

Supporting Information

A gold-catalyzed cycloisomerization/aerobic oxidation

cascade strategy for 2-aryl indenones from 1,5-enynes

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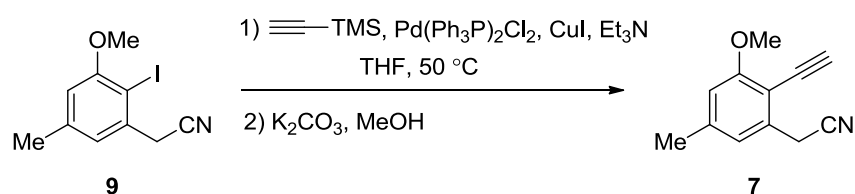
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1. General Information

Unless otherwise noted, reagents were obtained commercially and used without further purification. THF was distilled from sodium-benzophenone under a nitrogen atmosphere. TLC analysis of reaction mixtures was performed on Dynamicadsorbents silica gel F-254 TLC plates. Flash chromatography was carried out on Zeoprep 60 ECO silica gel. ^1H and ^{13}C NMR spectra were recorded with Bruker Avance-III 600 spectrometers and referenced to CDCl_3 . HR-ESI-MS was recorded on a Bruker micro-TOFQ-Q instrument. IR spectra were recorded on a Thermo Nicolet Avatar 370 FT-IR spectrometer. Melting points were tested on Thomas Hoover capillary melting point apparatus. Compounds were detected by monitoring UV absorbance at 254 nm.

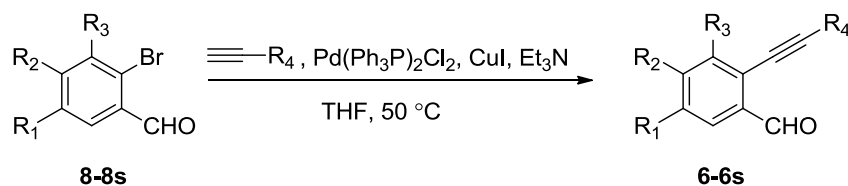
2. Preparation of 7 and Characterization Data



To a solution of compound **9**^[2] (1 mmol, 287 mg), $(\text{PPh}_3)_2\text{PdCl}_2$ (0.05 mmol, 35.1 mg), CuI (0.1 mmol, 19.1 mg) and Et_3N (5 mmol, 0.7 mL) in dry THF was added trimethylsilylacetylene (1.2 mmol, 0.17 mL). The resulting mixture was stirred at room temperature and the reaction progress was monitored by TLC. When all of compound **9** had been consumed, the reaction mixture was quenched by saturated aq. NH_4Cl (10 mL) and extracted with CH_2Cl_2 (3×10 mL). The combined organic layer was washed with brine, dried over anhydrous Na_2SO_4 , and concentrated *in vacuo*.

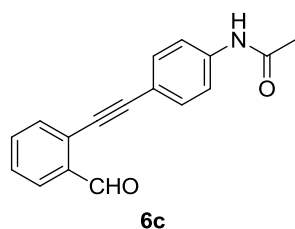
The crude product obtained above was dissolved in MeOH (10 mL) and K_2CO_3 (3 mmol, 0.41 g) was added. The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 2 h and quenched by saturated aq. NH_4Cl (10 mL). The resulting mixture was extracted with EtOAc (3×10 mL). The combined organic layer was washed with brine, dried over anhydrous Na_2SO_4 and concentrated *in vacuo*. The residue was purified by a flash column chromatography (petroleum ether:ethyl acetate, 20:1, v/v) on silica gel to afford the desired product **7** as a yellowish oil (139 mg) with a yield of 75%; ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 6.94 (s, 1H), 6.69 (s, 1H), 3.90 (s, 3H), 3.87 (s, 2H), 3.59 (s, 1H), 2.39 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 161.3, 141.3, 134.1, 121.1, 117.6, 111.3, 107.9, 87.0, 77.3, 56.2, 22.7, 22.1; HRMS (ESI): m/z : Calcd for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{12}\text{ON}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 186.0913, Found 186.0916; IR (thin film, cm^{-1}): 3445, 3254, 2924, 1608, 1575, 1303, 1147, 1079, 832.

3. General Preparation of 6-6s and Characterization Data



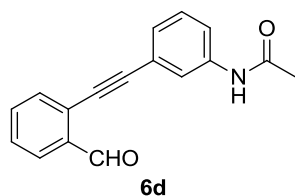
To a solution of the corresponding 2-bromobenzaldehyde **8-8s** (1 mmol), (PPh₃)₂PdCl₂ (0.05 mmol, 35.1 mg), CuI (0.1 mmol, 19.1 mg) and Et₃N (5 mmol, 0.7 mL) in dry THF was added the appropriate acetylene (1.2 mmol). The resulting mixture was heated at 50 °C for 12 h. After the reaction was completed, the reaction mixture was quenched with distilled water and extracted with CH₂Cl₂ (3 × 20 mL). The combined organic layer was washed with brine, dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄, and concentrated *in vacuo*. The residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel to afford the desired products **6-6s**.

Spectral data were consistent with those reported in the literature.^[1]



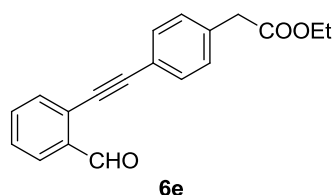
N-(4-((2-Formylphenyl)ethynyl)phenyl)acetamide(6c)

TLC (petroleum ether:ethyl acetate, 3:1, v/v): R_f=0.3; yellowish solid, Mp 202–203 °C; 76%; ¹H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 10.50 (s, 1H), 10.18 (s, 1H), 7.88 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.73 – 7.72 (m, 2H), 7.67 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.59 – 7.57 (m, 3H), 2.07 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 191.37, 168.67, 140.34, 135.29, 134.36, 133.17, 132.43, 128.98, 127.61, 125.58, 118.81, 115.65, 96.16, 84.46, 24.15; HRMS (ESI): *m/z*: Calcd for C₁₇H₁₄NO₂ 264.1019 [M+H]⁺, Found 264.1021; IR (thin film, cm⁻¹): 3321, 2212, 1685, 1590, 1526, 1307, 835, 767.



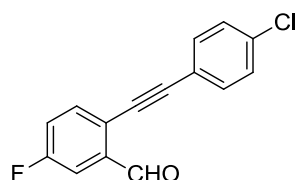
N-(3-((2-Formylphenyl)ethynyl)phenyl)acetamide(6d)

TLC (petroleum ether:ethyl acetate, 3:1, v/v): R_f=0.3; yellowish solid, Mp 168–169 °C; 85%; ¹H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 10.48 (s, 1H), 10.10 (s, 1H), 7.92 (s, 1H), 7.90 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.78 – 7.71 (m, 2H), 7.63 – 7.57 (m, 2H), 7.38 (t, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.32 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 2.06 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 191.19, 168.62, 139.63, 135.51, 134.35, 133.38, 129.33, 127.86, 126.26, 124.98, 121.89, 121.57, 120.00, 95.67, 85.02, 24.06; HRMS (ESI): *m/z*: Calcd for C₁₇H₁₄NO₂ [M+H]⁺ 264.1019, Found 264.1014; IR (thin film, cm⁻¹): 3425, 3255, 3080, 2208, 1699, 1591, 1425, 1264, 883, 757.



Ethyl 2-(4-((2-formylphenyl)ethynyl)phenyl)acetate(6e)

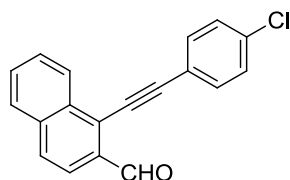
TLC (petroleum ether:ethyl acetate, 20:1, v/v): R_f =0.3; yellowish oil, 80%; ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 10.64 (d, J = 0.6 Hz, 1H), 7.95 (dd, J = 7.8, 0.9 Hz, 1H), 7.67 – 7.62 (m, 1H), 7.59 (td, J = 7.6, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.53 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.46 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.31 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 4.17 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.64 (s, 2H), 1.26 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 191.89, 171.19, 135.96, 135.41, 133.95, 133.37, 131.99, 129.67, 128.77, 127.41, 127.02, 121.25, 96.24, 85.14, 77.37, 77.16, 76.95, 61.22, 41.48, 14.31; HRMS (ESI): m/z : Calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{15}\text{O}_3$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 279.1016, Found 279.1023; IR (thin film, cm^{-1}): 3425, 2923, 1732, 1631, 1387, 1008, 832, 760, 703.



6m

2-((4-Chlorophenyl)ethynyl)-5-fluorobenzaldehyde (6m)

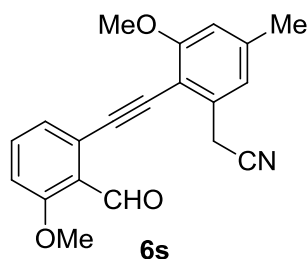
TLC (petroleum ether:ethyl acetate, 100:1, v/v): R_f =0.3; yellowish solid, Mp 130–131 °C; 85%; ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 10.50 (s, 1H), 7.95 (dd, J = 8.7 Hz, 5.9 Hz, 1H), 7.47 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.35 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.28 (dd, J = 8.9 Hz, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 7.19 – 7.06 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 189.8 (d, J = 8.1 Hz), 165.7 (d, J = 257.0 Hz), 135.7, 133.1, 133.1, 132.7 (d, J = 2.6 Hz), 130.4 (d, J = 10.2 Hz), 129.1, 129.1, 128.9 (d, J = 11.0 Hz), 120.4, 119.8 (d, J = 23.6 Hz), 116.8 (d, J = 22.1 Hz), 96.2, 84.8 (d, J = 2.9 Hz); HRMS (ESI): m/z : Calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_9\text{OClF}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 259.0320, Found 259.0315; IR (thin film, cm^{-1}): 3422, 3038, 2922, 2210, 1694, 1602, 1568, 1491, 1401, 1207, 869, 820, 649.



6r

1-((4-Chlorophenyl)ethynyl)-2-naphthaldehyde (6r)

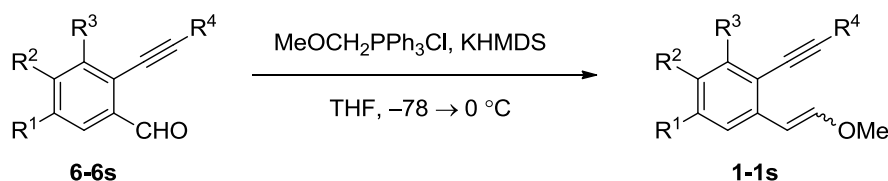
TLC (petroleum ether:ethyl acetate, 100:1, v/v): R_f =0.3; yellowish solid, Mp 141–143 °C; 83%; ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 10.83 (s, 1H), 8.58 – 8.51 (m, 1H), 7.97 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 7.92 – 7.84 (m, 2H), 7.70 – 7.65 (m, 2H), 7.60 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.41 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 192.0, 135.9, 135.6, 134.4, 133.1, 133.1, 133.1, 129.6, 129.3, 129.2, 129.2, 128.7, 127.9, 127.2, 127.1, 122.2, 120.9, 101.2, 84.0; HRMS (ESI): m/z : Calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{11}\text{OClNa}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 313.0391, Found 313.0398; IR (thin film, cm^{-1}): 3423, 3052, 2841, 1695, 1491, 1094, 824, 817, 745.



2-(2-((2-Formyl-3-methoxyphenyl)ethynyl)-3-methoxy-5-methylphenyl)acetonitrile (**6s**)

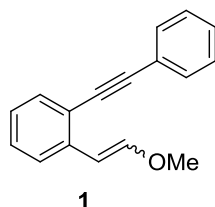
TLC (petroleum ether:ethyl acetate, 5:1, v/v): R_f =0.3; yellowish oil, 75%; ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 10.56 (s, 1H), 7.39 (t, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.18 (d, J = 6.7 Hz, 1H), 6.88 (d, J = 6.1 Hz, 2H), 6.61 (s, 1H), 4.07 (s, 2H), 3.85 (s, 3H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 2.31 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 189.8, 161.7, 161.1, 141.4, 134.5, 134.2, 126.6, 125.3, 124.7, 121.2, 118.2, 111.7, 111.2, 109.0, 97.1, 88.8, 56.2, 56.1, 22.7, 22.2. HRMS (ESI): m/z : Calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{18}\text{O}_3\text{N}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 320.1281, Found 320.1280; IR (thin film, cm^{-1}): 3395, 2922, 2851, 2195, 1687, 1566, 1465, 1258, 1065, 793, 542.

4. General Preparation of **1-1s** and Characterization Data



To a suspension of (methoxymethyl)triphenylphosphonium chloride (2 mmol, 685.6 mg) in anhydrous THF was added 1 M solution of KHMDS in anhydrous THF (1.8 mmol, 1.8 mL) at -78°C . The mixture was stirred at -78°C for 0.5 h, then a solution of 2-phenylethynyl benzaldehyde **6-6s** (1 mmol) in anhydrous THF was added. The reaction was allowed to warm up to 0°C over 3 h, and then hexane was added. The resulting mixture was filtered through Celite and thoroughly washed with hexane. The filtrate was concentrated *in vacuo* and the residue was diluted with hexane. The resulting mixture was filtered through Celite again to remove the remaining triphenylphosphine oxide. After evaporation to dryness, the crude vinyl ether was purified by silica gel chromatography eluting with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate to yield the products **1-1s**.

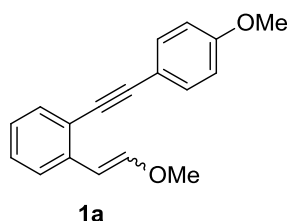
Spectral data were consistent with those reported in the literature.^[3]



1-(2-Methoxyvinyl)-2-(phenylethynyl)benzene (**1**)

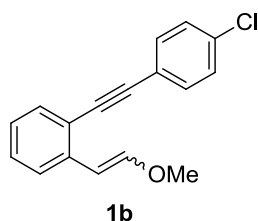
TLC (petroleum ether:ethyl acetate, 100:1, v/v): R_f =0.3; yellowish oil, (1:0.38 *E/Z*), 75%; ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 8.09 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H, *Z*), 7.52 – 7.46 (m, 2H,

Z + 2*H*, *E*), 7.45 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1*H*, *E*), 7.32 – 7.20 (m, 5*H*, *Z* + 4*H*, *E*), 7.15 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1*H*, *E*), 7.12 (d, *J* = 13.0 Hz, 1*H*, *E*), 7.05 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1*H*, *Z* + 1*H*, *E*), 6.32 (d, *J* = 13.0 Hz, 1*H*, *E*), 6.18 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1*H*, *Z*), 5.87 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1*H*, *Z*), 3.68 (s, 1*H*, *Z*), 3.65 (s, 3*H*, *E*); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 150.3 (*E*), 149.2 (*Z*), 138.2 (*E*), 137.4 (*Z*), 132.6 (*E*), 132.2 (*Z*), 131.6 (*Z*), 131.6 (*Z*), 131.5 (*E*), 131.5 (*E*), 128.7 (*Z*), 128.6 (*E*), 128.5 (*E*), 128.5 (*E*), 128.4 (*E*), 128.3 (*Z*), 128.3 (*Z*), 128.3 (*Z*), 128.2 (*Z*), 125.5 (*Z*), 125.5 (*E*), 123.7 (*E*), 123.6 (*Z*), 123.6 (*E*), 120.9 (*Z*), 120.6 (*E*), 103.7 (*E*), 103.3 (*Z*), 93.8 (*E*), 93.6 (*Z*), 88.7 (*Z*), 88.5 (*E*), 60.8 (*Z*), 56.5 (*E*); HRMS (ESI): *m/z*: Calcd for C₁₇H₁₅O [M+H]⁺ 235.1117, Found 235.1125; IR (thin film, cm⁻¹): 3430, 2850, 1697, 1493, 1446, 1124, 757, 690.



1-((4-Methoxyphenyl)ethynyl)-2-(2-methoxyvinyl)benzene (**1a**)

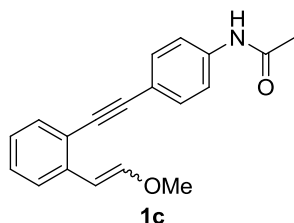
TLC (petroleum ether:ethyl acetate, 30:1, v/v): R_f=0.25; yellowish oil (1:0.56 *E/Z*), 72%; ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 8.17 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1*H*, *Z*), 7.57 – 7.47 (m, 3*H*, *Z* + 3*H*, *E*), 7.39 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1*H*, *E*), 7.31 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1*H*, *Z*), 7.25 (s, 1*H*, *E*), 7.22 (d, *J* = 13.1 Hz, 1*H*, *E*), 7.15 (dt, *J* = 11.1 Hz, 5.5 Hz, 1*H*, *Z* + 1*H*, *E*), 6.94 – 6.88 (m, 2*H*, *Z* + 2*H*, *E*), 6.41 (d, *J* = 13.0 Hz, 1*H*, *E*), 6.29 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1*H*, *Z*), 5.96 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1*H*, *Z*), 3.83 (s, 3*H*, *E*), 3.83 (s, 3*H*, *Z*), 3.81 (s, 3*H*, *Z*), 3.77 (s, 3*H*, *E*); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 159.7 (*E*), 159.6 (*Z*), 150.2 (*E*), 149.1 (*Z*), 137.9 (*E*), 137.14 (*Z*), 133.0 (*Z*), 133.0 (*Z*), 132.9 (*E*), 132.9 (*E*), 132.4 (*E*), 132.0 (*Z*), 128.6 (*Z*), 128.3 (*E*), 128.0 (*Z*), 125.5 (*Z*), 125.5 (*E*), 123.7 (*E*), 121.3 (*Z*), 121.0 (*E*), 115.8 (*Z*), 115.7 (*E*), 114.1 (*E*), 114.1 (*E*), 114.1 (*Z*), 114.1 (*Z*), 103.8 (*E*), 103.4 (*Z*), 93.8 (*E*), 93.6 (*Z*), 87.3 (*Z*), 87.2 (*E*), 60.9 (*Z*), 56.6 (*E*), 55.3 (*E* + *Z*); HRMS (ESI): *m/z*: Calcd for C₁₈H₁₇O₂ [M+H]⁺ 265.1223, Found 265.1249; IR (thin film, cm⁻¹): 3426, 2934, 1638, 1606, 1249, 832, 755.



1-((4-Chlorophenyl)ethynyl)-2-(2-methoxyvinyl)benzene (**1b**)

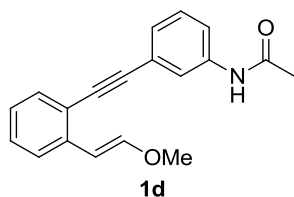
TLC (petroleum ether:ethyl acetate, 10:1, v/v): R_f=0.3; yellowish oil (1:0.60 *E/Z*), 72%; ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 8.00 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1*H*, *Z*), 7.36 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1*H*, *Z* + 1*H*, *E*), 7.32 (dd, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 3.6 Hz, 2*H*, *Z* + 2*H*, *E*), 7.23 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1*H*, *E*), 7.20 – 7.14 (m, 2*H*, *E* + 3*H*, *Z*), 7.10 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1*H*, *E*), 7.03 (d, *J* = 13.0 Hz, 1*H*, *E*), 6.99 (dt, *J* = 11.7 Hz, 5.9 Hz, 1*H*, *Z* + 1*H*, *E*), 6.20 (d, *J* = 13.0 Hz, 1*H*, *E*), 6.12 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1*H*, *Z*), 5.74 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1*H*, *Z*), 3.64 (s, 3*H*, *Z*), 3.59 (s, 3*H*, *E*); ¹³C NMR

(150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 150.4 (*E*), 149.3 (*Z*), 138.3 (*E*), 137.4 (*Z*), 134.3 (*E*), 134.2 (*Z*), 132.8 (*Z*), 132.8 (*Z*), 132.7 (*E*), 132.7 (*E*), 132.6 (*E*), 132.2 (*Z*), 128.8 (*E*), 128.8 (*E*), 128.8 (*E*), 128.7 (*Z*), 128.7 (*Z*), 128.7 (*Z*), 128.6, (*Z*) 125.6 (*Z*), 125.5 (*E*), 123.8 (*E*), 122.2 (*Z*), 122.1 (*E*), 120.6 (*Z*), 120.3 (*E*), 103.6 (*E*), 103.2 (*Z*), 92.6 (*E*), 92.4 (*Z*), 89.6 (*Z*), 89.5 (*E*), 60.9 (*Z*), 56.7 (*E*); HRMS (ESI): m/z : Calcd for C₁₇H₁₄ClO [M+H]⁺ 269.0728, Found 269.0742; IR (thin film, cm⁻¹): 3434, 2932, 1727, 1638, 1492, 1091, 828, 758.



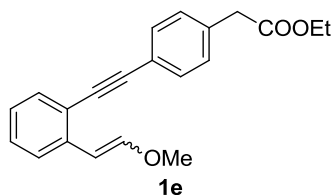
***N*-(4-((2-(2-Methoxyvinyl)phenyl)ethynyl)phenyl)acetamide (1c)**

TLC (petroleum ether:ethyl acetate, 2:1, v/v): R_f=0.3; yellowish solid, Mp 137–138 °C; (1/0.3 *E/Z*), 76%; ¹H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 10.14 (s, 1H, *E* + 1H, *Z*), 8.02 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H, *Z*), 7.66 – 7.64 (m, 1H, *E* + 1H, *Z*), 7.55 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H, *Z*), 7.50 – 7.47 (m, 2H, *E* + 2H, *Z*), 7.46 – 7.43 (m, 1H, *E*), 7.41 (d, *J* = 12.9 Hz, 1H, *E*), 7.33 – 7.29 (m, 1H, *Z*), 7.29 – 7.25 (m, 1H, *E*), 7.16 – 7.13 (m, 1H, *E* + 1H, *Z*), 6.48 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H, *Z*), 6.25 (d, *J* = 12.9 Hz, 1H, *E*), 5.75 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H, *Z*), 3.79 (s, 2H, *Z*), 3.71 (s, 2H, *E*), 2.07 (s, 3H, *E* + 3H, *Z*); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 168.57 (*E*), 151.08 (*E*), 150.42 (*Z*), 139.73 (*E*), 137.61 (*E*), 136.88 (*Z*), 131.98 (*Z*), 131.94 (*E*), 131.90 (*E*), 131.78 (*Z*), 128.67 (*E*), 128.38 (*Z*), 128.14 (*Z*), 125.53 (*Z*), 125.50 (*E*), 123.51 (*E*), 119.90 (*Z*), 119.53 (*E*), 118.91 (*E*), 118.84 (*Z*), 116.55 (*E*), 102.66 (*E*), 101.67 (*Z*), 93.80 (*E*), 93.62 (*Z*), 87.34 (*Z*), 87.30 (*E*), 60.89 (*Z*), 56.62 (*E*), 24.12 (*E*); HRMS (ESI): m/z : Calcd for C₁₉H₁₈NO₂ [M+H]⁺ 292.1332, Found 292.1335; IR (thin film, cm⁻¹): 3424, 3247, 1665, 1596, 1367, 1239, 1129, 836, 753.



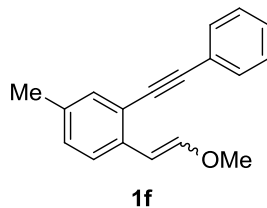
***(E)*-N-(3-((2-(2-Methoxyvinyl)phenyl)ethynyl)phenyl)acetamide (1d)**

TLC (petroleum ether:ethyl acetate, 2:1, v/v): R_f=0.3; yellowish solid, Mp 129–130 °C; 75%; ¹H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 10.08 (s, 1H), 7.90 (s, 1H), 7.57 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.54 (dd, *J* = 8.2, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 7.49 (dd, *J* = 7.7, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 7.44 (d, *J* = 12.9 Hz, 1H), 7.36 (t, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.32 – 7.29 (m, 1H), 7.23 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.17 (td, *J* = 7.6, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 6.26 (d, *J* = 12.9 Hz, 1H), 3.73 (s, 3H), 2.07 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 168.61, 151.24, 139.66, 137.87, 132.11, 129.31, 129.00, 125.75, 125.55, 123.55, 122.67, 121.20, 119.28, 119.12, 102.57, 93.62, 87.90, 56.67, 24.09; HRMS (ESI): m/z : Calcd for C₁₉H₁₈NO₂ [M+H]⁺ 292.1332, Found 292.1331; IR (thin film, cm⁻¹): 3293, 3137, 2930, 1668, 1637, 1427, 1235, 1154, 751.



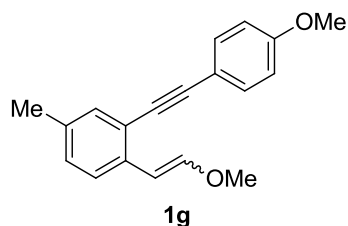
Ethyl 2-(4-((2-(2-methoxyvinyl)phenyl)ethynyl)phenyl)acetate (1e)

TLC (petroleum ether:ethyl acetate, 20:1, v/v): R_f =0.3; yellowish oil, (1/0.8 *E/Z*) 91%; ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.11 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H, *Z*), 7.51 – 7.48 (m, 3H, *E* + 3H, *Z*), 7.37 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H, *Z*), 7.30 – 7.26 (m, 2H, *E* + 3H, *Z*), 7.23 (d, J = 0.9 Hz, 1H, *E*), 7.18 (d, J = 13.0 Hz, 1H, *E*), 7.12 (td, J = 7.6, 3.8 Hz, 1H, *E* + 1H, *Z*), 6.34 (d, J = 13.0 Hz, 1H, *E*), 6.27 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H, *Z*), 5.88 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H, *Z*), 4.16 (q, J = 7.1, 2H, *E* + 2H, *Z*), 3.81 (s, 3H, *Z*), 3.75 (s, 3H, *E*), 3.63 (s, 2H, *E* + 2H, *Z*), 1.29 – 1.24 (m, 3H, *E* + 3H, *Z*); ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 171.24 (*E*), 171.23 (*Z*), 150.21 (*E*), 149.10 (*Z*), 138.11 (*Z*), 137.24 (*E*), 134.31 (*E*), 134.22 (*Z*), 132.53 (*E*), 132.10 (*Z*), 131.68 (*Z*), 131.63 (*E*), 129.39 (*E*), 129.31 (*Z*), 128.57 (*E*), 128.30 (*Z*), 125.47 (*Z*), 125.46 (*E*), 123.62 (*E*), 122.38 (*Z*), 122.30 (*E*), 120.81 (*Z*), 120.52 (*E*), 103.53 (*E*), 103.19 (*Z*), 93.45 (*E*), 93.21 (*Z*), 88.61 (*Z*), 88.48 (*E*), 61.04 (*E*), 61.02 (*Z*), 60.88 (*Z*), 56.54 (*E*), 41.36 (*Z*), 41.34 (*E*), 14.20 (*E*); HRMS (ESI): m/z : Calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{19}\text{O}_3$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 307.1329, Found 307.1327; IR (thin film, cm^{-1}): 3438, 2981, 2935, 1732, 1639, 1237, 1031, 937, 755.



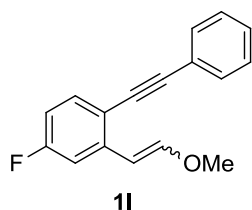
1-(2-Methoxyvinyl)-4-methyl-2-(phenylethynyl)benzene (1f)

TLC (petroleum ether:ethyl acetate, 100:1, v/v): R_f =0.2; yellowish oil (1:0.3 *E/Z*), 72%; ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 8.14 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H, *Z*), 7.67 – 7.61 (m, 2H, *Z* + 2H, *E*), 7.46 – 7.38 (m, 4H, *Z* + 4H, *E*), 7.35 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H, *E*), 7.24 (d, J = 13.0 Hz, 1H, *E*), 7.20 (dd, J = 8.2 Hz, 1.3 Hz, 1H, *Z*), 7.12 (dd, J = 8.1 Hz, 1.2 Hz, 1H, *E*), 6.45 (d, J = 13.0 Hz, 1H, *E*), 6.29 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H, *Z*), 6.00 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H, *Z*), 3.82 (s, 3H, *Z*), 3.80 (s, 3H, *E*), 2.40 (s, 3H, *Z*), 2.38 (s, 3H, *E*); ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 149.6 (*E*), 148.5 (*Z*), 135.3 (*E*), 135.1 (*Z*), 135.1 (*E*), 134.6 (*Z*), 132.9 (*E*), 132.5 (*Z*), 131.5 (*Z*), 131.5 (*Z*), 131.5 (*Z*), 131.5 (*E*), 131.5 (*E*), 129.7 (*E*), 129.4 (*Z*), 128.6 (*Z*), 128.4 (*E*), 128.4 (*E*), 128.4 (*E*), 128.2 (*E*), 128.2 (*E*), 128.1 (*Z*), 123.7 (*Z*), 123.6 (*E*), 120.7 (*Z*), 120.4 (*E*), 103.5 (*E*), 103.2 (*Z*), 93.4 (*E*), 93.2 (*Z*), 88.8 (*Z*), 88.7 (*E*), 60.7 (*Z*), 56.4 (*E*), 21.0 (*Z*), 20.8 (*E*); HRMS (ESI): m/z : Calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{17}\text{O}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 249.1274, Found 249.1277; IR (thin film, cm^{-1}): 3427, 2931, 1638, 1237, 1103, 756, 690.



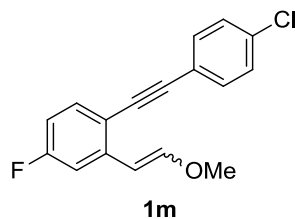
2-((4-Methoxyphenyl)ethynyl)-1-(2-methoxyvinyl)-4-methylbenzene (1g)

TLC (petroleum ether:ethyl acetate, 30:1, v/v): R_f =0.25; yellowish oil (1:0.46 *E/Z*), 72%; ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 8.01 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H, Z), 7.48 (dd, J = 8.9 Hz, 2.5 Hz, 2H, Z + 2H, E), 7.32 (s, 1H, E), 7.27 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H, E), 7.15 (d, J = 13.0 Hz, 1H, E), 7.10 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H, Z), 7.04 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H, E), 6.94 – 6.82 (m, 3H, Z + 2H, E), 6.34 (d, J = 13.0 Hz, 1H, E), 6.22 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H, Z), 5.88 (d, J = 7.1 Hz, 1H, Z), 3.83 (s, 3H, E), 3.82 (s, 3H, Z), 3.79 (s, 3H, Z), 3.74 (s, 3H, E), 2.32 (s, 3H, Z), 2.31 (s, 3H, E); ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 159.7 (E), 159.6 (Z), 149.6 (E), 148.4 (Z), 135.2 (Z), 135.1 (E), 135.1 (E), 134.4 (Z), 133.0 (Z), 133.0 (Z), 133.0 (E), 133.0 (E), 132.8 (E), 132.4 (Z), 129.4 (E), 129.1 (Z), 128.6 (Z), 123.7 (E), 121.2 (Z), 120.8 (E), 115.9 (Z), 115.8 (E), 114.1 (E), 114.1 (E), 114.1 (Z), 114.1 (Z), 103.7 (E), 103.3 (Z), 93.4 (E), 93.2 (Z), 87.4 (Z), 87.3 (E), 68.1 (Z), 60.8 (Z), 56.6 (E), 55.4 (E), 21.1 (Z), 20.9 (E); HRMS (ESI): m/z : Calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{19}\text{O}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 279.1380, Found 279.1371; IR (thin film, cm^{-1}): 3441, 2921, 2851, 1637, 1512, 1384, 1249, 1161, 830, 619.



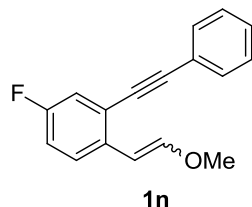
4-Fluoro-2-(2-methoxyvinyl)-1-(phenylethynyl)benzene (1l)

TLC (petroleum ether:ethyl acetate, 100:1, v/v): R_f =0.3; yellowish oil (1:0.5 *E/Z*), 75%; ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 8.19 (dd, J = 8.8 Hz, 6.0 Hz, 1H, Z), 7.61 (m, 6H, Z), 7.41 (m, 5H, E), 7.34 (dd, J = 8.7 Hz, 5.6 Hz, 1H, E), 7.30 – 7.24 (m, 1H, E), 7.15 (d, J = 13.0 Hz, 1H, E), 7.07 (td, J = 8.6 Hz, 2.7 Hz, 1H, Z), 7.00 (td, J = 8.5 Hz, 2.7 Hz, 1H, E), 6.37 (d, J = 13.0 Hz, 1H, E), 6.28 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H, Z), 5.93 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H, Z), 3.81 (s, 3H, Z), 3.77 (s, 3H, E); ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 160.6 (d, J = 254 Hz, E), 159.9 (d, J = 254 Hz, Z), 150.0 (d, J = 1.4 Hz, E), 148.7 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, Z), 134.5 (d, J = 3.2 Hz), 133.8 (d, J = 3.2 Hz), 131.6 (Z), 131.6 (Z), 131.6 (E), 131.6 (E), 131.5 (d, J = 9.5 Hz), 130.3 (d, J = 8.1 Hz), 128.6 (E), 128.5 (Z), 128.5 (E), 128.5 (E), 128.5 (Z), 128.4 (Z), 128.4 (Z), 125.3 (d, J = 8.2 Hz), 123.1 (Z), 123.08 (E), 122.5 (d, J = 9.2 Hz, Z), 121.9 (d, J = 9.2 Hz, E), 118.6 (d, J = 22.7 Hz, E), 118.3 (d, J = 22.8 Hz, Z), 116.1 (d, J = 21.7 Hz, E), 115.7 (d, J = 21.0 Hz, Z), 102.8 (E), 102.3 (Z), 94.6 (E), 94.4 (Z), 87.5 (d, J = 3.2 Hz, Z), 87.4 (d, J = 3.2 Hz, E), 60.8 (Z), 56.5 (E); HRMS (ESI): m/z : Calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{14}\text{FO}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 253.1023, Found 253.1036; IR (thin film, cm^{-1}): 3447, 2938, 1696, 1604, 1573, 1497, 1217, 757, 690.



1-((4-Chlorophenyl)ethynyl)-4-fluoro-2-(2-methoxyvinyl)benzene (1m)

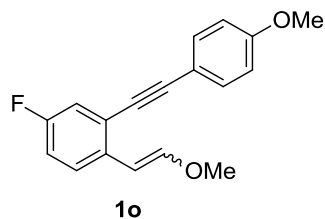
TLC (petroleum ether:ethyl acetate, 100:1, v/v): R_f =0.3; yellowish oil (0.6:1 *E/Z*), 74%; ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 8.18 (dd, J = 8.8 Hz, 6.0 Hz, 1H, *Z*), 7.52 – 7.46 (m, 2H, *Z* + 2H, *E*), 7.38 – 7.34 (m, 2H, *Z* + 2H, *E*), 7.32 (dd, J = 8.7 Hz, 5.6 Hz, 1H, *E*), 7.24 (m, 1H, *Z* + 1H, *E*), 7.12 (d, J = 13.0 Hz, 1H, *E*), 7.06 (td, J = 8.6 Hz, 2.7 Hz, 1H, *Z*), 6.99 (td, J = 8.5 Hz, 2.7 Hz, 1H, *E*), 6.31 (d, J = 13.0 Hz, 1H, *E*), 6.28 (d, J = 7.1 Hz, 1H, *Z*), 5.87 (d, J = 7.1 Hz, 1H, *Z*), 3.81 (s, 3H, *Z*), 3.76 (s, 3H, *E*); ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 160.5 (d, J = 243.0 Hz, *E*), 159.9 (d, J = 243.0 Hz, *Z*), 150.1 (d, J = 1.3 Hz, *E*), 148.8 (d, J = 1.9 Hz, *Z*), 137.3 (d, J = 11.2 Hz, *Z*), 134.58 (*E*), 134.5 (d, J = 3.2 Hz, *E*), 134.49 (*Z*), 133.8 (*E*), 133.8 (d, J = 3.2 Hz, *Z*), 133.7 (*E*), 132.77 (*Z*), 132.72 (*E*), 130.4 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, *Z*), 128.80 (*E*), 128.74 (*Z*), 128.5 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, *E*), 125.3 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, *E*), 122.1 (d, J = 9.1 Hz, *Z*), 121.58 (*Z*), 121.54 (*E*), 121.52 (*Z*), 118.59 (d, J = 22.7 Hz, *E*), 118.3 (d, J = 22.7 Hz, *Z*), 116.3 (d, J = 21.7 Hz, *E*), 115.9 (d, J = 21.7 Hz, *Z*), 102.72 (*E*), 102.21 (*Z*), 93.33 (*E*), 93.13 (*Z*), 88.5 (d, J = 3.1 Hz, *Z*), 88.4 (d, J = 3.1 Hz, *E*), 60.78 (*Z*), 56.56 (*E*); HRMS (ESI): m/z : Calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{13}\text{OClF}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 287.0633, Found 287.0666; IR (thin film, cm^{-1}): 3677, 2962, 1640, 1491, 1240, 1089, 930, 824, 694.



4-Fluoro-1-(2-methoxyvinyl)-2-(phenylethynyl)benzene (1n)

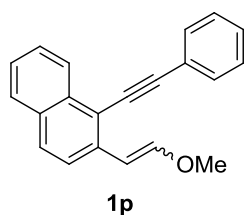
TLC (petroleum ether:ethyl acetate, 100:1, v/v): R_f =0.2; yellowish oil (1:0.44 *E/Z*), 72%; ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 8.13 (dd, J = 8.9 Hz, 6.0 Hz, 1H, *Z*), 7.59 – 7.55 (m, 2H, *Z* + 2H, *E*), 7.40 – 7.35 (m, 4H, *Z* + 3H, *E*), 7.32 (dd, J = 8.7 Hz, 5.6 Hz, 1H, *E*), 7.22 (dd, J = 9.2 Hz, 2.8 Hz, 1H, *E*), 7.12 (d, J = 13.0 Hz, 1H, *E*), 7.02 (td, J = 8.6 Hz, 2.8 Hz, 1H, *Z*), 6.98 (td, J = 8.5 Hz, 2.8 Hz, 1H, *E*), 6.32 (d, J = 13.0 Hz, 1H, *E*), 6.26 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H, *Z*), 5.87 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H, *Z*), 3.81 (s, 3H, *Z*), 3.75 (s, 3H, *E*); ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 160.7 (d, J = 254 Hz, *E*), 160.0 (d, J = 254 Hz, *Z*), 150.05 (d, J = 1.5 Hz, *E*), 148.7 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, *Z*), 134.5 (d, J = 3.2 Hz, *E*), 133.9 (*E*), 133.8 (*E*), 133.75 (d, J = 3.2 Hz), 131.7 (*Z*), 131.7 (*Z*), 131.6 (*E*), 131.6 (*E*), 130.3 (*E*), 128.8 (*Z*), 128.7 (*Z*), 128.7 (*Z*), 128.6 (*Z*), 128.6 (*E*), 128.6 (*E*), 128.6 (*E*), 128.5 (*E*), 125.3 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, *E*), 123.2 (*Z*), 123.1 (*E*), 122.5 (d, J = 9.3 Hz, *Z*), 122.0 (d, J = 9.3 Hz, *E*), 118.7 (d, J = 22.7 Hz, *E*), 118.3 (d, J = 22.8 Hz, *Z*), 116.2 (d, J = 21.7 Hz, *E*), 115.7 (d, J = 21.1 Hz, *Z*), 102.9 (*E*), 102.4 (*Z*), 94.6 (*E*), 94.3 (*Z*), 87.5 (d, J = 3.3 Hz, *Z*), 87.4 (d, J = 3.2 Hz, *E*), 60.9 (*Z*), 56.6 (*E*); HRMS (ESI): m/z : Calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{14}\text{FO}$

$[M+H]^+$ 253.1023, Found 253.1036; IR (thin film, cm^{-1}): 3429, 2932, 1639, 1602, 1493, 1238, 1098, 756, 690.



4-Fluoro-2-((4-methoxyphenyl)ethynyl)-1-(2-methoxyvinyl)benzene (**1o**)

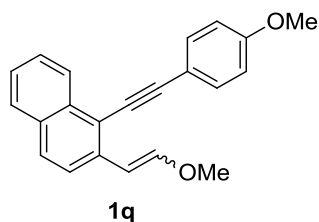
TLC (petroleum ether:ethyl acetate, 100:1, v/v): R_f =0.25; yellowish oil (1:0.57 *E/Z*), 74%; ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 8.13 (dd, J = 8.8 Hz, 6.1 Hz, 1H, *Z*), 7.54 – 7.46 (m, 2H, *Z* + 2H, *E*), 7.30 (dd, J = 8.7 Hz, 5.6 Hz, 1H, *E*), 7.24 – 7.17 (m, 1H, *Z* + 1H, *E*), 7.11 (d, J = 13.0 Hz, 1H, *E*), 7.01 (td, J = 8.6 Hz, 2.7 Hz, 1H, *Z*), 6.95 (td, J = 8.5 Hz, 2.6 Hz, 1H, *E*), 6.91 (dd, J = 8.6 Hz, 3.5 Hz, 2H, *Z* + 2H, *E*), 6.86 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 1H, *E*), 6.32 (d, J = 13.0 Hz, 1H, *E*), 6.25 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H, *Z*), 5.88 (d, J = 7.1 Hz, 1H, *Z*), 3.82 (s, 3H, *E*), 3.80 (s, 3H, *Z*), 3.79 (s, 3H, *Z*), 3.74 (s, 3H, *E*); ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 160.5 (d, J = 238.5 Hz, *E*), 160.3 (*E*), 160.1 (d, J = 238.5 Hz, *Z*), 159.9 (*E*), 159.9 (*Z*), 149.9 (d, J = 1.2 Hz), 148.6 (d, J = 1.9 Hz), 134.2 (d, J = 3.2 Hz, *E*), 134.1 (*E*), 133.5 (d, J = 3.1 Hz, *Z*), 133.1 (*Z*), 133.1 (*Z*), 133.0 (*E*), 133.0 (*E*), 130.3 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, *Z*), 125.2 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, *E*), 122.9 (d, J = 9.3 Hz, *Z*), 122.3 (d, J = 9.3 Hz, *E*), 118.4 (d, J = 22.7 Hz, *E*), 118.1 (d, J = 22.3 Hz, *Z*), 115.7 (d, J = 21.7 Hz, *E*), 115.4 (*Z*), 115.2 (d, J = 4.2 Hz, *Z*), 115.1 (*Z*), 114.2 (*Z*), 114.2 (*Z*), 114.2 (*E*), 114.2 (*E*), 114.1 (*E*), 113.9 (*Z*), 102.9 (*E*), 102.4 (*Z*), 94.7 (*E*), 94.5 (*Z*), 86.2 (d, J = 3.1 Hz, *Z*), 86.1 (d, J = 3.1 Hz, *E*), 60.8 (*Z*), 56.5 (*E*), 55.3 (*Z* + *E*); HRMS (ESI): m/z : Calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{16}\text{FO}_2$ $[M+H]^+$ 283.1129, Found 283.1129; IR (thin film, cm^{-1}): 3431, 2935, 1639, 1601, 1512, 1250, 830, 535.



2-(2-Methoxyvinyl)-1-(phenylethynyl)naphthalene (**1p**)

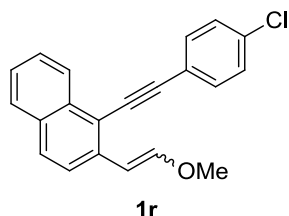
TLC (petroleum ether:ethyl acetate, 50:1, v/v): R_f =0.2; yellowish oil (1:0.7 *E/Z*), 71%; ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 8.46 – 8.40 (m, 1H, *Z* + 1H, *E*), 8.30 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H, *Z*), 7.79 (t, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H, *Z* + 1H, *E*), 7.76 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H, *Z*), 7.72 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H, *E*), 7.67 (m, 5H, *Z*), 7.59 – 7.56 (m, 1H, *E*), 7.56 – 7.51 (m, 3H, *Z*), 7.46 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 2H, *E*), 7.42 (m, 5H, *E*), 7.34 (d, J = 13.0 Hz, 1H, *E*), 6.68 (d, J = 13.0 Hz, 1H, *E*), 6.35 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H, *Z*), 6.16 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H, *Z*), 3.86 (s, 3H, *Z*), 3.82 (s, 3H, *E*); ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 151.1 (*E*), 149.7 (*Z*), 136.9 (*E*), 136.7 (*Z*), 134.0 (*E*), 133.7 (*Z*), 131.7 (*Z*), 131.7 (*Z*), 131.7 (*Z*), 131.6 (*E*), 131.6 (*E*), 131.6 (*E*), 128.7 (*E*), 128.6 (*E*), 128.6 (*E*), 128.6 (*Z*), 128.6 (*Z*), 128.4 (*E*), 128.4 (*Z*), 128.2 (*E*), 128.1 (*Z*), 128.1 (*Z*), 127.2 (*E*), 126.8 (*Z*), 126.7 (*Z*), 126.6 (*Z*), 126.3 (*E*), 125.8 (*Z*), 125.6 (*E*), 123.9 (*Z*), 123.9 (*E*), 121.9 (*E*), 117.2 (*Z*), 116.5 (*E*), 104.7 (*E*), 104.3 (*Z*),

99.6 (*E*), 99.5 (*Z*), 86.8 (*Z*), 86.5 (*E*), 61.1 (*Z*), 56.8 (*E*); HRMS (ESI): *m/z*: Calcd for C₂₁H₁₇O [M+H]⁺ 285.1274, Found 285.1276; IR (thin film, cm⁻¹): 3432, 2931, 1634, 1490, 1201, 753, 689.



1-((4-Methoxyphenyl)ethynyl)-2-(2-methoxyvinyl)naphthalene (1q)

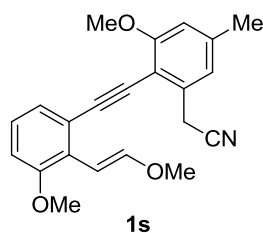
TLC (petroleum ether:ethyl acetate, 15:1, v/v): R_f=0.3; yellowish oil (1:0.5 *E/Z*), 65%; ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 8.44 (s, 1H, *Z*), 8.41 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H, *E*), 8.29 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 1H, *Z*), 7.78 (t, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1H, *Z* + 1H, *E*), 7.74 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H, *Z*), 7.70 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 1H, *E*), 7.60 (dd, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 3.5 Hz, 2H, *Z* + 2H, *E*), 7.57 – 7.51 (m, 2H, *Z* + 2H, *E*), 7.49 – 7.42 (m, 2H, *Z* + 2H, *E*), 7.32 (d, *J* = 13.0 Hz, 1H, *E*), 6.94 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H, *Z* + 2H, *E*), 6.86 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 1H, *E*), 6.67 (d, *J* = 13.0 Hz, 1H, *E*), 6.34 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H, *Z*), 6.15 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H, *Z*), 3.86 (s, 3H, *E*), 3.85 (s, 3H, *Z*), 3.81 (s, 3H, *Z* + 3H, *E*); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 160.4(*Z*), 159.8 (*E*), 151.0 (*E*), 149.6 (*Z*), 136.5 (*E*), 136.4 (*Z*), 134.2 (*E*), 134.0 (*Z*), 133.7 (*Z*), 133.1 (*Z*), 133.1 (*Z*), 133.1 (*E*), 133.1 (*E*), 131.7 (*E*), 131.6 (*Z*), 128.4 (*E*), 128.1 (*E*), 128.1 (*Z*), 127.8 (*Z*), 127.1 (*E*), 126.7 (*Z*), 126.7 (*E*), 126.4 (*E*), 125.7 (*Z*), 125.6 (*E*), 121.9 (*E*), 117.6 (*Z*), 116.9 (*E*), 116.0 (*Z*), 116.0 (*E*), 114.3 (*E*), 114.3 (*E*), 114.2 (*Z*), 114.2 (*Z*), 114.1 (*Z*), 104.8 (*E*), 104.4 (*Z*), 99.6 (*E*), 99.5 (*Z*), 85.4 (*Z*), 85.2 (*E*), 61.1 (*Z*), 56.8 (*E*), 55.5 (*E*), 55.5 (*Z*); HRMS (ESI): *m/z*: Calcd for C₂₂H₁₉O₂ [M+H]⁺ 315.1380, Found 315.1370; IR (thin film, cm⁻¹): 3429, 2932, 1634, 1603, 1509, 1248, 829.



1-((4-Chlorophenyl)ethynyl)-2-(2-methoxyvinyl)naphthalene (1r)

TLC (petroleum ether:ethyl acetate, 20:1, v/v): R_f=0.25; yellowish oil (1:0.7 *E/Z*); 63%; ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 8.41 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H, *Z*), 8.39 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H, *E*), 8.32 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H, *Z*), 7.81 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H, *Z*), 7.78 (m, 4H, *Z*), 7.72 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 1H, *E*), 7.59 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 2H, *E*), 7.57 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 2H, *E*), 7.53 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 1H, *E*), 7.47 (q, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H, *Z*), 7.39 (dd, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2.7 Hz, 3H, *E*), 7.32 (d, *J* = 13.0 Hz, 1H, *E*), 6.65 (d, *J* = 13.0 Hz, 1H, *E*), 6.36 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H, *Z*), 6.13 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H, *Z*), 3.85 (s, 3H, *Z*), 3.82 (s, 3H, *E*); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 151.1 (*E*), 149.7 (*Z*), 136.9 (*E*), 136.7 (*Z*), 134.0 (*E*), 133.7 (*Z*), 131.7 (*Z*), 131.7 (*Z*), 131.6 (*E*), 131.6 (*E*), 128.7 (*E*), 128.6 (*E*), 128.6 (*E*), 128.6 (*Z*), 128.6 (*Z*), 128.4 (*E*), 128.4 (*Z*), 128.2 (*E*), 128.1 (*Z*), 128.1 (*Z*), 127.2 (*E*), 126.8 (*Z*), 126.7 (*Z*), 126.6 (*Z*), 126.3 (*E*), 125.8 (*Z*), 125.6 (*E*), 123.9 (*Z*), 123.9 (*E*), 121.9 (*E*), 117.2 (*Z*), 116.5 (*Z*), 104.7 (*E*), 104.3 (*Z*), 99.6 (*E*), 99.5 (*Z*), 86.8 (*Z*), 86.5 (*E*), 61.1 (*Z*), 56.8 (*E*); HRMS

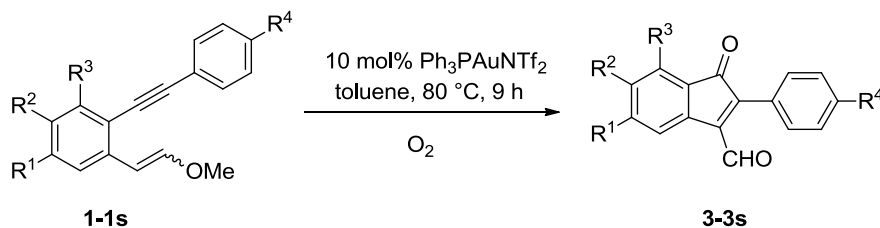
(ESI): m/z : Calcd for $C_{21}H_{16}OCl$ $[M+H]^+$ 319.0884, Found 319.0901; IR (thin film, cm^{-1}) 3419, 2921, 1634, 1488, 1204, 1089, 826.



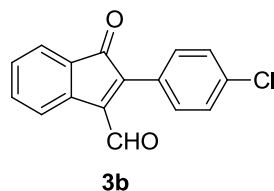
(E)-2-(3-Methoxy-2-((3-methoxy-2-(2-methoxyvinyl)phenyl)ethynyl)-5-methylphenyl)acetonitrile (1s)

TLC (petroleum ether:ethyl acetate, 8:1, v/v): R_f =0.25; yellowish oil (*E*); 73%; 1H NMR (600 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ = 7.76 (d, J = 12.8 Hz, 1H), 7.18 (dd, J = 7.7 Hz, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 7.07 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.96 (s, 1H), 6.86 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 6.71 (s, 1H), 6.37 (d, J = 12.8 Hz, 1H), 3.96 (s, 2H), 3.91 (s, 3H), 3.88 (s, 3H), 3.76 (s, 3H), 2.40 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ = 160.7, 156.7, 153.7, 140.5, 132.9, 126.8, 125.6, 125.5, 121.8, 121.1, 117.8, 111.3, 111.1, 109.7, 100.5, 99.1, 87.0, 56.3, 56.0, 55.6, 22.8, 22.1; HRMS (ESI): m/z : Calcd for $C_{22}H_{22}O_3N$ $[M+H]^+$ 348.1594, Found 348.1593; IR (thin film, cm^{-1}) 3442, 2960, 2925, 1639, 1460, 1384, 1260, 1088, 1033, 802.

5. General Preparation of 3-3s and Characterization Data



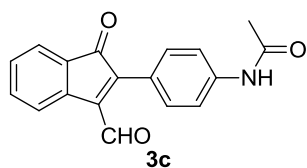
The 1,5-enyne substrates **1-1s** (1 mmol) and the $Ph_3PAuNTf_2$ (0.1 mmol, 73.8 mg) in toluene (2 mL) were placed in a screw-cap vial containing a stirring bar. The reaction vial was fitted with a cap, evacuated, filled with oxygen, bubbled over all the time, and heated with stirring at 80 °C for 10-20 h. The reaction mixture was cooled, filtered through a plug of silica gel. The filtrate was concentrated and the obtained residue was purified by flash column chromatography to afford the indenones **3-3s**. Spectral data were consistent with those reported in the literature.^[4]



2-(4-Chlorophenyl)-1-oxo-1H-indene-3-carbaldehyde (3b)

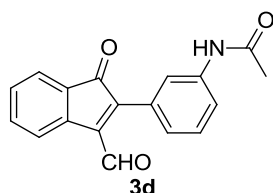
TLC (petroleum ether:ethyl acetate, 100:1, v/v): R_f =0.2; red solid, Mp 143–145 °C; 75%; 1H NMR (600 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ = 10.30 (s, 1H), 7.98 (d, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.63 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.52 – 7.45 (m, 5H), 7.34 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ = 196.7, 190.5, 144.0, 143.7, 142.3, 137.2, 135.0, 132.0, 132.0, 129.7, 129.6, 129.3, 129.3, 126.7, 124.5, 124.5; HRMS (ESI): m/z : Calcd for $C_{16}H_{10}O_2Cl$ $[M+H]^+$

269.0364, Found 269.0388; IR (thin film, cm^{-1}): 3392, 2922, 1706, 1673, 1591, 1462, 1090, 1003, 755, 512.



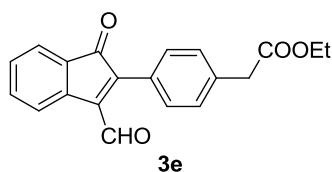
N-(4-(3-Formyl-1-oxo-1H-inden-2-yl)phenyl)acetamide (3c)

TLC (petroleum ether:ethyl acetate, 1:1, v/v): R_f =0.3; red solid, Mp 223–225 °C; 57%; ^1H NMR (600 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 10.25 (s, 1H), 10.19 (s, 1H), 7.90 (d, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.75 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.63 – 7.59 (m, 3H), 7.57 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.40 (d, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 2.10 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 196.88, 191.11, 168.81, 143.46, 142.44, 141.59, 141.45, 134.87, 131.71, 129.20, 129.17, 123.92, 123.43, 122.47, 118.60, 24.18; HRMS (ESI): m/z : Calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{14}\text{NO}_3$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 292.0968, Found 292.0970; IR (thin film, cm^{-1}): 3381, 2922, 1701, 1664, 1370, 1184, 826, 746.



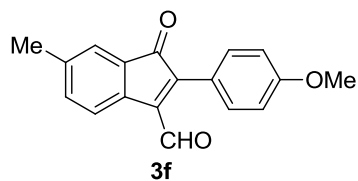
N-(3-(3-Formyl-1-oxo-1H-inden-2-yl)phenyl)acetamide (3d)

TLC (petroleum ether:ethyl acetate, 1:1, v/v): R_f =0.3; red solid, Mp 188–189 °C; 46%; ^1H NMR (600 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 10.20 (s, 1H), 10.15 (s, 1H), 7.89 (d, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.77 (d, J = 6.7 Hz, 2H), 7.63 (d, J = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 7.59 (td, J = 7.6, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 7.46 (t, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.44 – 7.40 (m, 1H), 7.30 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 2.07 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 196.38, 191.22, 168.61, 143.62, 143.13, 142.03, 139.41, 134.84, 129.66, 129.51, 129.22, 128.97, 128.32, 125.47, 123.99, 123.60, 120.97, 120.79, 24.05; HRMS (ESI): m/z : Calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{14}\text{NO}_3$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 292.0968, Found 292.0968; IR (thin film, cm^{-1}): 3394, 3246, 2922, 1677, 1660, 1385, 1014, 758.



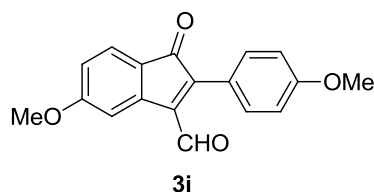
Ethyl 2-(4-(3-formyl-1-oxo-1H-inden-2-yl)phenyl)acetate (3e)

TLC (petroleum ether:ethyl acetate, 15:1, v/v): R_f =0.3; red oil, 61%; ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 10.31 (s, 1H), 7.98 (d, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.62 (d, J = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 7.54 – 7.50 (m, 2H), 7.48 (td, J = 7.6, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 7.44 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.35 – 7.30 (m, 1H), 4.18 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.69 (s, 2H), 1.28 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 196.92, 190.99, 170.96, 144.59, 143.54, 142.31, 136.86, 134.72, 130.86, 129.74, 129.50, 129.31, 126.94, 124.26, 124.18, 61.16, 41.28, 14.19; HRMS (ESI): m/z : Calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{15}\text{O}_4$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 307.0965, Found 307.0970; IR (thin film, cm^{-1}): 3425, 2981, 2932, 1732, 16373, 1460, 1369, 1156, 1029, 758.



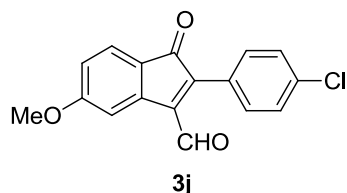
2-(4-Methoxyphenyl)-6-methyl-1-oxo-1H-indene-3-carbaldehyde (3f)

TLC (petroleum ether:ethyl acetate, 50:1, v/v): R_f =0.2; red solid, Mp 166–167 °C; 82%; ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 10.27 (s, 1H), 7.82 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.52 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.42 (s, 1H), 7.25 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.02 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 3.88 (s, 3H), 2.37 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 197.9, 191.2, 161.8, 144.3, 142.5, 140.1, 139.4, 134.9, 132.5, 123.0, 125.2, 123.8, 121.0, 114.5, 55.6, 21.5; HRMS (ESI): m/z : Calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{15}\text{O}_3$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 279.1016, Found 279.1016; IR (thin film, cm^{-1}): 3442, 2924, 1716, 1667, 1608, 1507, 1458, 1383, 1256, 1115, 825.



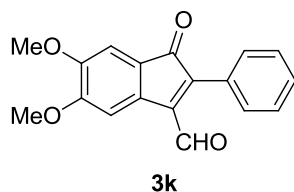
5-Methoxy-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1-oxo-1H-indene-3-carbaldehyde (3i)

TLC (petroleum ether:ethyl acetate, 5:1, v/v): R_f =0.3; red solid, Mp 178–180 °C; 82%; ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 10.25 (s, 1H), 7.57 (m, 2H), 7.55 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 7.03 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 6.70 (dd, J = 8.2 Hz, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 3.91 (s, 3H), 3.89 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 195.6, 191.0, 165.4, 162.0, 146.8, 145.8, 140.3, 132.7, 132.7, 126.4, 122.3, 121.1, 114.5, 114.5, 112.4, 111.6, 56.1, 55.6; HRMS (ESI): m/z : Calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{14}\text{O}_4\text{Na}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 317.0784, Found 317.0777; IR (thin film, cm^{-1}): 3422, 2924, 1666, 1601, 1475, 1290, 1262, 1181, 1025, 831.



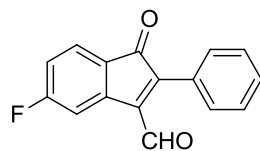
2-(4-Chlorophenyl)-5-methoxy-1-oxo-1H-indene-3-carbaldehyde (3j)

TLC (petroleum ether:ethyl acetate, 15:1, v/v): R_f =0.2; red solid, Mp 152–154 °C; 79%; ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 10.25 (s, 1H), 7.58 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.57 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.49 (s, 4H), 6.73 (dd, J = 8.1 Hz, 2.1 Hz, 1H), 3.92 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 194.9, 190.4, 165.4, 145.7, 145.1, 142.1, 137.2, 132.1, 132.1, 129.2, 129.2, 126.9, 126.6, 122.2, 112.8, 112.2, 56.1; HRMS (ESI): m/z : Calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{10}\text{ClO}_3$ $[\text{M}-\text{H}]^-$ 297.0324, Found 297.0360; IR (thin film, cm^{-1}): 3421, 2923, 1700, 1676, 1599, 1470, 1221, 1183, 890, 793, 526.

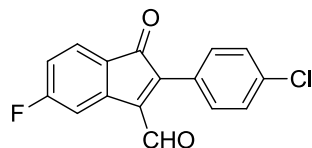


5,6-Dimethoxy-1-oxo-2-phenyl-1H-indene-3-carbaldehyde (3k)

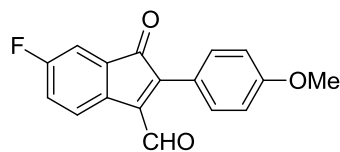
TLC (petroleum ether:ethyl acetate, 50:1, v/v): R_f =0.25; red solid, Mp 179–181 °C; 77%; ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 10.24 (s, 1H), 7.60 (s, 1H), 7.51 (m, 5H), 7.19 (s, 1H), 4.02 (s, 3H), 3.92 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 196.0, 191.2, 153.9, 149.5, 145.4, 142.5, 137.8, 130.7, 130.7, 130.5, 128.8, 128.8, 128.5, 121.9, 108.3, 108.1, 56.7, 56.5; HRMS (ESI): m/z : Calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{15}\text{O}_4$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 295.0965, Found 295.0970; IR (thin film, cm^{-1}): 3424, 2923, 1702, 1664, 1466, 1366, 1124, 1022, 692.

**3l****5-Fluoro-1-oxo-2-phenyl-1H-indene-3-carbaldehyde (3l)**

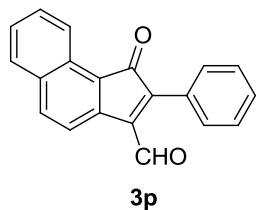
TLC (petroleum ether:ethyl acetate, 100:1, v/v): R_f =0.3; red solid, Mp 130–132 °C; 70%; ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 10.29 (s, 1H), 7.97 (dd, J = 8.1 Hz, 4.7 Hz, 1H), 7.55 – 7.50 (m, 5H), 7.32 (dd, J = 7.0 Hz, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.14 (td, J = 8.5 Hz, 2.3 Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 195.76, 190.96, 163.8 (d, J = 251.5 Hz), 145.16 (d, J = 4.7 Hz), 143.52 (d, J = 1.8 Hz), 138.0 (d, J = 3.3 Hz), 131.9 (d, J = 7.2 Hz), 130.8, 130.7, 130.7, 128.9, 128.9, 128.0, 125.7 (d, J = 7.7 Hz), 120.3 (d, J = 22.5 Hz), 112.5 (d, J = 24.6 Hz); HRMS (ESI): m/z : Calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{10}\text{O}_2\text{F}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 253.0659, Found 253.0680; IR (thin film, cm^{-1}): 3418, 2923, 1724, 1672, 1469, 1260, 1013, 803, 692.

**3m****2-(4-Chlorophenyl)-5-fluoro-1-oxo-1H-indene-3-carbaldehyde (3m)**

TLC (petroleum ether:ethyl acetate, 100:1, v/v): R_f =0.2; red solid, Mp 153–155 °C; 72%; ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 10.28 (s, 1H), 7.97 (dd, J = 8.2 Hz, 4.7 Hz, 1H), 7.52 – 7.46 (m, 5H), 7.33 (dd, J = 7.0 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.15 (td, J = 8.6 Hz, 2.5 Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 195.4, 190.4, 163.9 (d, J = 251.9 Hz), 143.7, 137.8 (d, J = 3.3 Hz), 137.3, 132.1, 131.9, 131.9, 129.4, 129.4, 129.4, 126.4, 125.8 (d, J = 7.7 Hz), 120.5 (d, J = 22.5 Hz), 112.7 (d, J = 24.6 Hz); HRMS (ESI): m/z : Calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_9\text{ClFO}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 287.0270, Found 287.0302; IR (thin film, cm^{-1}): 3417, 2923, 1724, 1672, 1590, 1474, 1224, 1007, 833, 795.

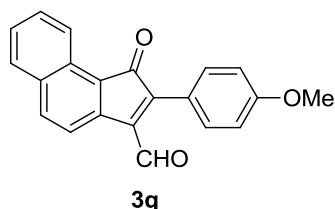
**3n****6-Fluoro-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1-oxo-1H-indene-3-carbaldehyde (3n)**

TLC (petroleum ether:ethyl acetate, 50:1, v/v): R_f =0.3; red solid, Mp 168–170 °C; 75%; ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 10.28 (s, 1H), 7.95 (dd, J = 8.1 Hz, 4.7 Hz, 1H), 7.53 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 7.30 (dd, J = 7.0 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.13 (td, J = 8.6 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.03 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 3.89 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 196.2, 190.8, 163.3 (d, J = 250.9 Hz), 161.8, 144.6 (d, J = 4.7 Hz), 141.6, 138.2 (d, J = 3.3 Hz), 132.3, 132.3, 131.6 (d, J = 7.1 Hz), 125.1 (d, J = 7.7 Hz), 120.3, 120.2 (d, J = 22.5 Hz), 114.4, 114.4, 112.2 (d, J = 24.5 Hz), 55.4; HRMS (ESI): m/z : Calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{12}\text{O}_3\text{F}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 283.0700, Found 283.0692; IR (thin film, cm^{-1}): 3420, 2924, 1723, 1671, 1607, 1468, 1253, 1176, 1020, 797.



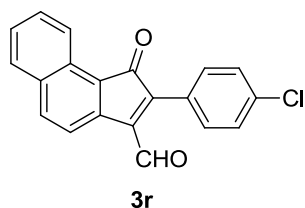
1-Oxo-2-phenyl-1H-cyclopenta[a]naphthalene-3-carbaldehyde (3p)

TLC (petroleum ether:ethyl acetate, 100:1, v/v): R_f =0.2; red solid, Mp 153–154 °C; 56%; ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 10.33 (s, 1H), 8.76 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 8.20 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 8.00 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.80 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 7.61 – 7.57 (m, 3H), 7.54 (dd, J = 5.2 Hz, 1.8 Hz, 3H), 7.45 – 7.40 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 198.4, 191.0, 145.2, 142.7, 135.8, 134.7, 130.9, 130.9, 130.7, 130.0, 129.8, 128.9, 128.9, 128.8, 128.3, 126.6, 123.8, 121.8, 121.8; HRMS (ESI): m/z : Calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{13}\text{O}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 285.0910, Found 285.0946; IR (thin film, cm^{-1}): 3395, 22924, 2853, 1702, 1670, 1464, 1443, 1384, 825, 694.



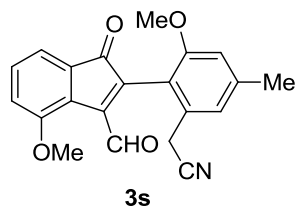
2-(4-Methoxyphenyl)-1-oxo-1H-cyclopenta[a]naphthalene-3-carbaldehyde (3q)

TLC (petroleum ether:ethyl acetate, 50:1, v/v): R_f =0.3; brown solid, Mp 163–166 °C; 59%; ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 10.31 (s, 1H), 8.76 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 8.20 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.98 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.79 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 7.60 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.58 – 7.56 (m, 1H), 7.41 (m, 1H), 7.05 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 3.90 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 198.9, 190.9, 162.1, 145.8, 144.9, 140.9, 135.8, 134.5, 132.8, 132.8, 129.9, 129.8, 128.8, 126.4, 123.8, 121.8, 121.6, 120.9, 114.6, 114.6, 55.7, 53.6; HRMS (ESI): m/z : Calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{15}\text{O}_3$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 315.1016, Found 315.1029; IR (thin film, cm^{-1}): 3405, 2925, 1700, 1670, 1459, 1384, 1255, 832.



2-(4-Chlorophenyl)-1-oxo-1H-cyclopenta[a]naphthalene-3-carbaldehyde (3r)

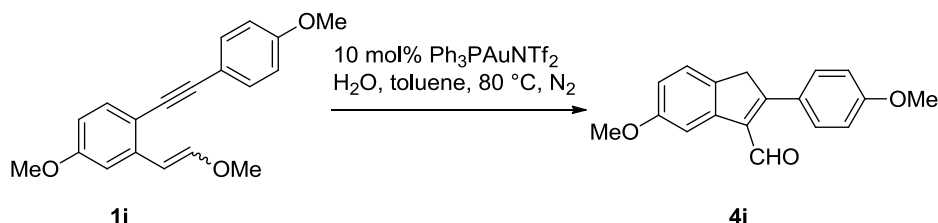
TLC (petroleum ether:ethyl acetate, 100:1, v/v): R_f =0.2; brown solid, Mp 101–102 °C; 52%; ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 10.31 (s, 1H), 8.74 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 8.19 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 8.00 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.80 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 7.58 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.54 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.51 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.44 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 198.0, 190.4, 145.0, 143.7, 142.9, 137.2, 135.9, 134.8, 132.1, 132.1, 130.1, 129.8, 129.3, 129.3, 128.8, 126.7, 126.7, 123.8, 121.9, 121.7; HRMS (ESI): m/z : Calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{12}\text{O}_2\text{Cl}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 319.0520, Found 319.0561; IR (thin film, cm^{-1}): 3395, 2956, 2924, 1709, 1672, 1465, 1383, 1090, 1078, 828, 739.



2-(2-(3-Formyl-4-methoxy-1-oxo-1H-inden-2-yl)-3-methoxy-5-methylphenyl)acetonitrile (3s)

TLC (petroleum ether:ethyl acetate, 3:1, v/v): R_f =0.25; red solid, Mp 188–191 °C; 61%; ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 10.39 (s, 1H), 7.33 (dd, J = 8.4, 7.1 Hz, 1H), 7.25 (s, 1H), 7.10 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 6.97 (s, 1H), 6.71 (s, 1H), 3.95 (s, 3H), 3.70 (s, 3H), 3.68 (d, J = 18.7 Hz, 1H), 3.62 (d, J = 18.6 Hz, 1H), 2.39 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 195.5, 190.8, 157.9, 153.7, 149.9, 141.4, 133.6, 132.0, 131.9, 131.5, 128.7, 121.7, 119.1, 118.0, 117.7, 115.6, 111.6, 56.0, 56.00, 22.5, 22.0; HRMS (ESI): m/z : Calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{18}\text{O}_4\text{N}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 348.1158, Found 348.1177; IR (thin film, cm^{-1}): 3398, 2922, 2855, 2195, 1687, 1601, 1568, 1465, 1260, 1065, 793.

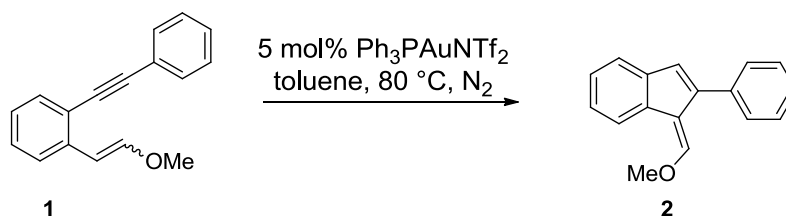
6. Preparation of 4i and Characterization Data



To a solution of 4-methoxy-1-((4-methoxyphenyl)ethynyl)-2-(2-methoxyvinyl)benzene **1i** (1 mmol, 294.3 mg) and $\text{Ph}_3\text{PAuNTf}_2$ (0.1 mmol, 73.8 mg) in toluene was added three drops of water. The resulting mixture was stirred at 80 °C for 9 h under a nitrogen atmosphere. After the reaction was completed, the reaction mixture was quenched with distilled water and extracted with CH_2Cl_2 (3 $\times$ 10 mL). The combined organic layer was washed with brine, dried over anhydrous Na_2SO_4 , and concentrated *in vacuo*. The residue was purified by column chromatography (petroleum ether:ethyl acetate, 20:1, v/v) on silica gel to afford the desired product **4i** (230 mg) as a yellowish solid with a yield of 82%; Mp 151–152 °C; 82%; ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 10.15 (s, 1H), 7.85 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 7.46 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.36 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.26 (s, 1H), 7.01 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 6.85 (dd, J = 8.2 Hz, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 3.92 (s,

2H), 3.88 (s, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 189.8, 164.5, 161.2, 159.5, 142.8, 136.0, 132.9, 131.0, 131.0, 127.1, 124.0, 114.5, 114.5, 113.4, 107.5, 55.8, 55.6, 42.4; HRMS (ESI): m/z : Calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{16}\text{O}_3\text{Na}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 303.0992, Found 303.0993; IR (thin film, cm^{-1}): 3441, 2924, 2852, 1656, 1600, 1474, 1262, 1105, 1022, 803.

7. Preparation of 2 and Characterization Data



To a solution of 1-(2-methoxyvinyl)-2-(phenylethynyl)benzene **1** (1 mmol, 234.3 mg) in toluene was added $\text{Ph}_3\text{PAuNTf}_2$ (0.1 mmol, 73.8 mg). The resulting mixture was stirred at 80 °C for 1 h under a nitrogen atmosphere. After the reaction was completed, the reaction mixture was quenched with distilled water and extracted with CH_2Cl_2 ($3 \times 10 \text{ mL}$). The combined organic layer was washed with brine, dried over anhydrous Na_2SO_4 , and concentrated *in vacuo*. The residue was purified by column chromatography (petroleum ether:ethyl acetate, 100:1, v/v) on silica gel to afford the desired product **2** (223 mg) as a yellowish oil with a yield of 95%; ^1H NMR (600 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ = 7.87 (d, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.49 (dd, J = 8.1 Hz, 1.1 Hz, 2H), 7.44 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.36 (d, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 7.24 (s, 1H), 7.19 (td, J = 7.4 Hz, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.15 (td, J = 7.4 Hz, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 6.74 (s, 1H), 4.04 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ = 155.6, 141.4, 140.2, 135.7, 134.2, 128.8, 128.8, 128.6, 128.6, 127.2, 125.9, 124.2, 123.9, 123.4, 120.3, 117.8, 62.4; HRMS (ESI): m/z : Calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{15}\text{O}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 235.1117, Found 235.1125; IR (thin film, cm^{-1}): 3329, 2852, 1695, 1493, 1449, 1126, 757, 690.

8. X-Ray Structure of 3o

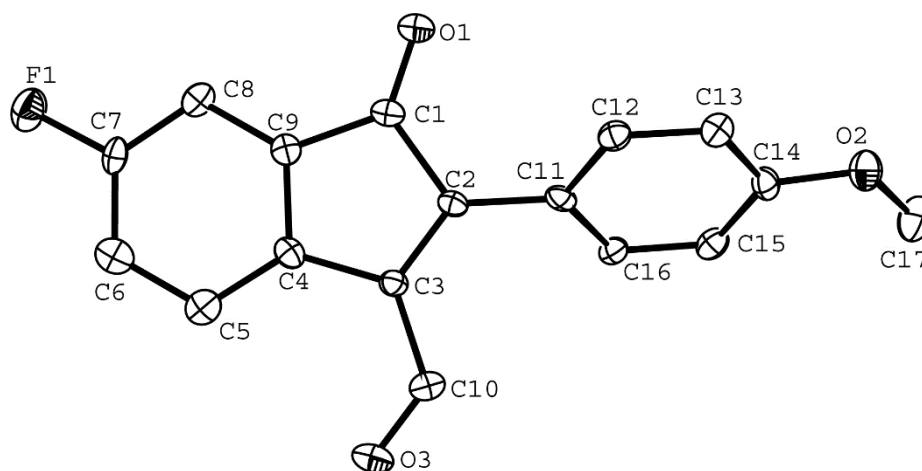


Figure S1. Single crystal structure of **3o**.

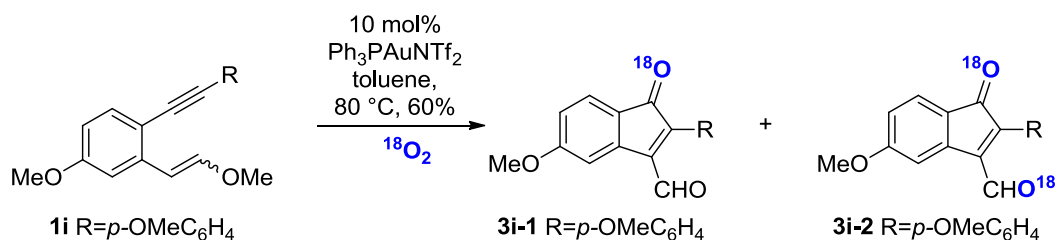
Table 1 Crystal data and structure refinement for exp_5652.

Identification code	exp_5652
Empirical formula	C ₁₇ H ₁₁ FO ₃
Formula weight	282.26
Temperature/K	180.00(10)
Crystal system	orthorhombic
Space group	Pbca
a/Å	14.778(3)
b/Å	5.9149(9)
c/Å	29.159(5)
$\alpha/^\circ$	90
$\beta/^\circ$	90
$\gamma/^\circ$	90
Volume/Å ³	2548.8(8)
Z	8
$\rho_{\text{calc}}/\text{cm}^3$	1.471
μ/mm^{-1}	0.110
F(000)	1168.0
Crystal size/mm ³	0.1 × 0.1 × 0.05
Radiation	MoK α (λ = 0.71073)
2 Θ range for data collection/ $^\circ$	6.182 to 52.022
Index ranges	-18 ≤ h ≤ 14, -6 ≤ k ≤ 7, -35 ≤ l ≤ 26
Reflections collected	7133
Independent reflections	2496 [R_{int} = 0.1222, R_{sigma} = 0.1853]
Data/restraints/parameters	2496/0/191
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.087
Final R indexes [$I \geq 2\sigma(I)$]	R_1 = 0.0801, wR_2 = 0.1415
Final R indexes [all data]	R_1 = 0.2018, wR_2 = 0.2043

Largest diff. peak/hole / e Å⁻³ 0.49/-0.34

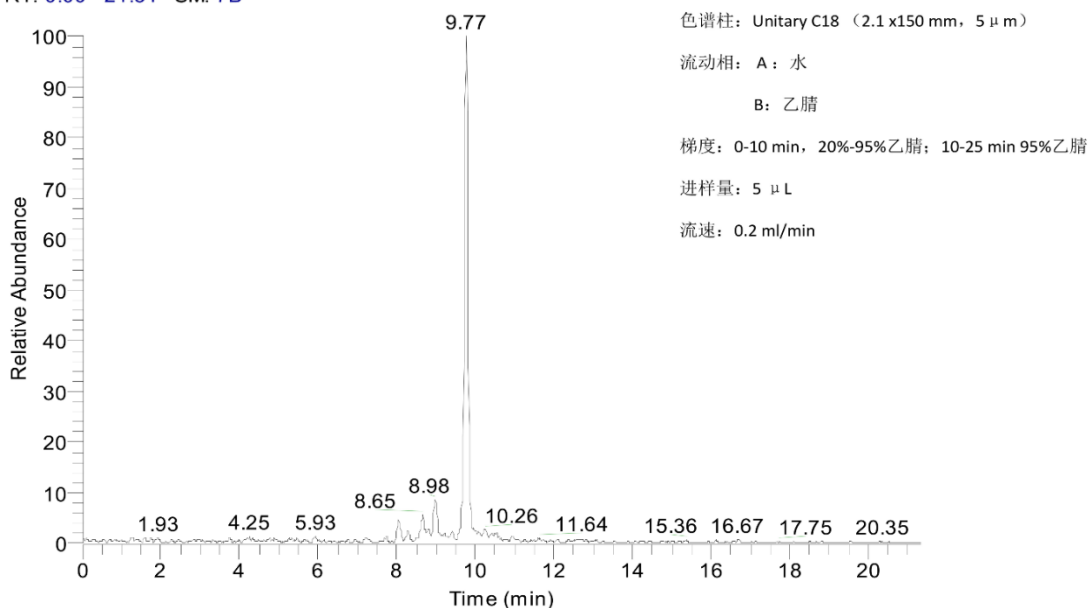
9. Detailed Information on Control Experiments under ¹⁸O₂

Atmosphere

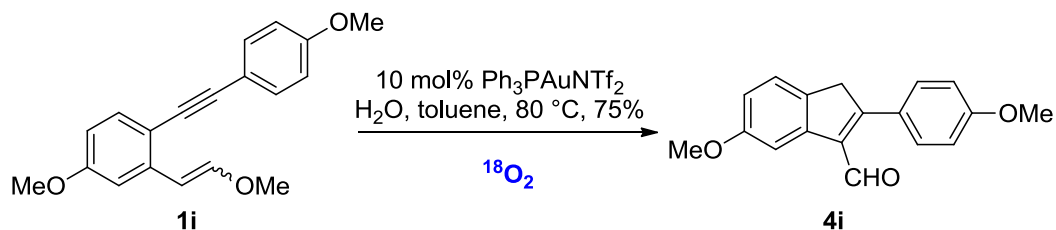
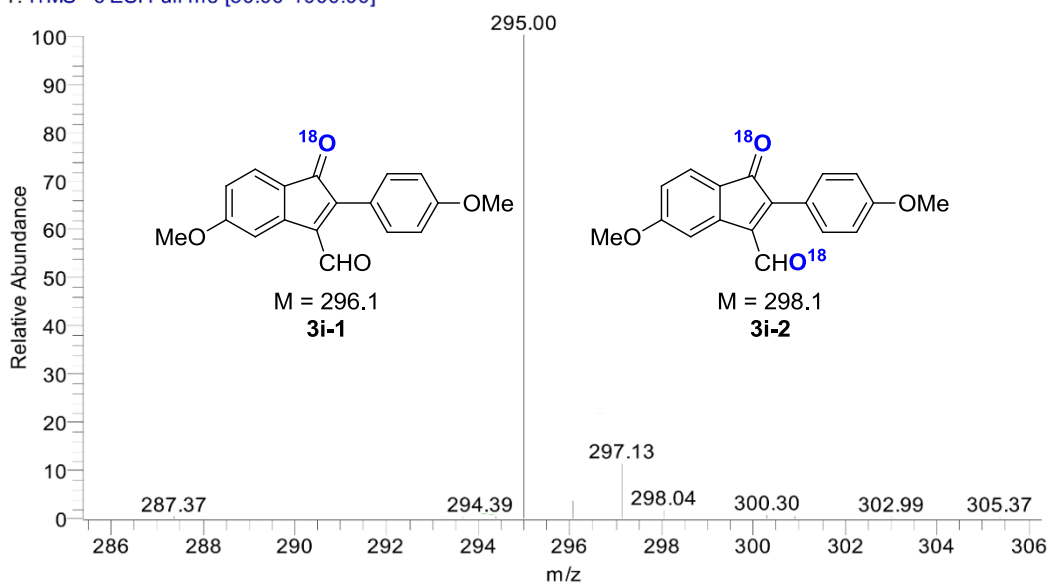


1i (1 mmol) and the Ph₃PAuNTf₂ (0.1 mmol, 73.8 mg) in toluene (2 mL) were placed in a screw-cap vial containing a stirring bar. The reaction vial was fitted with a cap, filled with ¹⁸O₂ and heated with stirring at 80 °C for 10 h. The reaction mixture was cooled, filtered through a plug of silica gel. The filtrate was concentrated and the obtained residue was purified by flash column chromatography to afford the indenones **3i-1** and **3i-2** with a yield of 60%.

RT: 0.00 - 21.31 SM: 7B



BCT-2014-05-0050-GJ-05119-2-02 #752-764 RT: 9.69-9.85 AV: 13 SB: 134 9.09-9.46 , 10.00-11.33 NL: T: ITMS - c ESI Full ms [50.00-1000.00]



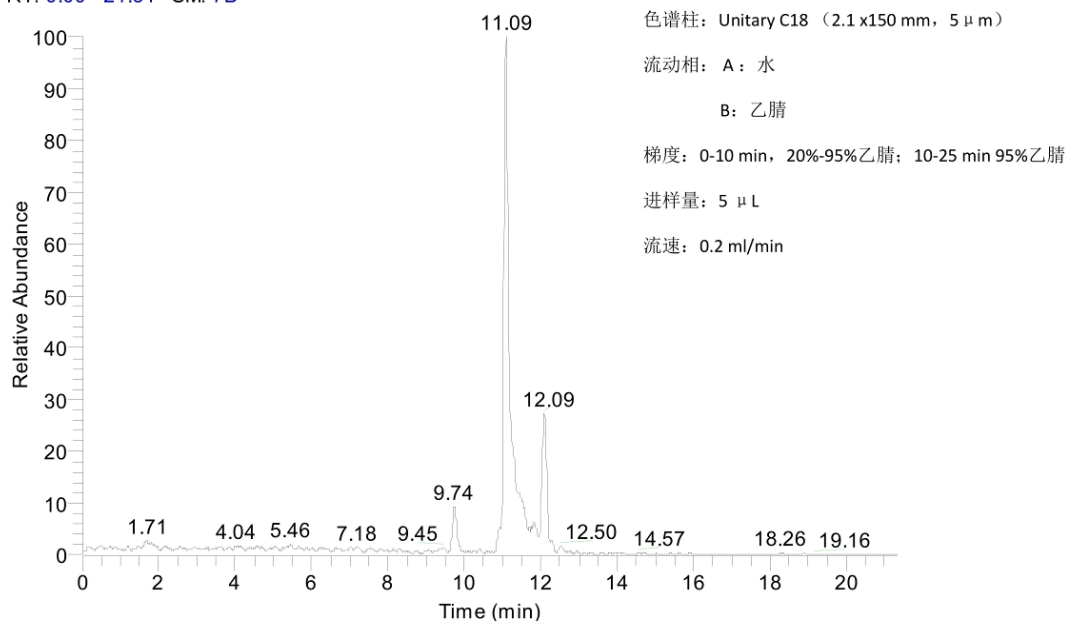
1i (1 mmol) and the $\text{Ph}_3\text{PAuNTf}_2$ (0.1 mmol, 73.8 mg) in toluene (2 mL) were placed in a screw-cap vial containing a stirring bar. The reaction vial was fitted with a cap, filled with $^{18}\text{O}_2$ and heated with stirring at 80 °C for 10 h. The reaction mixture was cooled, filtered through a plug of silica gel. The filtrate was concentrated and the obtained residue was purified by flash column chromatography to afford the desired

product **4i** with a yield of 75%.

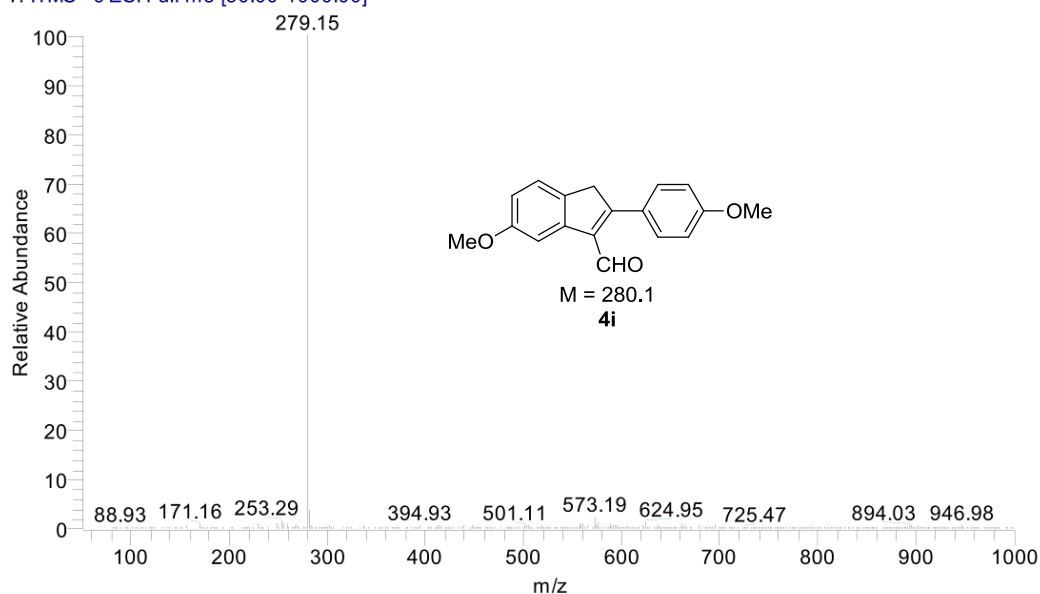
BCT-2014-05-0050-GJ-05119-2-02

5/20/2014 10:55:56 AM

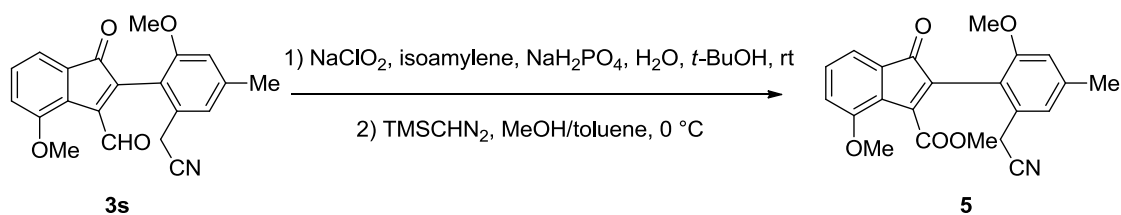
RT: 0.00 - 21.31 SM: 7B



BCT-2014-05-0050-GJ-05119-2-02 #853-870 RT: 10.99-11.21 AV: 18 SB: 134 9.09-9.46, 10.00-11.33 NL:
T: ITMS - c ESI Full ms [50.00-1000.00]



10. Preparation of **5** and Characterization Data



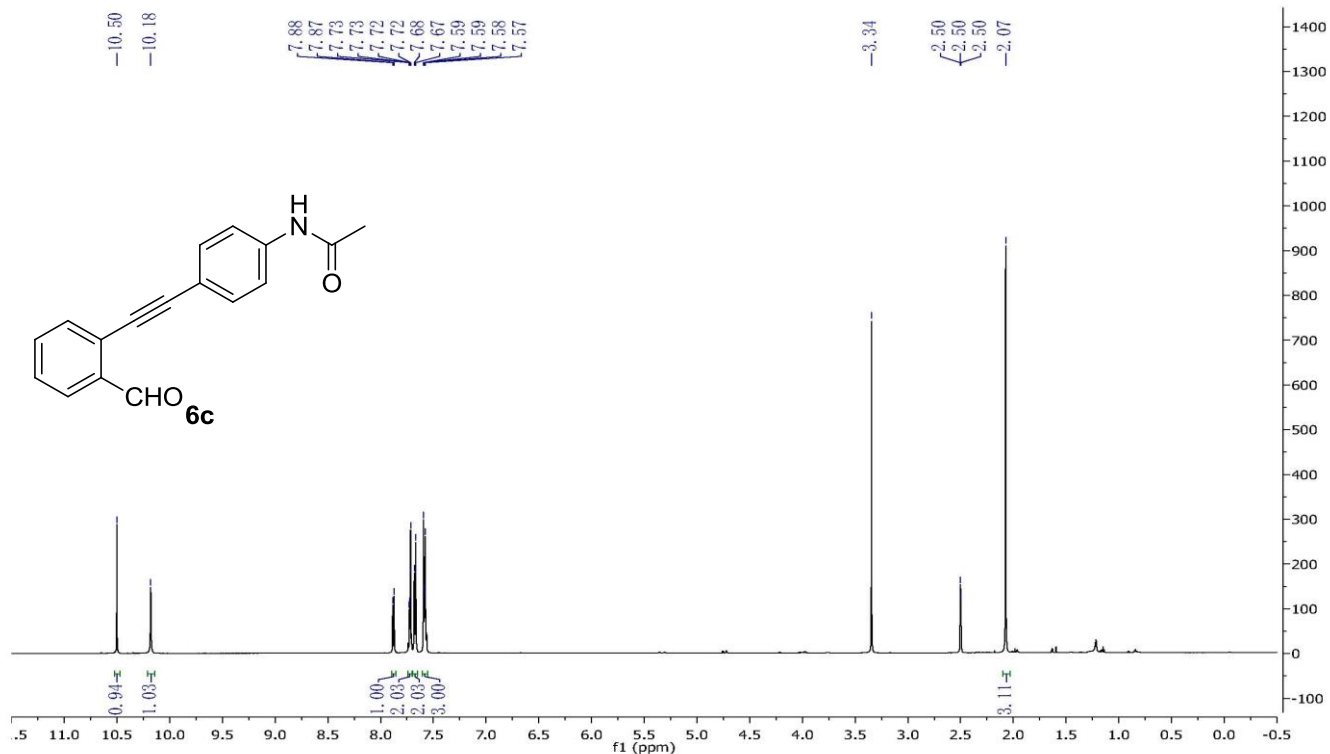
To a stirred solution of the aldehyde **3s** (0.21 mmol, 74 mg) in *t*-BuOH (0.8 mL) was added phosphate buffer (0.4 mL) (pH ~ 3.6) and 2-methyl-2-butene (1.06 mmol, 0.11 mL) at room temperature. After that a solution of NaClO₂ (0.32 mmol, 29 mg) in H₂O (0.40 mL) was added to the reaction mixture and stirred at room temperature for 3 h. After completion of the reaction it was acidified with 1 N HCl to pH 4. Most of the solvent was evaporated off and EtOAc (10 mL) and brine (8 mL) were added to the residue. The organic layer was separated off and the aqueous layer was extracted with EtOAc (2 × 10 mL). The combined organic extracts were dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄ and the crude acid thus obtained after evaporation of the solvent was mixed in MeOH/toluene (v:v = 1:1) at 0 °C, and a solution of (trimethylsilyl)diazomethane (2.0 M in hexanes) was slowly added dropwise via syringe over 30 min until effervescence ceased. The reaction mixture was stirred for 1 h and then concentrated under reduced pressure to afford the crude ester as a pale yellowish oil. The resulting oil was purified by chromatography (3:1 to 1:1 petroleum ether:EtOAc). Pure fractions were evaporated to dryness to afford compound **5** as a yellowish solid (64 mg, 80%); Data were in agreement with those reported previously.^[2] TLC (petroleum ether:ethyl acetate, 3:1, v/v): R_f=0.3; yellowish solid, 80%; ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 7.29 (m, 1H), 7.21 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 7.04 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 6.97 (s, 1H), 6.69 (s, 1H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 3.77 (s, 3H), 3.76 (d, *J* = 18.0 Hz, 1H), 3.72 (s, 3H), 3.66 (d, *J* = 18.0 Hz, 1H), 2.38 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 195.2, 166.1, 158.3, 153.0, 148.4, 141.2, 131.9, 131.2, 131.0, 130.6, 128.2, 121.4, 119.1, 118.1, 117.2, 115.2, 111.5, 56.3, 55.9, 52.5, 22.1, 21.9.

11. References

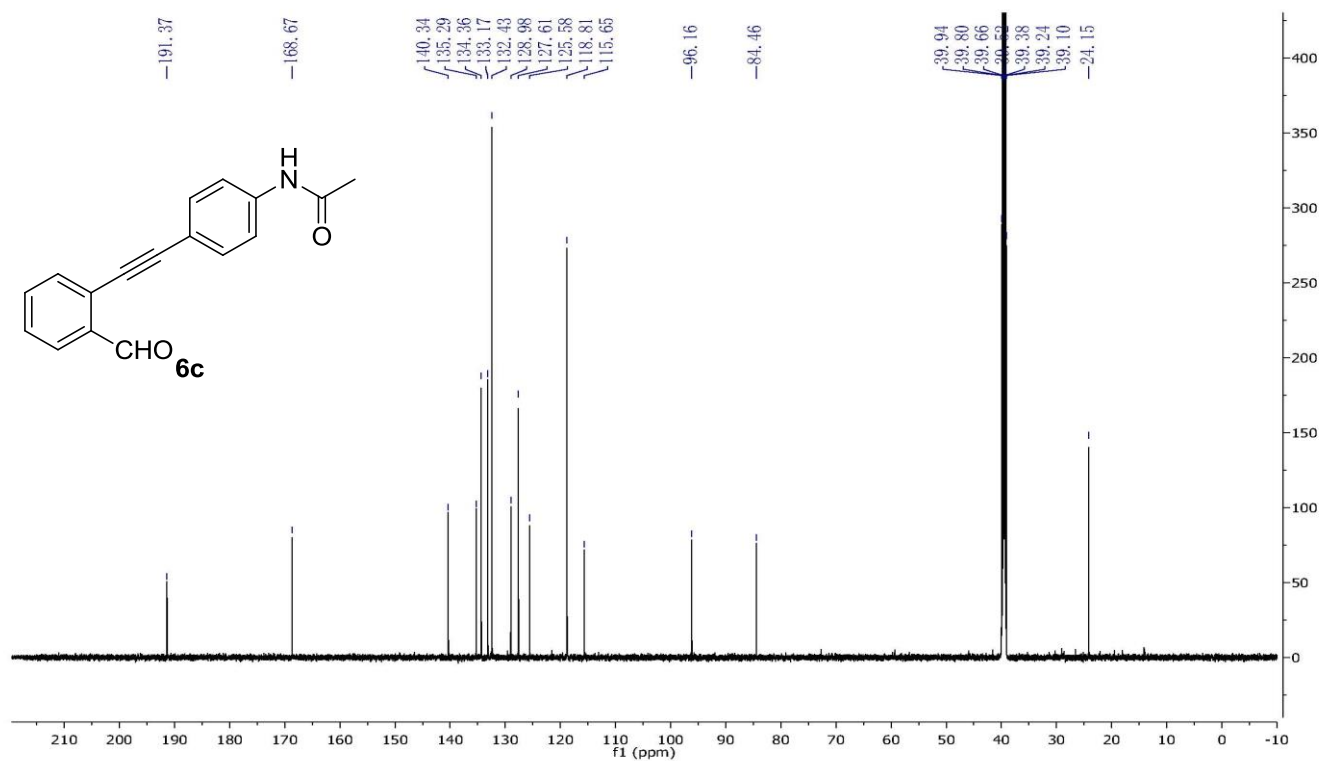
- [1] a) J. H. Park, S. V. Bhilare, S. W. Youn, *Org. Lett.* **2011**, *13*, 2228-2231; b) Y. Ohta, Y. Kubota, T. Watabe, H. Chiba, S. Oishi, N. Fujii, H. Ohno, *J. Org. Chem.* **2009**, *74*, 6299-6302; c) C. Inga, B. Rita, S. Rokas, *Tetrahedron*. **2011**, *67*, 706-717; d) K. Yoshida, H. Shida, H. Takahashi, A. Yanagisawa, *Chem. Eur. J.* **2011**, *17*, 344-349; e) M. M. Li, P. Xing, Z. G. Huang, B. Jiang, *Chin. J. Chem.* **2013**, *31*, 49-54.
- [2] a) H. Tsukamoto, T. Ueno, Y. Kondo, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2006**, *128*, 1406-1407; b) T. Enomoto, A. L. Girard, Y. Yasui, Y. Takemoto, *J. Org. Chem.* **2009**, *74*, 9158-9164; c) Y. Liu, J. Guo, Y. Liu, X. Wang, Y. Wang, X. Jia, G. Wei, L. Chen, J. Xiao, M. Cheng, *Chem. Commun.* **2014**, *50*, 6243-6245.
- [3] a) X. P. Chen, J. Jin, N. N. Wang, P. Lu, Y. G. Wang, *Eur. J. Org. Chem.* **2012**, *4*, 824-830; b) C. Y. Lee, M. J. Wu, *Eur. J. Org. Chem.* **2007**, *21*, 3463-3467; c) Zhang, J.; Wu, D.; Chen, X. L.; Liu, Y. K.; Xu, Z. Y. *J. Org. Chem.*, **2014**, *79*, 4799-4808.

- [4] W. Liu, M. Buck, N. Chen, M. Shang, N. J. Taylor, J. Asoud, X. Wu, B. B. Hasinoff, G. I. Dmitrienko, *Org. Lett.*, **2007**, 9, 2915-2918.

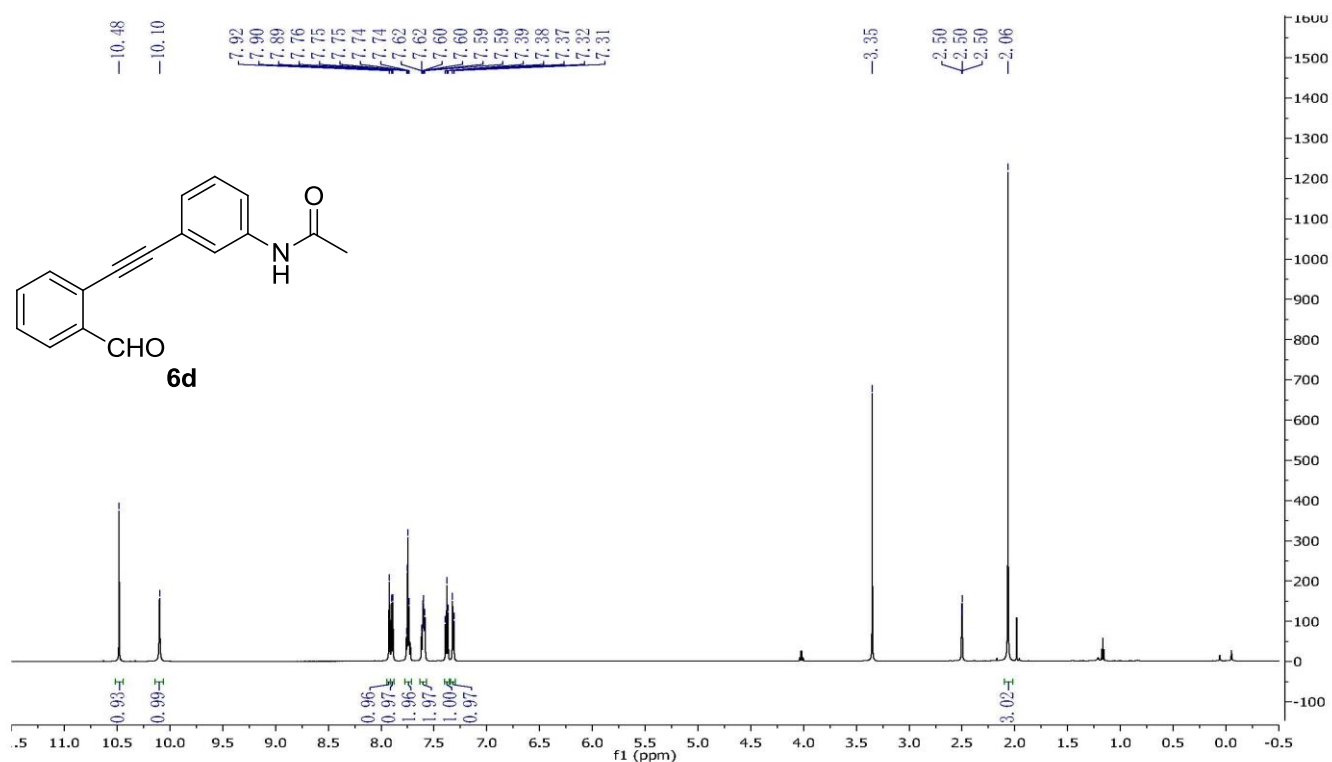
12. NMR Spectra



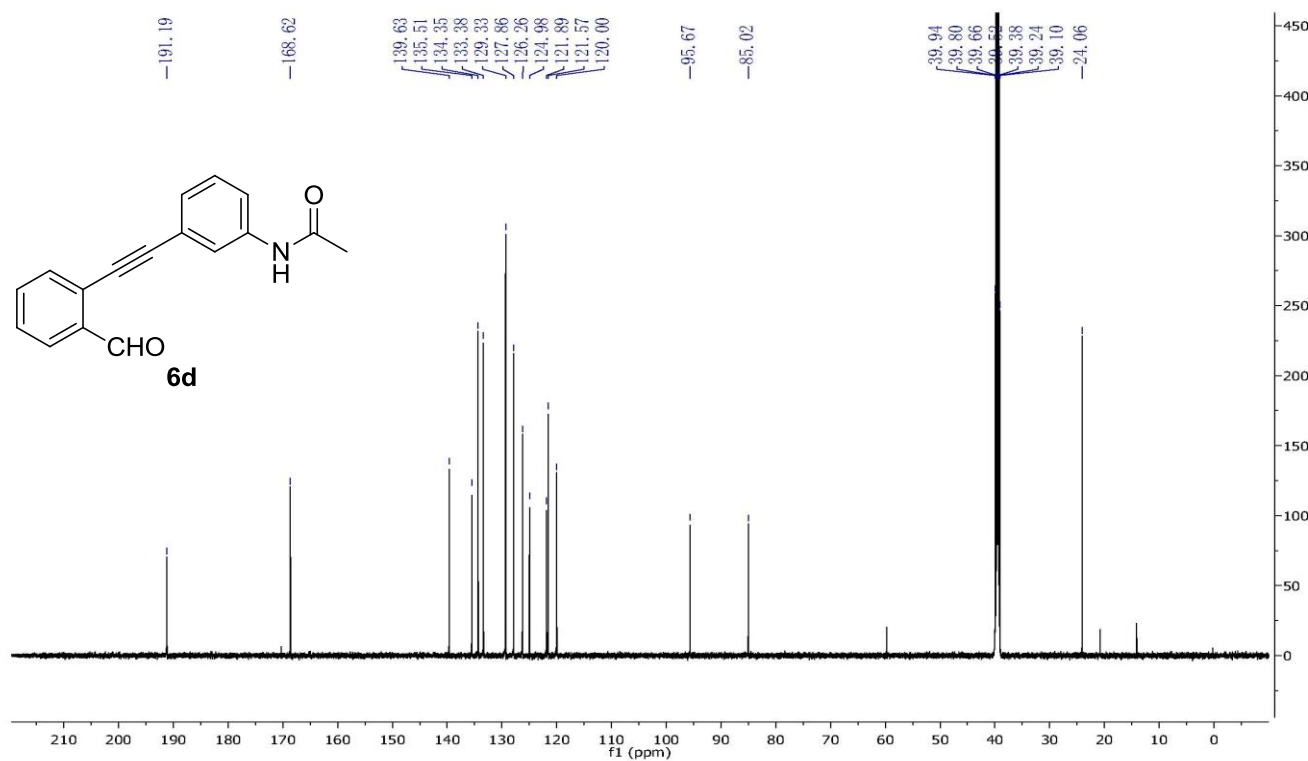
¹H NMR Spectrum of Compound **6c** (DMSO-*d*₆, 600 MHz)



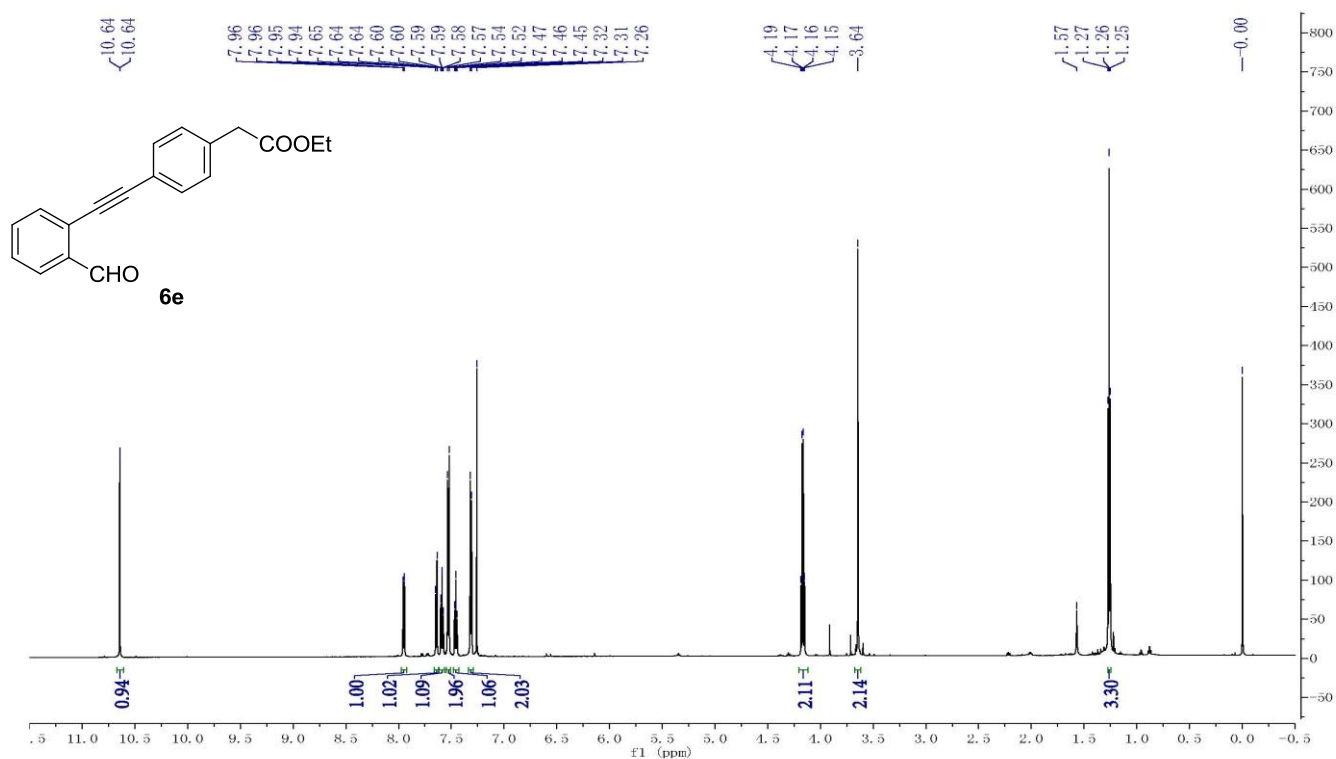
¹³C NMR Spectrum of Compound **6c** (DMSO-*d*₆, 150 MHz)



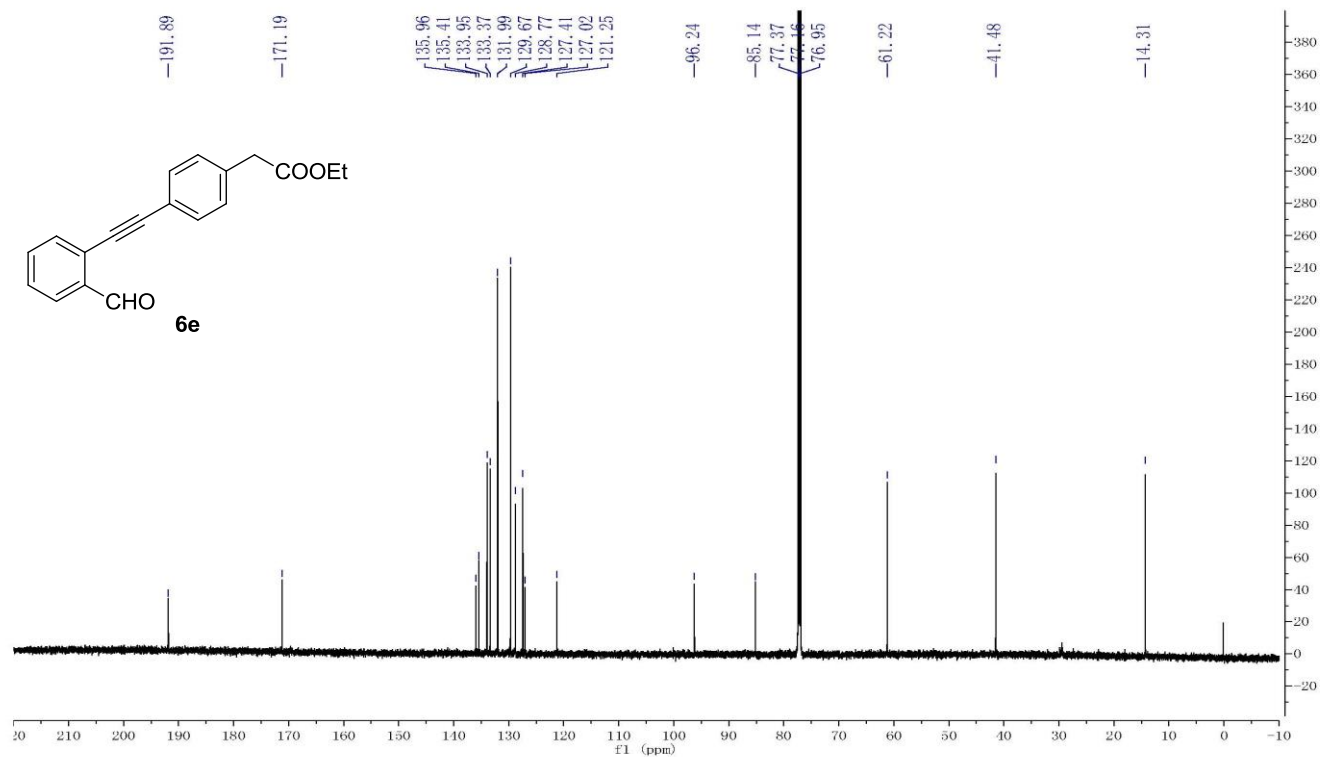
¹H NMR Spectrum of Compound **6d** (DMSO-*d*₆, 600 MHz)



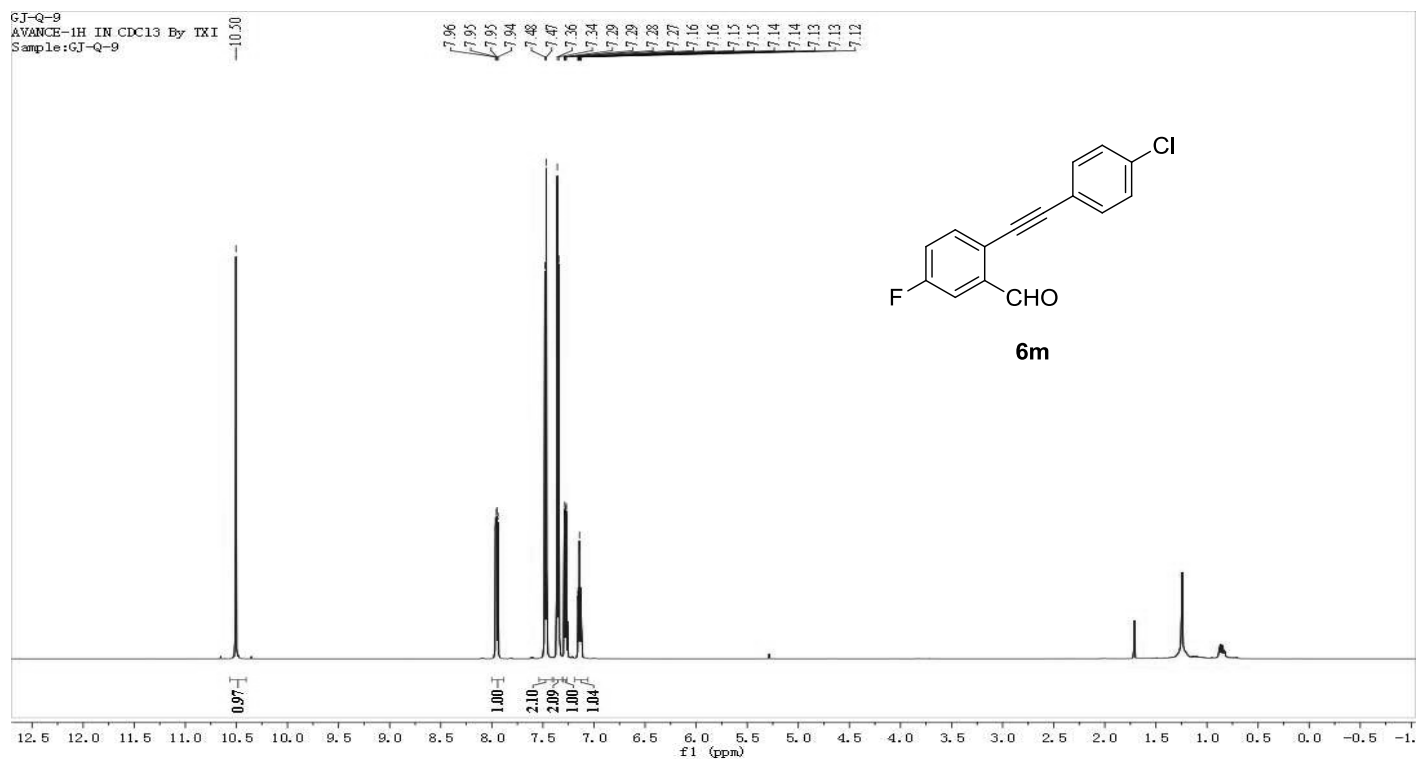
¹³C NMR Spectrum of Compound **6d** (DMSO-*d*₆, 150 MHz)



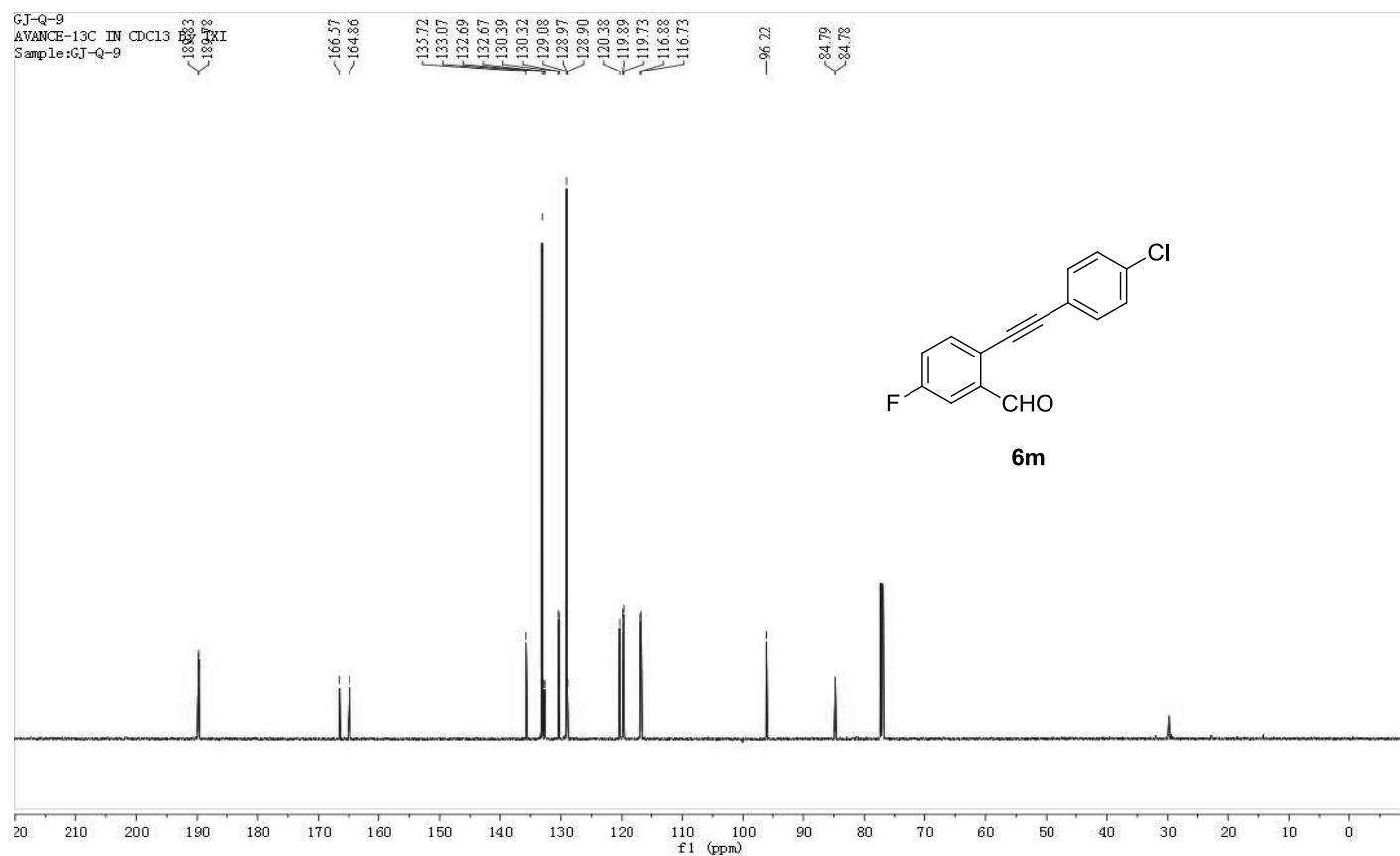
¹H NMR Spectrum of Compound 6a (CDCl₃, 600 MHz)



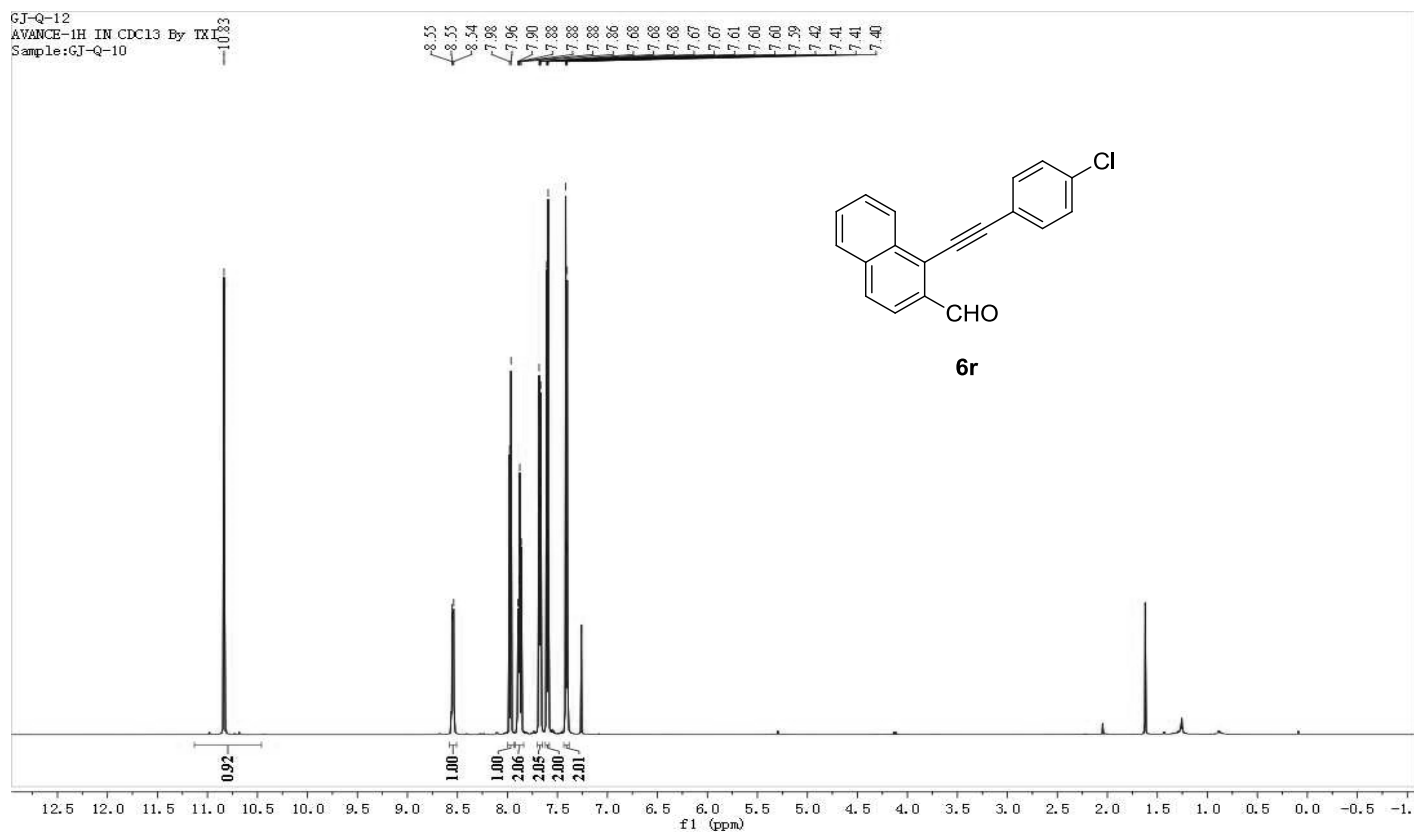
¹³C NMR Spectrum of Compound 6a (CDCl₃, 150 MHz)



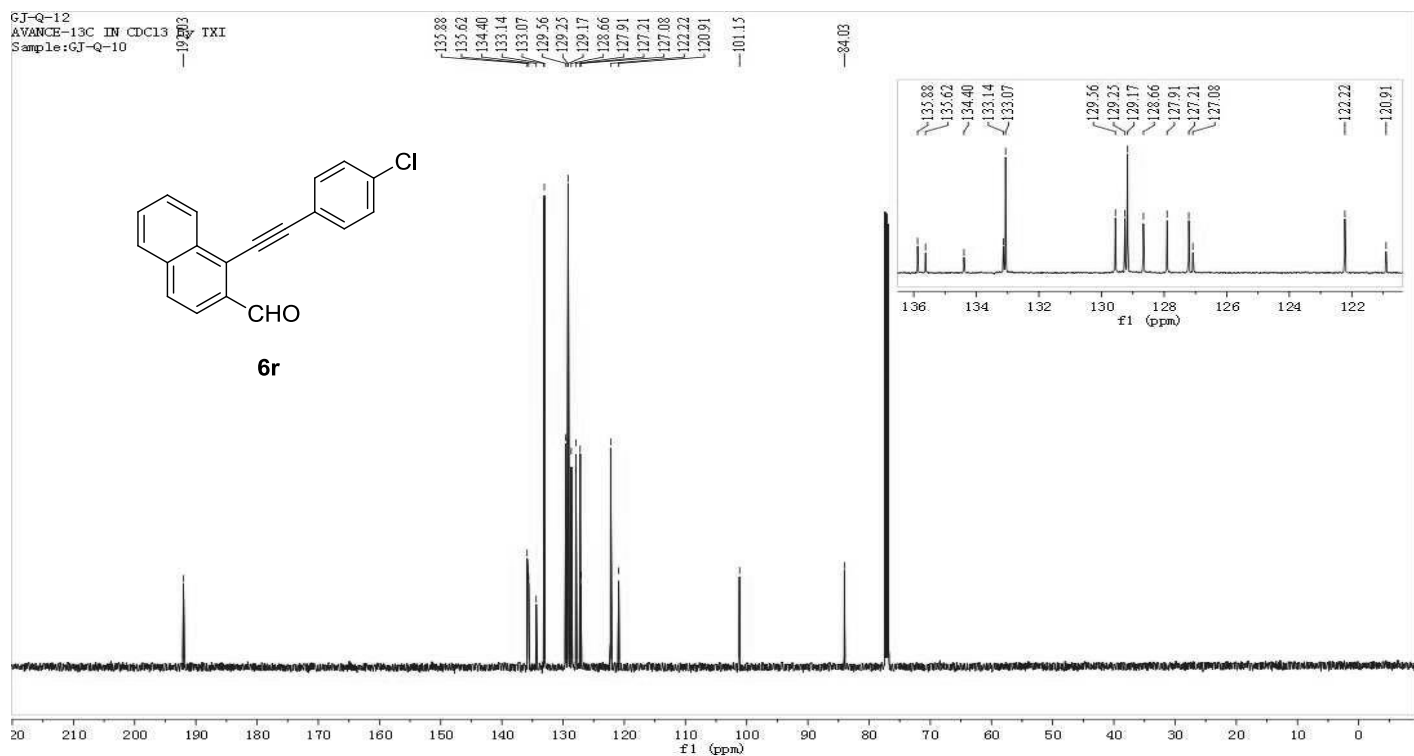
¹H NMR Spectrum of Compound **6m** (CDCl₃, 600 MHz)



¹³C NMR Spectrum of Compound **6m** (CDCl₃, 150 MHz)

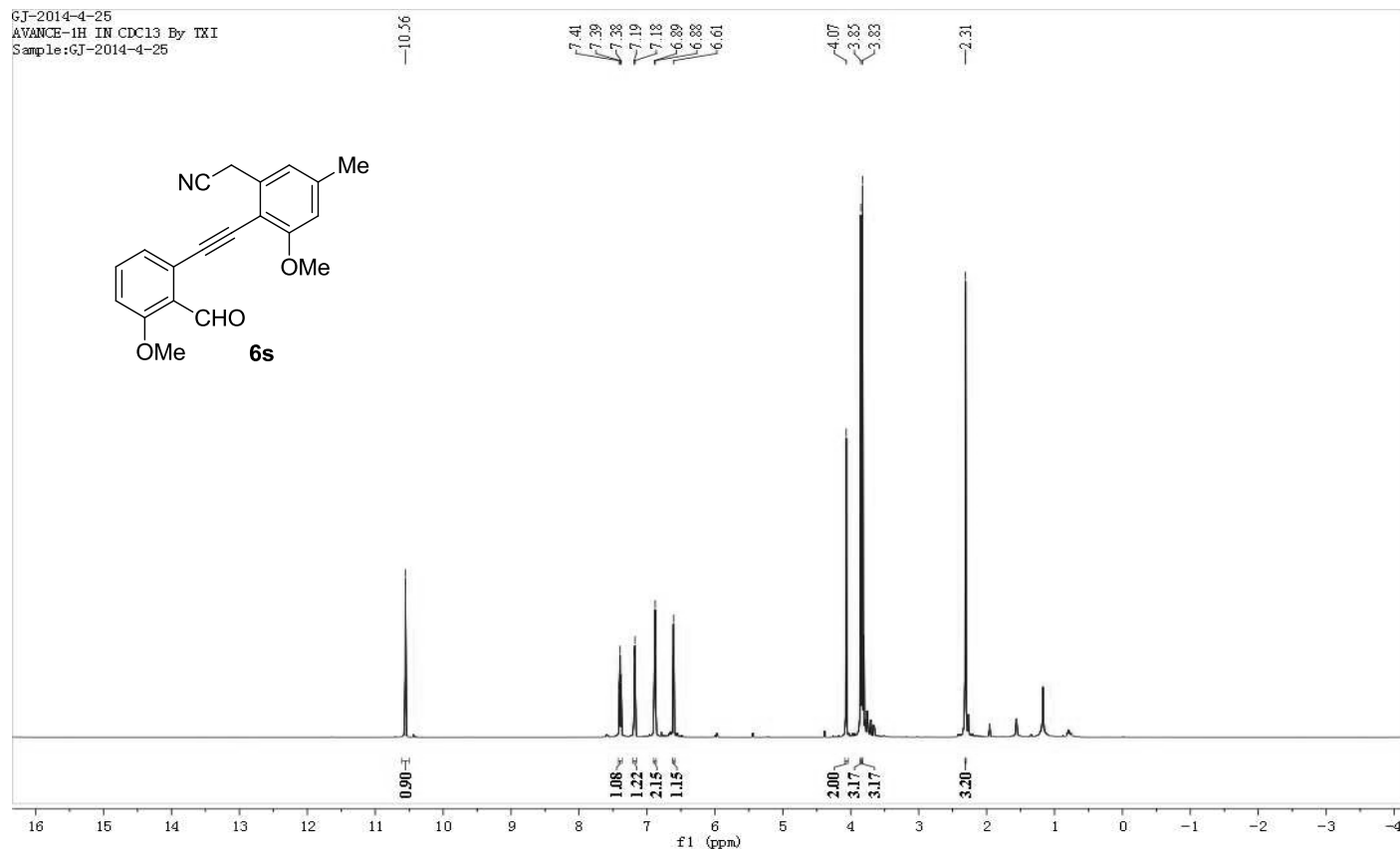


¹H NMR Spectrum of Compound **6r** (CDCl₃, 600 MHz)



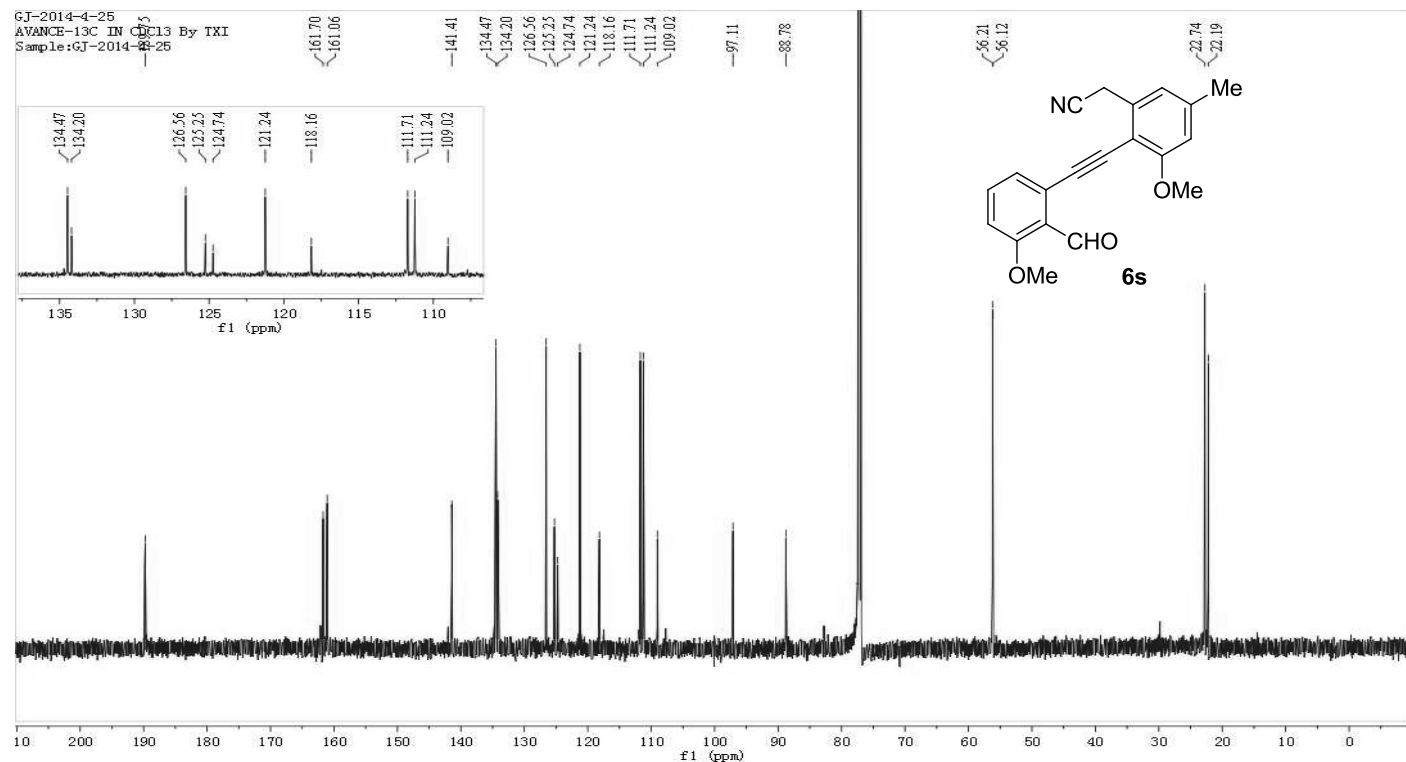
¹³C NMR Spectrum of Compound **6r** (CDCl₃, 150 MHz)

GJ-2014-4-25
 AVANCE-1H IN CDCl3 By TXI
 Sample:GJ-2014-4-25



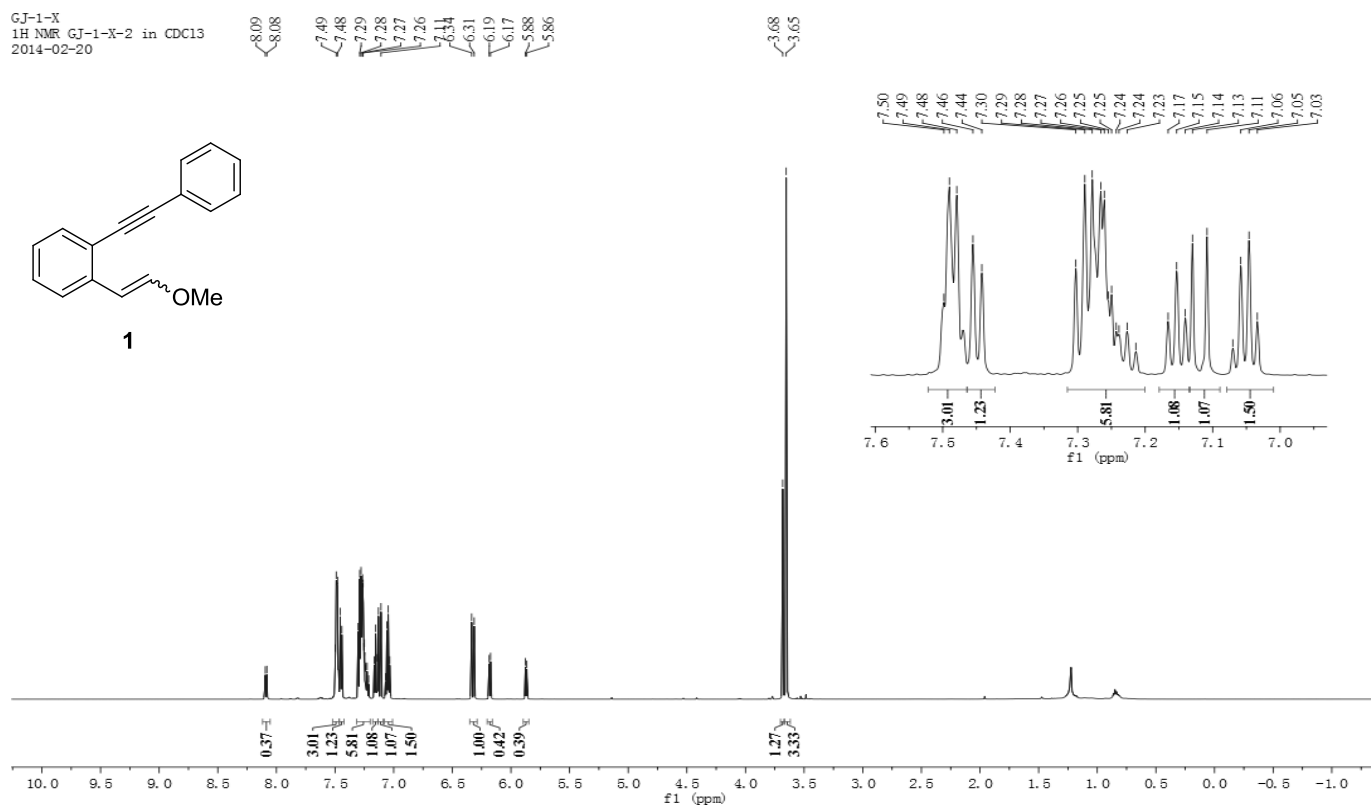
¹H NMR Spectrum of Compound 6s (CDCl₃, 600 MHz)

GJ-2014-4-25
 AVANCE-13C IN CDCl3 By TXI
 Sample:GJ-2014-4-25



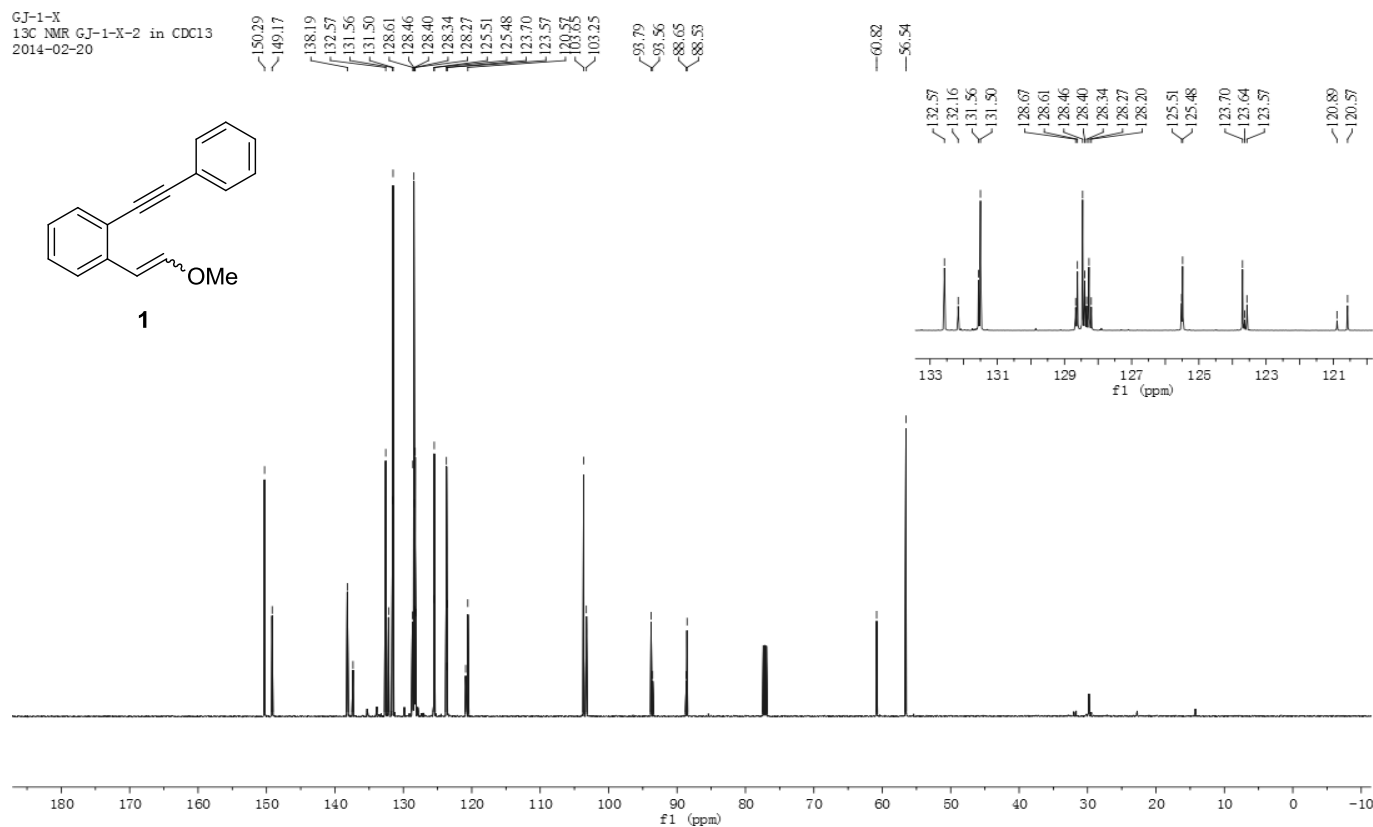
¹³C NMR Spectrum of Compound 6s (CDCl₃, 150 MHz)

GJ-1-X
¹H NMR GJ-1-X-2 in CDCl₃
 2014-02-20



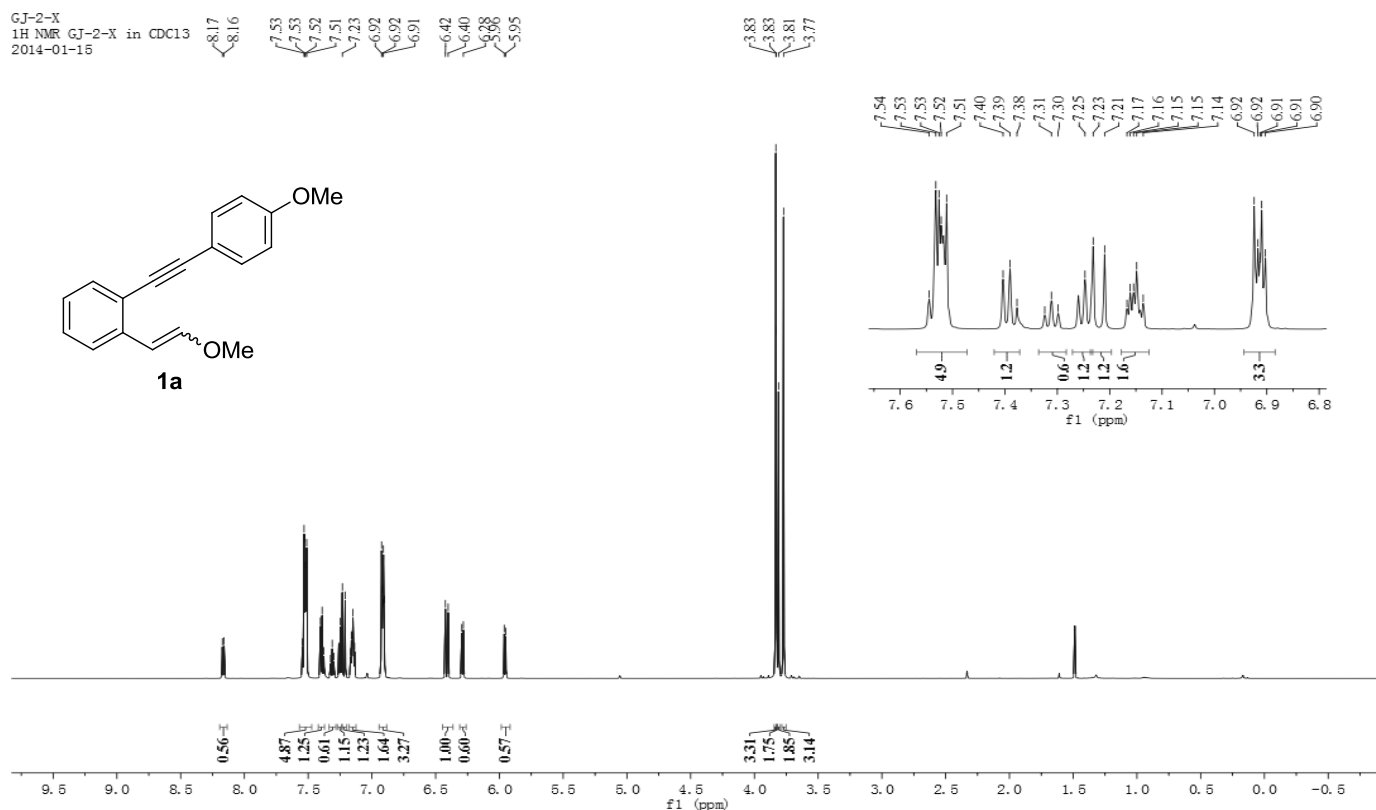
¹H NMR Spectrum of Compound 1 (CDCl₃, 600 MHz)

GJ-1-X
¹³C NMR GJ-1-X-2 in CDCl₃
 2014-02-20



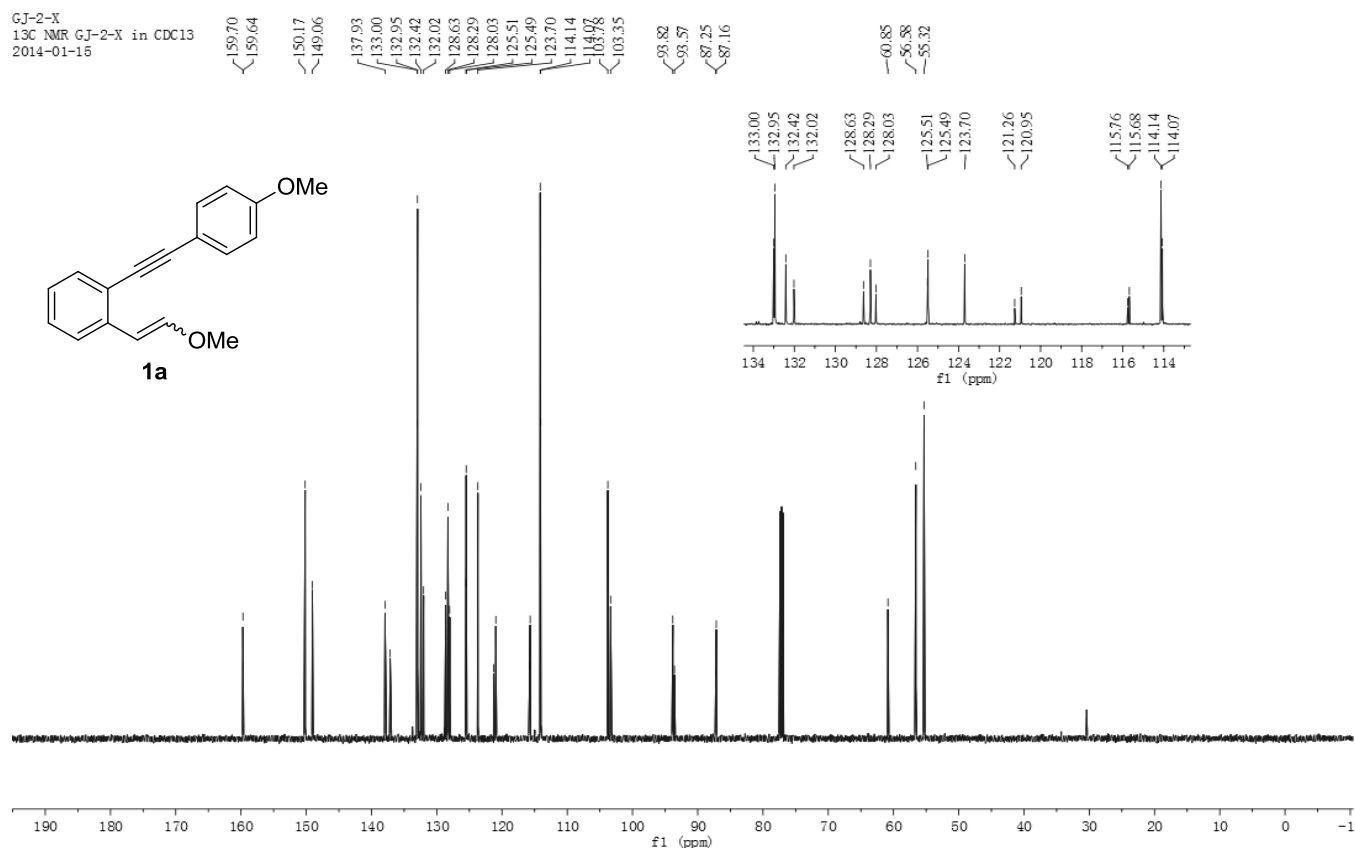
¹³C NMR Spectrum of Compound 1 (CDCl₃, 150 MHz)

GJ-2-X
 1H NMR GJ-2-X in CDCl₃
 2014-01-15



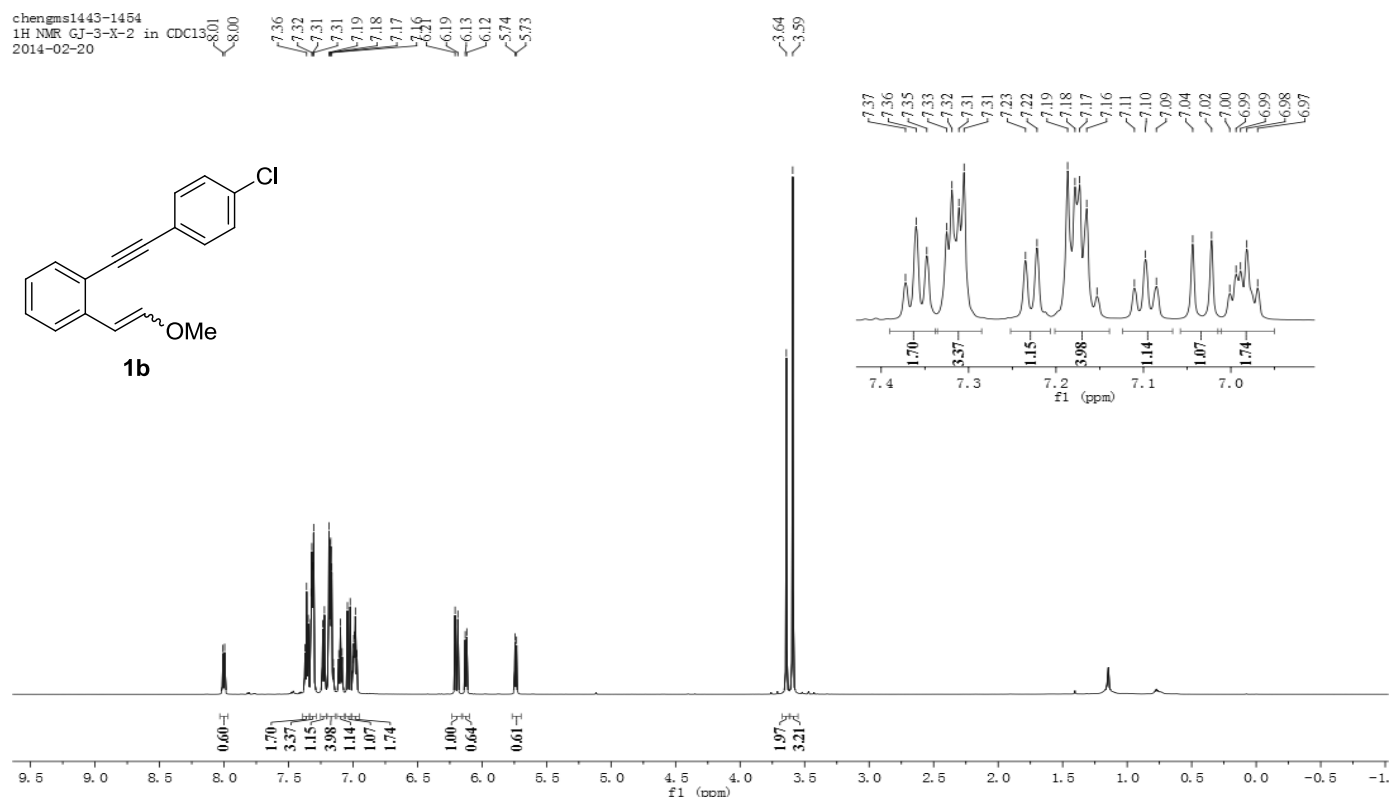
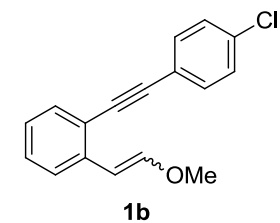
¹H NMR Spectrum of Compound **1a** (CDCl₃, 600 MHz)

GJ-2-X
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 2014-01-15



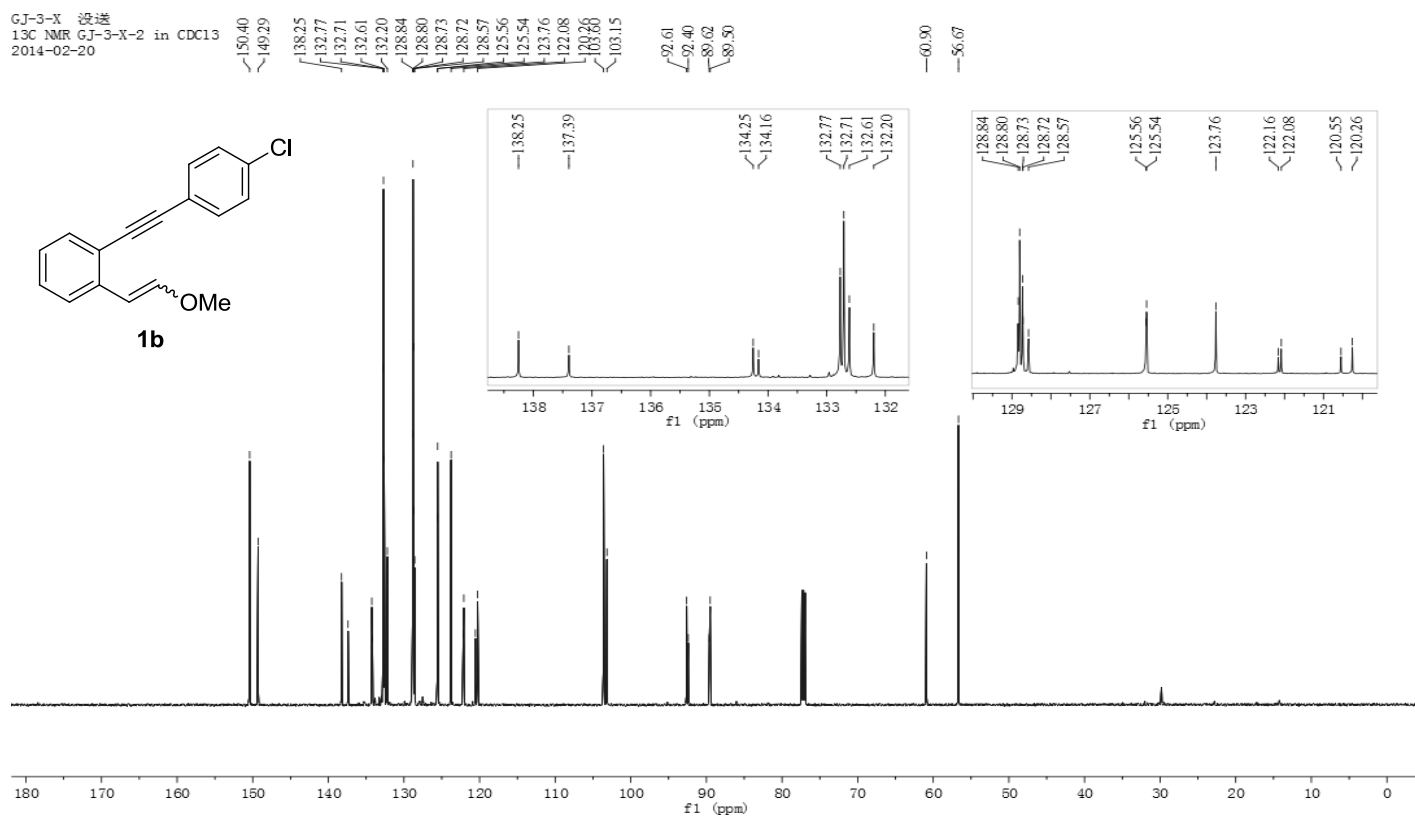
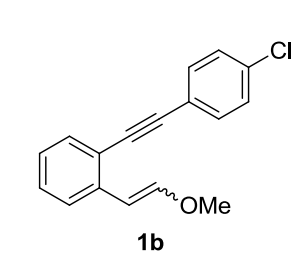
¹³C NMR Spectrum of Compound **1a** (CDCl₃, 150 MHz)

chengms1443-1454
1H NMR GJ-3-X-2 in CDCl3
2014-02-20

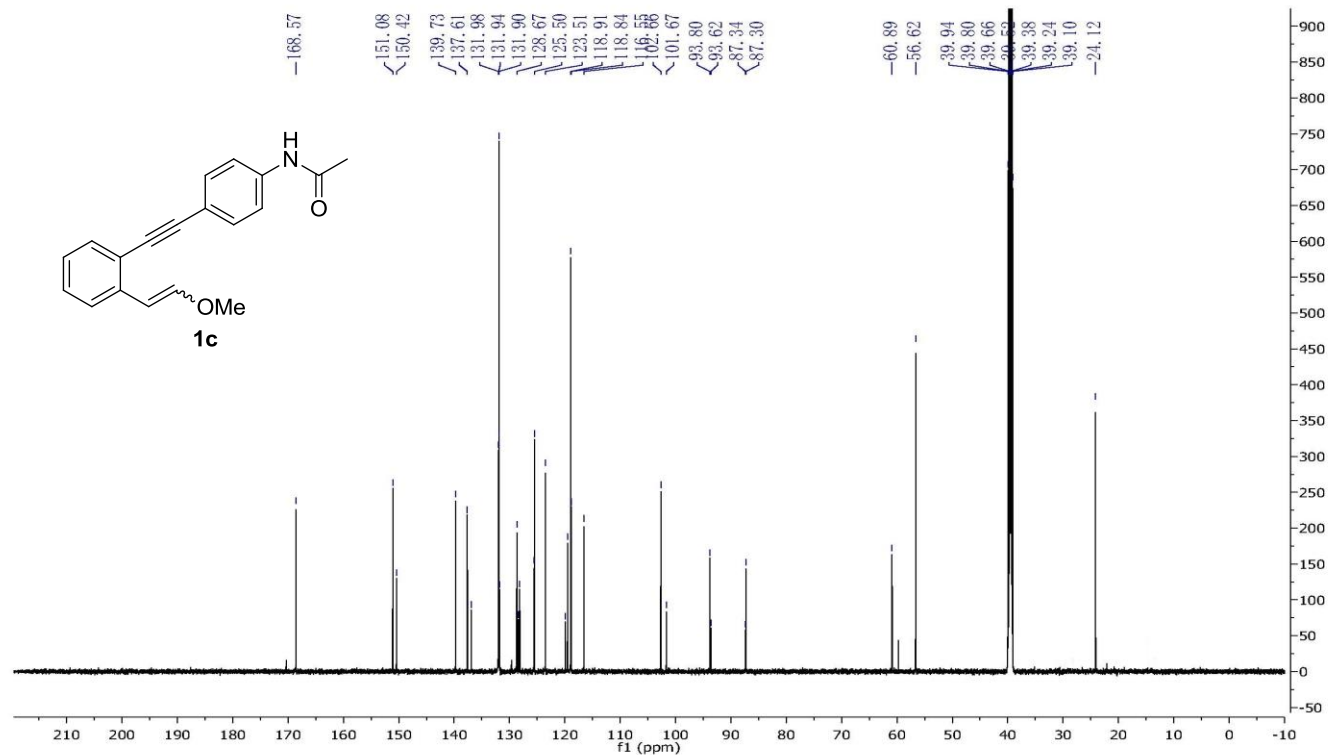
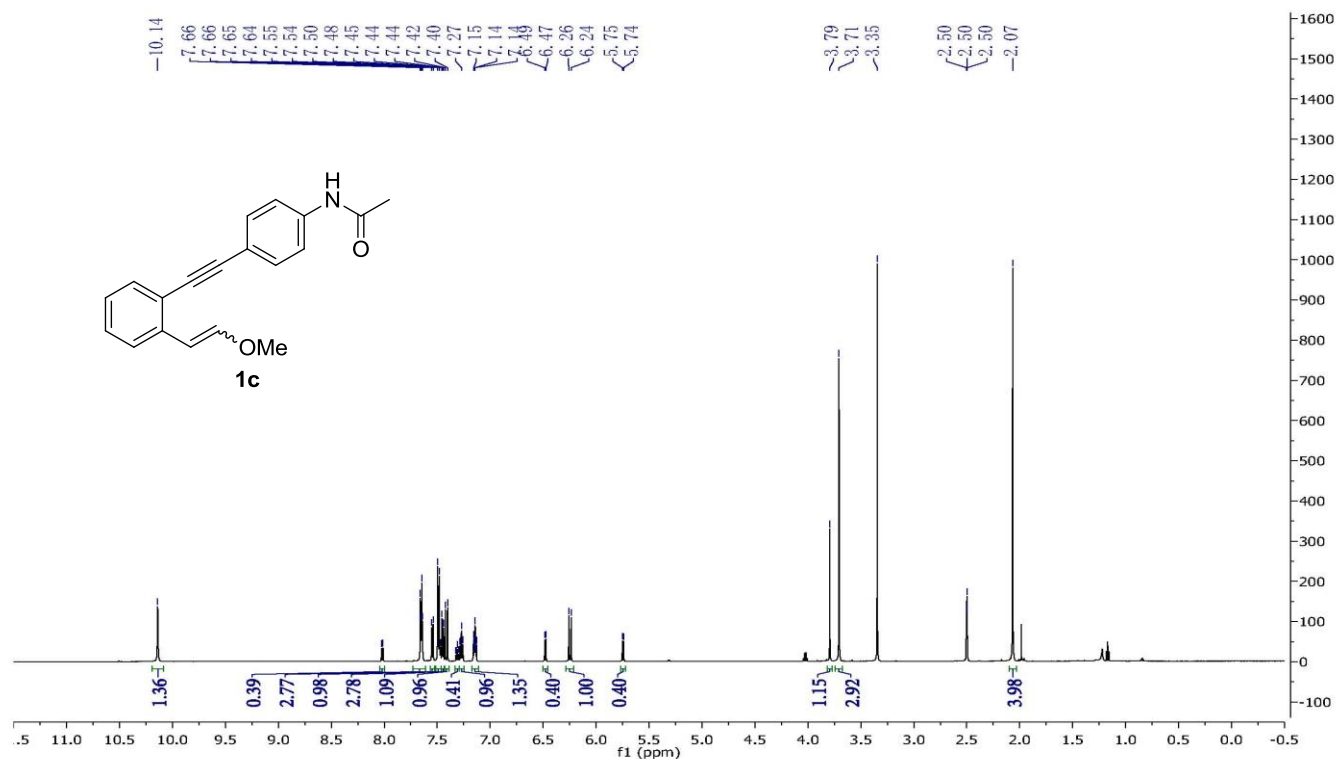


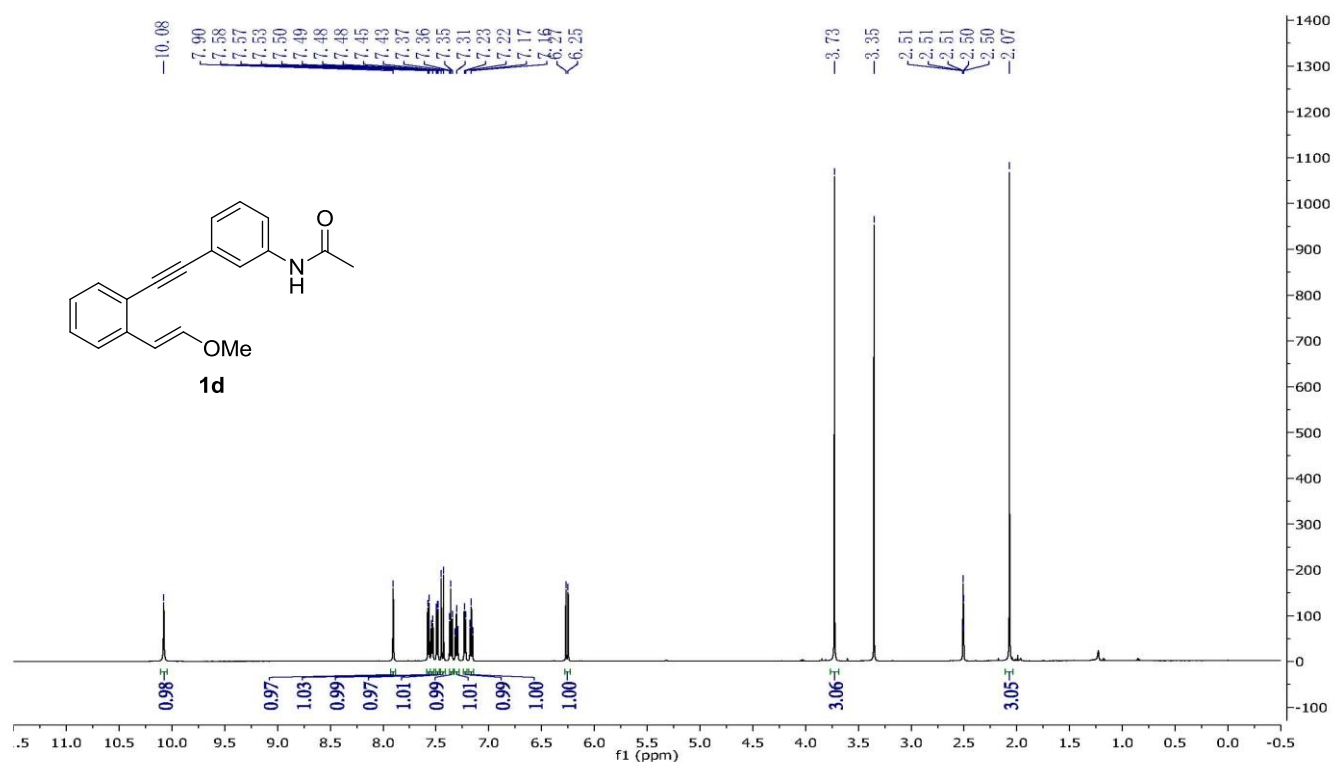
¹H NMR Spectrum of Compound **1b** (CDCl₃, 600 MHz)

GJ-3-X 没送
13C NMR GJ-3-X-2 in CDCl3
2014-02-20

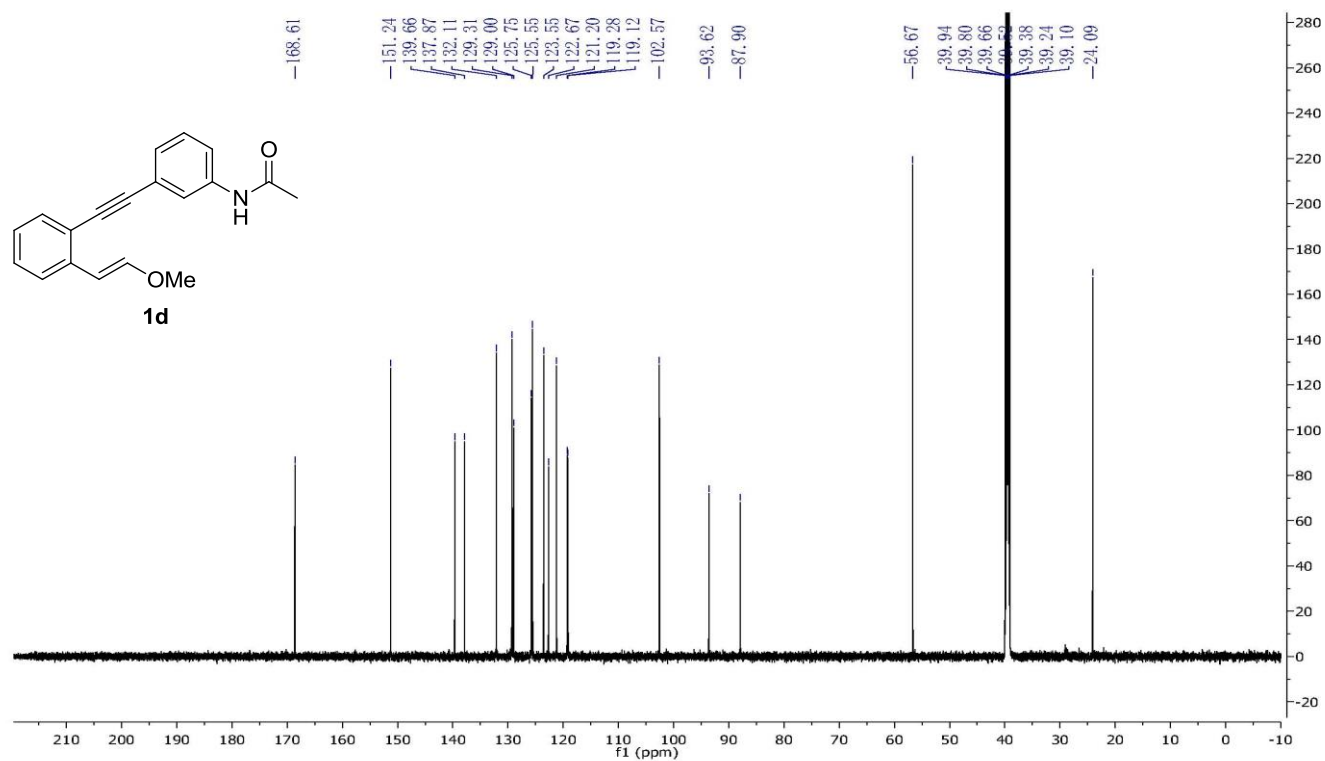


¹³C NMR Spectrum of Compound **1b** (CDCl₃, 150 MHz)

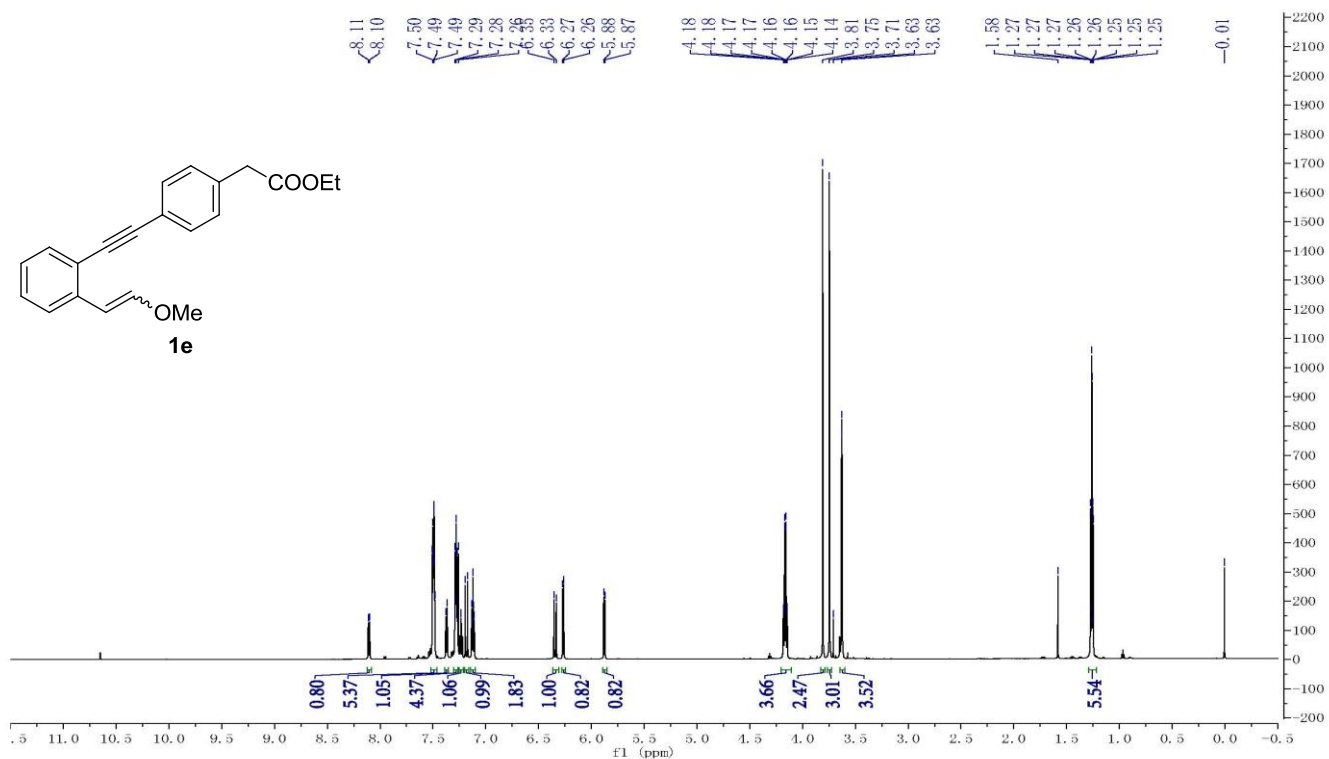




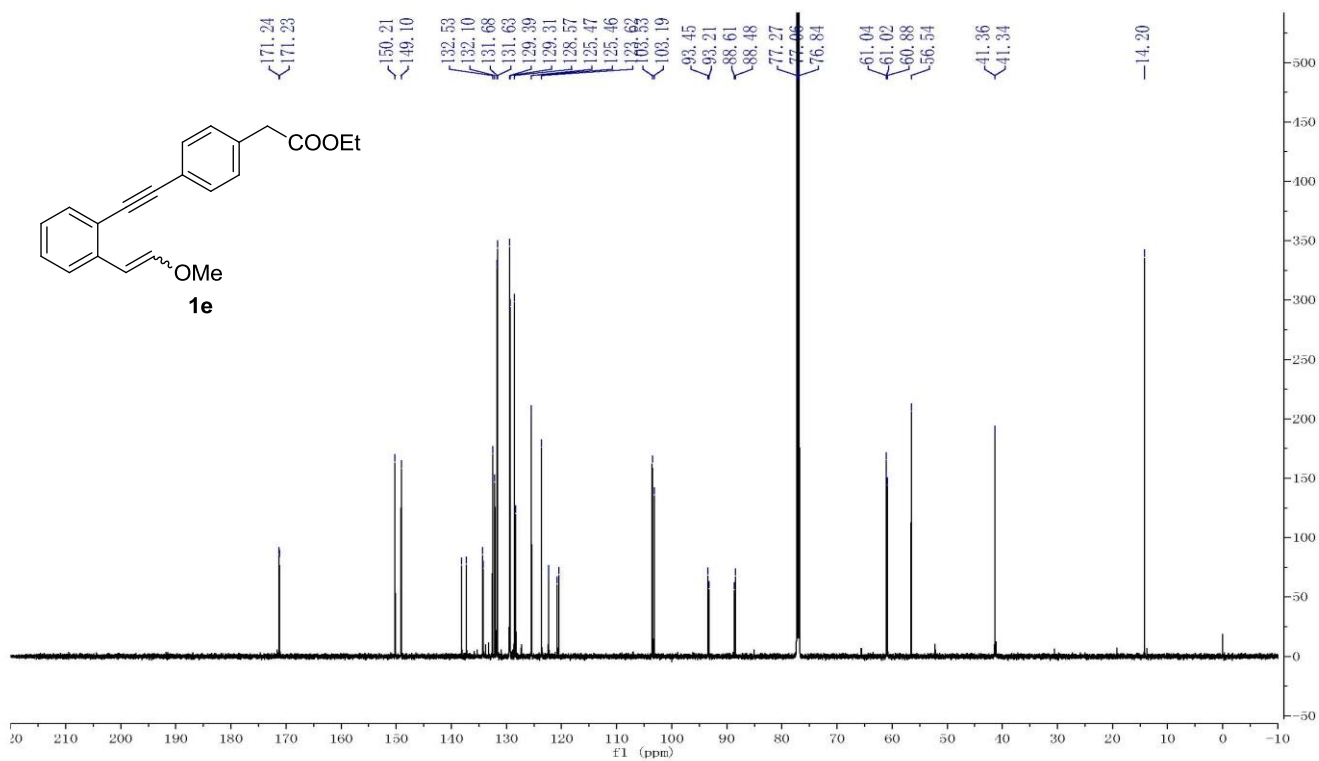
¹H NMR Spectrum of Compound **1d (DMSO-*d*₆, 600 MHz)**



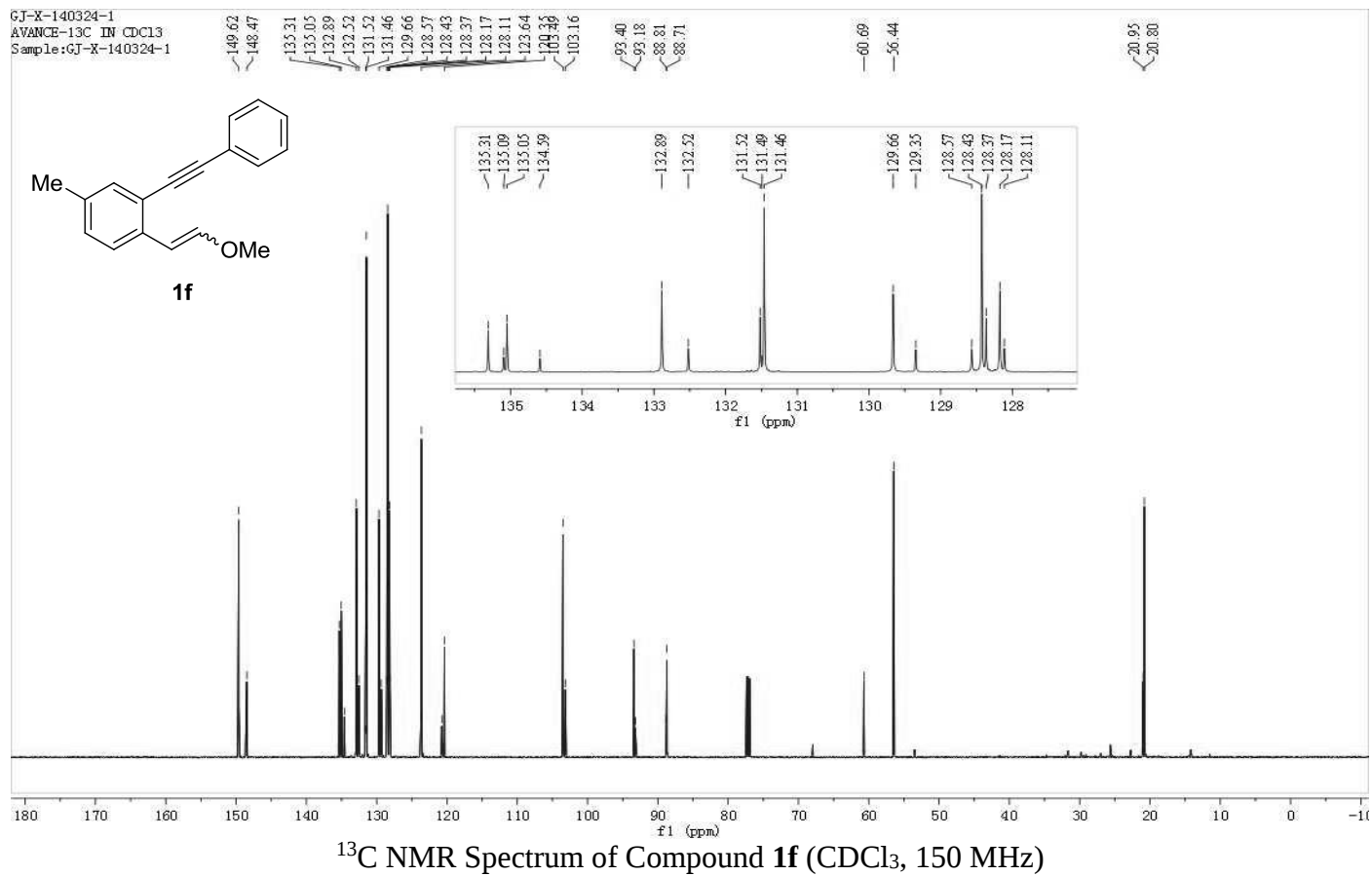
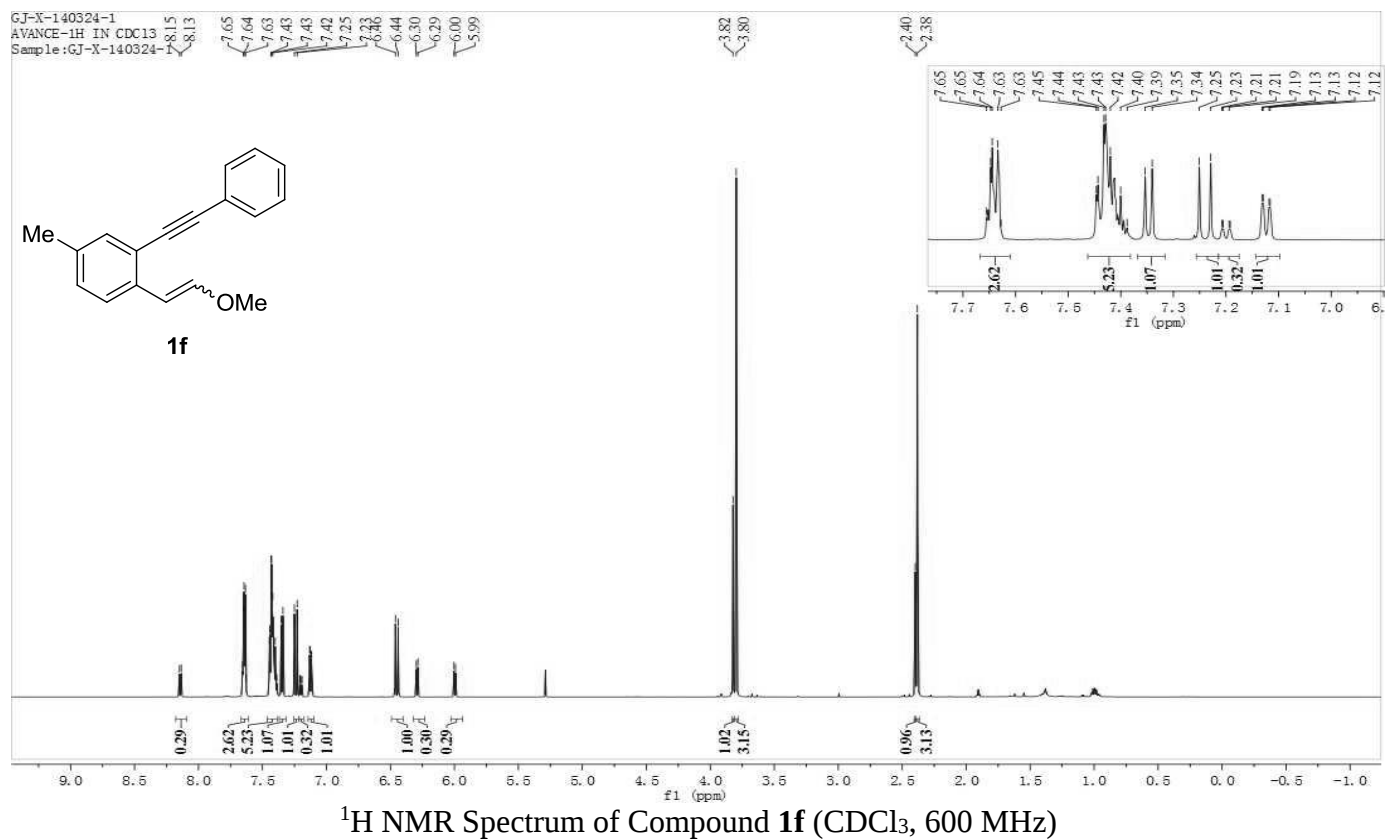
¹³C NMR Spectrum of Compound **1d (DMSO-*d*₆, 150 MHz)**

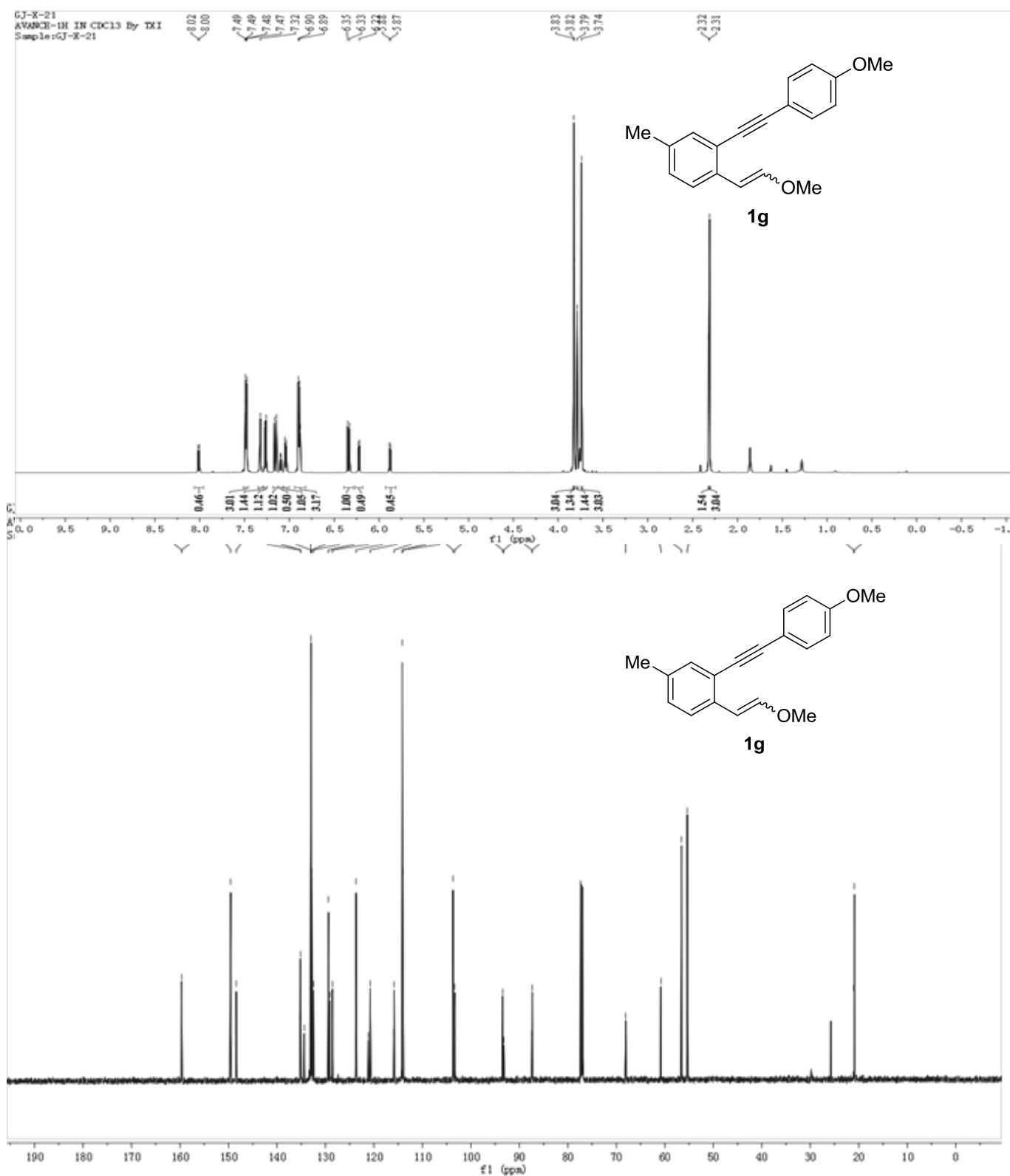


¹H NMR Spectrum of Compound **1e** (CDCl₃, 600 MHz)

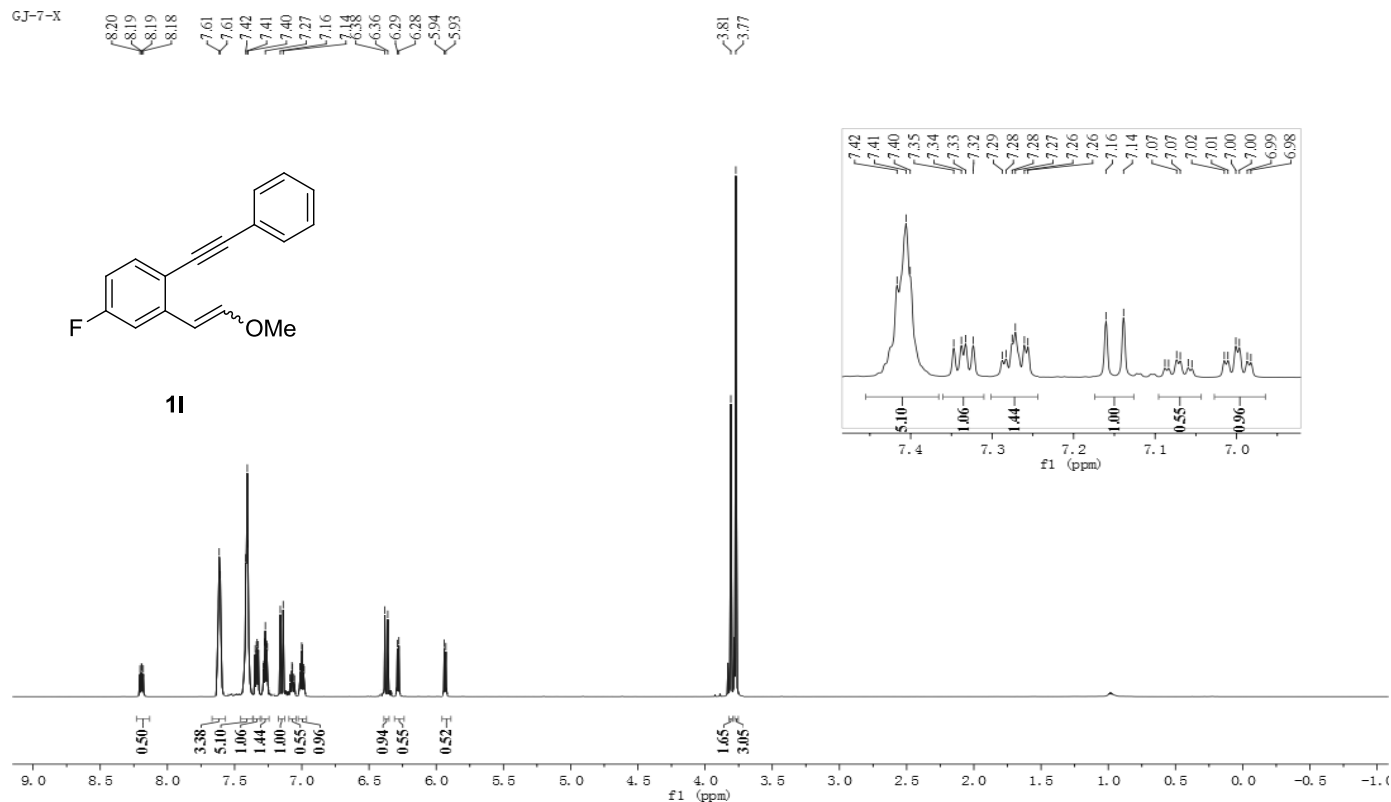


¹³C NMR Spectrum of Compound **1e** (CDCl₃, 150 MHz)

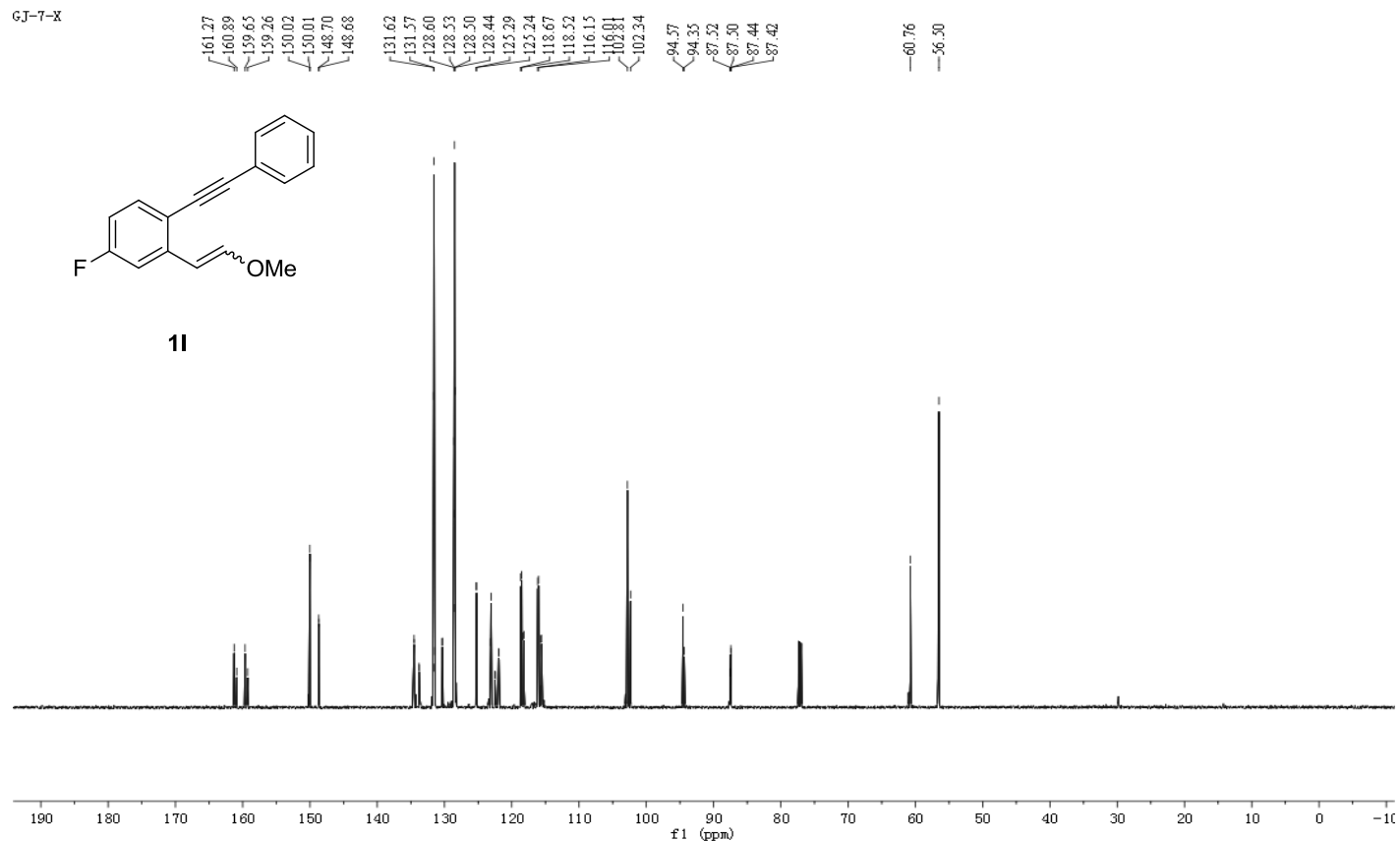


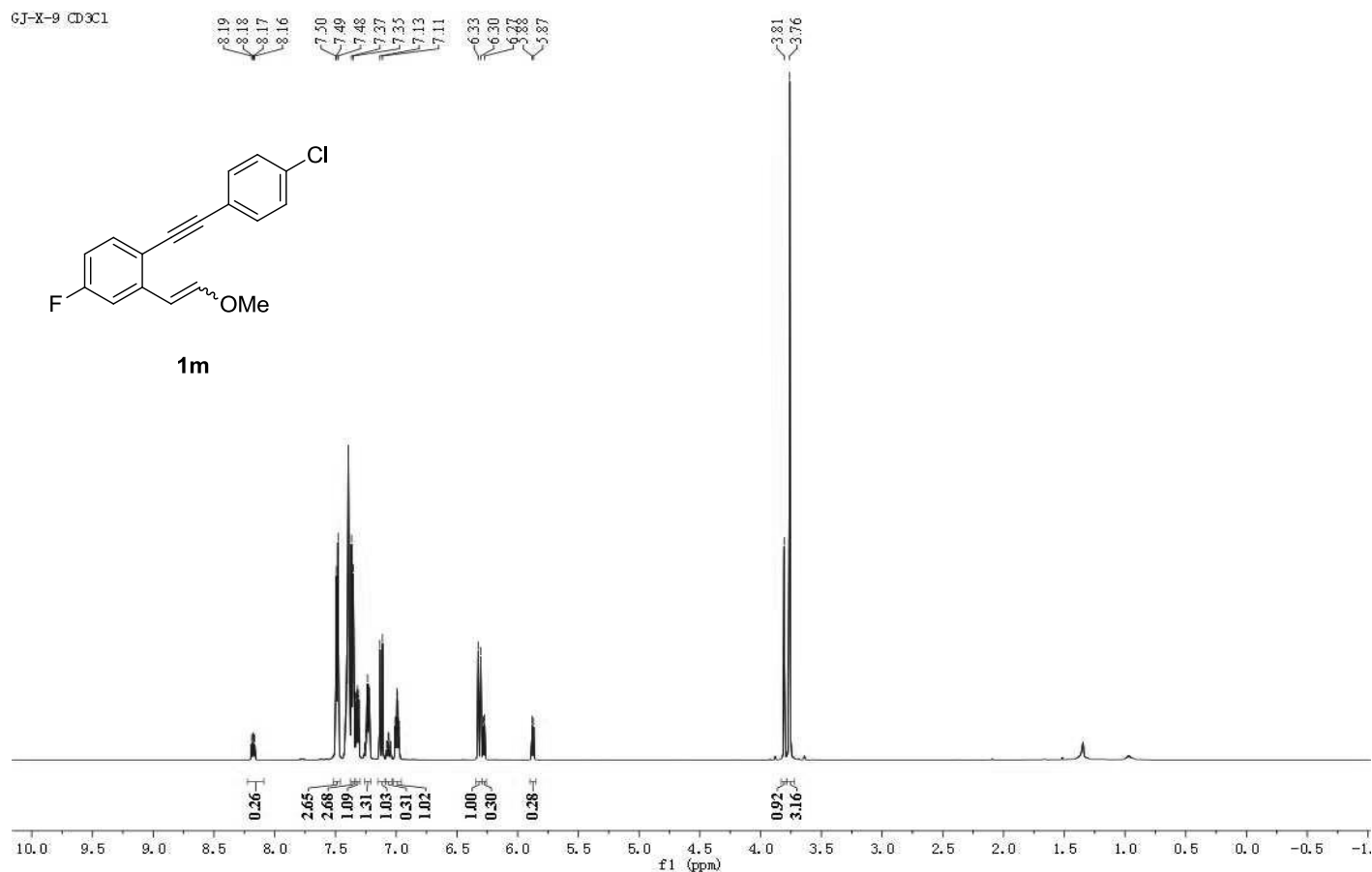
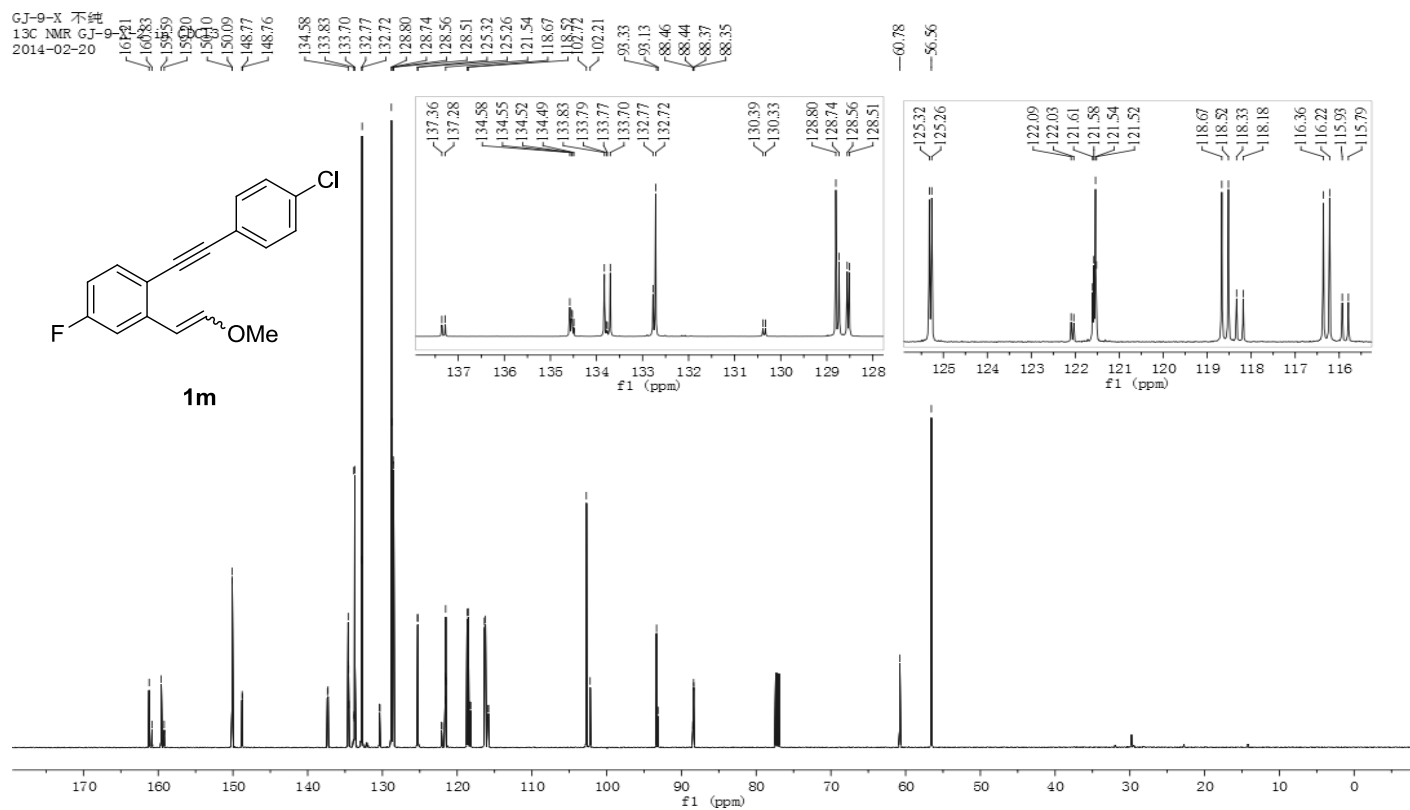


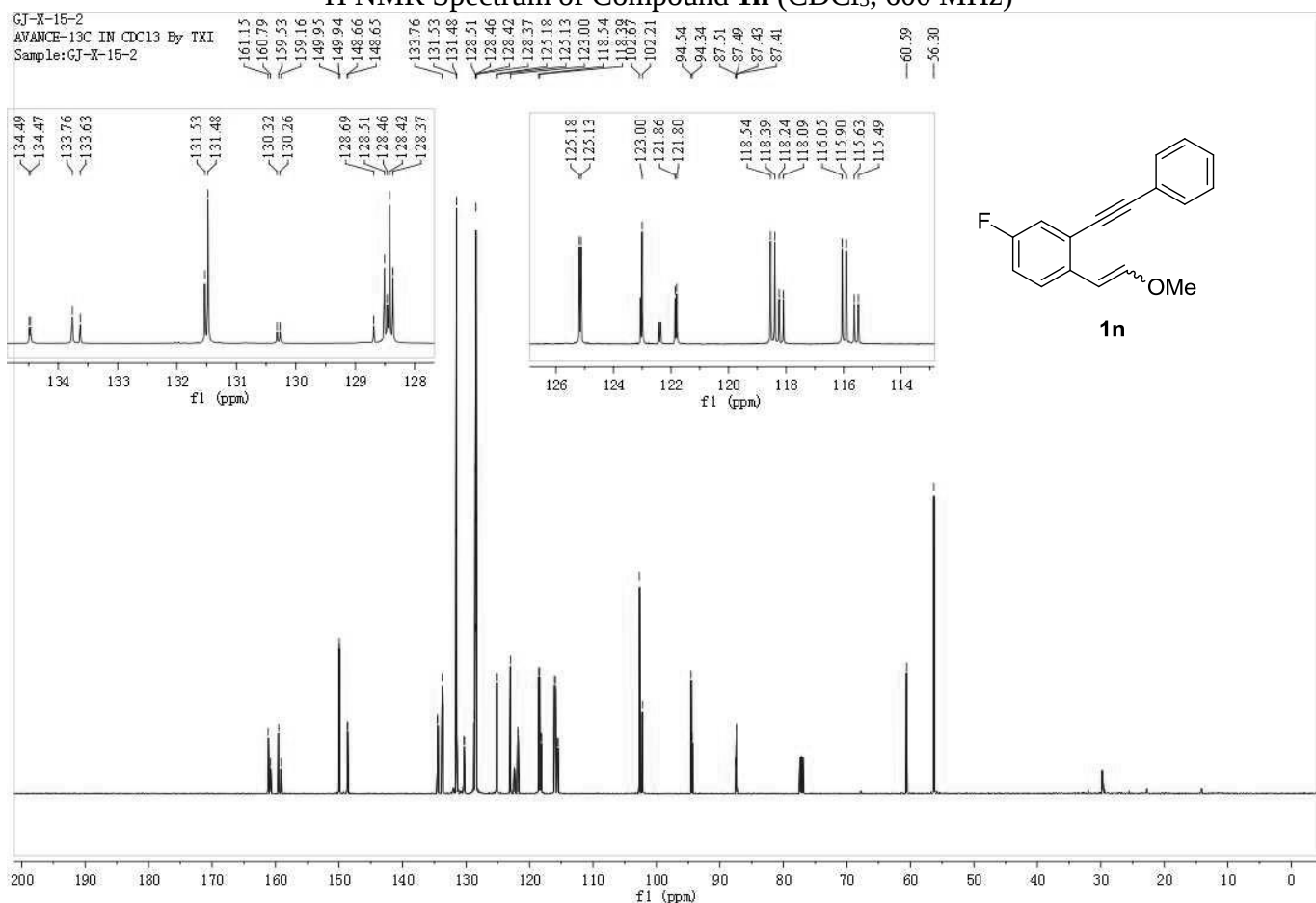
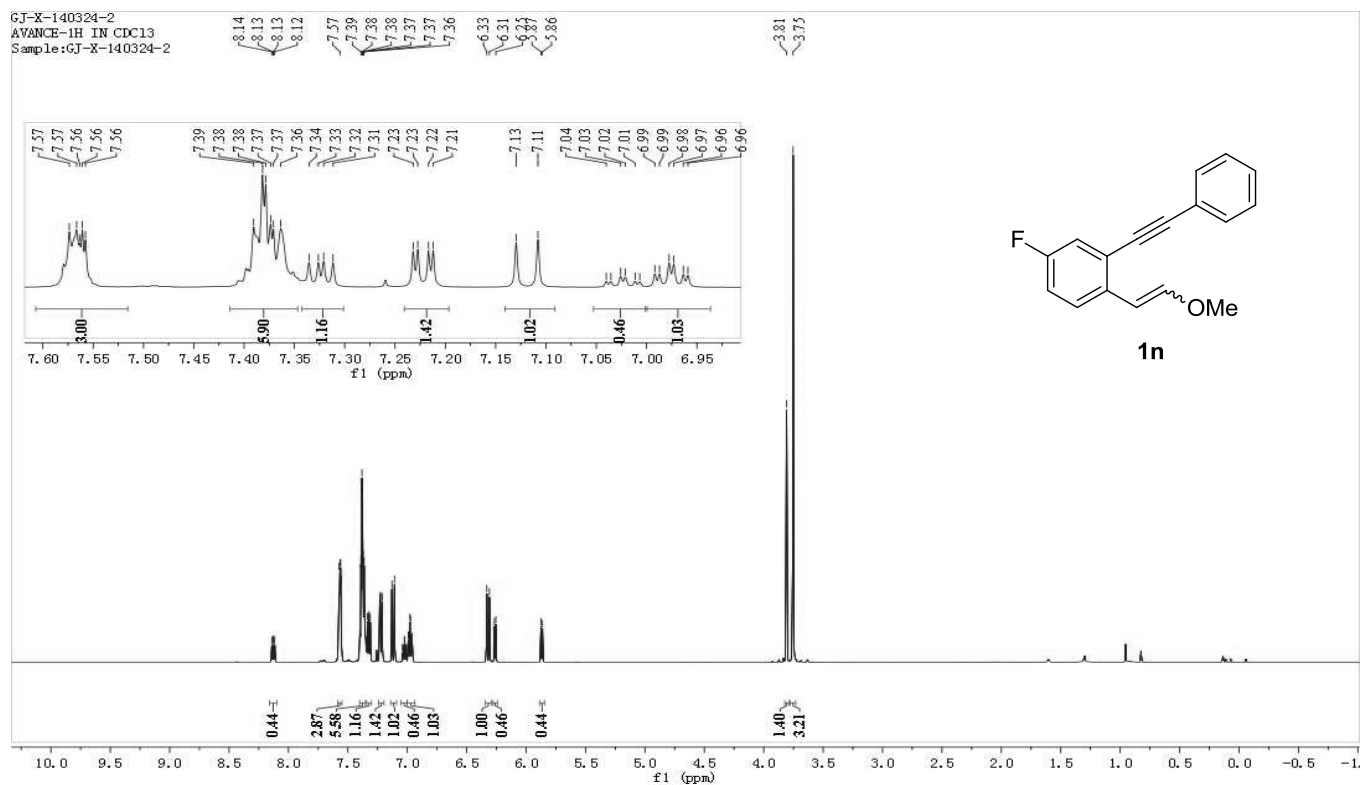
GJ-7-X

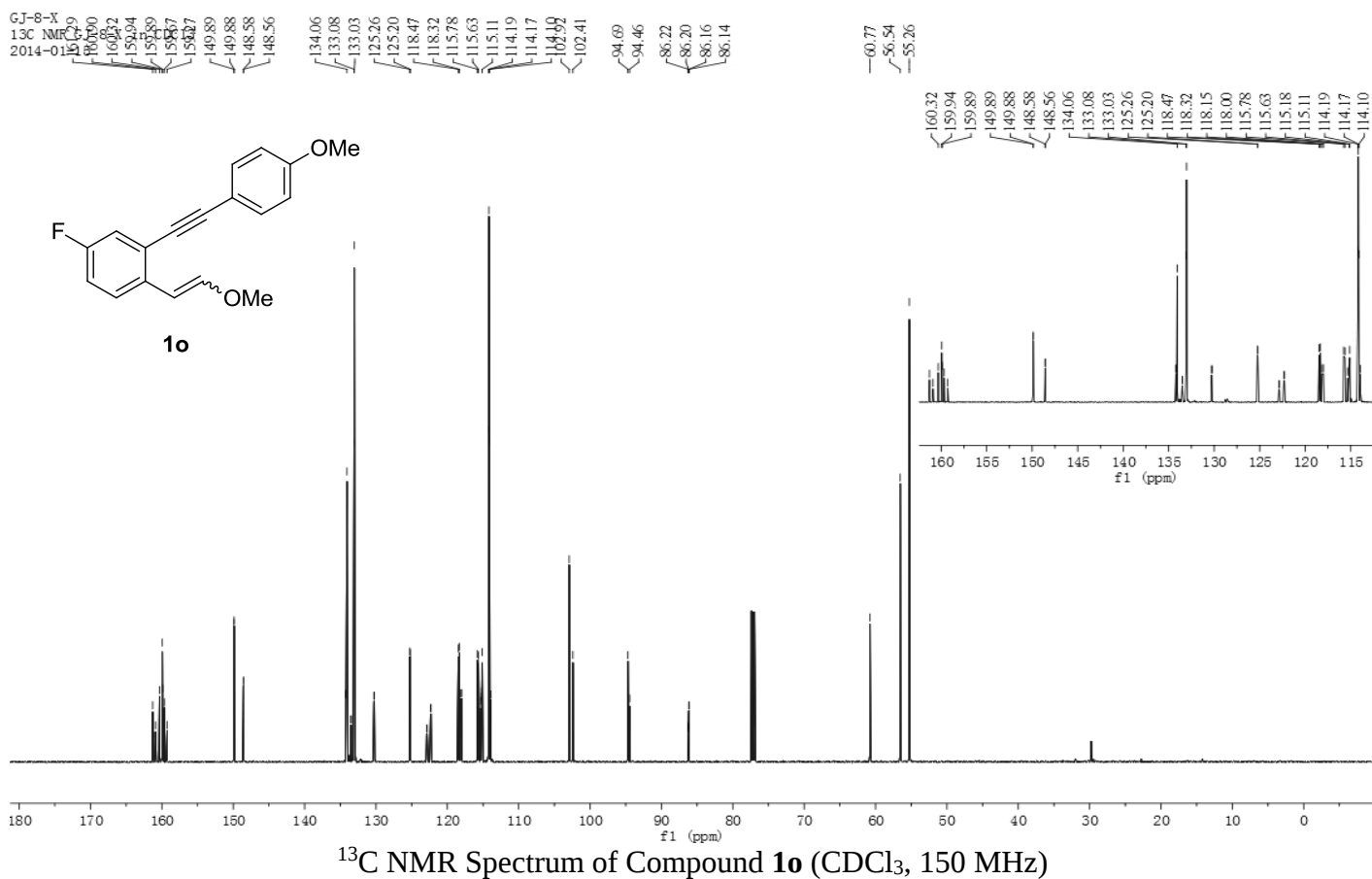
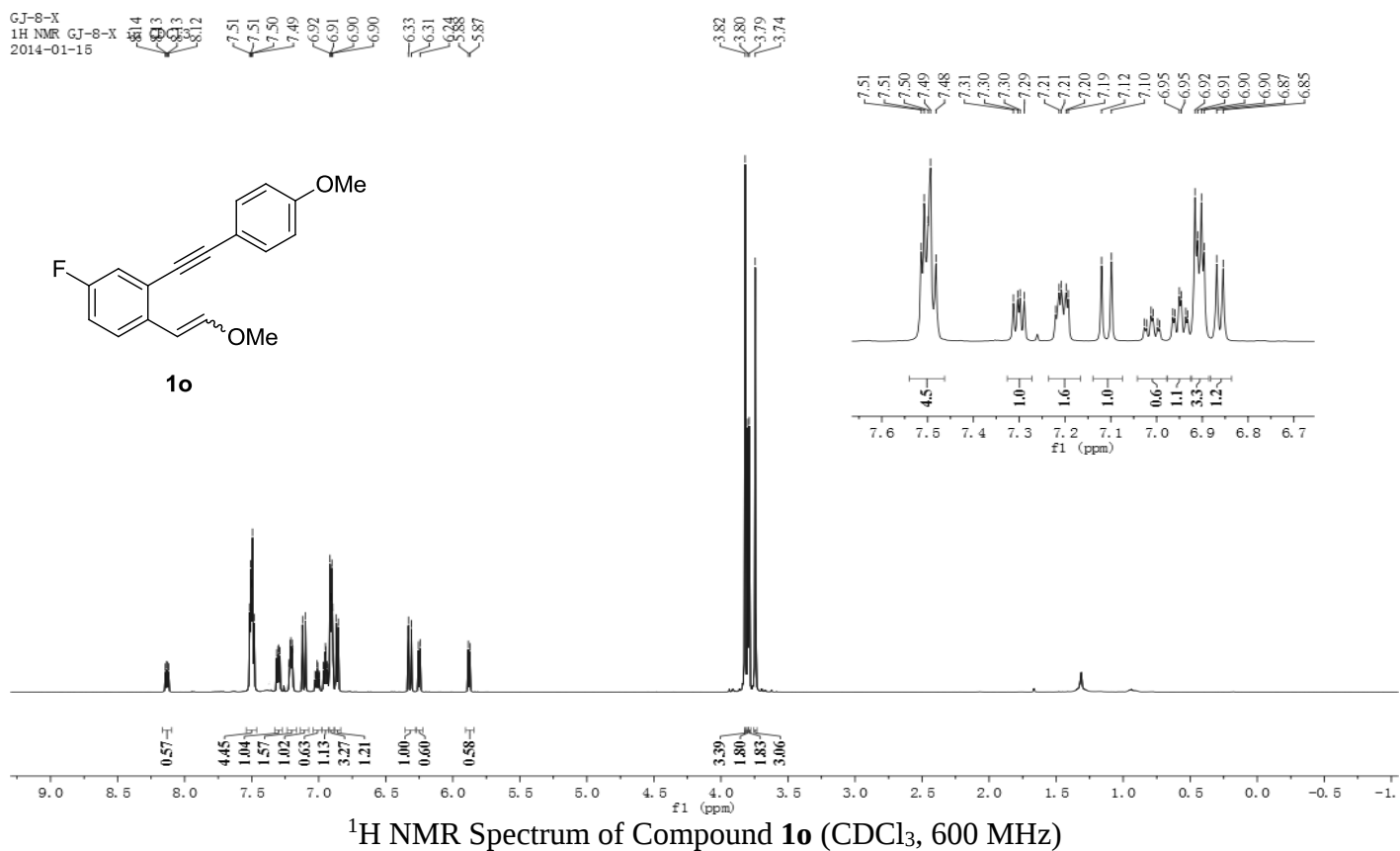
¹H NMR Spectrum of Compound **11** (CDCl₃, 600 MHz)

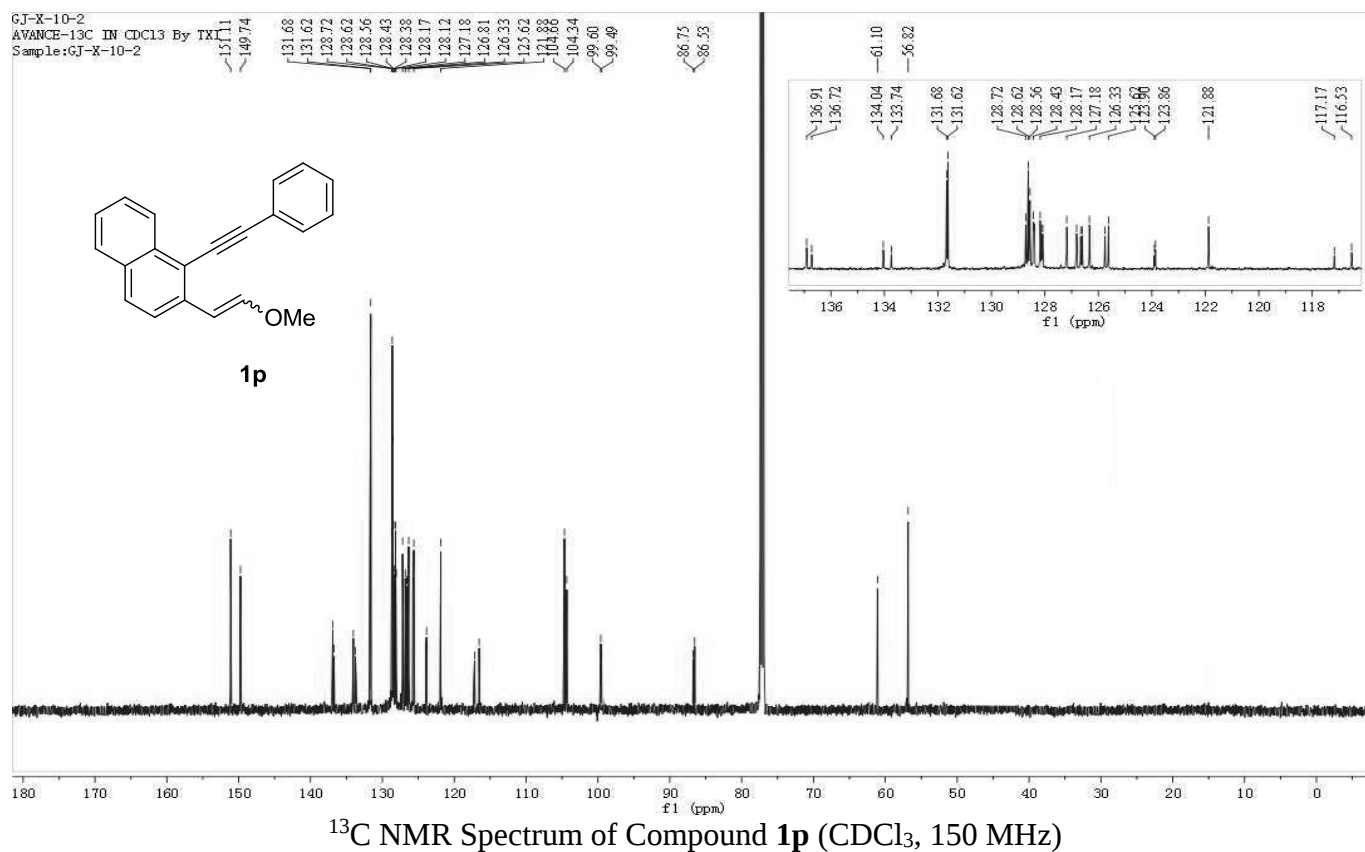
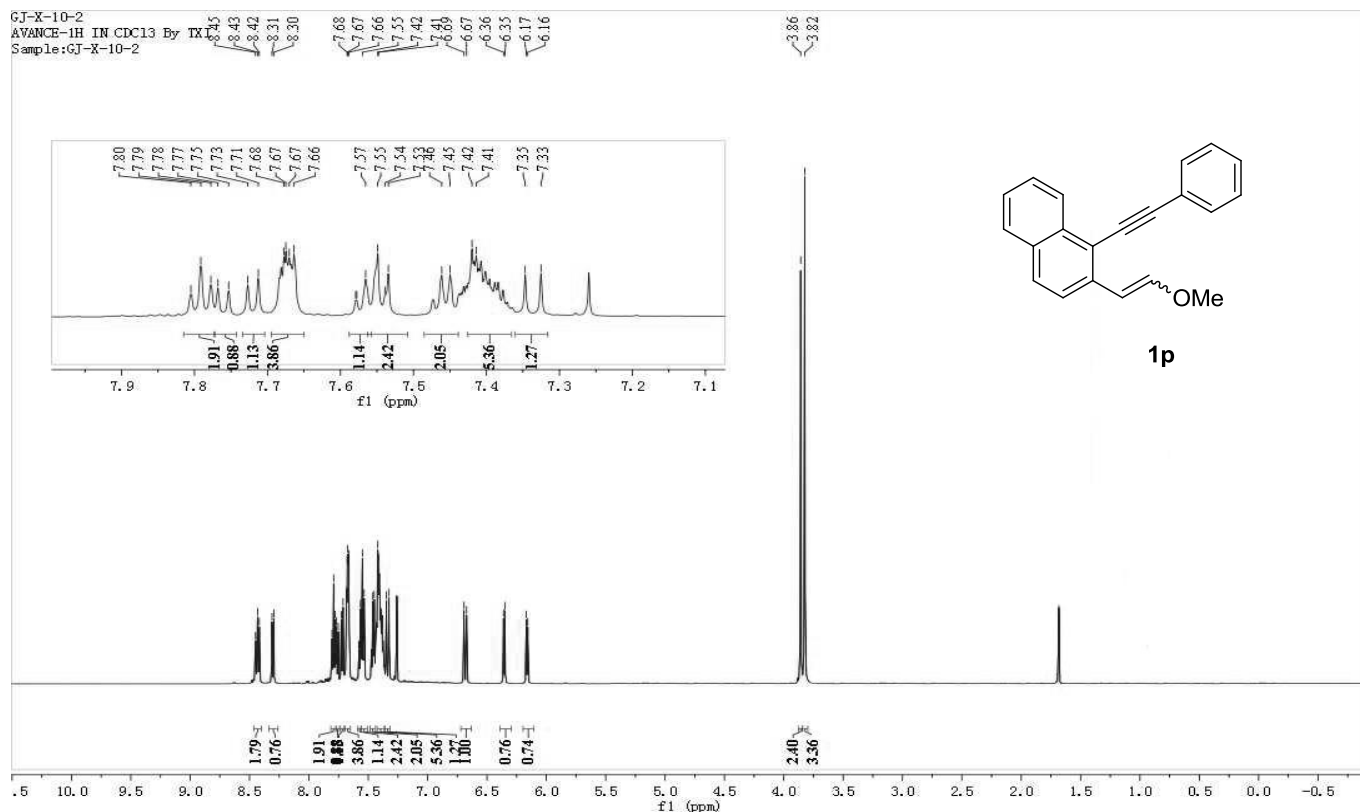
GJ-7-X

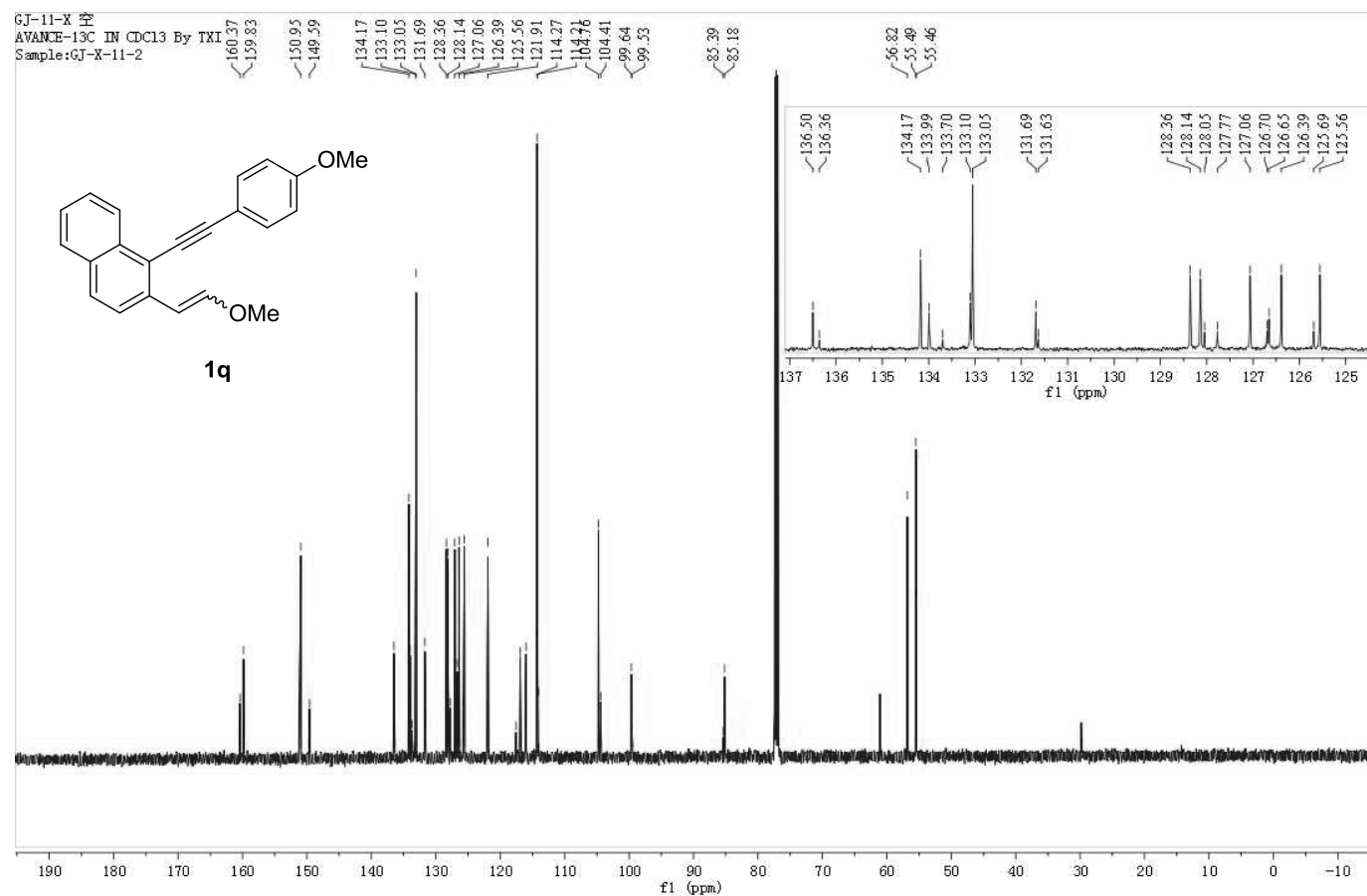
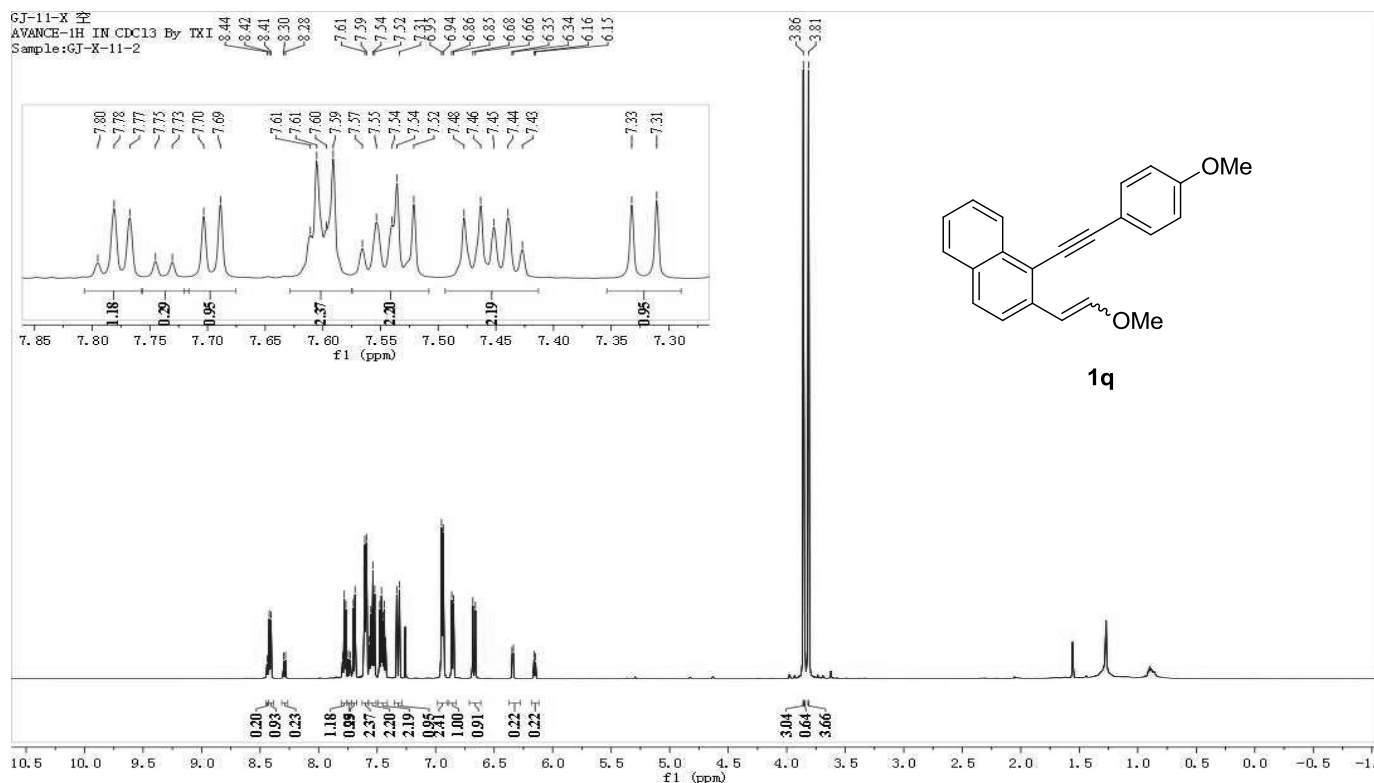
¹³C NMR Spectrum of Compound **11** (CDCl₃, 150 MHz)

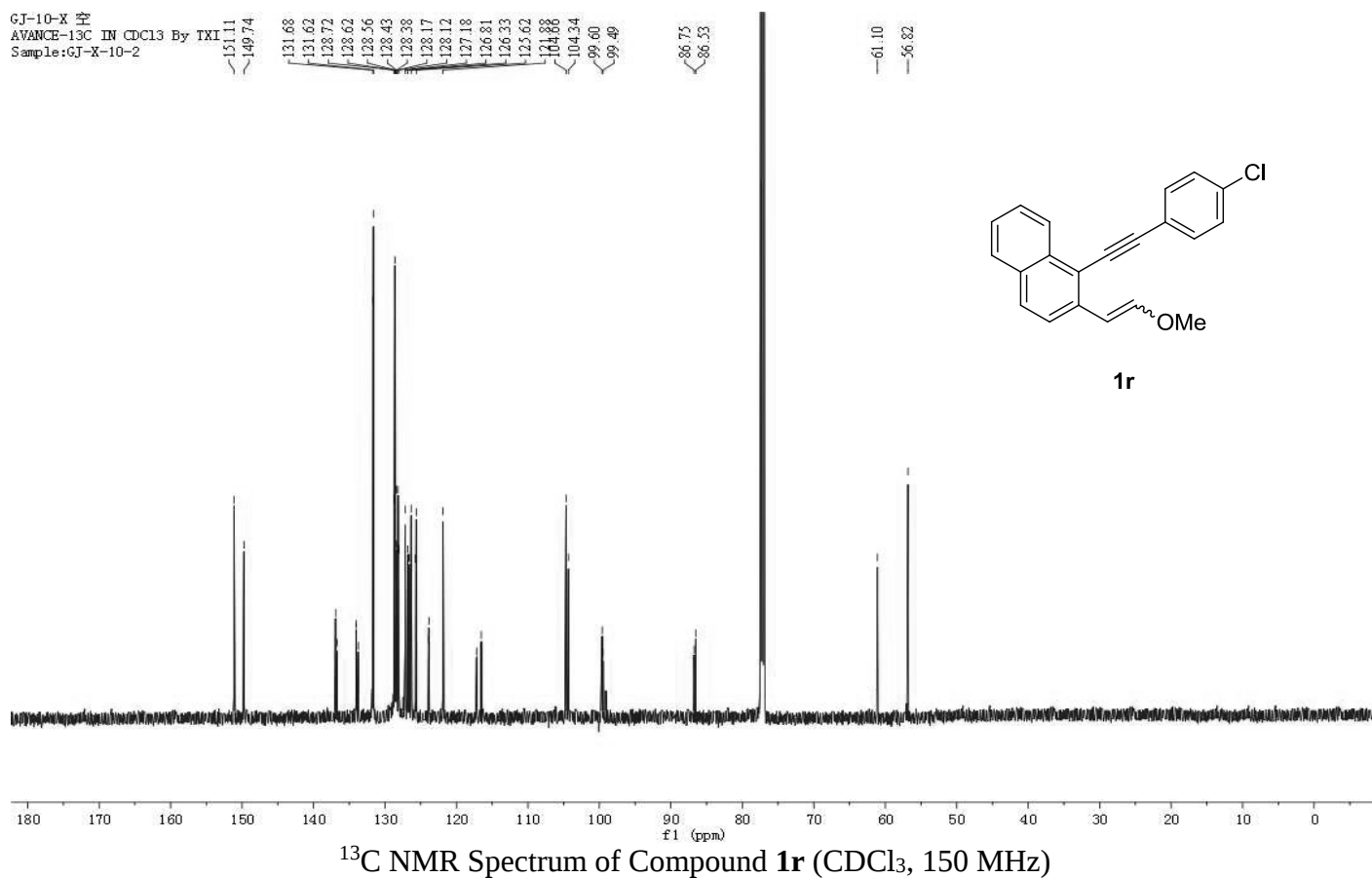
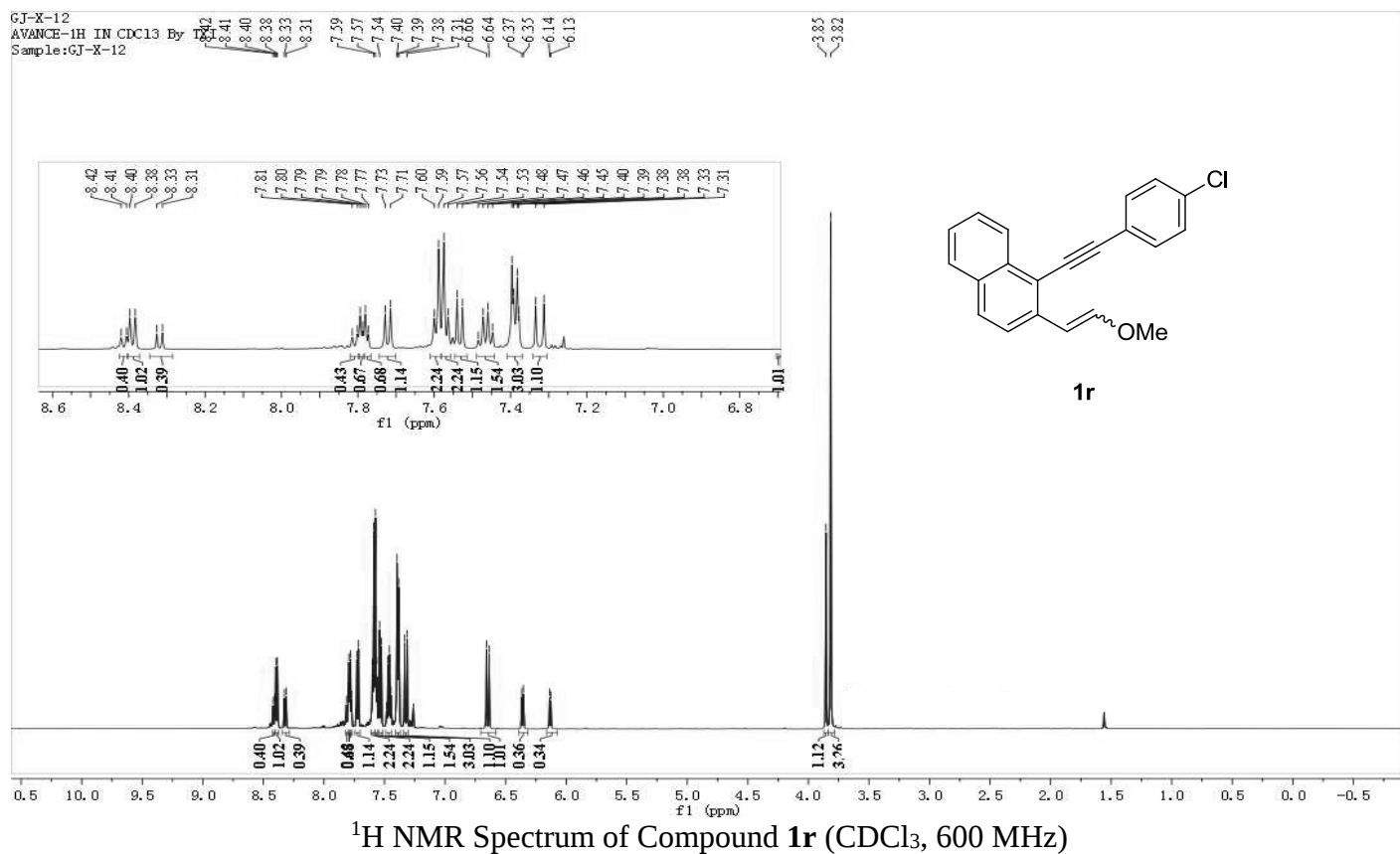
GJ-X-9 CDCl₃¹H NMR Spectrum of Compound **1m** (CDCl₃, 600 MHz)GJ-9-X 不纯
13C NMR GJ-9
2014-02-20¹³C NMR Spectrum of Compound **1m** (CDCl₃, 150 MHz)

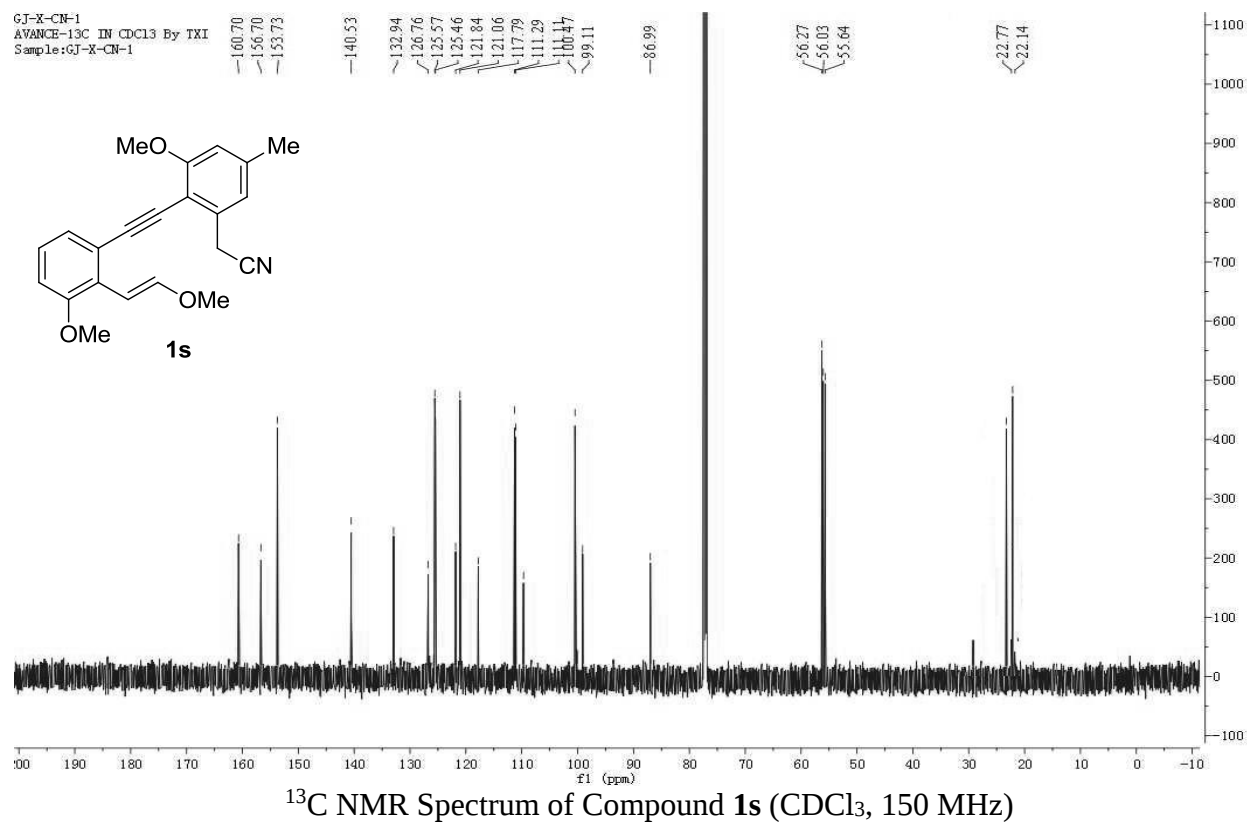
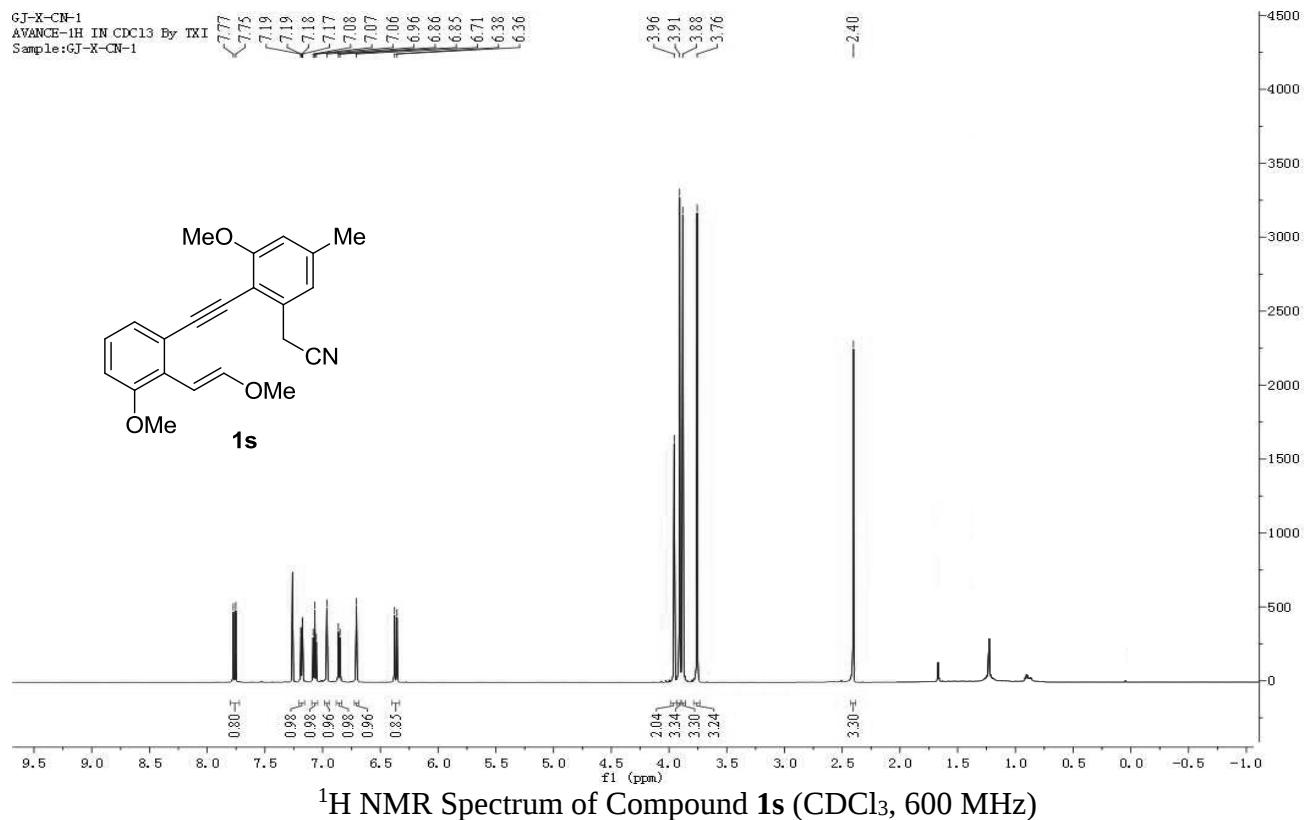




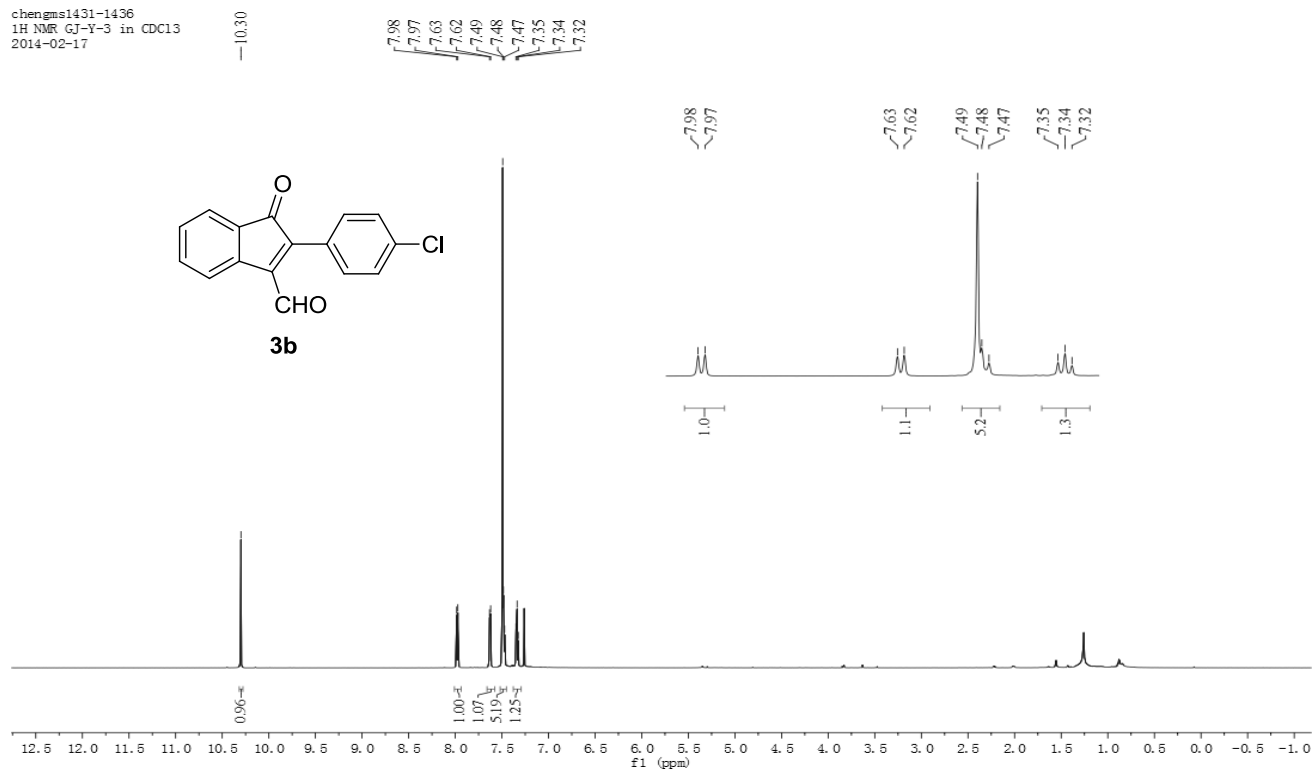






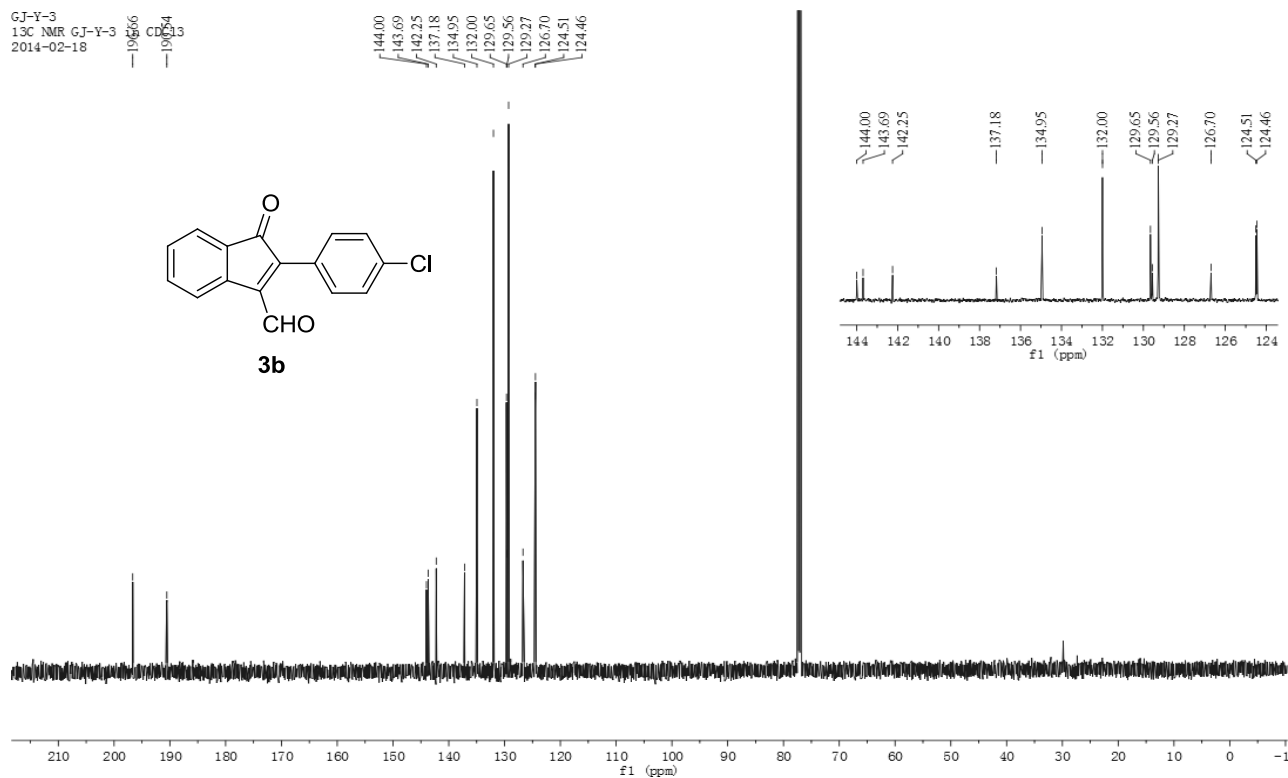


chengms1431-1436
 1H NMR GJ-Y-3 in CDCl₃
 2014-02-17

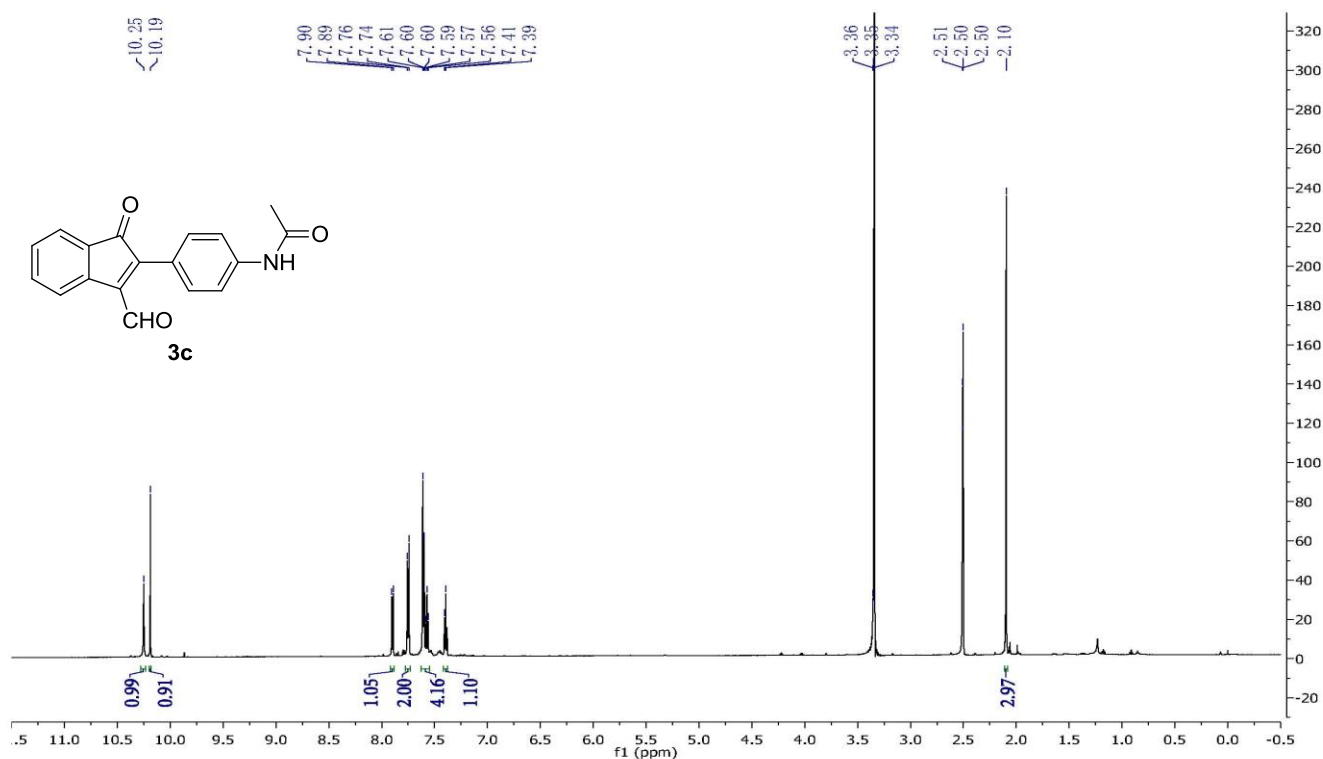


¹H NMR Spectrum of Compound **3b** (CDCl₃, 600 MHz)

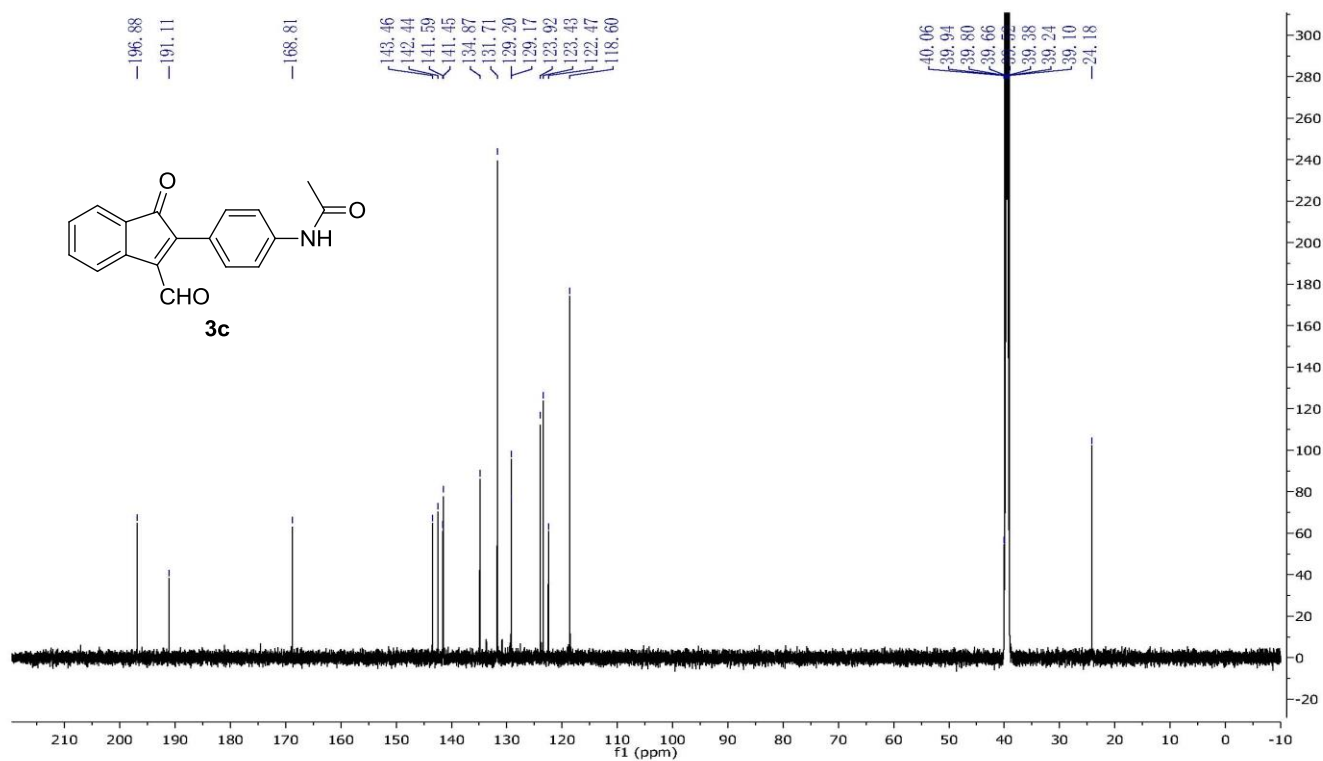
GJ-Y-3
 13C NMR GJ-Y-3
 2014-02-18



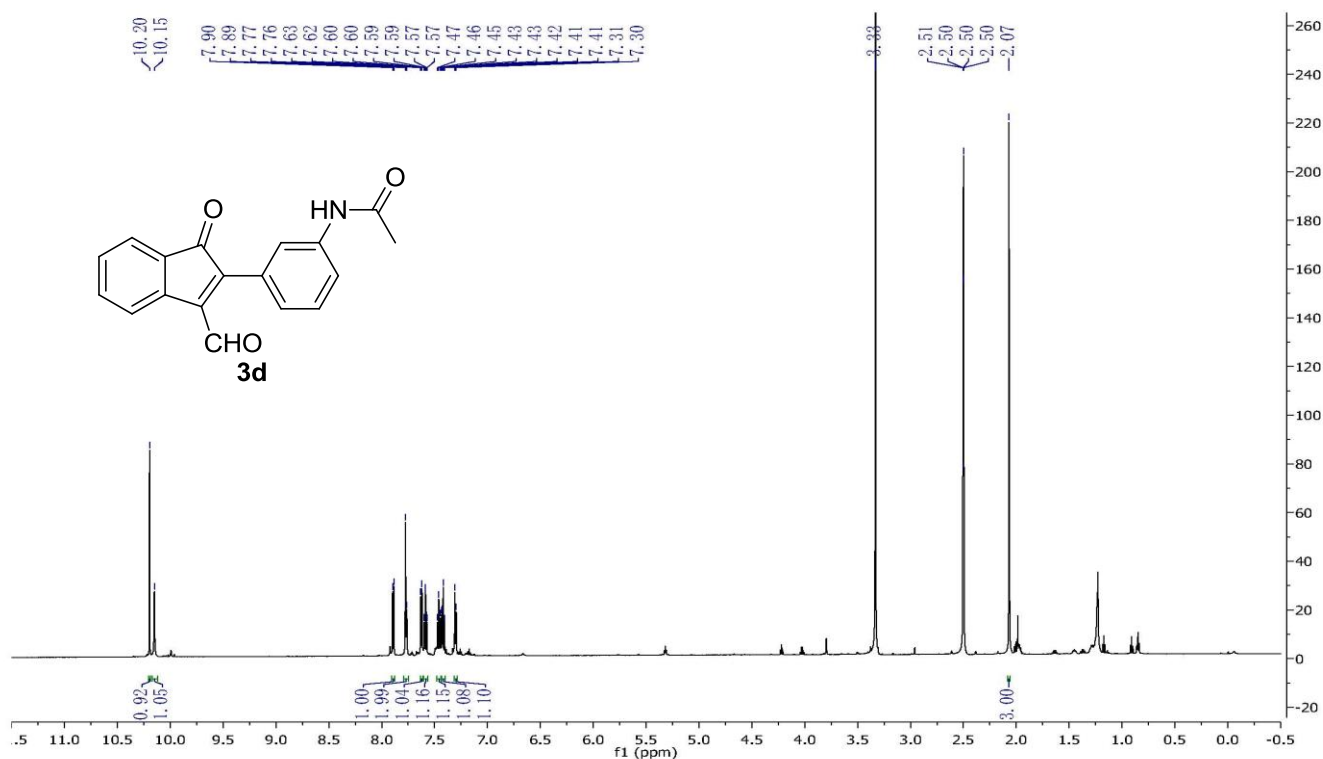
¹³C NMR Spectrum of Compound **3b** (CDCl₃, 150 MHz)



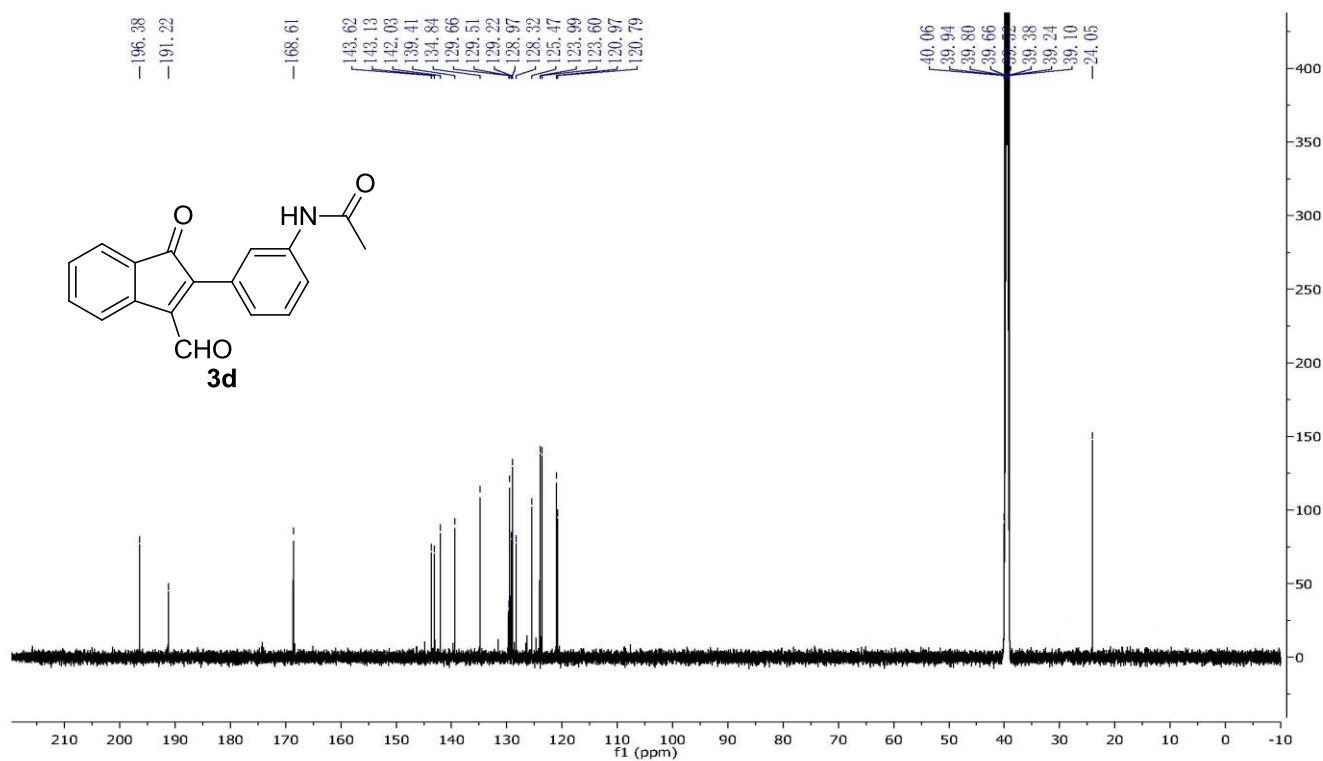
¹H NMR Spectrum of Compound 3c (DMSO-*d*₆, 600 MHz)



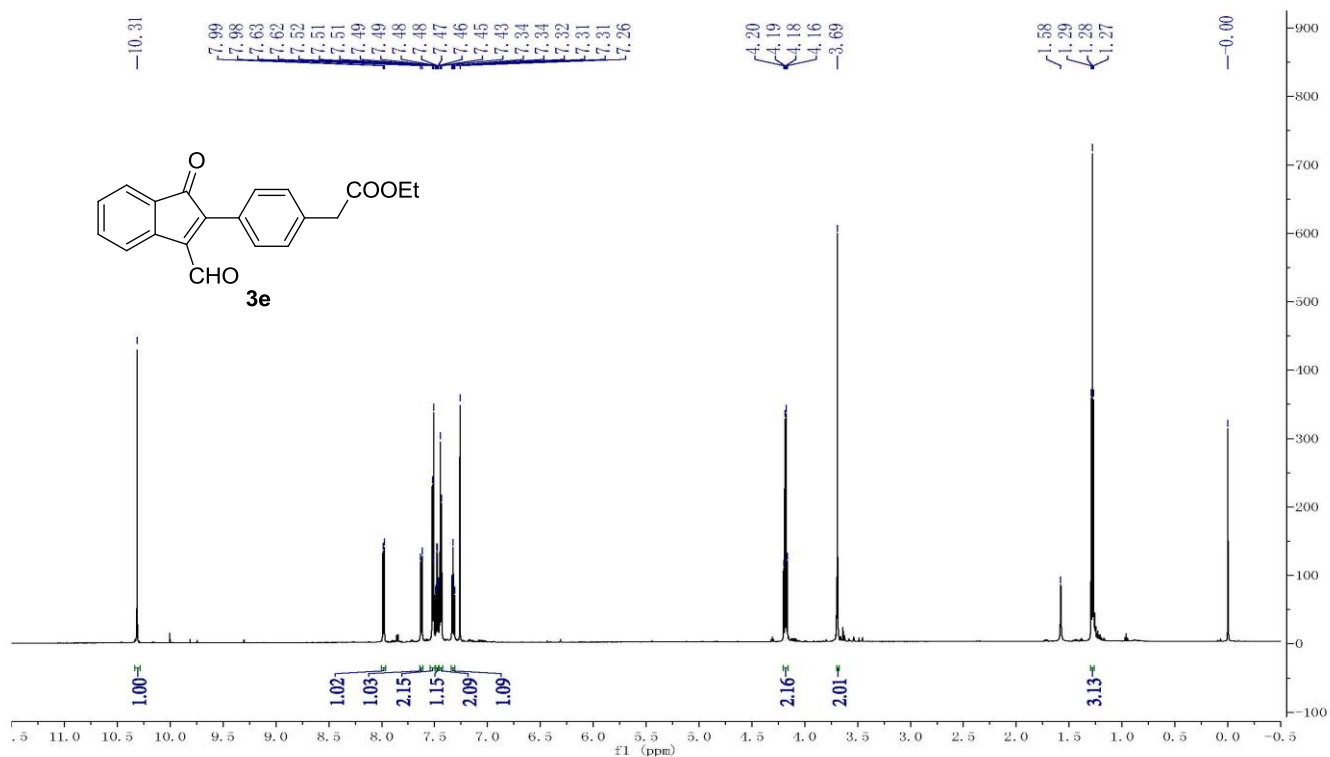
¹³C NMR Spectrum of Compound 3c (DMSO-*d*₆, 150 MHz)



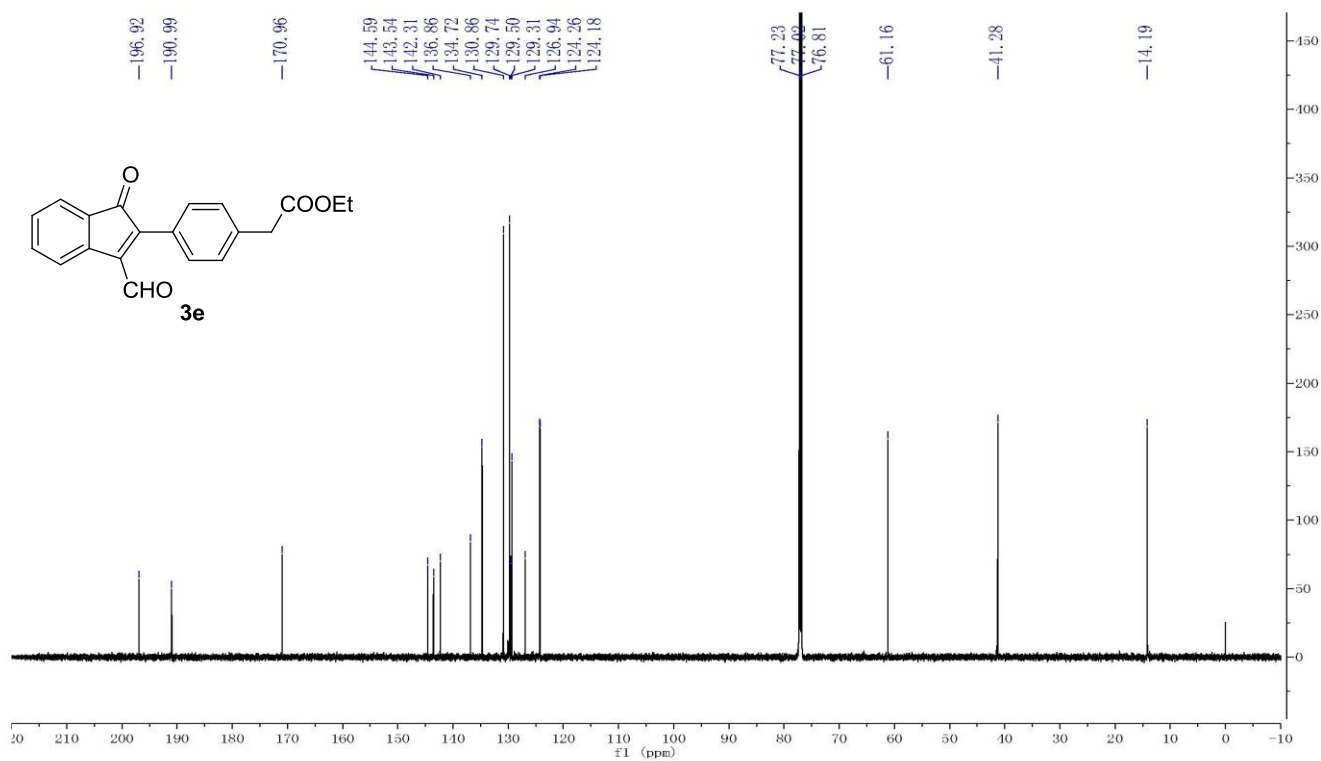
¹H NMR Spectrum of Compound **3d** (DMSO-*d*₆, 600 MHz)



¹³C NMR Spectrum of Compound **3d** (DMSO-*d*₆, 150 MHz)

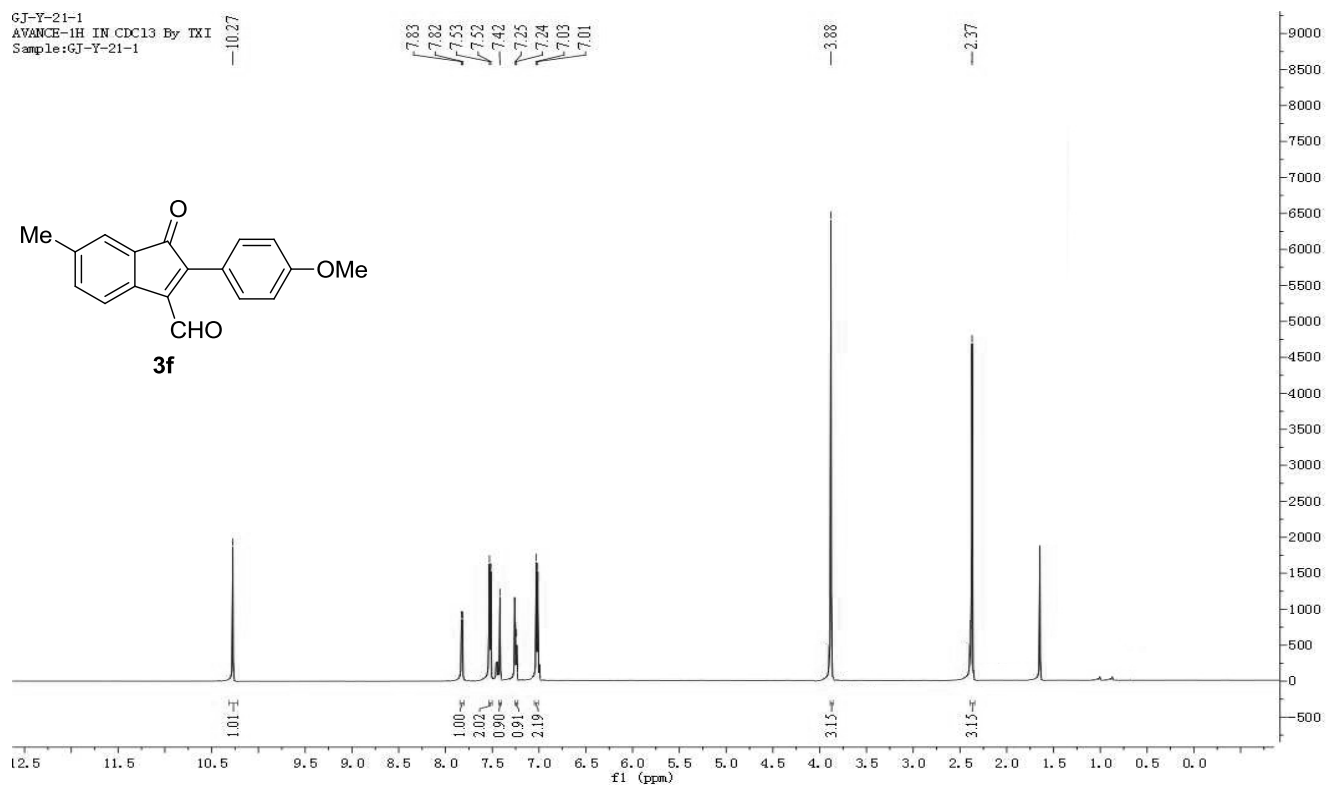


¹H NMR Spectrum of Compound 3e (CDCl₃, 600 MHz)

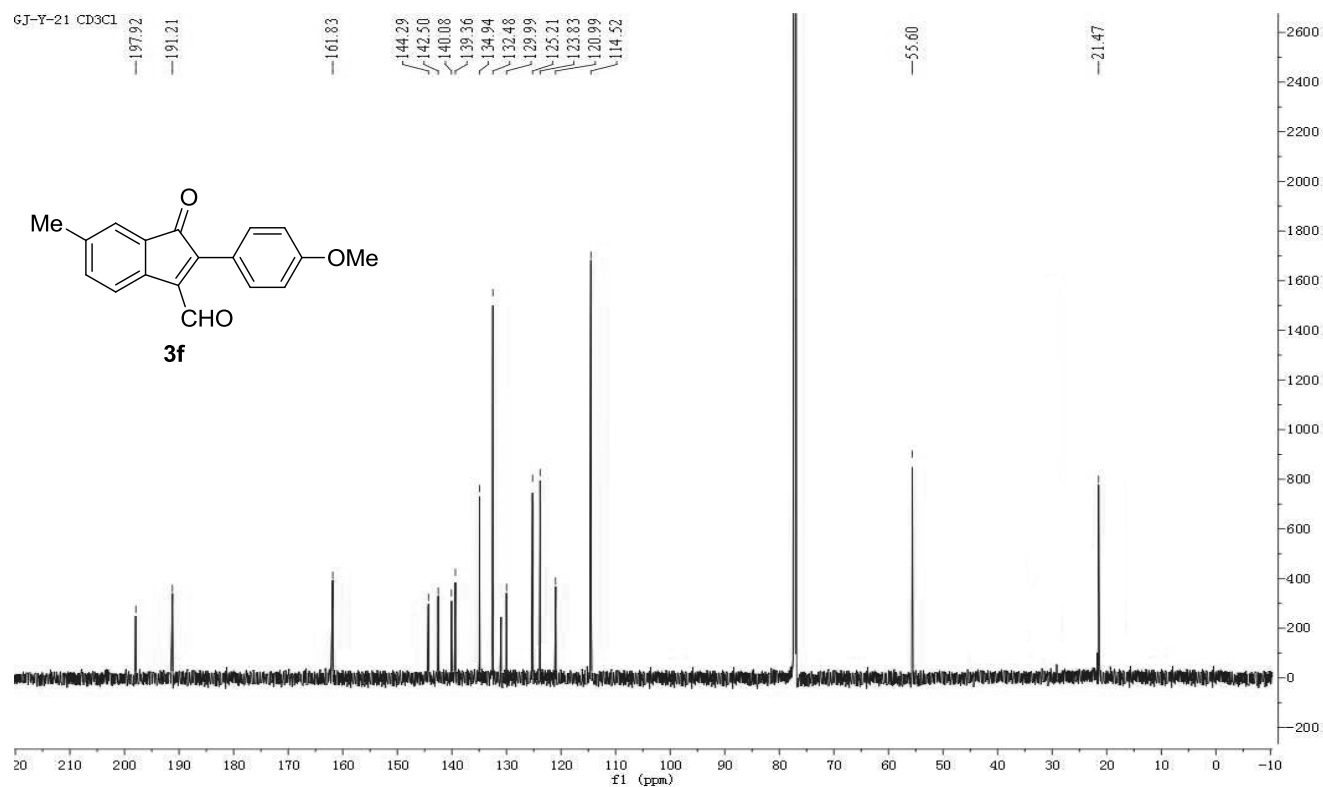


¹³C NMR Spectrum of Compound 3e (CDCl₃, 150 MHz)

GJ-Y-21-1
 AVANCE-1H IN CDCl3 By TXI
 Sample:GJ-Y-21-1

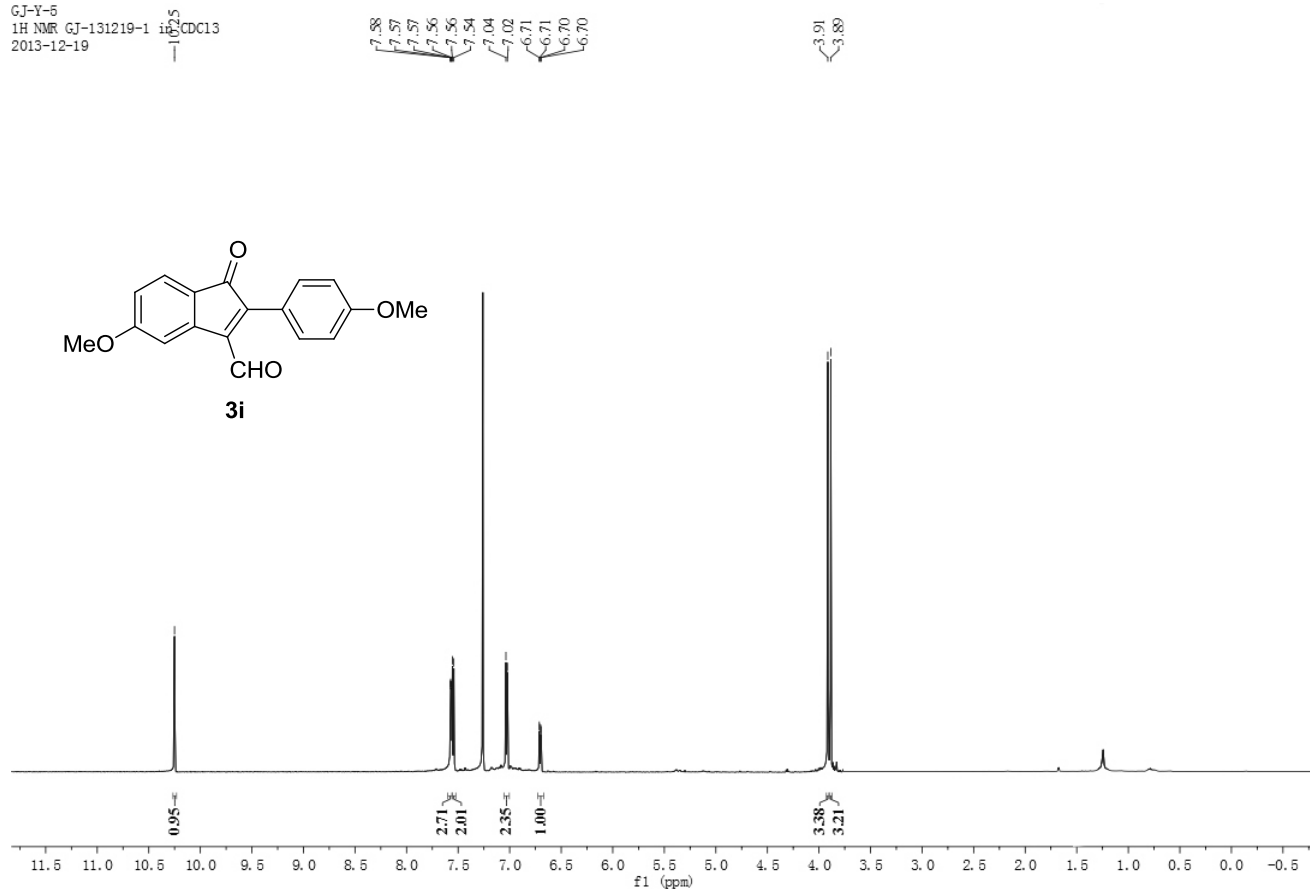


¹H NMR Spectrum of Compound **3f** (CDCl₃, 600 MHz)



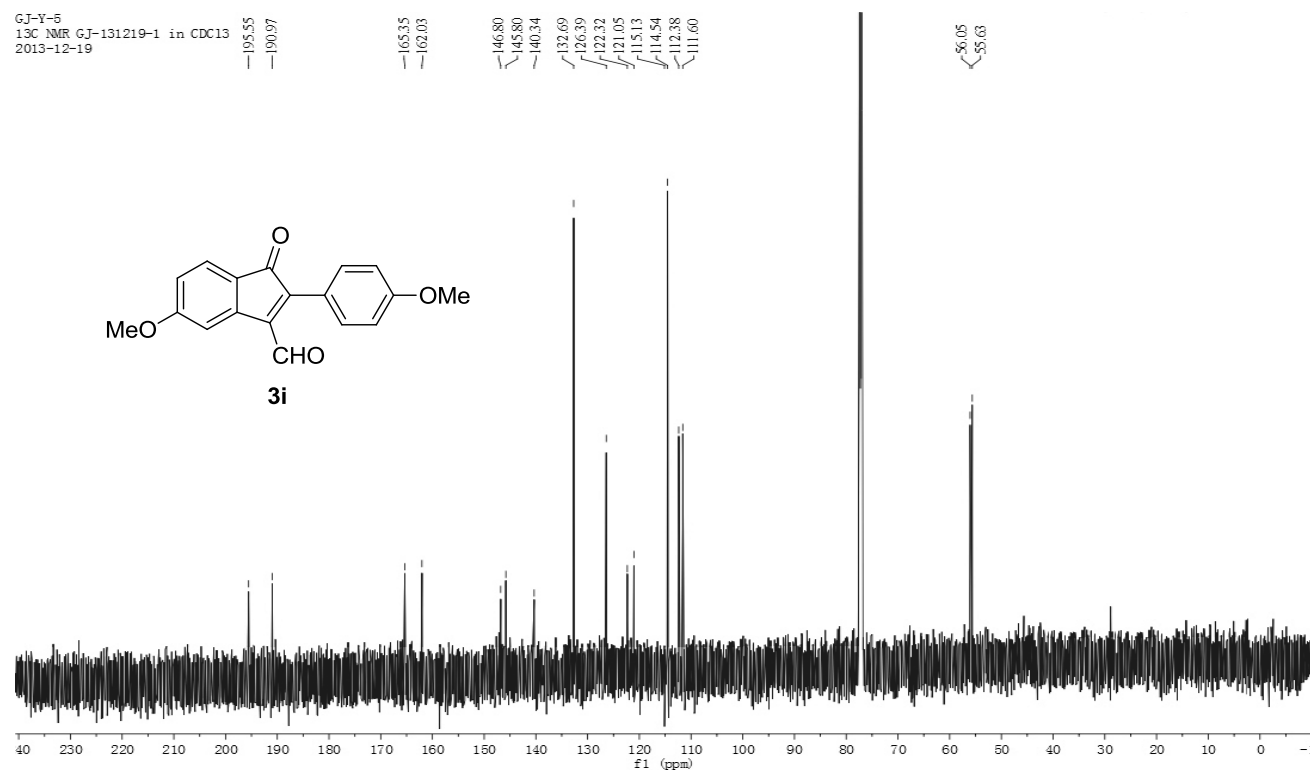
¹³C NMR Spectrum of Compound **3f** (CDCl₃, 150 MHz)

GJ-Y-5
 1H NMR GJ-131219-1 in CDCl₃
 2013-12-19



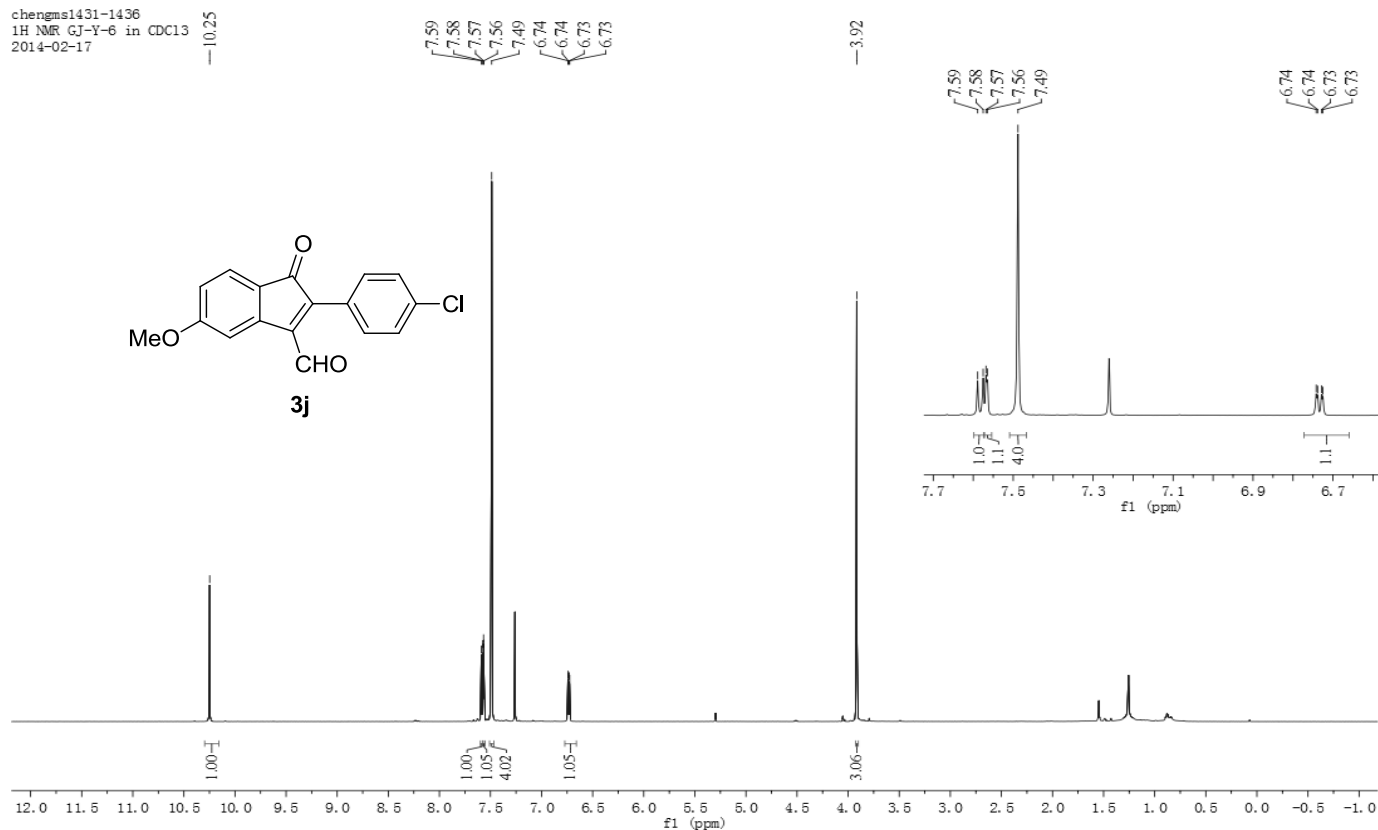
¹H NMR Spectrum of Compound **3i** (CDCl₃, 600 MHz)

GJ-Y-5
 13C NMR GJ-131219-1 in CDCl₃
 2013-12-19



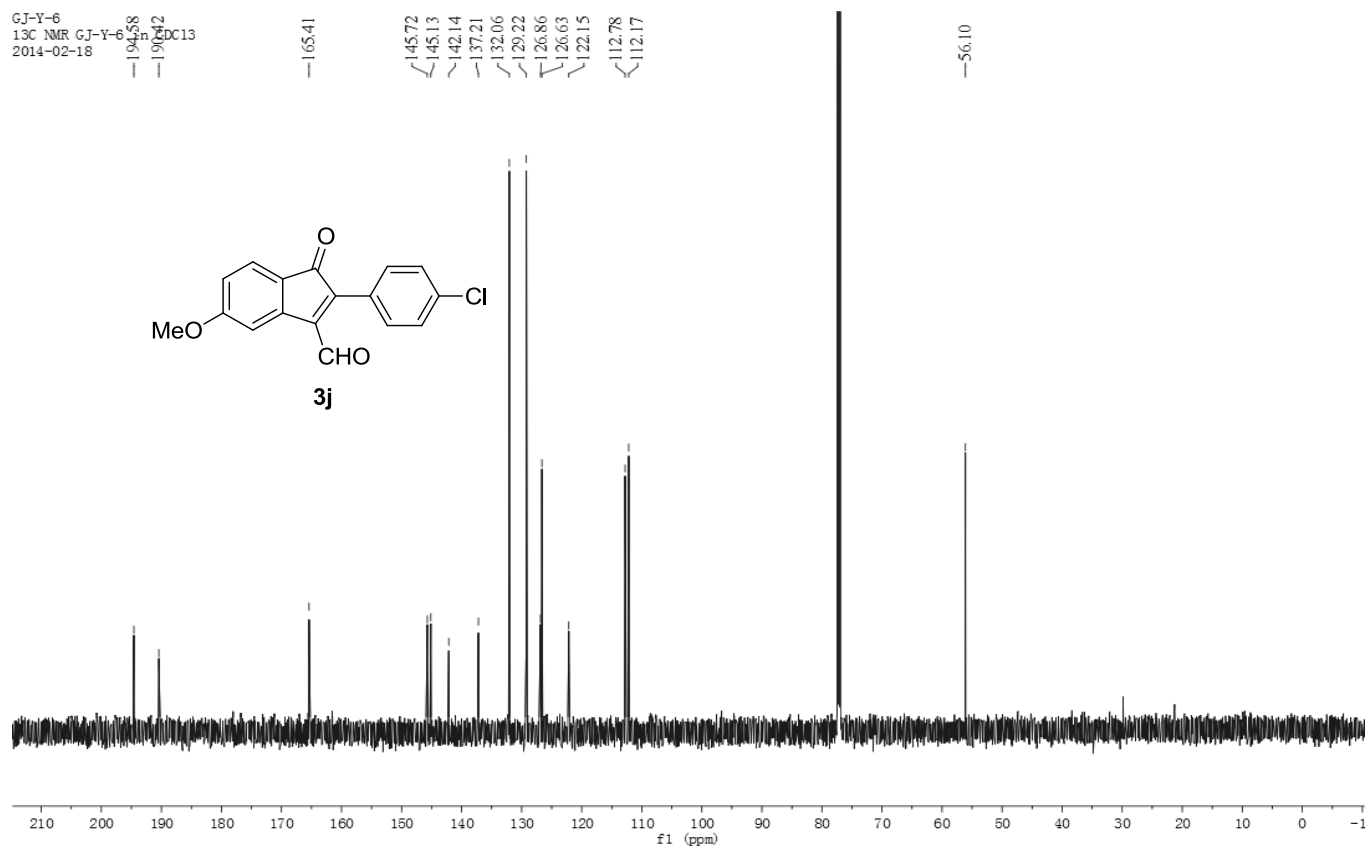
¹³C NMR Spectrum of Compound **3i** (CDCl₃, 150 MHz)

chengms1431-1436
1H NMR GJ-Y-6 in CDCl₃
2014-02-17

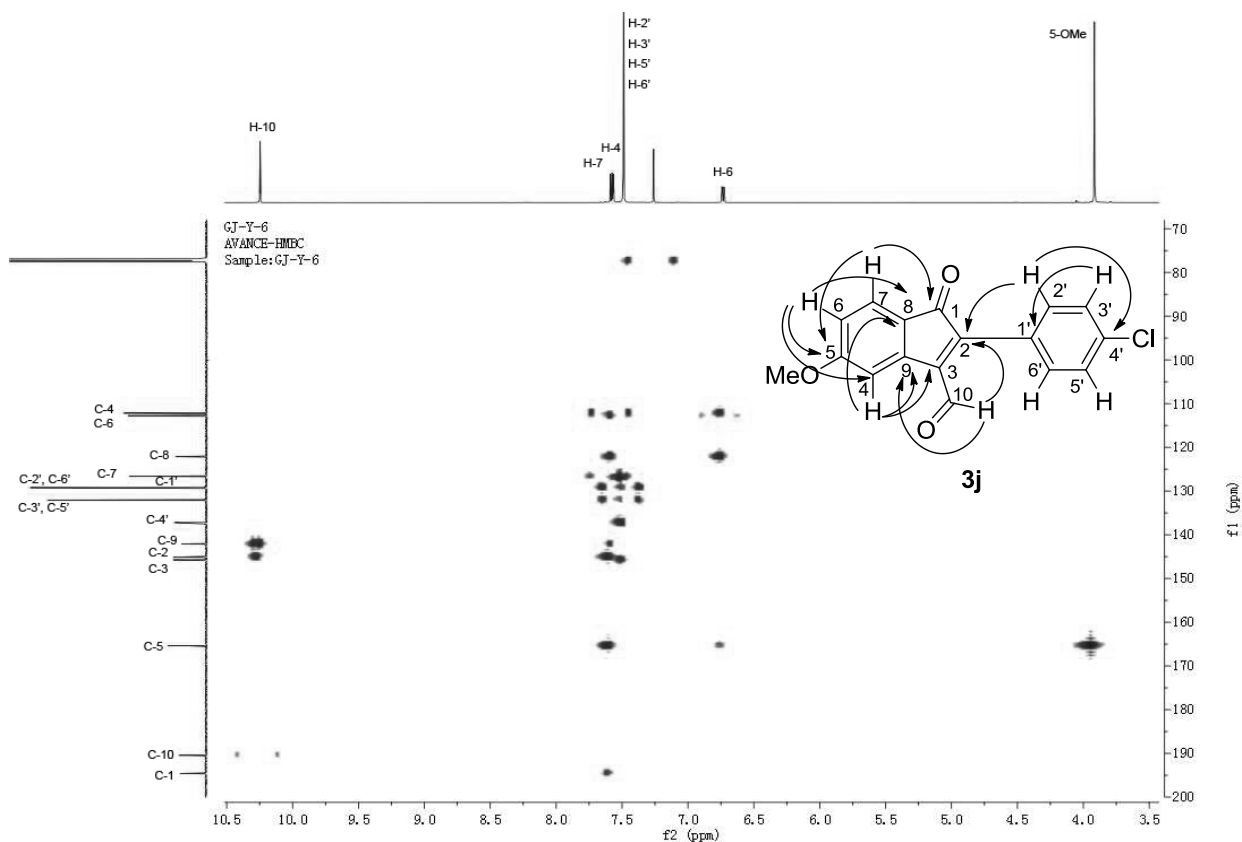
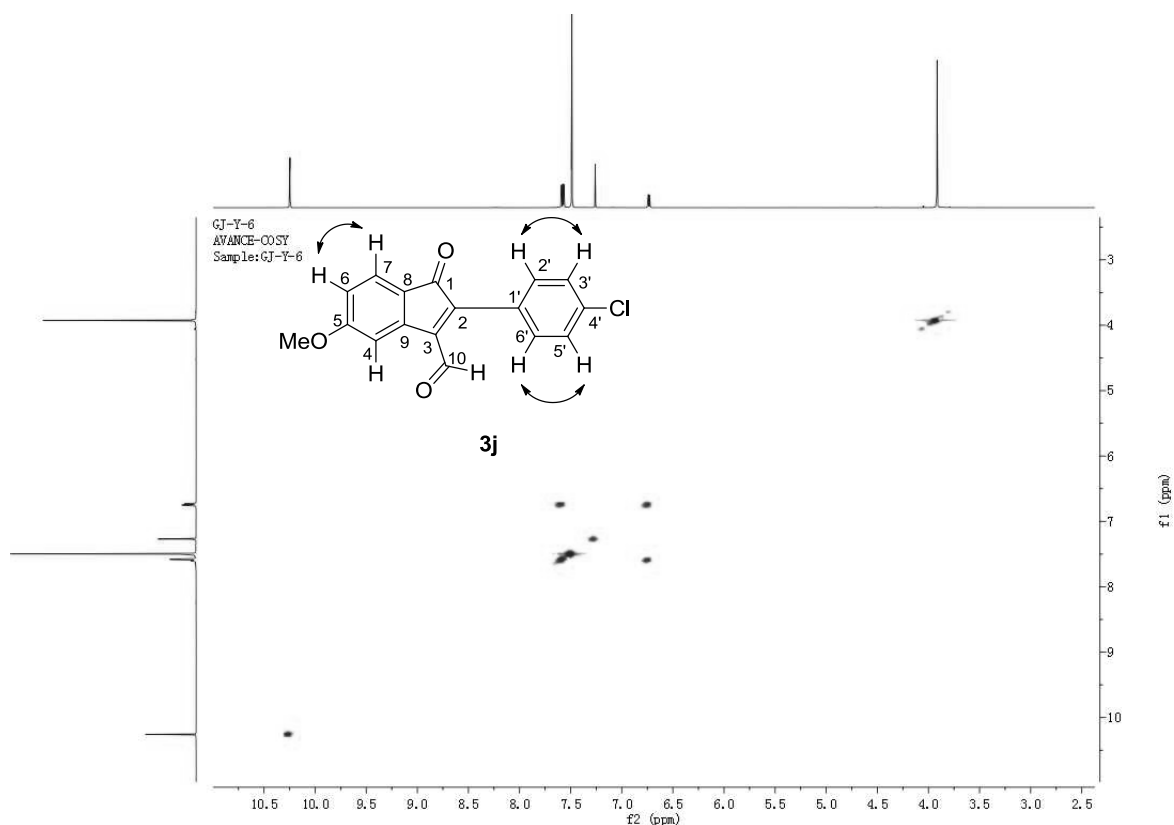


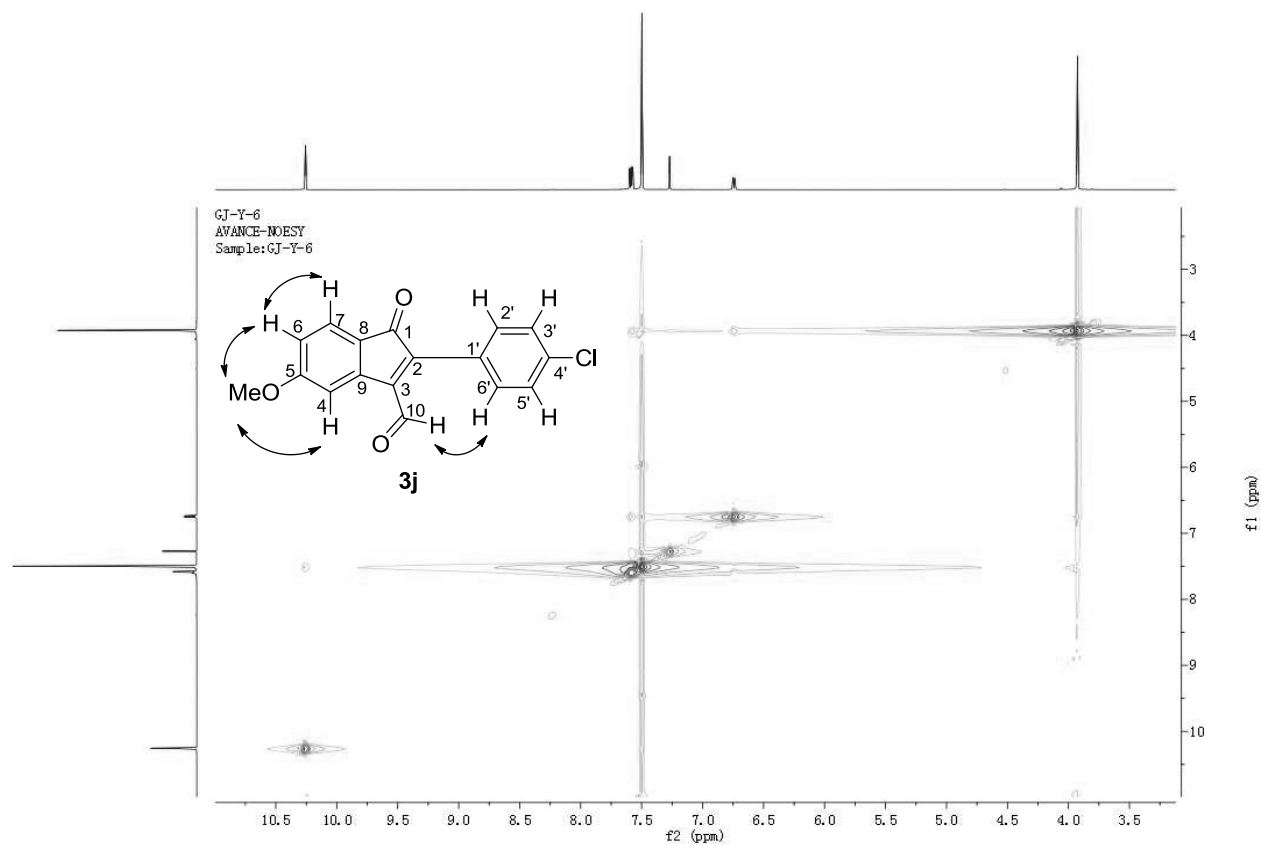
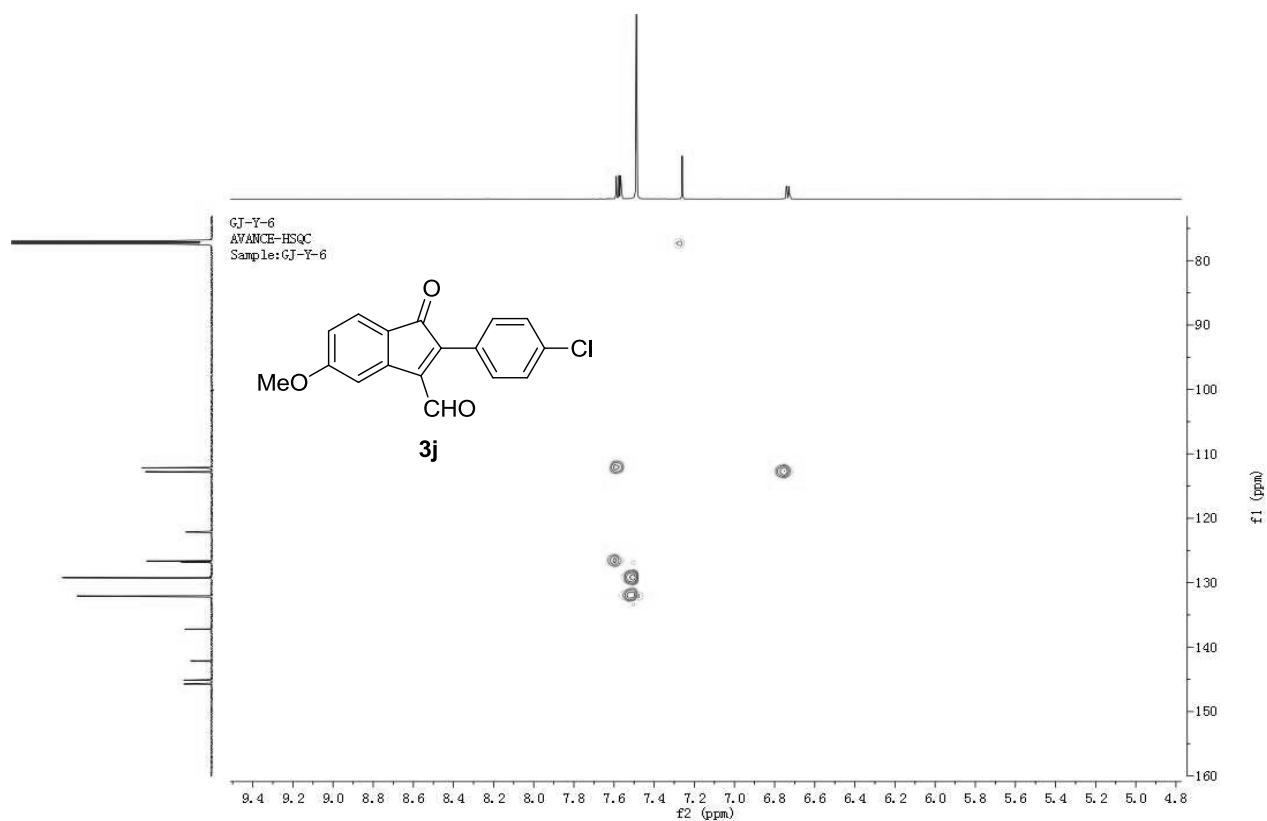
¹H NMR Spectrum of Compound 3j (CDCl₃, 600 MHz)

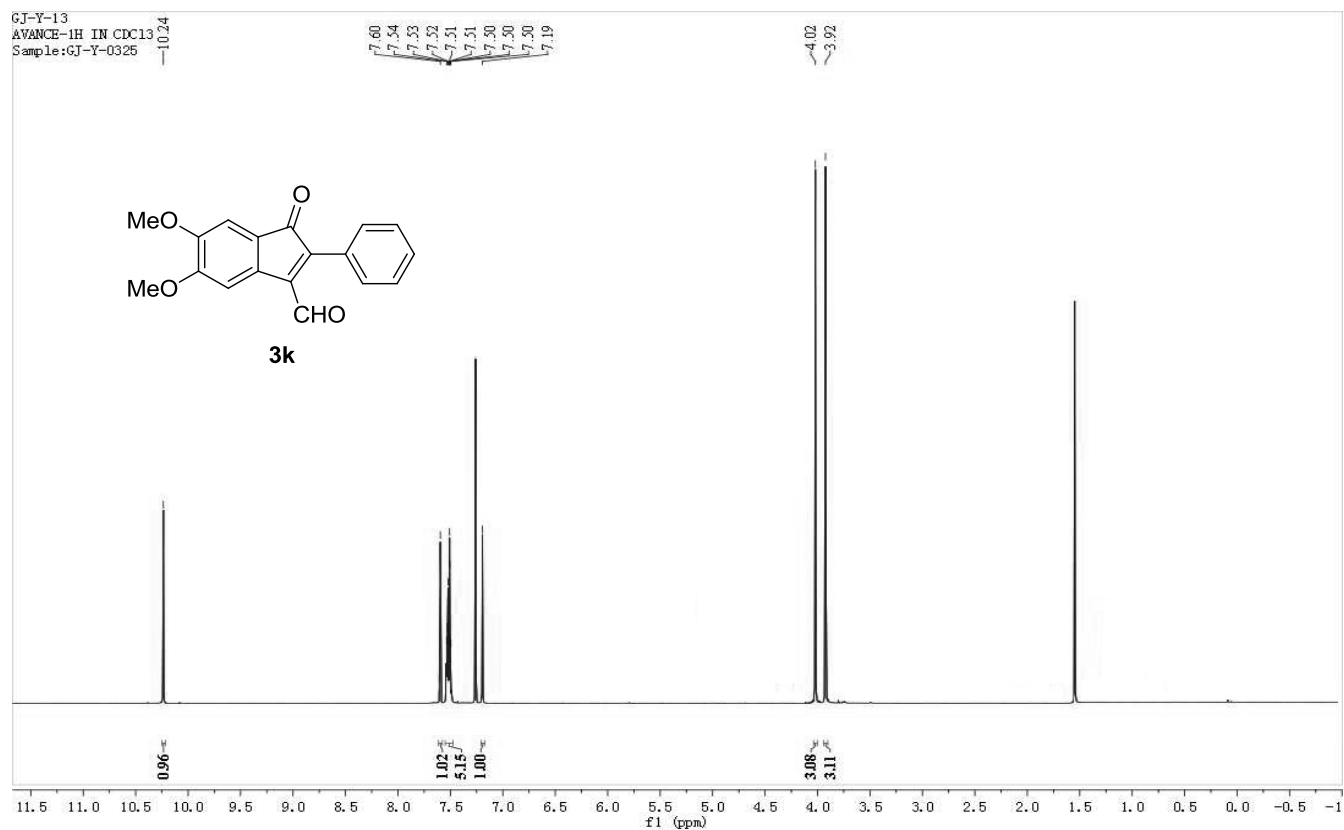
GJ-Y-6
13C NMR GJ-Y-6 in CDCl₃
2014-02-18



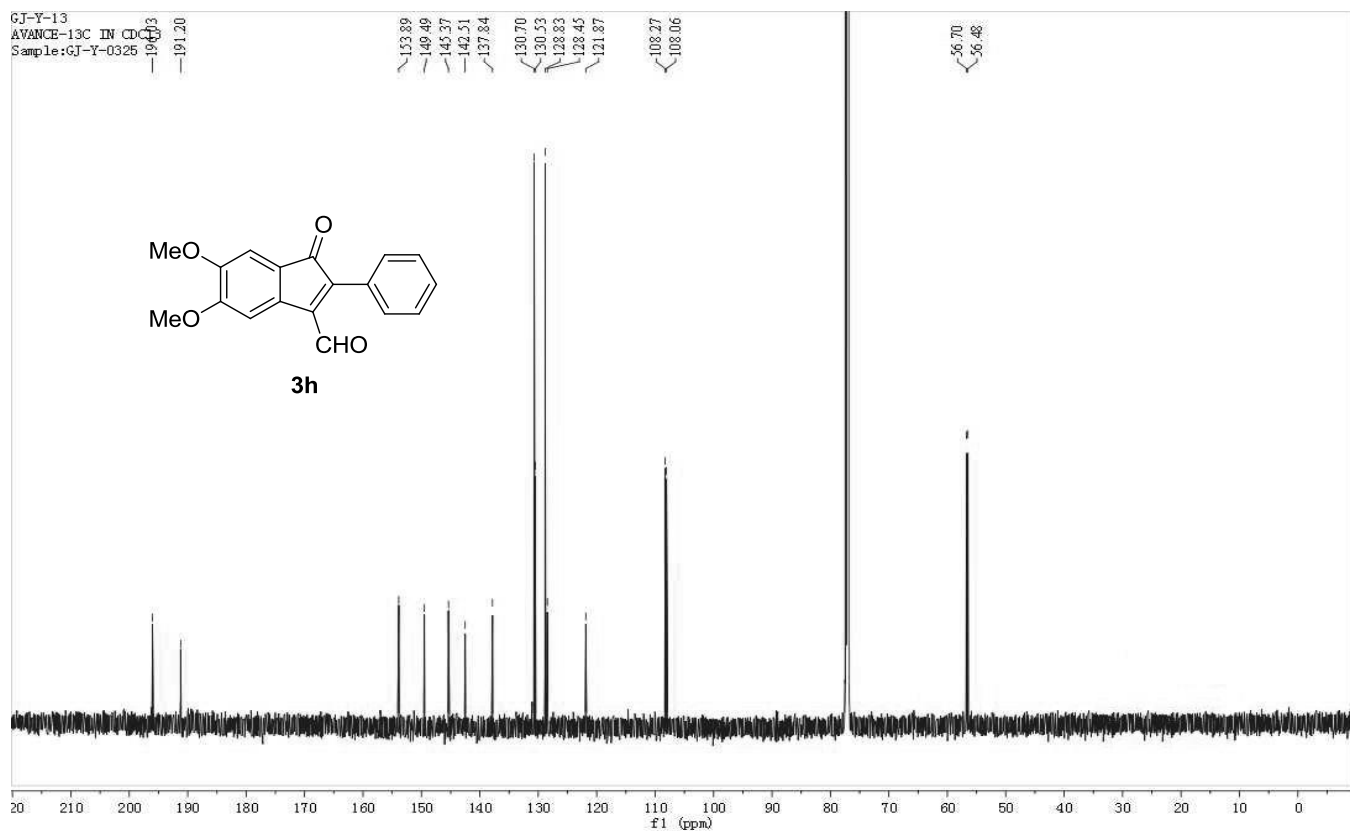
¹³C NMR Spectrum of Compound 3j (CDCl₃, 150 MHz)





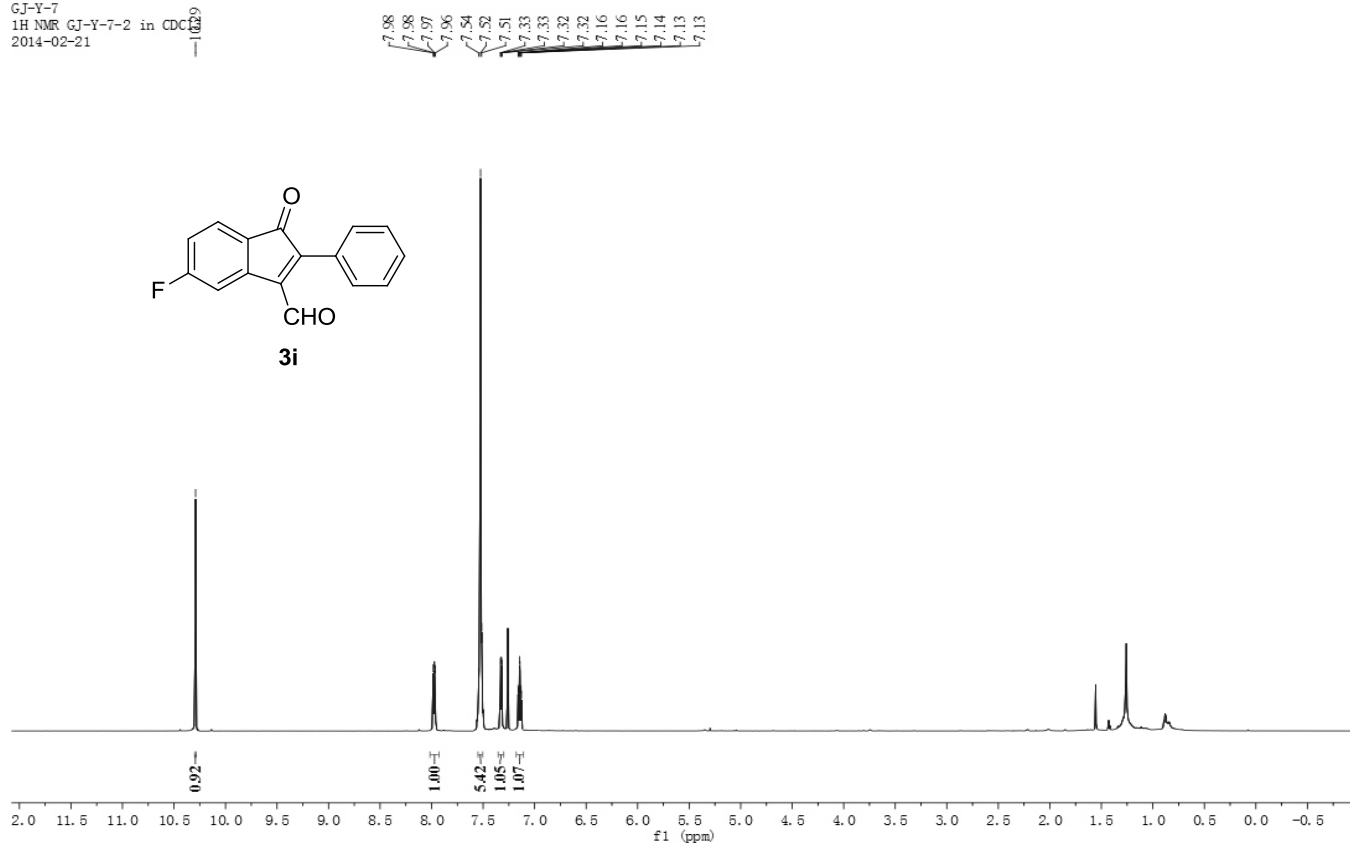


¹H NMR Spectrum of Compound **3k** (CDCl₃, 600 MHz)

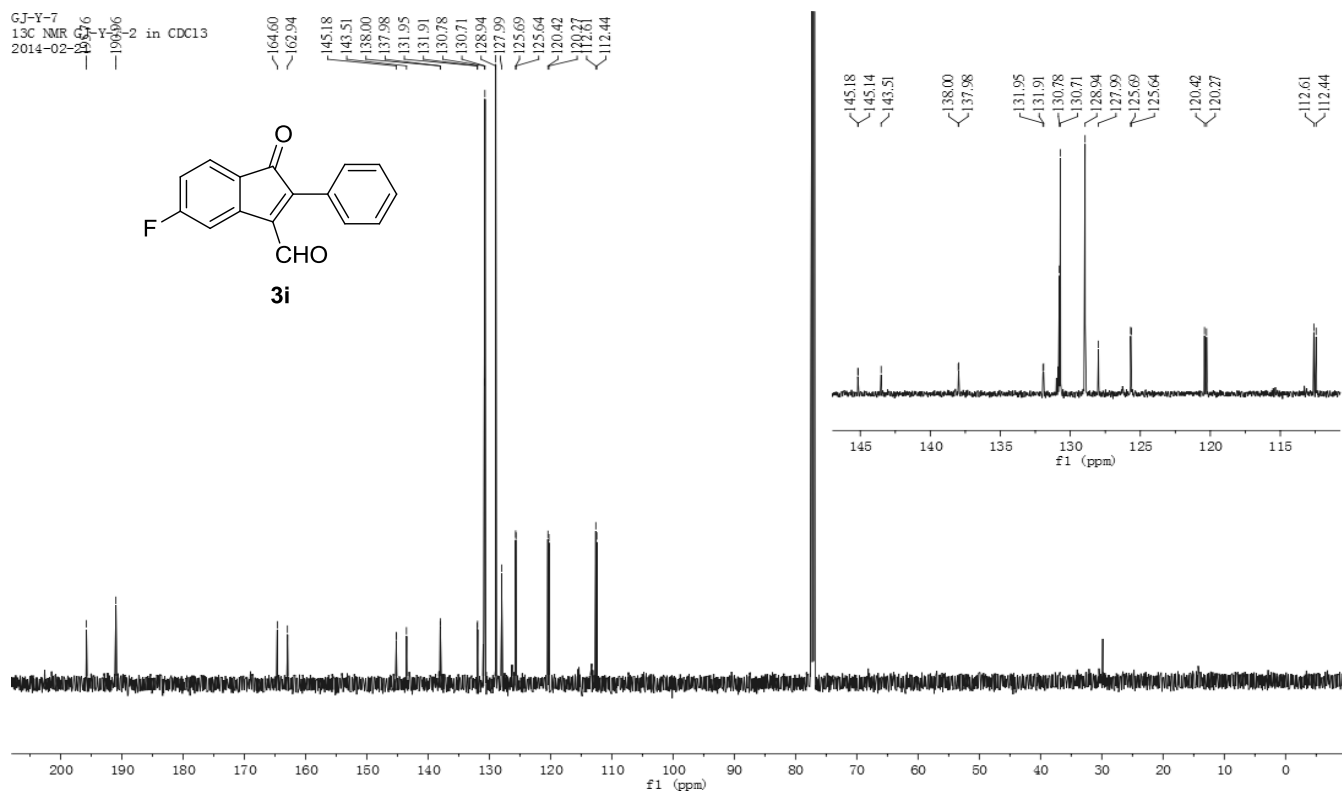


¹³C NMR Spectrum of Compound **3h** (CDCl₃, 150 MHz)

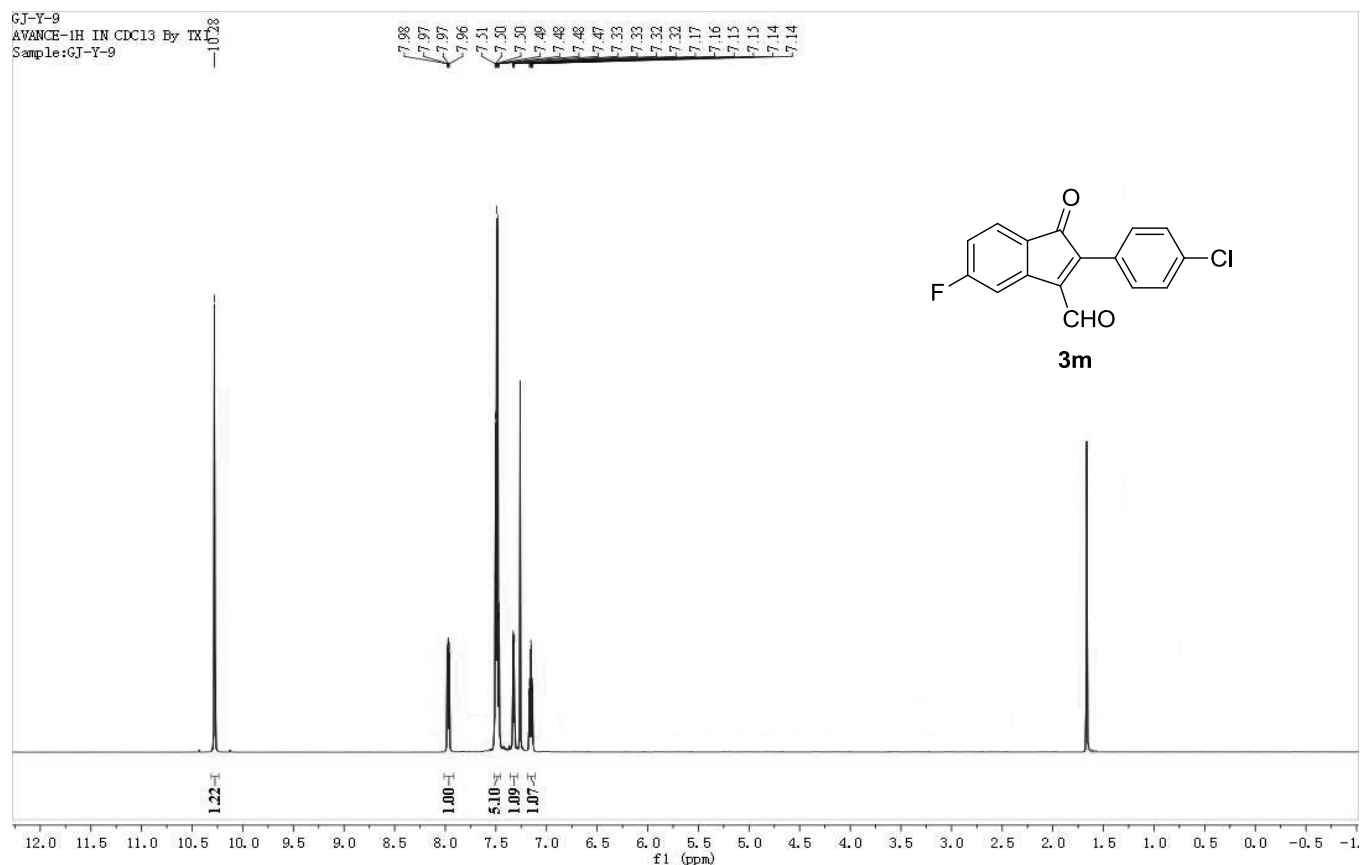
GJ-Y-7
 1H NMR GJ-Y-7-2 in CDCl₃
 2014-02-21



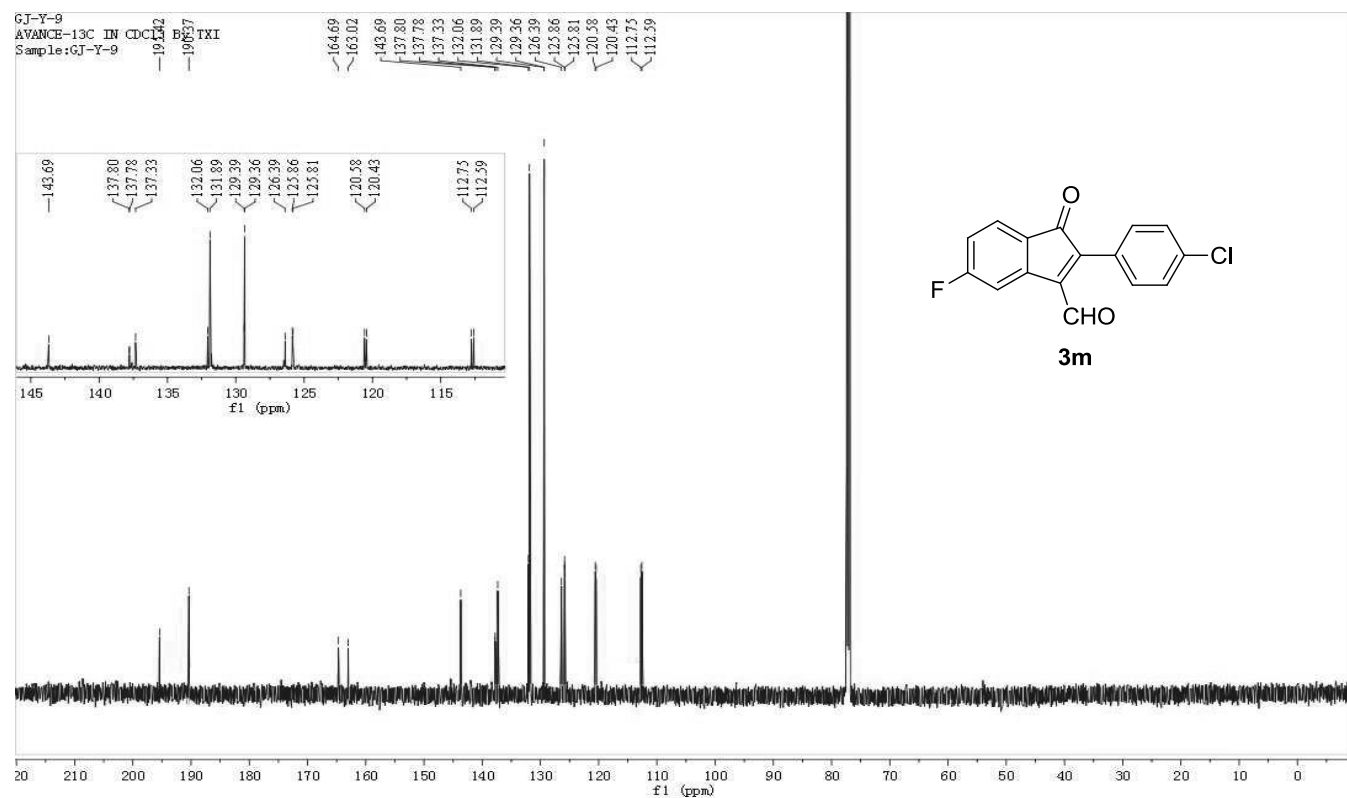
GJ-Y-7
 13C NMR GJ-Y-7-2 in CDCl₃
 2014-02-21



¹³C NMR Spectrum of Compound 3i (CDCl₃, 150 MHz)

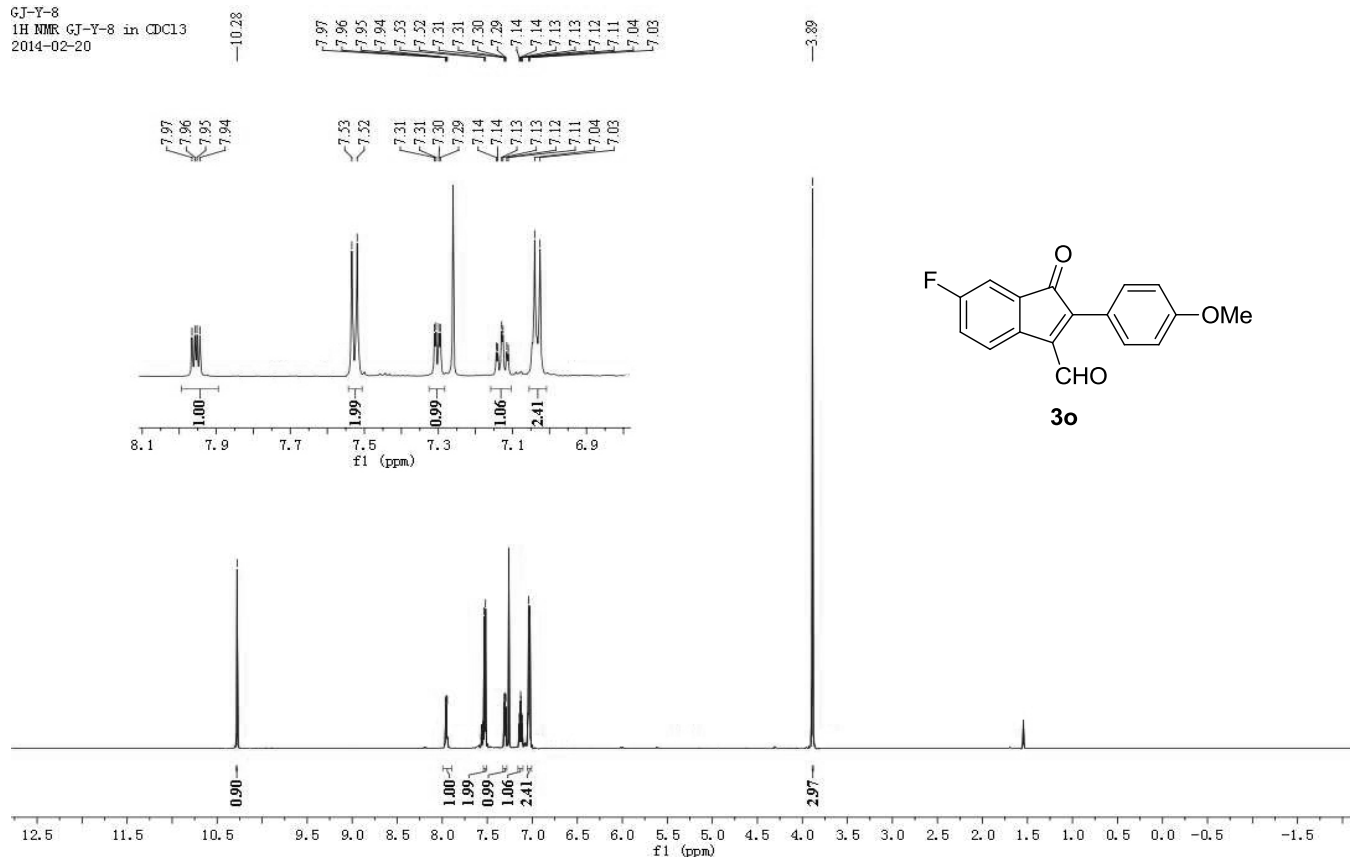


¹H NMR Spectrum of Compound **3m** (CDCl₃, 600 MHz)



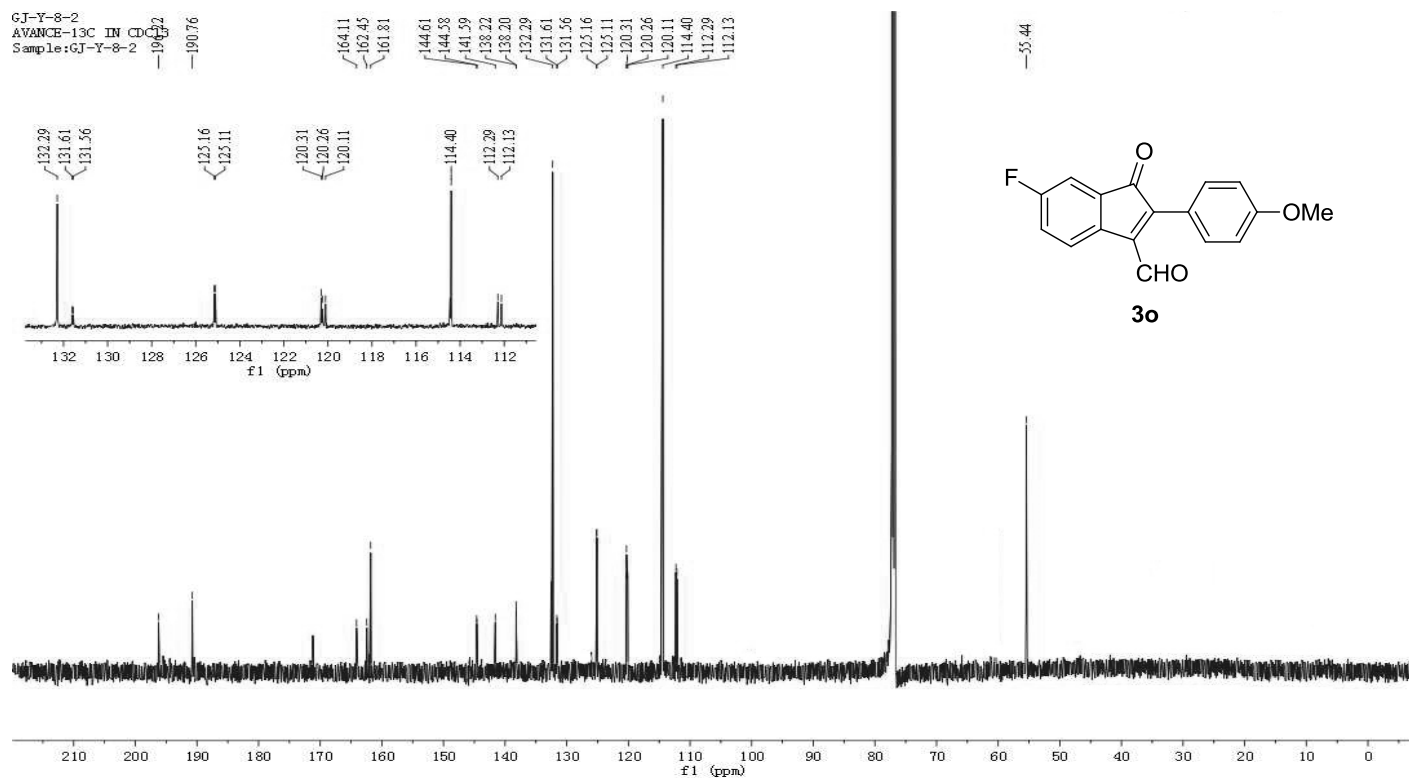
¹³C NMR Spectrum of Compound **3m** (CDCl₃, 150 MHz)

GJ-Y-8
¹H NMR GJ-Y-8 in CDCl₃
 2014-02-20

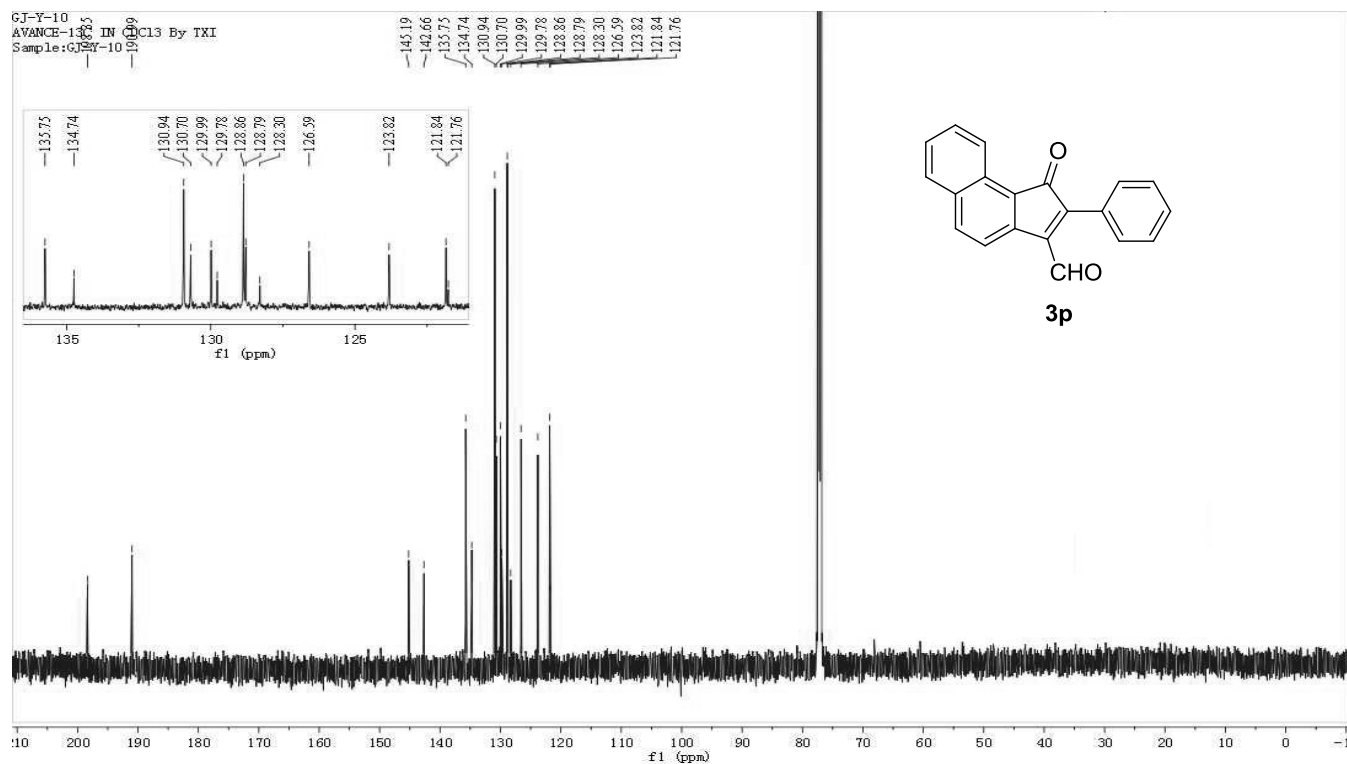
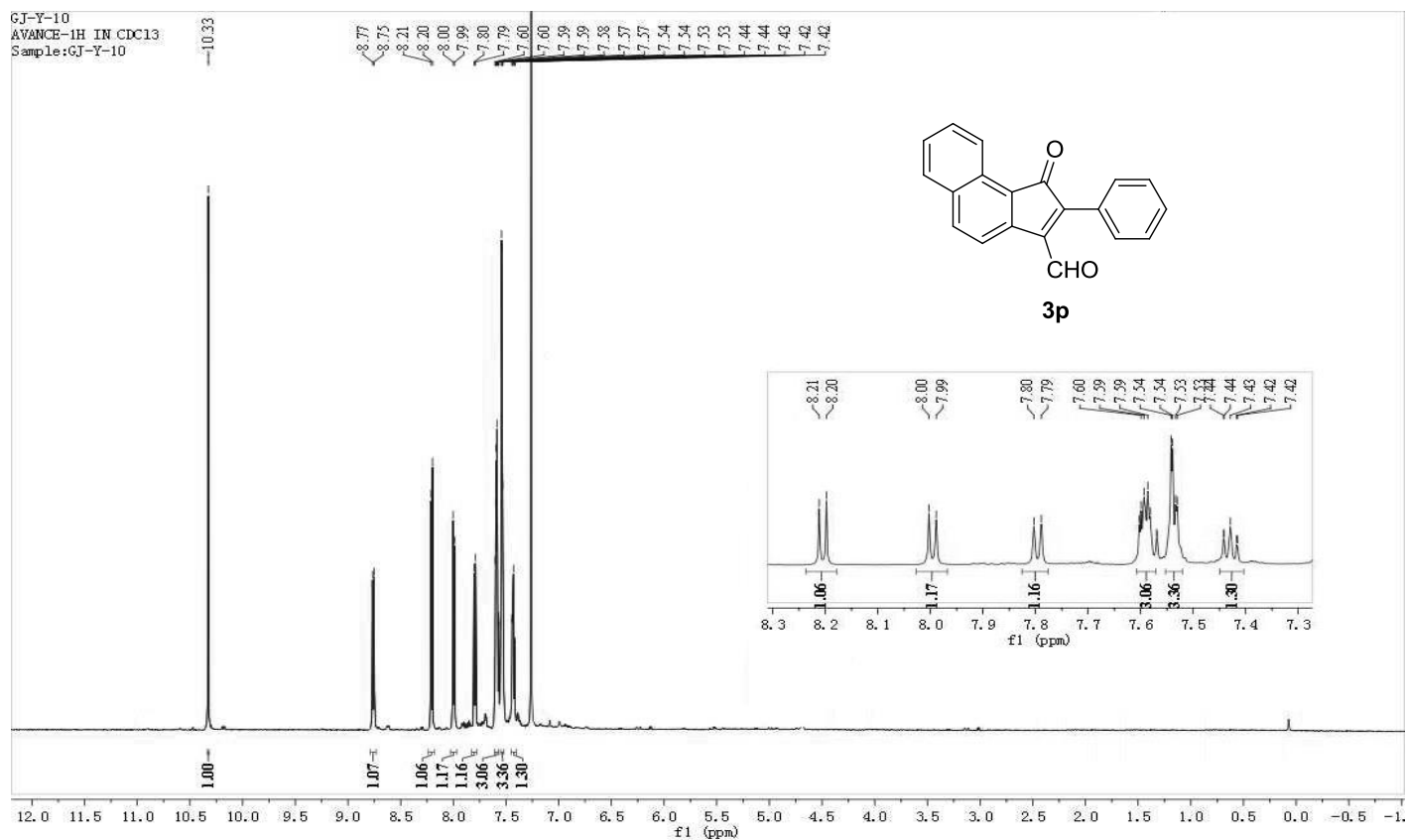


¹H NMR Spectrum of Compound **3o** (CDCl₃, 600 MHz)

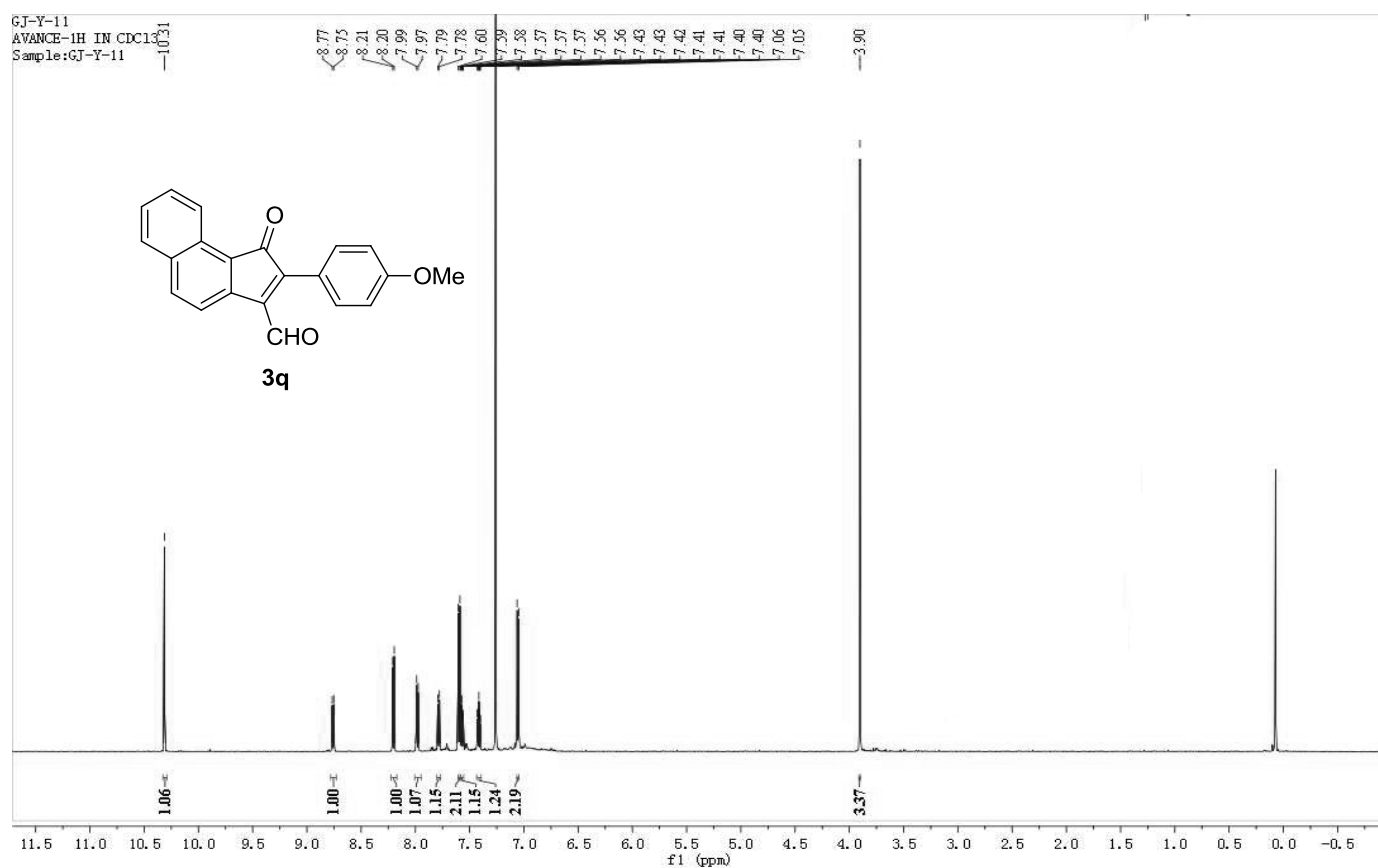
GJ-Y-8-2
 AVANCE-13C IN CDCl₃
 Sample: GJ-Y-8-2



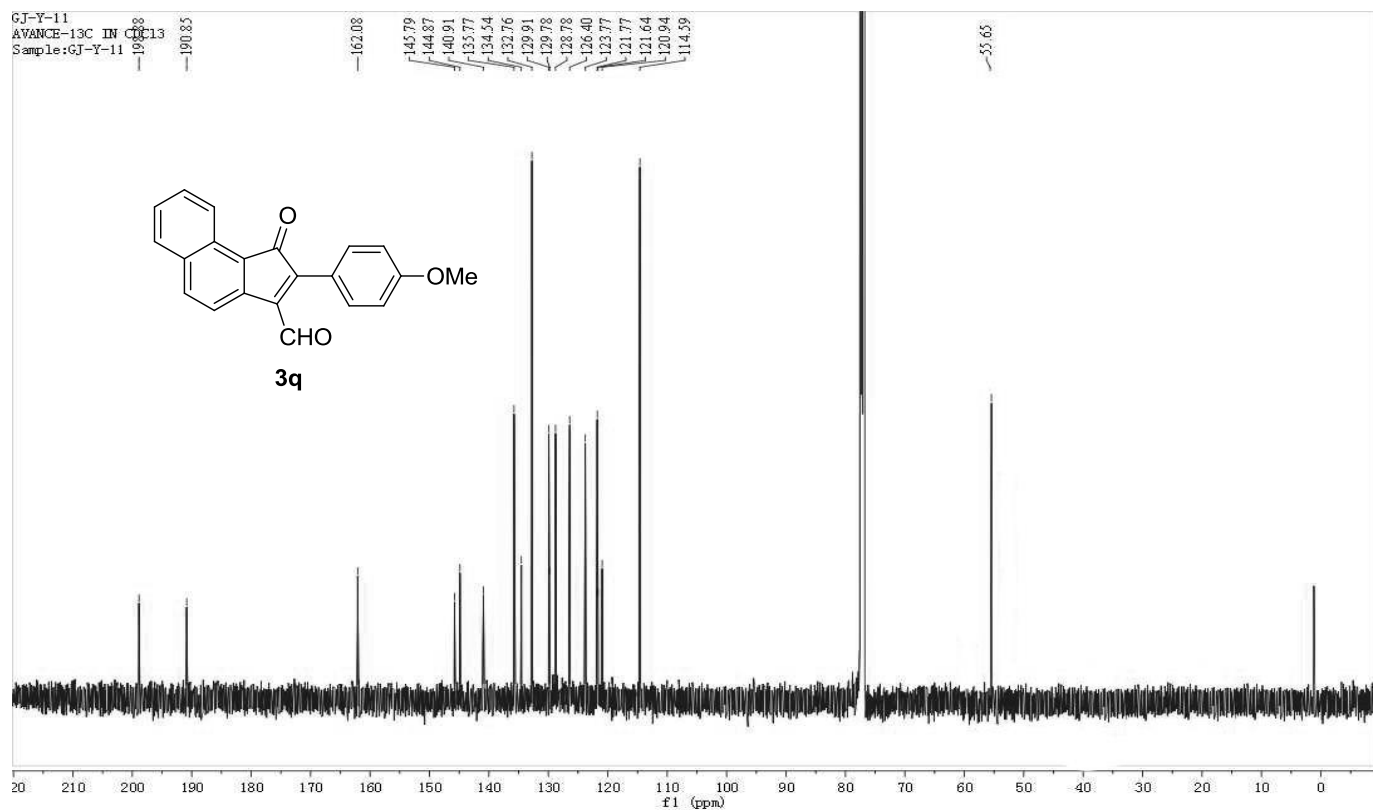
¹³C NMR Spectrum of Compound **3o** (CDCl₃, 150 MHz)



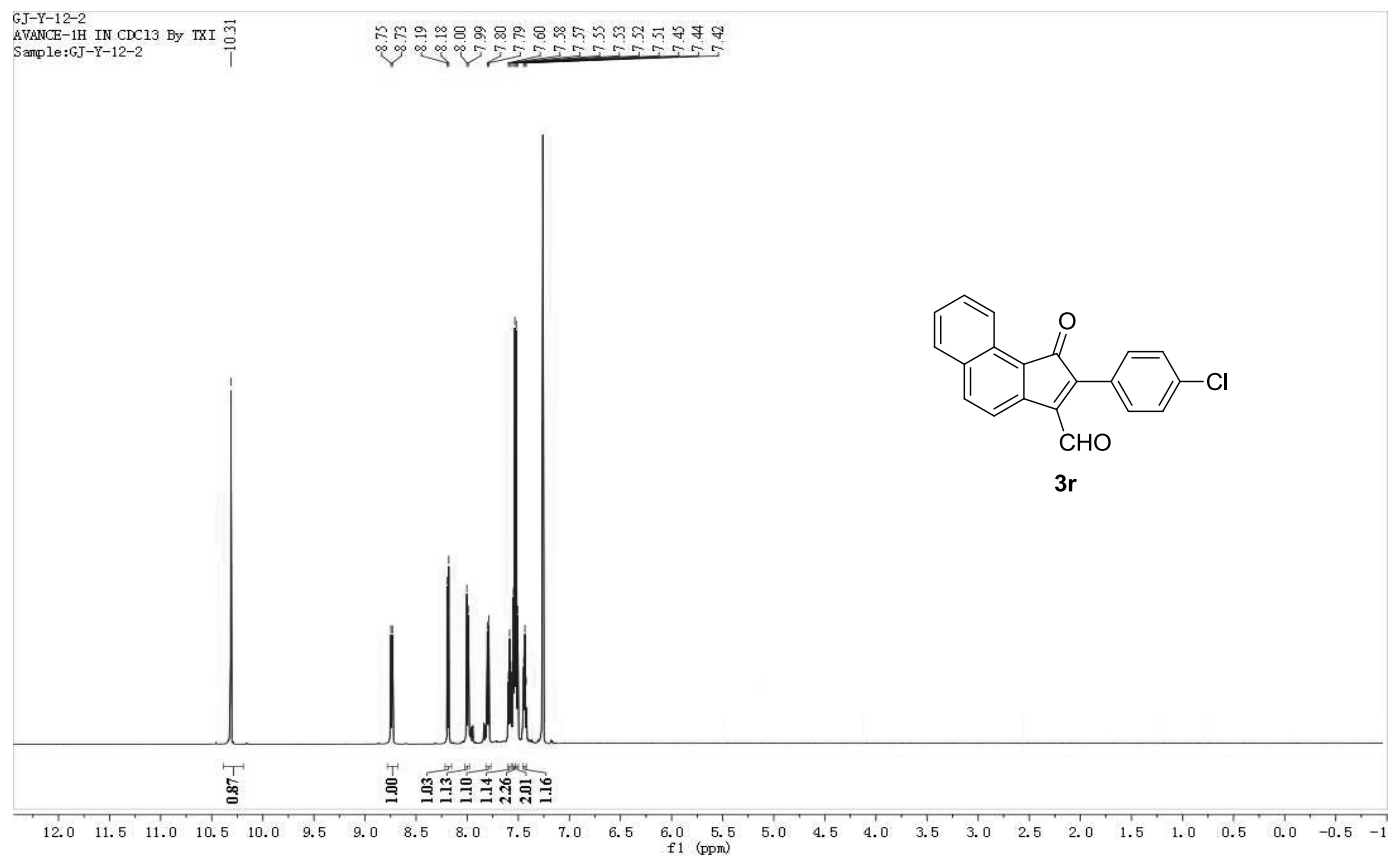
13C NMR Spectrum of Compound 3p (CDCl₃, 150 MHz)



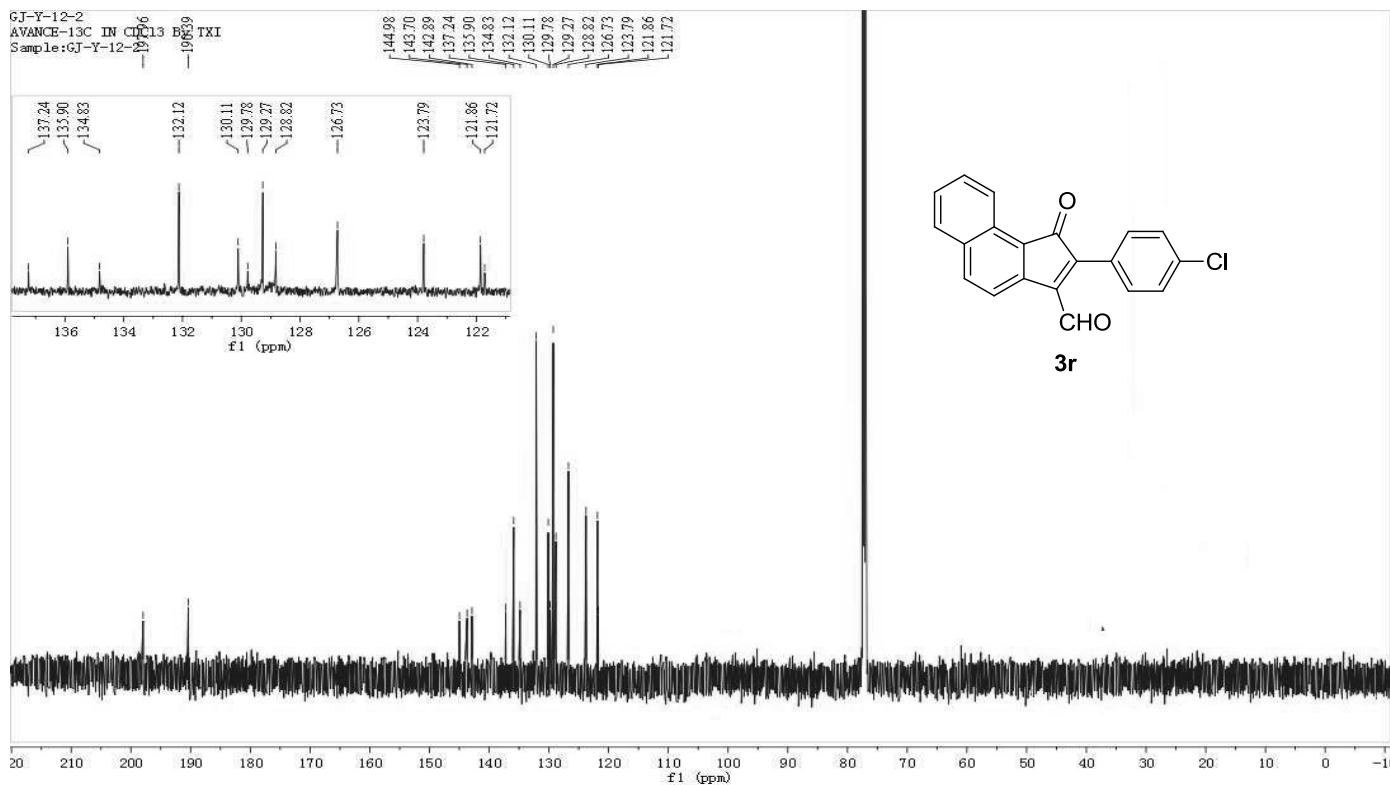
¹H NMR Spectrum of Compound **3q** (CDCl₃, 600 MHz)



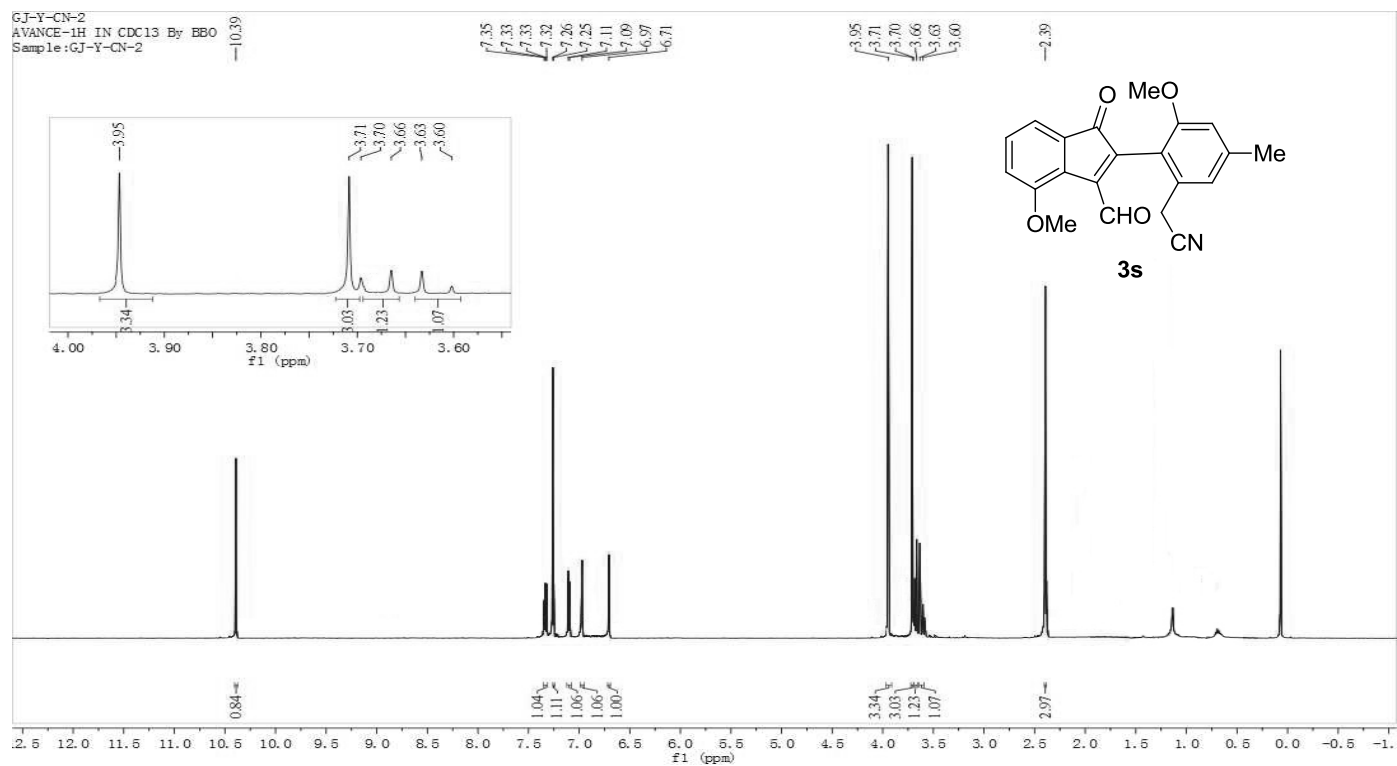
¹³C NMR Spectrum of Compound **3q** (CDCl₃, 150 MHz)



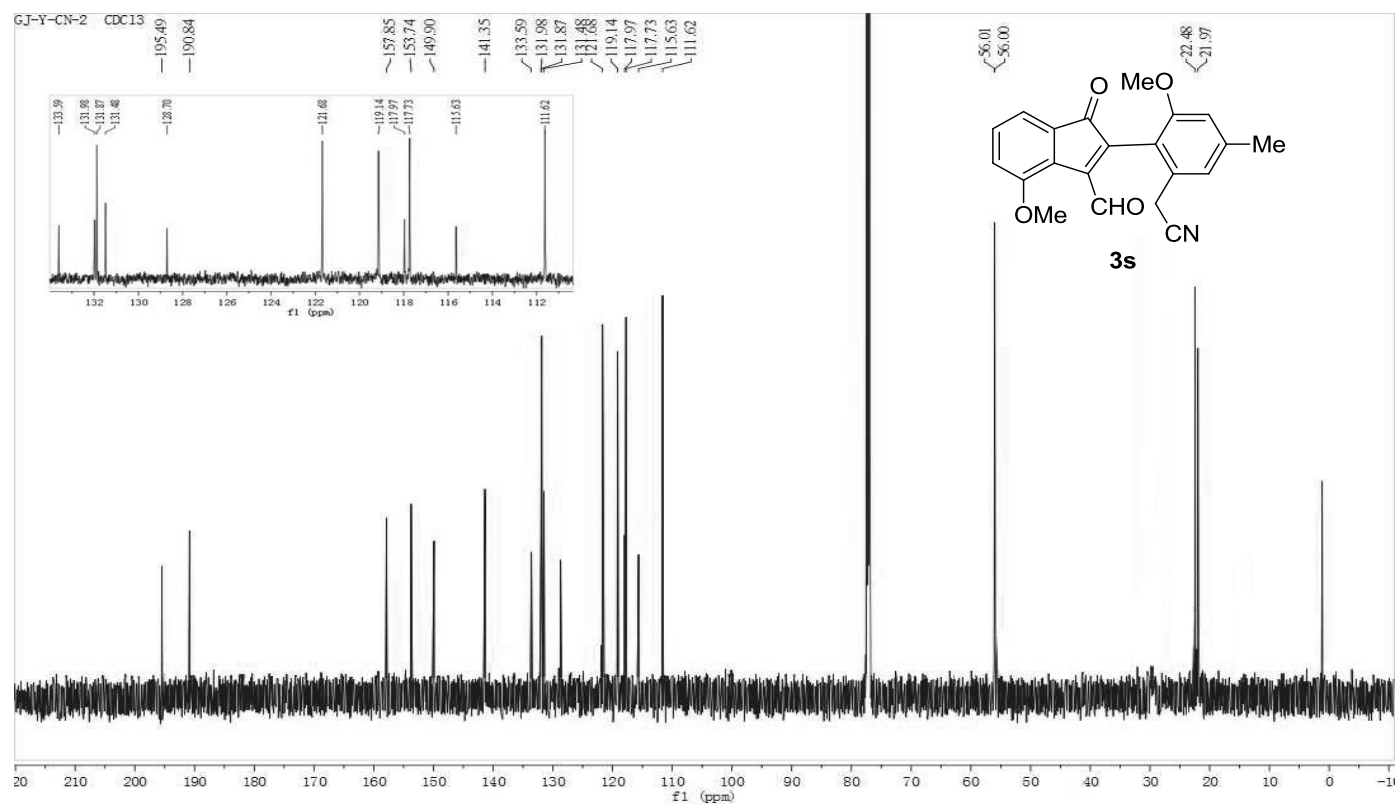
¹H NMR Spectrum of Compound **3o** (CDCl₃, 600 MHz)



¹³C NMR Spectrum of Compound **3o** (CDCl₃, 150 MHz)

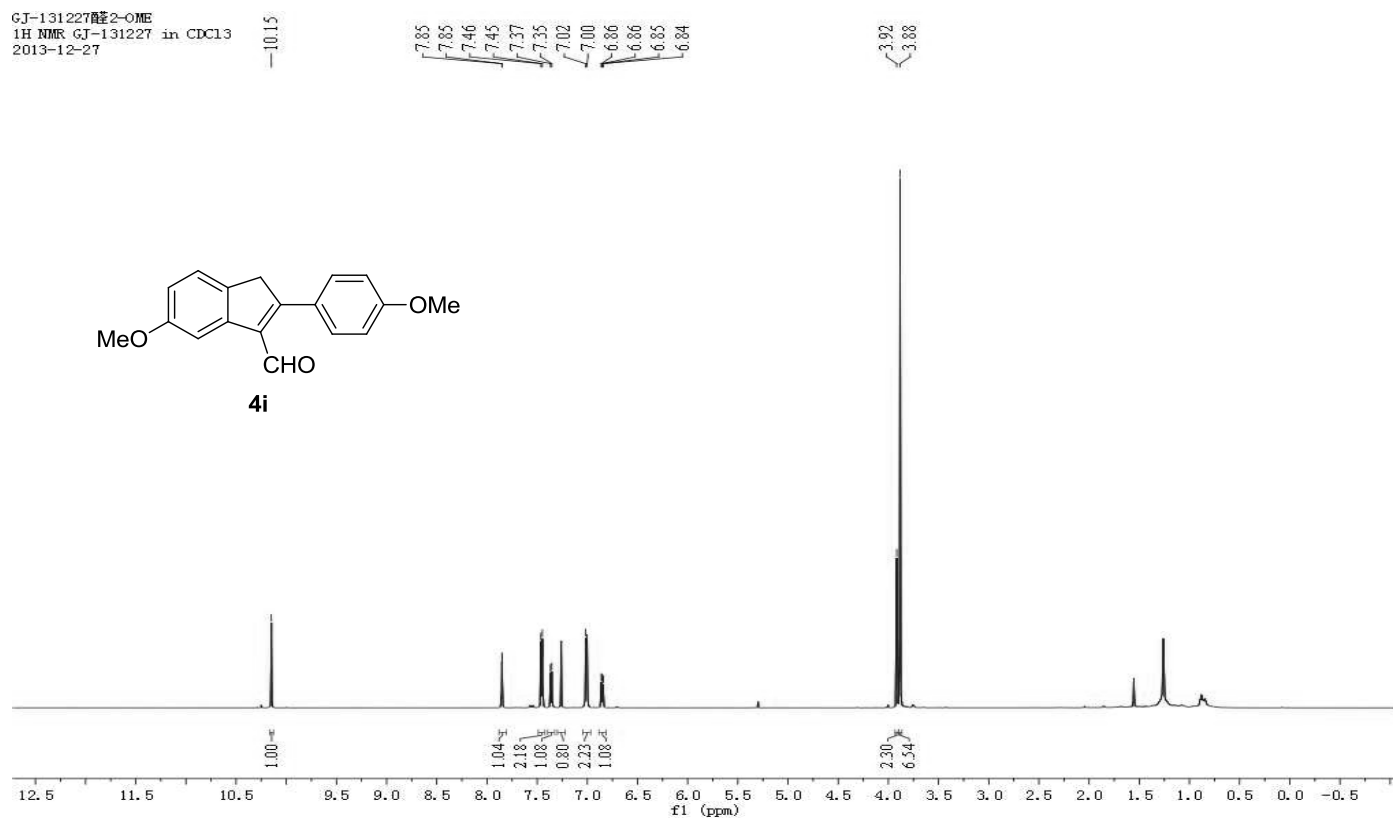


¹H NMR Spectrum of Compound **3p** (CDCl₃, 600 MHz)



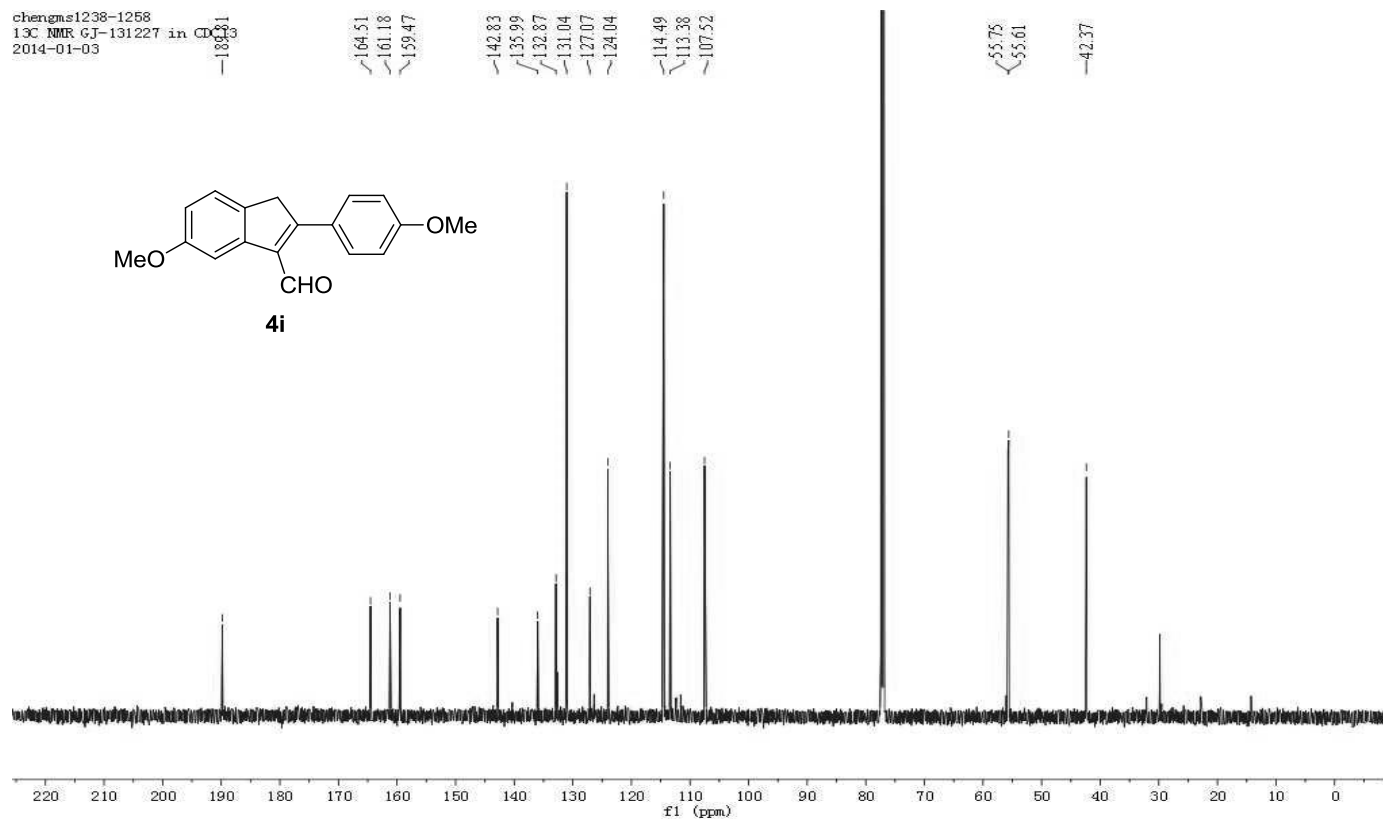
¹³C NMR Spectrum of Compound **3p** (CDCl₃, 150 MHz)

GJ-131227 2-OMe
¹H NMR GJ-131227 in CDCl₃
 2013-12-27

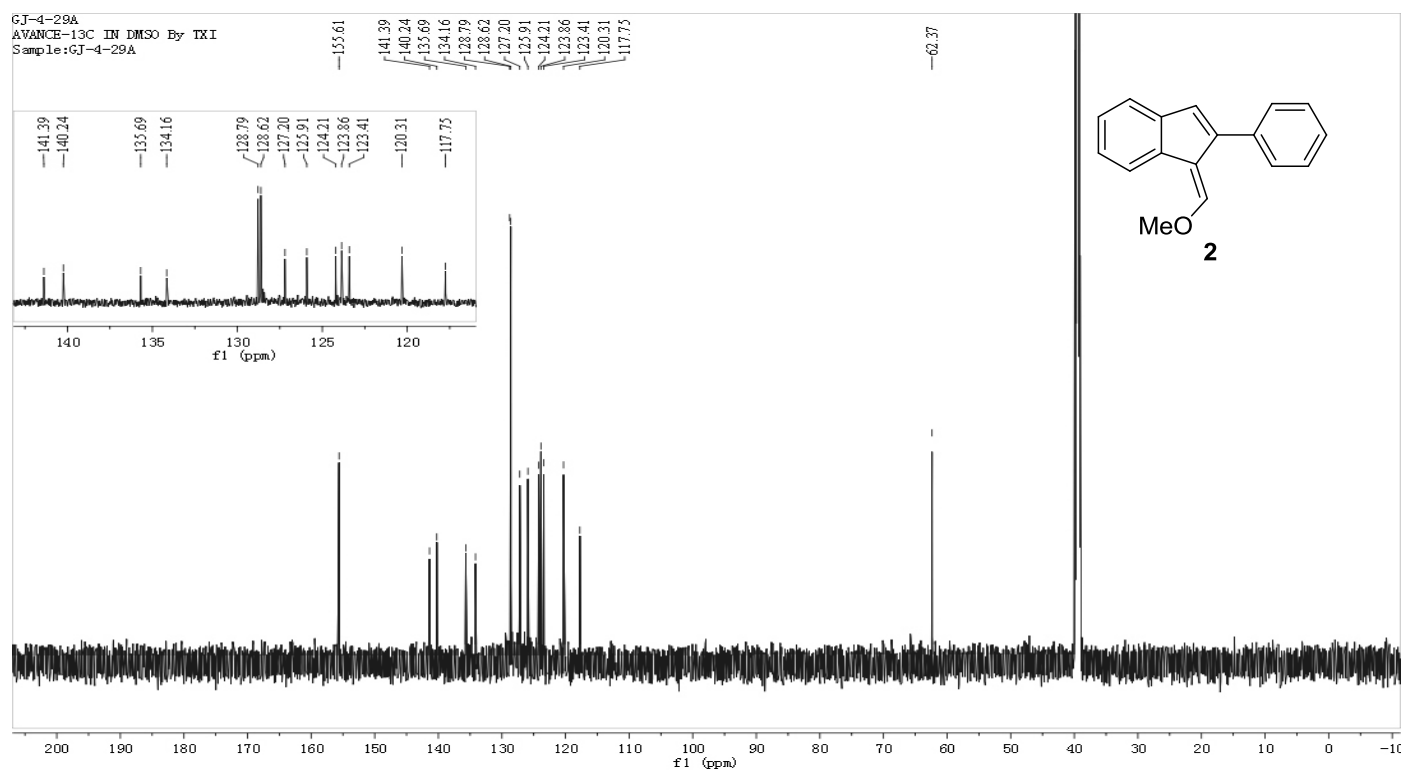
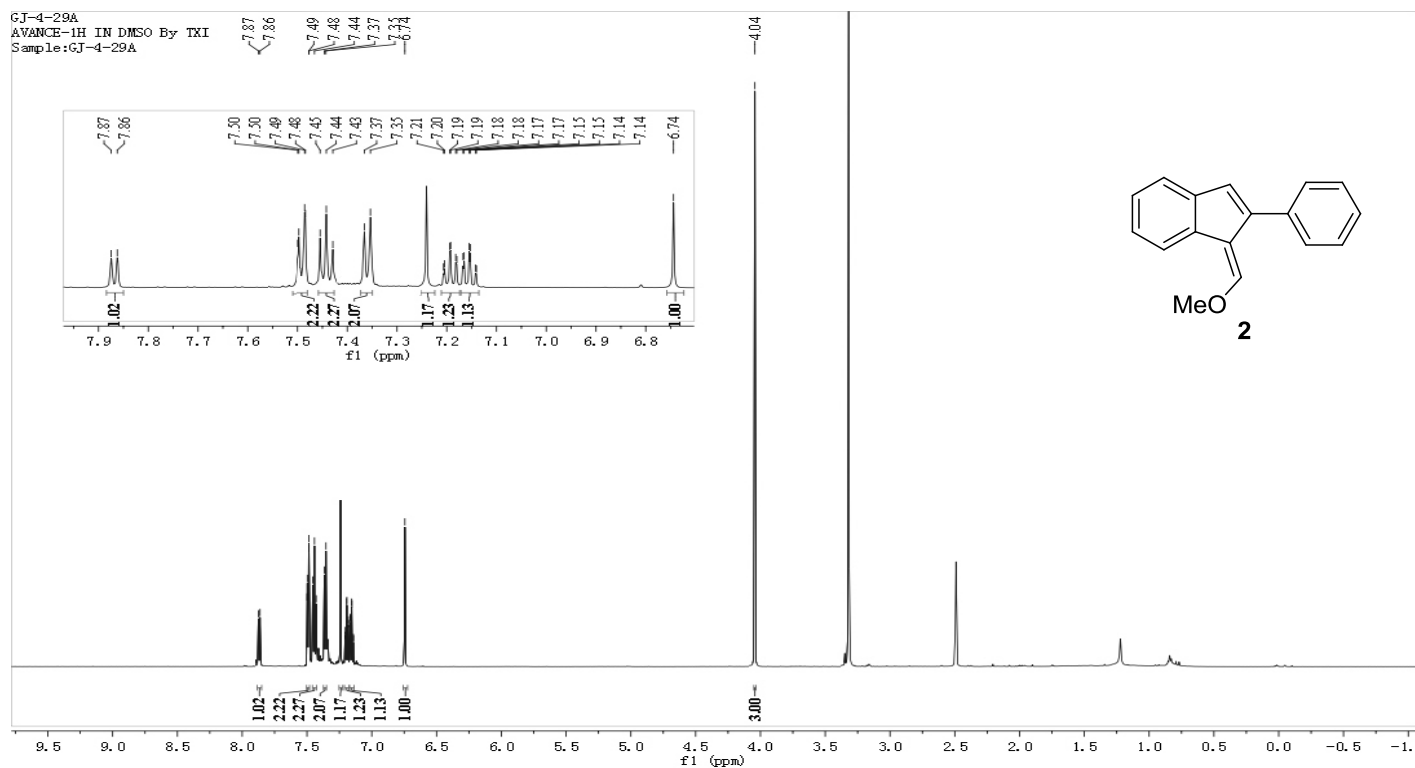


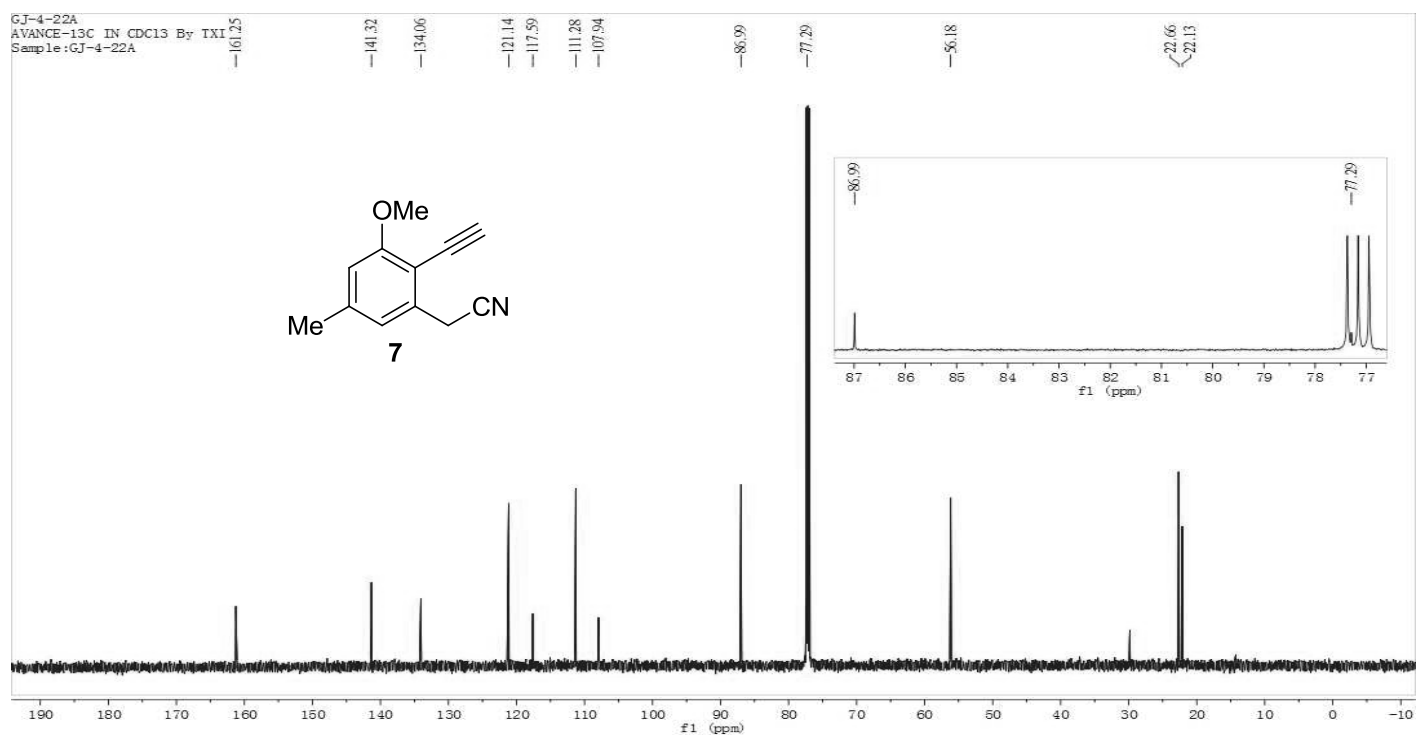
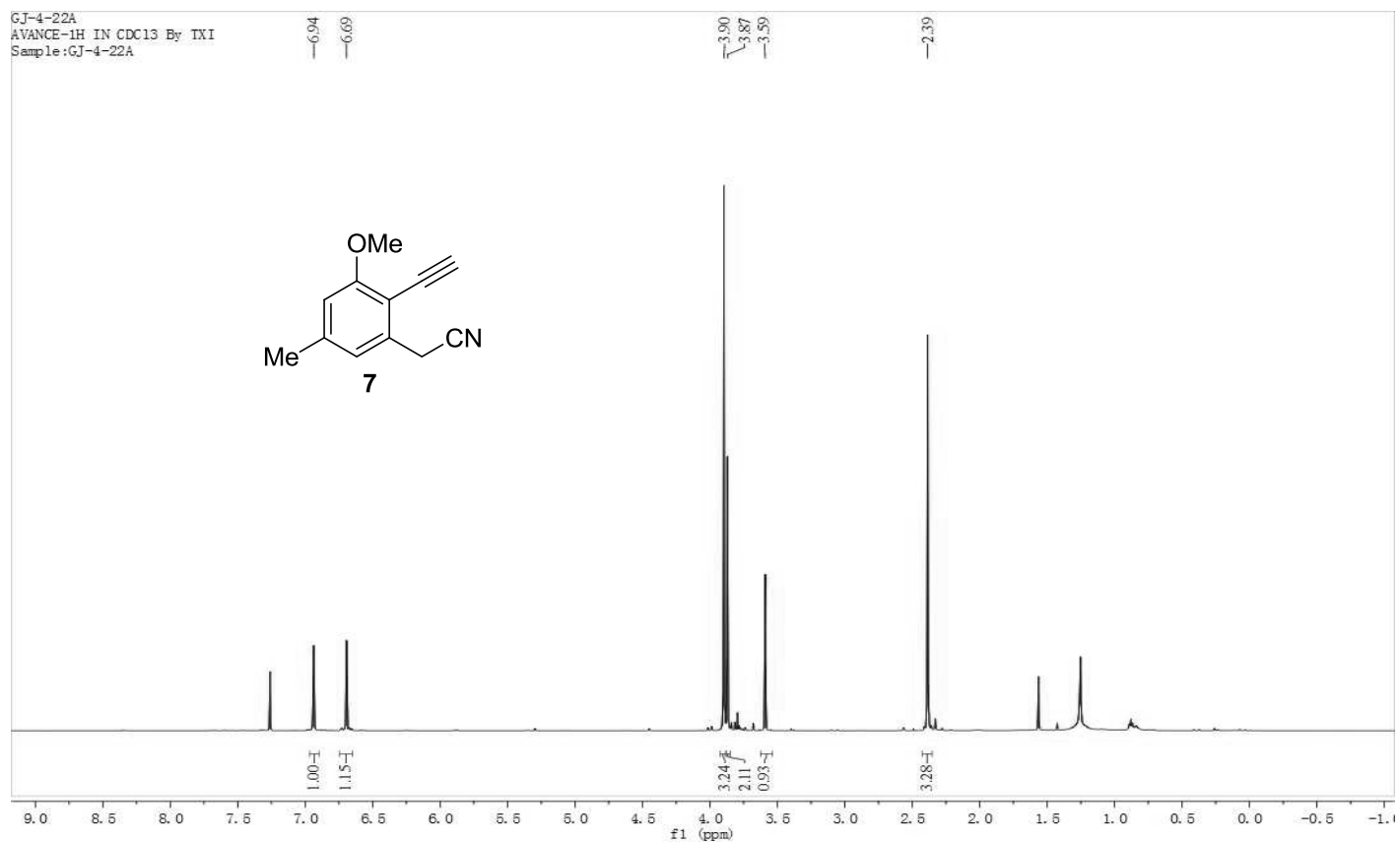
¹H NMR Spectrum of Compound **4i** (CDCl₃, 600 MHz)

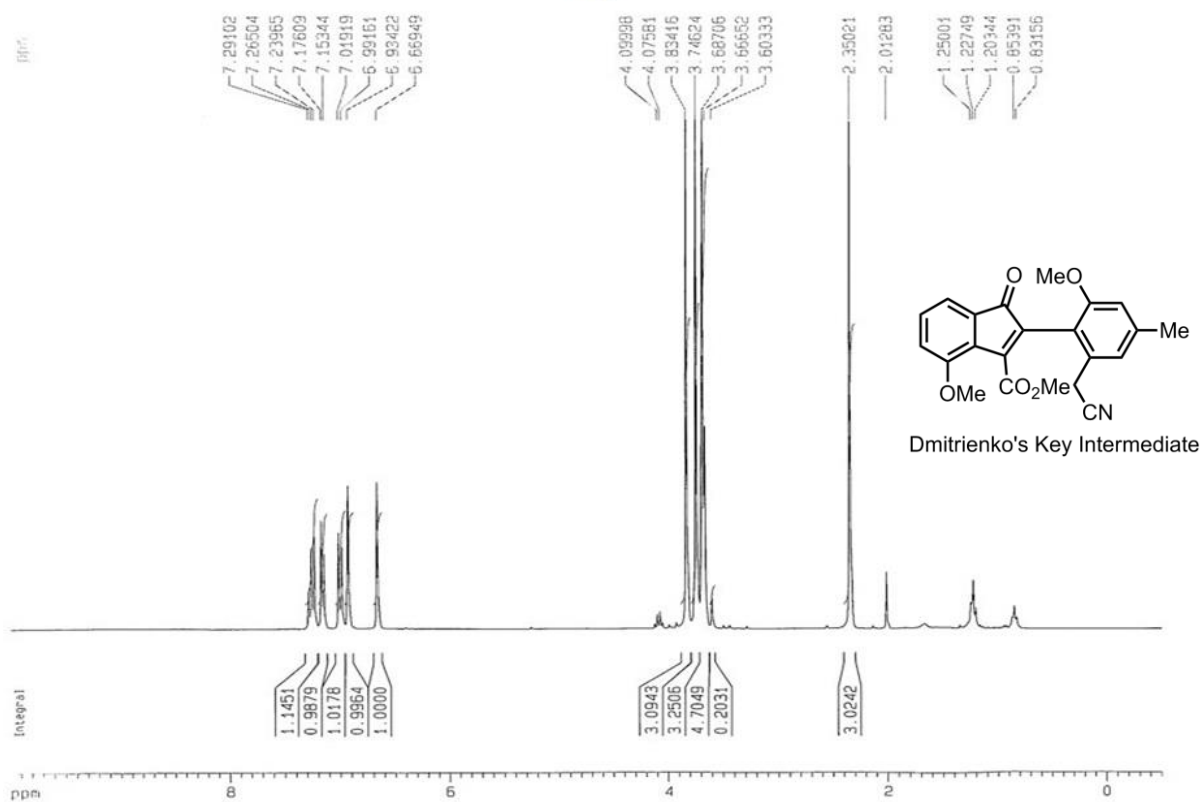
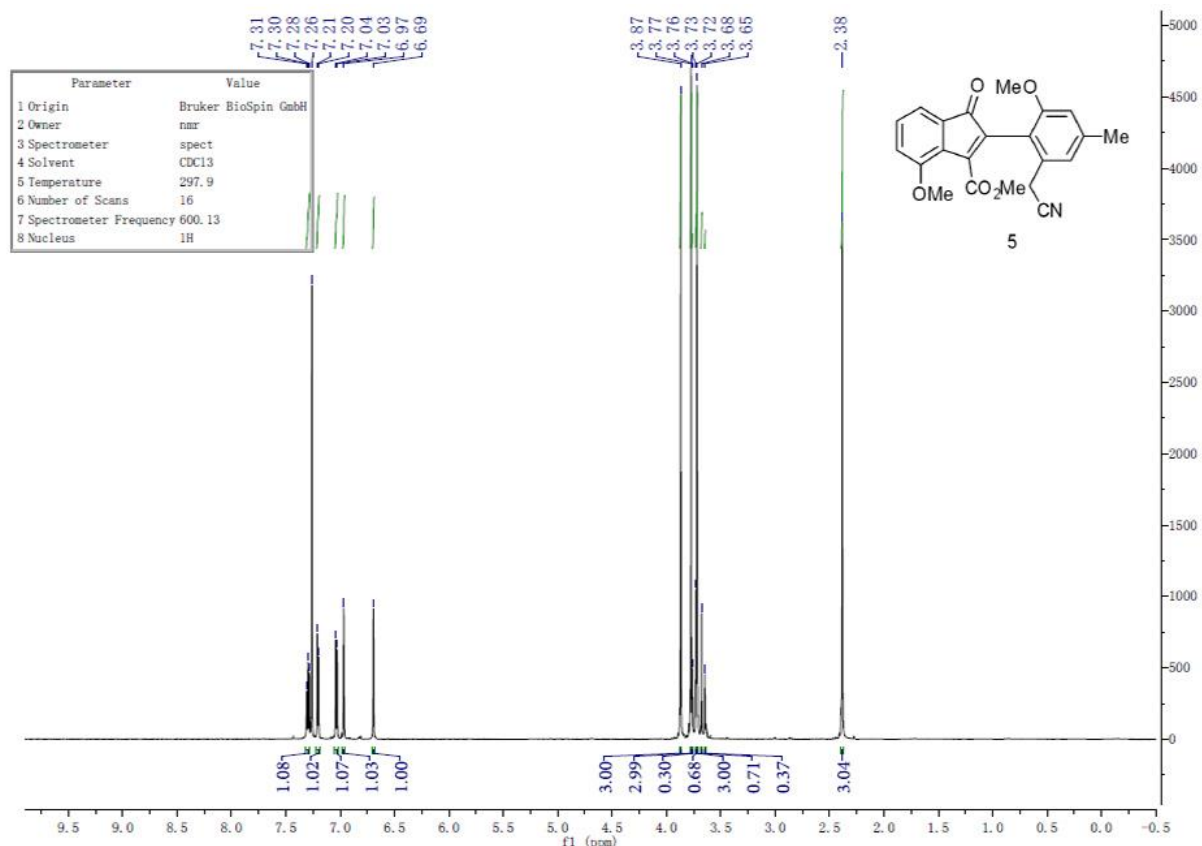
chengs1238-1258
¹³C NMR GJ-131227 in CDCl₃
 2014-01-03



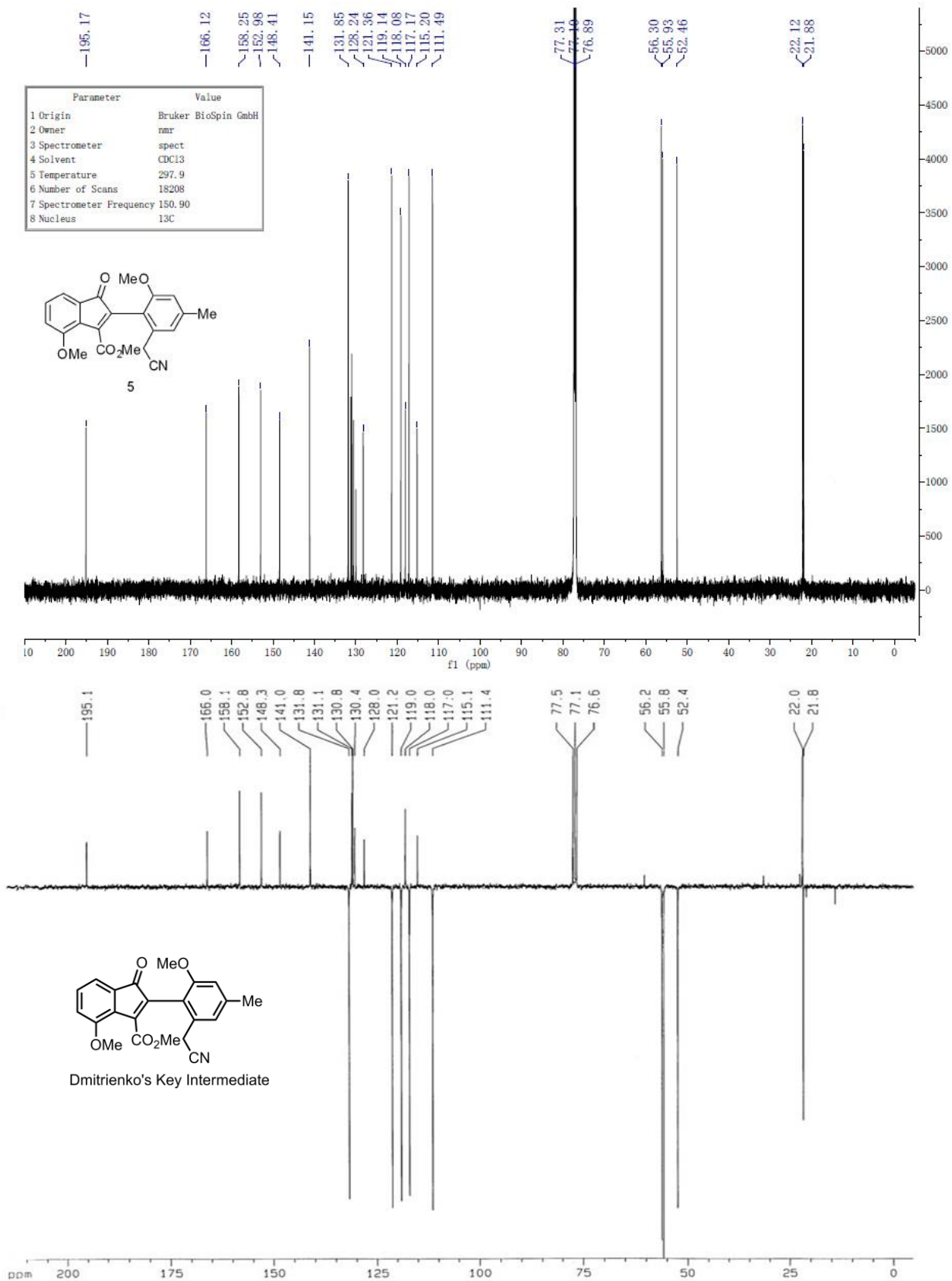
¹³C NMR Spectrum of Compound **4i** (CDCl₃, 150 MHz)







¹H-NMR Spectrum of Compound 5 and Dmitrienko's Key Intermediate



¹³C-NMR Spectrum of Compound 5 and Dmitrienko's Key Intermediate