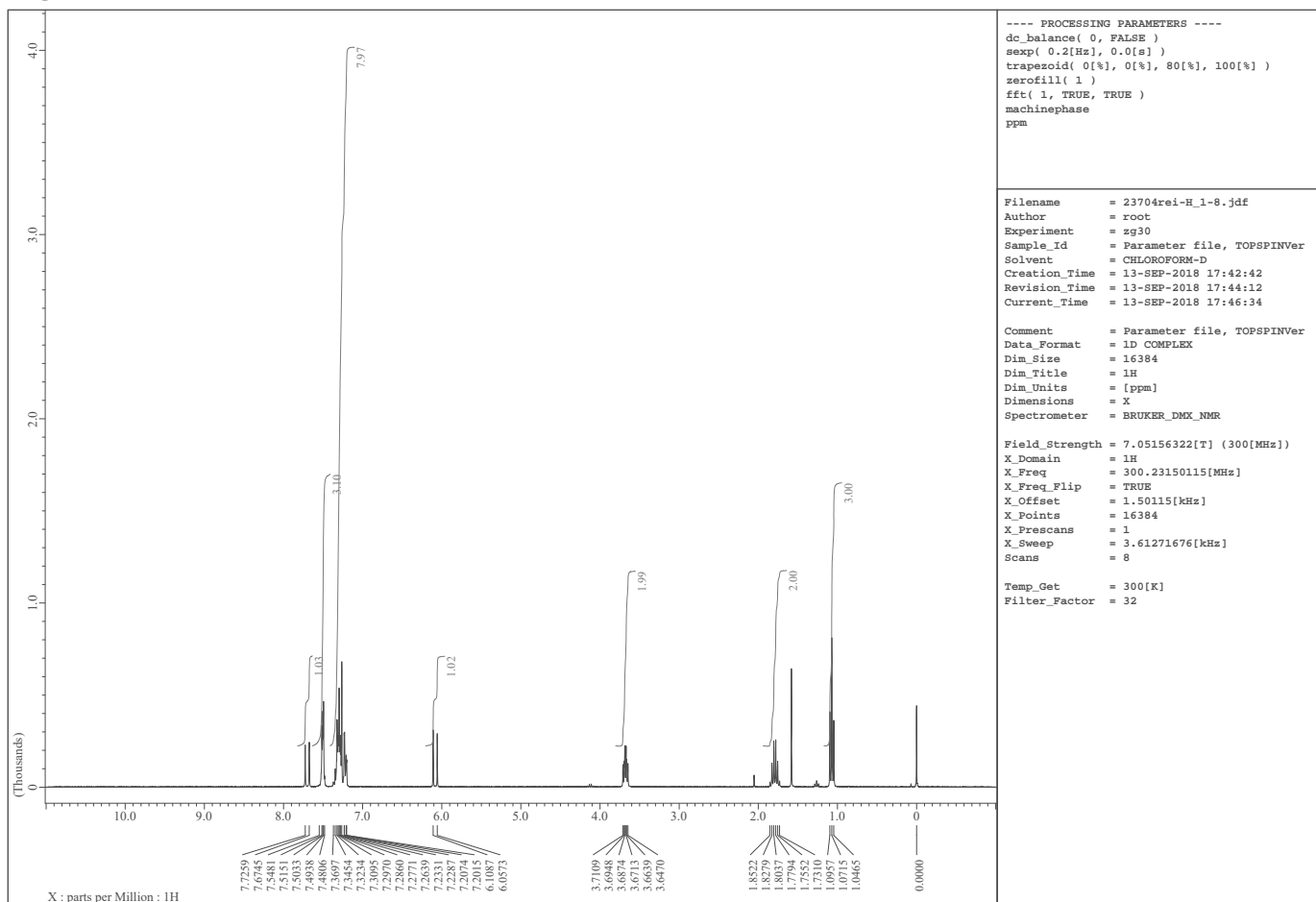


Figure S16. ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra of 1i

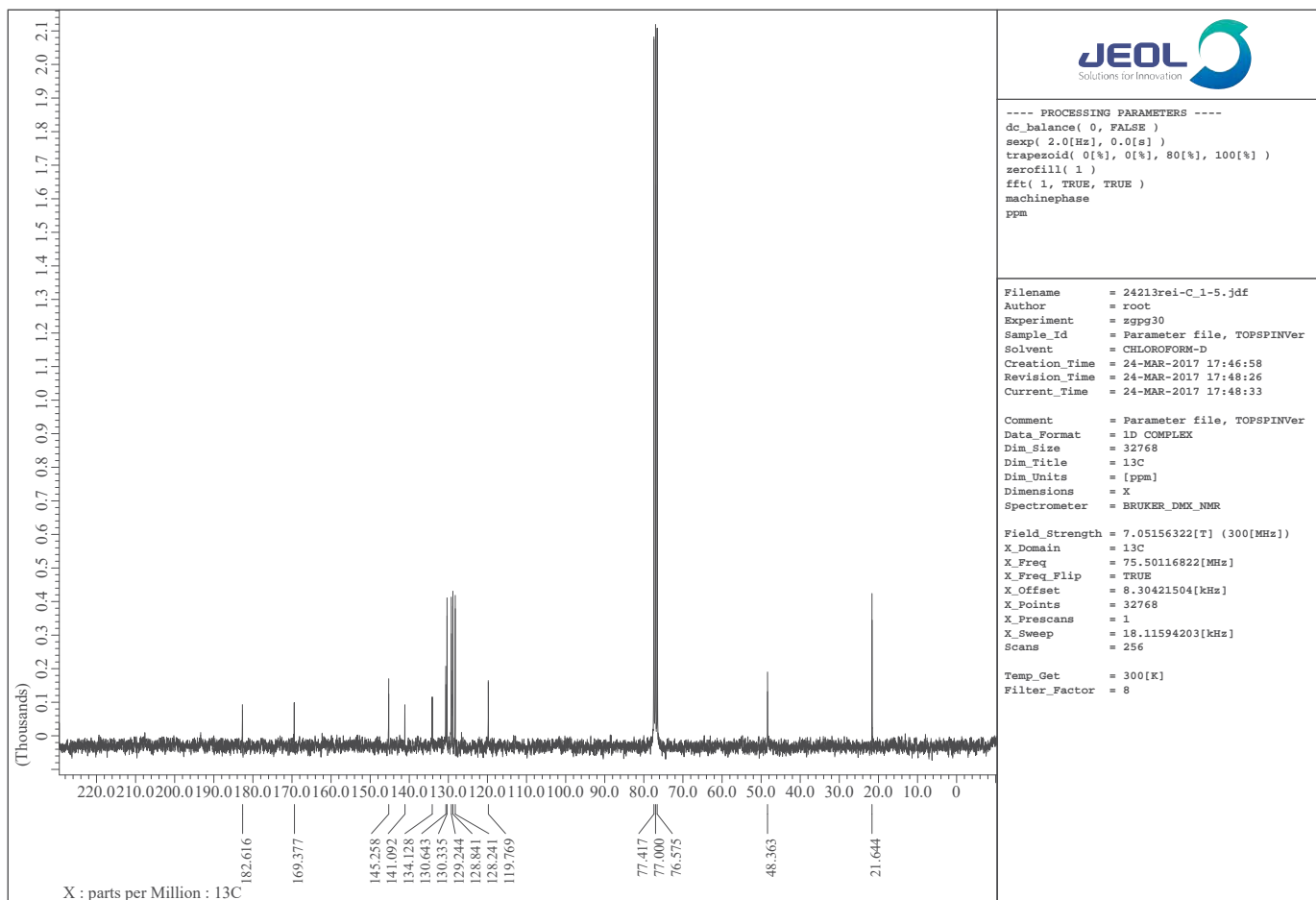
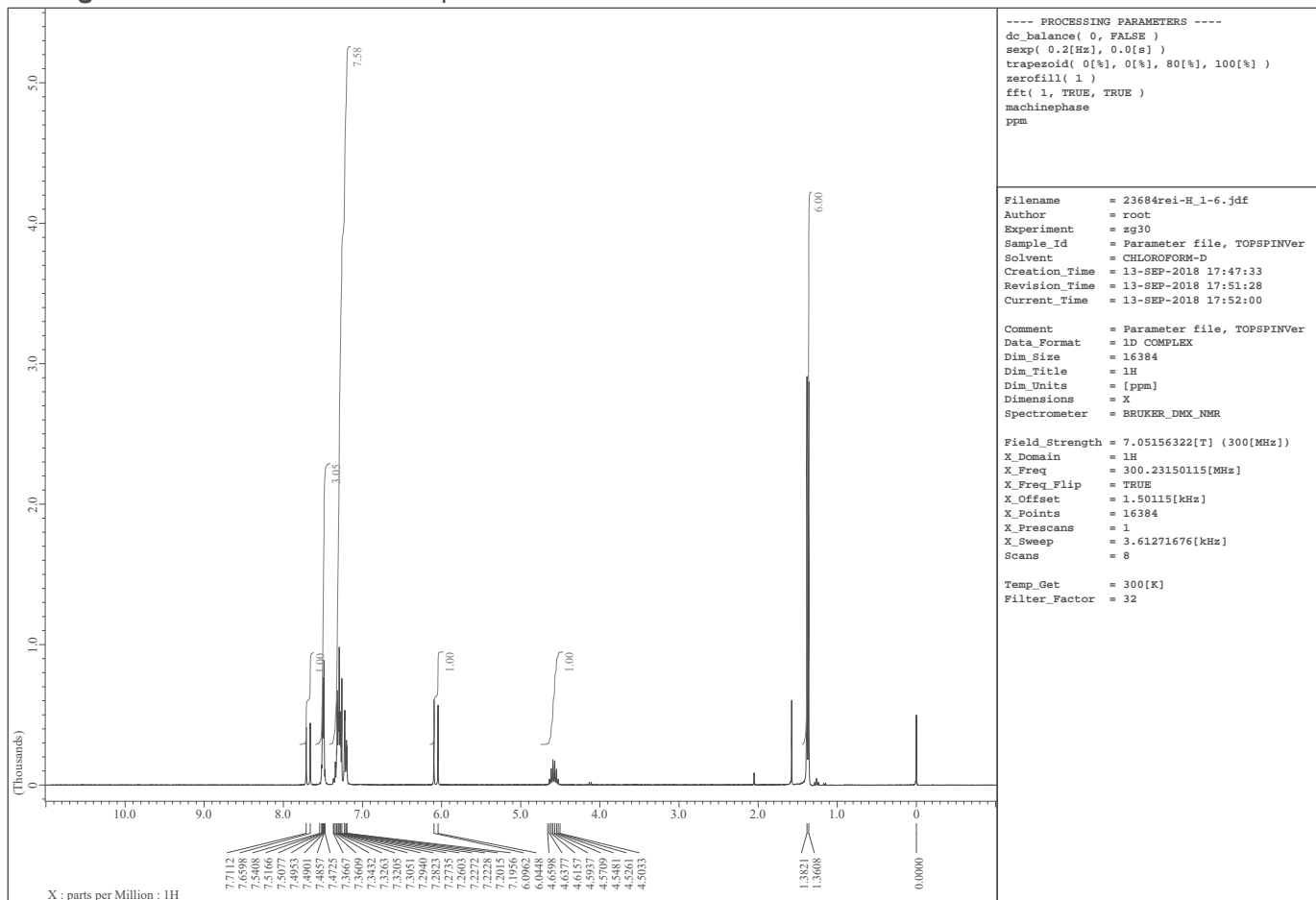
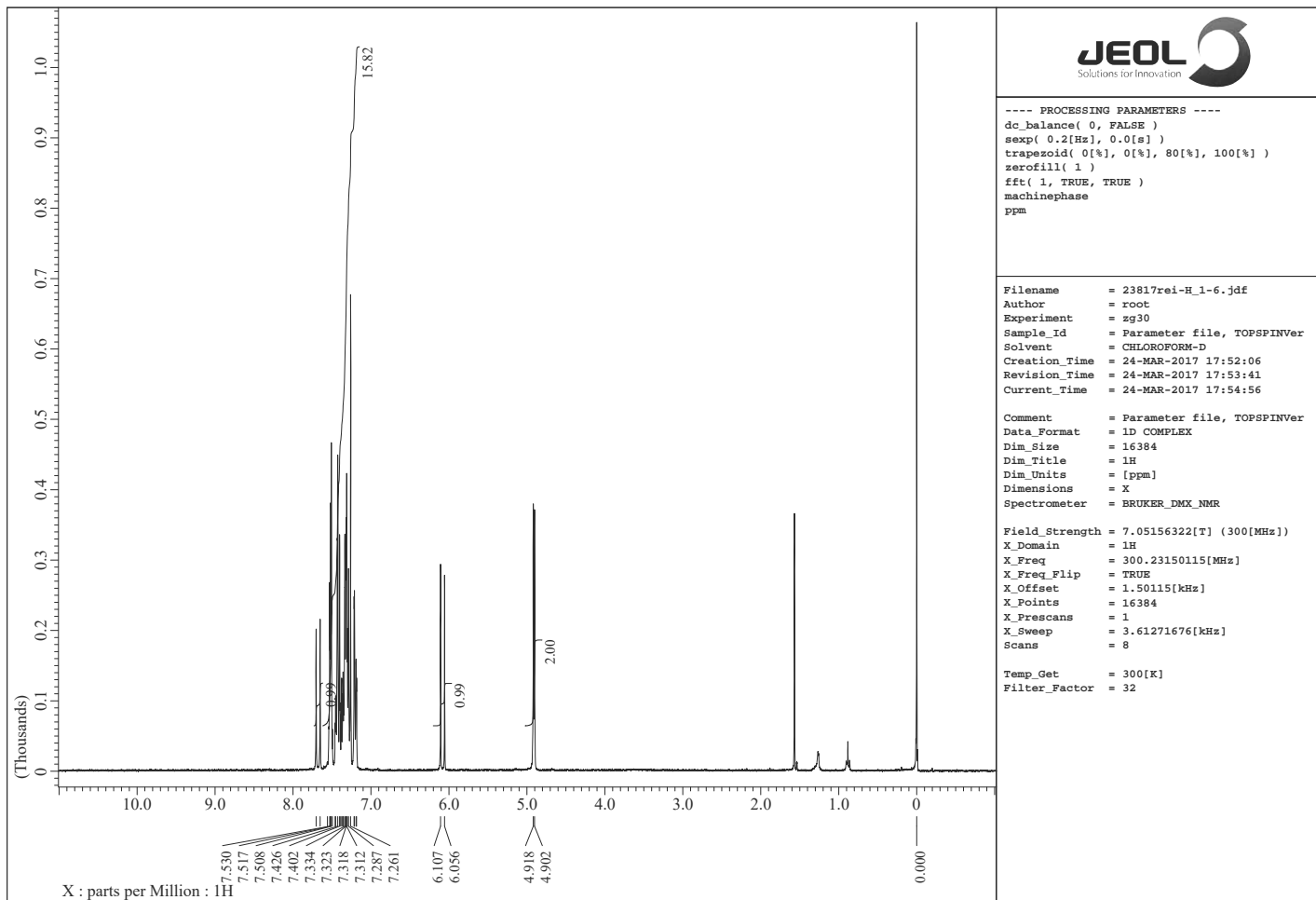
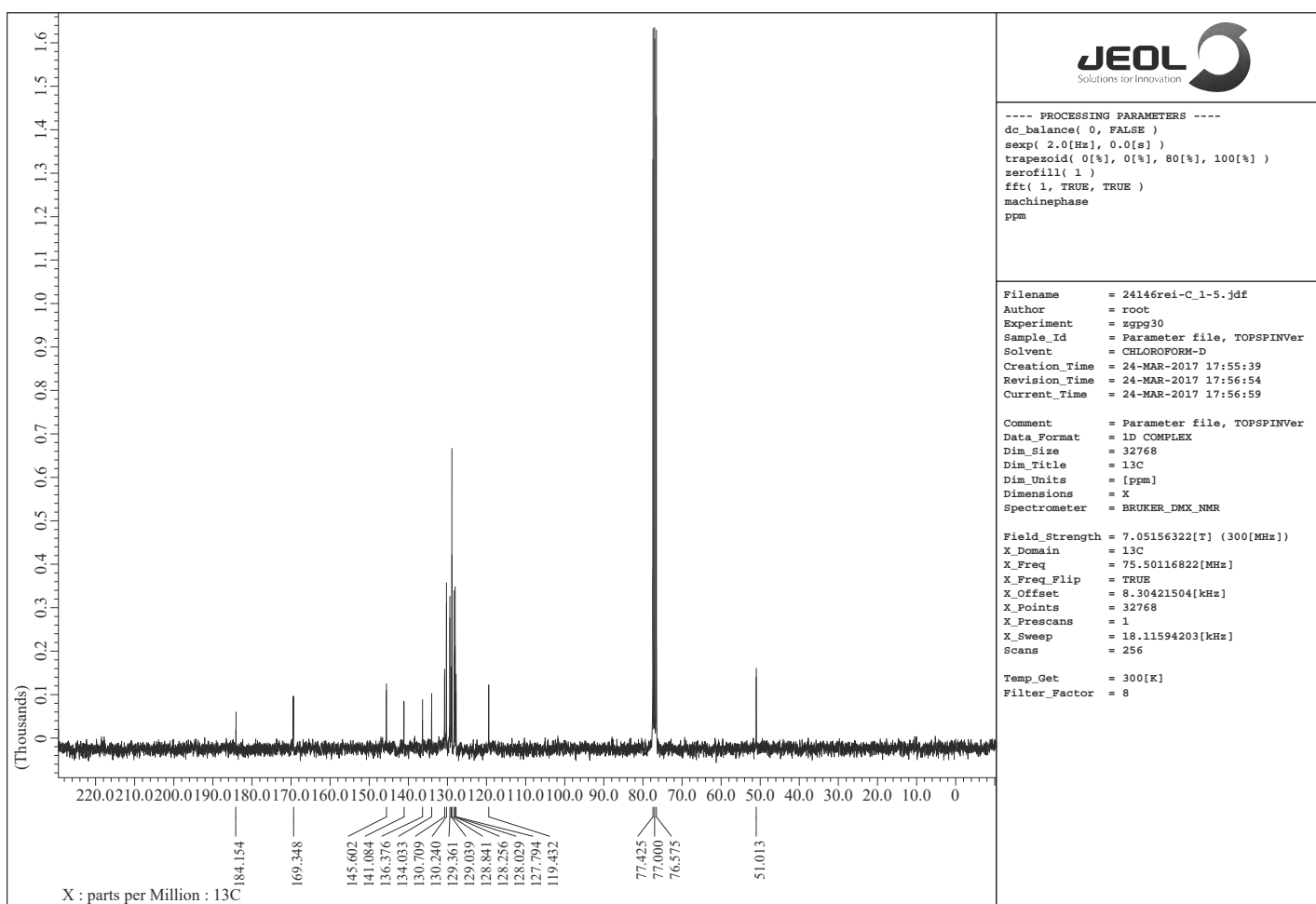


Figure S17. ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra of 1j



N-Cinnamoyl-N-phenyl-N'-benzylthiourea (1j)



N-Cinnamoyl-N-phenyl-N'-benzylthiourea (1j)

Figure S18. ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra of 2a

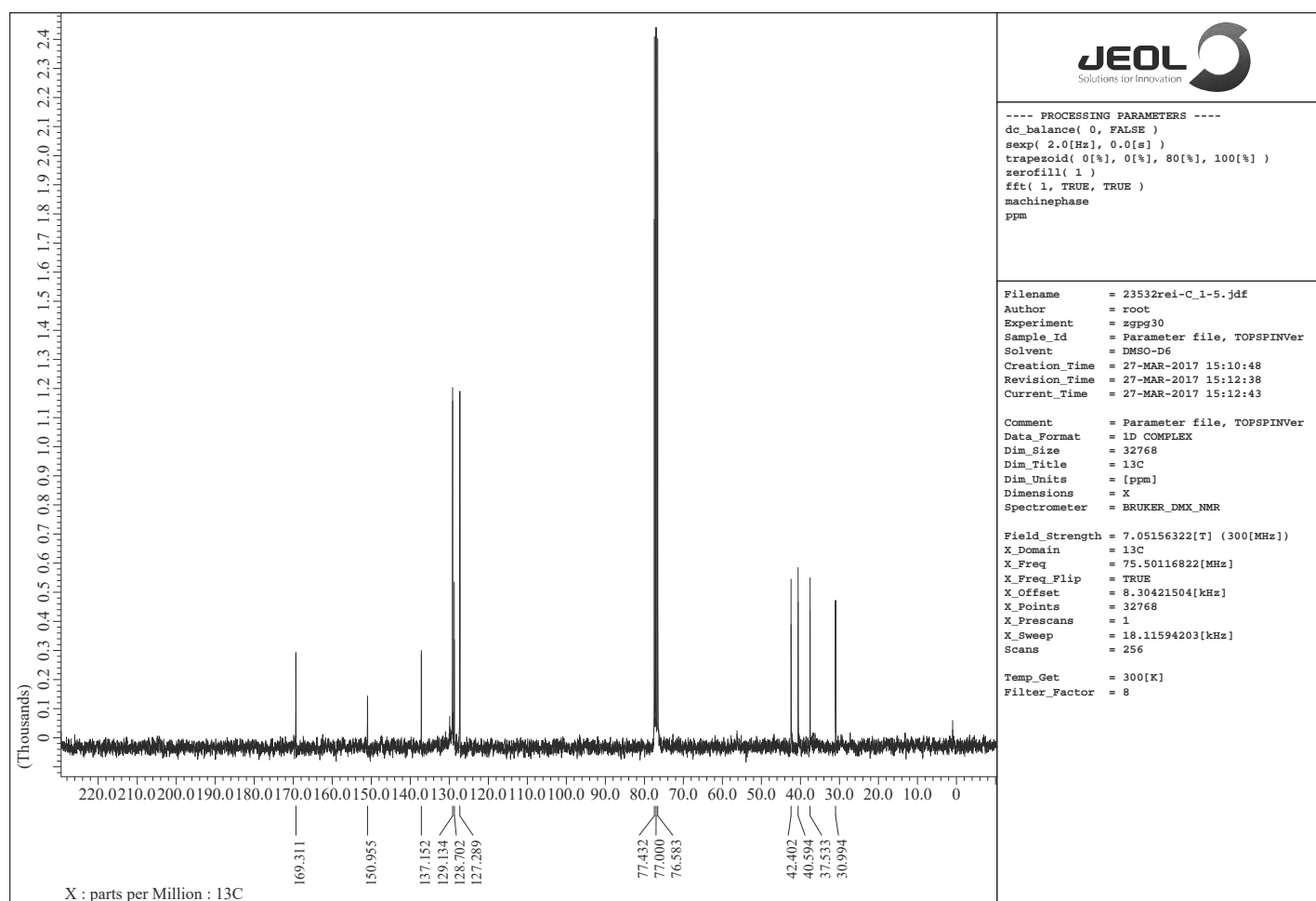
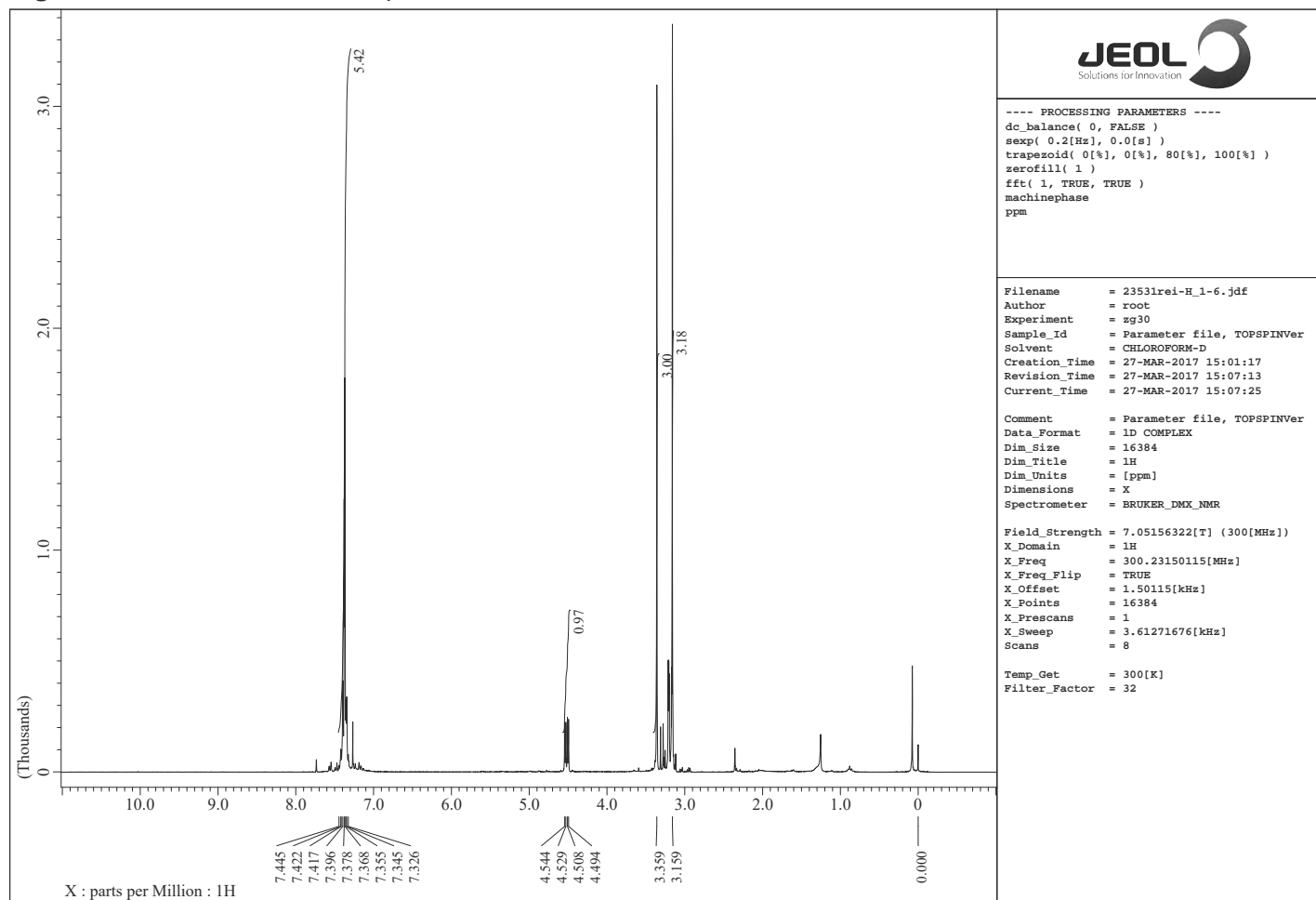


Figure S19. ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra of **2b**

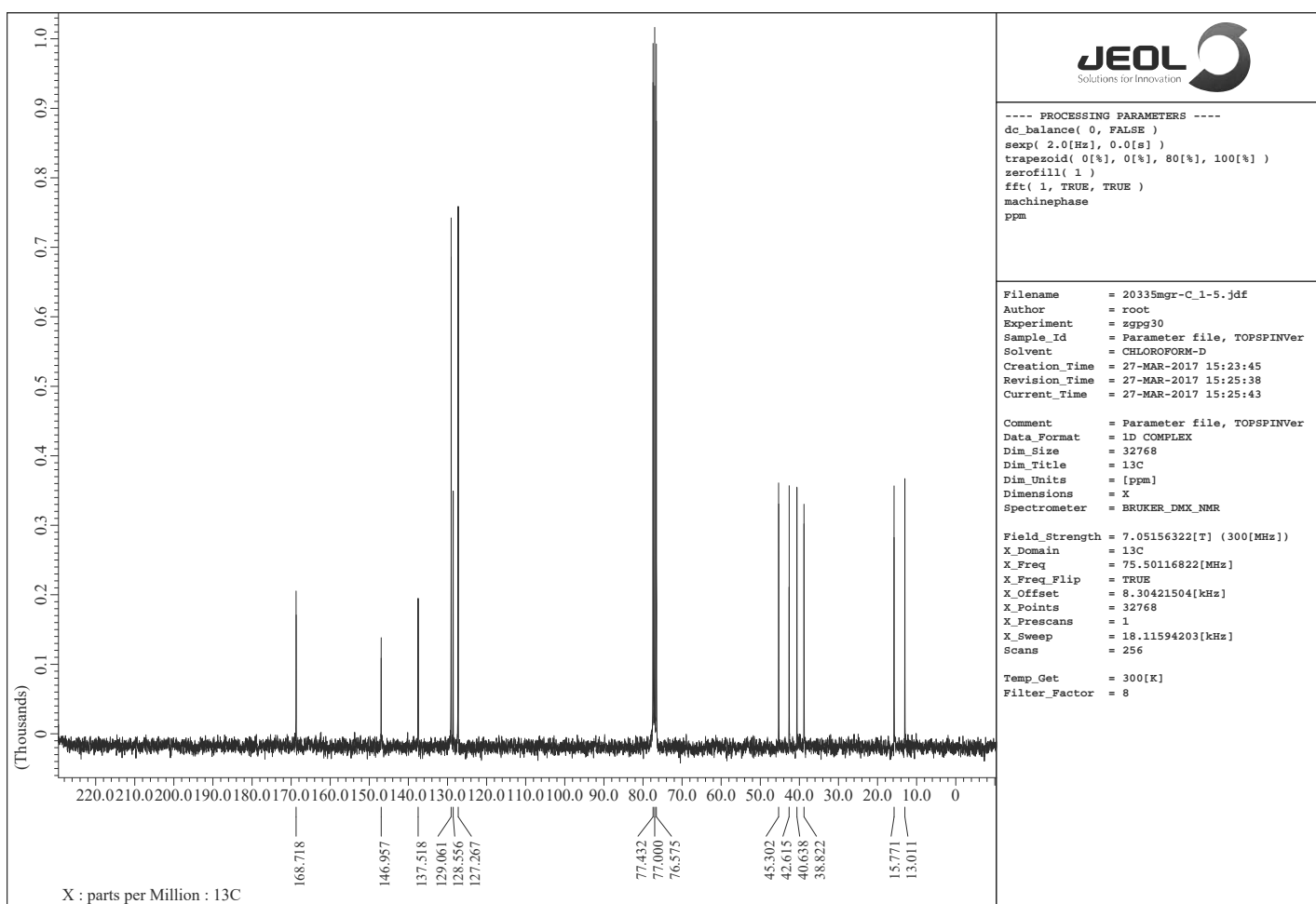
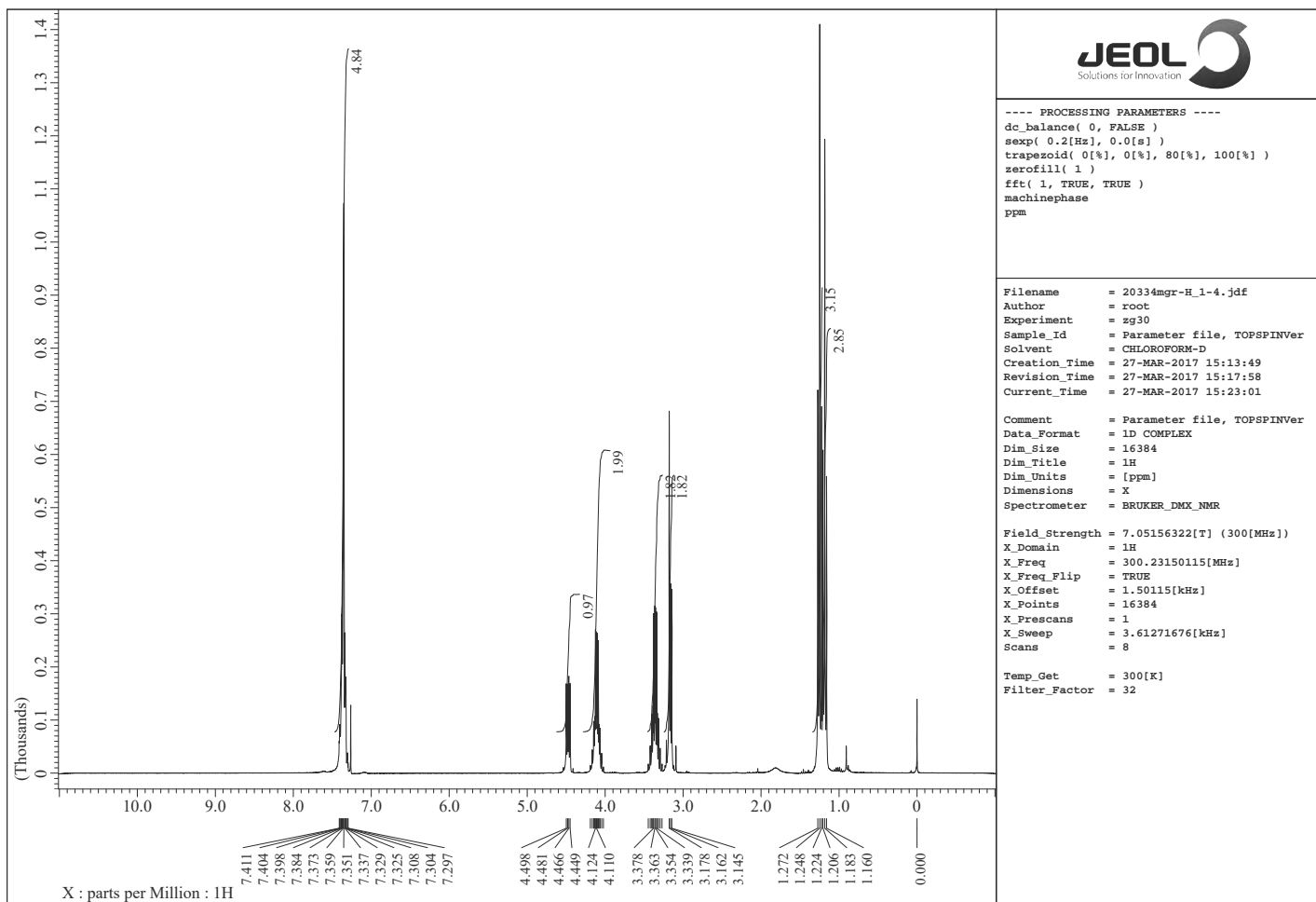


Figure S20. ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra of 2c

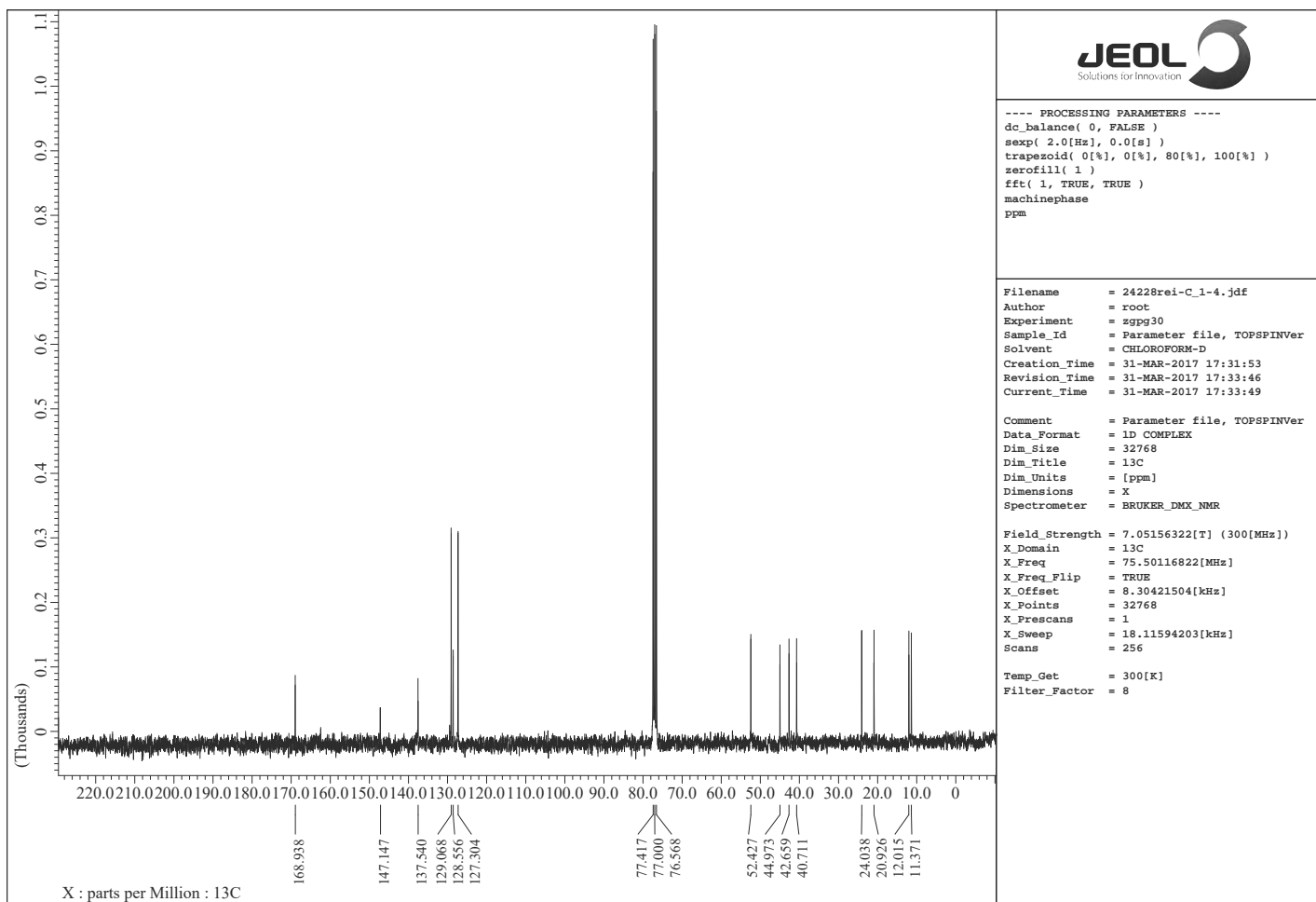
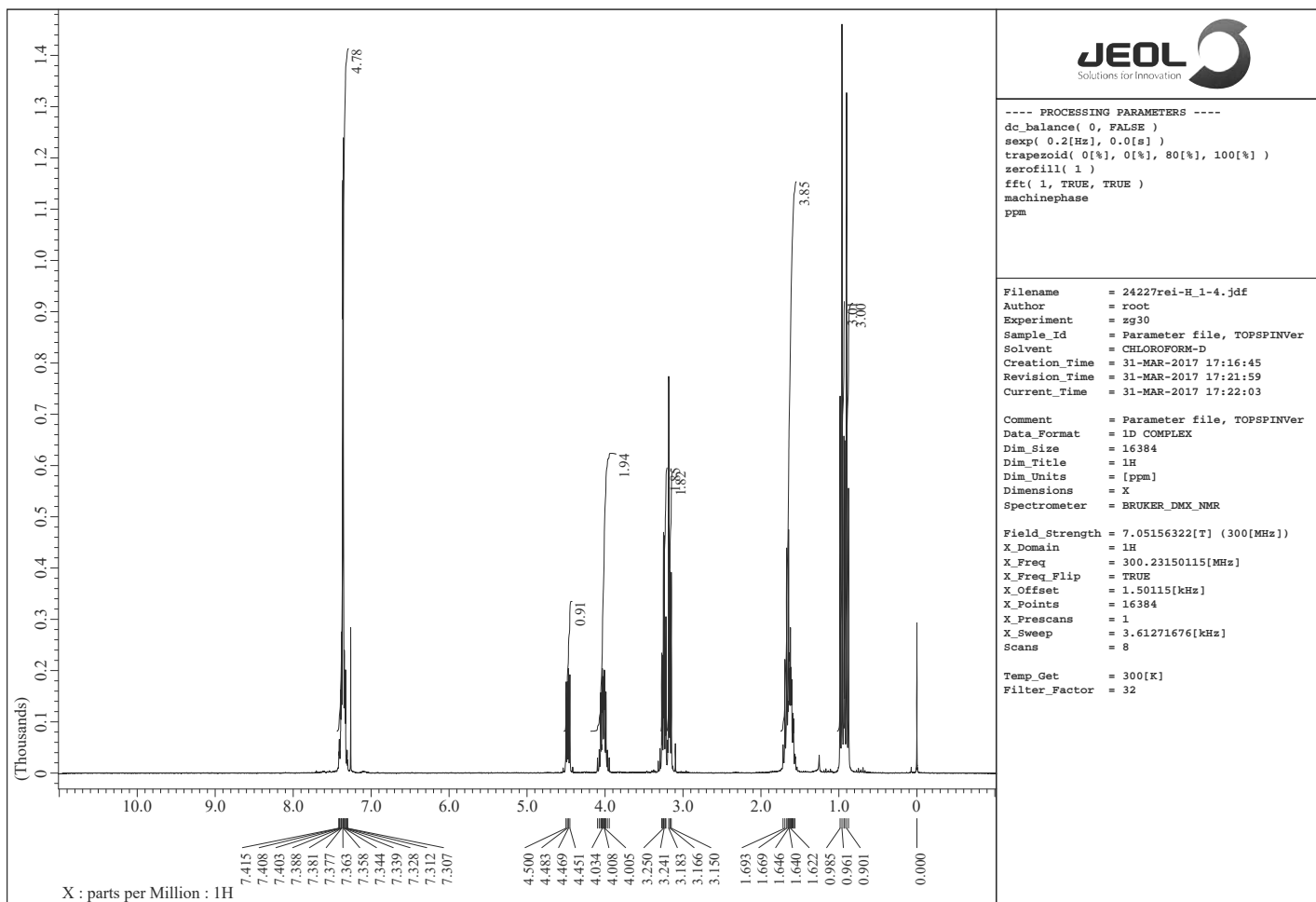


Figure S21. ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra of 2d

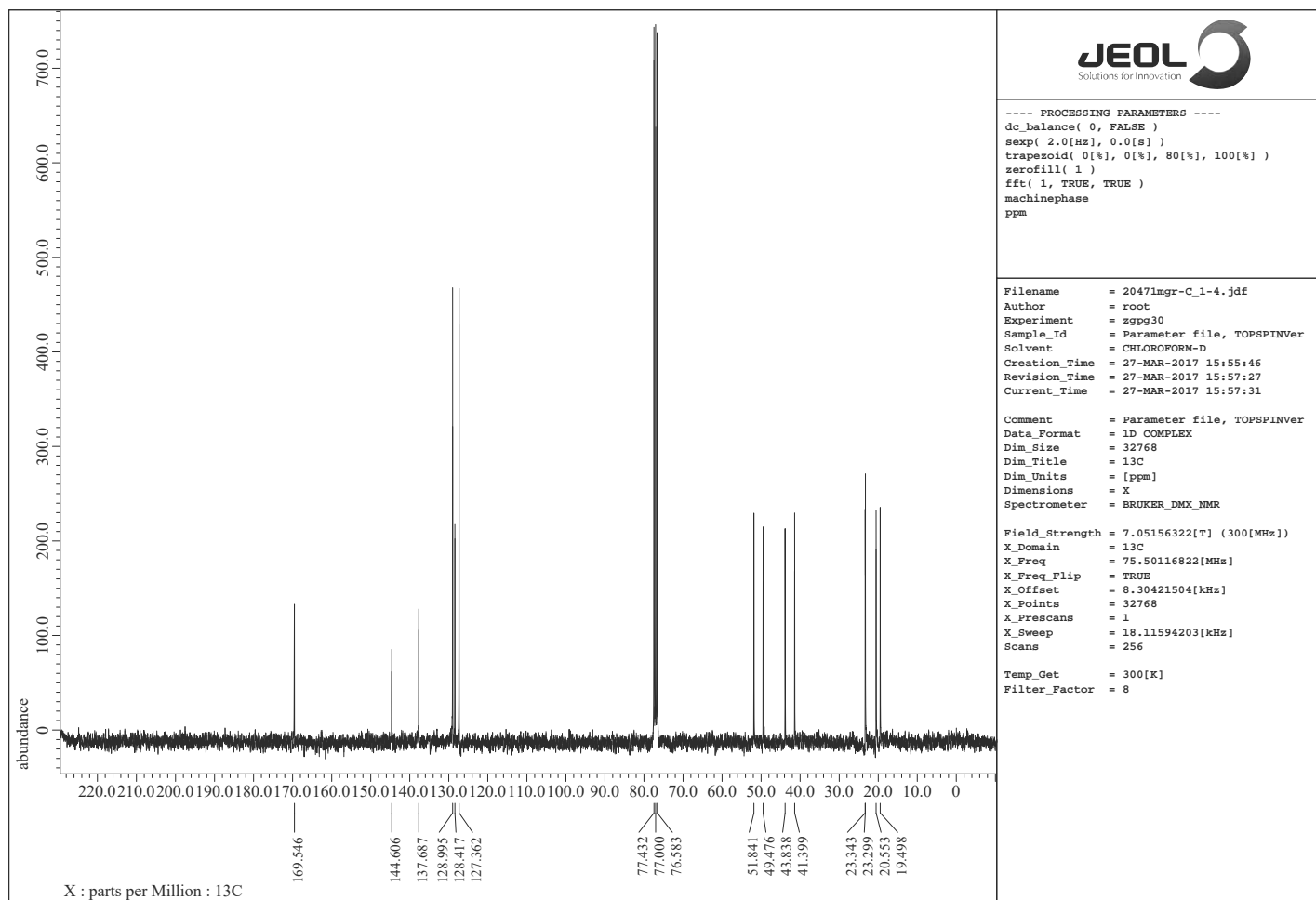
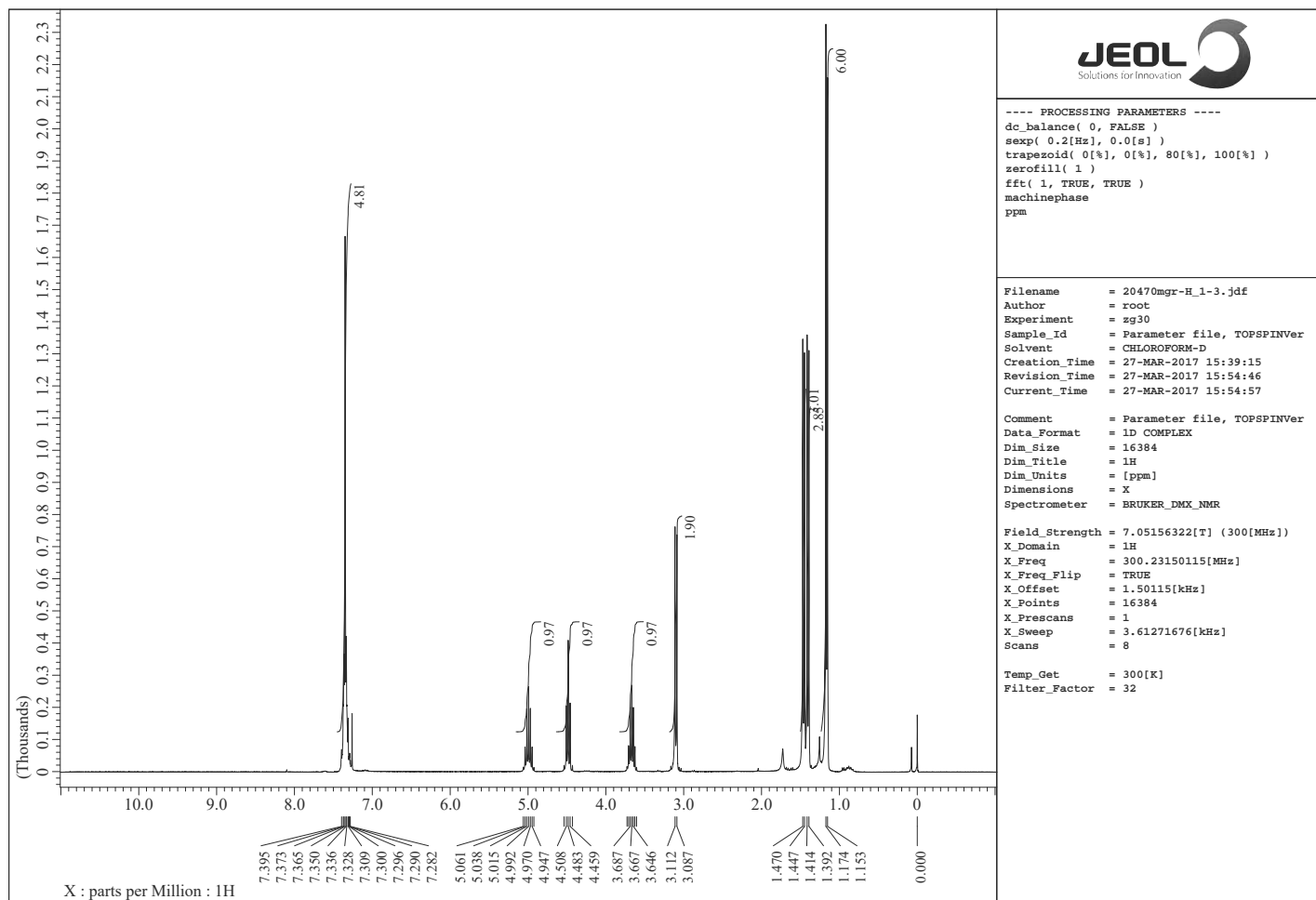


Figure S22. ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra of 2e

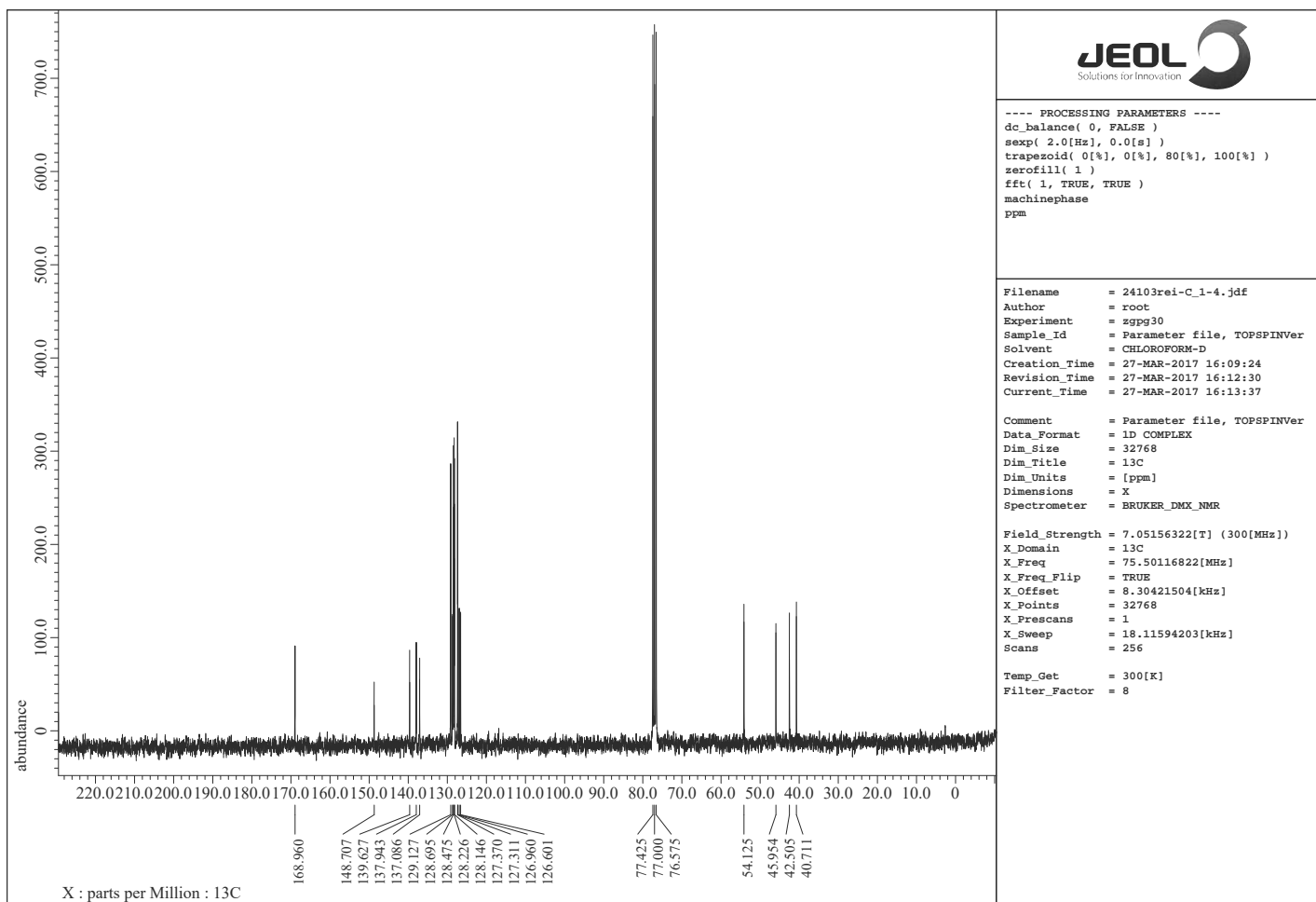
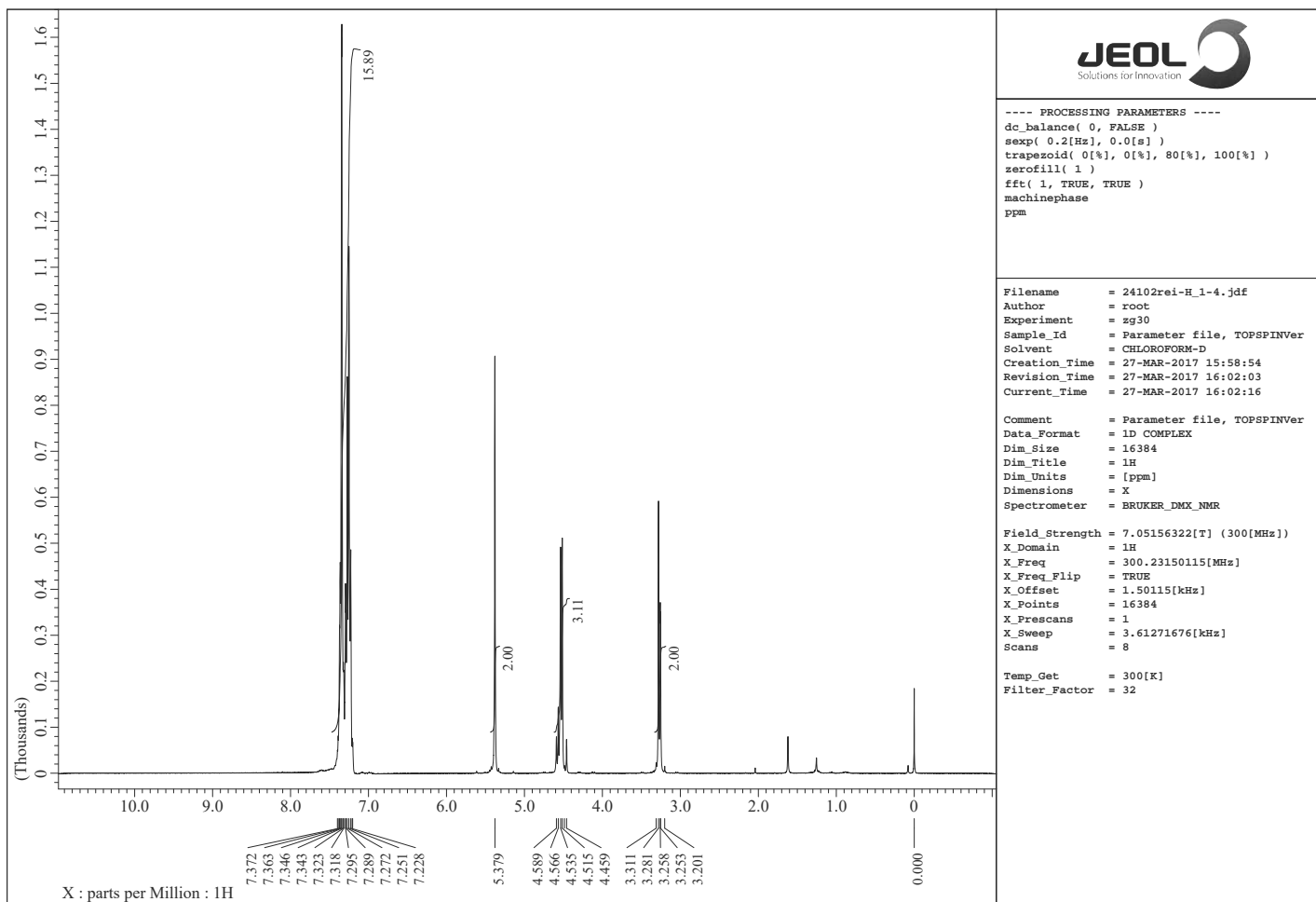


Figure S23. ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra of 2f

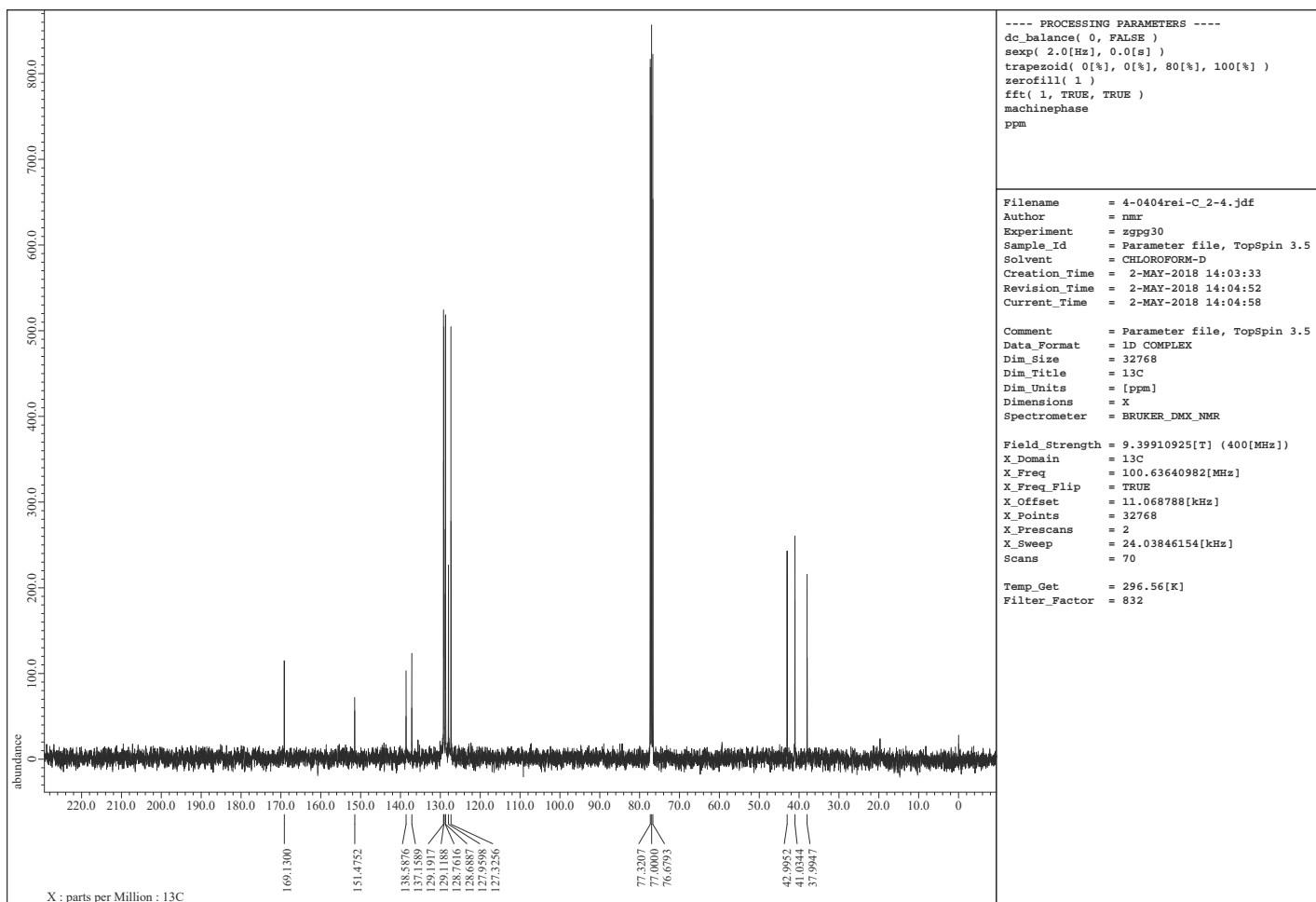
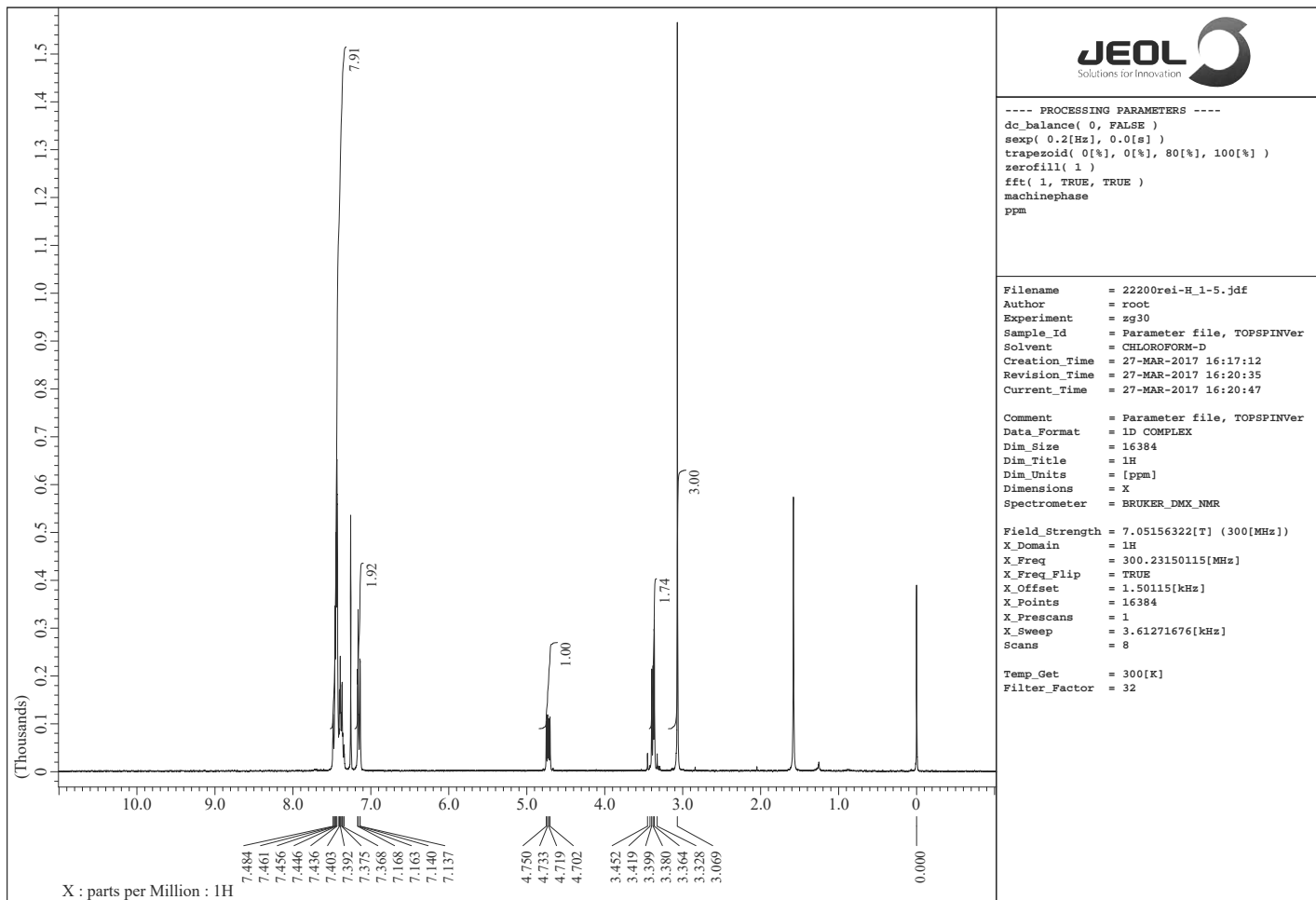


Figure S24. ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra of 2g

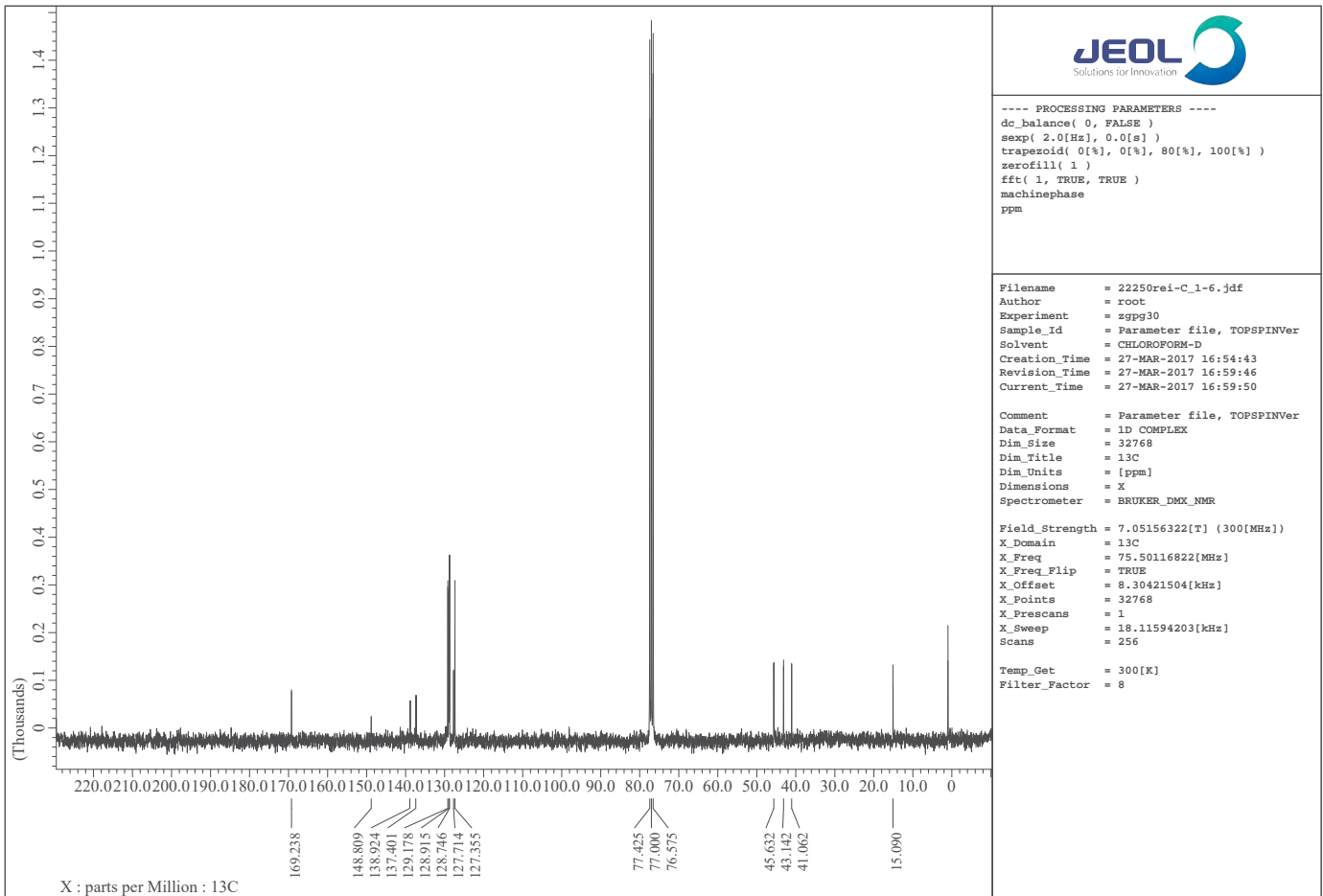
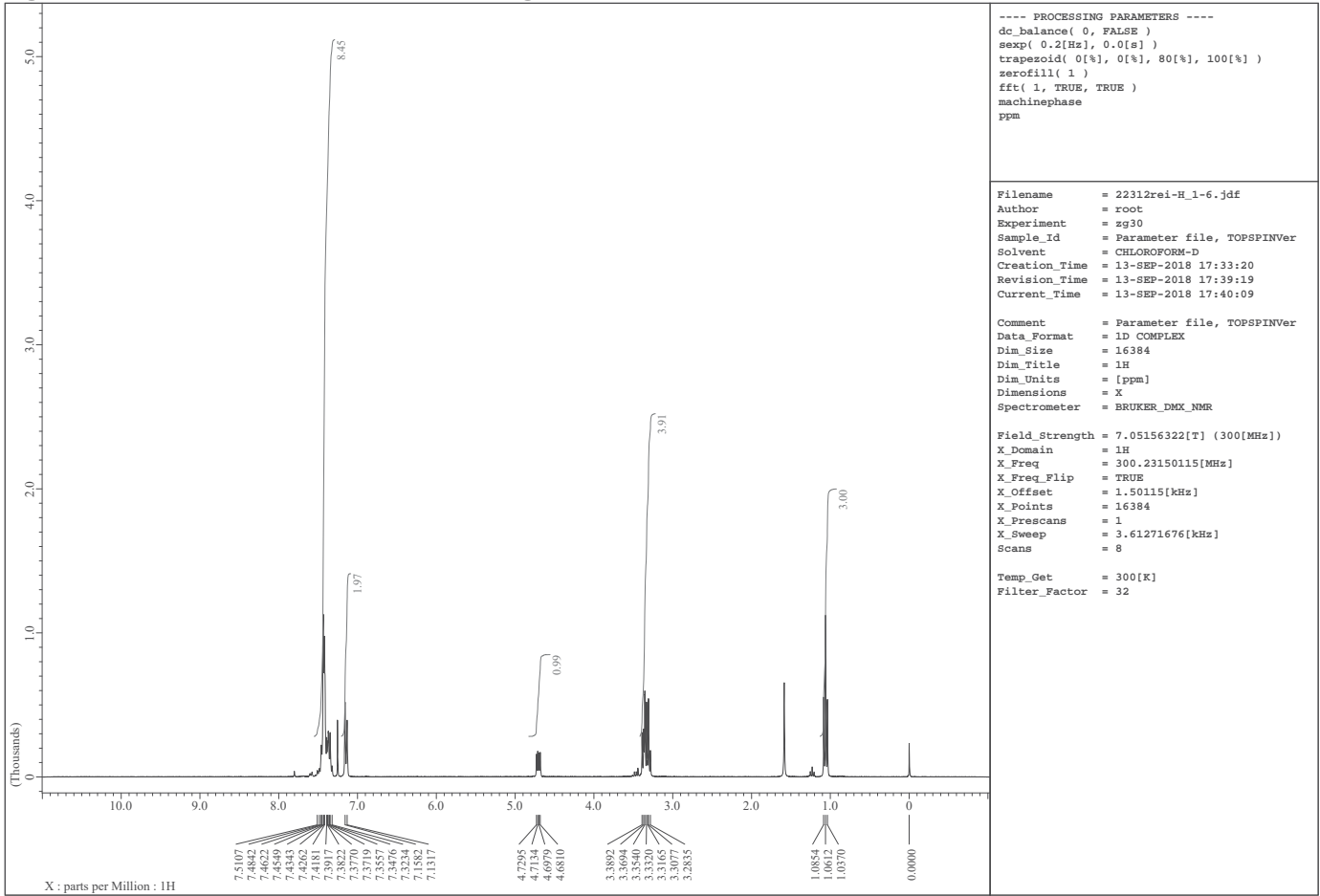


Figure S25. ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra of 2h

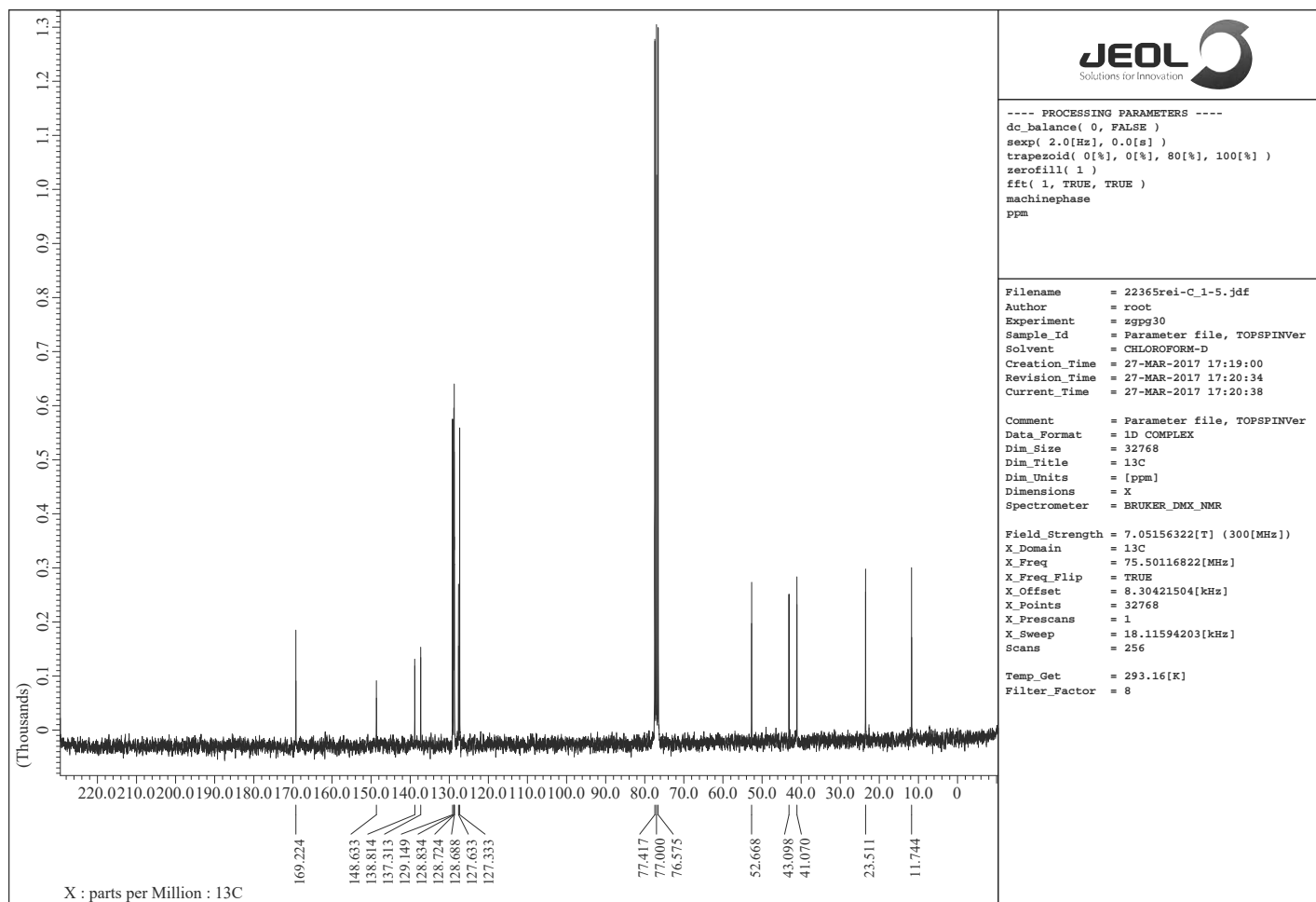
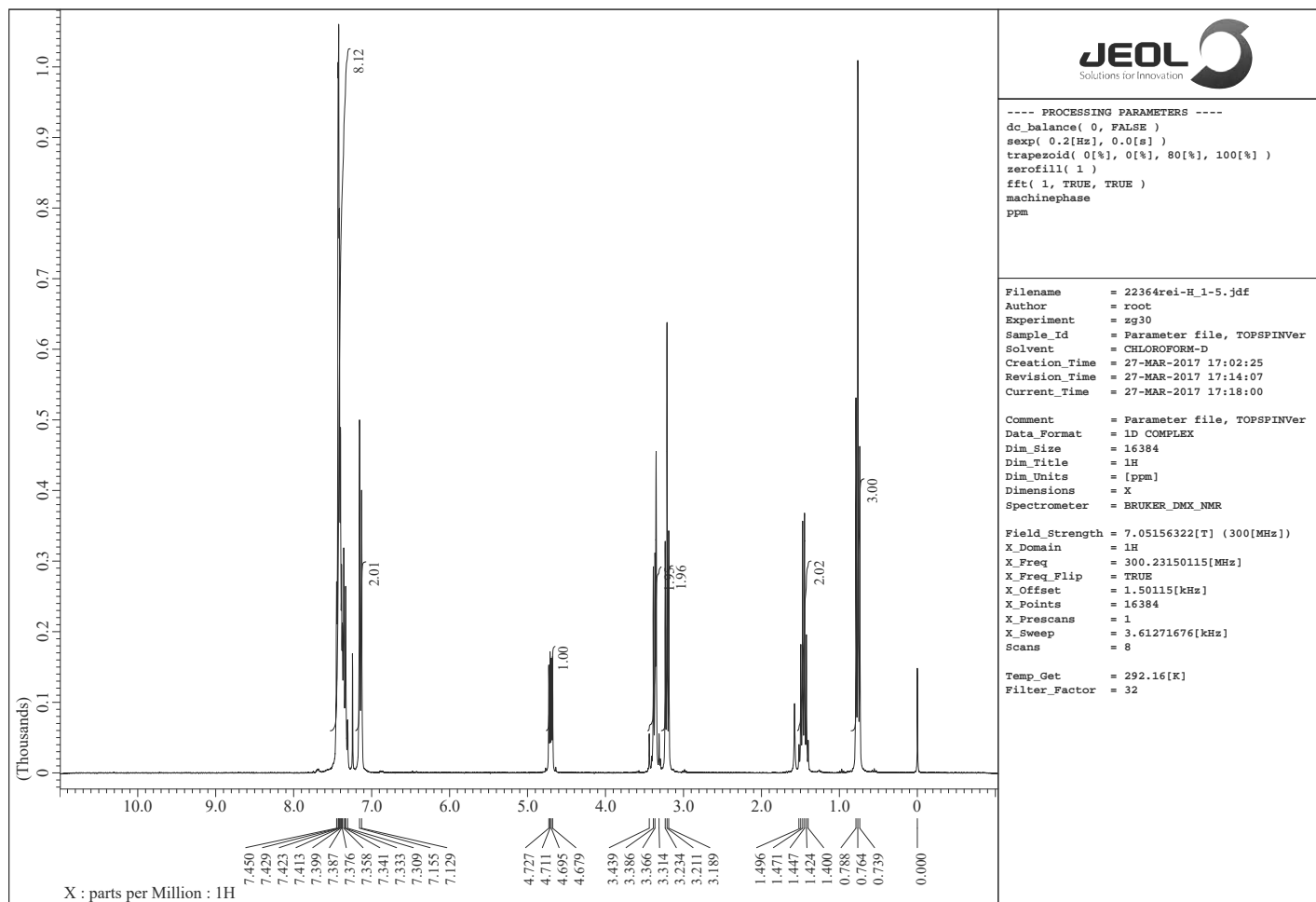
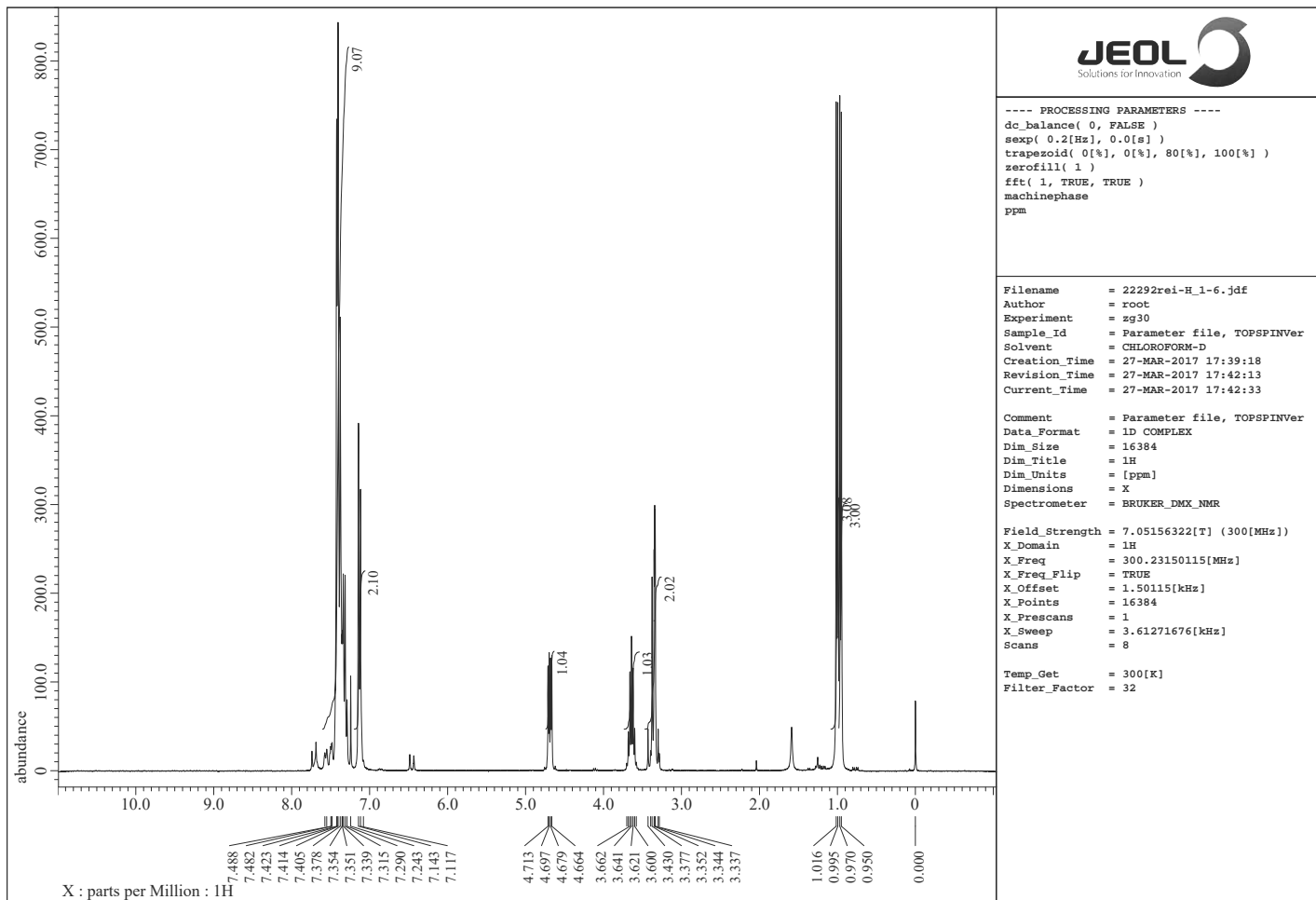


Figure S26. ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra of 2i



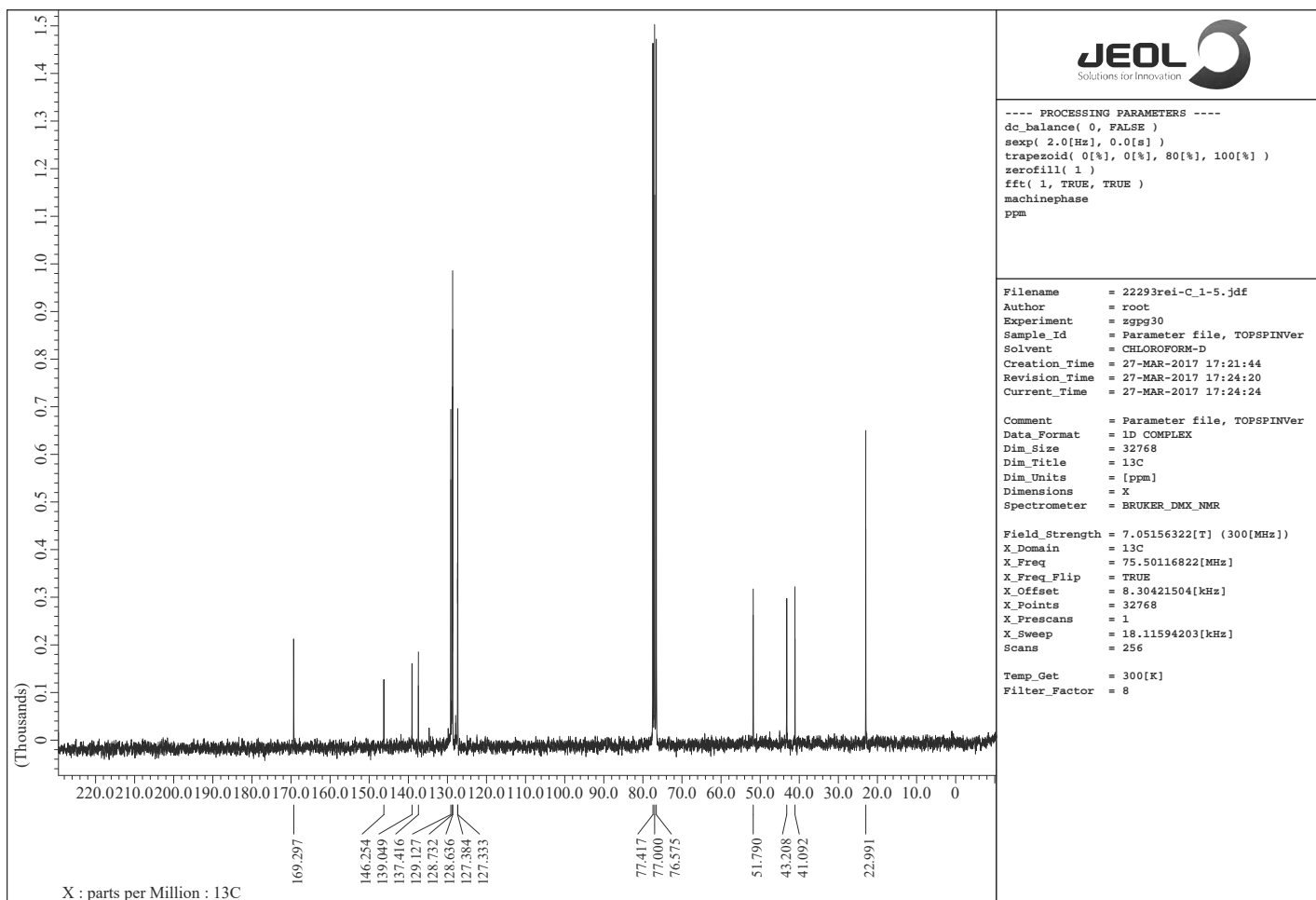
---- PROCESSING PARAMETERS ----
 dc_balance(0, FALSE)
 sexp(0.2[Hz], 0.0[s])
 trapezoid(0[%], 0[%], 80[%], 100[%])
 zerofill(1)
 fft(1, TRUE, TRUE)
 machinephase
 ppm

Filename = 22292rel-H_1-6.jdf
 Author = root
 Experiment = zg30
 Sample_Id = Parameter file, TOPSPINVer
 Solvent = CHLOROFORM-D
 Creation_Time = 27-MAR-2017 17:39:18
 Revision_Time = 27-MAR-2017 17:42:13
 Current_Time = 27-MAR-2017 17:42:33

Comment = Parameter file, TOPSPINVer
 Data_Format = 1D COMPLEX
 Dim_Size = 16384
 Dim_Title = 1H
 Dim_Units = [ppm]
 Dimensions = X
 Spectrometer = BRUKER DMX NMR

Field_Strength = 7.05156322[T] (300[MHz])
 X_Domain = 1H
 X_Freq = 300.23150115[MHz]
 X_Freq_Flip = TRUE
 X_Offset = 1.50115[kHz]
 X_Points = 16384
 X_Prescans = 1
 X_Sweep = 3.61271676[kHz]
 Scans = 8

Temp_Get = 300[K]
 Filter_Factor = 32



---- PROCESSING PARAMETERS ----
 dc_balance(0, FALSE)
 sexp(2.0[Hz], 0.0[s])
 trapezoid(0[%], 0[%], 80[%], 100[%])
 zerofill(1)
 fft(1, TRUE, TRUE)
 machinephase
 ppm

Filename = 22293rel-C_1-5.jdf
 Author = root
 Experiment = zgpg30
 Sample_Id = Parameter file, TOPSPINVer
 Solvent = CHLOROFORM-D
 Creation_Time = 27-MAR-2017 17:21:44
 Revision_Time = 27-MAR-2017 17:24:20
 Current_Time = 27-MAR-2017 17:24:24

Comment = Parameter file, TOPSPINVer
 Data_Format = 1D COMPLEX
 Dim_Size = 32768
 Dim_Title = 13C
 Dim_Units = [ppm]
 Dimensions = X
 Spectrometer = BRUKER DMX NMR

Field_Strength = 7.05156322[T] (300[MHz])
 X_Domain = 13C
 X_Freq = 75.50116822[MHz]
 X_Freq_Flip = TRUE
 X_Offset = 8.30421504[kHz]
 X_Points = 32768
 X_Prescans = 1
 X_Sweep = 18.11594203[kHz]
 Scans = 256

Temp_Get = 300[K]
 Filter_Factor = 8

Figure S27. ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra of 2j

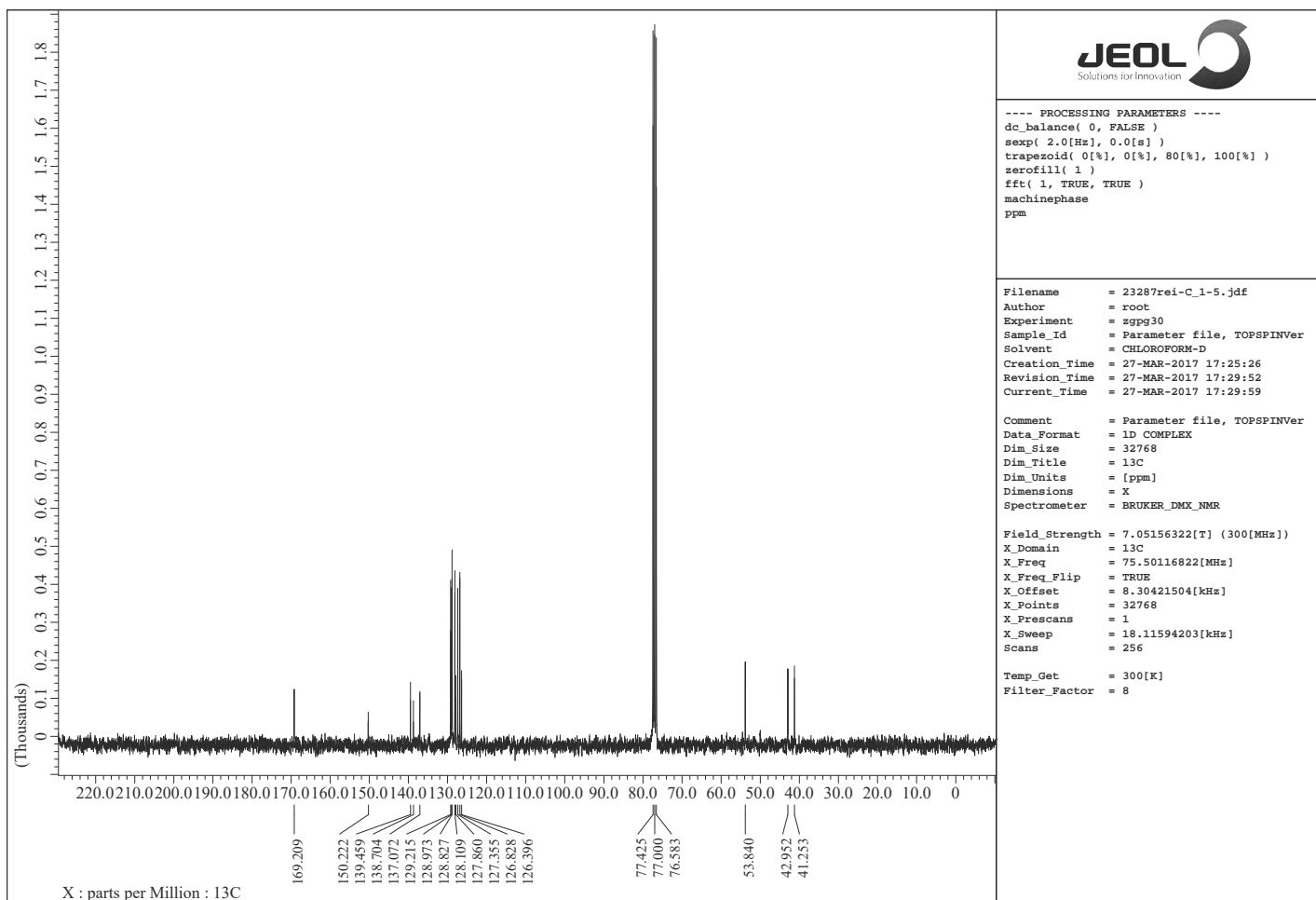
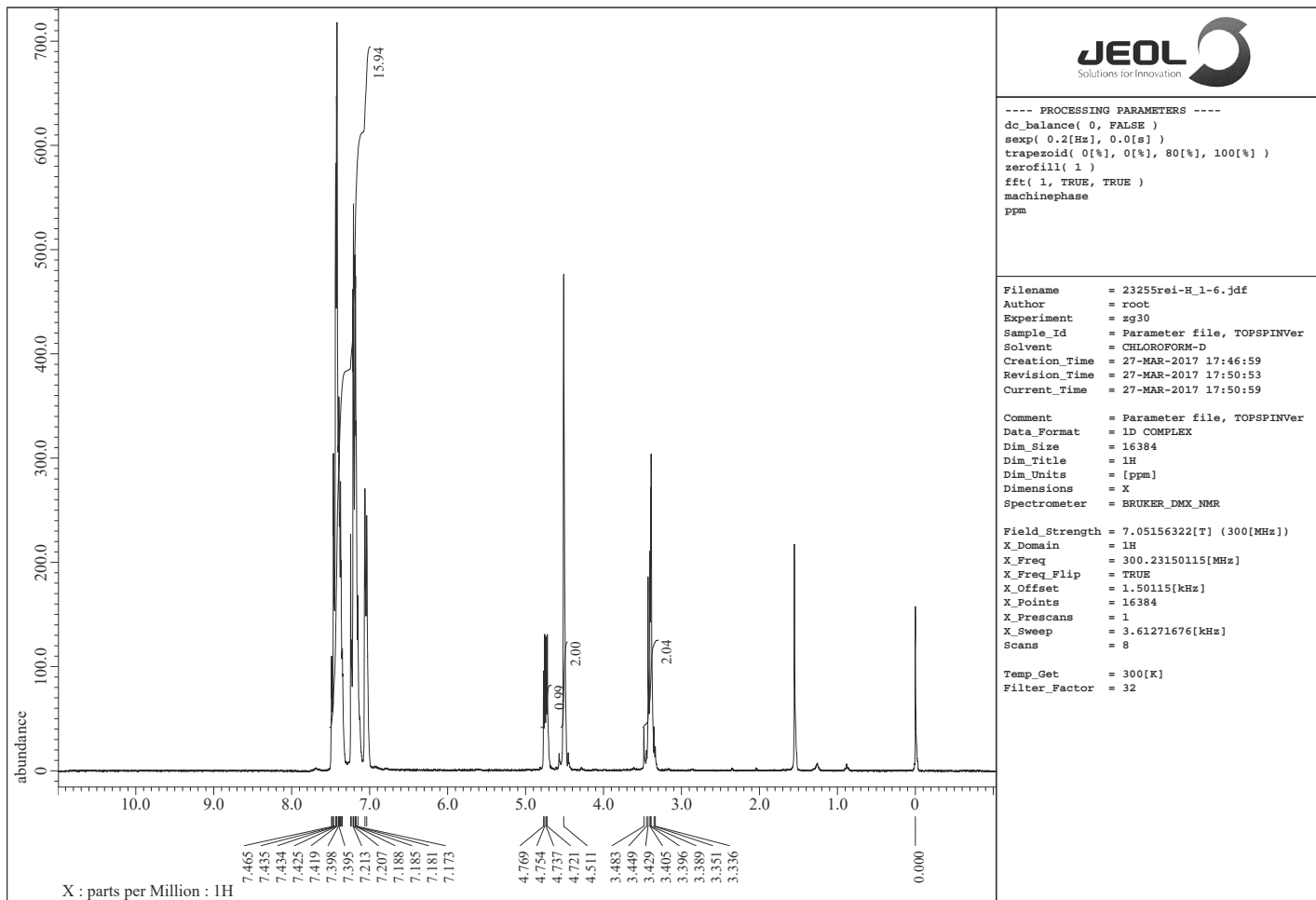


Figure S29. ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra of 3b

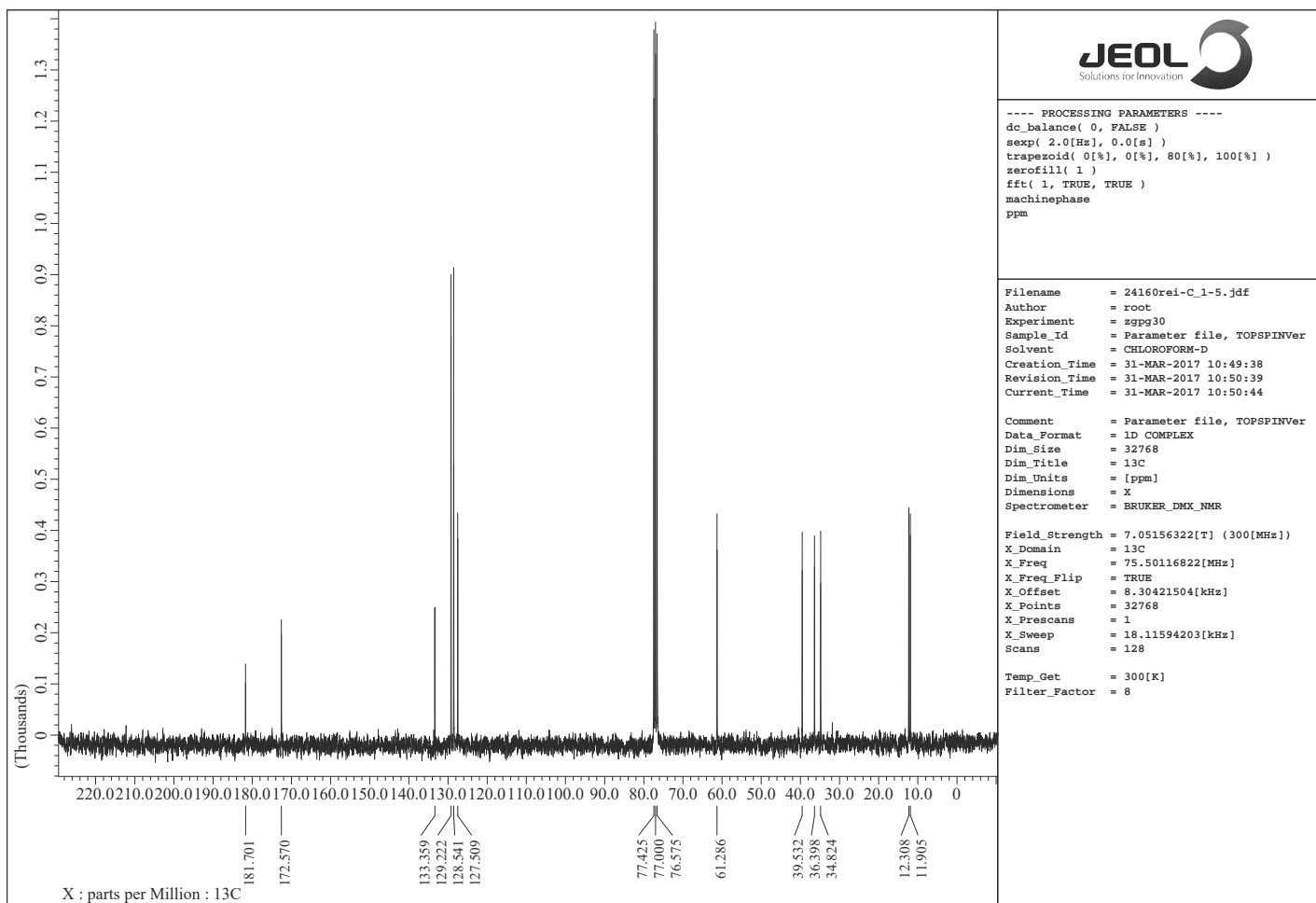
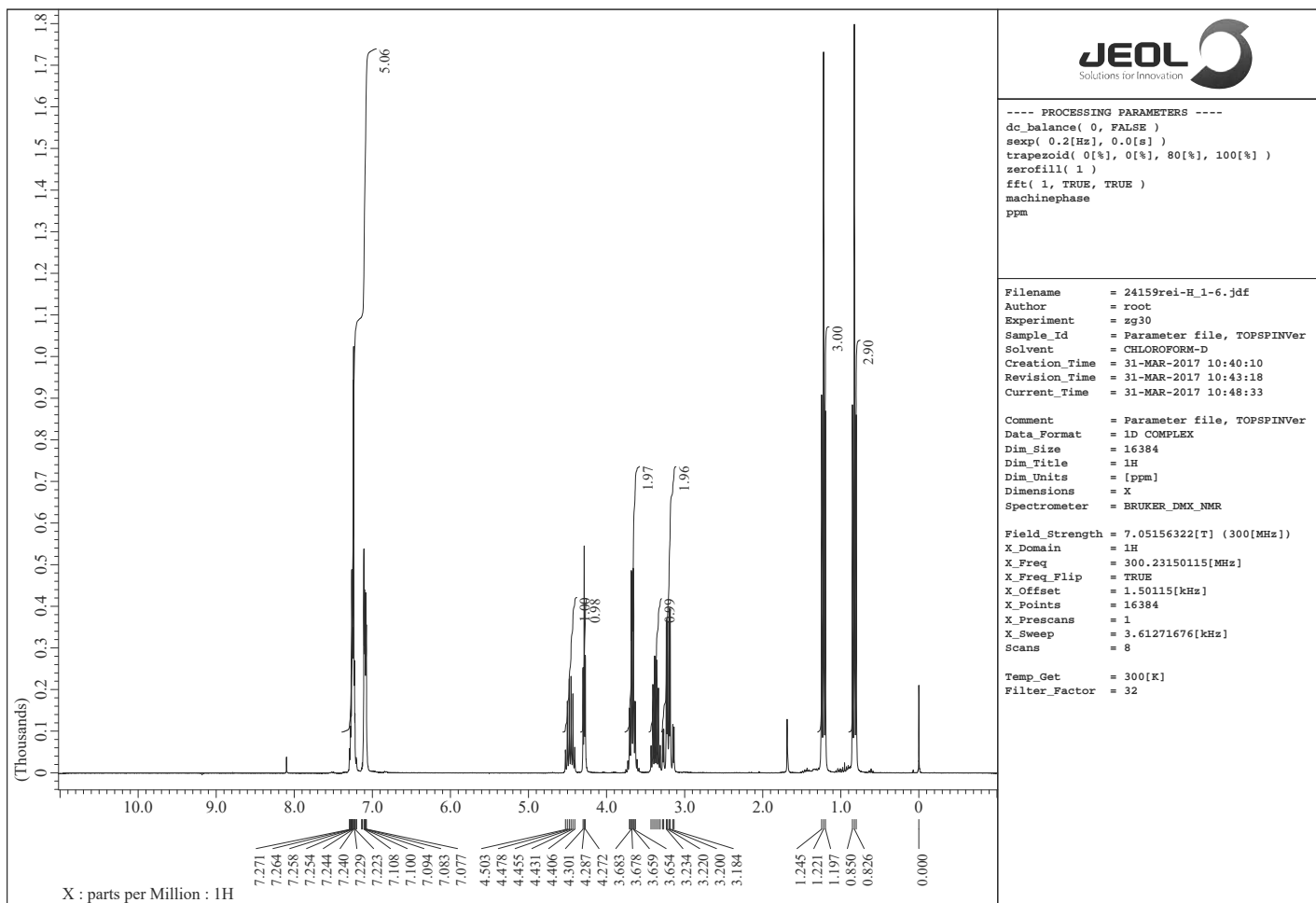


Figure S30. ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra of **3c**

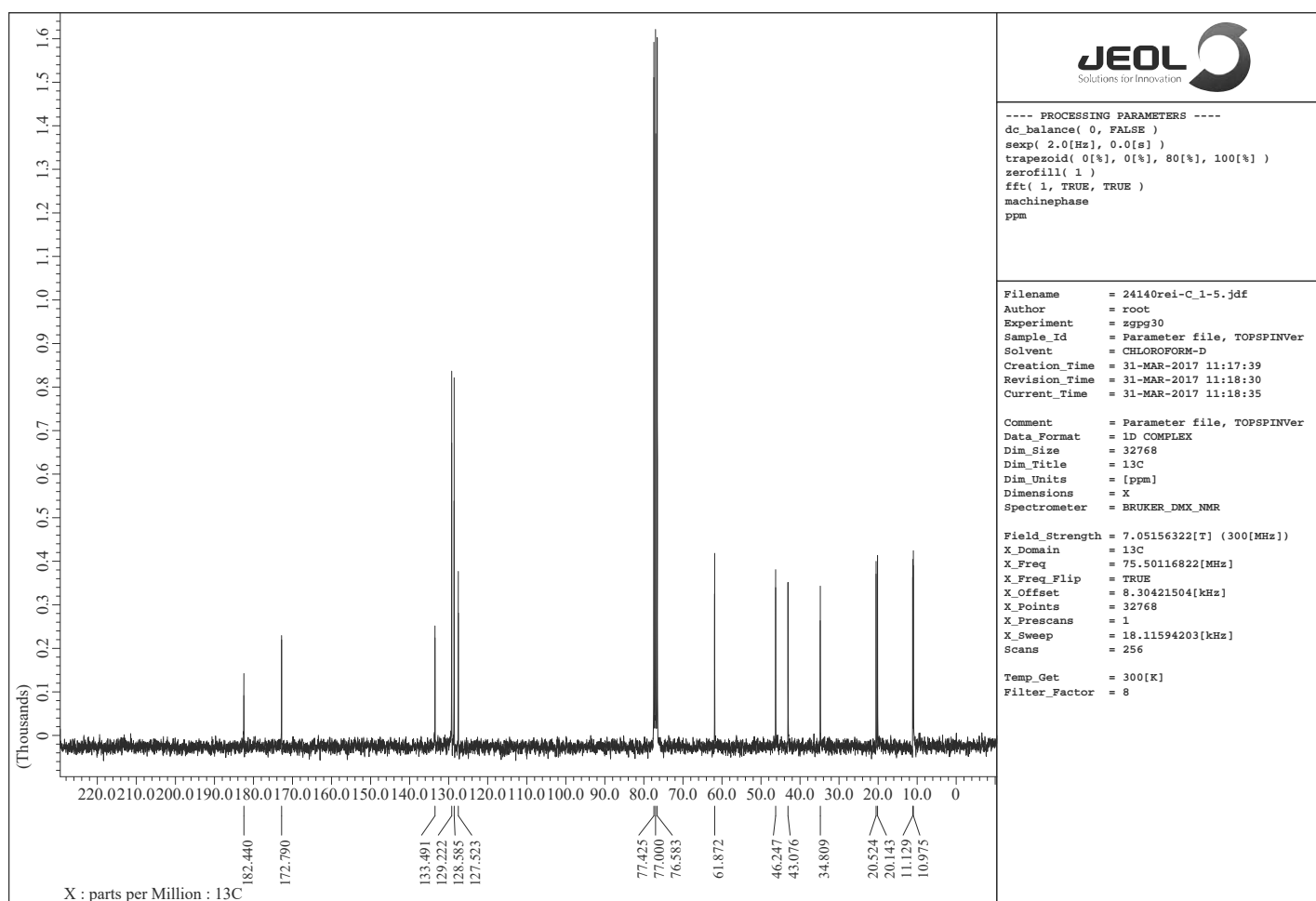
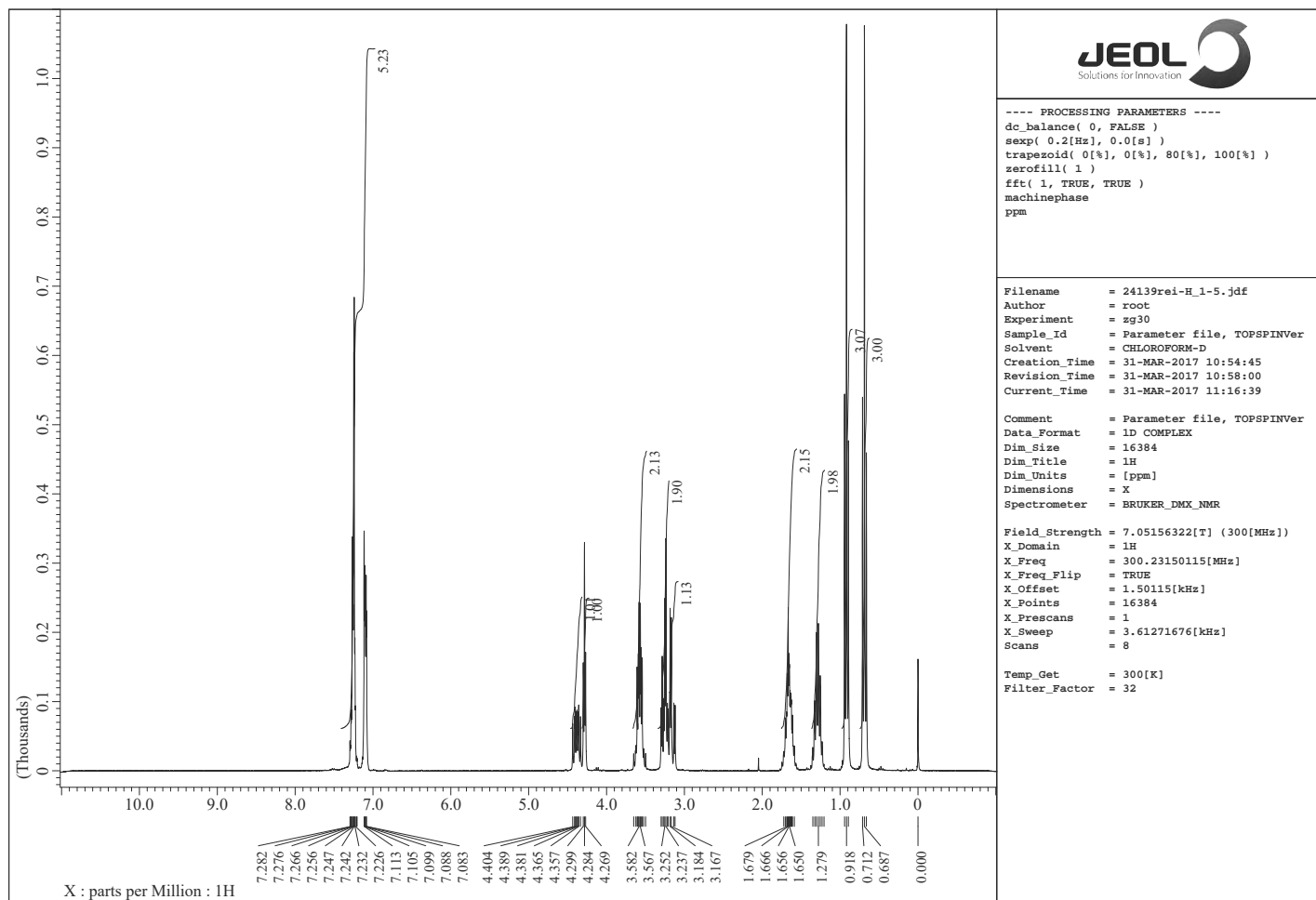


Figure S31. ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra of 3d

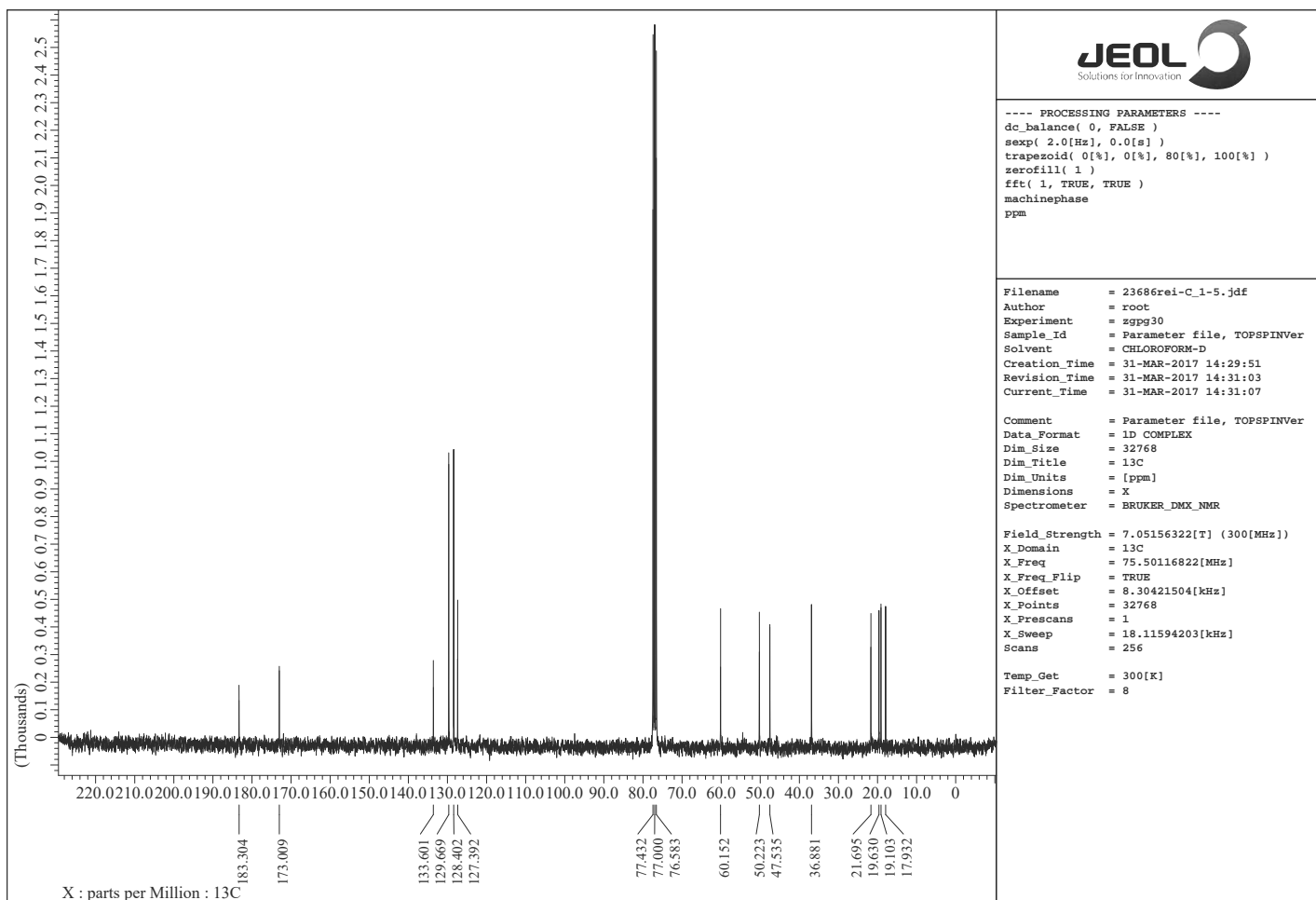
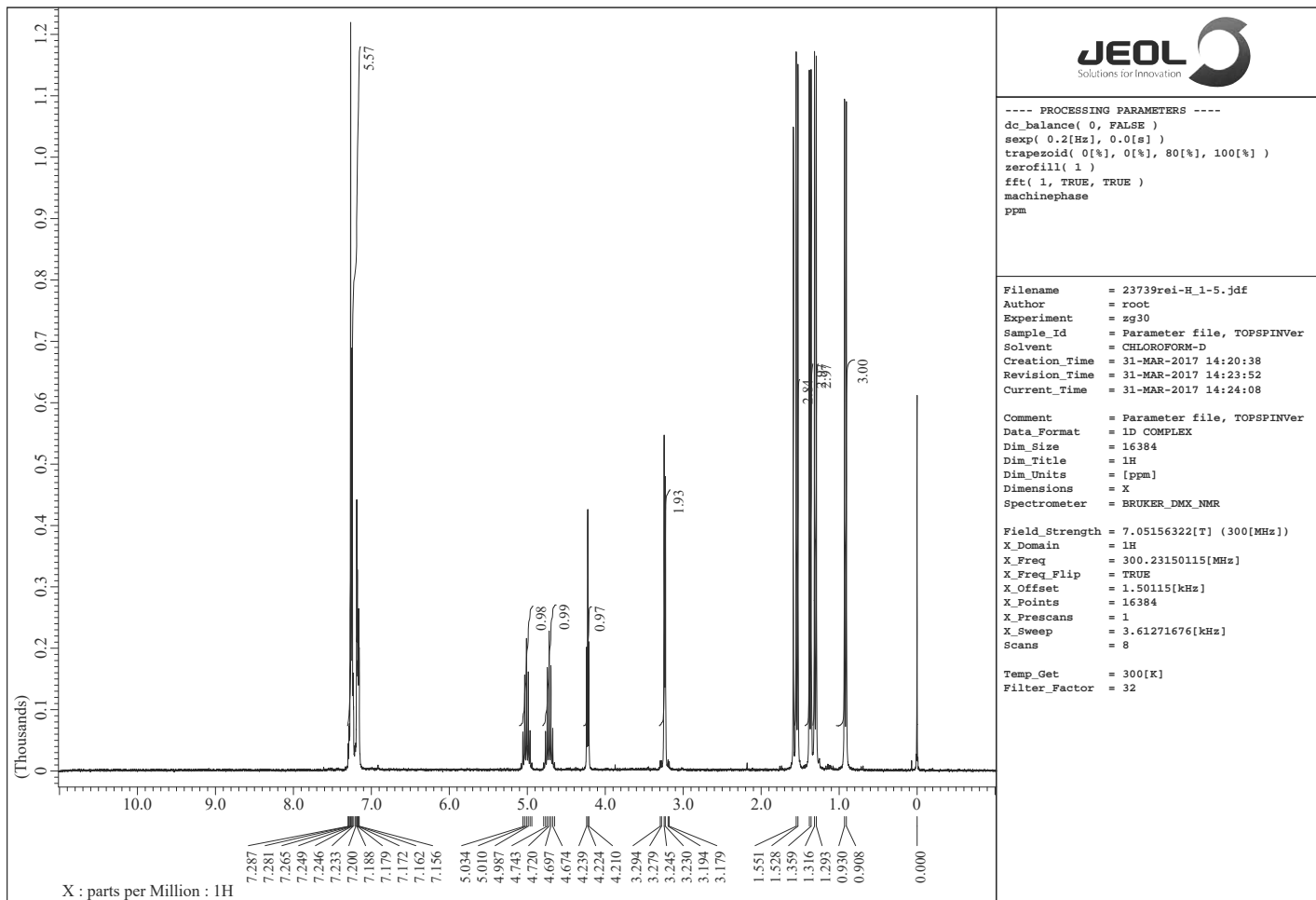


Figure S32. ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra of **3e**

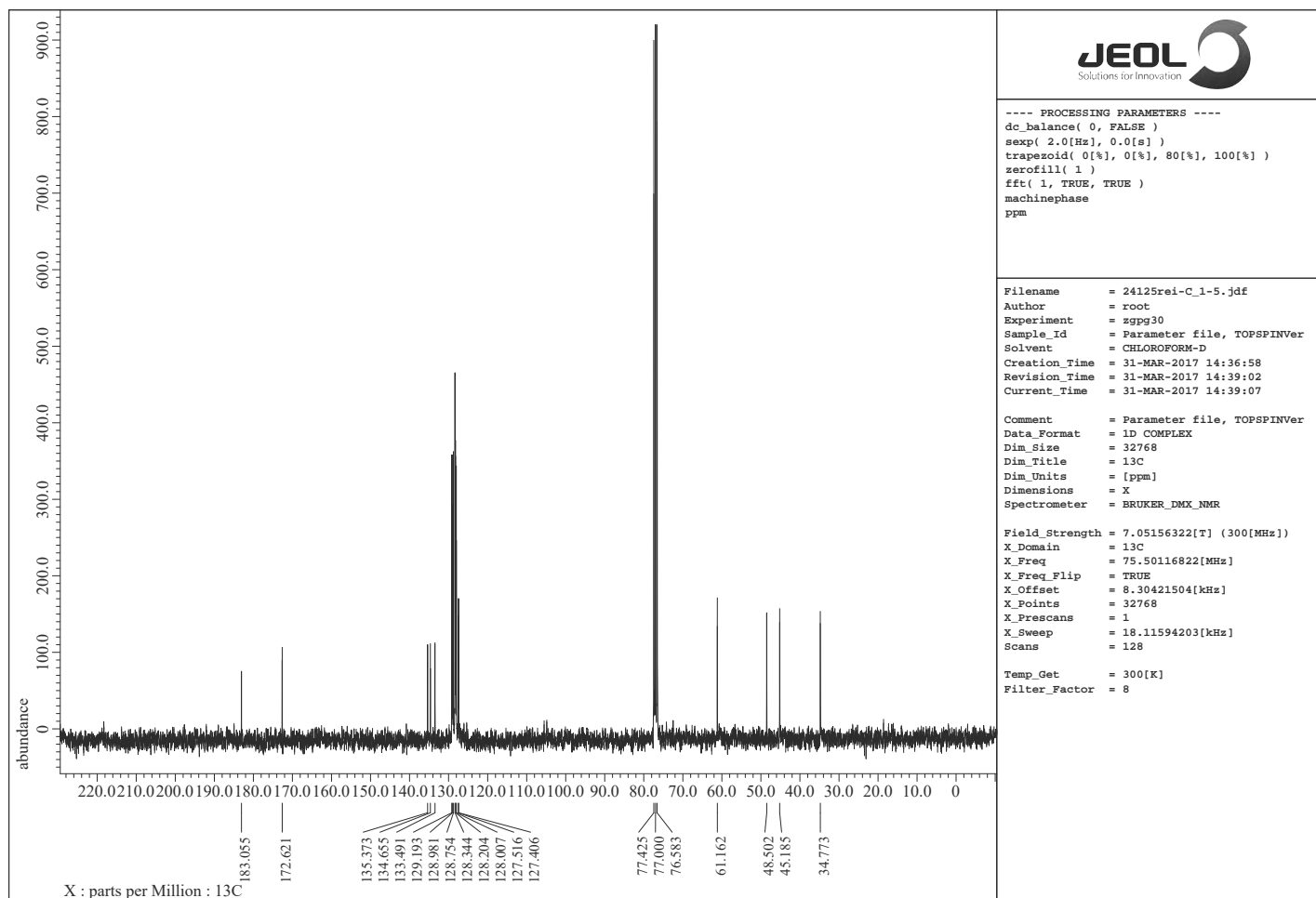
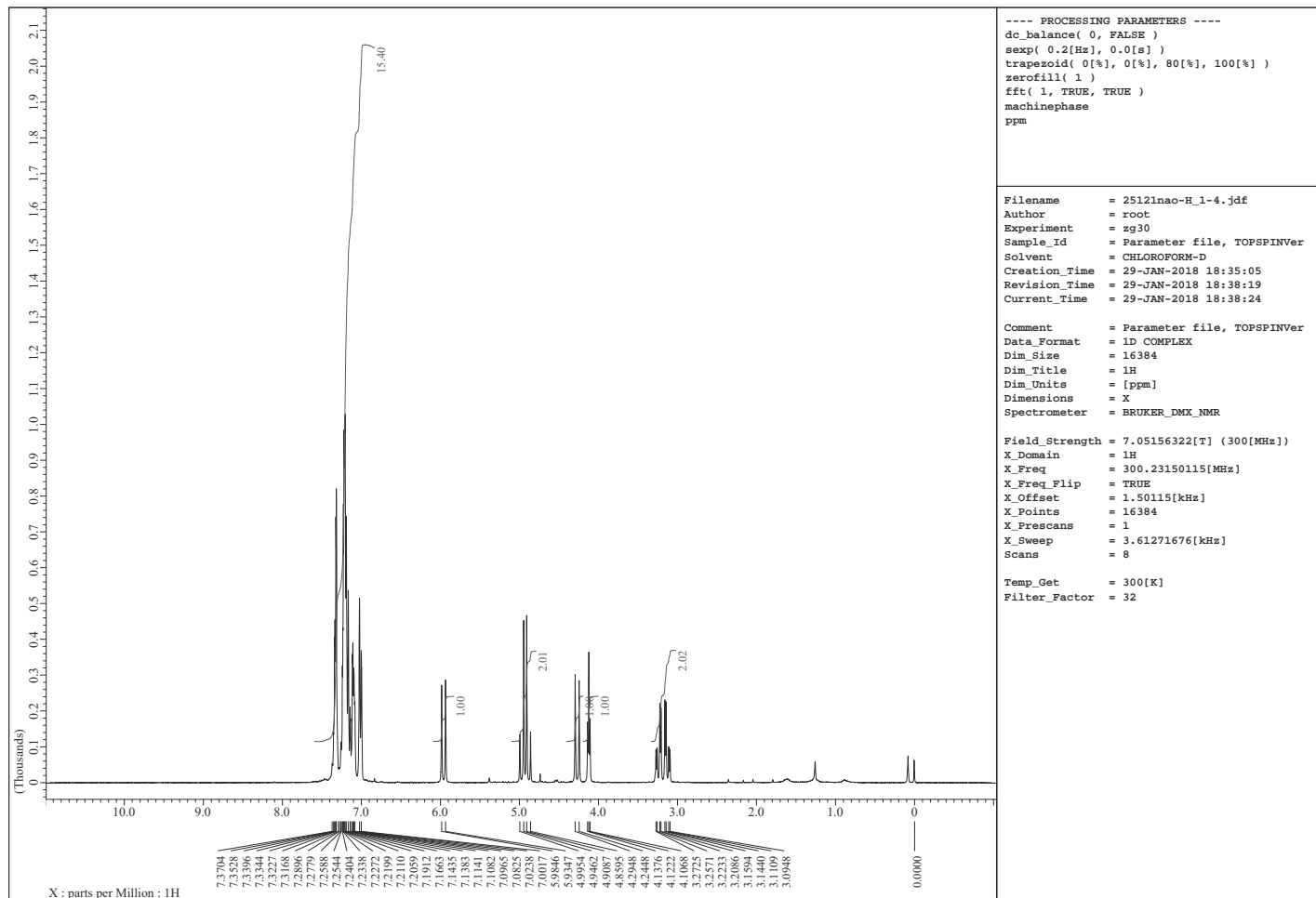


Figure S33. ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra of 3f

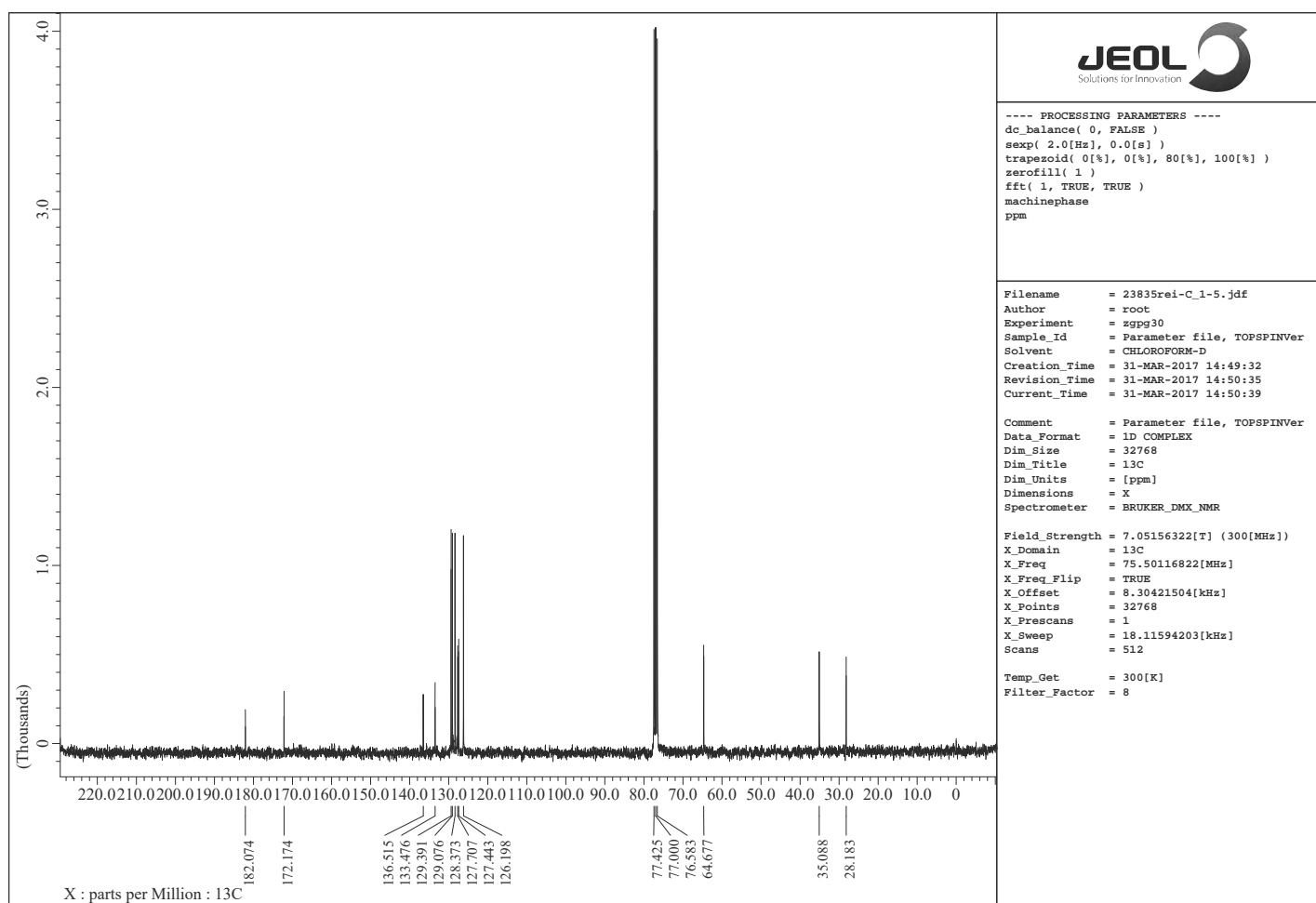
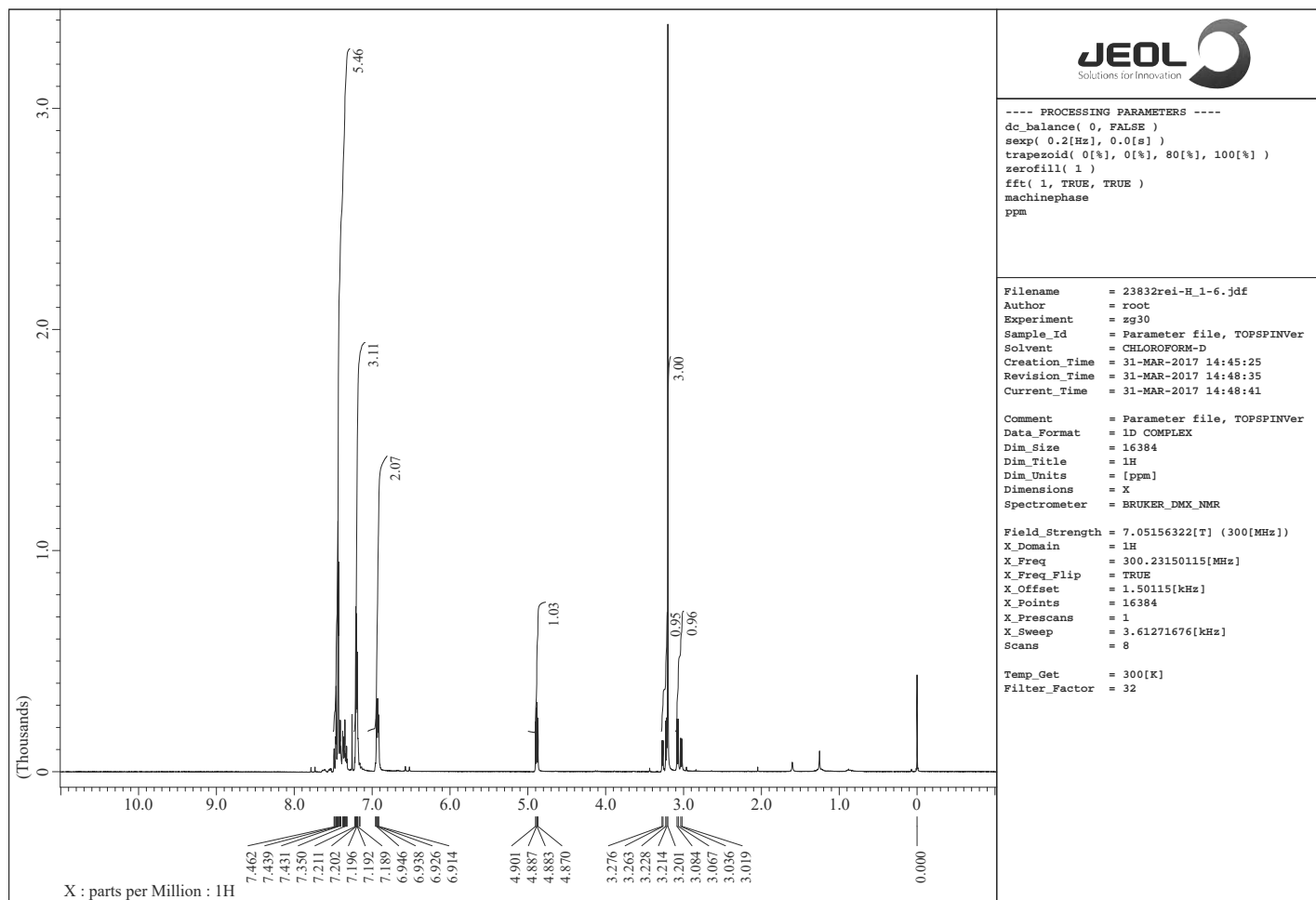


Figure S34. ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra of **3g**

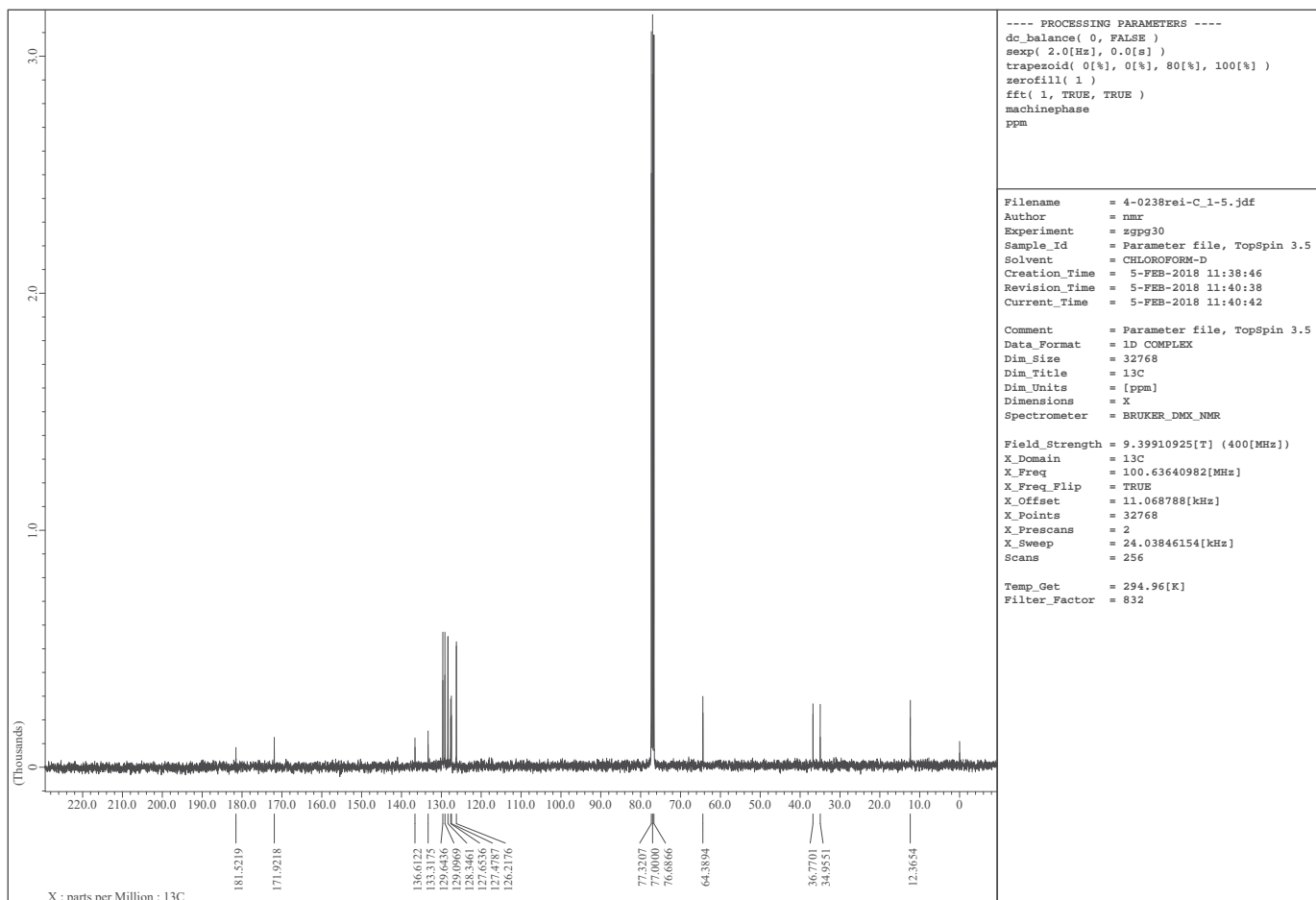
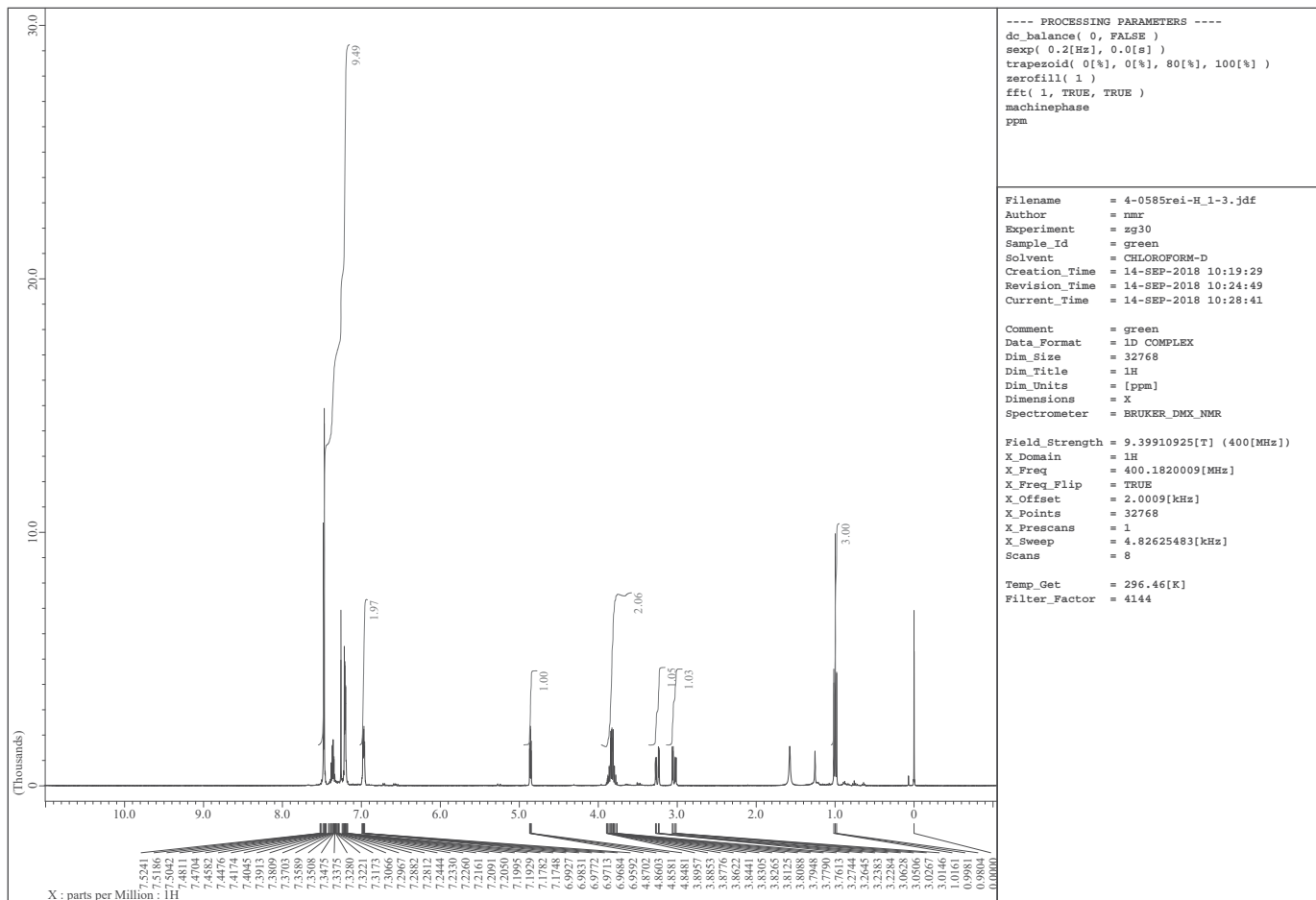


Figure S35. ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra of **3h**

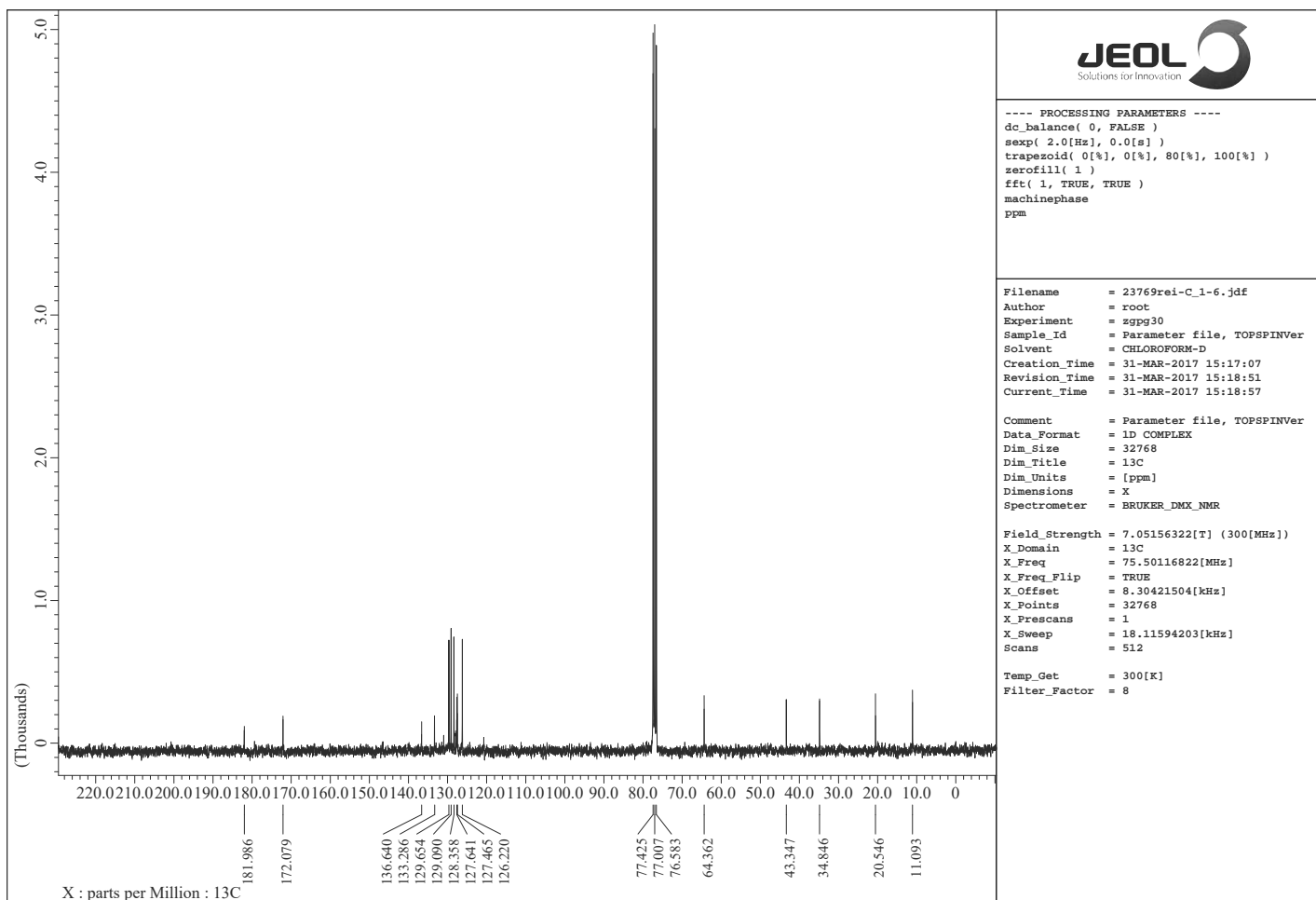
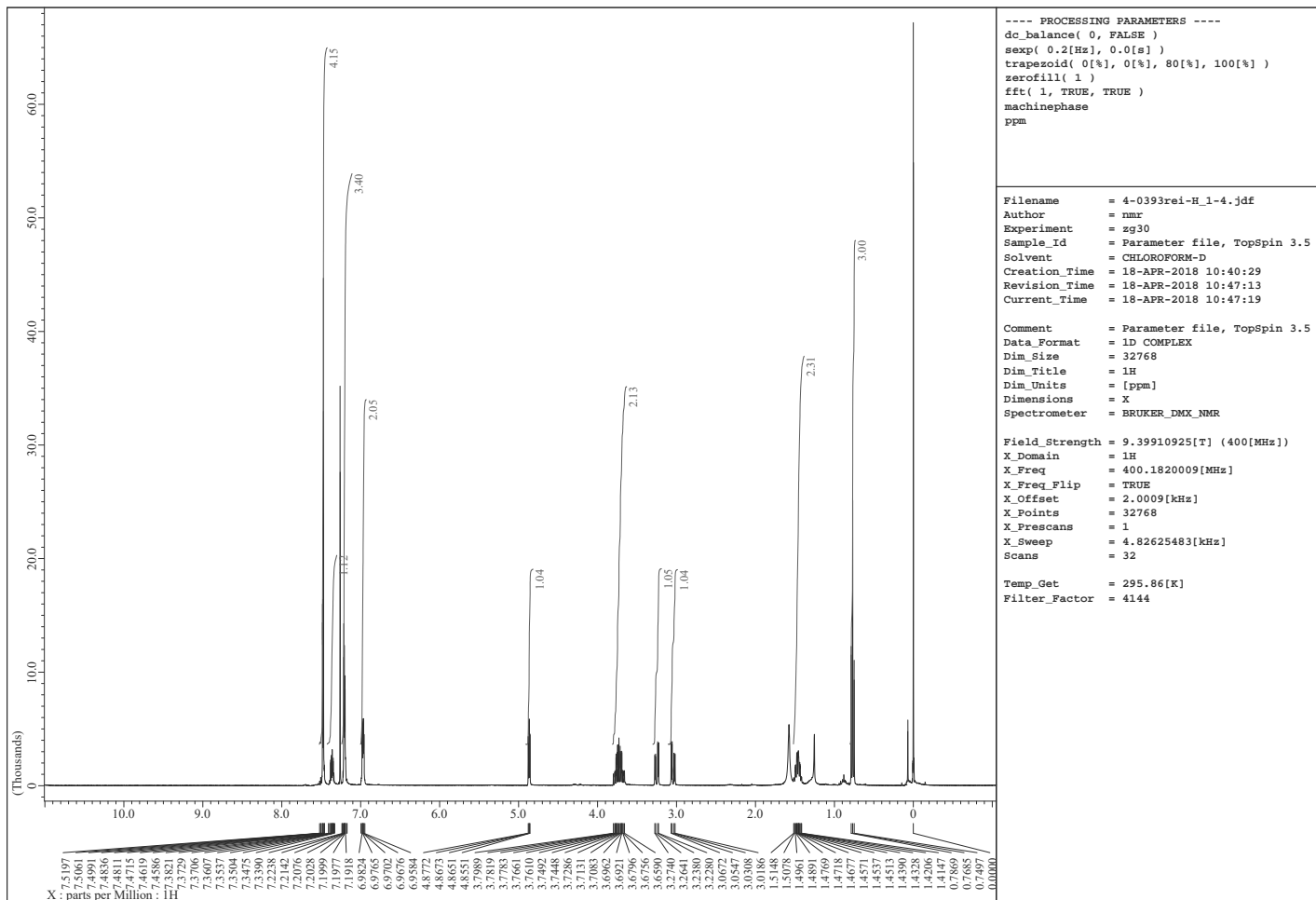


Figure S36. ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra of 3i

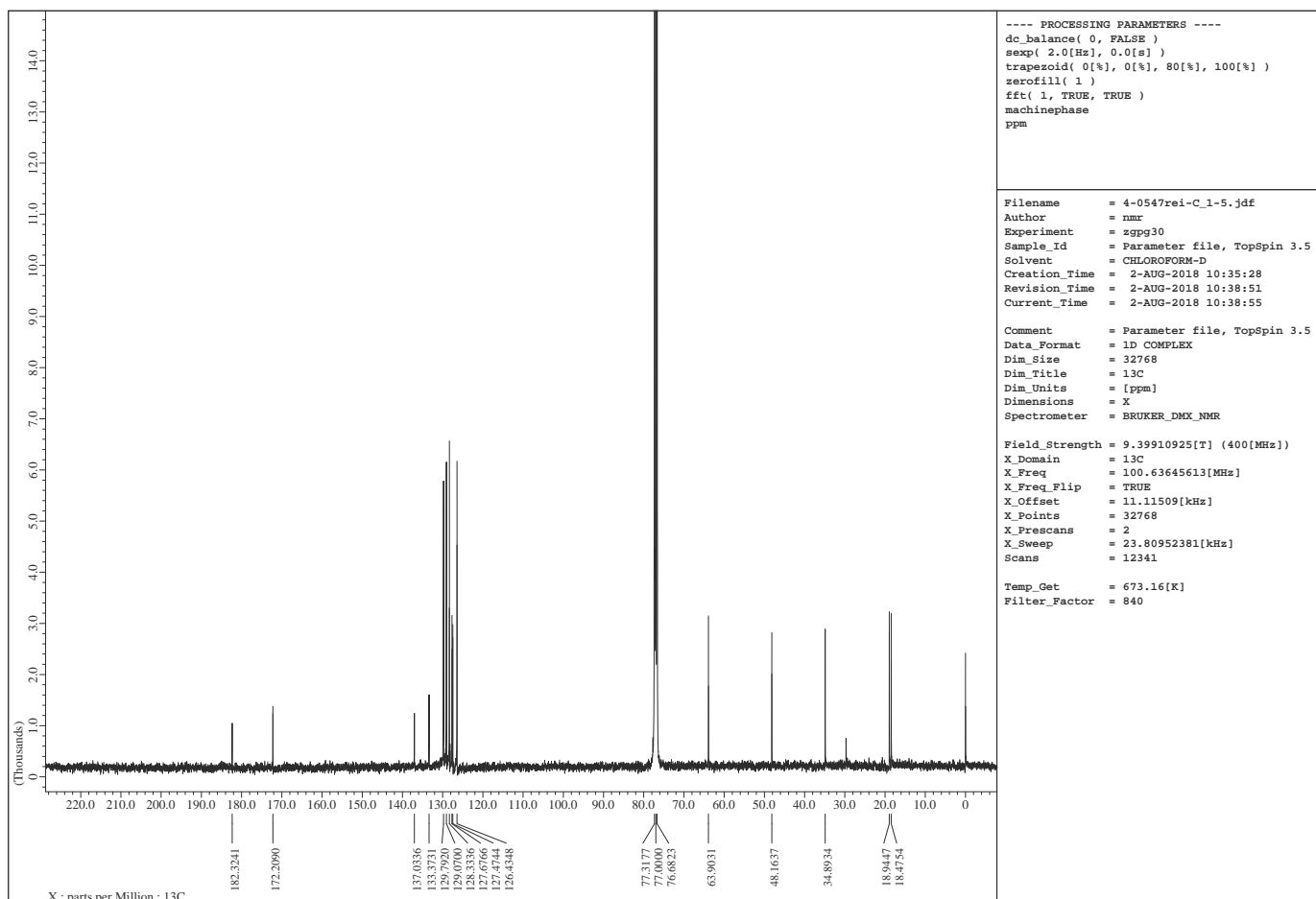
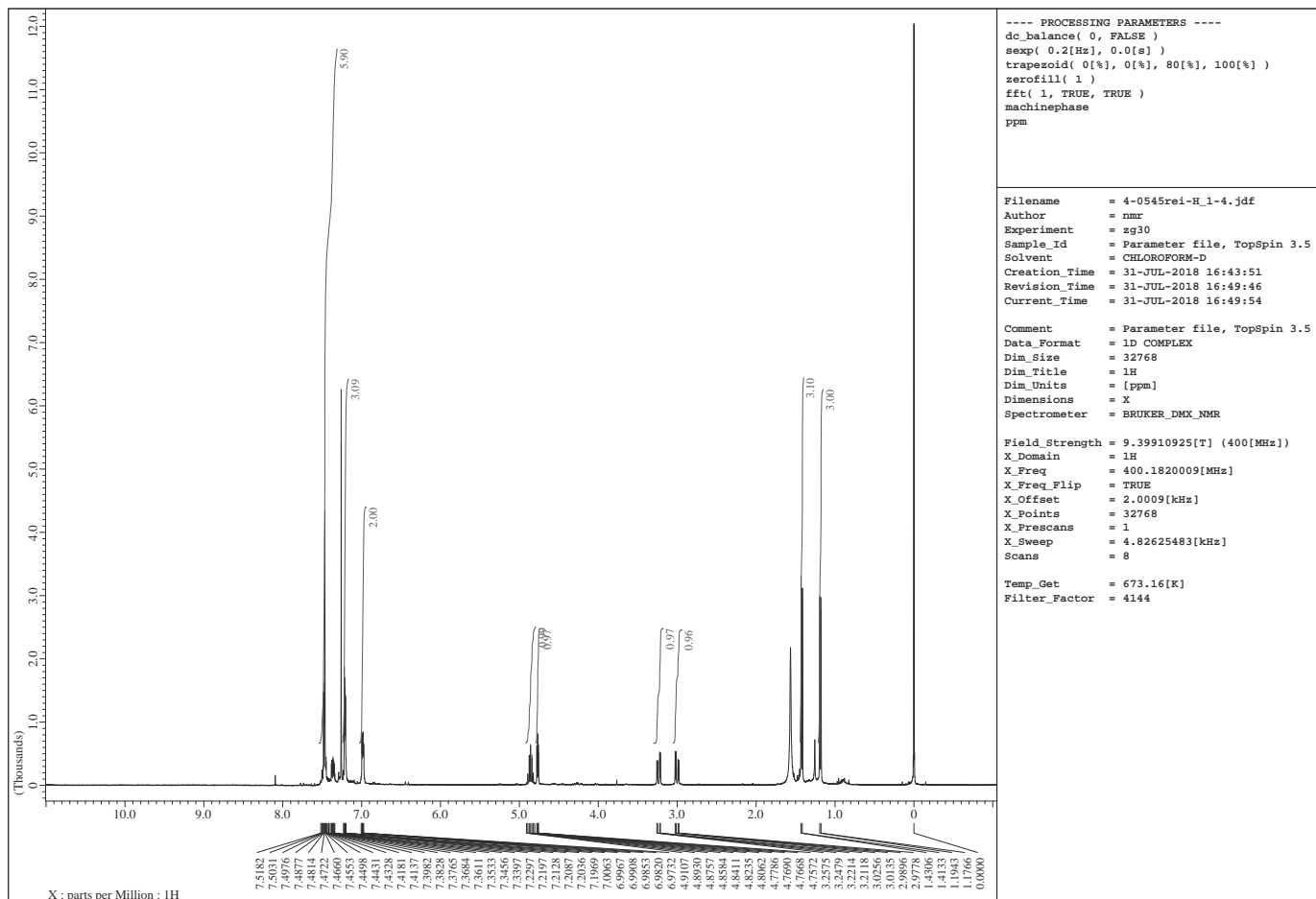


Figure S37. ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra of 3j

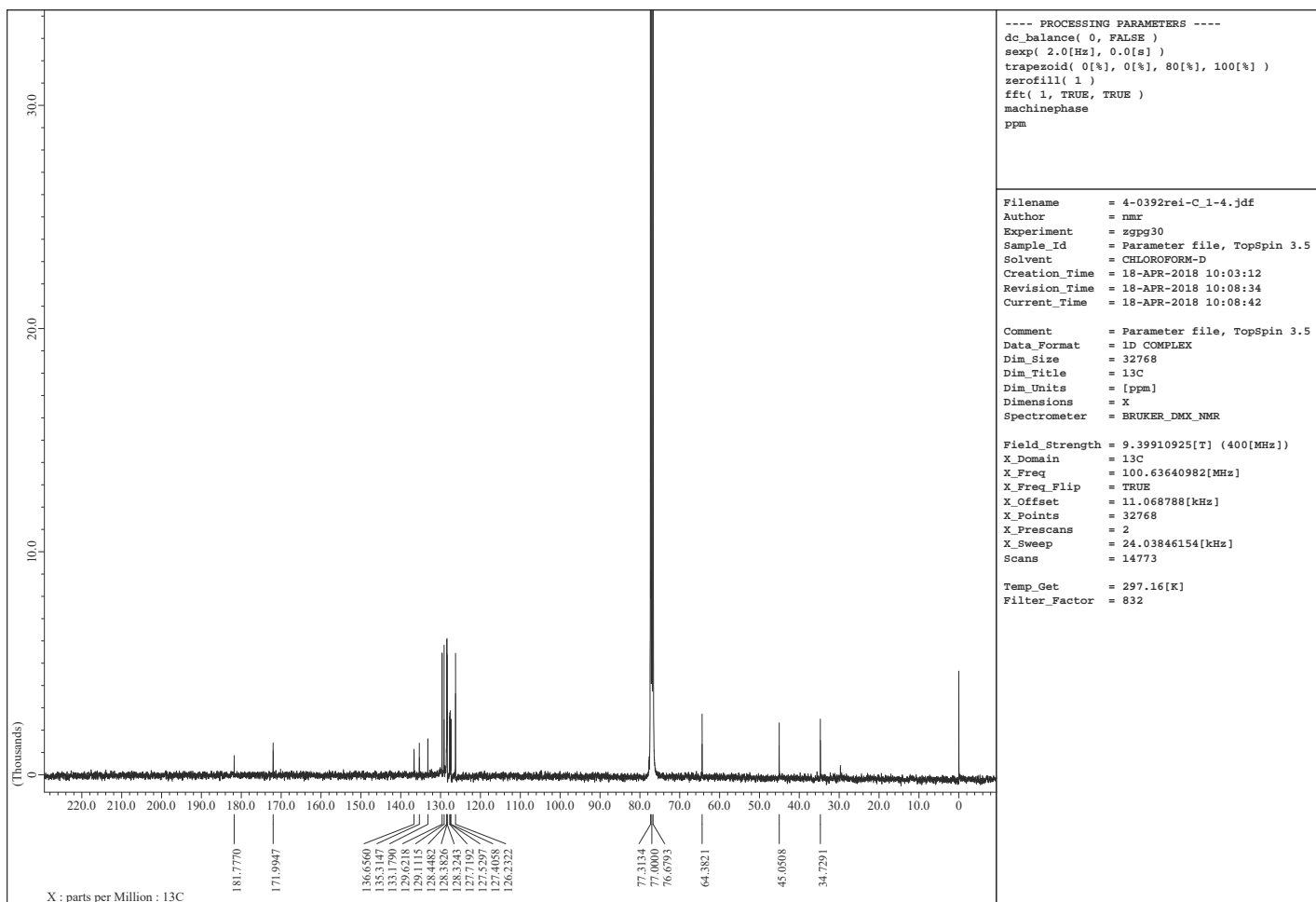
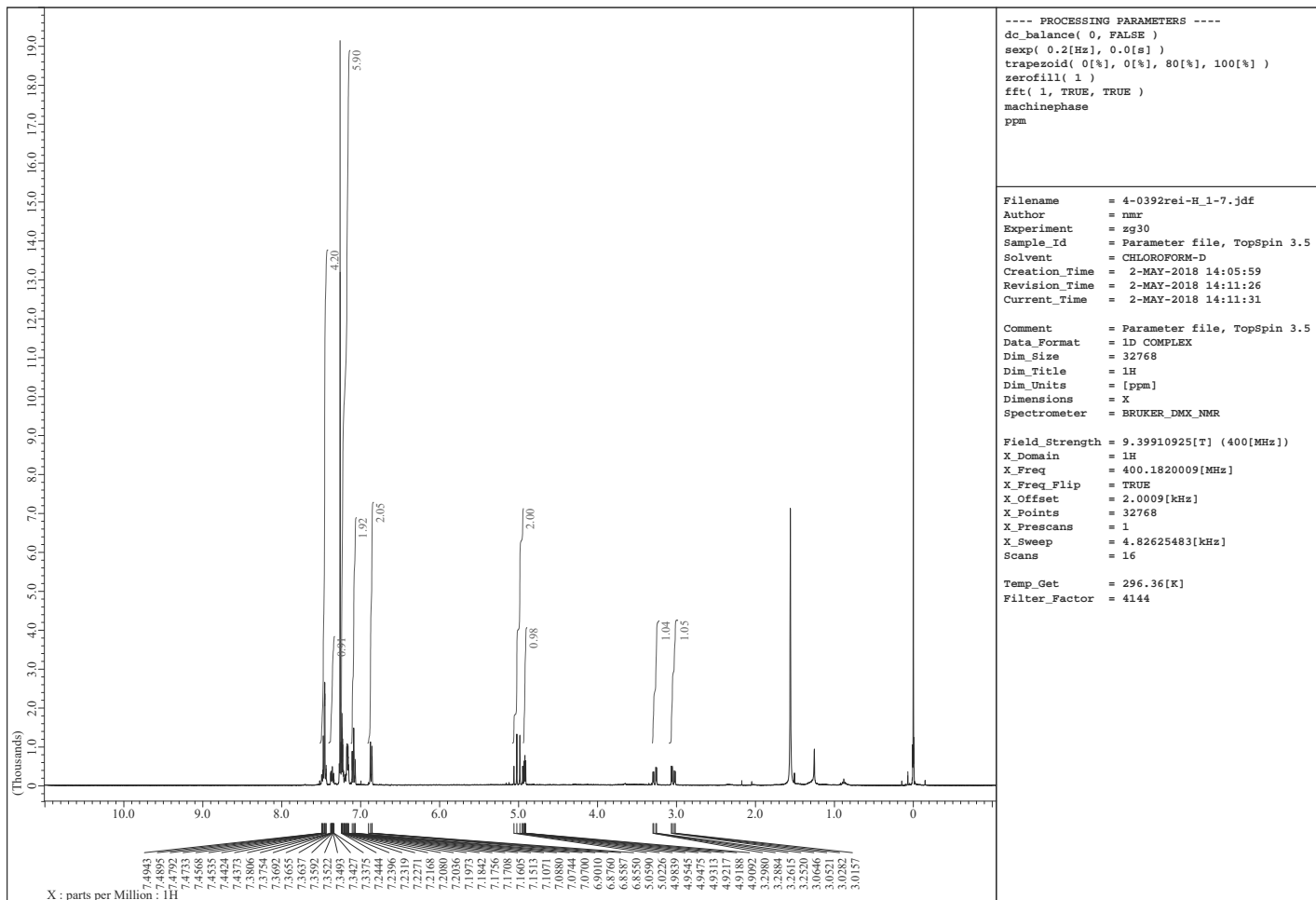


Figure S38. ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra of 4d

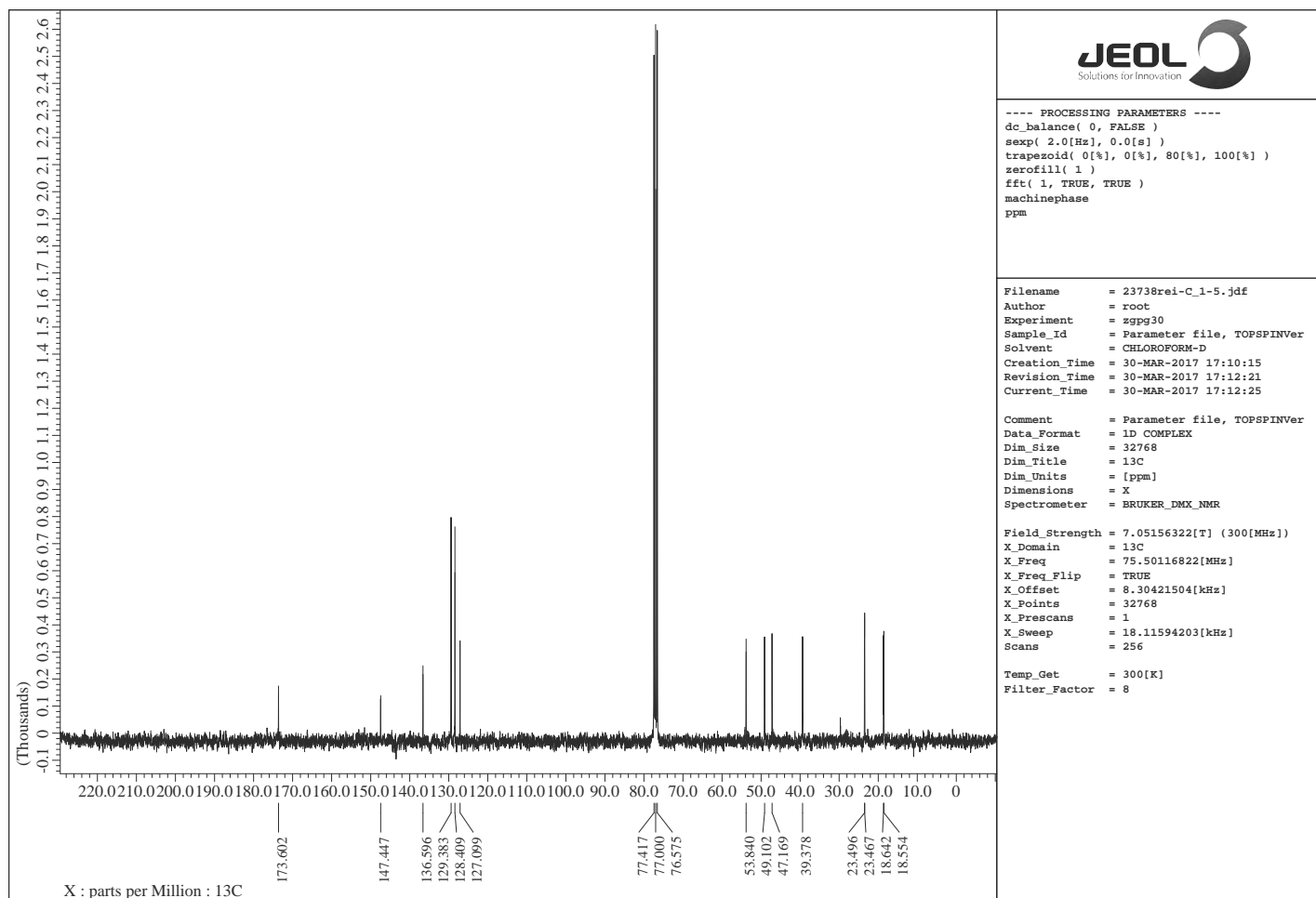
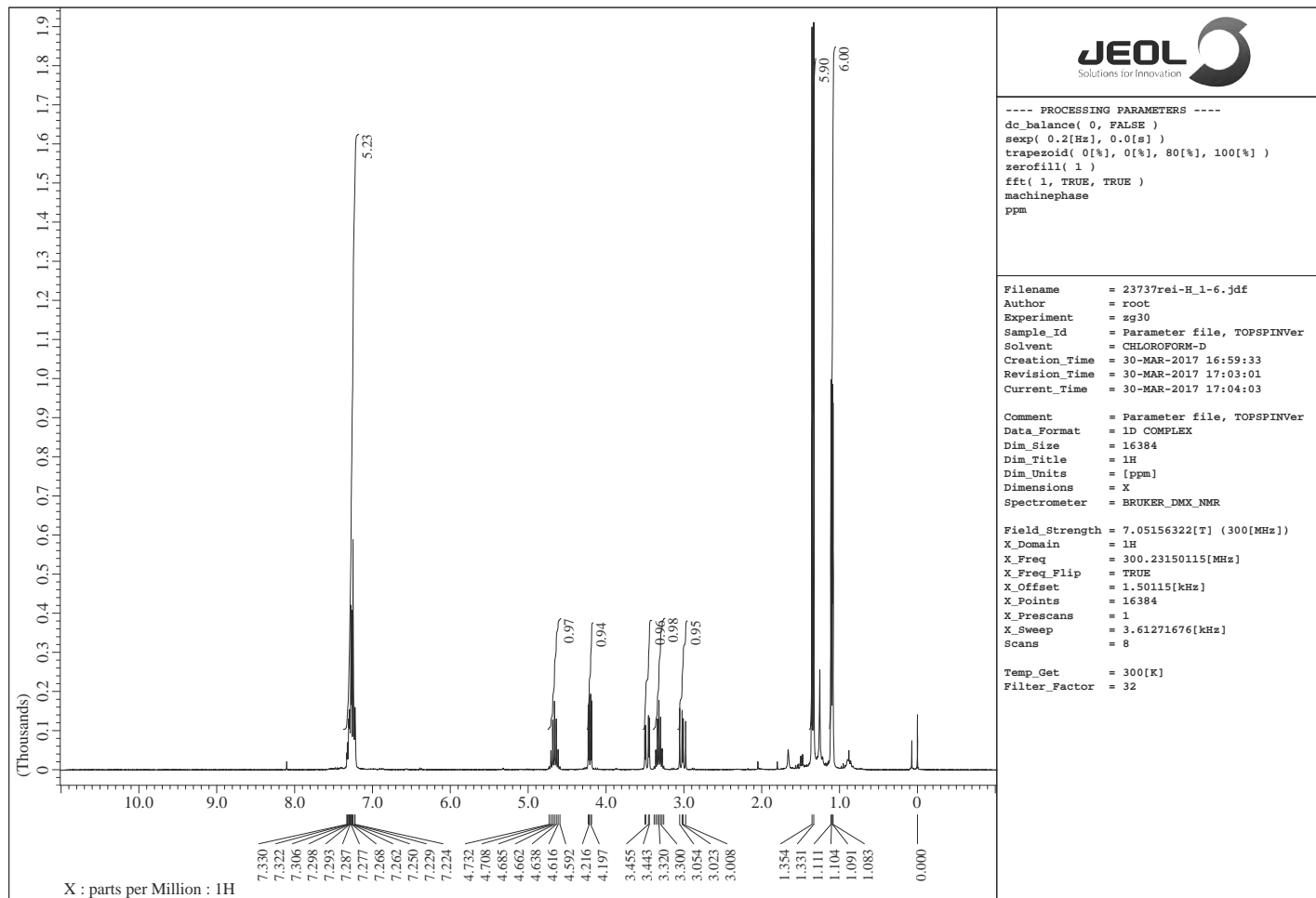


Figure S39. ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra of 4f

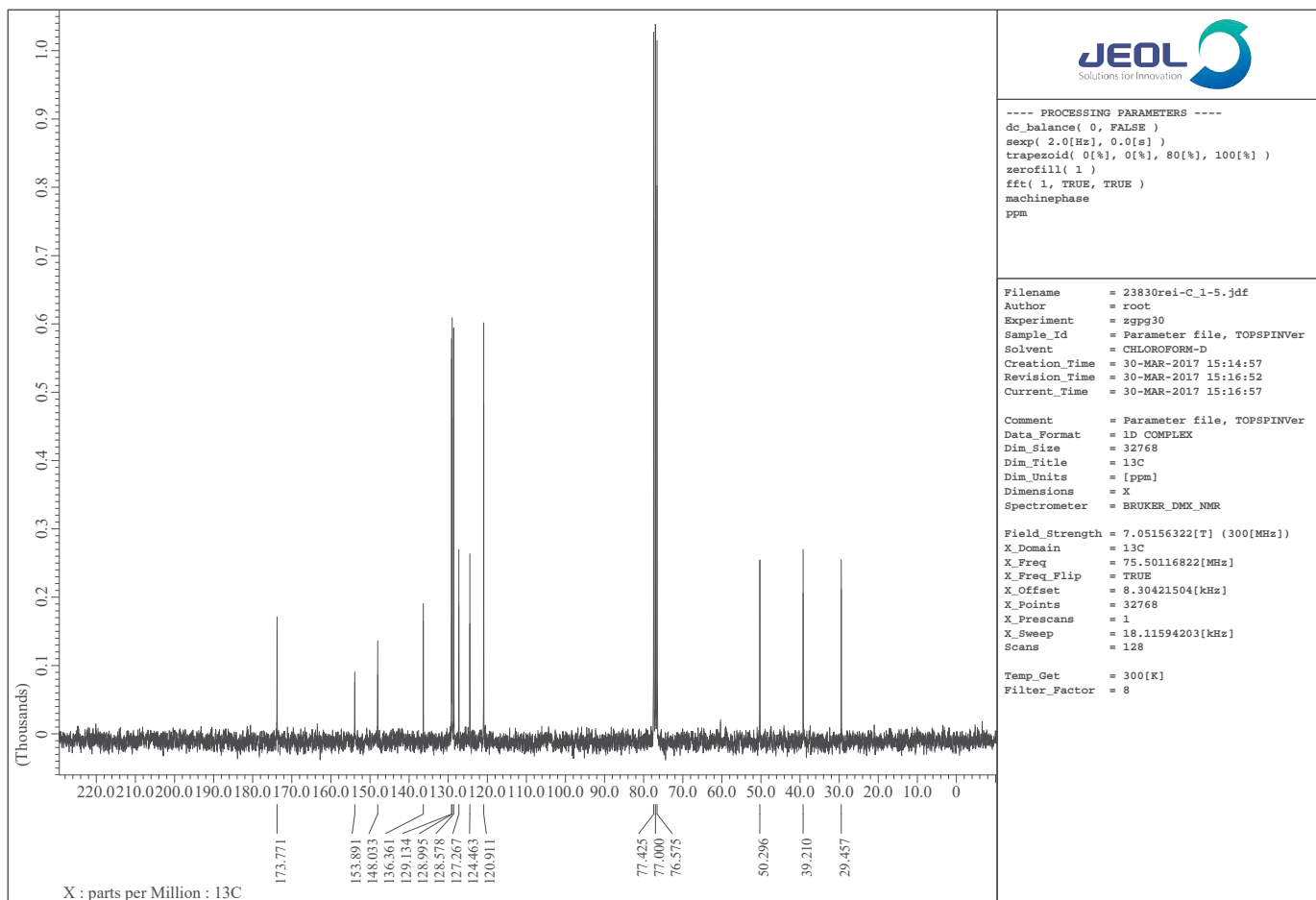
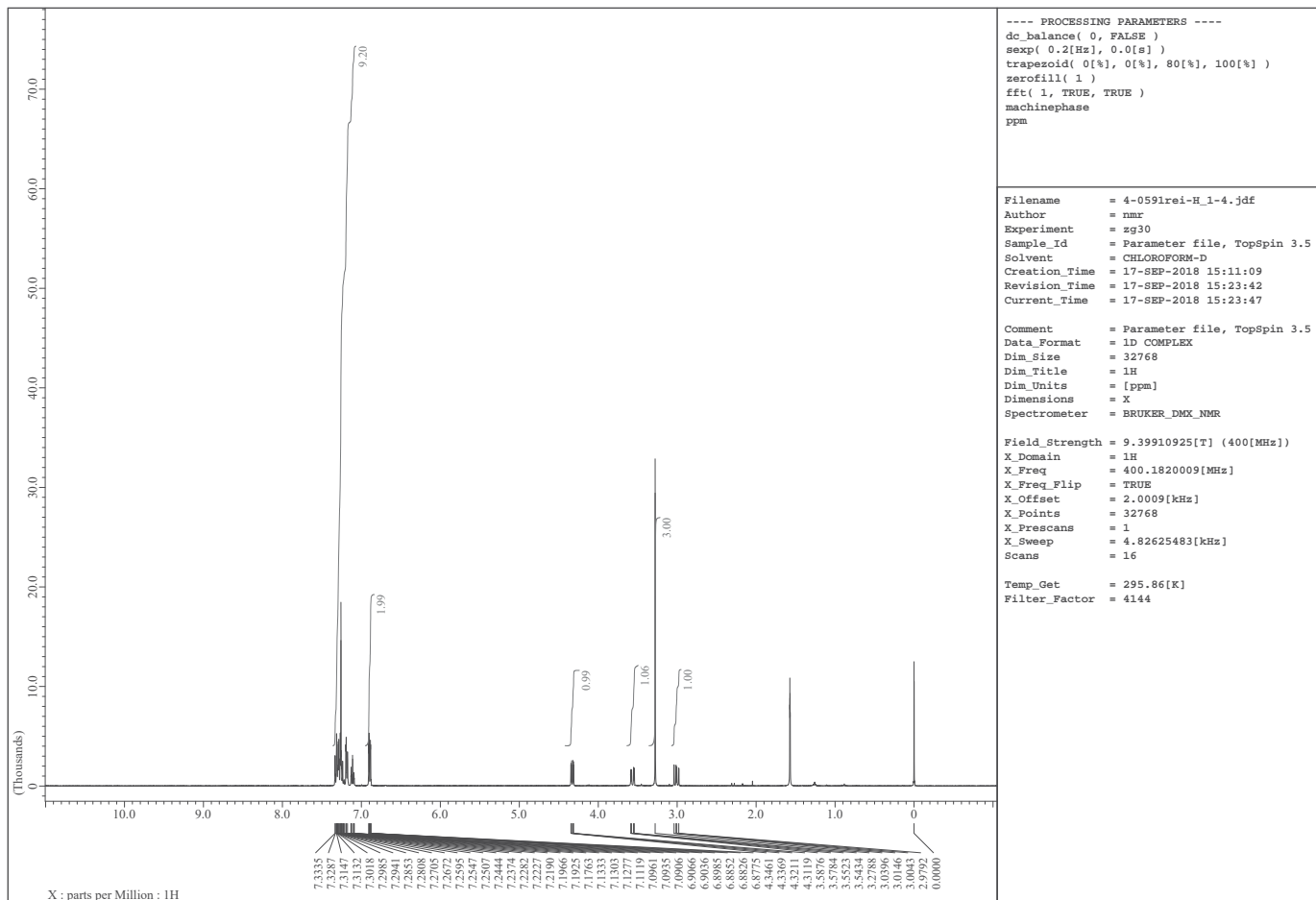


Figure S40. ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra of **4g**

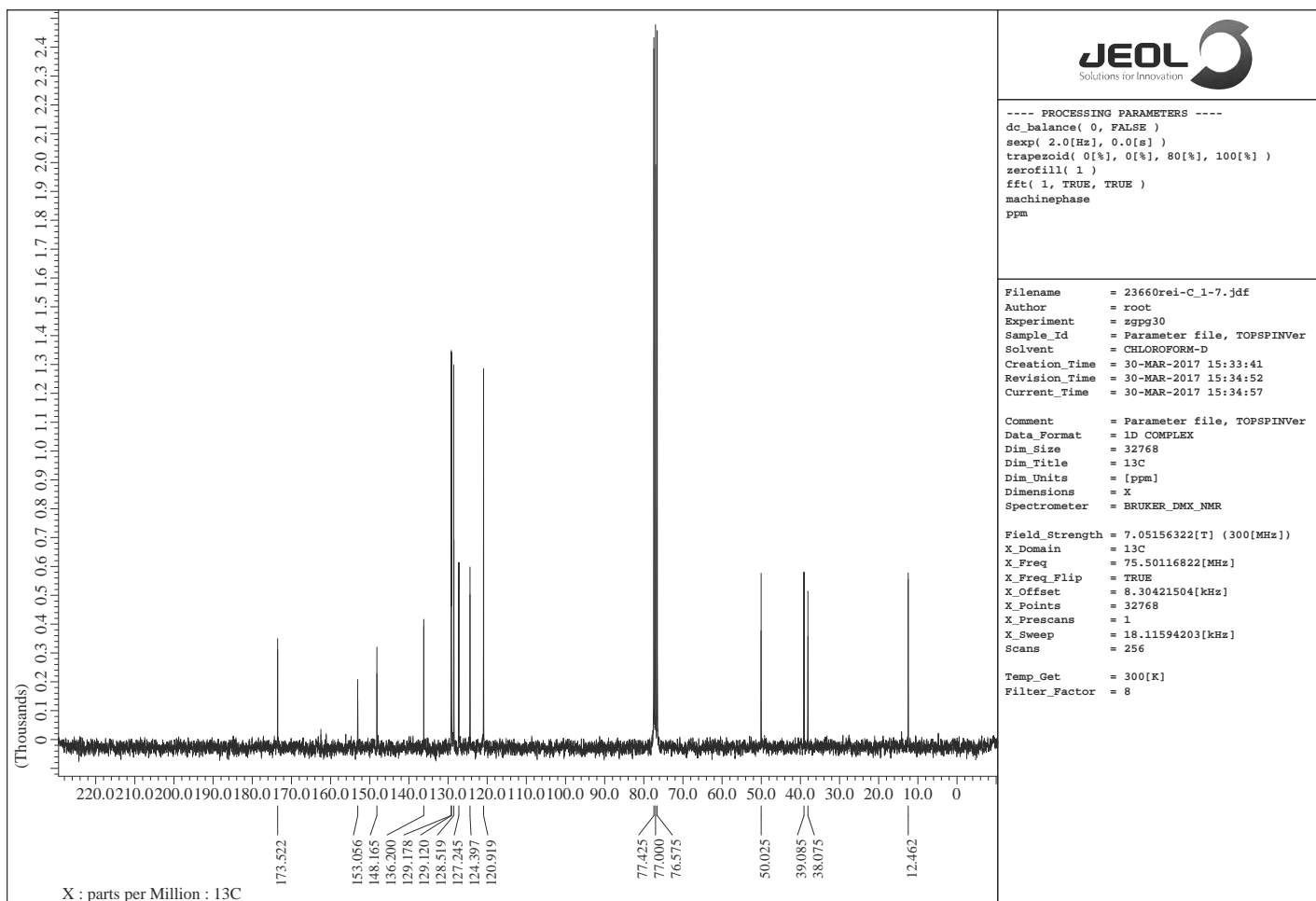
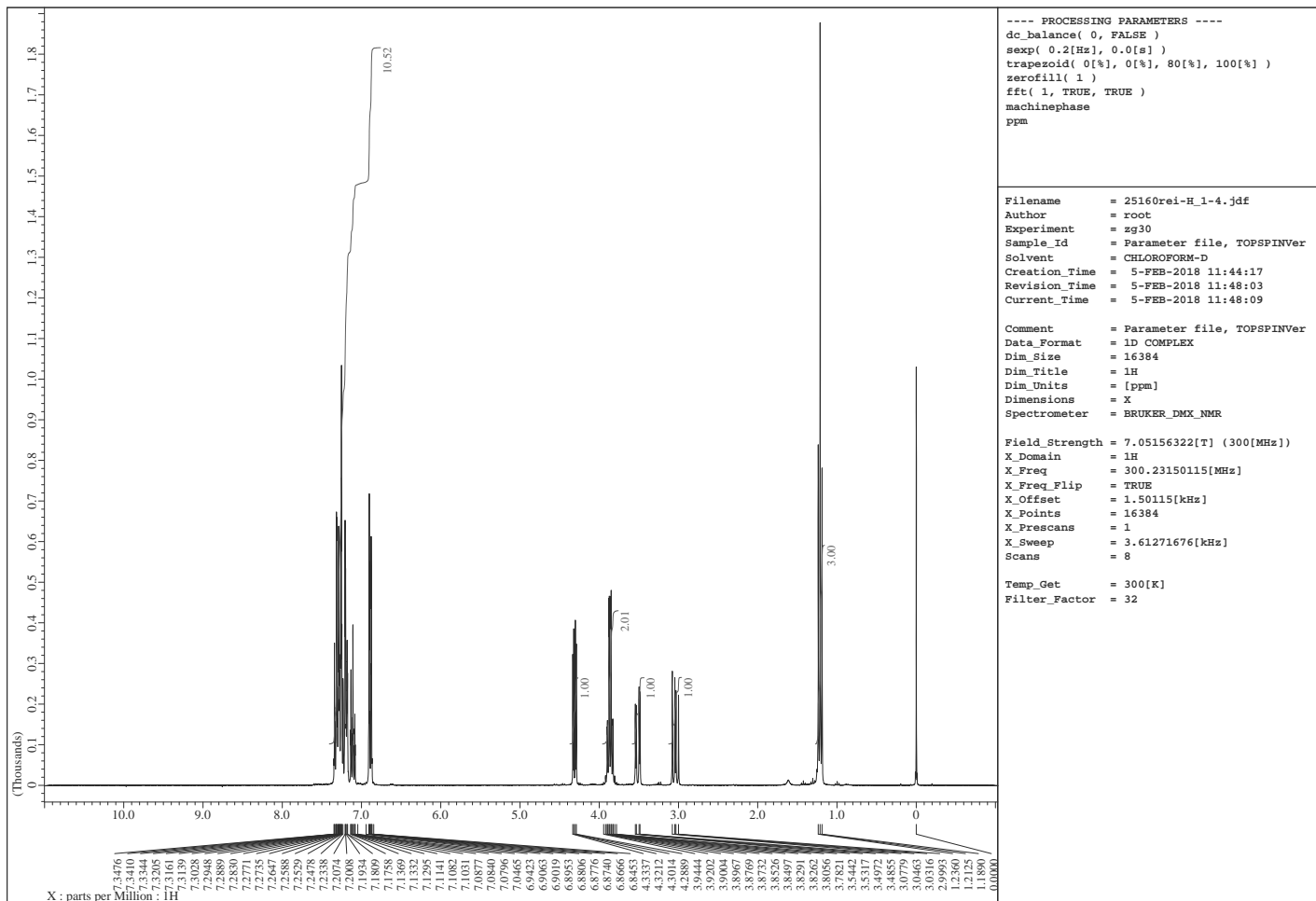


Figure S41. ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra of **4h**

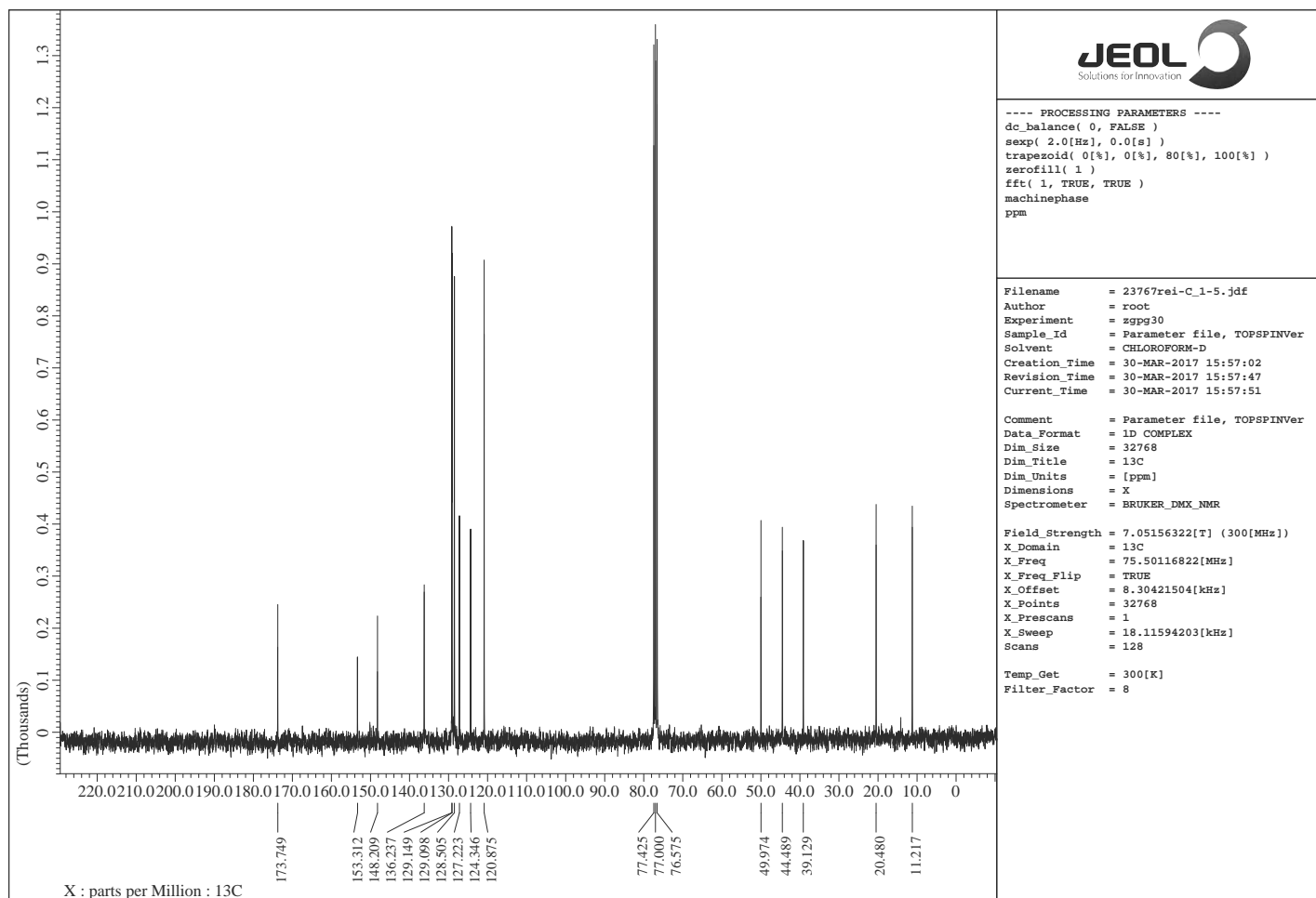
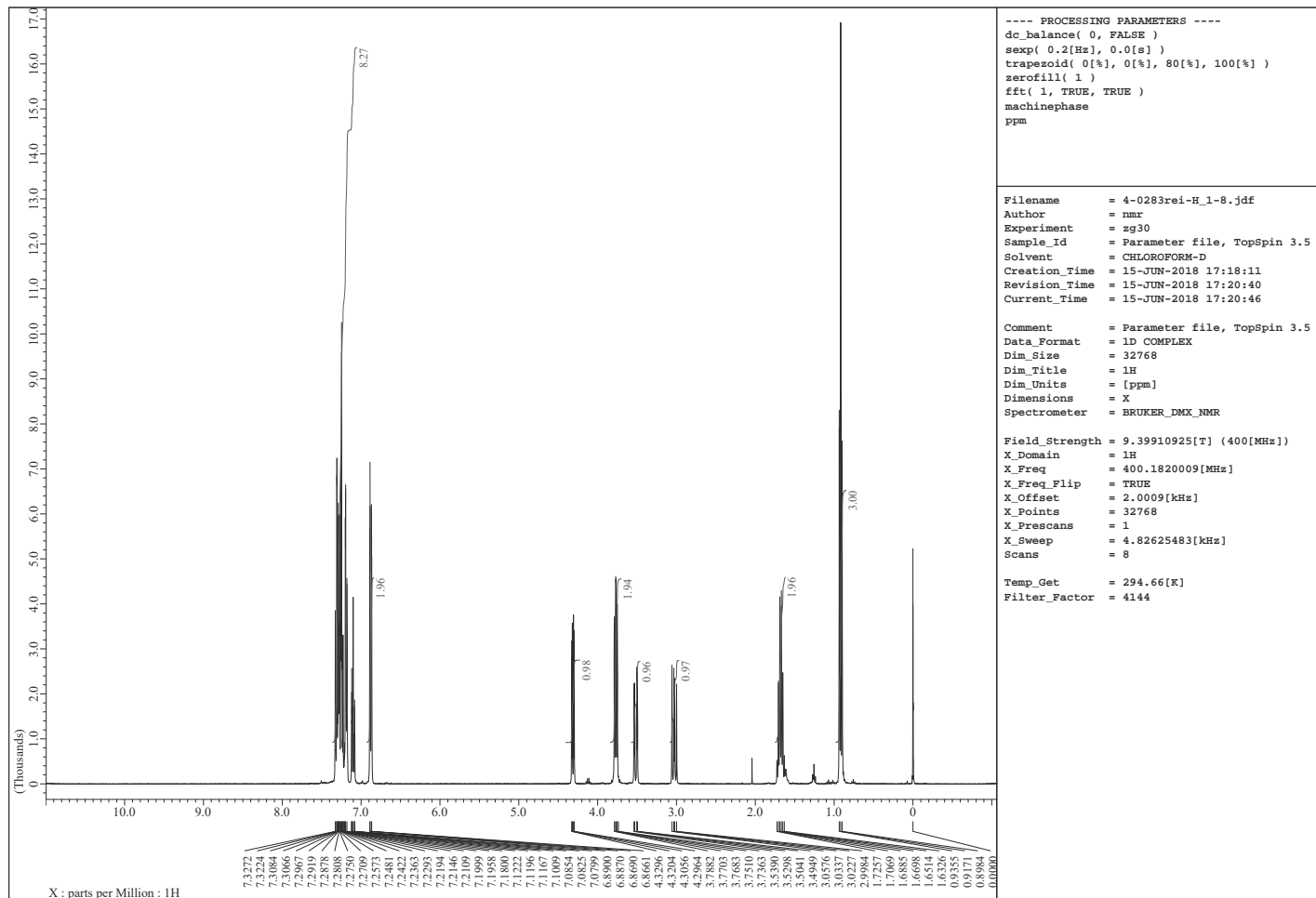


Figure S42. ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra of **4i**

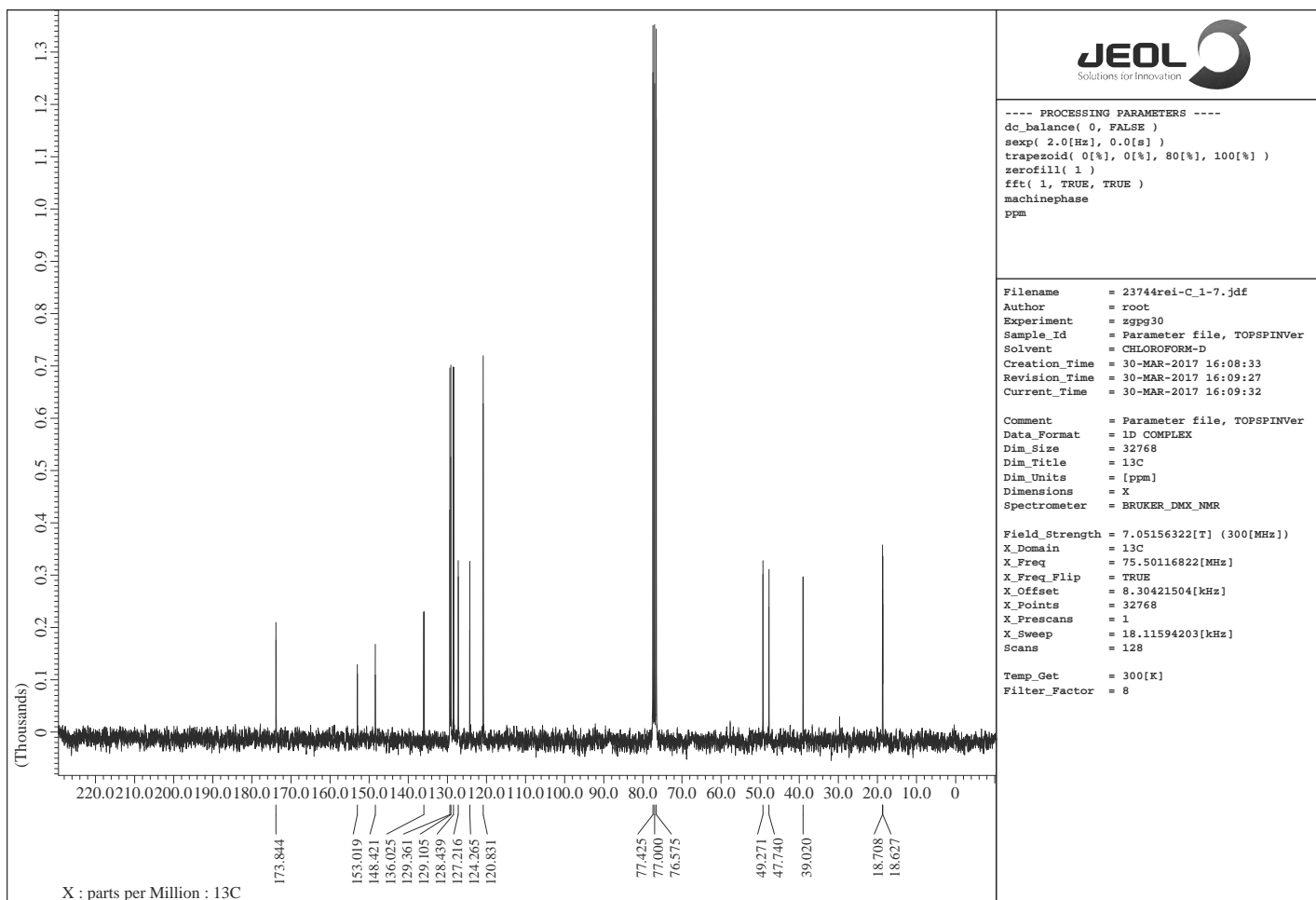
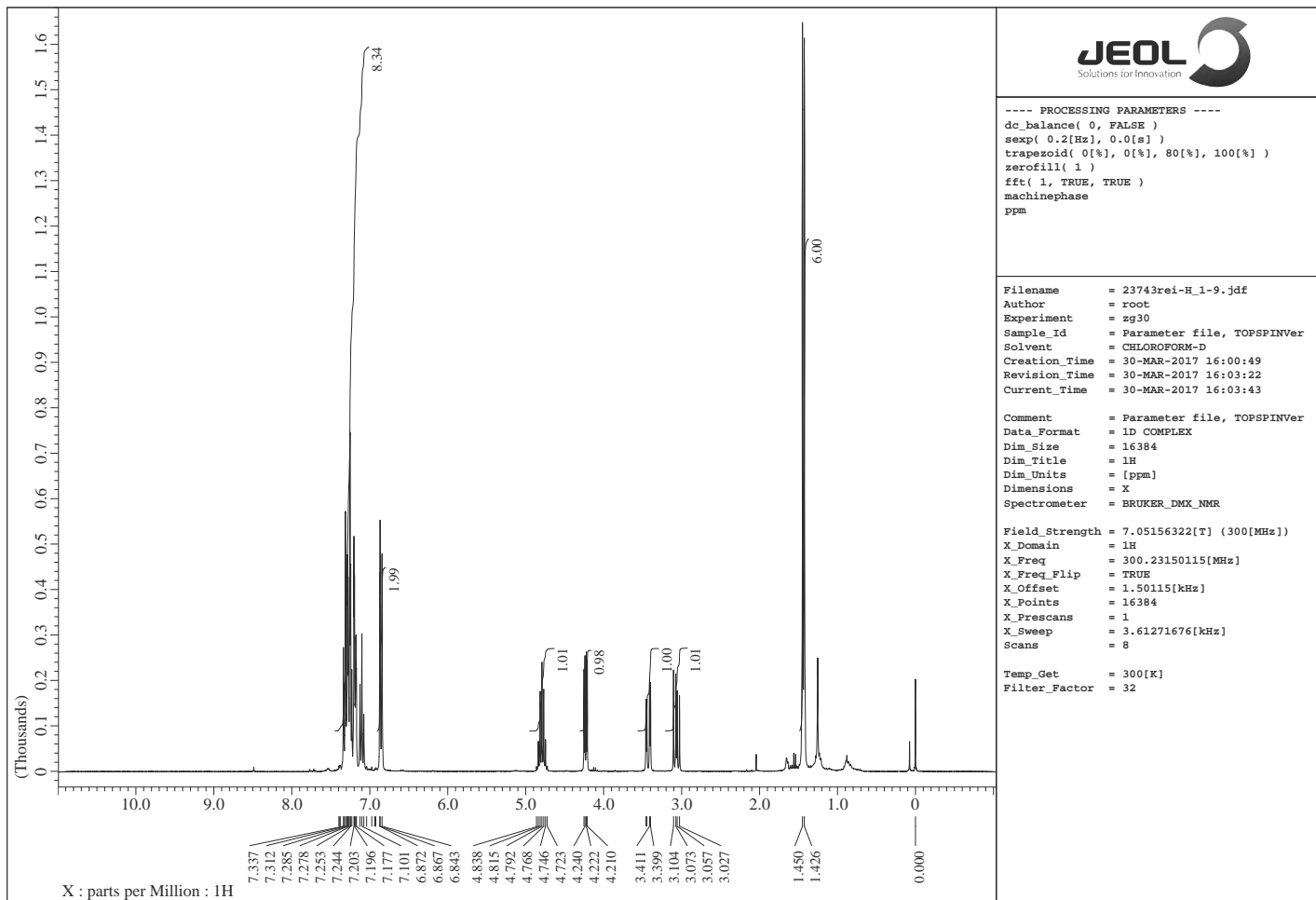


Figure S43. ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra of **4j**

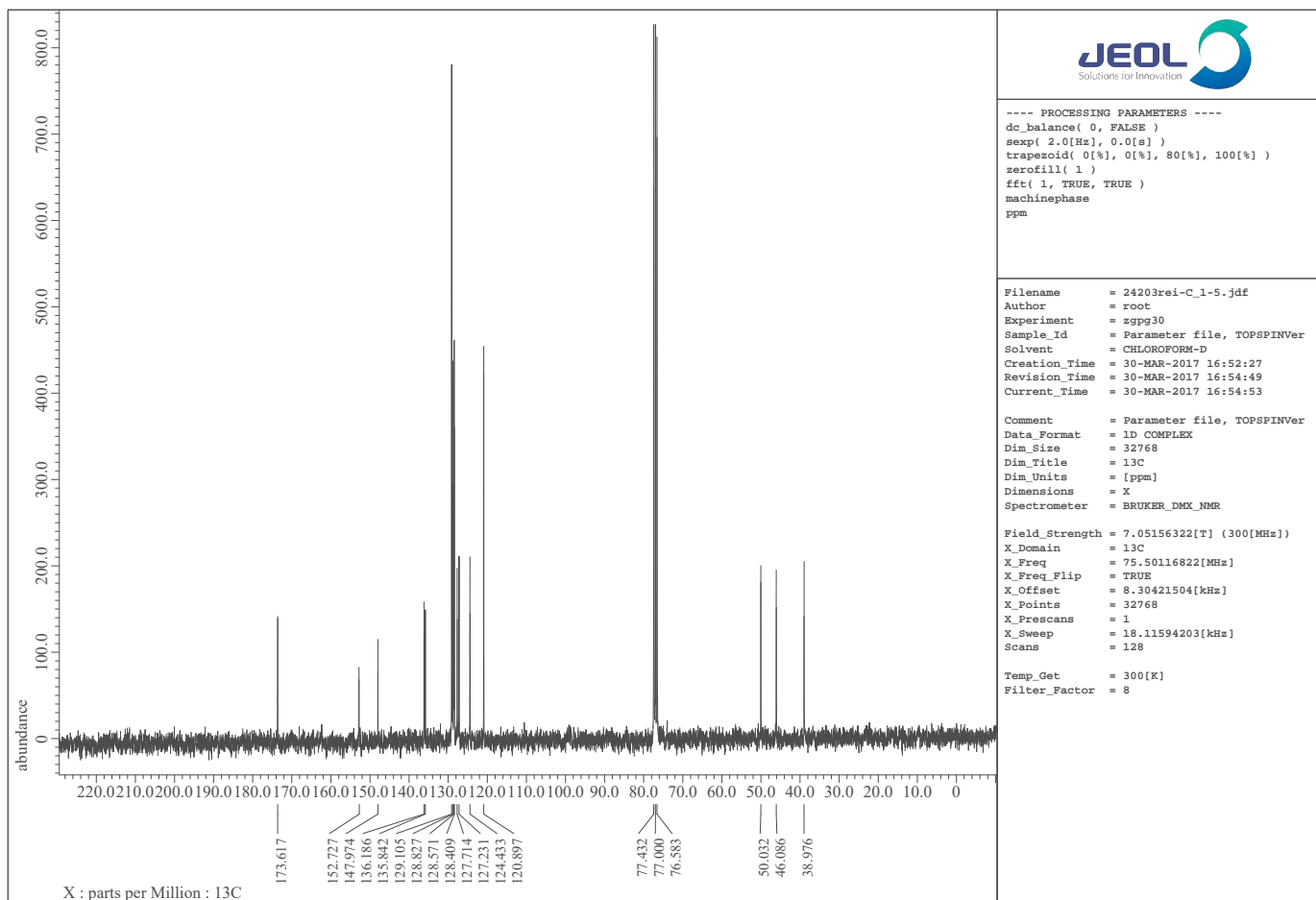
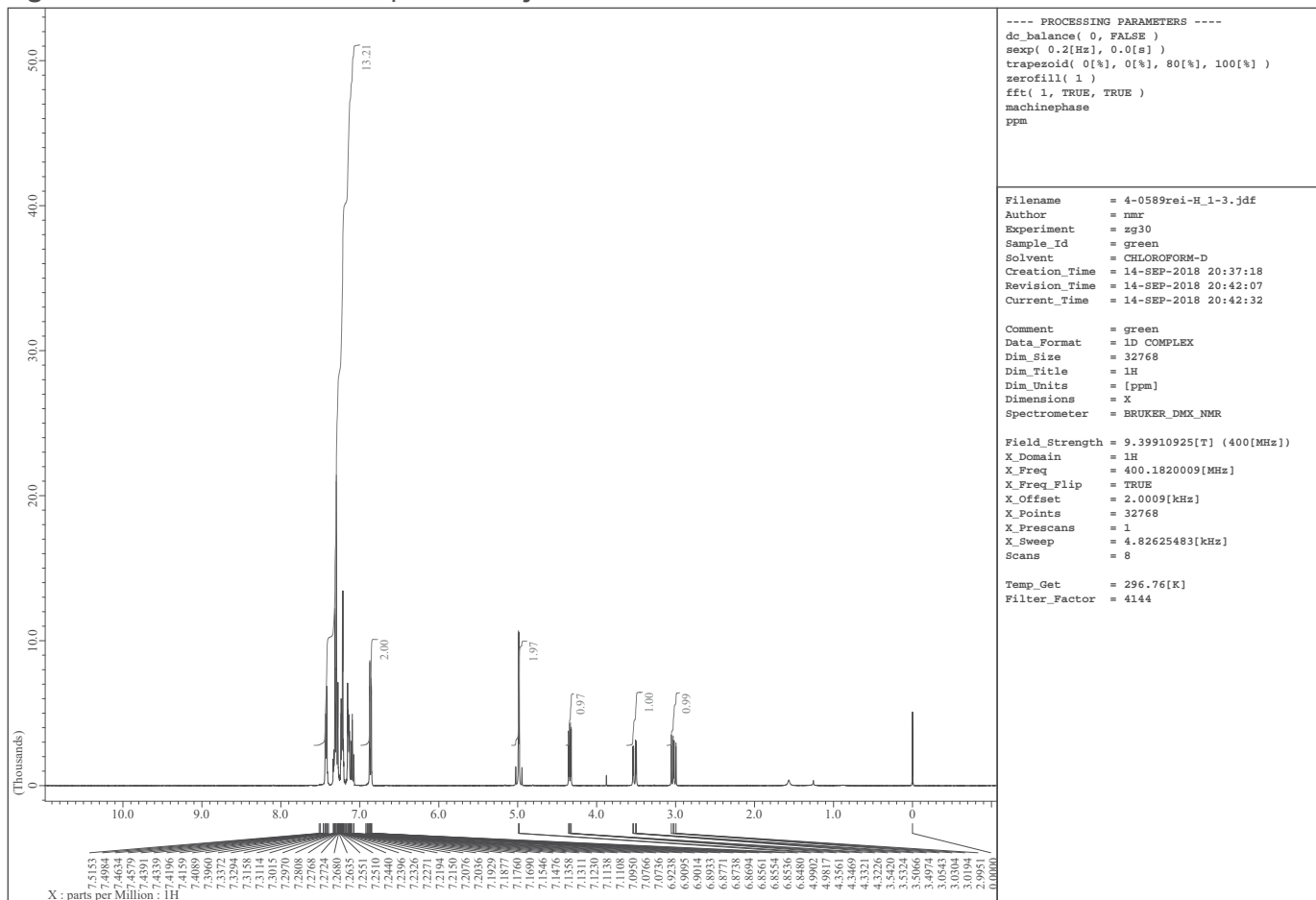


Figure S44. ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra of **5b**

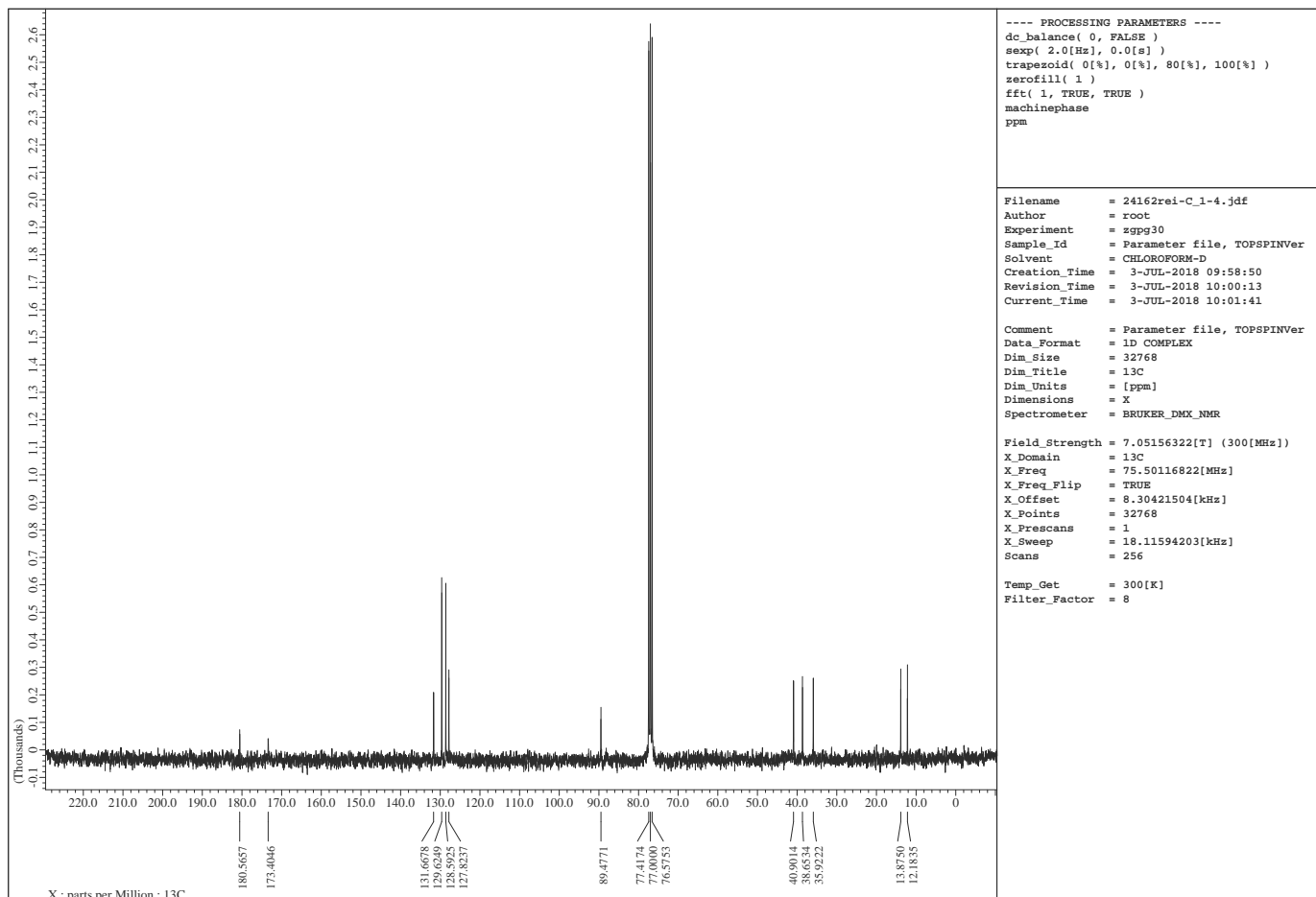
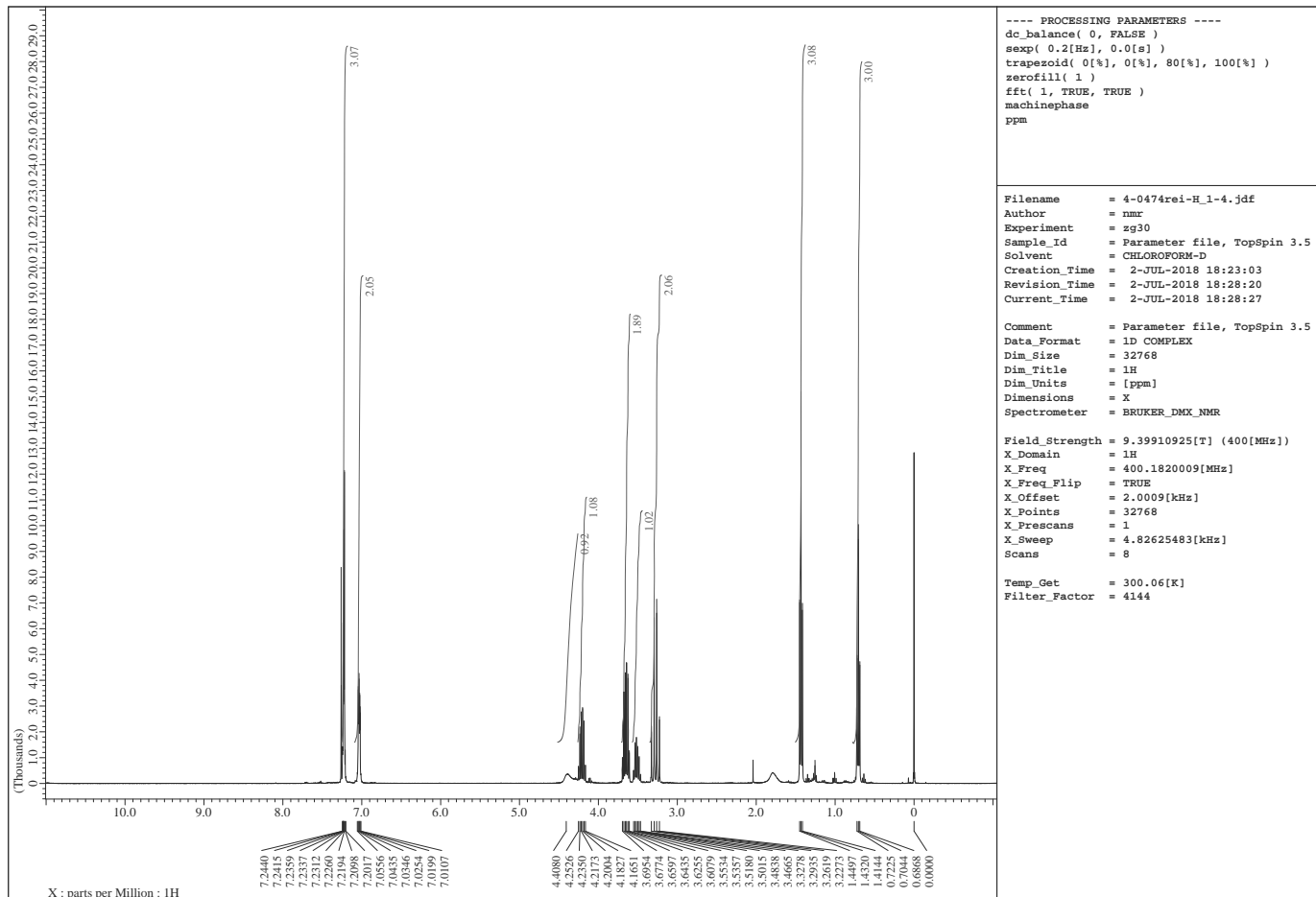


Figure S45. ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra of 5c

