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# Supporting Information

# Metal-free Photocatalytic Thiol-ene/Thiol-yne Reactions

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#### **General Information**

All commercially available chemicals were used without further purification unless otherwise noted. All reactions were carried out in well ventilated fume hoods. Reactions were monitored by TLC on silica gel 60 F254. Flash column chromatography was performed using SiliaFlash P60 silica gel (40-63  $\mu$ m). Visualization of developed TLC was performed by irradiation with UV light or treatment with a solution of ninhydrin or ceric ammonium molybdate stain followed by heating. Yields refer to purified compound unless otherwise noted.

<sup>1</sup>H NMR and <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra were recorded on a Bruker AM 400 MHz and 500 MHz spectrometers. Chemical shifts were reported as parts per million (ppm) relative to residual solvent CDCl<sub>3</sub> (<sup>1</sup>H, 7.26 ppm, <sup>13</sup>C, 77.0 ppm ). The resonance multiplicity is described as s (singlet), d (doublet), t (triplet), q (quartet), m (multiplet), br (broad). Infrared spectra were recorded on a PerkinElmer Spectrum Two IR spectrometer . Absorption bands are reported in wavenumbers (cm<sup>-1</sup>) in the range of 4000-800 cm<sup>-1</sup>. High-resolution mass spectral analysis (HRMS) data were obtained using Agilent Technologies 6530 Accurate mass Q-TOF LC/MS. Technologies 6530 Accurate Mass Q-TOF LC/MS. Irradiation of photochemical reactions was carried out using two 12W PAR38 blue LED flood lamps from ABi LED lighting. Yields refer to chromatographically and spectroscopically purified compounds.



General procedure for preparation of starting material (A):

To a stirred solution of N-protected amino acid (1 equiv) in DMF (0.4 M) at -10°C was added anhydrous  $K_2CO_3$  (1 equiv). The resulting solution was stirred for 30 min. Propargyl bromide (80% solution in toluene, 1 equiv) was added dropwise. The mixture was stirred at -10°C for 1 h before warmed to room temperature. The solvent was evaporated. Then ethyl acetate (50 mL) was added followed by saturated citric acid solution (50 mL). The aqueous layer was separated and extracted with ethyl acetate (2 X 25 mL). The combined organic layers were washed with saturated solution of sodium chloride (50 mL), dried over  $Na_2SO_4$ , filtered and concentrated by rotary evaporation. The residue was subjected to flash column chromatography to give desired product.



#### 4-methyl 1-(prop-2-yn-1-yl) (tert-butoxycarbonyl)-L-aspartate (S1):

The compound was prepared according to general procedure (A). The residue was purified by flash column chromatography (Ethyl acetate/Hexanes = 1/1) to give **S1** (465mg, 80% yield) as colorless oil;

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  5.47 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 4.74 (s, 2H), 4.62-4.60 (m, 1H), 3.69 (s, 3H), 3.05-3.00 (m, 1H), 2.86-2.81 (m, 1H), 2.48 (s, 1H), 1.44 (s, 9H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  171.1, 170.3, 155.2, 80.1, 75.4, 53.0, 52.0, 49.9, 36.5, 28.2. IR (neat): v 3381, 2979, 1717, 1501, 1441, 1367, 1166, 1164, 1048 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+Na]<sup>+</sup> Calcd for C<sub>13</sub>H<sub>19</sub>NNaO<sub>6</sub><sup>+</sup> 308.1105; found: 308.1094.



S2

prop-2-yn-1-yl N-(tert-butoxycarbonyl)-S-(tert-butyl)-L-cysteinate (S2):

The compound was prepared according to general procedure (A). The residue was purified by flash column chromatography (Ethyl acetate/Hexanes = 1/2) to give **S2** (593 mg, 85% yield) as light yellow oil;

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  5.30 (d, *J* = 8 Hz, 1H), 4.74 (s, 2H), 4.59 (br, 1H), 2.98 (s, 2H), 2.49 (s, 1H), 1.44 (s, 9H), 1.31 (s, 9H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  170.1, 154.9, 79.8, 75.6, 53.2, 52.8, 42.4, 30.7, 30.4, 28.1. IR (neat): v 3292, 2972, 1751, 1710, 1499, 1459, 1366, 1309, 1051, 1023, 941 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+H]<sup>+</sup> Calcd for C<sub>15</sub>H<sub>26</sub>NO<sub>4</sub>S<sup>+</sup> 316.1577; found: 316.157.



#### prop-2-yn-1-yl (tert-butoxycarbonyl)-L-valylalaninate (S3):

To a stirred solution of  $S_a$  (4.095 mmol) in DCM (40 mL) was added  $S_b$  (4.095 mmol) followed by N,N-Diisopropylethylamine (10.23 mmol), HOBt (0.409 mmol), EDCI (4.504 mmol). The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 4 h. Then ethyl acetate (50 mL) was added followed by water (50 mL). The aqueous layer was separated and extracted with ethyl acetate (2 X 50 mL). The combined organic layers were dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, filtered, and concentrated by rotary evaporation. The residue was subjected to flash column chromatography (5% methanol in DCM) to give **S3** (1.2 g, 82% yield) as white solid;

mp 80°-85°C;

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  6.40 (br, 1H), 5.07-5.05 (m, 1H), 4.78-4.59 (m, 3H), 3.92 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 2.49 (s, 1H), 2.13-2.12 (m, 1H), 1.44 (s, 12H), 0.97 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 3H), 0.92 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  171.9, 171.4, 155.9, 79.8, 75.3, 59.6, 52.7, 47.8, 31.0, 28.3, 19.1, 17.8. IR (neat): v 3299, 2975, 1752, 1653, 1519, 1453, 1366, 1246, 1160, 1017, 991 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+Na]<sup>+</sup> Calcd for C<sub>16</sub>H<sub>26</sub>N<sub>2</sub>NaO<sub>5</sub><sup>+</sup> 349.1734; found: 349.1724.



#### prop-2-yn-1-yl N-(((9H-fluoren-9-yl)methoxy)carbonyl)-O-(tert-butyl)-L-serinate (S4):

The compound was prepared according to general procedure (A). The residue was purified by flash column chromatography (Ethyl acetate/Hexanes = 1/1) to give **S4** (712 mg, 87% yield) as light yellow solid;

mp 80°C;

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.79 (d, *J* = 6 Hz, 2H), 7.66 (t, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 2H), 7.43 (t, *J* = 6 Hz, 2H), 7.35 (t, *J* = 6 Hz, 2H), 5.76 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 4.80-4.78 (m, 2H), 4.60-4.58 (m, 1H), 4.49-4.46 (m, 1H), 4.42-4.39 (m, 1H), 4.29 (t, *J* = 6 Hz, 1H), 3.91 (dd, *J* = 2.4, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 3.65 (dd, *J* = 2.4, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 2.53-2.52 (m, 1H), 1.21 (s, 9H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  169.9, 155.9, 143.8, 143.6, 141.1, 127.5, 126.9, 125.0, 124.9, 119.8, 76.7, 75.1, 73.3, 67.0, 61.8, 54.5, 52.5, 47.0, 27.1. IR

(neat): v 3065, 2945, 1757, 1723, 1508, 1449, 1393, 1334, 1076, 1022 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (ESI) m/z:  $[M+Na]^+$  Calcd for C<sub>25</sub>H<sub>27</sub>NNaO<sub>5</sub><sup>+</sup> 444.1781; found: 444.1768.



### prop-2-yn-1-yl (S)-2-((((9H-fluoren-9-yl)methoxy)carbonyl)amino)-3-(4-(tertbutoxy)phenyl)propanoate (S5):

The compound was prepared according to general procedure (A). The residue was purified by flash column chromatography (Ethyl acetate/Hexanes = 1/2) to give **S5** (463 mg, 85% yield) as light yellow oil;

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.80 (d, *J* = 6 Hz, 2H), 7.61 (t, *J* = 6 Hz, 2H), 7.43 (t, *J* = 6 Hz, 2H), 7.34 (t, *J* = 6 Hz, 2H), 7.07 (d, *J* = 8 Hz, 2H), 6.95 (d, *J* = 8 Hz, 2H), 5.44 (d, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 1H), 4.79-4.73 (m, 3H), 4.48-4.45 (m, 1H), 4.41-4.37 (m, 1H), 4.24 (t, *J* = 6 Hz, 1H), 3.18-3.08 (m, 2H), 2.54 (s, 1H), 1.36 (s, 9H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  170.9, 155.6, 154.6, 143.9, 143.7, 141.3,130.2, 129.9, 127.7, 127.1, 125.2, 125.1, 124.2, 120.0, 78.4, 76.9, 75.7, 67.0, 54.8, 52.7, 47.2, 37.4, 28.8. IR (neat): v 3065, 2945, 1757, 1723, 1508, 1449, 1393, 1334, 1076, 1022 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+H]<sup>+</sup> Calcd for C<sub>13</sub>H<sub>32</sub>NO<sub>5</sub><sup>+</sup> 498.2275; found: 498.2268.

Preparation of thiol-ene products:



To an oven dried vial equipped with stirbar were added thiol (0.2 mmol), followed by olefin (0.24 mmol), Catalyst **A** (0.002 mmol), and acetonitrile (1 mL). The vial was sealed with Teflon cap and stirred at room temperature under irradiation with Blue LEDs. Upon completion of reaction, the solvent was evaporated and the residue was purified with flash column chromatography to yield thiol-ene adduct.



(2R,3R,4S,5R,6S)-2-(acetoxymethyl)-6-((2-((3aR,5R,5aS,8aS,8bR)-2,2,7,7tetramethyltetrahydro-5H-bis([1,3]dioxolo)[4,5-b:4',5'-d]pyran-5-yl)ethyl)thio)tetrahydro-2Hpyran-3,4,5-triyl triacetate (28): The residue was purified by flash column chromatography (Ethyl acetate/Hexanes = 1/8) to give **28** (113 mg, 91% yield) as colorless oil;

HRMS (ESI) m/z: <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  5.43 (d, *J* = 4 Hz, 1H), 5.17-5.12 (m, 1H), 5.03-4.92 (m, 2H), 4.53-4.51 (m, 2H), 4.25-4.23 (m, 1H), 4.17-4.05 (m, 3H), 3.85 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 3.65 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 2.75 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 2.02-1.94 (m, 13H), 1.84-1.73 (m, 1H), 1.50 (s, 3H), 1.38 (m, 3H), 1.27 (s, 6H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  170.4, 169.9, 170.0, 169.2, 169.1, 108.8, 108.3, 96.3, 84.1, 75.5, 73.7, 72.5, 70.7, 70.3, 70.0, 68.2, 65.3, 62.0, 30.3, 27.1, 25.9, 25.8, 24.8, 24.2, 20.5, 20.5, 20.4. IR (neat): v 2987, 1748, 1433, 1372, 1213, 1175, 1141, 1064, 1036, 999 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+H]<sup>+</sup> Calcd for C<sub>27</sub>H<sub>41</sub>O<sub>14</sub>S<sup>+</sup> 621.2212; found: 621.2207.



To an oven dried vial equipped with stirbar were added thiol (0.2 mmol), followed by olefin (0.24 mmol), Catalyst **A** (0.002 mmol), and acetonitrile (1 mL). The vial was sealed with Teflon cap and stirred at room temperature under irradiation with Blue LEDs. Upon completion of reaction, the solvent was evaporated and the residue was purified with flash column chromatography to yield thiol-ene adduct.



methyl N-(tert-butoxycarbonyl)-S-(2-((3aR,5R,5aS,8aS,8bR)-2,2,7,7-tetramethyltetrahydro-5H-bis([1,3]dioxolo)[4,5-b:4',5'-d]pyran-5-yl)ethyl)-L-cysteinate (32):

The residue was purified by flash column chromatography (Ethyl acetate/Hexanes = 1/5) to give **32** (87 mg, 89% yield) as colorless oil;

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  5.46 (d, *J* = 4 Hz, 1H), 5.36 (d, *J* = 8 Hz, 1H), 4.55 (d, *J* = 8 Hz, 1H), 4.48 (br, 1H), 4.25 (d, *J* = 4 Hz, 1H), 4.08 (d, *J* = 8 Hz, 1H), 3.90-3.85 (m, 1H), 3.72 (s, 3H), 2.93 (d, *J* = 4 Hz, 2H), 2.67-2.63 (m, 1H), 2.60-2.55 (m, 1H), 1.99-1.90 (m, 1H), 1.69-1.66 (m, 1H), 1.51 (s, 3H), 1.41 (s, 12H), 1.29 (s, 6H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  171.5, 155.0, 109.0, 108.4, 96.3, 79.9, 72.7, 70.8, 70.4, 65.6, 53.1, 52.3, 34.3, 29.9, 28.8, 28.2, 25.9, 25.9, 24.9, 24.3. IR (neat): v 2981, 1715, 1499, 1369, 1166, 1212, 1000 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+Na]<sup>+</sup> Calcd for C<sub>22</sub>H<sub>37</sub>NNaO<sub>9</sub>S<sup>+</sup> 514.2081; found: 514.2088.



General procedures for synthesis of 38b:

To an oven dried vial equipped with a stir bar were added **37** (0.5706 mmol), followed by Catalyst **A** (0.0171 mmol), **36** (2.282 mmol), and acetonitrile (1.14 mL). The reaction mixture was stirred at ambient temperature under Blue LEDs for 14 h. The solvent was evaporated and residue was purified by flash column chromatography to give the double hydrothiolation products.



39

#### 3,4-bis(benzylthio)butan-1-ol (39):

The compound was prepared according to the general procedure **38b.** The residue was purified by flash column chromatography (Ethyl acetate/Hexanes = 1/8) to give **39** (169 mg, 93% yield) as light yellow oil;

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.33-7.25 (m, 10H), 3.71-3.64 (m, 6H), 2.78-2.72 (m, 2H), 2.62-2.58 (m, 1H), 2.08-1.97 (m, 1H), 1.61-1.53 (m, 2H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  138.1, 138.0, 128.8, 128.7, 128.5, 128.4, 127.0, 126.9, 60.2, 41.7, 37.5, 35.8, 35.4. IR (neat): v 3378, 3060, 3026, 2914, 1601, 1493, 1452, 1420, 1238, 1198, 1069, 1028 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+Na]<sup>+</sup> Calcd for C<sub>18</sub>H<sub>22</sub>NaOS<sub>2</sub><sup>+</sup> 341.1004; found: 341.1018.



40

#### 3,4-bis((4-fluorobenzyl)thio)butan-1-ol (40):

The compound was prepared according to the general procedure **38b**. The residue was purified by flash column chromatography (Ethyl acetate/Hexanes = 1/6) to give **40** (192 mg, 95% yield) as light yellow oil;

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.26-7.23 (m, 4H), 7.01-6.97 (m, 4H), 3.69-3.65 (m, 6H), 2.78-2.69 (m, 2H), 2.60-2.55 (m, 1H), 2.05-1.98 (m, 1H), 1.69-1.63 (m, 2H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ 

162.9, 160.4, 133.7, 133.7, 133.6, 130.2, 130.1, 115.3, 115.2, 115.1, 115.0, 60.0, 41.8, 37.4, 36.0, 35.9, 34.6. IR (neat): v 3368, 3039, 2920, 1891, 1599, 1505, 1423, 1293, 1219, 1155, 1088, 1038, 1015, 830 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (ESI) m/z:  $[M+H]^+$  Calcd for  $C_{18}H_{21}F_2OS_2^+$  355.0996; found: 355.0989.



#### 3,4-bis((4-methoxybenzyl)thio)butan-1-ol (41):

The compound was prepared according to the general procedure **38b**. The residue was purified by flash column chromatography (Ethyl acetate/Hexanes = 1/7) to give **41** (156 mg, 72% yield) as colorless oil;

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.20-7.18 (m, 4H), 6.85-6.83 (m, 4H), 3.78 (s, 6H), 3.67-3.64 (m, 6H), 2.77-2.74 (m, 2H), 2.60-2.54 (m, 1H), 2.04-1.99 (m, 1H), 1.71 (s, 1H), 1.64-1.59 (m, 1H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  158.6, 130.3, 130.0, 129.9, 113.9, 113.8, 60.5, 55.2, 41.9, 37.6, 36.2, 35.9, 34.9. IR (neat): v 3417, 3000, 2952, 2907, 2833, 1608, 1583, 1509, 1463, 1440, 1316, 1300, 1238, 1031, 829 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+H]<sup>+</sup> Calcd for C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>27</sub>O<sub>3</sub>S<sub>2</sub><sup>+</sup> 379.1396; found: 379.1395.



42

#### 3,4-bis(cyclohexylthio)butan-1-ol (42):

The compound was prepared according to the general procedure **38b**. The residue was purified by flash column chromatography (Ethyl acetate/Hexanes = 1/8) to give **42** oil (152 mg, 88% yield) as colorless oil;

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  3.80-3.78 (m, 2H), 2.95-2.91 (m, 2H), 2.88-2.61 (m, 3H), 2.21 (s, 1H), 2.12-2.09 (m, 1H), 1.94-1.91 (m, 4H), 1.74-1.60 (m, 7H), 1.29-1.24 (m, 10H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  60.4, 44.2, 43.3, 41.5, 37.1, 36.4, 34.1, 33.8, 33.6, 33.5, 26.0, 25.9, 25.8, 25.8, 25.6, 25.6. IR (neat): v 3390, 2923, 2850, 1447, 1340, 1262, 1201, 1178, 1047, 998 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+Na]<sup>+</sup> Calcd for C<sub>16</sub>H<sub>30</sub>NaOS<sub>2</sub><sup>+</sup> 325.1630; found: 325.1626.



#### 3,4-bis(phenylthiol)butan-1-ol (48):

The compound was prepared according to the general procedure **38b**. The residue was purified by flash column chromatography (Ethyl acetate/Hexanes = 1/8) to give **48** (159 mg, 96% yield) as light yellow oil;

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.34-7.33 (m, 3H), 7.28-7.27 (m, 3H), 7.22-7.20 (m, 4H), 3.89-3.86 (m, 2H), 3.31-3.28 (m, 2H), 2.96-2.89 (m, 1H), 2.32-2.24 (m, 1H), 1.82-1.73 (m, 1H), 1.70 (br, 1H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  135.3, 133.4, 132.4, 129.6, 128.9, 128.8, 127.2, 126.1, 125.4, 61.5, 60.1, 45.1, 39.4, 36.1, 35.2, 32.4. IR (neat): v 3343, 3055, 2923, 1755, 1582, 1478, 1437, 1302, 1218, 1156, 1088, 1040, 1024, 912 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+H]<sup>+</sup> Calcd for C<sub>16</sub>H<sub>19</sub>OS<sub>2</sub><sup>+</sup> 291.0872; found: 291.0877.



#### 4-(tert-butylthio)but-3-en-1-ol (43):

To an oven dried vial equipped with a stir bar were added 3-butyn-1-ol (132.1 mg, 1.885 mmol), followed by Catalyst **A** (5.38 mg, 0.011 mmol), tert-Butylthiol (100 mg, 1.108 mmol), and acetonitrile (0.2 M). The reaction mixture was stirred at ambient temperature under Blue LEDs for 2 h. The solvent was evaporated and residue was purified by flash column chromatography (Ethyl acetate/Hexanes = 1/8) to give desired product **43** (148 mg, 83% yield, *E:Z* 1:3.5) as colorless oil;

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 1:3.5 mixture of *E/Z* isomers)  $\delta$  6.26 (d, *J* = 9.6 Hz, 1H<sub>major</sub>), 6.19 (d, *J* = 14.8 Hz, 1H<sub>minor</sub>), 5.85-5.78 (m, 1H<sub>minor</sub>), 5.71-5.65 (m, 1H<sub>major</sub>), 3.68-3.63 (m, 2H), 2.44-2.36 (m, 2H), 1.68 (br, 1H), 1.34 (s, 9H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  131.5, 126.4, 124.1, 123.4, 61.8, 43.5, 36.6, 32.5, 30.8, 30.7. IR (neat): v 3335, 2960, 2924, 2897, 1605, 1457, 1364, 1162, 1044, 949, 889, 855 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+H]<sup>+</sup> Calcd for C<sub>8</sub>H<sub>17</sub>OS<sup>+</sup> 161.0995; found: 161.0998.



#### 4-(((3s,5s,7s)-adamantan-1-yl)thio)but-3-en-1-ol (44):

To an oven dried vial equipped with a stir bar were added 3-butyn-1-ol (70.79 mg, 1.010 mmol), followed by Catalyst **A** (2.88 mg, 0.005 mmol), 1-Adamantanethiol (100 mg, 0.594 mmol), and acetonitrile (0.2 M). The reaction mixture was stirred at ambient temperature under Blue LEDs for 2 h. The solvent was evaporated and residue was purified by flash column chromatography (Ethyl acetate/Hexanes = 1/7) to give **44** (70% yield, *E:Z* 1:1.7) as light yellow oil;

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 1:1.7 mixture of *E/Z* isomers)  $\delta$  6.32 (d, *J* = 9.6 Hz, 1H<sub>major</sub>), 6.23 (d, *J* = 14.8 Hz, 1H<sub>minor</sub>), 5.82-5.74 (m, 1H<sub>minor</sub>), 5.70-5.65 (m, 1H<sub>major</sub>), 3.69-3.63 (m, 2H), 2.45-2.36 (m, 2H), 2.04 (s, 3H), 1.89-1.86 (m, 6H), 1.72-1.65 (m, 6H), 1.50 (br, 1H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 1:1.7 mixture of *E/Z* isomers )  $\delta$  130.9, 126.2, 122.1, 121.6, 61.9, 61.7, 45.7, 43.5, 43.4, 36.6, 36.1, 32.5, 29.7, 29.5. IR (neat): v 3408, 2901, 2848, 1608, 1511, 1449, 1342, 1299, 1251, 1100, 976 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+Na]<sup>+</sup> Calcd for C<sub>14</sub>H<sub>22</sub>NaOS<sup>+</sup> 261.1284; found: 261.1270.





#### (2R,3R,4S,5R,6S)-2-(acetoxymethyl)-6-((4-hydroxybut-1-en-1-yl)thio)tetrahydro-2*H*-pyran-3,4,5-triyl triacetate (45):

To an oven dried vial equipped with a stir bar were added 3-butyn-1-ol (32.7 mg, 0.466 mmol), followed by Catalyst **A** (1.33 mg, 0.002 mmol), glucose thiol (100 mg, 0.2744 mmol), and acetonitrile (0.2 M). The reaction mixture was stirred at ambient temperature under Blue LEDs for 2 h. The solvent was evaporated and residue was purified by flash column chromatography (Ethyl acetate/Hexanes = 2/1) to give **45** (85 mg, 71% yield, *E:Z* 1:4) as colorless oil;

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 1:4 mixture of *E/Z* isomers)  $\delta$  6.22 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H<sub>major</sub>), 6.13 (d, *J* = 15.2 Hz, 1H<sub>minor</sub>), 5.85-5.81 (m, 1H), 5.19 (t, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 5.07 (d, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 2H), 4.51 (d, *J* = 10 Hz, 1H<sub>major</sub>), 4.44 (d, *J* = 10 Hz, 1H<sub>minor</sub>), 4.24-4.20 (m, 1H), 4.12-4.09 (m, 1H), 3.73-3.71 (m, 1H), 3.67-3.64 (m, 2H), 2.36-2.34 (m, 2H), 2.36-1.97 (m, 12H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 1:4 mixture of *E/Z* isomers )  $\delta$  170.5, 170.0, 169.3, 169.2, 135.8, 131.1, 120.5, 119.1, 82.8, 76.0, 73.7, 69.9, 69.5, 68.0, 61.9, 61.4, 61.2, 36.6, 32.5, 20.6, 20.5, 20.4. IR (neat): v 3517, 2955, 1748, 1431, 1367, 1217, 1090, 1037, 957, 914 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+H]<sup>+</sup> Calcd for C<sub>18</sub>H<sub>27</sub>O<sub>10</sub>S<sup>+</sup> 435.1319; found: 435.1315.



#### Methyl N-(tert-butoxycarbonyl)-S-(4-hydroxybut-1-en-1-yl)-L-cysteinate (46):

To an oven dried vial equipped with a stir bar were added 3-butyn-1-ol (50.63 mg, 0.722 mmol), followed by Catalyst **A** (2.06 mg, 0.004 mmol), methyl (tert-butoxycarbonyl)-L-cysteinate (100 mg, 0.424 mmol), and acetonitrile (0.2 M). The reaction mixture was stirred at ambient temperature under Blue LEDs for 2 h. The solvent was evaporated and residue was purified by flash column chromatography (Ethyl acetate/Hexanes = 1/1) to give **46** (104 mg, 80% yield, *E:Z* 1.2:1) as light yellow oil;

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 1.2:1 mixture of *E/Z* isomers)  $\delta$  5.94 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H<sub>minor</sub>), 5.93 (d, *J* = 13.6 Hz, 1H<sub>major</sub>), 5.73-5.59 (m, 1H), 5.47-5.37 (m, 1H), 4.51 (br, 1H), 3.70-3.69 (m, 3H), 3.64-3.58 (m, 2H), 3.09-2.92 (m, 2H), 2.37-2.26 (m, 2H), 1.39 (s, 9H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 1.2:1 mixture of *E/Z* isomers)  $\delta$  171.3, 171.0, 155.0, 129.9, 128.0, 126.4, 124.4, 80.2, 80.1, 61.4, 53.6, 52.9, 52.5, 52.4, 36.4, 35.3, 32.4, 28.2. IR (neat): v 3373, 2977, 1743, 1693, 1502, 1436, 1391, 1366, 1309, 1247, 1214, 1159, 1049, 1017, 946, 859 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+Na]<sup>+</sup> Calcd for C<sub>13</sub>H<sub>23</sub>NNaO<sub>5</sub>S<sup>+</sup> 328.1189; found: 328.1187.



#### 47

#### 4-(phenylthiol)but-3-en-1-ol (47):

To an oven dried vial equipped with a stir bar were added 3-butyn-1-ol (108.14 mg, 1.542 mmol), followed by Catalyst **A** (4.40 mg, 0.009 mmol), benzenethiol (100 mg, 0.907 mmol), and acetonitrile (0.2 M). The reaction mixture was stirred at ambient temperature under Blue LEDs for 2 h. The solvent was evaporated and residue was purified by flash column chromatography (Ethyl acetate/Hexanes = 1/4) to give **47** (103 mg, 63% yield, *E:Z* 1:2) as light yellow oil;

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>, *E* isomers)  $\delta$  7.28-7.19 (m, 5H<sub>minor</sub>), 6.28 (d, *J* = 15 Hz, 1H<sub>minor</sub>), 5.95-5.88 (m, 1H<sub>minor</sub>), 3.70 (t, *J* = 8 Hz, 2H<sub>minor</sub>), 2.45-2.40 (m, 2H<sub>minor</sub>). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>, *Z* isomers)  $\delta$  7.36-7.30 (m, 5H<sub>major</sub>), 6.36 (d, *J* = 9.6 Hz, 1H<sub>major</sub>), 5.87-5.82 (m, 1H<sub>major</sub>), 3.75 (t, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 2H<sub>major</sub>), 2.56-2.51 (m, 2H<sub>major</sub>). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 1:2 mixture of *E/Z* isomers)  $\delta$  135.8, 135.6, 131.2, 128.4, 126.4, 126.4, 125.9, 124.6, 61.8, 61.6, 36.3, 32.6.

IR (neat): v 3370, 3058, 2922, 2851, 1722, 1583, 1479, 1439, 1180, 1089, 1024, 918 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (ESI) m/z:  $[M+H]^+$  Calcd for C<sub>10</sub>H<sub>13</sub>OS<sup>+</sup> 181.0682; found: 181.0690.



General procedure for synthesis of S-linked glycoconjugates (B):

To an oven dried vial equipped with a stir bar were added glucose thiol (0.2744 mmol), followed by Catalyst **A** (0.0027 mmol), alkyne containing amino acid derivative (0.4665 mmol), and acetonitrile (1.37 mL). The reaction mixture was stirred at ambient temperature under Blue LEDs for 2 h. The solvent was evaporated and residue was purified by flash column chromatography to give the desired products.



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#### (2R,3R,4S,5R,6S)-2-(acetoxymethyl)-6-((3-(((tert-butoxycarbonyl)glycyl)oxy)prop-1-en-1yl)thio)tetrahydro-2H-pyran-3,4,5-triyl triacetate (49):

The compound was prepared according to the general procedure (B). The residue was purified by flash column chromatography (Ethyl acetate/Hexanes = 1/1) to give **49** (101 mg, 64% yield, *E:Z* 1.2:1) as colorless oil;

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 1.2:1 mixture of *E/Z* isomers)  $\delta$  6.40 (d, *J* = 16 Hz, 1H<sub>major</sub>), 6.37 (d, *J* = 12 Hz, 1H<sub>minor</sub>), 5.90-5.83 (m, 1H), 5.22-5.17 (m, 1H), 5.10-5.01 (m, 3H), 4.70-4.67 (m, 1H), 4.62-4.53 (m, 2H), 4.25-4.21 (m, 1H), 4.13-4.11 (m, 1H), 3.90-3.88 (m, 2H), 3.76-3.72 (m, 1H), 2.06-1.97 (m, 12H), 1.42 (s, 9H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 1.2:1 mixture of *E/Z* isomers )  $\delta$  170.4, 169.9, 169.2, 169.0, 155.6, 126.7, 125.3, 123.8, 83.1, 82.9, 79.9, 76.1, 73.7, 73.6, 69.9, 69.7, 68.0, 64.7, 61.9, 61.6, 42.3, 28.2. IR (neat): v 2980, 1751, 1367, 1263, 1225, 1511, 1162, 1052, 955 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+Na]<sup>+</sup> Calcd for C<sub>24</sub>H<sub>35</sub>NNaO<sub>13</sub>S<sup>+</sup> 600.1721; found: 600.1728.



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(2R,3R,4S,5R,6S)-2-(acetoxymethyl)-6-((3-(((tert-butoxycarbonyl)-L-alanyl)oxy)prop-1-en-1yl)thio)tetrahydro-2H-pyran-3,4,5-triyl triacetate (50): The compound was prepared according to the general procedure (B). The residue was purified by flash column chromatography (Ethyl acetate/Hexanes = 1/1) to give **50** (106 mg, 65% yield, *E:Z* 1:1) as colorless oil;

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 1:1 mixture of *E/Z* isomers)  $\delta$  6.39 (d, *J* = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 6.36 (d, *J* = 10.3 Hz, 1H), 5.90-5.82 (m, 1H), 5.21-5.17 (m, 1H), 5.09-4.99 (m, 3H), 4.66-4.64 (m, 1H), 4.60-4.53 (m, 2H), 4.27-4.20 (m, 2H), 4.11-4.08 (m, 1H), 3.74-3.71 (m, 1H), 2.05-1.96 (m, 12H), 1.40 (s, 9H), 1.36-1.33 (m, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 1:1 mixture of *E/Z* isomers)  $\delta$  172.8, 170.4, 169.9, 169.2, 169.0, 154.9, 126.9, 126.8, 125.1, 123.9, 83.1, 82.9, 79.7, 76.1, 76.0, 73.7, 73.6, 69.9, 69.7, 68.0, 64.7, 61.9, 61.6, 49.1, 28.2, 20.4, 18.4. IR (neat): v 3392, 2986, 1753, 1375, 1225, 1168, 1052 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+Na]<sup>+</sup> Calcd for C<sub>25</sub>H<sub>37</sub>NNaO<sub>13</sub>S<sup>+</sup> 614.1878; found: 614.1887.



#### (2R,3R,4S,5R,6S)-2-(acetoxymethyl)-6-((3-((N-(tert-butoxycarbonyl)-S-(tert-butyl)-Dcysteinyl)oxy)prop-1-en-1-yl)thio)tetrahydro-2H-pyran-3,4,5-triyl triacetate (51):

The compound was prepared according to the general procedure (B). The residue was purified by flash column chromatography (Ethyl acetate/Hexanes = 1/1) to give **51** (127 mg, 68% yield, *E:Z* 1.1:1) as colorless oil;

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 1.1:1mixture of *E/Z* isomers )  $\delta$  6.42 (d, *J* = 15.2 Hz, 1H<sub>major</sub>), 6.36 (d, *J* = 9.6 Hz, 1H<sub>minor</sub>), 5.92-5.83 (m, 1H), 5.32-5.28 (m, 1H), 5.23-5.17 (m, 1H), 5.10-5.01 (m, 2H), 4.67-4.52 (m, 4H), 4.26-4.22 (m, 1H), 4.13-4.09 (m, 1H), 3.76-3.71 (m, 1H), 2.95-2.94 (m, 2H), 2.06-1.97 (m, 12H), 1.41 (s, 9H), 1.27 (s, 9H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 1.1:1 mixture of *E/Z* isomers )  $\delta$  170.5, 170.4, 170.0, 169.2, 169.0, 155.0, 126.9, 126.5, 125.5, 123.7, 120.5, 118.7, 118.3, 117.0, 116.1, 115.7, 83.3, 83.0, 79.9, 76.1, 76.0, 73.7, 73.6, 69.9, 69.7, 65.1, 61.9, 61.8, 53.1, 42.6, 42.5, 30.7, 30.6, 28.2, 20.6, 20.4. IR (neat): v 2988, 2945, 1737, 1501, 1446, 1366, 1214, 1162, 1040, 937, 913, 847 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+Na]<sup>+</sup> Calcd for C<sub>29</sub>H<sub>45</sub>NNaO<sub>13</sub>S<sub>2</sub><sup>+</sup> 702.2225; found: 702.2224.



# 4-methyl 1-(3-(((2S,3R,4S,5R,6R)-3,4,5-triacetoxy-6-(acetoxymethyl)tetrahydro-2H-pyran-2-yl)thio)allyl) (tert-butoxycarbonyl)-D-aspartate (52):

The compound was prepared according to the general procedures (B). The residue was purified by flash column chromatography (Ethyl acetate/Hexanes = 1/1) to give **52** (109 mg, 61% yield, *E:Z* 1:1) as colorless oil;

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz,  $CDCl_{3,}$  1:1 mixture of *E/Z* isomers)  $\delta$  6.39 (d, *J* = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 6.35 (d, *J* = 10 Hz, 1H), 5.87-5.81 (m, 1H), 5.45 (br, 1H), 5.22-5.16 (m, 1H), 5.08-5.00 (m, 2H), 4.68 (m, 4H), 4.24-4.21 (m, 1H), 4.12-4.05 (m, 1H), 3.74-3.71 (m, 1H), 3.65 (s, 3H), 2.98-2.93 (m, 1H), 2.82-2.77 (m, 1H), 2.05-1.96 (m, 12H), 1.41 (s, 9H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz,  $CDCl_{3,}$  1:1 mixture of *E/Z* isomers )  $\delta$  171.2, 170.5, 170.4, 169.9, 169.2, 169.0, 155.2, 126.7, 126.4, 125.3, 123.7, 83.2, 82.9, 80.0, 76.1, 76.0, 73.7, 73.6, 69.9, 67.9, 65.1, 62.0, 61.8, 60.2, 51.9, 51.8, 49.9, 36.5, 28.2, 20.6, 20.4. IR (neat): v 2923, 2853, 1752, 1368, 1227, 1043 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+Na]<sup>+</sup> Calcd for C<sub>27</sub>H<sub>39</sub>NNaO<sub>15</sub>S<sup>+</sup> 672.1933; found: 672.1944.



#### (2S,3R,4S,5R,6R)-2-((3-(((S)-2-(((9H-fluoren-9-yl)methoxy)carbonyl)amino)-3-(4-(tertbutoxy)phenyl)propanoyl)oxy)prop-1-en-1-yl)thio)-6-(acetoxymethyl)tetrahydro-2H-pyran-3,4,5-triyl triacetate (53):

The compound was prepared according to the general procedure (B). The residue was purified by flash column chromatography (Ethyl acetate/Hexanes = 1/3) to give **53** (161 mg, 68% yield, *E:Z* 1:1.1) as colorless oil;

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz,  $CDCl_{3}$ , 1:1.1 mixture of *E/Z* isomers)  $\delta$  7.77 (d, *J* = 8 Hz, 2H), 7.58-7.56 (m, 2H), 7.40 (t, *J* = 8 Hz, 2H), 7.31 (t, *J* = 8 Hz, 2H), 7.00 (d, *J* = 8 Hz, 2H), 6.91-6.89 (m, 2H), 6.42 (d, *J* = 10.8 Hz, 1H<sub>minor</sub>), 6.39 (d, *J* = 5.2 Hz, 1H<sub>major</sub>), 5.87-5.82 (m, 1H), 5.30 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 5.25-5.20 (m, 1H), 5.12-5.08 (m, 2H), 4.69-4.54 (m, 4H), 4.45-4.32 (m, 2H), 4.28-4.19 (m, 2H), 4.14-

4.11 (m, 1H), 3.76-3.74 (m, 1H), 3.12-3.01 (m, 2H), 2.08-1.99 (m, 12H), 1.32 (s, 9H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 1:1.1 mixture of *E/Z* isomers)  $\delta$  171.1, 171.0, 170.5, 170.0, 169.2, 169.1, 155.4, 154.5, 143.8, 143.7, 141.2, 130.3, 129.7, 127.6, 127.0, 126.5, 126.3, 125.7, 125.0, 124.1, 124.0, 119.9, 83.1, 82.9, 78.4, 78.3, 76.2, 76.0, 73.7, 73.6, 69.9, 69.7, 68.0, 66.9, 64.9, 61.8, 60.3, 54.8, 47.1, 37.5, 28.8, 20.6, 20.4, 14.1. IR (neat): v 3054, 2947, 1744, 1608, 1505, 1447, 1390, 1332, 1213, 1035, 912, 895 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+Na]<sup>+</sup> Calcd for C<sub>45</sub>H<sub>51</sub>NNaO<sub>14</sub>S<sup>+</sup> 884.2922; found: 884.2929.



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(2S,3R,4S,5R,6R)-2-((3-((N-(((9H-fluoren-9-yl)methoxy)carbonyl)-O-(tert-butyl)-Lseryl)oxy)prop-1-en-1-yl)thio)-6-(acetoxymethyl)tetrahydro-2H-pyran-3,4,5-triyl triacetate (54):

The compound was prepared according to the general procedure (B). The residue was purified by flash column chromatography (Ethyl acetate/Hexanes = 1/2) to give **54** (134 mg, 62% yield, *E:Z* 1:1.1) as colorless oil;

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 1:1.1 mixture of *E/Z* isomers )  $\delta$  7.76 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.62 (t, *J* = 8 Hz, 2H), 7.39 (t, *J* = 8 Hz, 2H), 7.31 (t, *J* = 8 Hz, 2H), 6.43 (d, *J* = 15.2 Hz, 1H<sub>minor</sub>), 6.38 (d, *J* = 9.6 Hz, 1H<sub>major</sub>), 5.93-5.87 (m, 1H), 5.69 (d, *J* = 8 Hz, 1H), 5.21 (t, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 5.12-5.03 (m, 2H), 4.73 (d, *J* = 6 Hz, 1H), 4.66 (d, *J* = 6 Hz, 1H), 4.59-4.32 (m, 4H), 4.27-4.23 (m, 2H), 4.13-4.10 (m, 1H) 3.84 (d, *J* = 8 Hz, 1H), 3.73 (d, *J* = 8 Hz, 1H), 3.60 (d, *J* = 8 Hz, 1H), 2.07-1.99 (m, 12H), 1.15 (s, 9H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 1:1.1 mixture of *E/Z* isomers )  $\delta$  170.4, 170.2, 170.1, 170.0, 169.2, 169.0, 156.0, 143.9, 143.7, 141.2, 127.6, 127.0, 125.1, 123.7, 119.9, 83.2, 83.0, 79.4, 79.0, 78.7, 78.3, 77.9, 77.6, 77.3, 77.0, 76.6, 76.1, 76.0, 73.7, 73.6, 73.5, 73.4, 69.9, 69.7, 68.0, 67.1, 64.9, 62.0, 61.8, 60.2, 54.6, 47.1, 27.2, 20.9, 20.6, 20.4, 14.1. IR (neat): v 3374, 2929, 1745, 1704, 1503, 1437, 1392, 1366, 1250, 1214, 1162, 1051 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+H]<sup>+</sup> Calcd for C<sub>39</sub>H<sub>48</sub>NO<sub>14</sub>S<sup>+</sup> 786.2790; found: 786.2796.



(2R,3R,4S,5R,6S)-2-(acetoxymethyl)-6-(((6S,9S)-6-isopropyl-2,2,9-trimethyl-4,7,10-trioxo-3,11dioxa-5,8-diazatetradec-13-en-14-yl)thio)tetrahydro-2H-pyran-3,4,5-triyl triacetate (55):

The compound was prepared according to the general procedure (B). The residue was purified by flash column chromatography (Ethyl acetate/Hexanes = 2/1) to give **55** (124 mg, 65% yield, *E:Z* 1.25:1) as light yellow oil;

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 1.25:1 mixture of *E/Z* isomers)  $\delta$  6.59-6.54 (m, 1H), 6.41 (d, *J* = 15.6 Hz, 1H<sub>major</sub>), 6.38 (d, *J* = 10.4 Hz, 1H<sub>minor</sub>), 5.92-5.85 (m, 1H), 5.23-5.02 (m, 4H), 4.67-4.54 (m, 4H), 4.26-4.21 (m, 1H), 4.14-4.06 (m, 1H), 3.93 (br, 1H), 3.75-3.73 (m, 1H), 2.06-1.98 (m, 12H), 1.41 (m, 12H), 1.23 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 0.95 (d, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 3H), 0.90 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 1.25:1 mixture of *E/Z* isomers)  $\delta$  172.1, 171.1, 171.0, 170.4, 169.9, 169.3, 169.2, 169.0, 155.7, 127.1, 126.7, 125.1, 124.0, 83.0, 82.8, 79.7, 76.1, 76.0, 73.7, 73.6, 70.0, 69.6, 68.0, 64.8, 61.9, 61.7, 59.6, 47.9, 30.9, 29.5, 28.2, 20.5, 20.4, 19.1, 18.1, 18.0, 17.6. IR (neat): v 2975, 1749, 1661, 1520, 1367, 1223, 1163, 1041 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+H]<sup>+</sup> Calcd for C<sub>30</sub>H<sub>47</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>14</sub>S<sup>+</sup> 691.2743; found: 691.2748.











































































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