

Supporting information

Asymmetric Michael addition between kojic acid derivatives and unsaturated ketoesters promoted by C₂-symmetric organocatalysts

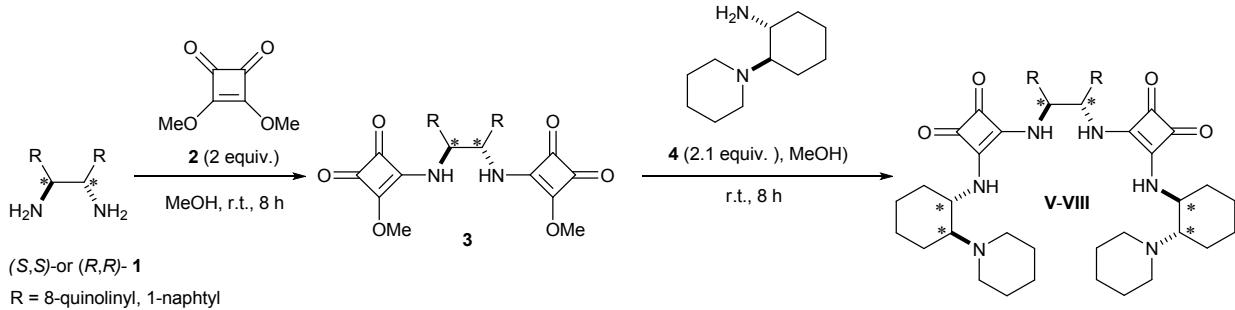
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Sergei G. Zlotin*.

N.D. Zelinsky Institute of Organic Chemistry, Russian Academy of Sciences, 47 Leninsky Prospect, 119991, Moscow, Russian Federation.

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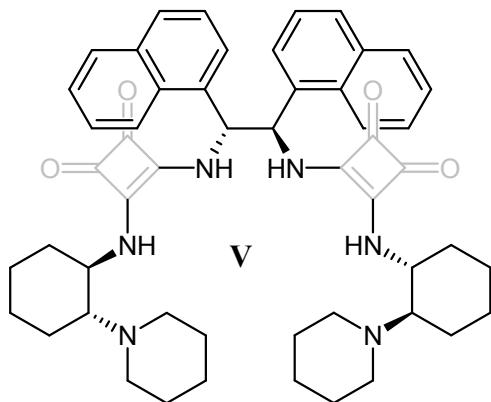
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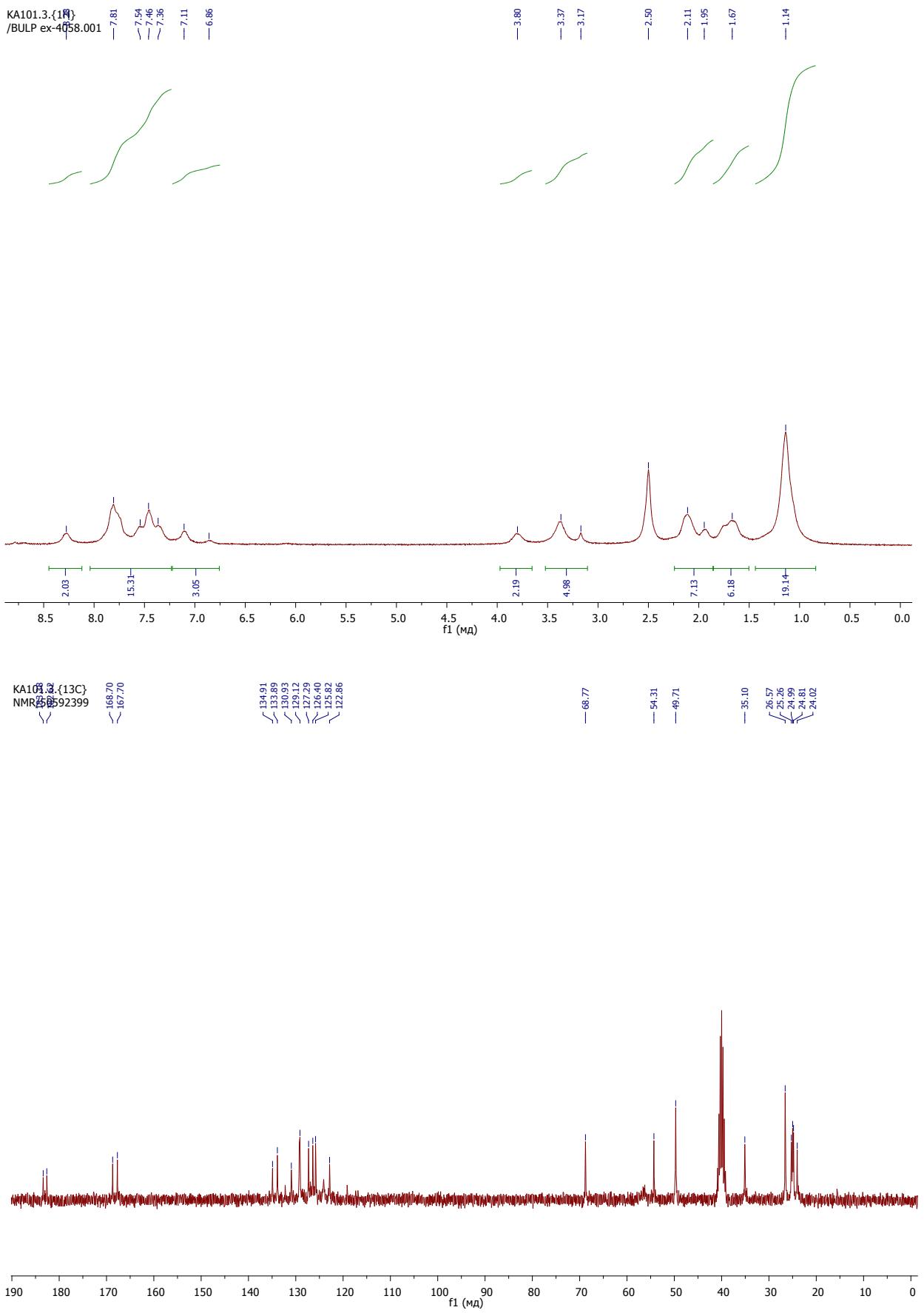
1. Synthesis of catalysts V-VIII (General procedure)



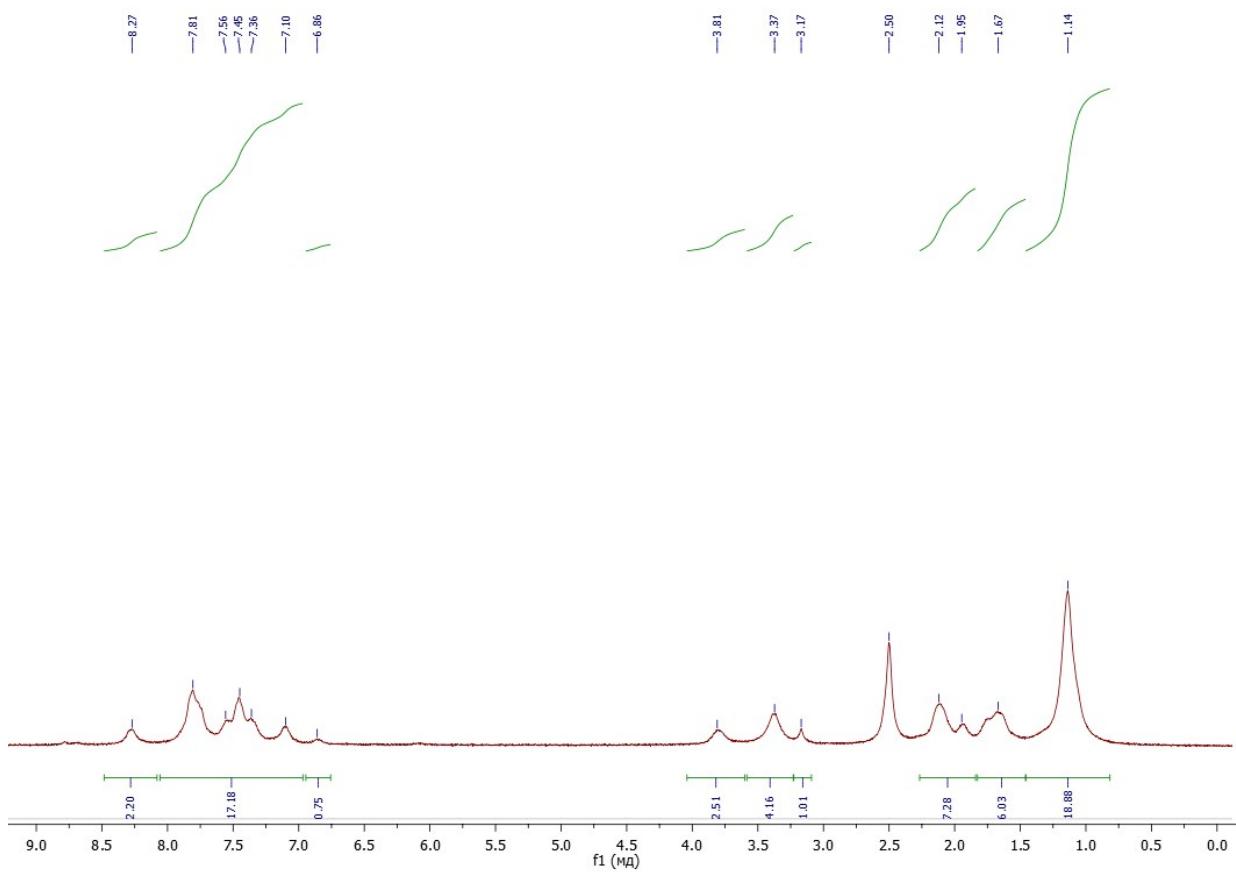
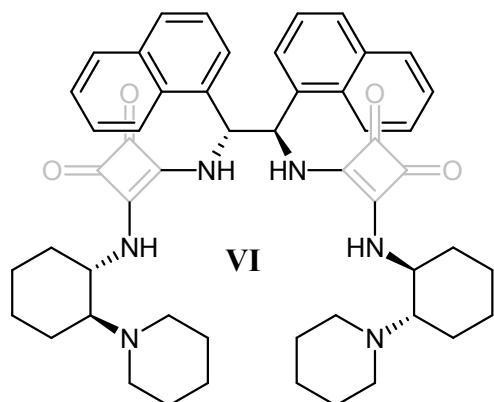
Dimethyl squarate **2** (0.70 g, 4.91 mmol) was added to a solution of corresponding diamine **1** (2.33 mmol) in MeOH (2 mL) in one portion. After 20 h of stirring at ambient temperature, the precipitated product **3** was filtered, washed with Et₂O (3 x 10 mL) and dried in air. Then, it was added without further purification to the solution of 2-(Piperidin-1-yl)cyclohexanamine **4** (0.69 g, 3.77 mmol) in MeOH (2 mL). The reaction mixture was stirred at ambient temperature for 20 h. The precipitate was filtered, washed with Et₂O (3 x 10 mL) and dried under reduced pressure (10 Torr) to afford corresponding catalyst **V**, **VI**, **VII** or **VIII**. Catalysts **III-IV** were prepared by known procedures [1].

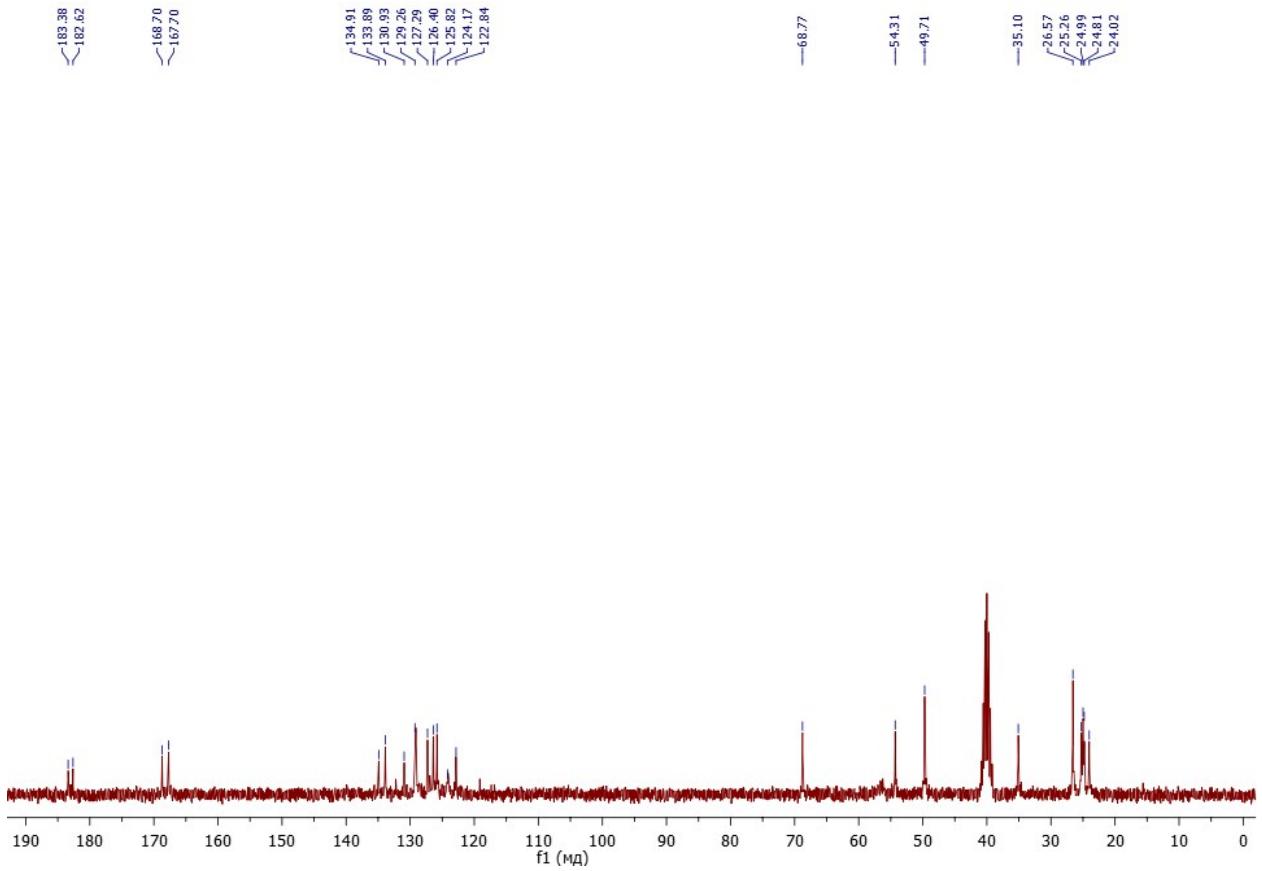
(R,R)-4,4'-(((1*R*,2*R*)-1,2-Di(naphthalen-1-yl)ethane-1,2-diyl)bis(azanediyl))bis(3-((1*R*,2*R*)-2-(piperidin-1-yl)cyclohexyl)amino)cyclobut-3-ene-1,2-dione (V): Yellow solid (0.72 g, 82%). Mp: >230°C dec. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 8.28 (m, 3H), 8.08 – 6.76 (m, 19H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 3.17 (s, 1H), 2.03 (m, 8H), 1.67 (m, 6H), 1.14 (s, 20H) ppm. ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 183.3, 182.6, 168.7, 167.7, 134.9, 133.8, 130.9, 129.1, 127.2, 126.4, 125.8, 122.8, 68.7, 54.3, 49.7, 35.1, 26.5, 25.2, 24.9, 24.8, 24.0 ppm. HRMS (ESI): *m/z* M + H⁺ calcd for C₅₂H₆₁N₆O₄⁺ 833.4748, found 833.4760.



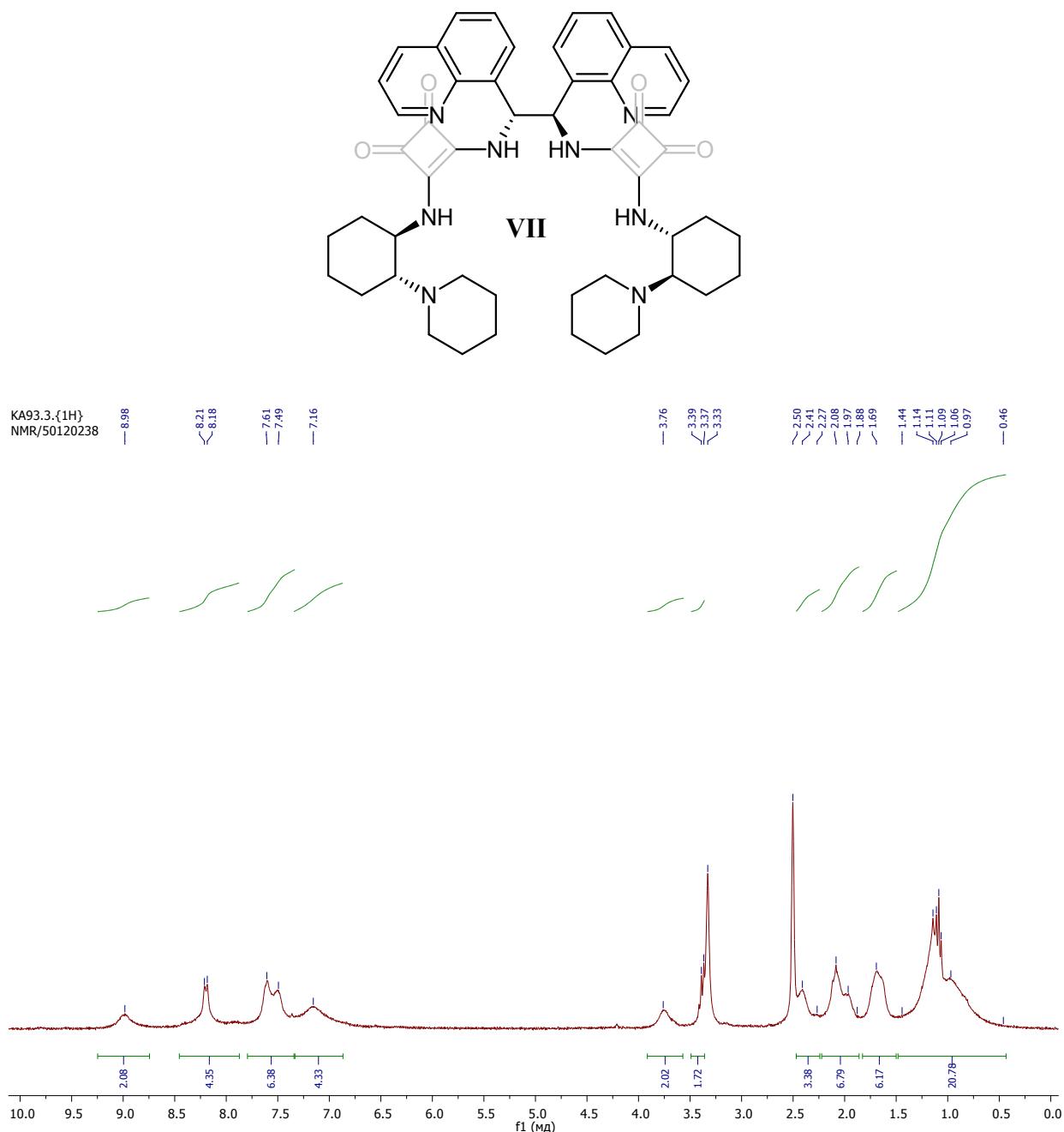


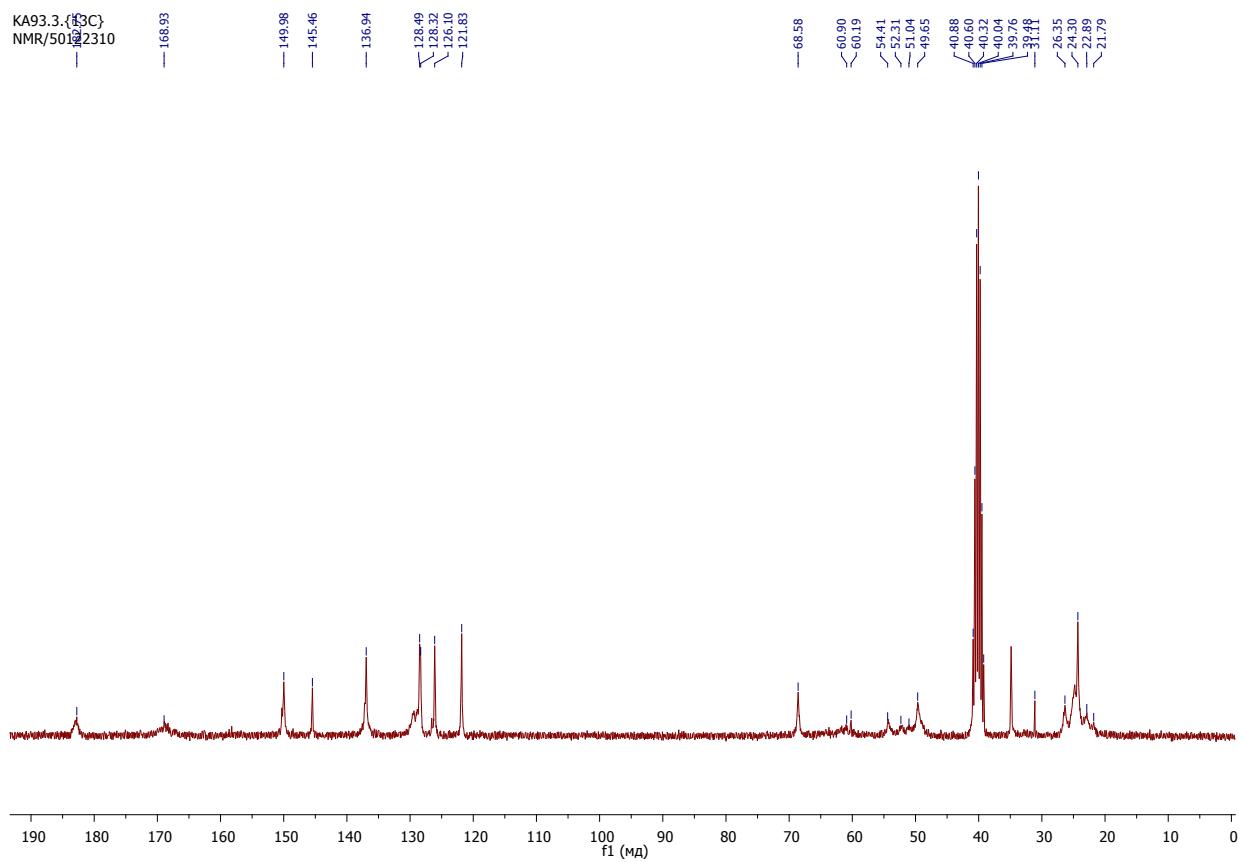
(S,S)-4,4'-(((1R,2R)-1,2-Di(naphthalen-1-yl)ethane-1,2-diyl)bis(azanediyl))bis(3-(((1S,2S)-2-(piperidin-1-yl)cyclohexyl)amino)cyclobut-3-ene-1,2-dione) (VI): Yellow solid (0.81 g, 83% yield). Mp: >230°C dec. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 8.27 (m, 3H), 8.08 – 7.05 (m, 19H), 6.86 (s, 1H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 3.17 (s, 1H), 2.25 – 1.75 (m, 8H), 1.67 (m, 6H), 1.14 (s, 20H) ppm. ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 183.3, 182.6, 168.7, 167.7, 134.9, 133.8, 130.9, 129.1, 127.2, 126.4, 125.8, 122.8, 68.7, 54.3, 49.7, 35.1, 26.5, 25.2, 24.9, 24.8, 24.0 ppm. HRMS (ESI): *m/z* M + H⁺ calcd for C₅₂H₆₁N₆O₄⁺ 833.4748, found 833.4741.



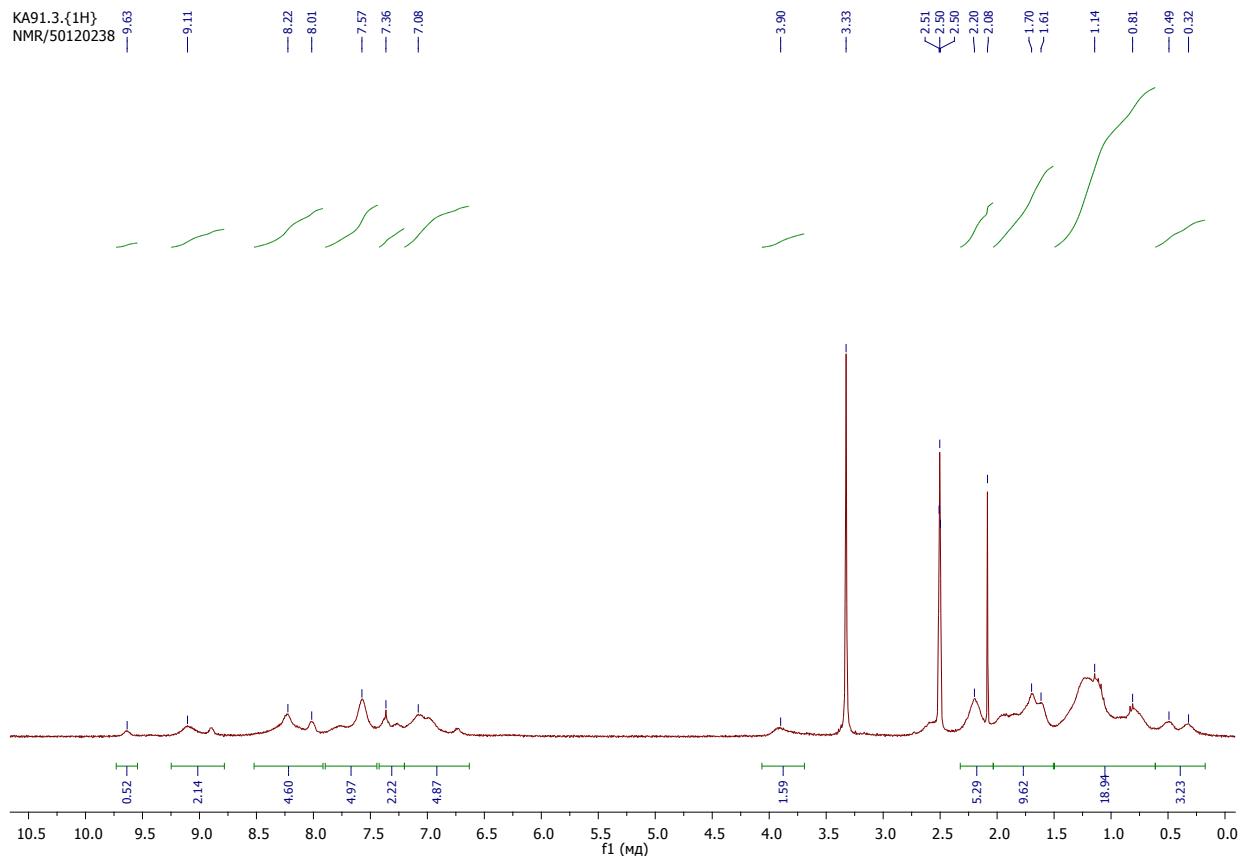
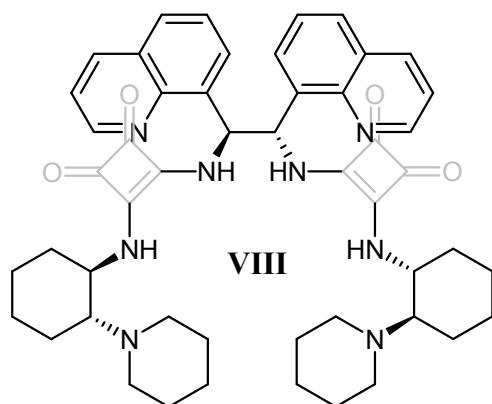


(R,R)-4,4'-(((1*R*,2*R*)-1,2-Di(quinolin-8-yl)ethane-1,2-diyl)bis(azanediyl))bis(3-(((1*R*,2*R*)-2-(piperidin-1-yl)cyclohexyl)amino)cyclobut-3-ene-1,2-dione (VII): Yellow solid (0.69 g, 72% yield). Mp 195–197°C. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 8.98 (s, 2H), 8.20 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 4H), 7.55 (m, 6H), 7.16 (s, 4H), 3.76 (s, 2H), 3.38 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.34 (m, 4H), 2.22 – 1.86 (m, 6H), 1.69 (s(br), 3H), 1.48 – 0.43 (m, 20H) ppm. ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 182.7, 168.9, 149.9, 145.4, 136.9, 128.4, 128.3, 126.1, 121.8, 68.5, 60.9, 60.1, 54.4, 52.3, 51.0, 49.6, 40.8, 40.6, 40.3, 40.0, 39.7, 39.4, 39.2, 31.1, 26.3, 24.3, 22.8, 21.79, 182.7, 168.9, 149.9, 145.4, 136.9, 128.4, 128.3, 126.1, 121.8, 68.5, 60.9, 60.1, 54.4, 52.3, 51.0, 49.6, 40.8, 40.6, 40.3, 40.0, 39.7, 39.4, 39.2, 31.1, 26.3, 24.3, 22.8, 21.7 ppm. HRMS (ESI): m/z M + H $^+$ calcd for C₅₀H₅₉N₈O₄⁺ 835.4654, found 835.4712.

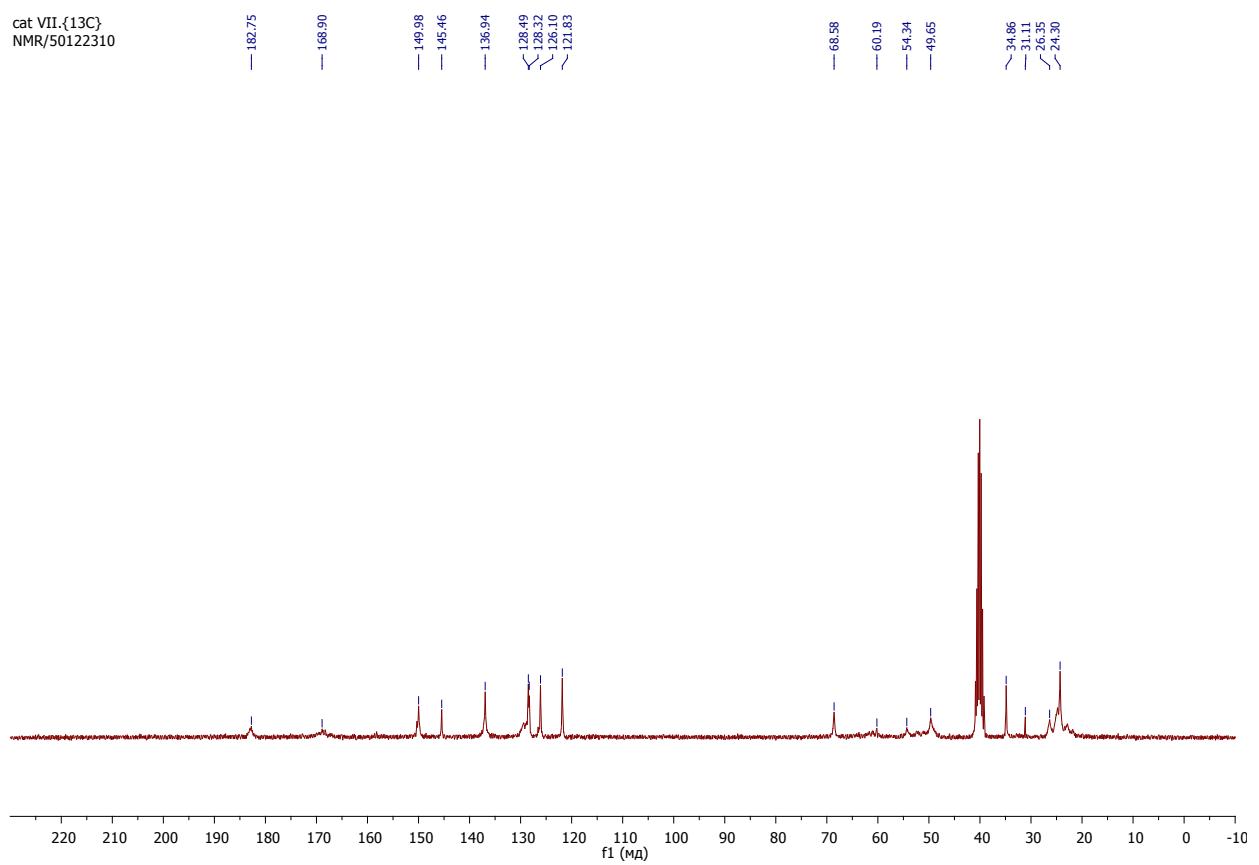




(R,R)-4,4'-(((1S,2S)-1,2-Di(quinolin-8-yl)ethane-1,2-diyl)bis(azanediyl))bis(3-(((1R,2R)-2-(piperidin-1-yl)cyclohexyl)amino)cyclobut-3-ene-1,2-dione) (VIII): Yellow solid (0.74 g, 77% yield). Mp 191-193°C. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 9.63 (s, 1H), 9.20-8.82 (m, 2H), 8.30-8.03 (m, 5H), 7.99-7.40 (m, 5H), 7.37-7.22 (m, 2H), 7.18-6.68 (m, 5H), 3.90 (s(br), 2H), 2.25-2.06 (m, 5H), 2.04-1.58 (m, 10H), 1.50-0.68 (m, 19H), 0.67-0.30 (m, 3H) ppm. ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 182.7, 168.9, 149.9, 145.4, 136.9, 128.4, 128.3, 126.1, 121.8, 68.5, 60.1, 54.3, 49.6, 34.8, 31.1, 26.3, 24.3 ppm. HRMS (ESI): *m/z* M + H⁺ calcd for C₅₀H₅₉N₈O₄⁺ 835.4654, found 835.4776.



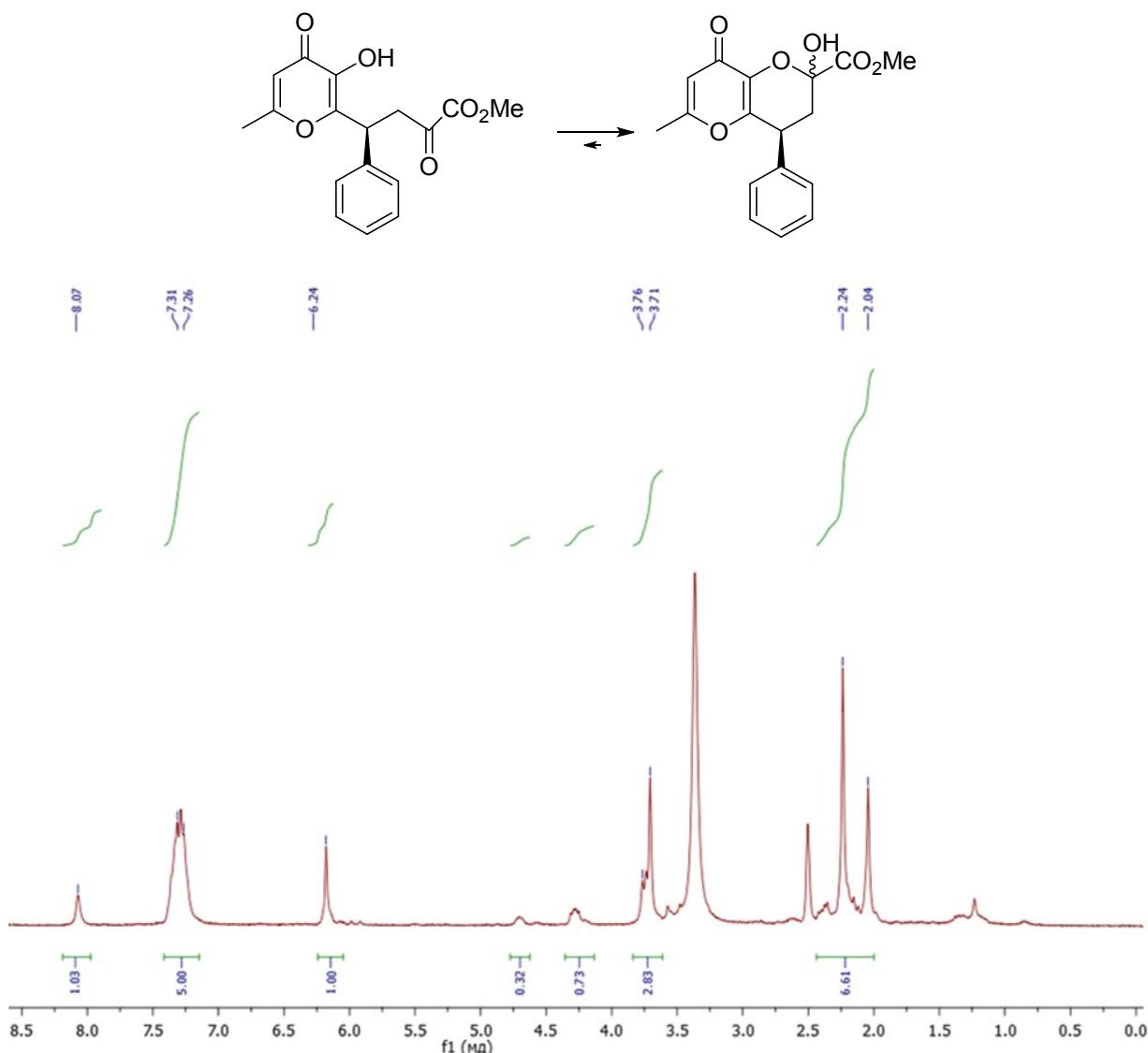
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NMR/50122310



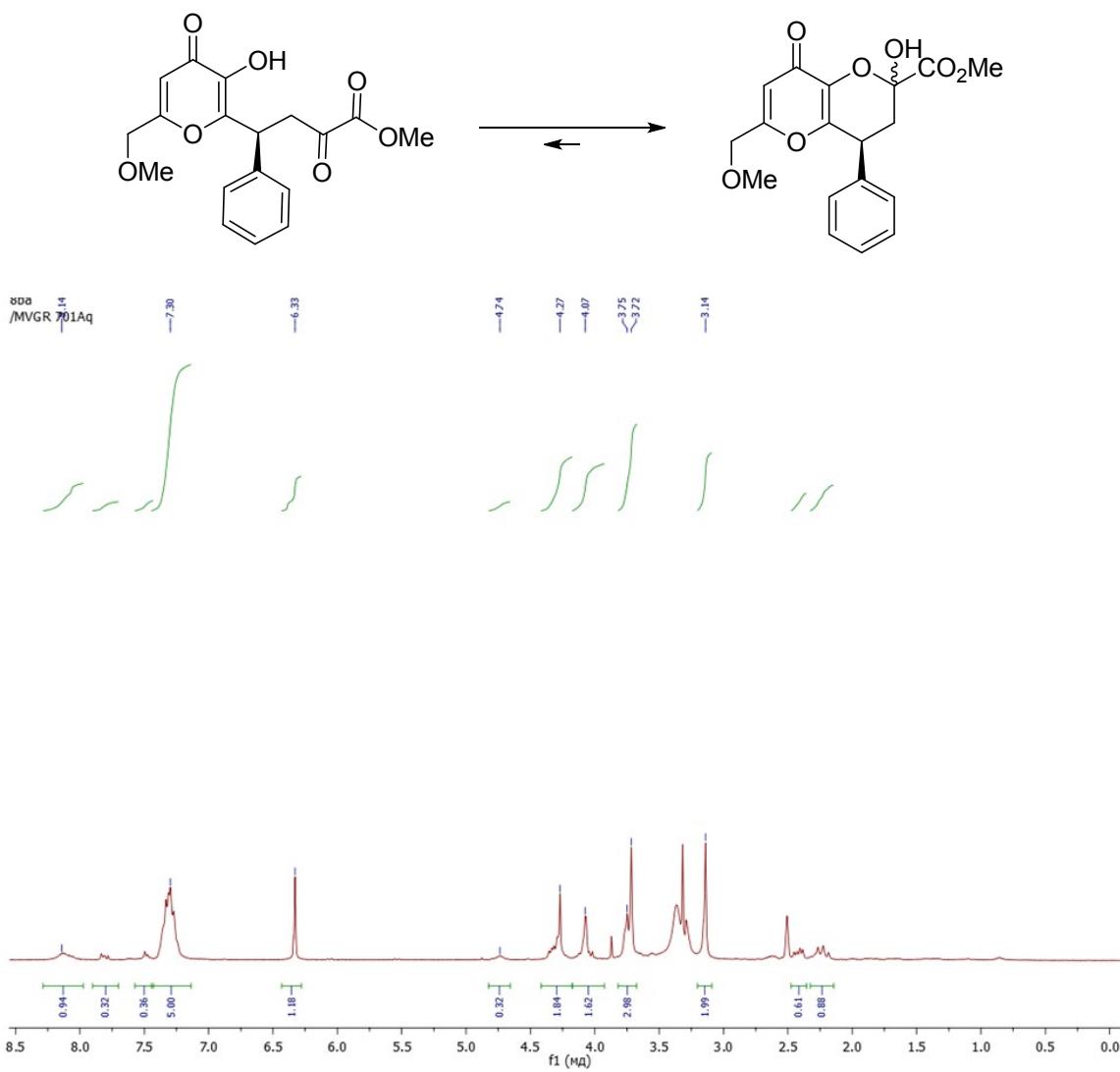
2. Catalytic Michael reaction between 6 and 7 (General Procedure)

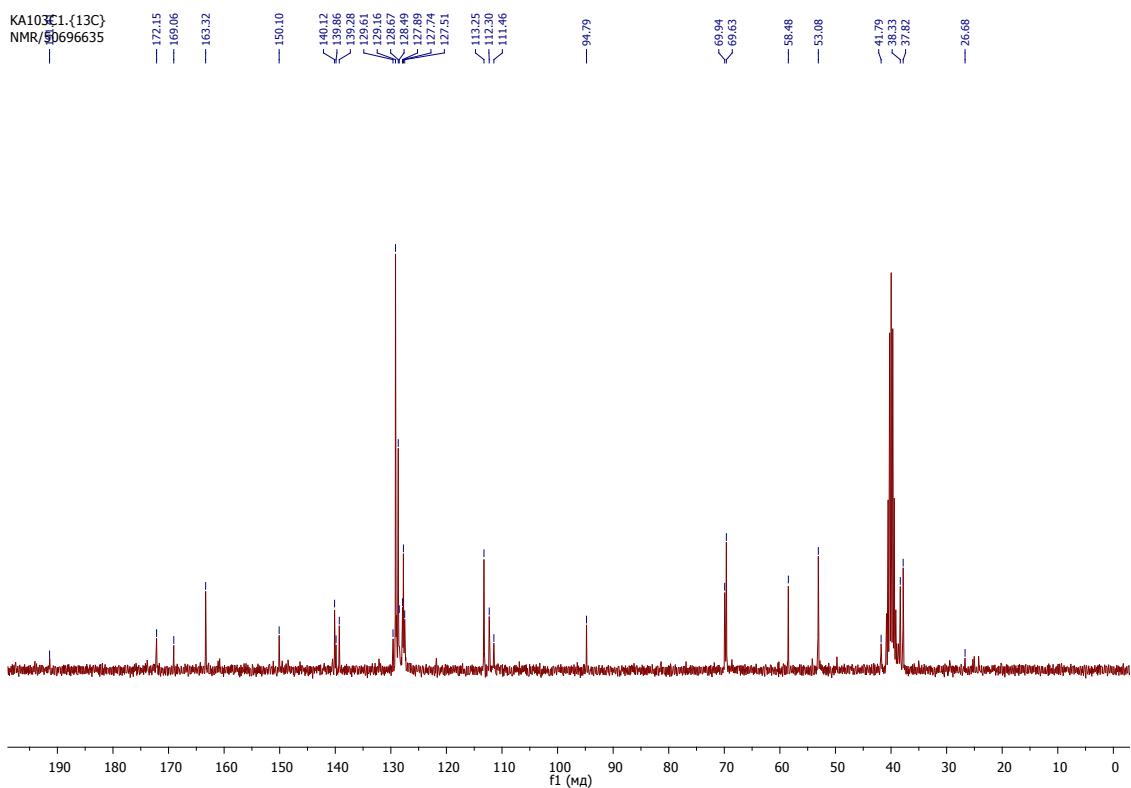
Kojic acid derivative **6** (0.12 mmol) and β,γ -unsaturated α -ketoester **7** (0.12 mmol) were added to a mixture of catalyst **V** (1 mg, 0.0012 mmol) and DCM (0.1 mL). After stirring at room temperature for 8 h, the solvent was evaporated under reduced pressure (10 Torr). The residue was extracted with MeOH (2×4 mL). The combined extracts were filtered through silica gel to afford pure **8**.

(S)-Methyl 2-hydroxy-6-methyl-8-oxo-4-phenyl-2,3,4,8-tetrahydropyrano[3,2-b]pyran-2-carboxylate (8aa): Yellow oil. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 8.94 (brs, 1.29H), 8.07 (brs, 1.03H), 7.29 (m, 5H), 6.24 (s, 1.00H), 4.70 (m, 0.32H), 4.30 (m, 0.73H), 3.74 (m, 2.83H), 2.14 (m, 6.61H) ppm. [2,3]

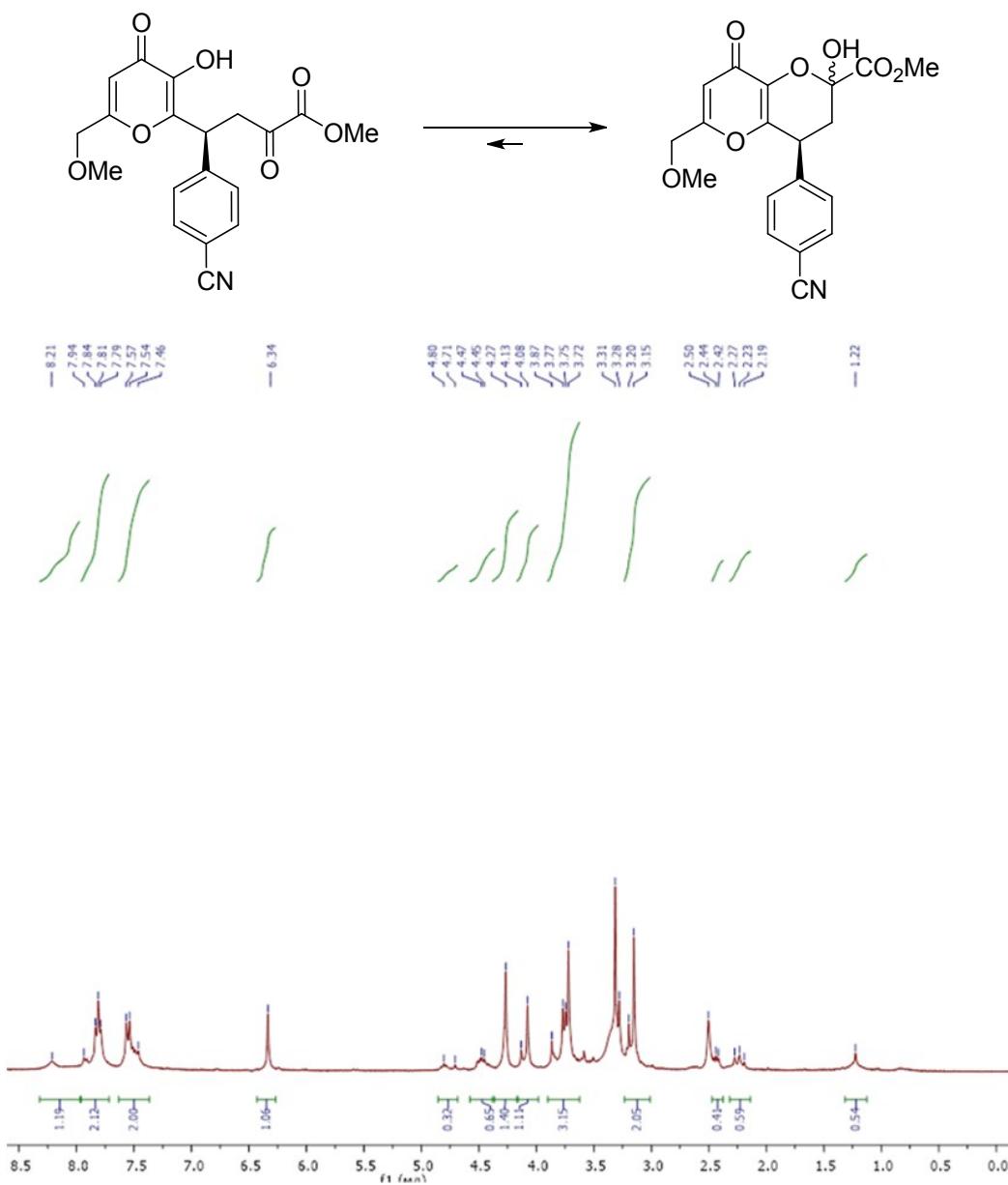


(S)-Methyl 2-hydroxy-6-(methoxymethyl)-8-oxo-4-phenyl-2,3,4,8-tetrahydropyrano-[3,2-b]pyran-2-carboxylate (8ba): Yellow oil. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 9.17 (brs, 0.87H), 8.10 (m, 0.94H), 7.83-7.78 (m, 0.32H), 7.50 (m, 0.36H), 7.30 (m, 5.14H), 6.39-6.33 (m, 1.18H), 4.74 (s, 0.33H), 4.35 – 4.19 (m, 1.87H), 4.07 (s, 1.7H), 3.79 – 3.67 (m, 3H), 3.19 – 3.09 (s, 2H), 2.43 (m, 0.61H), 2.23 (m, 0.88H) ppm. ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 191.4, 172.1, 169.0, 163.3, 150.1, 140.1, 139.8, 139.2, 129.6, 129.1, 128.6, 128.4, 127.8, 127.7, 127.5, 113.2, 112.3, 111.4, 94.7, 69.9, 69.6, 58.4, 53.0, 41.7, 38.3, 37.8 ppm. HRMS (ESI): *m/z* M + H⁺ calcd for C₁₈H₁₉O₇⁺ 347.1125, found 347.1185.

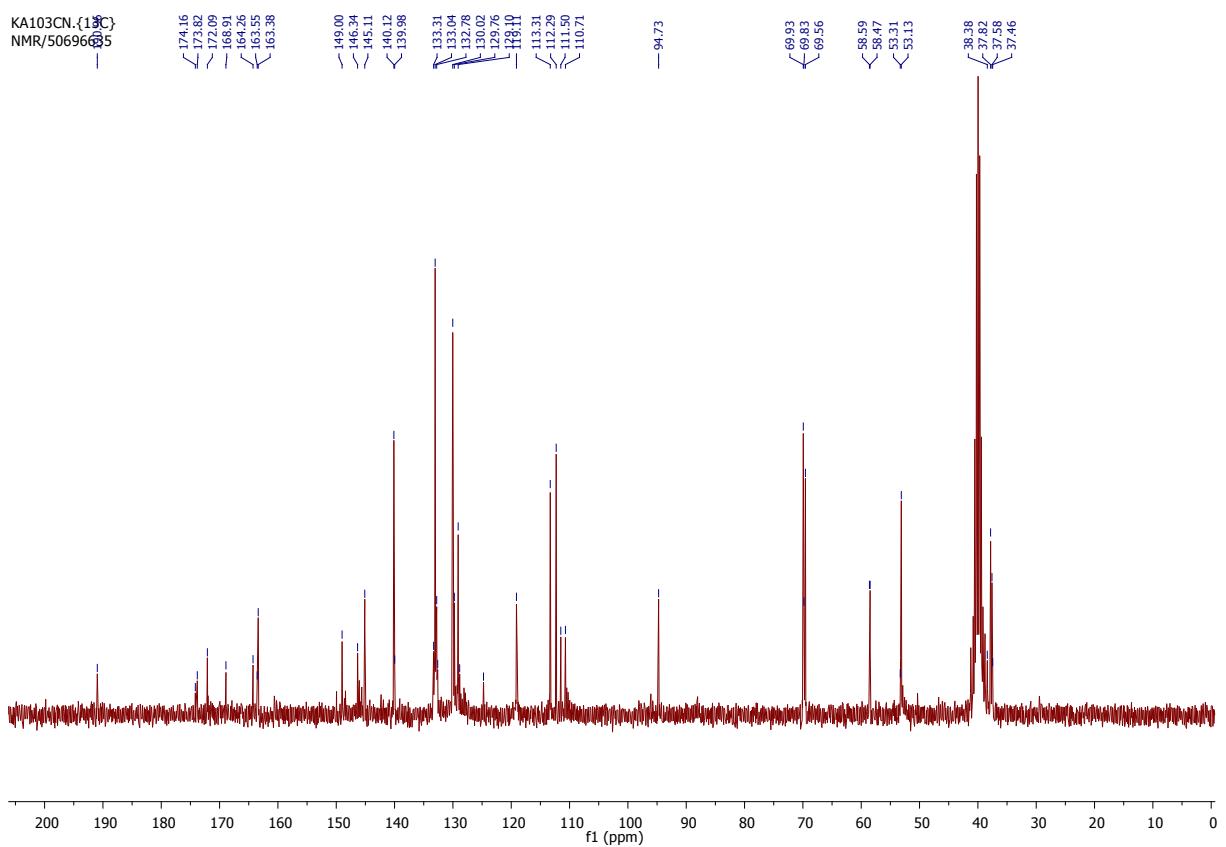




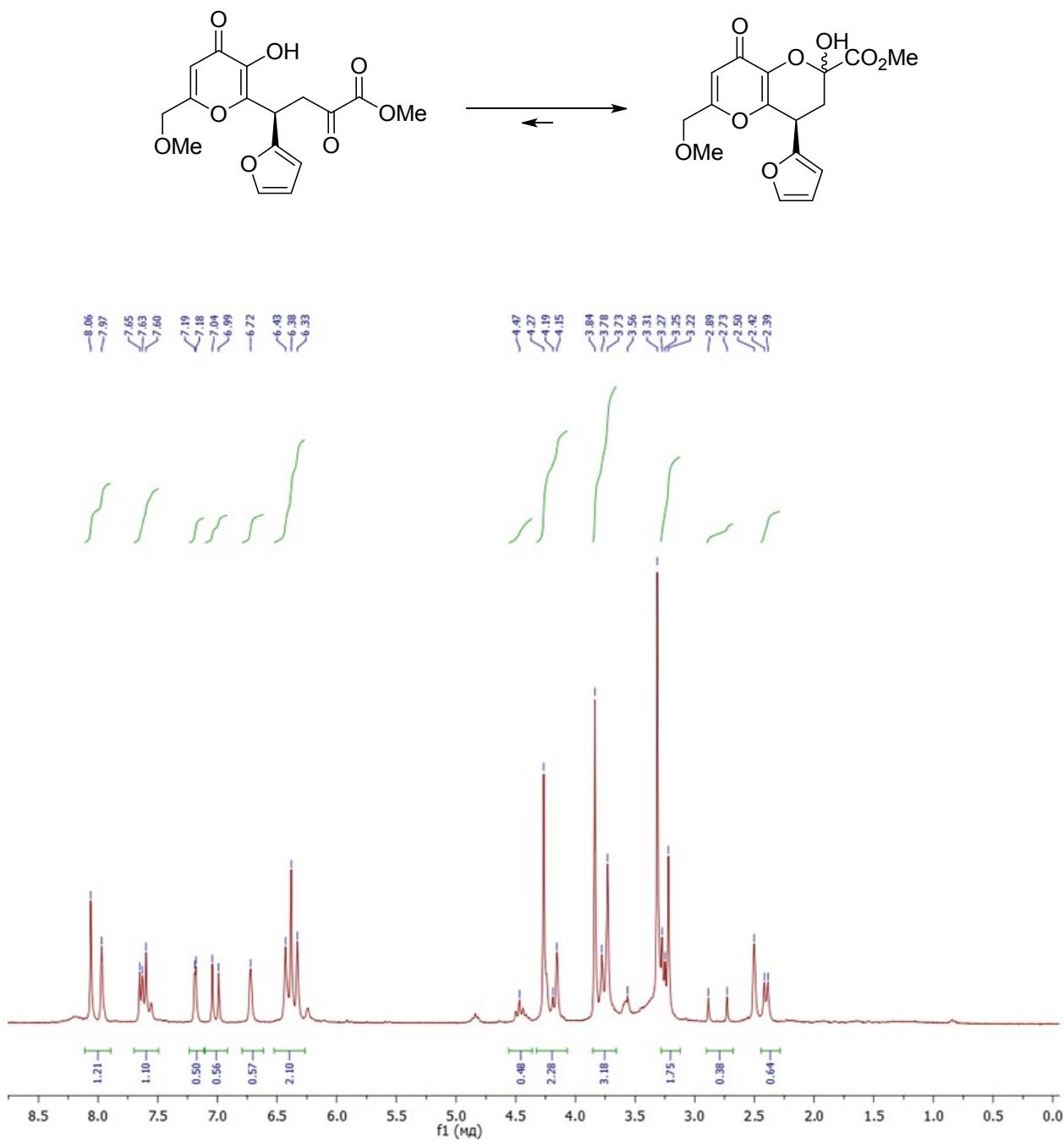
(S)-Methyl 4-(4-cyanophenyl)-2-hydroxy-6-(methoxymethyl)-8-oxo-2,3,4,8-tetrahydro-pyrano[3,2-b]pyran-2-carboxylate (8bb): Yellow oil. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 9.15 (brs, 0.87H), 8.32 – 7.97 (m, 1.19H), 7.84 (m, 2.12H), 7.63 – 7.36 (m, 2H), 6.36 (m, 1H), 4.76 (m, 0.32H), 4.46 (m, 0.36H), 4.27 (s, 1.40H), 4.10 (m, 1.11H), 3.78 (m, 3.15H), 3.17 (m, 2.05H), 2.43 (m, 0.41H), 2.32 – 2.14 (m, 0.59H) ppm. ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 190.9, 172.0, 164.2, 163.3, 149.0, 146.3, 145.1, 140.1, 133.0, 132.7, 130.0, 129.7, 129.1, 119.1, 113.3, 112.2, 111.5, 110.7, 94.7, 69.9, 69.8, 69.5, 58.5, 58.4, 53.1, 38.3, 37.8, 37.5 ppm. HRMS (ESI): *m/z* M + H⁺ calcd for C₁₉H₁₈NO₇⁺ 371.1005, found 371.1018.



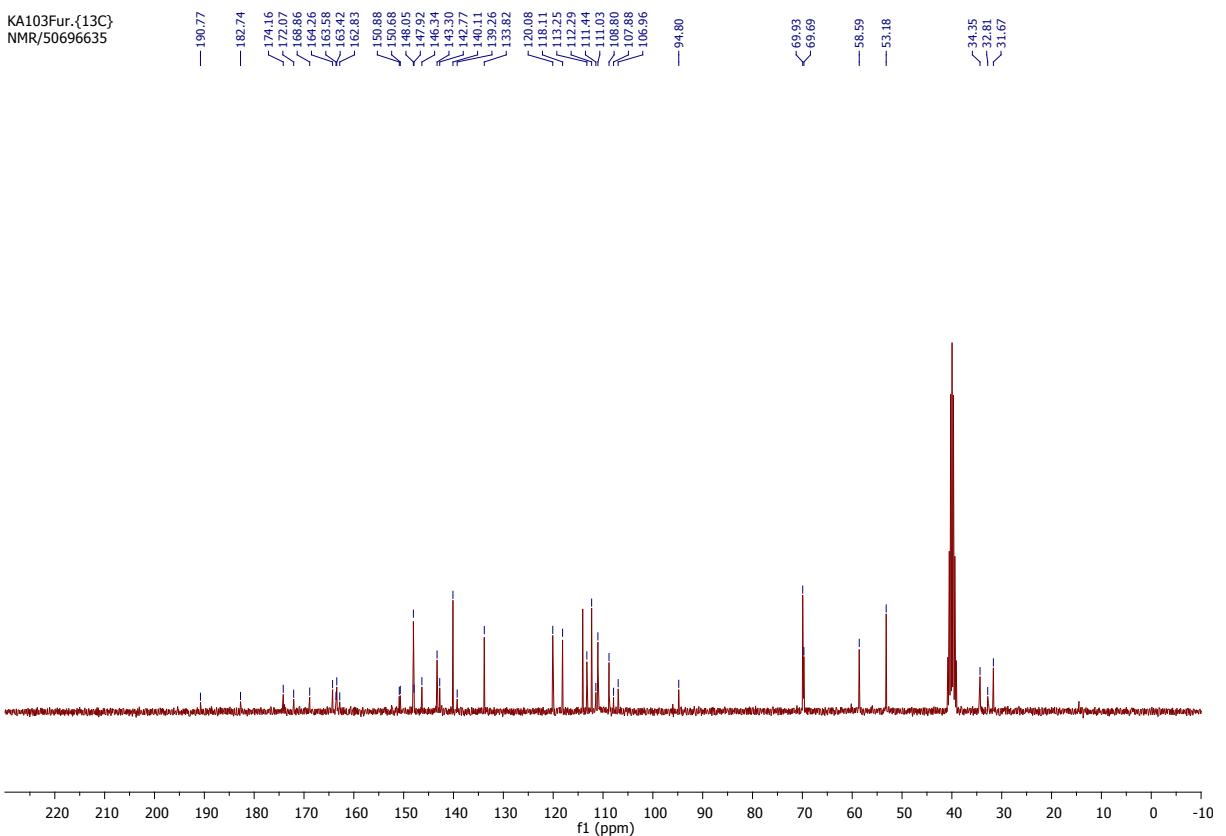
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NMR/50696635



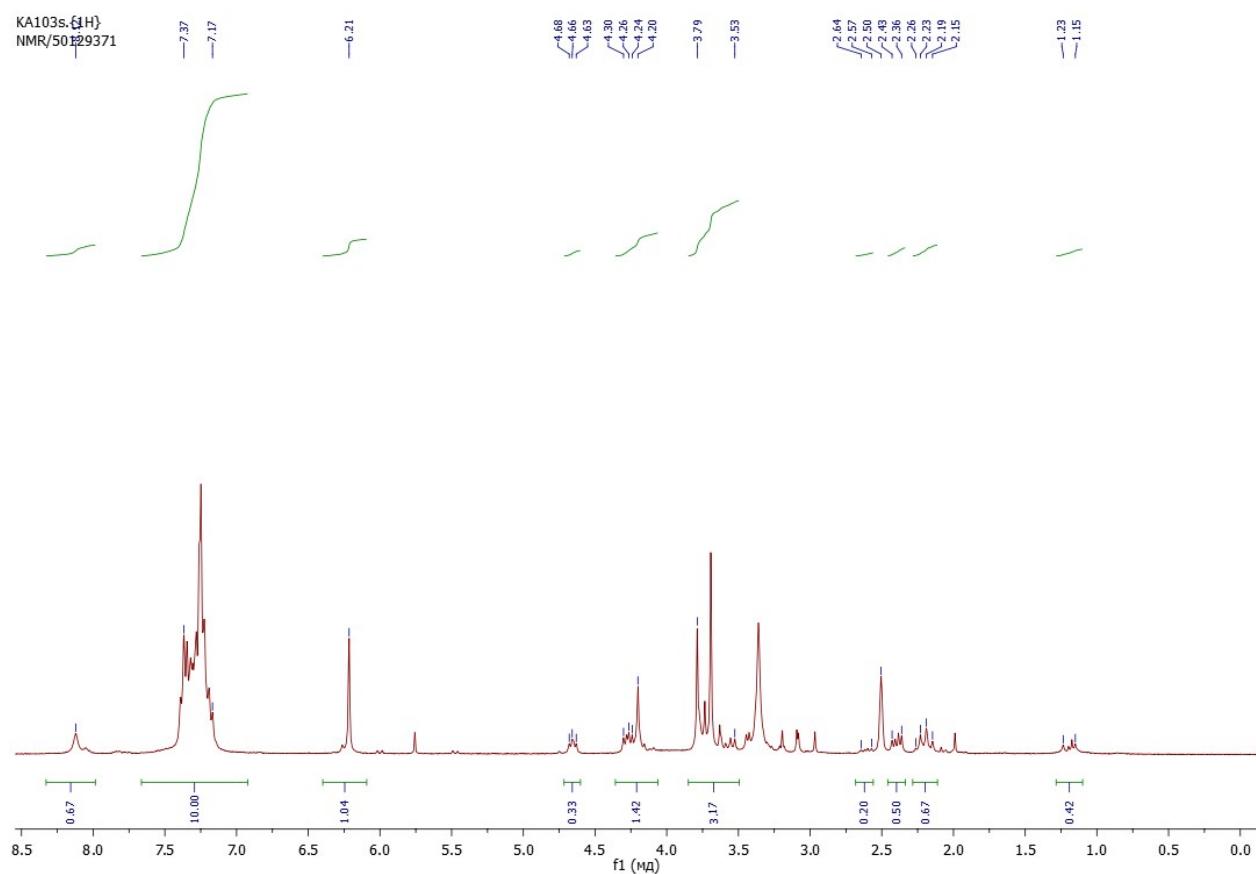
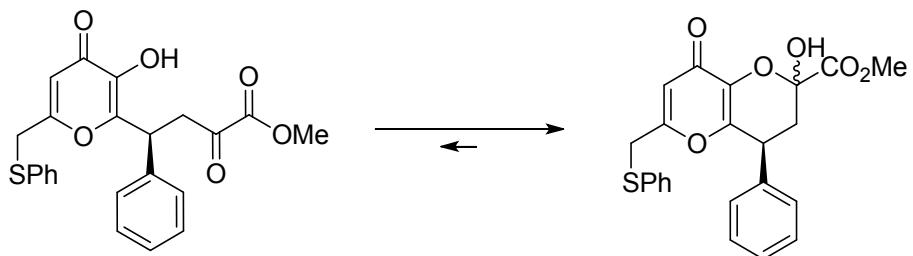
(S)-Methyl 4-(furan-2-yl)-2-hydroxy-6-(methoxymethyl)-8-oxo-2,3,4,8-tetrahydro-pyrano[3,2-b]pyran-2-carboxylate (8bc): Yellow oil. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 9.20 (s, 0.83H), 8.01 (m, 1.21H), 7.61 (m, 1.10H), 7.19 (m, 0.50H), 7.02 (m, 0.56H), 6.72 (s, 0.57H), 6.38 (m, 2H), 4.47 (t, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 4.33 – 4.07 (m, 2.28H), 3.85 – 3.66 (m, 3.18H), 3.28 – 3.12 (m, 1.75H), 2.81 (m, 0.38H), 2.40 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 0.64H) ppm. ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 190.7, 182.7, 174.1, 164.2, 163.4, 150.6, 148.0, 147.9, 146.3, 143.3, 142.7, 140.1, 133.8, 120.0, 118.1, 114.0, 113.2, 112.2, 111.4, 111.0, 108.8, 106.9, 94.8, 69.9, 69.6, 58.5, 53.1, 34.3, 31.6 ppm. HRMS (ESI): m/z M + H⁺ calcd for C₁₆H₁₇O₈⁺ 337.0918, found 337.0922.



KA103Fur.{13C}
NMR/50696635



(S)-Methyl 2-hydroxy-8-oxo-4-phenyl-6-((phenylthio)methyl)-2,3,4,8-tetrahydro-pyrano[3,2-b]pyran-2-carboxylate (8ca): Yellow oil. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 9.05 (brs, 0.45H), 8.12 (m, 0.67H), 7.47 – 7.08 (m, 10H), 6.21 (m, 1.1H), 4.72 – 4.57 (m, 0.38H), 4.29 – 4.15 (m, 1.1H), 4.06 – 3.92 (m, 1.15H), 3.71 (m, 3.12H), 3.59 – 3.48 (m, 0.42H), 2.40 (m, 0.53H), 2.19 (m, 0.73H) ppm. ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 191.2, 172.0, 163.2, 150.1, 141.6, 140.5, 139.6, 139.2, 130.4, 130.2, 129.7, 129.5, 129.1, 129.0, 128.9, 128.6, 128.4, 127.8, 127.7, 127.4, 127.3, 127.2, 126.8, 113.9, 112.0, 94.7, 53.1, 53.0, 41.9, 38.4, 37.8, 34.9, 34.4 ppm. HRMS (ESI): *m/z* M + H⁺ calcd for C₂₃H₂₁O₆S⁺ 425.1053, found 425.1062.



KA103S.{¹³C}
NMR/50592399

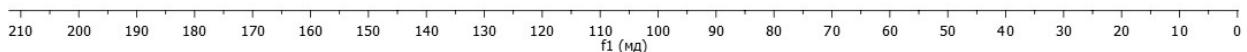
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-94.77

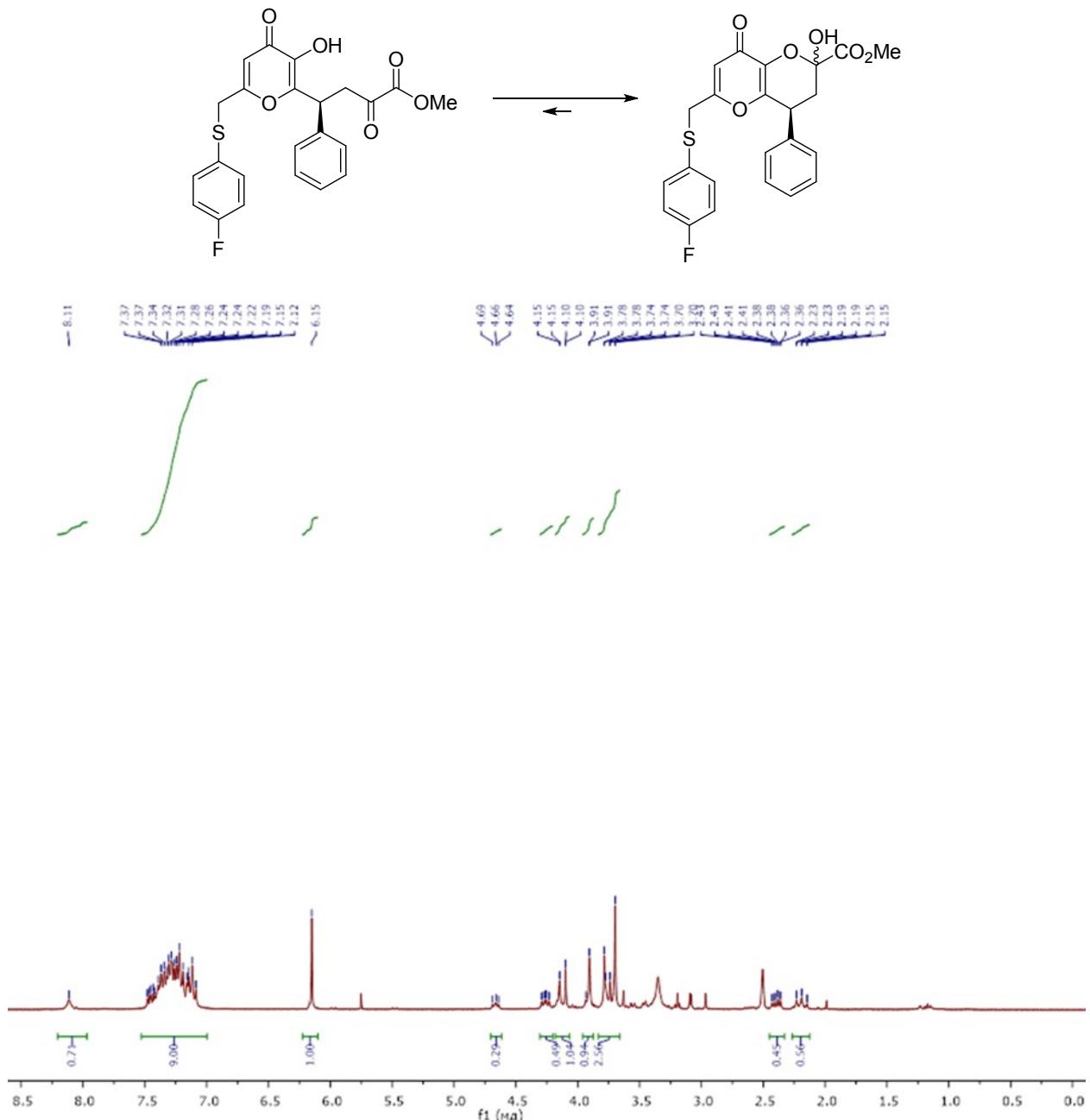
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40.01
39.73
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38.44
37.81
34.92
34.41



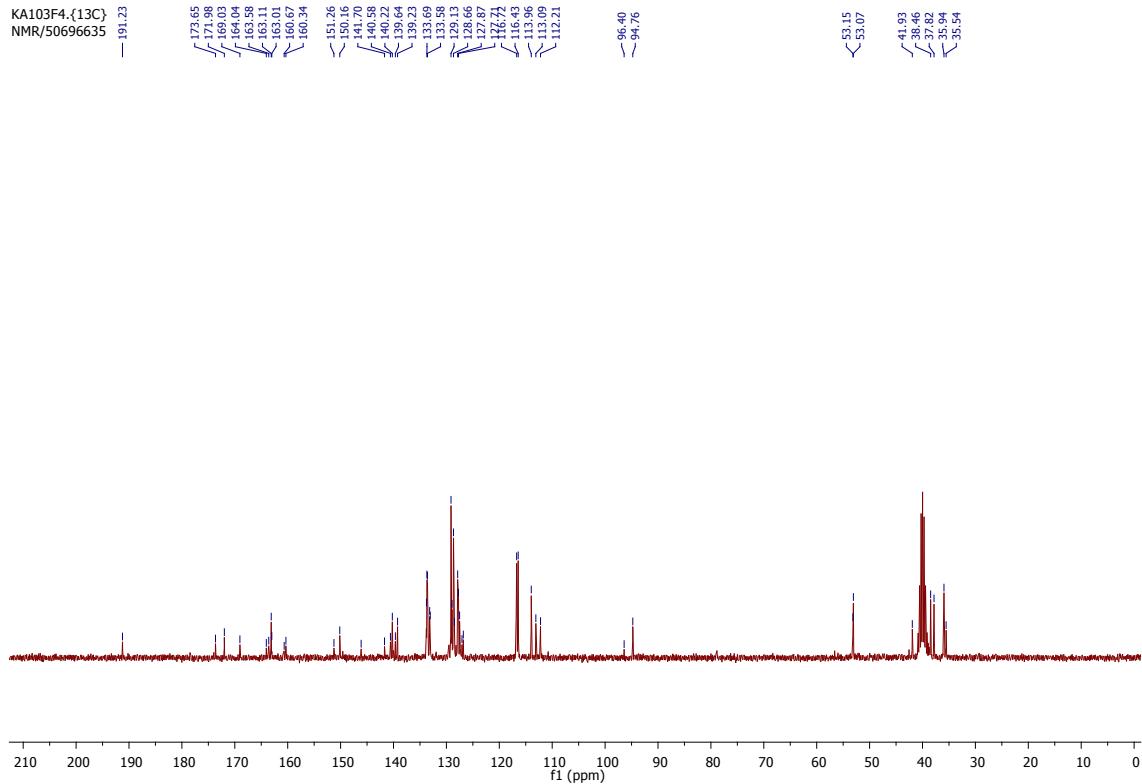
(S)-Methyl

6-(((4-fluorophenyl)thio)methyl)-2-hydroxy-8-oxo-4-phenyl-2,3,4,8-tetrahydropyrano[3,2-b]pyran-2-carboxylate (8da): Yellow oil.

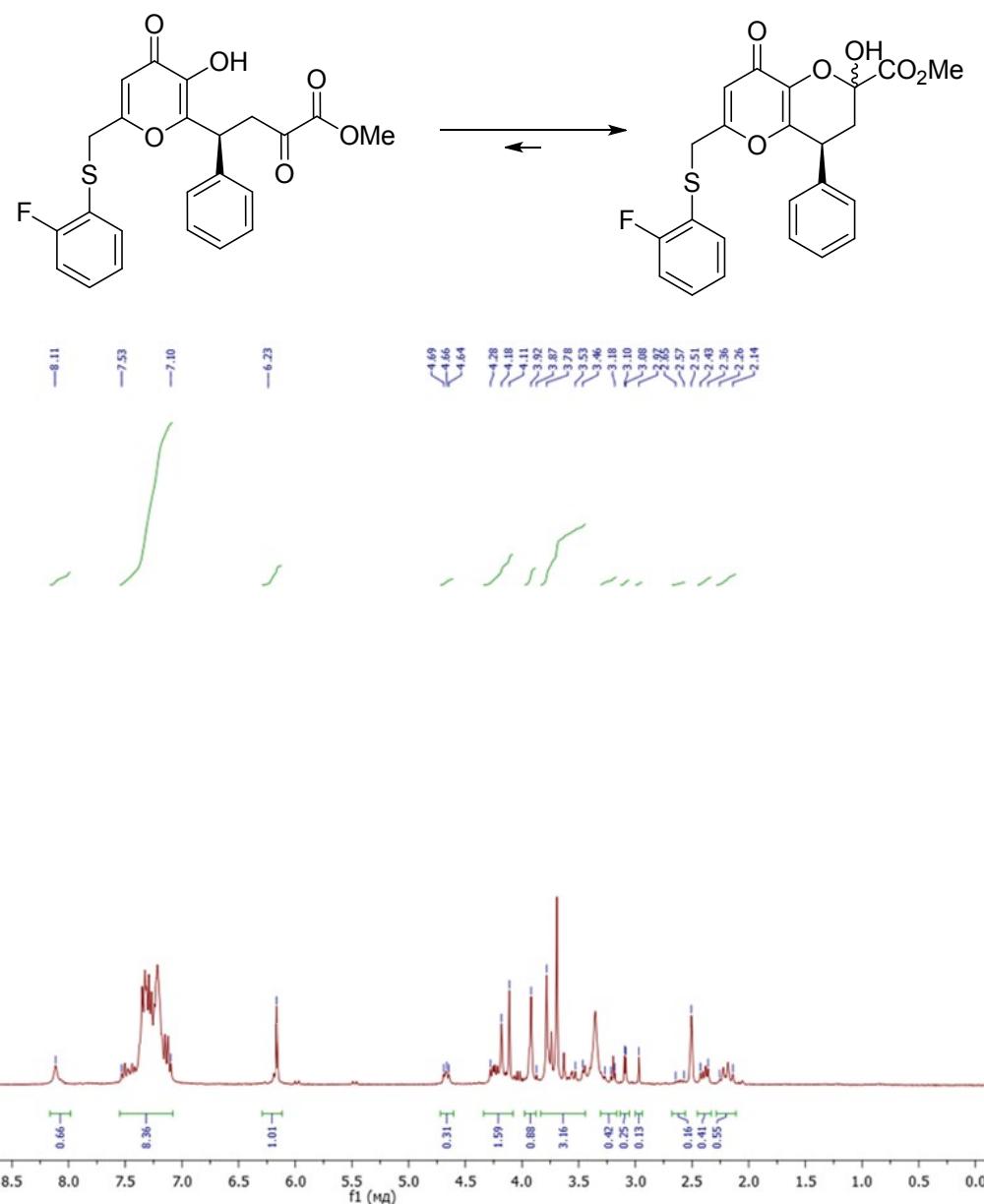
¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 9.08 (s, 0.48H), 8.21 – 7.97 (m, 71H), 7.53 – 7.00 (m, 9.00H), 6.17 (m, 1.00H), 4.70 – 4.62 (m, 0.29H), 4.18 – 4.07 (m, 1.04H), 3.92 (m, 0.94H), 3.83 – 3.66 (m, 2.56H), 2.45 – 2.33 (m, 0.36H), 2.27 – 2.13 (m, 0.56H) ppm. ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 191.2, 173.6, 171.9, 169.0, 163.1, 160.3, 150.1, 140.5, 140.2, 139.6, 139.2, 133.7, 133.6, 133.5, 133.1, 133.0, 129.1, 128.9, 128.6, 128.4, 127.8, 127.7, 127.5, 126.8, 116.8, 116.7, 116.5, 116.4, 113.9, 113.4 (d, *J*_{C-F} = 66.6 Hz), 94.7, 53.1, 53.0, 41.9, 38.4, 37.8, 35.9, 35.5 ppm. HRMS (ESI): *m/z* M + H⁺ calcd for C₂₃H₂₀FO₆S⁺ 443.0959, found 443.0941.

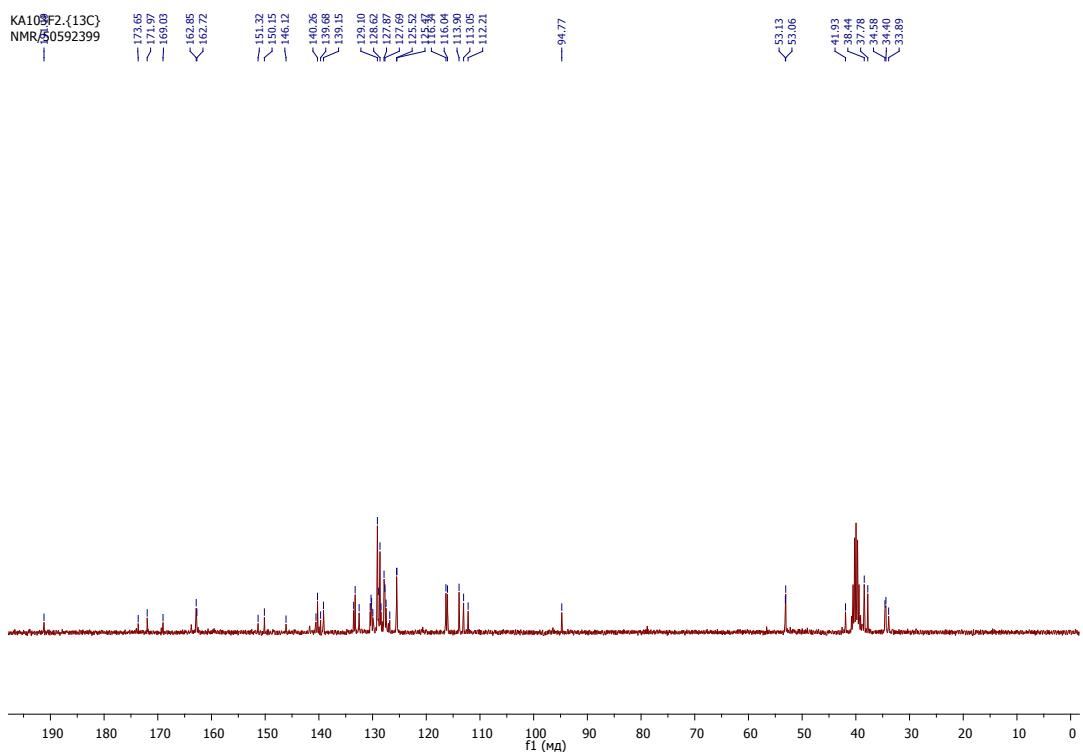


KA103F4.{13C}
NMR/50696635

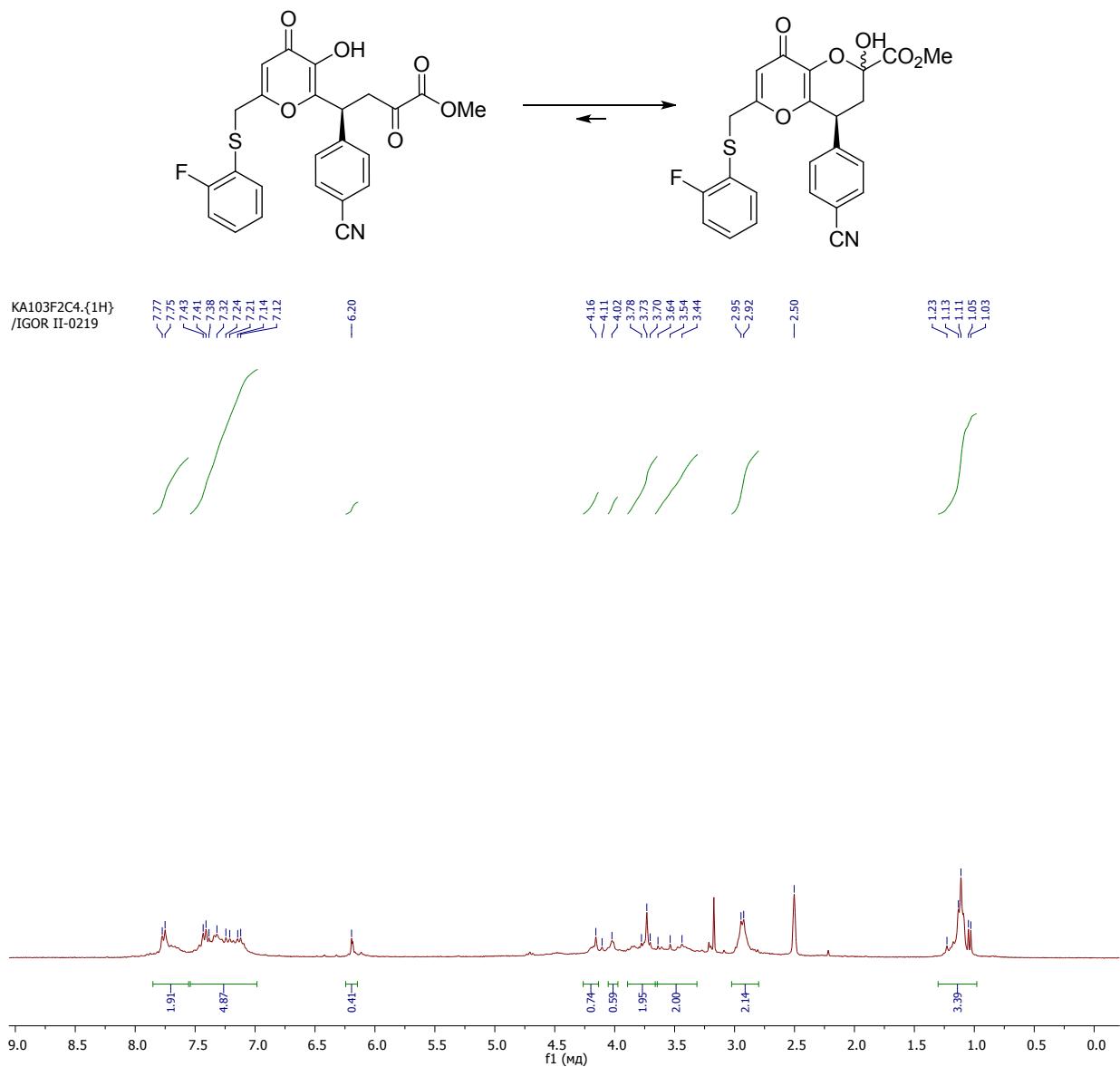


(S)-Methyl 6-((2-fluorophenyl)thio)methyl-2-hydroxy-8-oxo-4-phenyl-2,3,4,8-tetrahydropyrano[3,2-b]pyran-2-carboxylate (8ea): Yellow oil. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 9.09 (s, 0.53H), 8.06 (m, 0.66H), 7.57 – 7.03 (m, 8.36H), 6.20 (m, 1.01H), 4.79 – 4.55 (m, 0.31H), 4.35 – 4.08 (m, 1.59H), 3.92 (s, 0.88H), 3.82 – 3.65 (m, 3.16H), 3.12 (m, 0.42H), 2.43 – 2.36 (m, 0.41H), 2.22-2.14 (m, 0.55H) ppm. ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 191.1, 173.6, 171.9, 169.0, 162.8, 162.7, 151.3, 150.1, 146.1, 140.5, 140.2, 139.6, 139.1, 133.5, 133.2, 132.5, 130.4, 130.2, 130.1, 129.9, 129.1, 128.9, 128.6, 128.4, 127.8, 127.6, 127.4, 126.8, 125.5, 125.4, 116.3, 116.0, 113.9, 113.6 (d, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 63.6$ Hz), 94.7, 53.1, 53.0, 41.9, 38.4, 37.7, 34.5, 34.4, 33.8 ppm. HRMS (ESI): m/z M + H⁺ calcd for C₂₃H₂₀FO₆S⁺ 443.0959, found 443.0948.

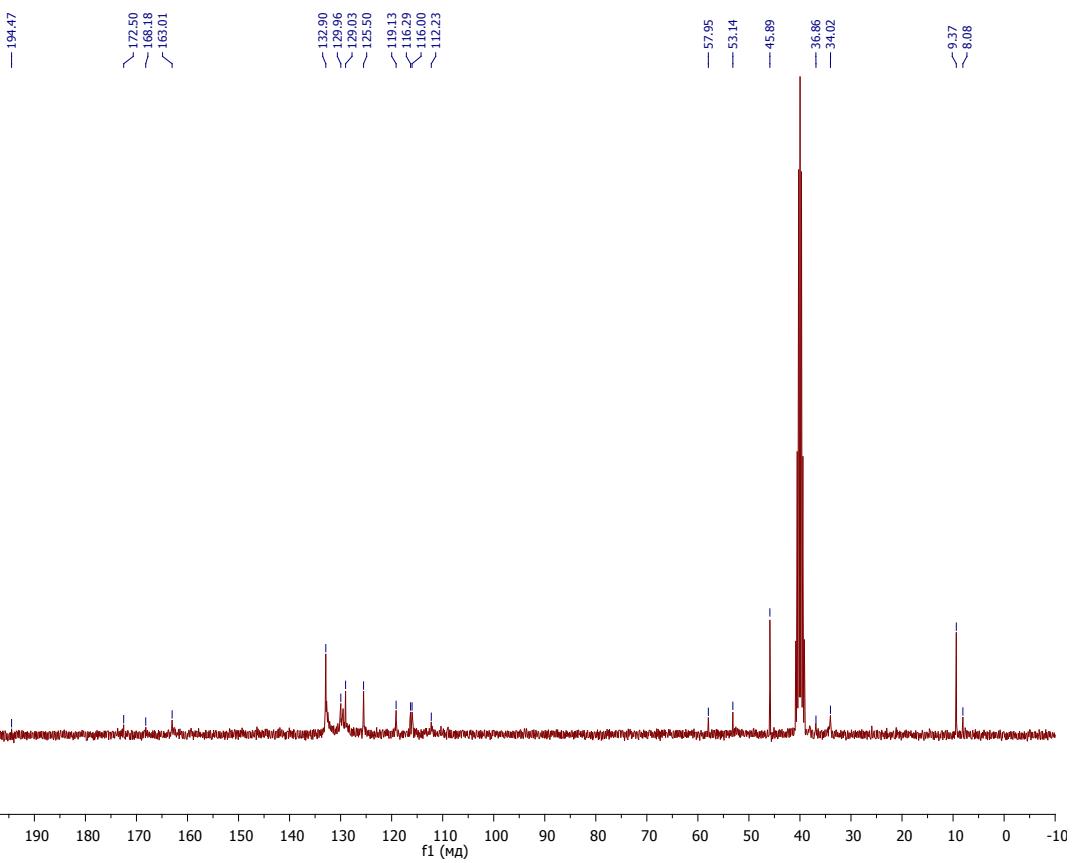




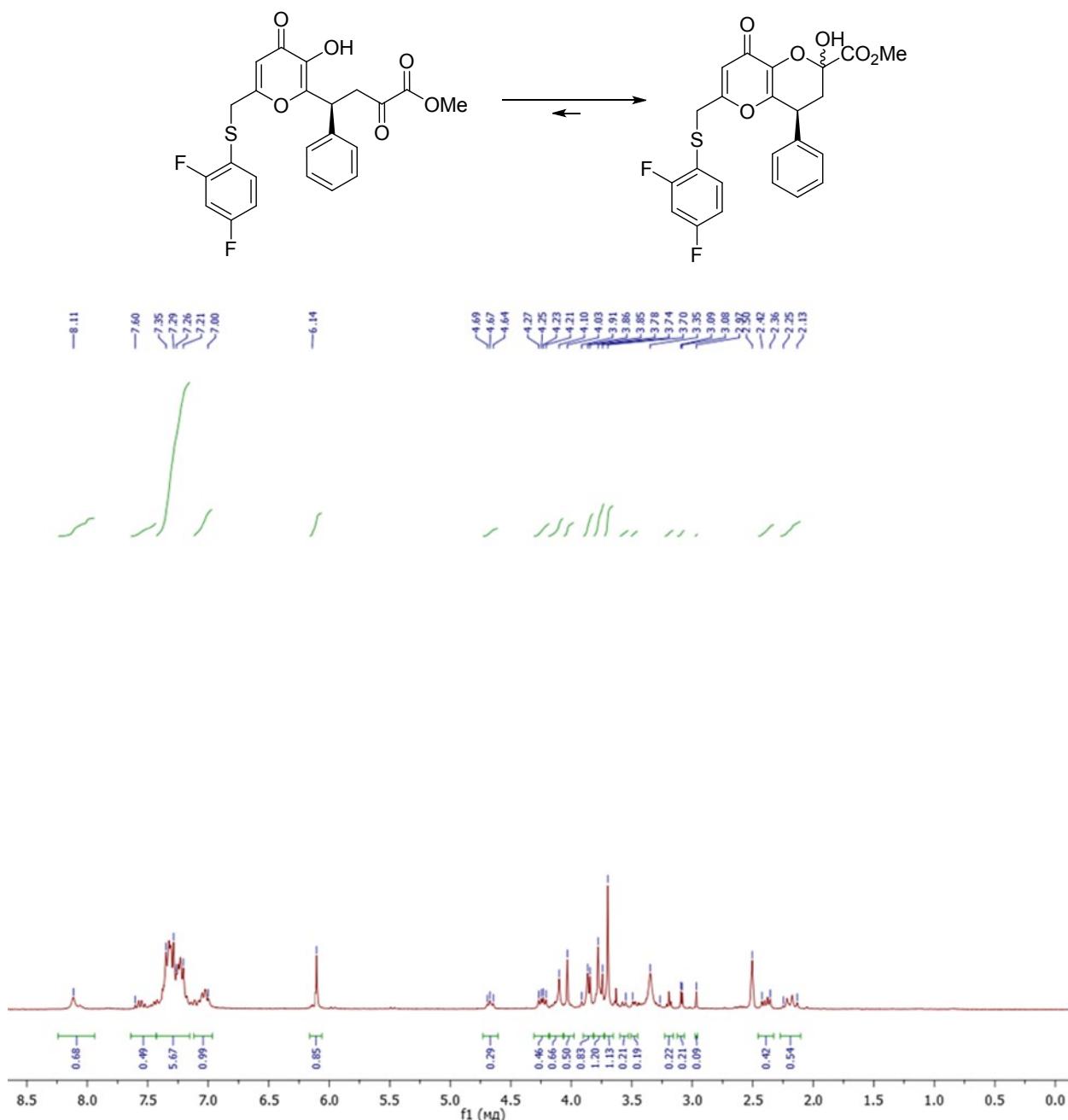
(S)-Methyl 4-(4-cyanophenyl)-6-(((2-fluorophenyl)thio)methyl)-2-hydroxy-8-oxo-2,3,4,8-tetrahydropyrano[3,2-b]pyran-2-carboxylate (8eb): Yellow oil. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 7.76 (m, 1.91H), 7.28 (m, 4.87H), 6.20 (s, 0.41H), 4.16 (m, 0.74H), 4.02 (m, 0.59H), 3.74 (m, 1.95H), 3.66 – 3.31 (m, 2H), 2.93 (m, 2H), 1.23 – 1.03 (m, 3.39H) ppm. ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 194.5, 172.5, 168.2, 163.0, 140.2, 133.4, 132.9, 131.9, 131.4, 129.8, 129.5, 129.3, 128.9, 119.1, 113.9, 113.5 (d, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 60.2$ Hz), 110.6, 94.7, 68.6, 53.1, 37.8, 37.6, 34.8, 34.4 ppm. HRMS (ESI): *m/z* M + H⁺ calcd for C₂₄H₁₉FNO₆S⁺ 468.0912, found 468.0915.



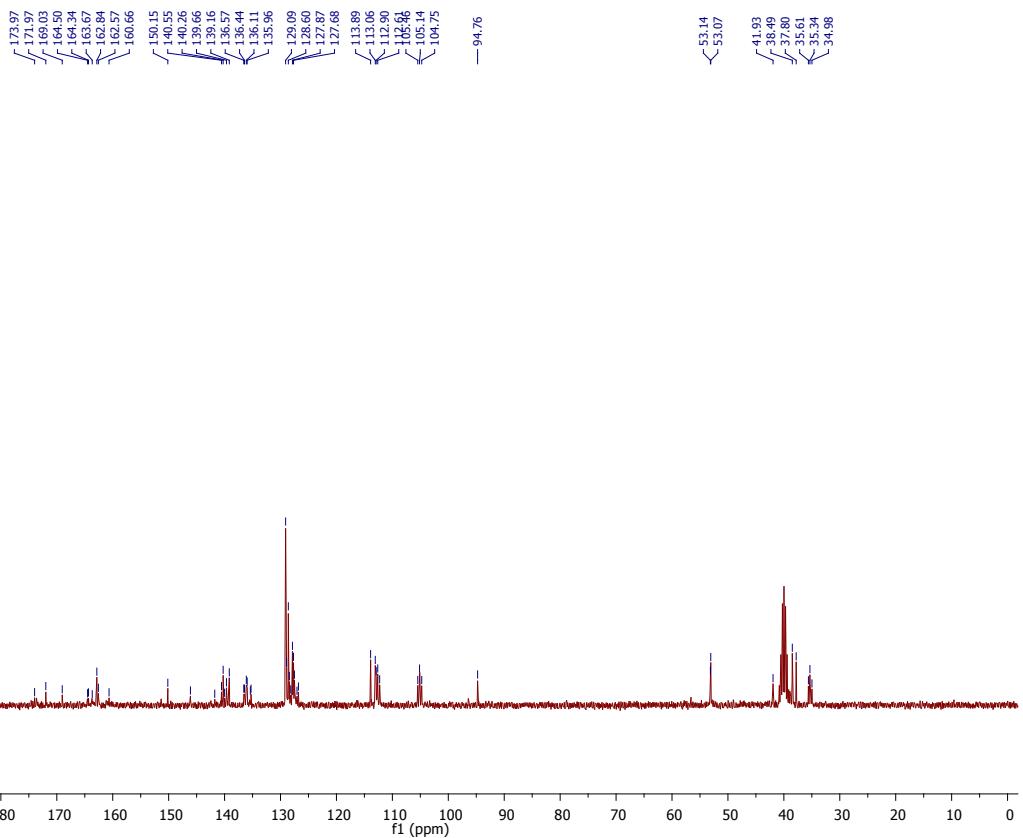
KA103F2C4.{¹³C}
NMR/50696635



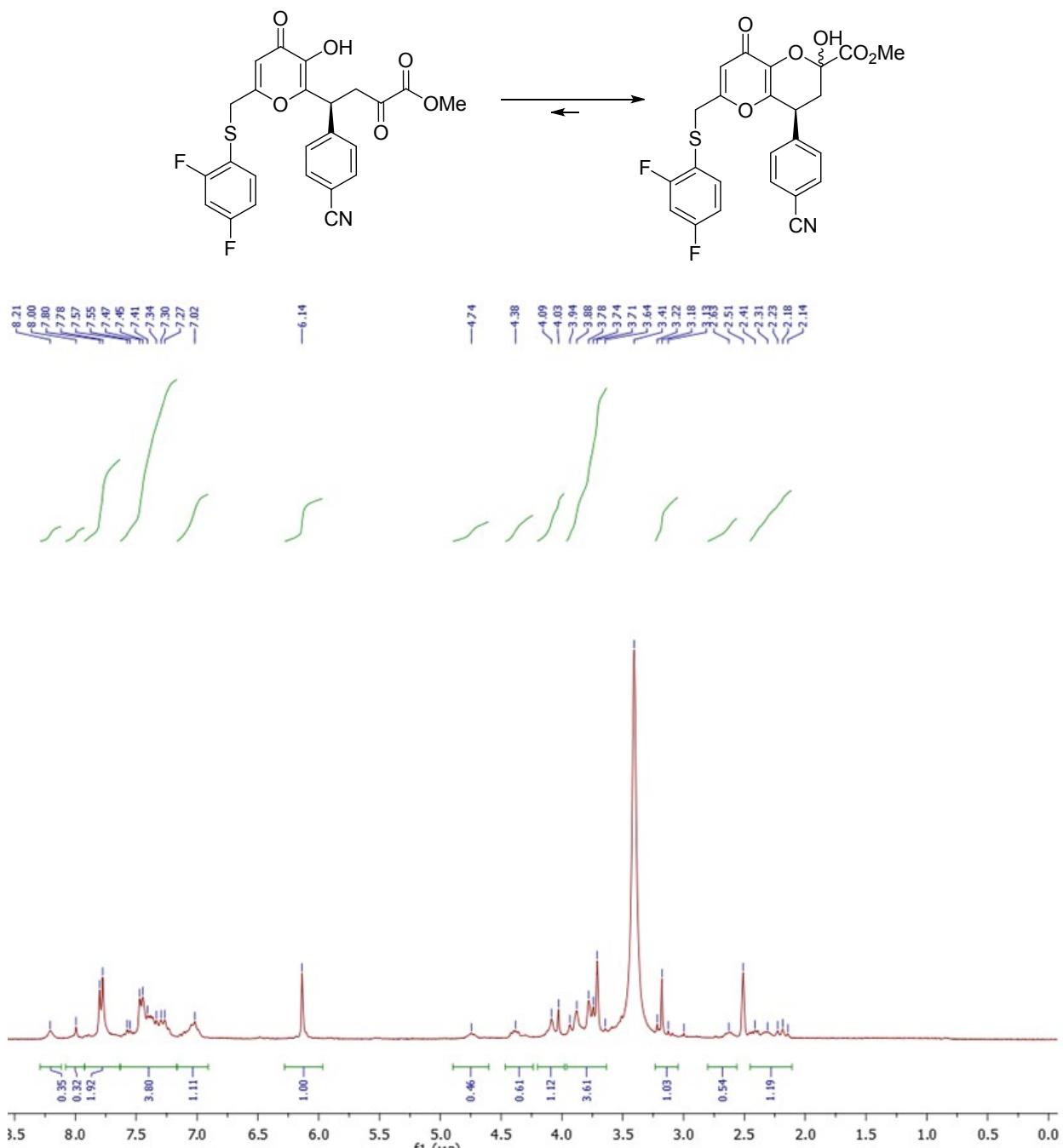
(S)-Methyl 6-(((2,4-difluorophenyl)thio)methyl)-2-hydroxy-8-oxo-4-phenyl-2,3,4,8-tetrahydropyrano[3,2-b]pyran-2-carboxylate (8fa): Yellow oil. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 9.09 (s, 0.51H), 8.06 (m, 0.68H), 7.47 – 7.12 (m, 7.16H), 6.12 (m, 0.85H), 4.67 (m, 0.29H), 4.24 (m, 0.46H), 4.07 (m, 0.66H), 3.85 (m, 0.83H), 3.78 (s, 1.20H), 3.70 (m, 1.13H), 3.09 (m, 0.21H), 3.09 (s, 0.221H), 2.39 (m, 0.42H), 2.17 (m, 0.54H) ppm. ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 191.2, 173.9, 171.9, 169.0, 162.8, 162.5, 150.1, 140.2, 139.6, 139.1, 136.1, 135.9, 129.0, 128.9, 128.6, 128.4, 127.8, 127.6, 127.5, 113.8, 113.0, 112.9, 112.6, 112.2, 105.4, 105.1, 104.7, 94.7, 53.0, 41.9, 38.4, 37.8, 35.6, 35.3, 34.9 ppm. HRMS (ESI): *m/z* M + H⁺ calcd for C₂₃H₁₉F₂O₆S⁺ 461.0865, found 461.0843.



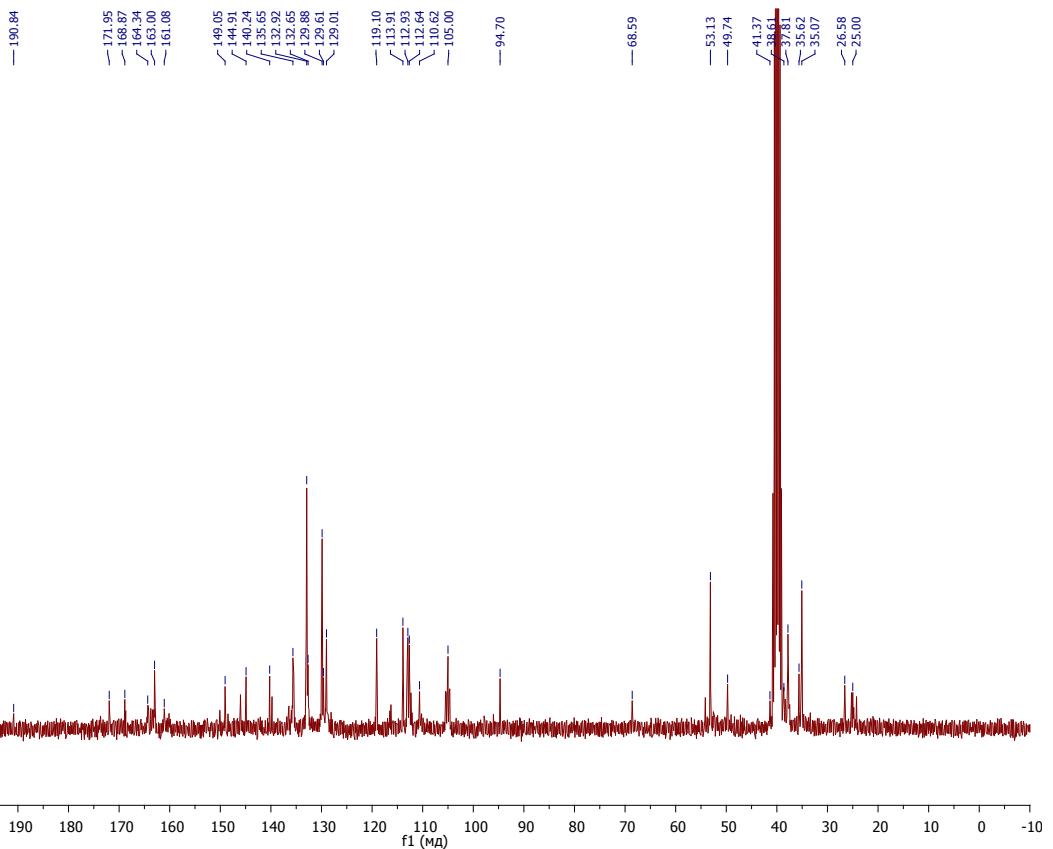
KA103dF.{¹³C}
NMR/50592399
— 191.20



(S)-Methyl 4-(4-cyanophenyl)-6-((2,4-difluorophenyl)thio)methyl)-2-hydroxy-8-oxo-2,3,4,8-tetrahydropyrano[3,2-b]pyran-2-carboxylate (8fb): Yellow oil. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 9.73 – 8.67 (m, 0.78H), 8.21 (s, 0.35H), 8.00 (s, 0.32H), 7.78 (m, 1.92H), 7.34 (m, 3.80H), 7.02 (m, 1.11H), 6.14 (s, 1.00H), 4.74 (m, 0.46H), 4.38 (m, 0.61H), 4.17 – 3.60 (m, 4.76H), 3.22 (m, 1.03H), 2.63 (m, 0.54H), 2.28 (m, 1.19H) ppm. ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 190.8, 171.9, 168.8, 164.3, 163.0, 161.0, 149.0, 144.9, 140.2, 135.6, 132.9, 132.6, 129.8, 129.6, 129.0, 119.1, 113.9, 112.9, 112.6, 110.6, 105.0, 94.7, 68.5, 53.1, 49.7, 41.3, 38.6, 37.8, 35.6, 35.0, 26.5, 25.0 ppm. HRMS (ESI): m/z M + H $^+$ calcd for C₂₄H₁₈F₂NO₆S⁺ 486.0817, found 486.0841.



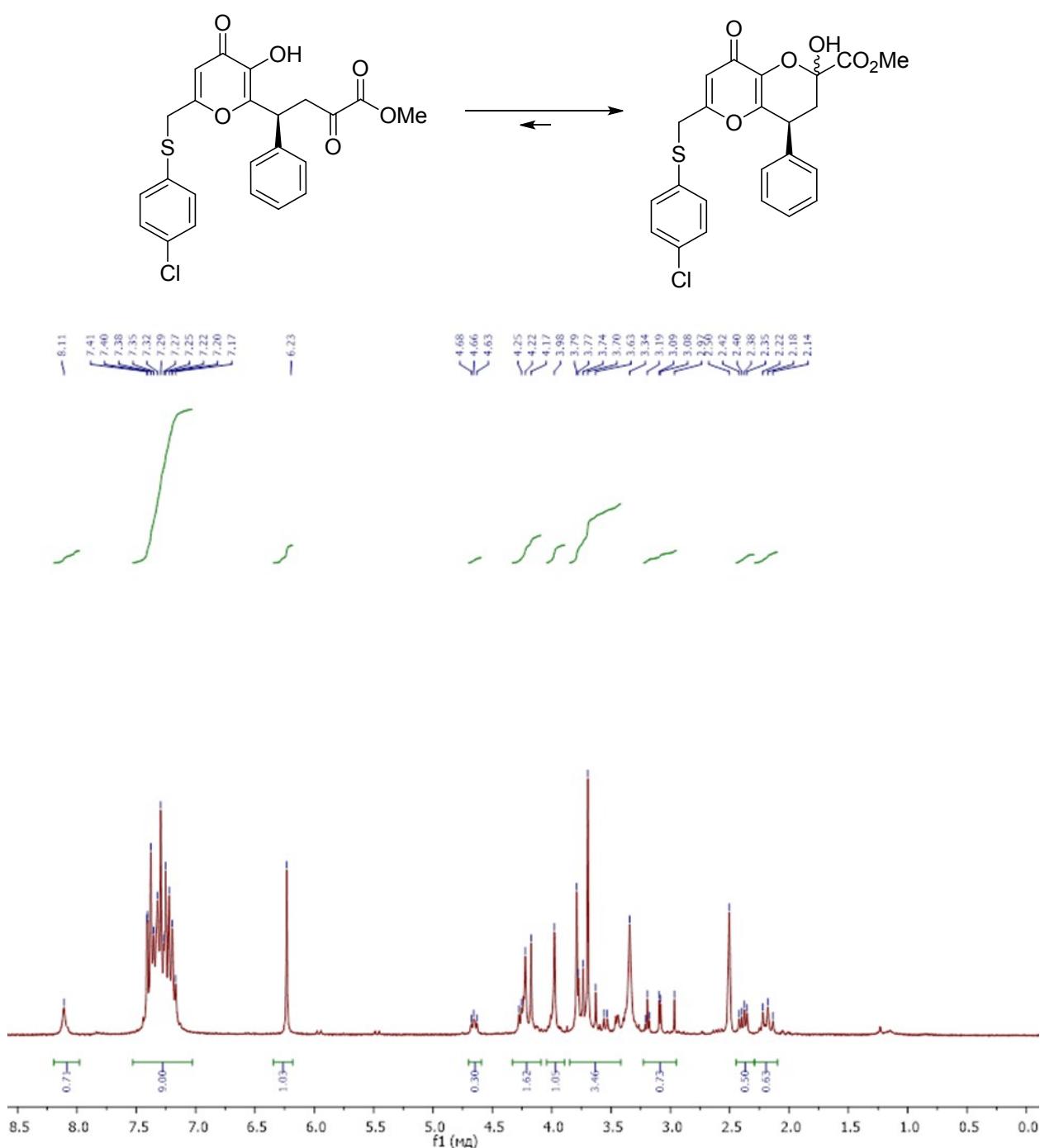
KA103dFC4.{13C}
NMR/50696635



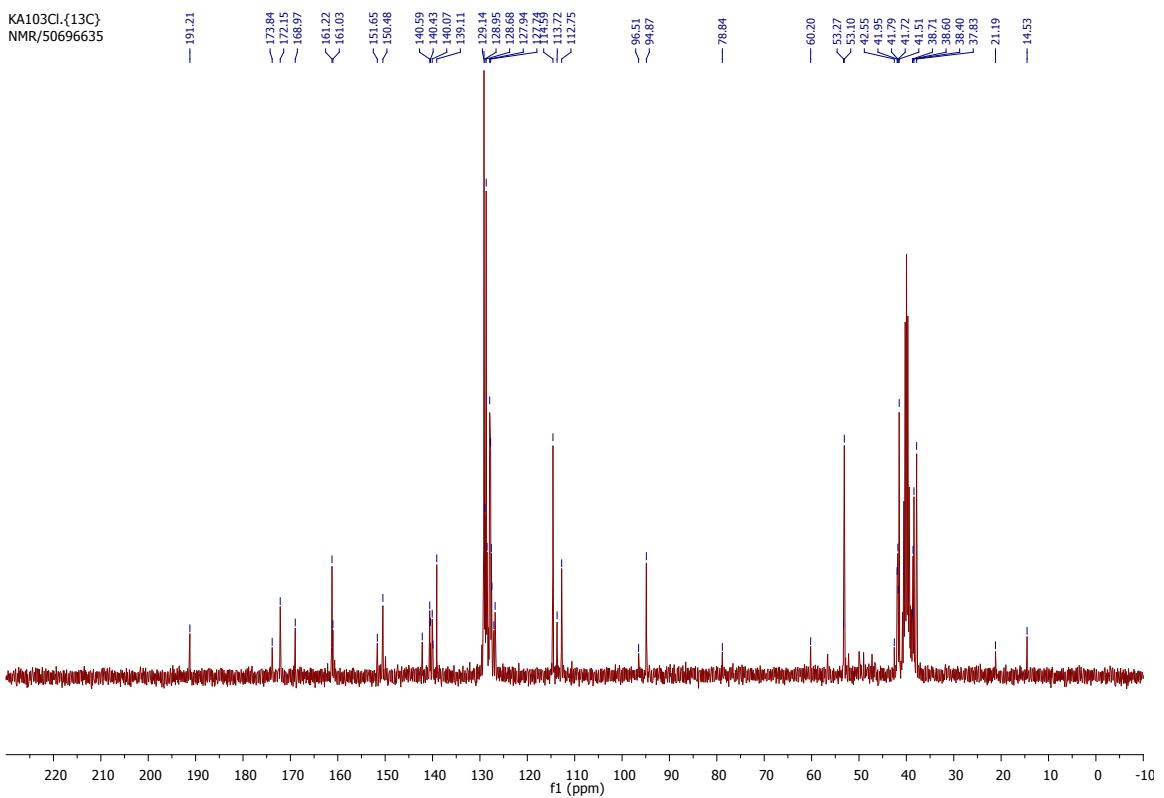
(S)-Methyl

6-(((4-chlorophenyl)thio)methyl)-2-hydroxy-8-oxo-4-phenyl-2,3,4,8-tetrahydropyrano[3,2-b]pyran-2-carboxylate (8ga): Yellow oil.

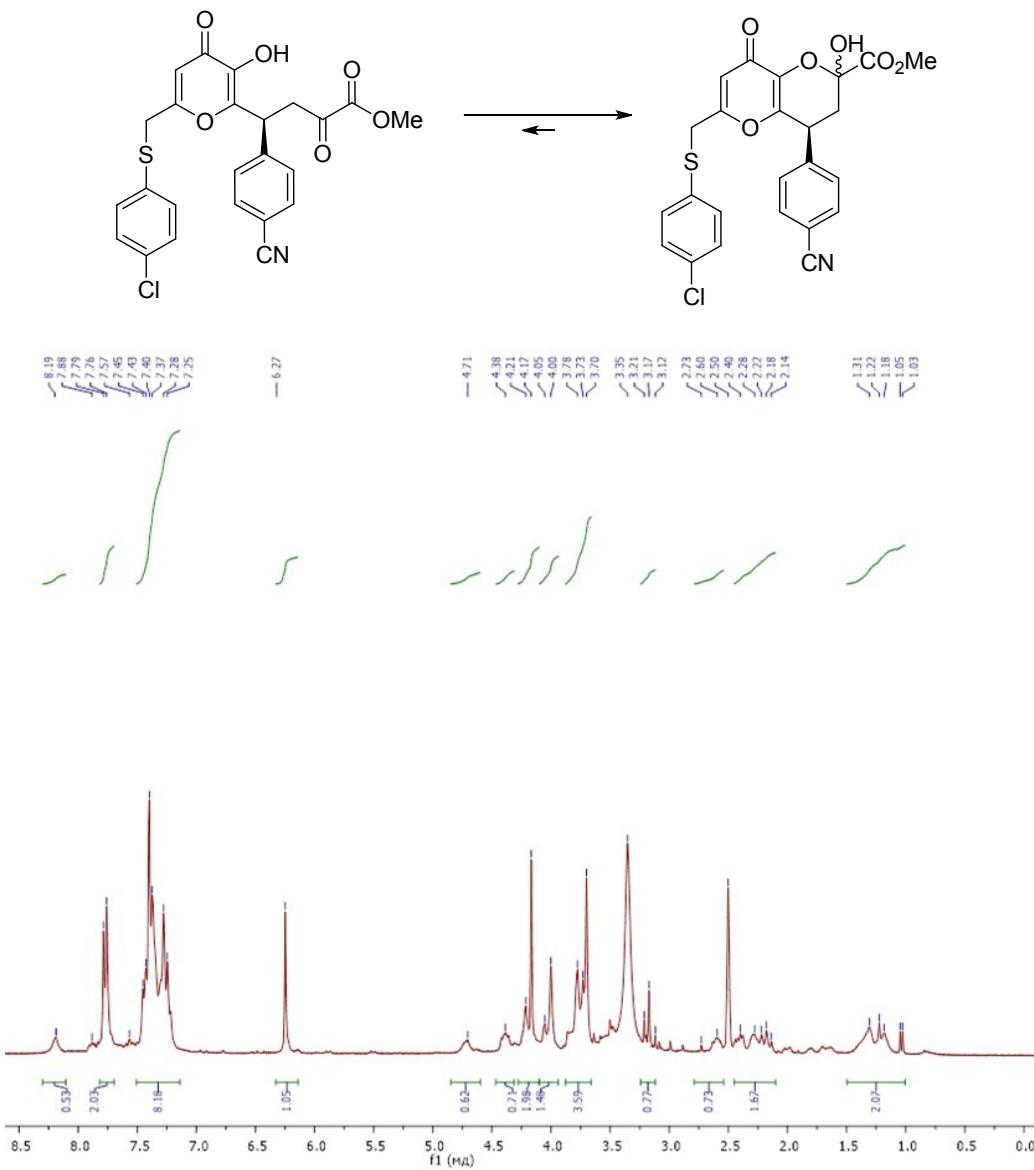
¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 9.08 (brs, 0.62H), 8.06 (m, 0.71H), 7.53 – 7.03 (m, 9.00H), 6.26 (m, 1.03H), 4.70 – 4.59 (m, 0.30H), 4.23 (m, 1.62H), 3.98 (s, 1.05H), 3.85 – 3.42 (m, 3.46H), 3.23 – 2.95 (m, 0.73H), 2.39 (m, 0.50H), 2.29 – 2.10 (m, 0.63H) ppm. ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 191.1, 171.9, 163.0, 150.1, 140.2, 139.2, 132.0, 131.9, 131.4, 129.5, 129.4, 129.4, 129.1, 128.9, 128.6, 128.4, 127.8, 127.6, 127.4, 113.9, 113.1, 112.2, 94.7, 53.1, 53.0, 41.9, 38.4, 37.8, 34.8, 34.3 ppm. HRMS (ESI): *m/z* M + H⁺ calcd for C₂₃H₂₀ClO₆S⁺ 459.0664, found 459.0678.



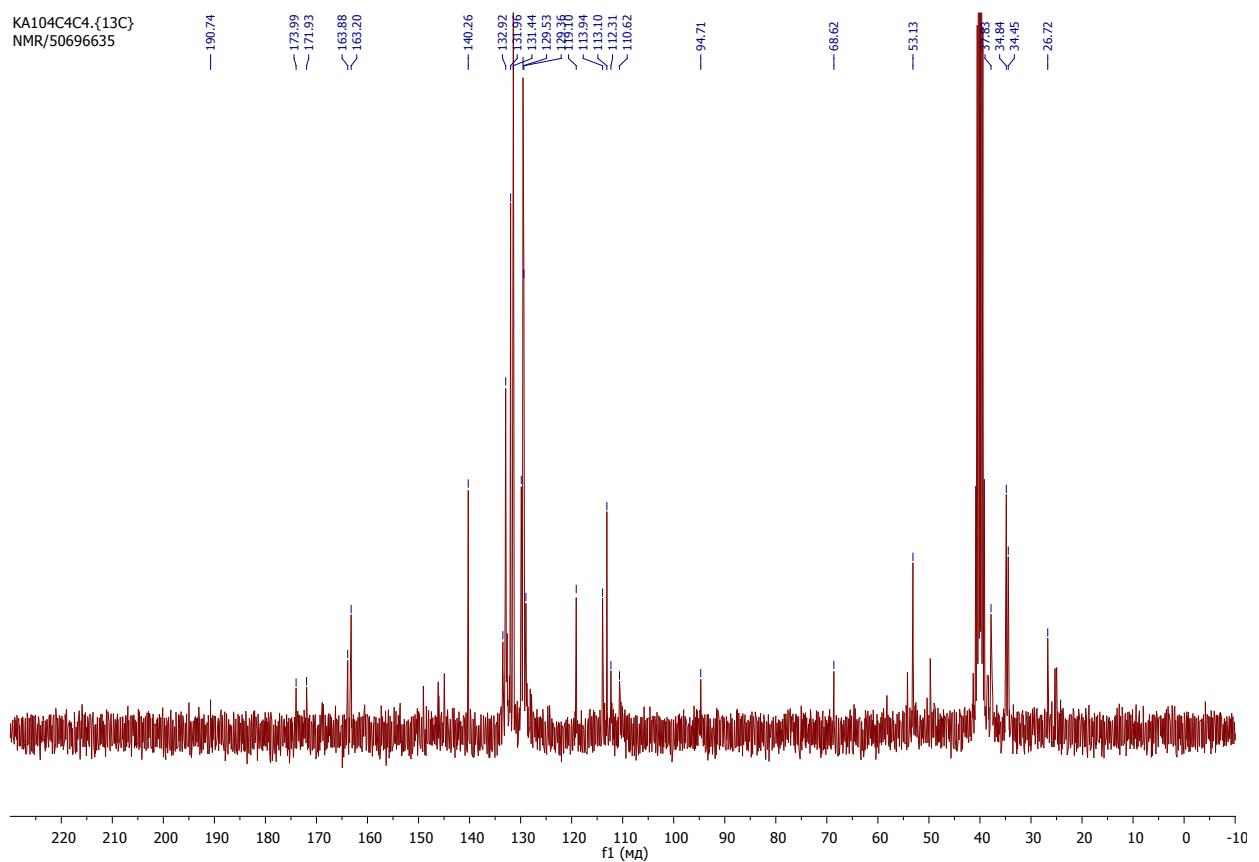
KA103Cl-{¹³C}
NMR/50696635



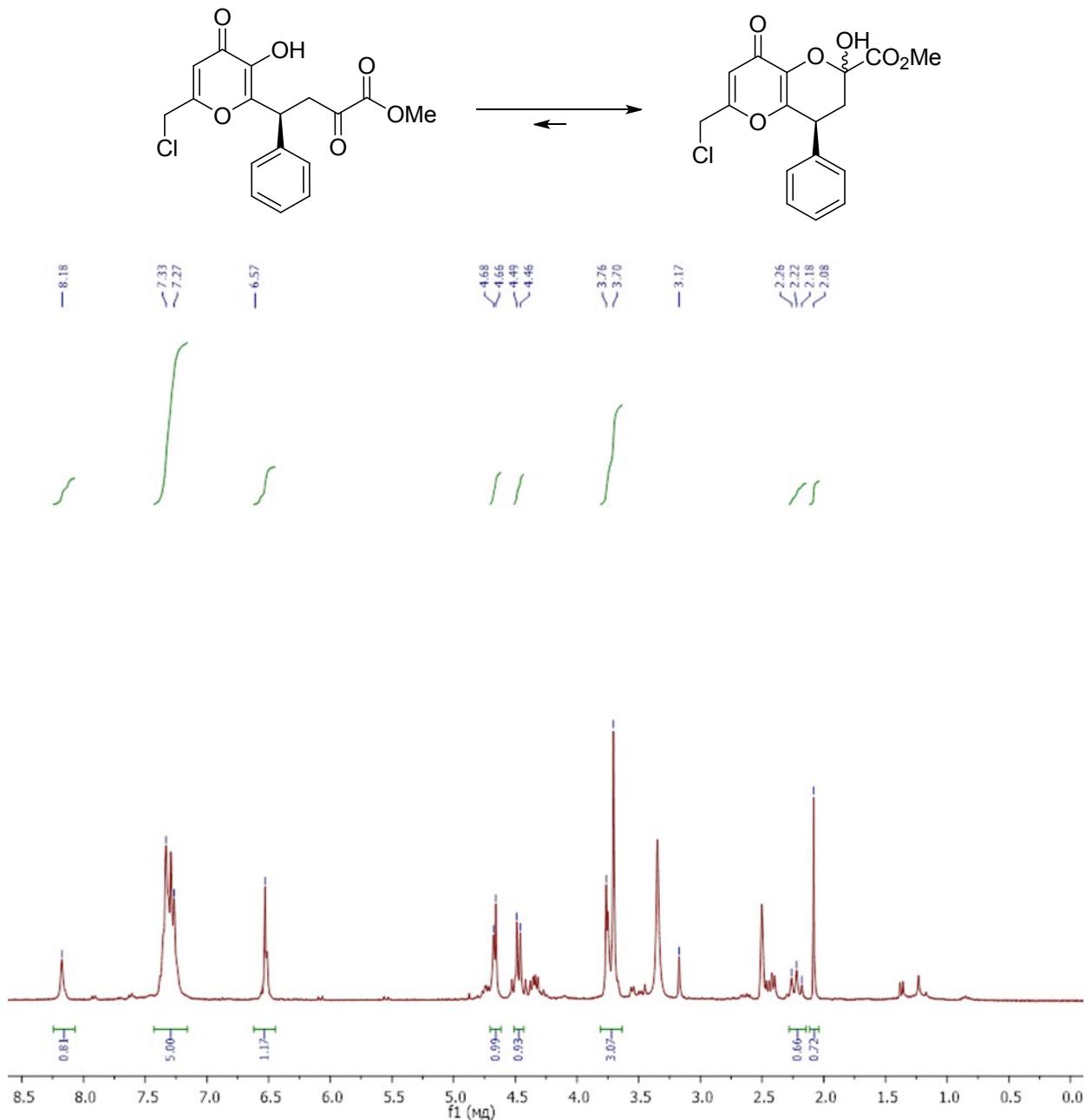
(S)-Methyl 6-(((4-chlorophenyl)thio)methyl)-4-(4-cyanophenyl)-2-hydroxy-8-oxo-2,3,4,8-tetrahydropyrano[3,2-b]pyran-2-carboxylate (8gb): Yellow oil. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 9.18 (s, 1H), 8.19 (brs, 0.53H), 8.01 (s, 0.55H), 7.77 (m, 2.03H), 7.51 – 7.14 (m, 8.18H), 6.26 (m, 1.05H), 4.71 (m, 0.62H), 4.38 (m, 0.71H), 4.19 (m, 1.98H), 4.03 (m, 1.48H), 3.88 – 3.66 (m, 3.59H), 3.19 (m, 0.77H), 2.66 (m, 0.73H), 2.45 – 2.10 (m, 1.67H), 1.50 – 1.00 (m, 2.07H) ppm. ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 190.7, 173.9, 171.9, 163.8, 163.2, 140.2, 133.4, 132.9, 131.9, 131.4, 129.8, 129.5, 129.3, 128.9, 119.1, 113.9, 113.1, 112.3, 110.6, 94.7, 68.6, 53.1, 37.8, 37.6, 34.8, 34.4, 26.7, 24.9 ppm. HRMS (ESI): *m/z* M + H⁺ calcd for C₂₄H₁₉ClNO₆S⁺ 484.0616, found 484.0664.

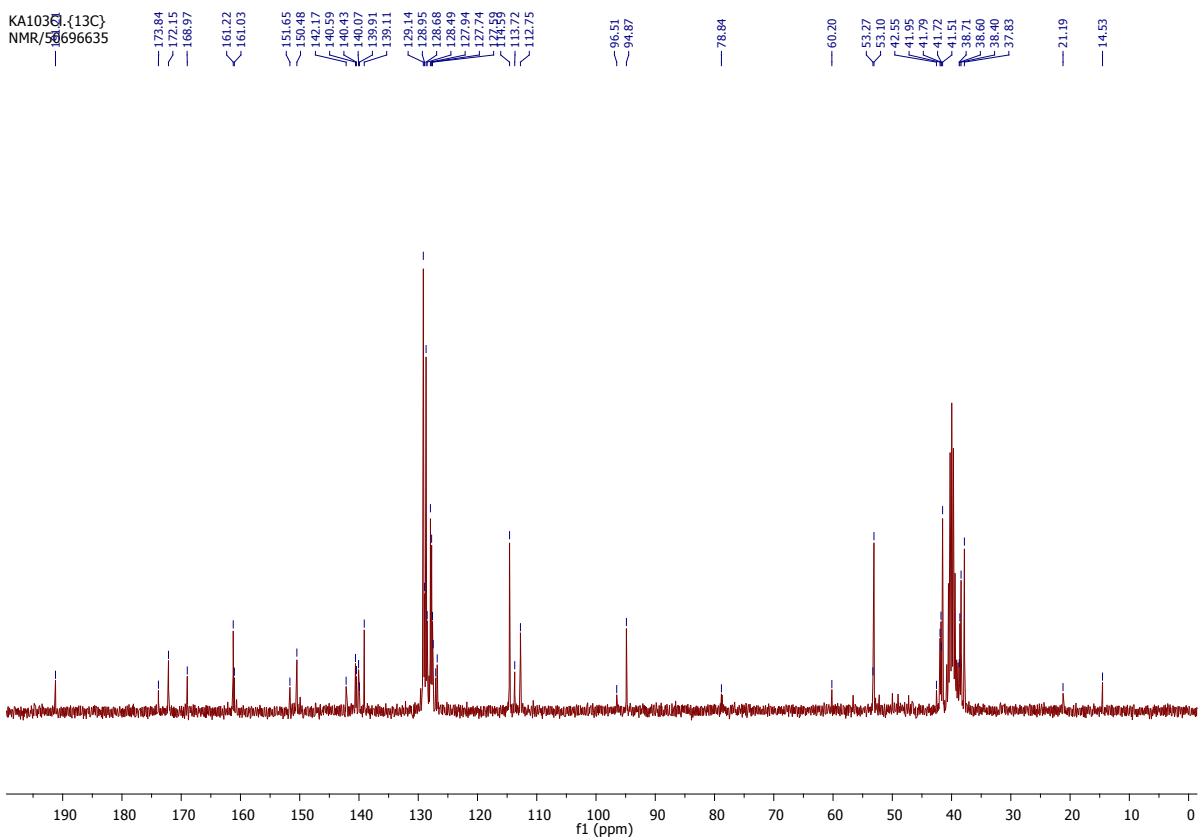


KA104C4C4.{¹³C}
NMR/50696635

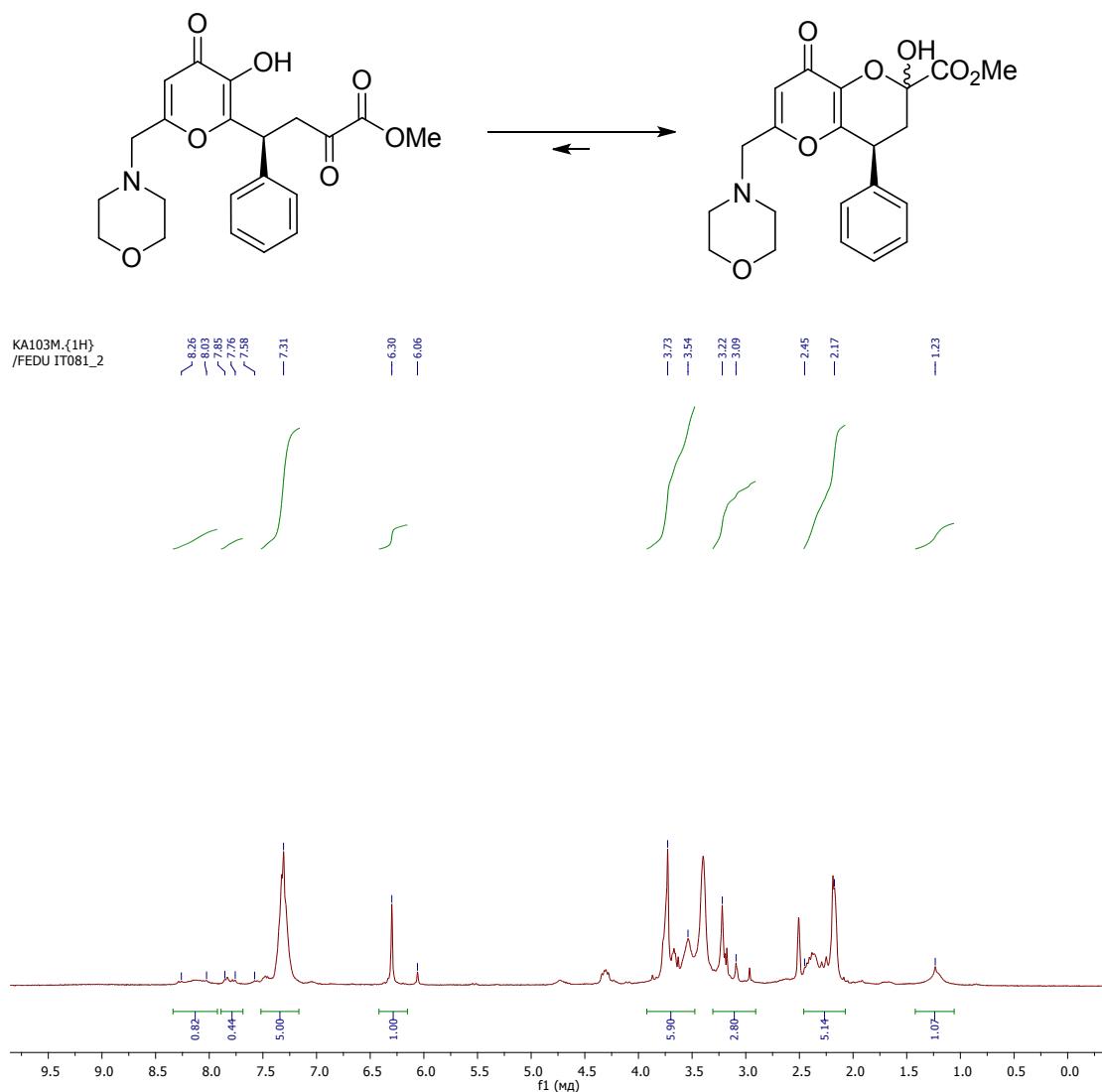


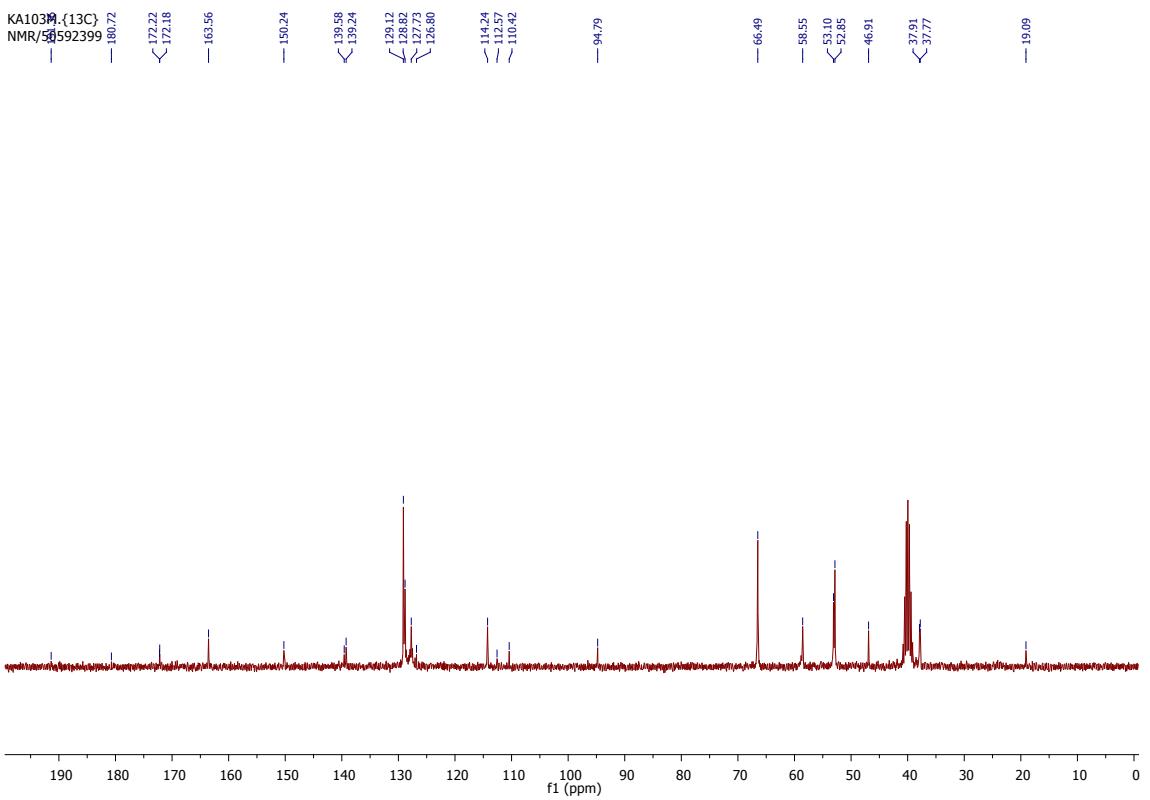
(S)-Methyl 6-(chloromethyl)-2-hydroxy-8-oxo-4-phenyl-2,3,4,8-tetrahydropyrano[3,2-b]pyran-2-carboxylate (8ha): Yellow oil. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 9.27 (s, 0.59H), 8.15 (m, 0.81H), 7.30 (m, 5.00H), 6.55 (m, 1.17H), 4.67 (m, 0.99H), 4.47 (m, 0.93H), 3.73 (m, 3.07H), 2.22 (m, 0.66H), 2.08 (s, 0.72H) ppm. ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 191.2, 172.1, 168.9, 161.2, 161.0, 150.4, 140.5, 140.4, 140.0, 139.1, 129.1, 128.9, 128.6, 128.4, 128.1, 127.9, 127.7, 127.5, 127.4, 127.0, 126.8, 114.5, 113.7, 112.7, 94.8, 53.1, 41.9, 41.7, 41.5, 38.6, 38.4, 37.8, 14.5 ppm. HRMS (ESI): *m/z* M + H⁺ calcd for C₁₇H₁₆ClO₆⁺ 351.0630, found 351.0635





(S)-Methyl 2-hydroxy-6-(morpholinomethyl)-8-oxo-4-phenyl-2,3,4,8-tetrahydro-pyrano[3,2-b]pyran-2-carboxylate (8ia): Yellow oil. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 8.14 (m, 0.82H), 7.81 (m, 0.44H), 7.31 (m, 5.00H), 6.30 (s, 1.00H), 3.73-3.54 (m, 5.90H), 3.22-3.09 (m, 2.80H), 2.45-2.17 (m, 5.14H), 1.23 (m, 1.07H) ppm. ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO-d₆): δ 172.2, 163.6, 150.2, 139.6, 139.2, 129.1, 128.8, 128.0, 127.5, 126.8, 124.2, 112.6, 110.4, 94.8, 66.5, 58.6, 53.1, 52.9, 46.9, 37.9, 37.8 ppm. HRMS (ESI): *m/z* M + H⁺ calcd for C₂₁H₂₄NO₇⁺ 402.1547, found 402.1584.



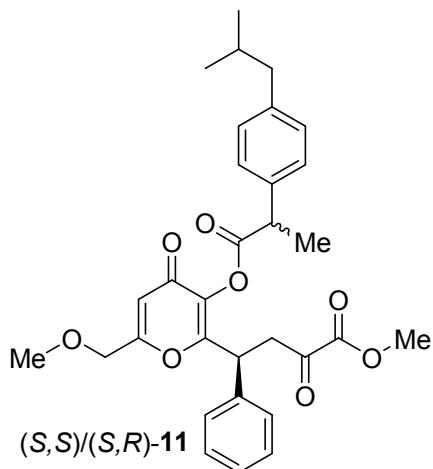


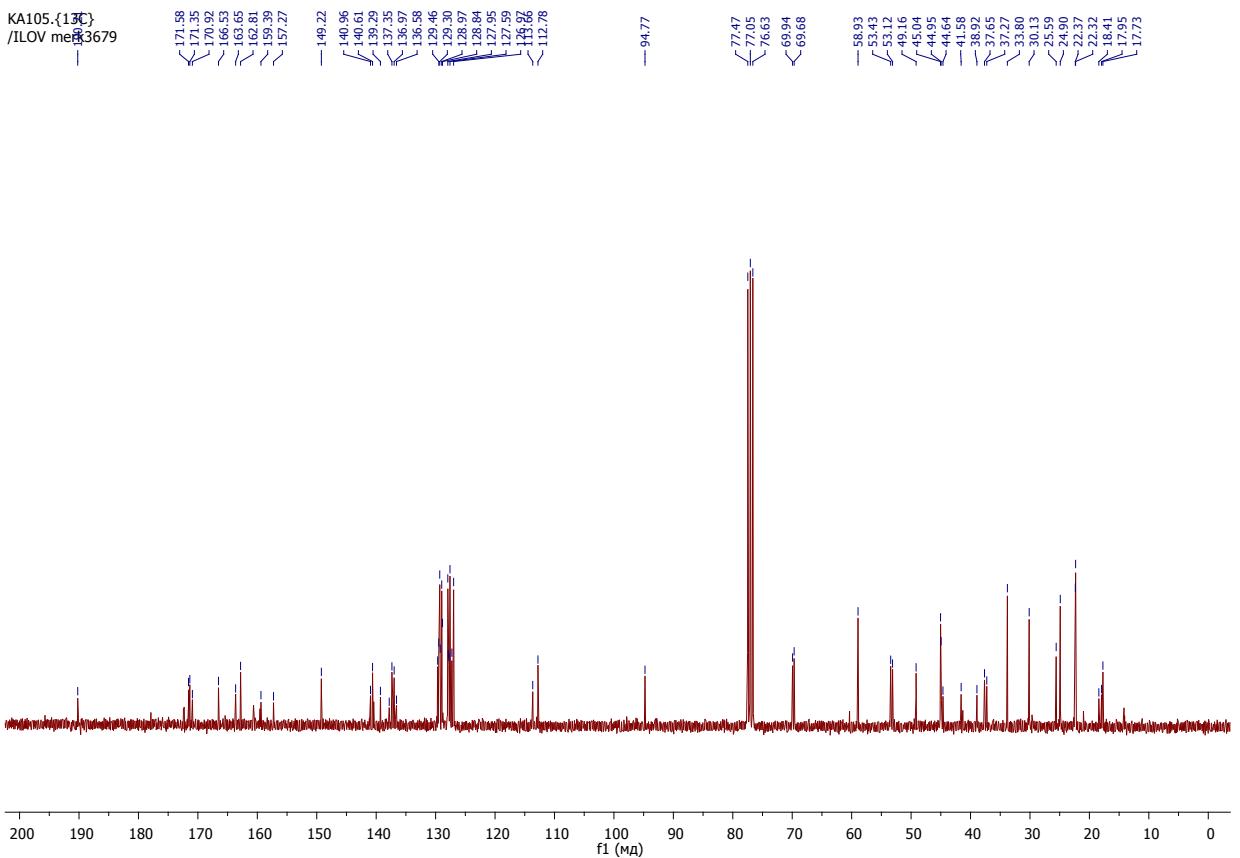
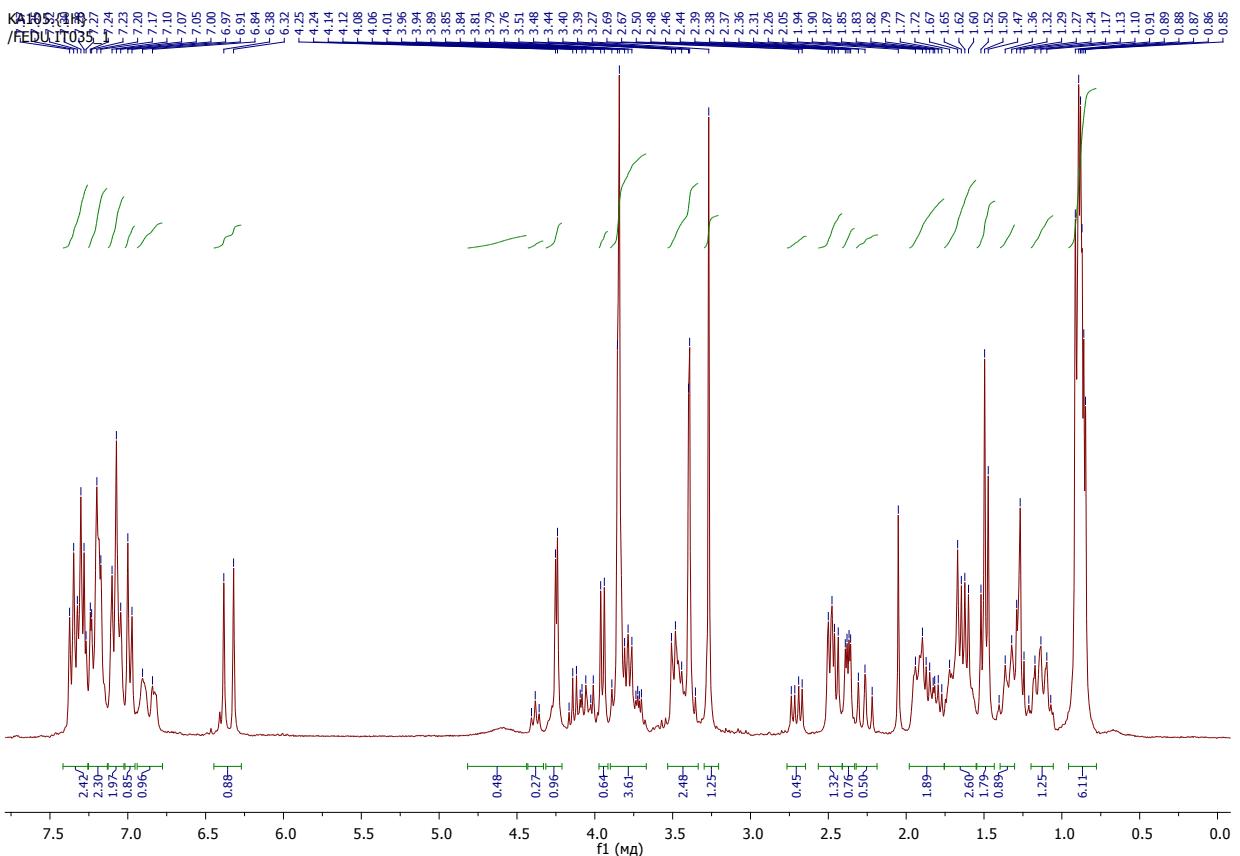
3. Synthesis of esters 11 and 12 (general procedure).

Synthesis of 11. DMAP (*cat*) was added with stirring to a solution of DCC (22.7 mg, 0.11 mmol), **8ba** (34.6 mg, 0.1 mmol) and *rac*-**9** or *(S)*-**9** (20.7 mg, 0.1 mmol) in DCM (3 ml). The reaction mixture was stirred at ambient temperature for 10 h and then washed with water (2 x 1 mL). The organic phase was dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄ and evaporated under reduced pressure (10 Torr). The residue was purified by flash chromatography (*n*-hexane/EtOAc 2:1) to afford compound *(S,S)/(S,R)-11* or *(S,S)-11* as colorless oil.

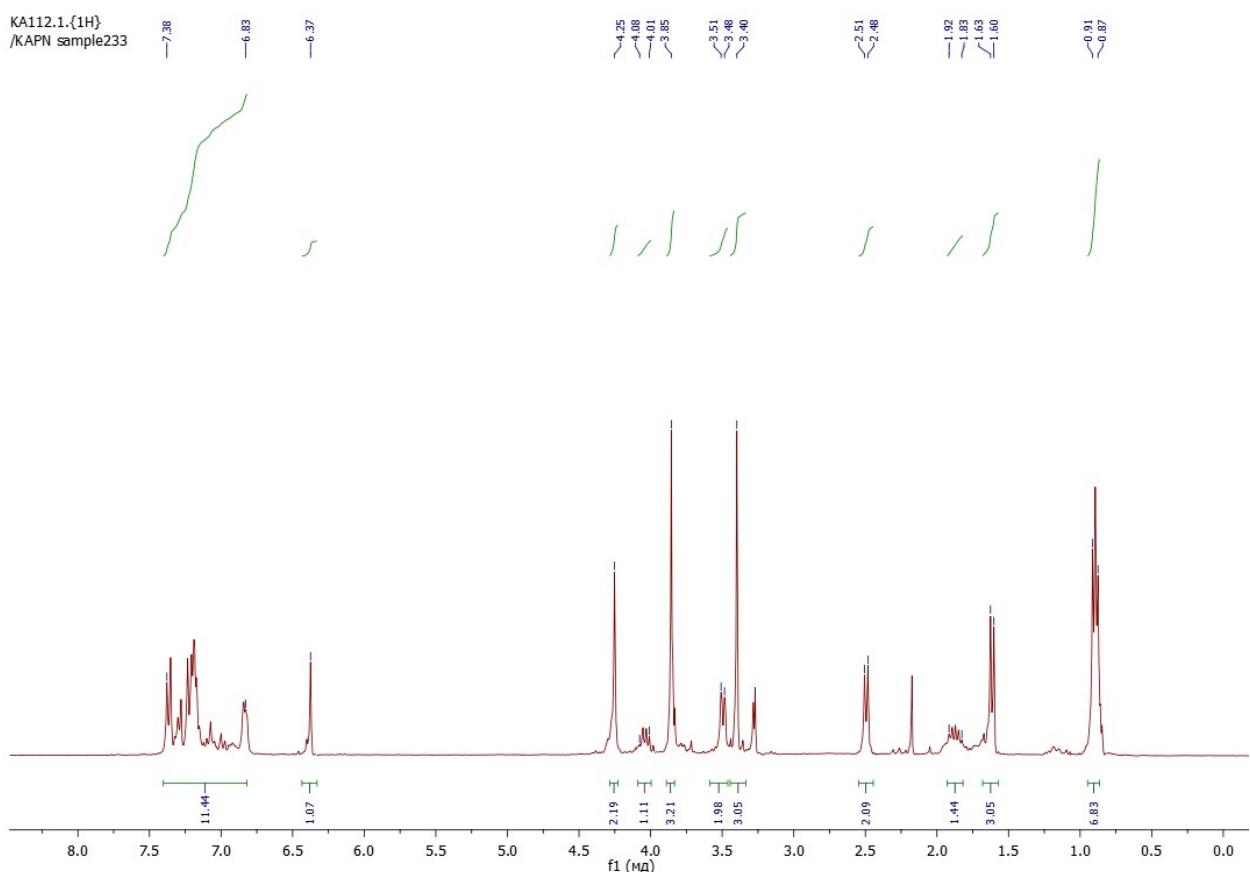
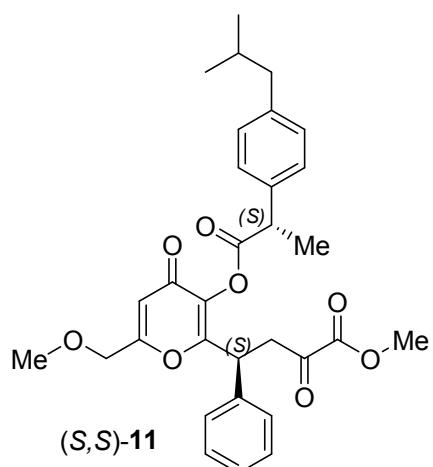
Synthesis of 12. DMAP (*cat*) was added with stirring to a solution of DCC (22.7 mg, 0.11 mmol), **8ha** (35 mg, 0.1 mmol) and **10** (18.4 mg, 0.1 mmol) in DCM (3 ml). The reaction mixture was stirred at ambient temperature for 10 h. Product **12** was isolated as colorless oil similar to aforementioned procedure.

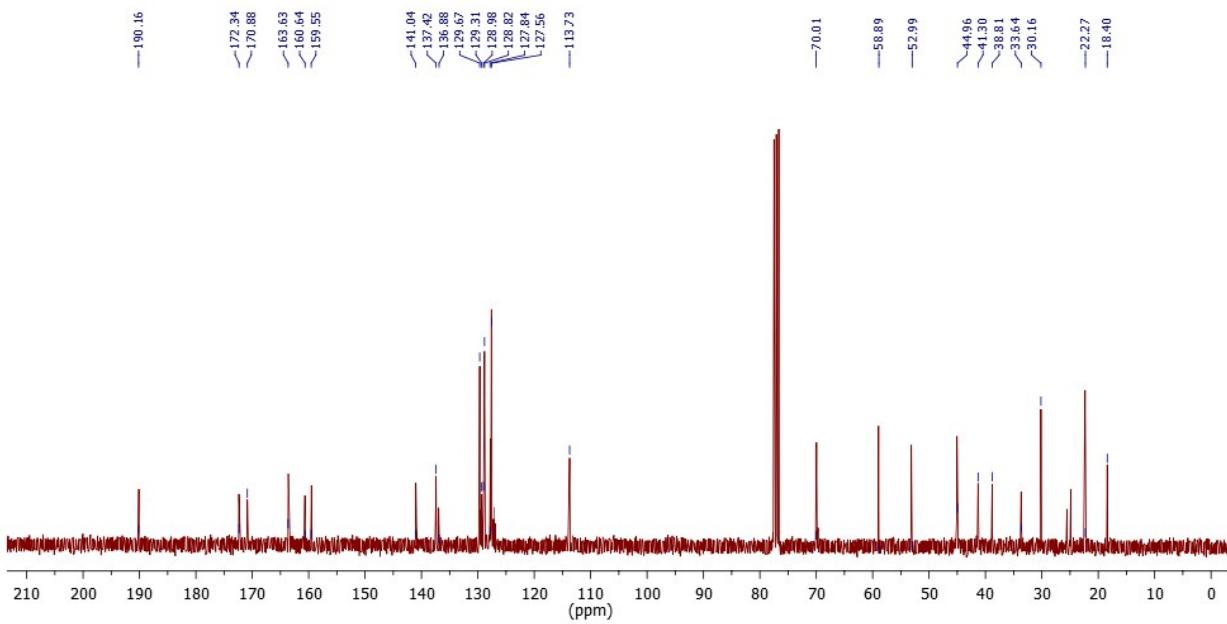
Methyl 4-((2-(4-isobutylphenyl)propanoyl)oxy)-6-(methoxymethyl)-4-oxo-4H-pyran-2-yl)-2-oxo-4-phenylbutanoate (*(S,S)/(S,R)-11*). Colorless oil (37.8 mg, 70% yield) ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.32 (m, 2.4H), 7.21 (m, 2.3H), 7.07 (m, 2H), 6.99 (m, 1H), 6.87 (m, 1H), 6.37 (m, 1H), 4.58 (s, 1H), 4.38 (m, 0.3H), 4.25 (m, 1H), 3.95 (m, 0.6H), 3.90 – 3.67 (m, 3.6H), 3.53 – 3.34 (m, 2.5H), 3.27 (s, 1H), 2.70 (m, 0.5H), 2.47 (m, 1.3H), 2.37 (m, 0.8H), 2.32 – 2.19 (m, 0.5H), 1.85 (m, 1.9H), 1.76 – 1.55 (m, 2.6H), 1.50 (m, 1.8H), 1.34 (m, 1H), 1.12 (m, 1.3H) ppm. ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 190.2, 171.5, 171.3, 170.9, 166.5, 163.6, 162.8, 159.3, 157.2, 149.2, 140.9, 140.6, 139.2, 137.8, 137.3, 136.9, 136.5, 129.6, 129.4, 129.3, 129.2, 128.9, 128.8, 127.9, 127.8, 127.7, 127.5, 127.2, 126.9, 113.6, 112.7, 94.7, 69.9, 69.6, 58.9, 53.4, 53.1, 49.1, 45.0, 44.9, 44.6, 41.5, 38.9, 37.6, 37.2, 33.8, 30.1, 25.5, 24.9, 22.3, 22.3, 18.4, 17.9, 17.7 ppm. HRMS (ESI): m/z M + Na⁺ calcd for C₃₁H₃₃O₈Na⁺ 557.2146, found 557.2146.



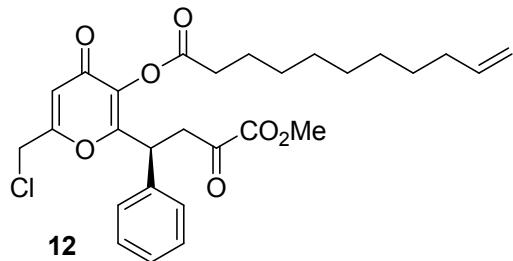


(S)-methyl 4-((S)-2-(4-isobutylphenyl)propanoyl)oxy)-6-(methoxymethyl)-4-oxo-4H-pyran-2-yl)-2-oxo-4-phenylbutanoate ((S,S)-11). Colorless oil (43.3 mg, 81% yield) ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.38 - 6.84 (m, 9H (*Ar*)), 6.37 (s, 1H), 4.25 (s, 2H), 4.08-4.01 (m, 1H), 3.85 (s, 3H), 3.51-3.48 (m, 2H), 3.40 (s, 3H), 2.51-2.48 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 2H), 1.92 - 1.83 (m, 1H), 1.63-1.60 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H), 0.91-0.87 (m, 6H) ppm. ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 190.1, 172.3, 170.9, 163.6, 160.6, 159.6, 141.0, 137.4, 136.9, 129.7 - 127.0 (*Ar*), 113.7, 70.0, 58.9, 53.0, 45.0, 41.3, 38.8, 33.6, 30.2, 22.3, 18.4 ppm.

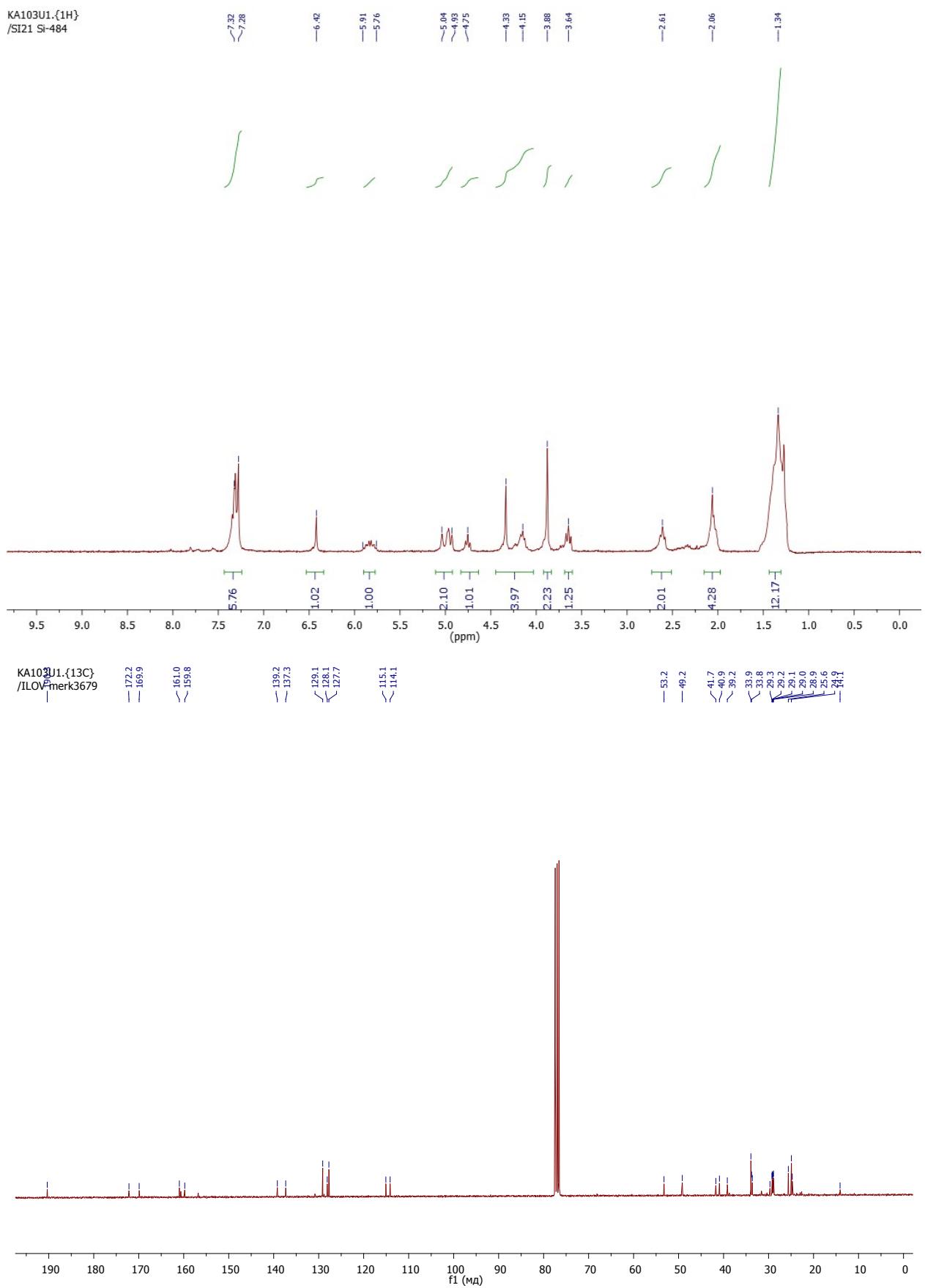




(S)-6-(Chloromethyl)-2-(4-methoxy-3,4-dioxo-1-phenylbutyl)-4-oxo-4H-pyran-3-yl undec-10-enoate (12): Colorless oil (41.8 mg, 85% yield) ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.37 – 7.28 (m, 5H), 6.42 (m, 1H), 5.91 – 5.76 (m, 1H), 5.04 – 4.93 (m, 2H), 4.75 (m, 1H), 4.33 – 4.15 (m, 4H), 3.88 (m, 2H), 3.64 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 2.61 (m, 2H), 2.06 (m, 4H), 1.34 (m, 12H) ppm. ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 190.3, 172.1, 169.9, 160.9, 159.7, 139.1, 137.3, 129.1, 128.1, 127.7, 115.0, 114.1, 53.2, 49.1, 41.7, 40.9, 39.1, 33.9, 33.7, 33.6, 29.6, 29.2, 29.1, 29.0, 29.0, 28.9, 25.6, 24.9, 24.7, 14.1 ppm. HRMS (ESI): m/z M + NH_4^+ calcd for $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{33}\text{ClO}_7\text{NH}_4^+$ 534.2254, found 534.2243.

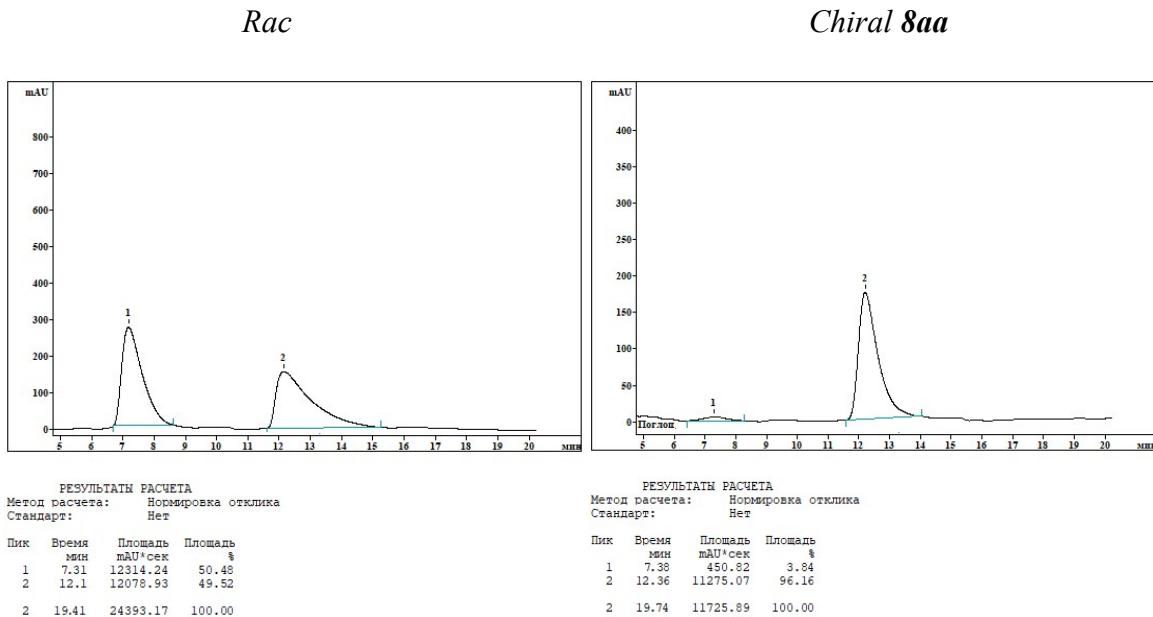


KA103U1.{1H}
/SI21 Si-484

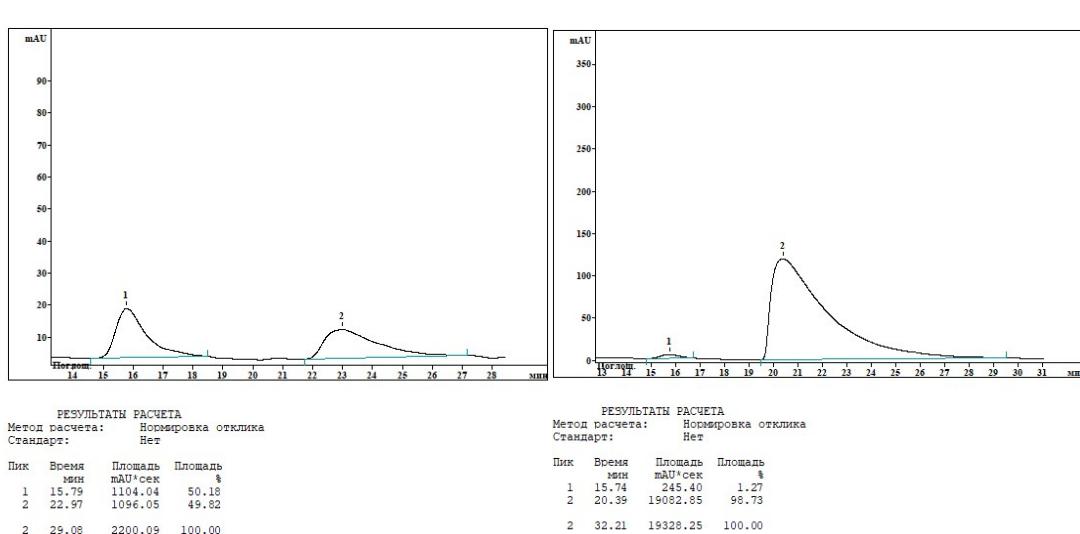


4. HPLC data for adducts 8

(S)-Methyl 2-hydroxy-6-methyl-8-oxo-4-phenyl-2,3,4,8-tetrahydropyrano[3,2-b]pyran-2-carboxylate (8aa): CHIRALPAC OD-H, *n*-hexane-*i*PrOH 90/10, 1 mL/min, 220 nm, $t_{\text{major}} = 7.3$ min, $t_{\text{minor}} = 12.1$ min



(S)-Methyl 2-hydroxy-6-(methoxymethyl)-8-oxo-4-phenyl-2,3,4,8-tetrahydropyrano[3,2-b]pyran-2-carboxylate (8ba): CHIRALPAC OD-H, *n*-hexane-*i*PrOH 90/10, 1 mL/min, 220 nm, $t_{\text{minor}} = 15.8$ min, $t_{\text{major}} = 23.0$ min.

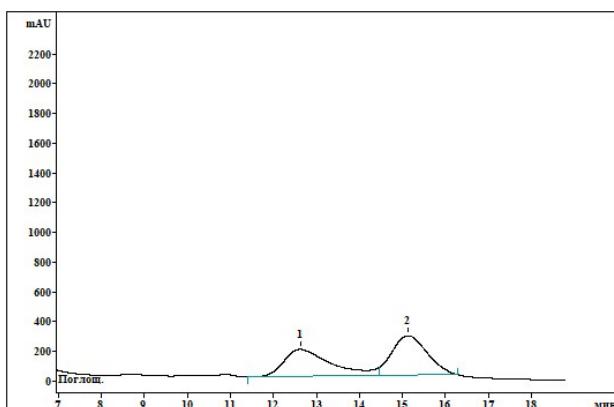


(S)-Methyl

4-(4-cyanophenyl)-2-hydroxy-6-(methoxymethyl)-8-oxo-2,3,4,8-tetrahydropyrano[3,2-b]pyran-2-carboxylate (**8bb**): CHIRALPAC OJ-H, *n*-hexane-*i*PrOH

70/30, 1 mL/min, 220 nm, $t_{\text{major}} = 12.6$ min, $t_{\text{minor}} = 15.1$ min

Rac



РЕЗУЛЬТАТЫ РАСЧЕТА

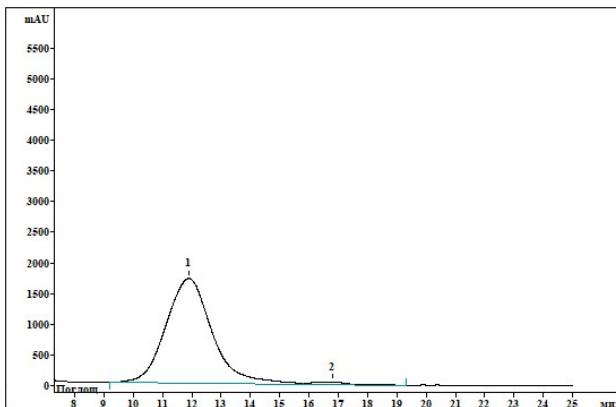
Метод расчета: Нормировка отклика

Стандарт: Нет

Пик	Время	Площадь	Площадь
	мин	мAU*сек	%
1	12.62	14185.37	48.13
2	15.13	15286.58	51.87

2 18.83 29471.95 100.00

Chiral 8bb



РЕЗУЛЬТАТЫ РАСЧЕТА

Метод расчета: Нормировка отклика

Стандарт: Нет

Пик	Время	Площадь	Площадь
	мин	мAU*сек	%
1	11.9	187055.83	98.29
2	16.8	3261.52	1.71

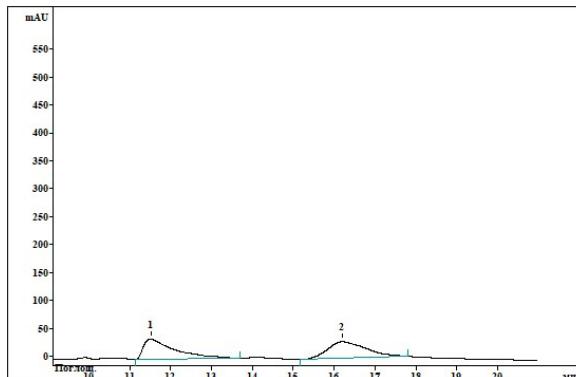
2 34.79 190317.35 100.00

(S)-Methyl

4-(furan-2-yl)-2-hydroxy-6-(methoxymethyl)-8-oxo-2,3,4,8-tetrahydropyrano[3,2-b]pyran-2-carboxylate (**8bc**): CHIRALPAC OJ-H, *n*-hexane-*i*PrOH

70/30, 1 mL/min, 220 nm, $t_{\text{major}} = 11.5$ min, $t_{\text{minor}} = 16.2$ min

Rac



РЕЗУЛЬТАТЫ РАСЧЕТА

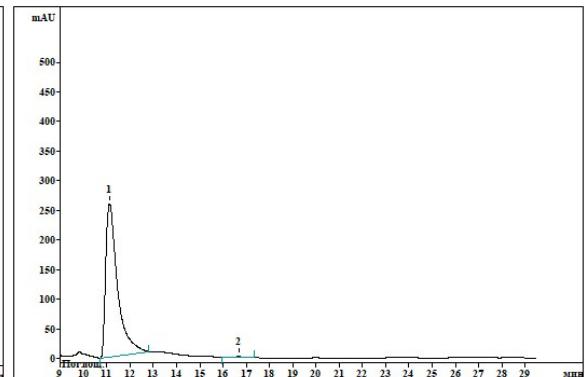
Метод расчета: Нормировка отклика

Стандарт: Нет

Пик	Время	Площадь	Площадь
	мин	мAU*сек	%
1	11.52	1922.63	49.49
2	16.19	1962.64	50.51

2 32.55 3885.28 100.00

Chiral 8bc



РЕЗУЛЬТАТЫ РАСЧЕТА

Метод расчета: Нормировка отклика

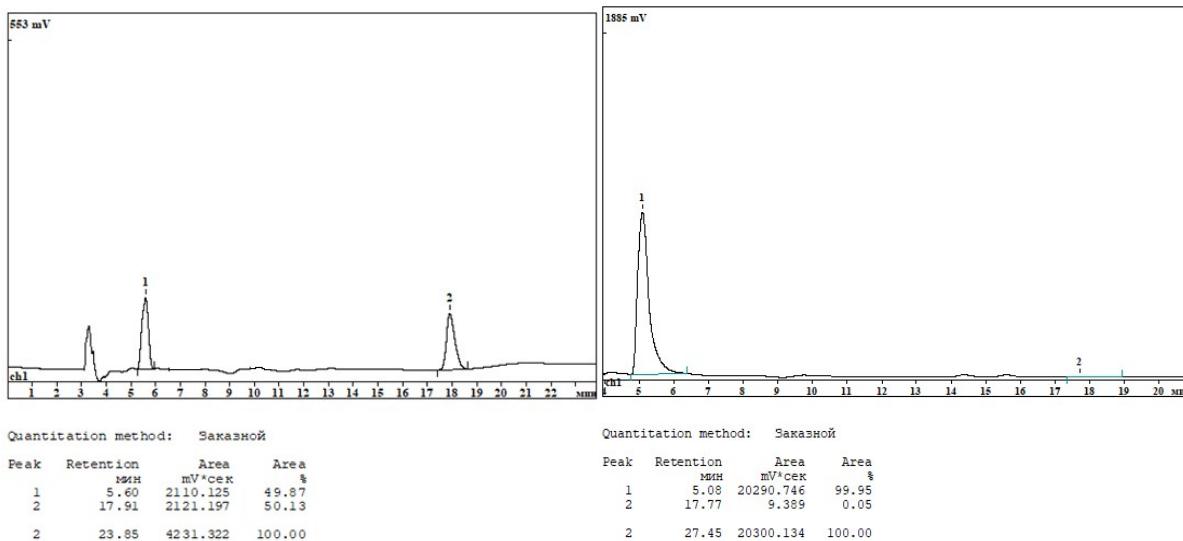
Стандарт: Нет

Пик	Время	Площадь	Площадь
	мин	мAU*сек	%
1	11.11	9157.14	99.49
2	16.68	47.30	0.51

2 29.83 9204.44 100.00

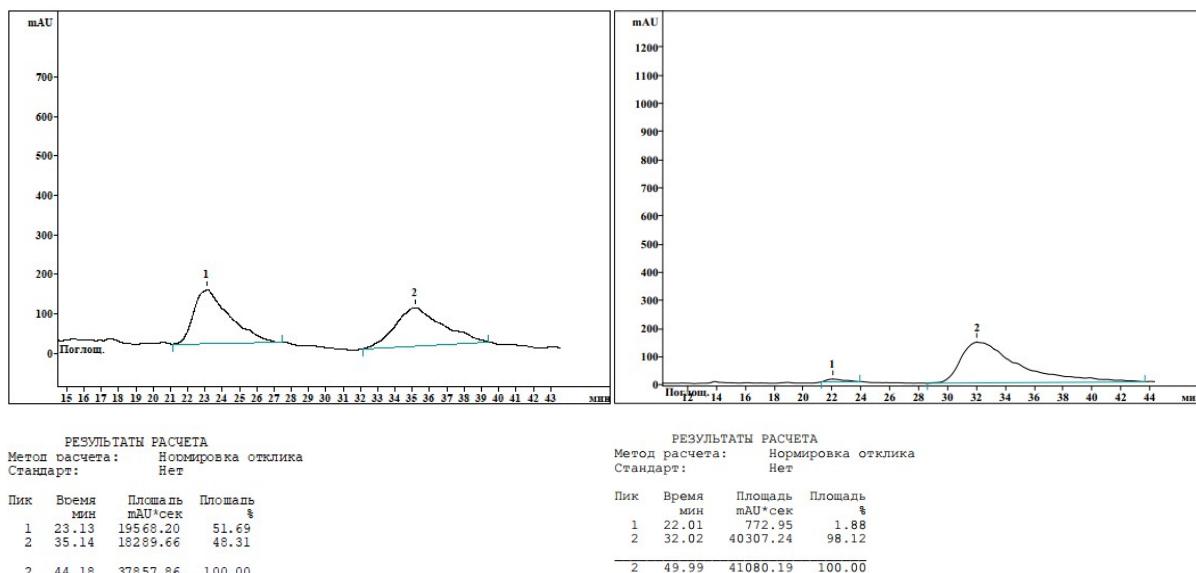
(S)-Methyl 2-hydroxy-8-oxo-4-phenyl-6-((phenylthio)methyl)-2,3,4,8-tetrahydropyrano[3,2-b]pyran-2-carboxylate (8ca): CHIRALPAC OJ-H, *n*-hexane-*i*PrOH 70/30, 1 mL/min, 220 nm, $t_{\text{major}} = 5.6$ min, $t_{\text{minor}} = 17.9$ min

Rac



(S)-Methyl 6-(((4-fluorophenyl)thio)methyl)-2-hydroxy-8-oxo-4-phenyl-2,3,4,8-tetrahydropyrano[3,2-b]pyran-2-carboxylate (8da): CHIRALPAC OJ-H, *n*-hexane-*i*PrOH 70/30, 1 mL/min, 220 nm, $t_{\text{minor}} = 23.1$ min, $t_{\text{major}} = 35.1$ min

Rac

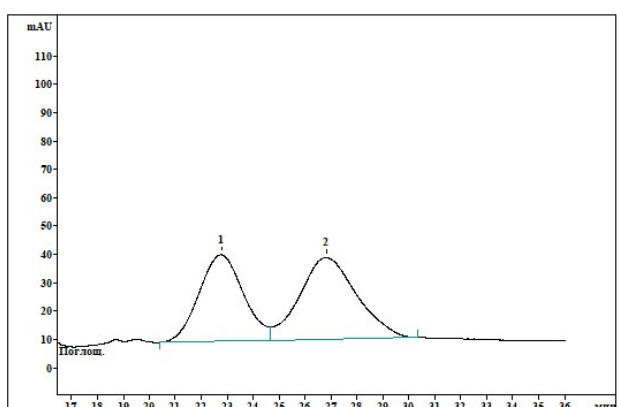


(S)-Methyl

6-((2-fluorophenyl)thio)methyl)-2-hydroxy-8-oxo-4-phenyl-2,3,4,8-tetrahydropyrano[3,2-b]pyran-2-carboxylate (**8ea**): CHIRALPAC OJ-H, *n*-hexane-*i*PrOH

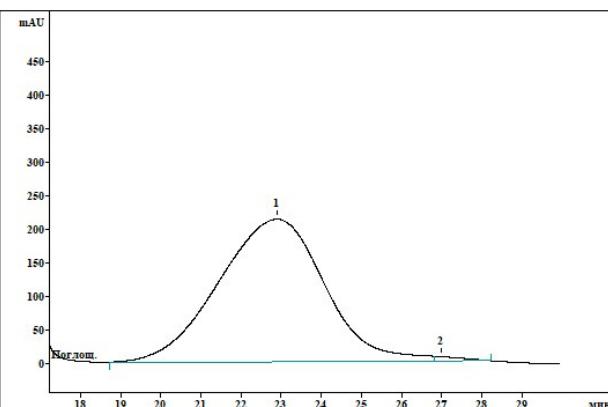
70/30, 1 mL/min, 220 nm, $t_{\text{major}} = 22.8 \text{ min}$, $t_{\text{minor}} = 26.8 \text{ min}$

Rac



РЕЗУЛЬТАТЫ РАСЧЕТА			
Метод расчета: Нормировка отклика			
Стандарт: Нет			
Пик	Время	Площадь	Площадь
	мин	мAU*сек	%
1	22.76	3607.88	44.96
2	26.8	4416.30	55.04
2	36.12	8024.18	100.00

Chiral 8ea

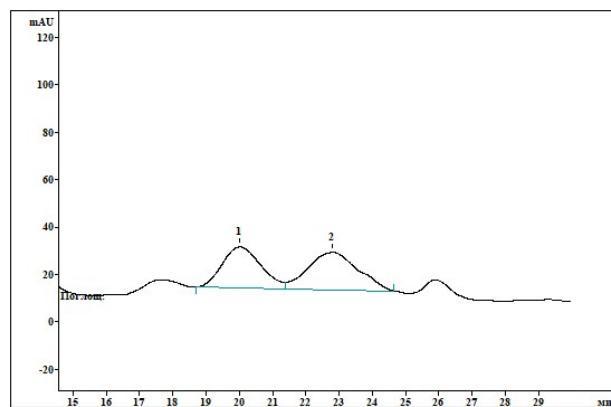


РЕЗУЛЬТАТЫ РАСЧЕТА			
Метод расчета: Нормировка отклика			
Стандарт: Нет			
Пик	Время	Площадь	Площадь
	мин	мAU*сек	%
1	22.89	38869.10	99.21
2	26.98	311.09	0.79
2	29.98	39180.19	100.00

(S)-Methyl 4-(4-cyanophenyl)-6-((2-fluorophenyl)thio)methyl)-2-hydroxy-8-oxo-2,3,4,8-tetrahydropyrano[3,2-b]pyran-2-carboxylate (**8eb**): CHIRALPAC OJ-H, *n*-hexane-*i*PrOH

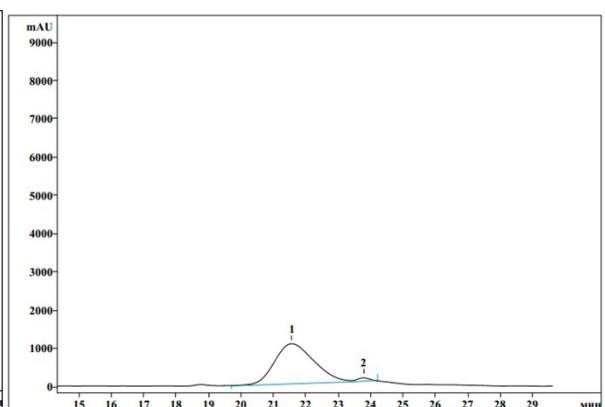
70/30, 1 mL/min, 220 nm, $t_{\text{major}} = 20.0 \text{ min}$, $t_{\text{minor}} = 22.8 \text{ min}$

Rac



РЕЗУЛЬТАТЫ РАСЧЕТА			
Метод расчета: Нормировка отклика			
Стандарт: Нет			
Пик	Время	Площадь	Площадь
	мин	мAU*сек	%
1	20.01	1413.90	46.29
2	22.81	1640.28	53.71
2	49.98	3054.18	100.00

Chiral 8eb

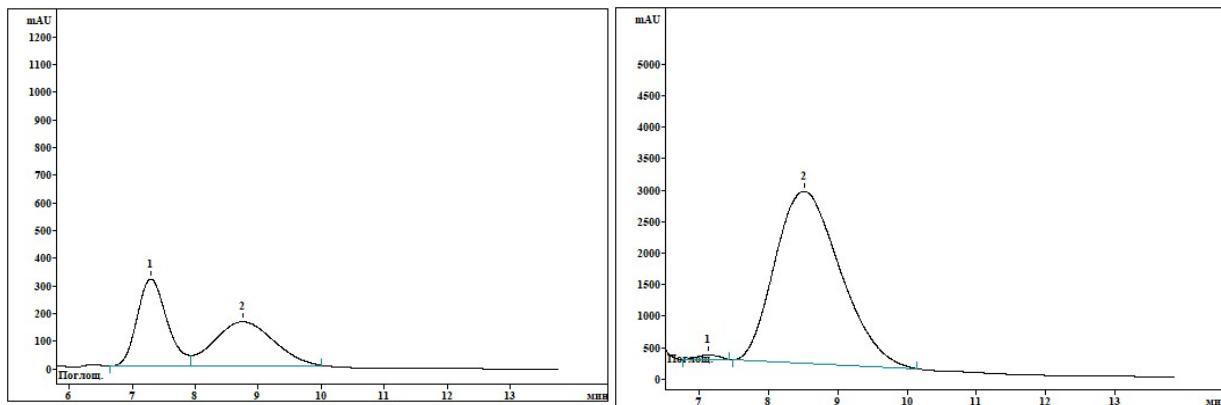


РЕЗУЛЬТАТЫ РАСЧЕТА			
Метод расчета: Нормировка отклика			
Стандарт: Нет			
Пик	Время	Площадь	Площадь
	мин	мAU*сек	%
1	21.55	103015.66	97.29
2	23.79	2871.99	2.71
2	49.98	105887.65	100.00

(S)-Methyl 6-(((2,4-difluorophenyl)thio)methyl)-2-hydroxy-8-oxo-4-phenyl-2,3,4,8-tetrahydropyrano[3,2-b]pyran-2-carboxylate (8fa): CHIRALPAC OJ-H, *n*-hexane-*i*PrOH 70/30, 1 mL/min, 220 nm, $t_{\text{minor}} = 7.3$ min, $t_{\text{major}} = 8.8$ min

Rac

Chiral 8fa



РЕЗУЛЬТАТЫ РАСЧЕТА
Метод расчета: Нормировка отклика
Стандарт: Нет

Пик	Время мин	Площадь мAU*сек	Площадь %
1	7.292	10256.92	50.04
2	8.754	10239.56	49.96
	13.89	20496.48	100.00

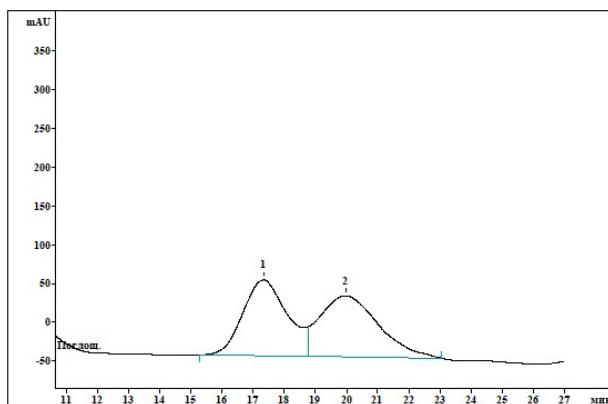
РЕЗУЛЬТАТЫ РАСЧЕТА
Метод расчета: Нормировка отклика
Стандарт: Нет

Пик	Время мин	Площадь мAU*сек	Площадь %
1	7.133	1603.76	0.89
2	8.508	179016.15	99.11
	13.87	180619.91	100.00

(S)-Methyl 4-(4-cyanophenyl)-6-(((2,4-difluorophenyl)thio)methyl)-2-hydroxy-8-oxo-2,3,4,8-tetrahydropyrano[3,2-b]pyran-2-carboxylate (8fb): CHIRALPAC OJ-H, *n*-hexane-*i*PrOH 70/30, 1 mL/min, 220 nm, $t_{\text{major}} = 17.3$ min, $t_{\text{minor}} = 20.0$ min

Rac

Chiral 8fb



РЕЗУЛЬТАТЫ РАСЧЕТА
Метод расчета: Нормировка отклика
Стандарт: Нет

Пик	Время мин	Площадь мAU*сек	Площадь %
1	17.33	9804.42	48.74
2	19.97	10312.13	51.26
	37.97	20116.55	100.00

РЕЗУЛЬТАТЫ РАСЧЕТА
Метод расчета: Нормировка отклика
Стандарт: Нет

Пик	Время мин	Площадь мAU*сек	Площадь %
1	17.27	71125.69	99.47
2	19.88	378.76	0.53
	37.97	71504.45	100.00

(S)-Methyl

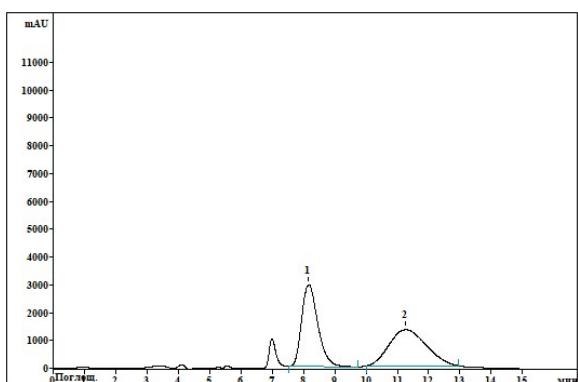
6-(((4-chlorophenyl)thio)methyl)-2-hydroxy-8-oxo-4-phenyl-2,3,4,8-tetrahydropyrano[3,2-b]pyran-2-carboxylate (8ga):

CHIRALPAC OJ-H, *n*-hexane-*i*PrOH

70/30, 1 ml/min, 220 nm, $t_{\text{minor}} = 8.2 \text{ min}$, $t_{\text{major}} = 11.3 \text{ min}$

Rac

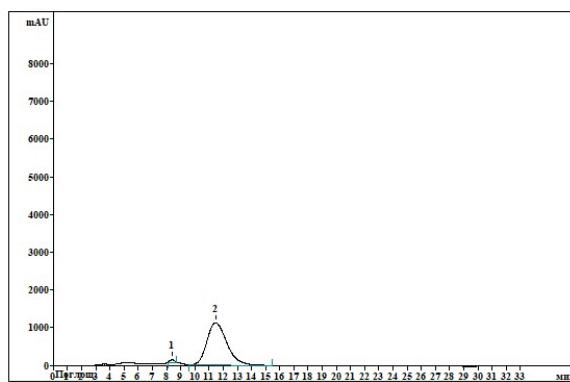
Chiral 8ga



РЕЗУЛЬТАТЫ РАСЧЕТА
Метод расчета: Нормировка отклика
Стандарт: Нет

Пик	Время	Площадь	Площадь
	мин	мAU*сек	%
1	8.167	106171.03	49.72
2	11.28	107367.42	50.28

2 15.27 213538.45 100.00



РЕЗУЛЬТАТЫ РАСЧЕТА
Метод расчета: Нормировка отклика
Стандарт: Нет

Пик	Время	Площадь	Площадь
	мин	мAU*сек	%
1	8.385	1412.60	1.28
2	11.47	109188.51	98.72

2 33.79 110601.11 100.00

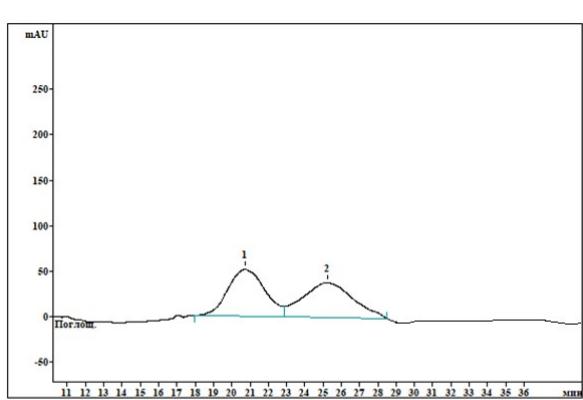
(S)-Methyl 6-(((4-chlorophenyl)thio)methyl)-4-(4-cyanophenyl)-2-hydroxy-8-oxo-2,3,4,8-tetrahydropyrano[3,2-b]pyran-2-carboxylate (8gb):

CHIRALPAC OJ-H, *n*-hexane-*i*PrOH

70/30, 1 mL/min, 220 nm, $t_{\text{major}} = 20.7 \text{ min}$, $t_{\text{minor}} = 25.2 \text{ min}$

Rac

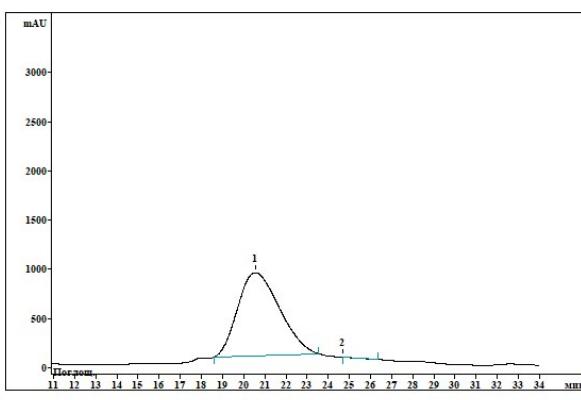
Chiral 8gb



РЕЗУЛЬТАТЫ РАСЧЕТА
Метод расчета: Нормировка отклика
Стандарт: Нет

Пик	Время	Площадь	Площадь
	мин	мAU*сек	%
1	20.71	7355.44	50.16
2	25.2	7309.30	49.84

2 37.63 14664.74 100.00



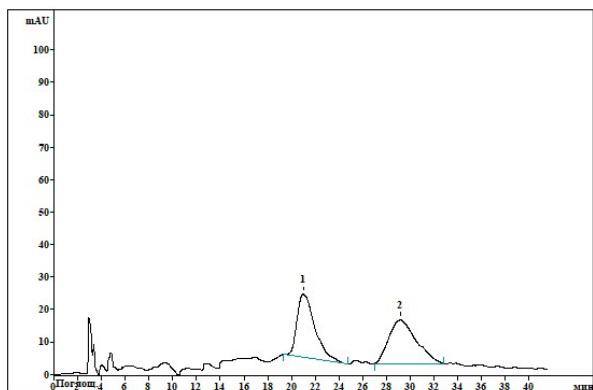
РЕЗУЛЬТАТЫ РАСЧЕТА
Метод расчета: Нормировка отклика
Стандарт: Нет

Пик	Время	Площадь	Площадь
	мин	мAU*сек	%
1	20.54	115748.07	99.92
2	24.7	94.57	0.08

2 34.37 115842.64 100.00

(S)-Methyl 6-(chloromethyl)-2-hydroxy-8-oxo-4-phenyl-2,3,4,8-tetrahydropyran[3,2-b]pyran-2-carboxylate (8ha): CHIRALPAC OD-H, *n*-hexane-*i*PrOH 90/10, 1 mL/min, 220 nm, $t_{\text{minor}} = 21.0 \text{ min}$, $t_{\text{major}} = 29.2 \text{ min}$

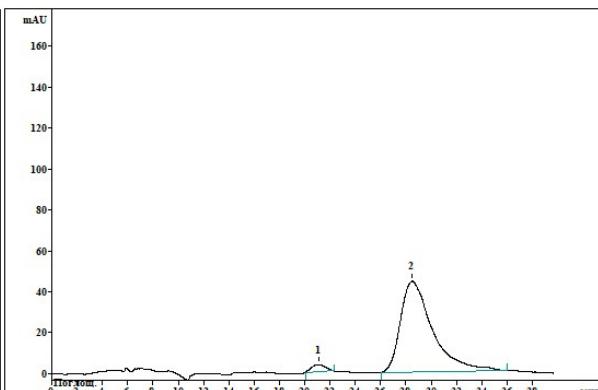
Rac



РЕЗУЛЬТАТ РАСЧЕТА
Метод расчета: Нормировка отклика
Стандарт: Нет

Пик	Время мин	Площадь мAU*сек	Площадь %
1	21	2059.60	49.02
2	29.16	2141.93	50.96
	41.62	4201.53	100.00

Chiral 8ha

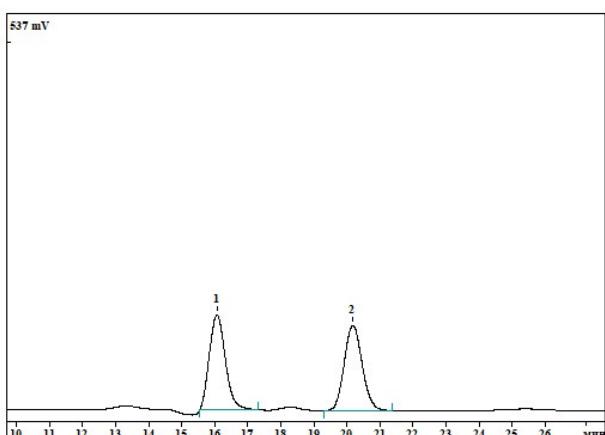


РЕЗУЛЬТАТ РАСЧЕТА
Метод расчета: Нормировка отклика
Стандарт: Нет

Пик	Время мин	Площадь мAU*сек	Площадь %
1	21.09	264.04	3.28
2	28.5	7794.71	96.72
	39.75	8058.75	100.00

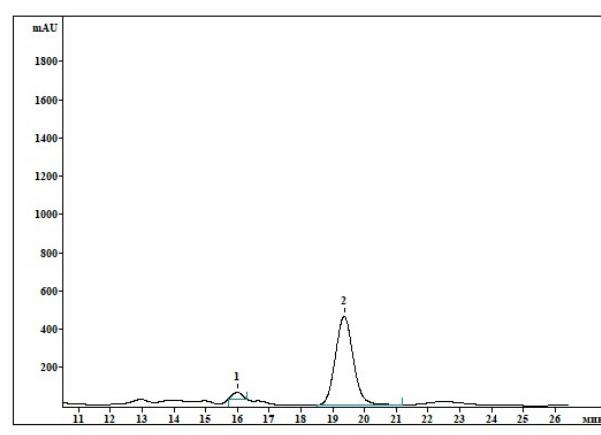
(S)-Methyl 2-hydroxy-6-(morpholinomethyl)-8-oxo-4-phenyl-2,3,4,8-tetrahydropyran[3,2-b]pyran-2-carboxylate (8ia): CHIRALPAC OD-H, *n*-hexane-*i*PrOH 90/10, 1 mL/min, 220 nm, $t_{\text{minor}} = 16.1 \text{ min}$, $t_{\text{major}} = 20.2 \text{ min}$

Rac



Peak	Retention мин	Area мV*сек	Area %
1	16.09	2249.834	50.13
2	20.22	2237.728	49.87
	36.31	4487.562	100.00

Chiral 8ha



Пик	Время мин	Площадь мAU*сек	Площадь %
1	15.99	406.38	4.02
2	19.26	9694.55	95.98
	35.25	10100.93	100.00

5. HRMS pictures of catalyst V and compounds 11 and 12

Freshly prepared catalyst V

Display Report

Analysis Info

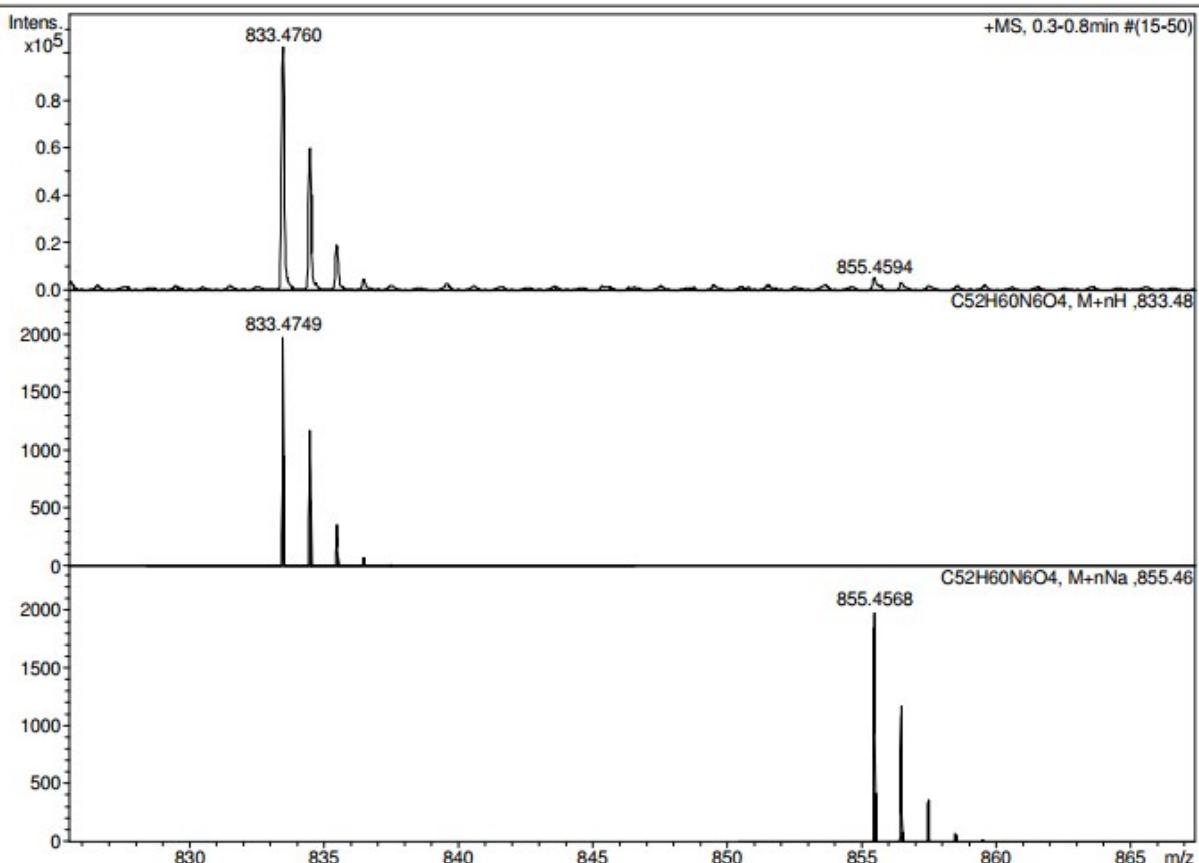
Analysis Name D:\Data\Kolotyrkina\2018\Kostenko\0808007.d
 Method tune_wide.m
 Sample Name /ZSGN KA103Reg
 Comment C52H60N6O4 mH 833.4748 clb added

Acquisition Date 08.08.2018 13:24:58

Operator BDAL@DE
 Instrument / Ser# micrOTOF 10248

Acquisition Parameter

Source Type	ESI	Ion Polarity	Positive	Set Nebulizer	0.4 Bar
Focus	Not active			Set Dry Heater	180 °C
Scan Begin	50 m/z	Set Capillary	4500 V	Set Dry Gas	4.0 l/min
Scan End	3000 m/z	Set End Plate Offset	-500 V	Set Divert Valve	Waste



Catalyst V after regeneration

Display Report

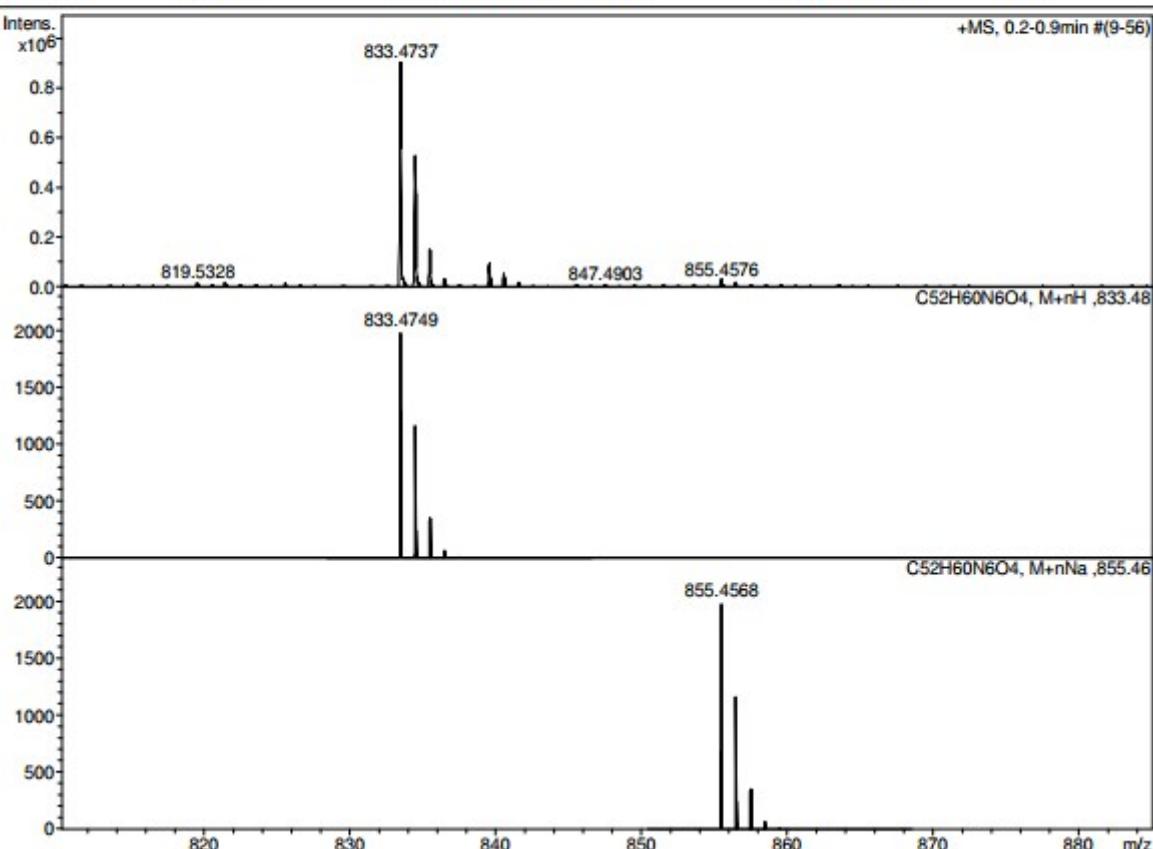
Analysis Info

Analysis Name D:\Data\Kolotyrkina\2018\Kostenko\0808006.d
 Method tune_wide.m
 Sample Name /ZSGN KA103cat
 Comment C52H60N6O4 mH 833.4748 clb added

Acquisition Date 08.08.2018 13:15:52
 Operator BDAL@DE
 Instrument / Ser# micrOTOF 10248

Acquisition Parameter

Source Type	ESI	Ion Polarity	Positive	Set Nebulizer	0.4 Bar
Focus	Not active			Set Dry Heater	180 °C
Scan Begin	50 m/z	Set Capillary	4500 V	Set Dry Gas	4.0 l/min
Scan End	3000 m/z	Set End Plate Offset	-500 V	Set Divert Valve	Waste



HRMS data for compound 11

Display Report

Analysis Info

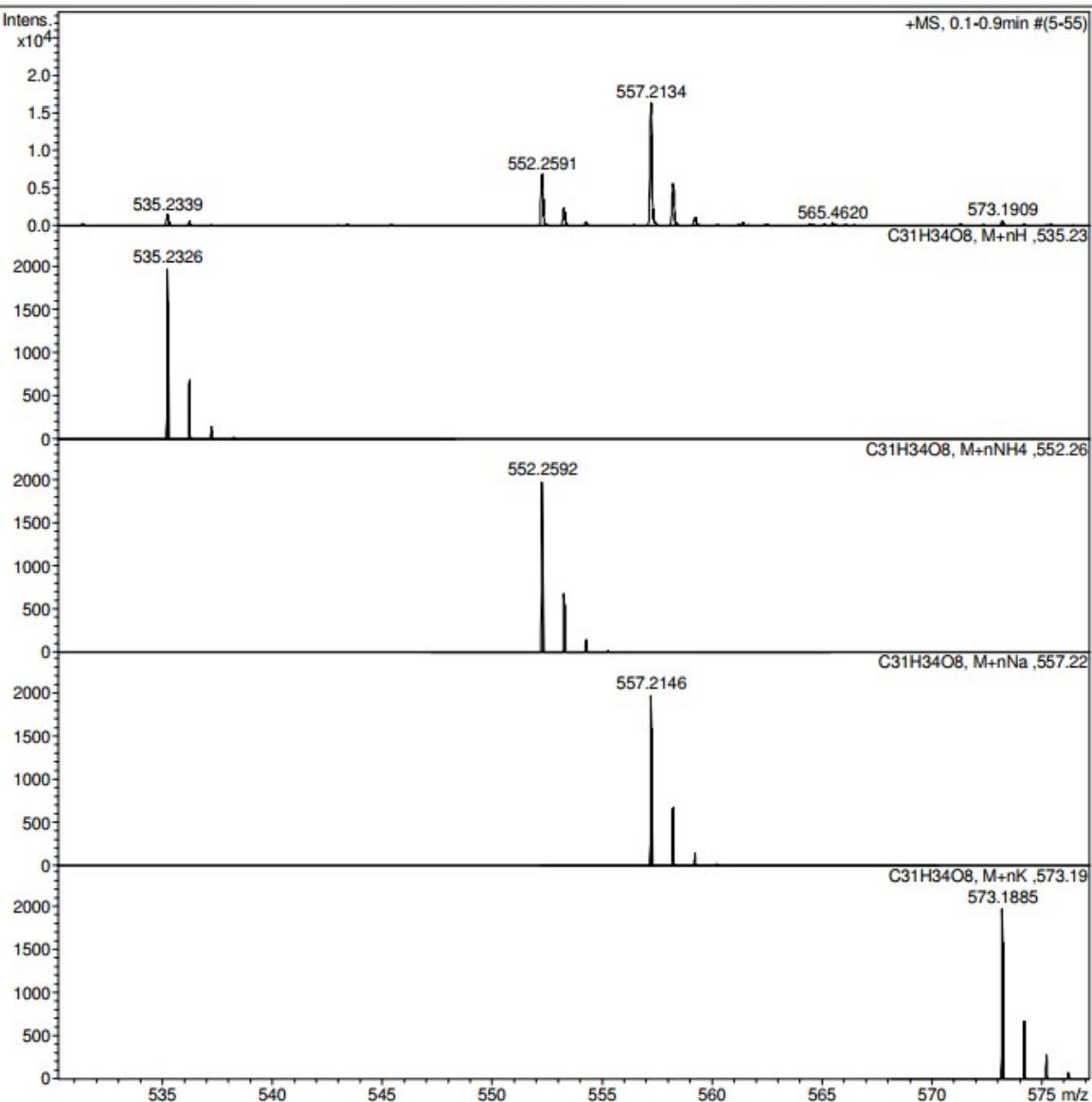
Analysis Name D:\Data\Kolotyrkina\2018\Kostenko\0904017.d
 Method tune_50-1600.m
 Sample Name /ZSGN KA103IB
 Comment C31H34O8 mH 535.2326 calibrant added

Acquisition Date 05.09.2018 10:04:10

Operator BDAL@DE
 Instrument / Ser# micrOTOF 10248

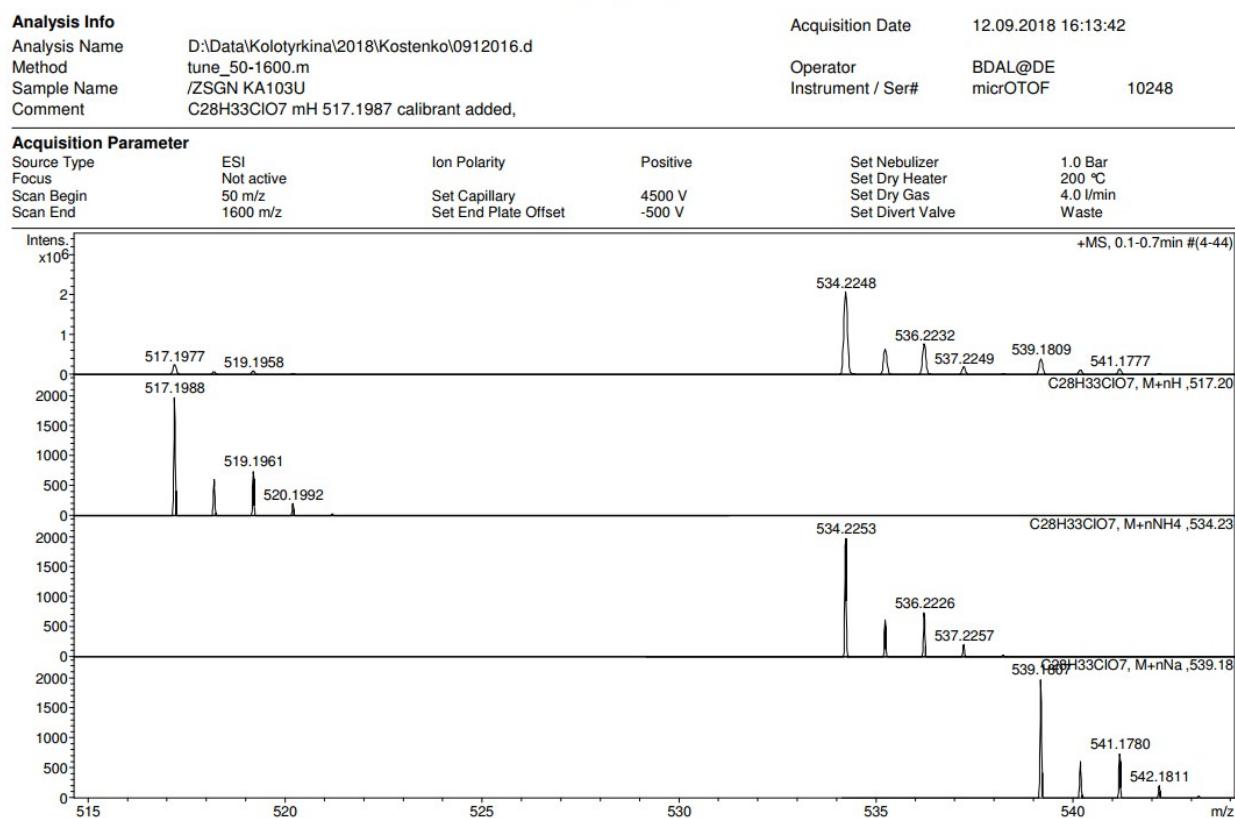
Acquisition Parameter

Source Type	ESI	Ion Polarity	Positive	Set Nebulizer	1.0 Bar
Focus	Not active			Set Dry Heater	200 °C
Scan Begin	50 m/z	Set Capillary	4500 V	Set Dry Gas	4.0 l/min
Scan End	1600 m/z	Set End Plate Offset	-500 V	Set Divert Valve	Waste



HRMS data for compound 12

Display Report



Bruker Compass DataAnalysis 4.0

printed: 12.09.2018 16:16:59

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6. Literature

1. A. A. Kostenko, A. S. Kucherenko, S. G. Zlotin, *Tetrahedron*, 2018, **74**, 4769.
2. Y. Liu, Q. Wang, Y. Wang, H. Song, Z. Zhou, *ChemCatChem*, 2014, **6**, 2298.
3. B. V. S. Reddy, M. Swain, S. M. Reddy, J. S. Yadav, B. Sridhar, *RSC Adv.*, 2014, **4**, 42299.