

# Organocatalytic Asymmetric Synthesis of Highly Substituted Pyrrolidines Bearing Stereogenic Quaternary Centre at 3- Position

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**A. General Information:** All the reagents used are of commercial grade and used without purification. Organic solvents that are used for reactions were dried using standard methods. Reactions were monitored by silica gel 60 F254 (0.25mm). NMR spectra were recorded in CDCl<sub>3</sub> and tetramethylsilane as the internal standard for <sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz) and CDCl<sub>3</sub> solvent as the internal standard for <sup>13</sup>C NMR (150 MHz). Chemical shifts are reported in ppm tetramethylsilane (CDCl<sub>3</sub>: δ 7.26, for <sup>1</sup>H NMR and CDCl<sub>3</sub>: δ 77.23, for <sup>13</sup>C NMR). For <sup>1</sup>H NMR, data reported as follows: chemical shift, multiplicity (s = singlet, d = doublet, dd = double doublet, t = triplet, q = quartet, br = broad, m = multiplet), coupling constants (Hz) and integration. HRMS spectra were recorded using APCI and ESI mode. HPLC data were recorded using Dionex (Ultimate 3000) HPLC Instruments.

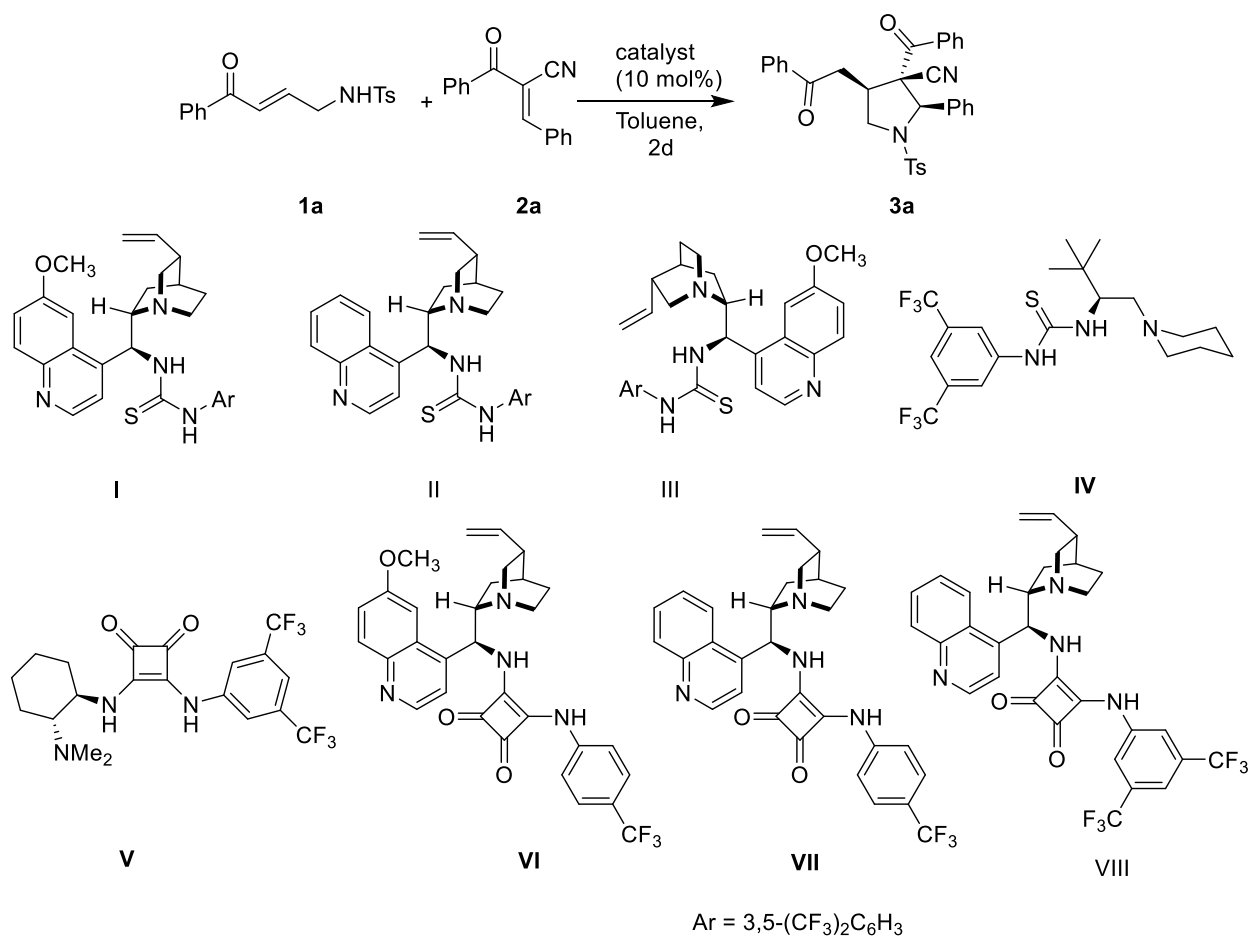
Toluene was distilled over CaH<sub>2</sub> under argon and stored over 4A° molecular sieves. DCM was distilled over CaH<sub>2</sub> under argon and stored over 4A° molecular sieves. Silica gel (60-120 mesh size) was used for the column chromatography. Reactions were monitored by TLC on silica gel 60 F254 (0.25 mm). Thiourea catalysts (I-IV) were prepared according to the reported procedure.<sup>[1]</sup> Squaramide catalyst was prepared according to the reported procedure.<sup>[2]</sup> *Trans-α*-cyano-*α,β*-unsaturated ketones were prepared following literature procedures.<sup>[3]</sup> Amino enones were prepared according to literature procedures.<sup>[4]</sup>

## B. General procedure for the synthesis of compound 3:

Under argon atmosphere, compound *N*-tosyl aminomethyl enone **1** (0.05 mmol), *trans*- $\alpha$ -cyano- $\alpha,\beta$ -unsaturated ketone **2** (0.075 mmol) and catalyst **VIII** (10 mol %) were added in a round bottom flask. Then methyl tertiary butyl ether (MTBE) 0.2 ml was mixed with the reaction mixture. Next 4 Å MS (For 0.1 mmol of **1a** 100 mg MS was added) was added to the reaction mixture. Then the reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 2 days under argon atmosphere. After completion of the reaction as monitored by TLC, the crude product was purified by column chromatography using 15-18 % ethyl acetate in hexane as eluent.

## C. Optimization of reaction condition:

### Catalyst screening:

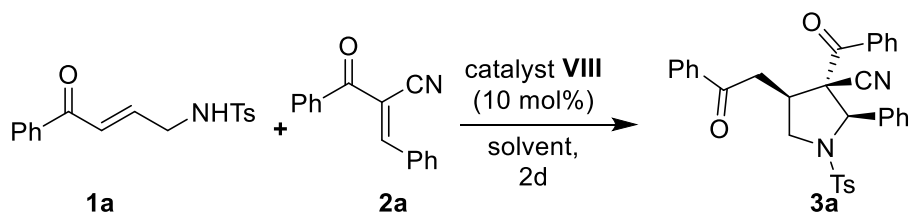


| Entry <sup>a</sup> | Catalyst    | Yield(%) <sup>b</sup> | dr <sup>c</sup> | ee(%) <sup>d</sup> |
|--------------------|-------------|-----------------------|-----------------|--------------------|
| 1                  | <b>I</b>    | 60                    | 10:1            | 30                 |
| 2                  | <b>II</b>   | 62                    | 10:1            | 31                 |
| 3                  | <b>III</b>  | 65                    | 10:1            | 25                 |
| 4                  | <b>IV</b>   | 68                    | 10:1            | 45                 |
| 5                  | <b>V</b>    | 70                    | 15:1            | 45                 |
| 6                  | <b>VI</b>   | 72                    | 15:1            | 50                 |
| 7                  | <b>VII</b>  | 75                    | 15:1            | 55                 |
| 8                  | <b>VIII</b> | 78                    | 15:1            | 60                 |

<sup>a</sup>Reaction conditions: 0.05 mmol of **1a** and 0.075 mmol **2a** in 0.2 mL solvent using 10 mol% catalyst at RT for 48 h.

<sup>b</sup>Isolated yield after silica gel column chromatography. <sup>c</sup>Determined by <sup>1</sup>H NMR. <sup>d</sup>Determined by chiral HPLC of the major diastereomer.

### Solvent screening:

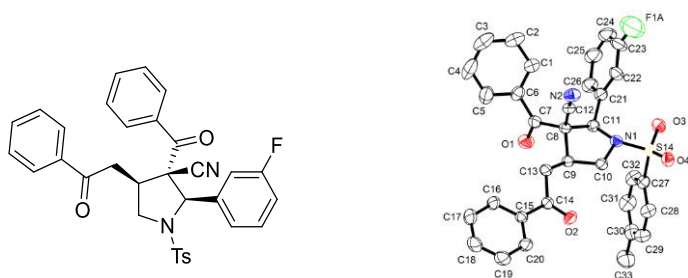


| Entry <sup>a</sup> | Solvent                         | Yield <sup>b</sup> | dr <sup>c</sup> | ee(%) <sup>d</sup> |
|--------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------|--------------------|
| 1                  | Toluene                         | 78                 | 15:1            | 60                 |
| 2                  | Et <sub>2</sub> O               | 79                 | 15:1            | 68                 |
| 3                  | CH <sub>2</sub> Cl <sub>2</sub> | 75                 | 15:1            | 43                 |
| 4                  | DCE                             | 71                 | 15:1            | 50                 |
| 5                  | CHCl <sub>3</sub>               | 76                 | 15:1            | 63                 |
| 6                  | TFT                             | 78                 | 15:1            | 61                 |
| 7                  | MTBE                            | 80                 | 15:1            | 89                 |
| 8 <sup>e</sup>     | MTBE                            | 80                 | 15:1            | 91                 |

<sup>a</sup>Reaction conditions: 0.05mmol of **1a** and 0.075mmol **2a** in 0.2 mL solvent using 10 mol% catalyst at RT for 48 h.

<sup>b</sup>Isolated yield after silica gel column chromatography. <sup>c</sup>Determined by <sup>1</sup>H NMR. <sup>d</sup>Determined by chiral HPLC of the major diastereomer. <sup>e</sup>Reaction was carried out in presence of 4 Å MS (For 0.1 mmol of **1a** 100 mg MS was added).

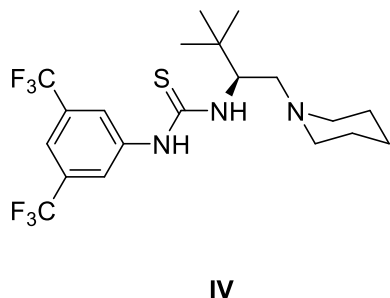
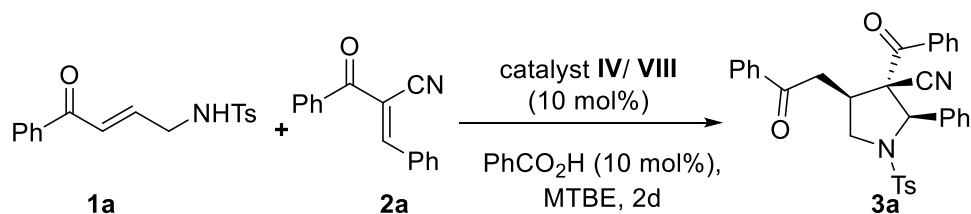
**D. Crystal data and structure refinement for chiral compound (CCDC No. 1862234) 3i:**



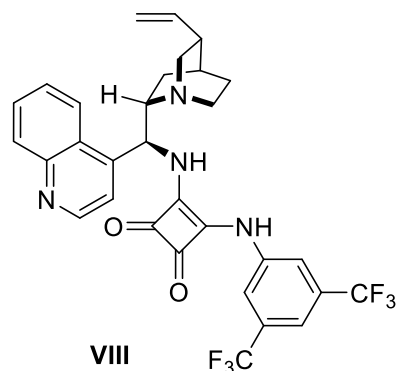
|                                                      |                                                                                                                                                    |
|------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Empirical formula                                    | C <sub>33</sub> H <sub>27</sub> FN <sub>2</sub> O <sub>4</sub> S                                                                                   |
| Formula weight                                       | 566.66                                                                                                                                             |
| CCDC Number                                          | 1862234                                                                                                                                            |
| Crystal habit, colour                                | Needle, White                                                                                                                                      |
| Crystal size, mm <sup>3</sup>                        | 0.25 × 0.18 × 0.18                                                                                                                                 |
| Temperature, <i>T</i>                                | 293(2)                                                                                                                                             |
| Wavelength, $\lambda$ (Å)                            | 0.71073                                                                                                                                            |
| Crystal system                                       | Triclinic                                                                                                                                          |
| Space group                                          | P-1                                                                                                                                                |
| Unit cell dimensions                                 | <i>a</i> = 9.7629(4)Å<br><i>b</i> = 11.7118(6)Å<br><i>c</i> = 13.5050(7)Å<br>$\alpha$ = 90.002(4)°, $\beta$ = 91.798(4)°<br>$\gamma$ = 112.093(4)° |
| Volume, <i>V</i> (Å <sup>3</sup> )                   | 1429.97(13)                                                                                                                                        |
| <i>Z</i>                                             | 2                                                                                                                                                  |
| Calculated density, Mg·m <sup>-3</sup>               | 1.3159                                                                                                                                             |
| Absorption coefficient,<br>$\mu$ (mm <sup>-1</sup> ) | 0.161                                                                                                                                              |
| <i>F</i> (000)                                       | 592.5                                                                                                                                              |
| $\theta$ range for data collection                   | 6.04 to 50.00°                                                                                                                                     |
| Limiting indices                                     | -13 ≤ <i>h</i> ≤ 11, -15 ≤ <i>k</i> ≤ 14, -16 ≤ <i>l</i> ≤ 18                                                                                      |
| Reflection collected/unique                          | 11400/5030 [ <i>R</i> (int)=0.0239]                                                                                                                |
| Completeness to $\theta$                             | 99.8% ( $\theta$ = 25.00°)                                                                                                                         |
| Max. and min. transmission                           | 0.817/1.000                                                                                                                                        |
| Refinement method                                    | 'SHELXL-97(Sheldrick, 1997)'                                                                                                                       |

|                                        |                                               |
|----------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|
| Data/restraints/parameters             | 5030/0/379                                    |
| Goodness-of-fit on $F^2$               | 1.068                                         |
| Final $R$ indices [ $I > 2\sigma(I)$ ] | $R_1 = 0.0594$ , $wR_2 = 0.1533$              |
| $R$ indices (all data)                 | $R_1 = 0.0793$ , $wR_2 = 0.1689$              |
| Largest diff. peak and hole            | 0.53 and $-0.58 \text{ e}^- \text{ \AA}^{-3}$ |

### E. Reaction in presence of benzoic acid:



Without acid: 10:1 dr, 45% ee  
With acid: 10:1 dr, 39% ee

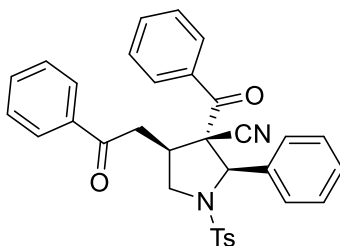


Without acid: 15:1 dr, 91% ee  
With acid: 15:1 dr, 76% ee

We performed the reaction in presence of benzoic acid and absence of benzoic acid using catalyst **IV** and catalyst **VIII**. Product **3a** was isolated with similar diastereomeric ratio with lesser enantioselectivities in presence of acid. This result indicates the bifunctional mode of activation of the catalyst.

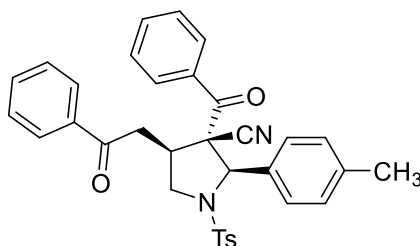
**F. Characterization data for compounds (3a-3y):**

**(2R,3S,4S)-3-benzoyl-4-(2-oxo-2-phenylethyl)-2-phenyl-1-tosylpyrrolidine-3-carbonitrile (3a):**



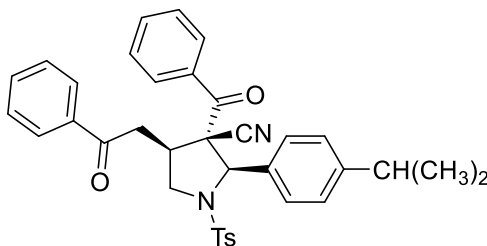
White sticky solid (43.8.4 mg, yield: 80%); **Diastereomeric ratio:** 15:1; **<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):** δ 7.75 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.60 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.47 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.42 – 7.33 (m, 3H), 7.32 – 7.23 (m, 9H), 7.16 (t, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 4.88 (s, 1H), 4.32 (dd, *J* = 11.8, 7.3 Hz, 1H), 3.60 – 3.46 (m, 1H), 3.28 – 3.17 (m, 1H), 3.18 – 3.08 (m, 1H), 3.01 (dd, *J* = 17.3, 4.4 Hz, 1H), 2.38 (s, 3H). **<sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):** δ 196.1, 191.6, 144.6, 136.0, 135.8, 135.3, 134.1, 134.0, 133.6, 130.2, 129.6, 129.5, 129.0, 128.8, 128.5, 128.23, 128.2, 128.1, 117.2, 72.0, 65.0, 53.2, 42.8, 38.2, 21.9; **HRMS (+ESI):** Calc for C<sub>33</sub>H<sub>29</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub>S[M+H]<sup>+</sup> 549.1843; found 549.1837; The enantiomeric ratio was determined by HPLC analysis using Daicel Chiralpak IB column (80:20 *n*-Hexane/2-PrOH, 1.0 mL/min, 25 °C, 254 nm, τ<sub>minor</sub> = 11.9 min, τ<sub>major</sub> = 24.9 min); Enantiomeric excess: 91%.

**(2R,3S,4S)-3-benzoyl-4-(2-oxo-2-phenylethyl)-2-(p-tolyl)-1-tosylpyrrolidine-3-carbonitrile (3b):**



White sticky solid (43.8 mg, yield: 78%); **Diastereomeric ratio:** 12:1; **<sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):** δ 7.84 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.71 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.57 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.49 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.46 – 7.41 (m, 2H), 7.41 – 7.35 (m, 4H), 7.31 – 7.28 (m, 2H), 7.28 – 7.24 (m, 2H), 7.16 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 4.93 (s, 1H), 4.39 (dd, *J* = 11.8, 7.3 Hz, 1H), 3.69 – 3.53 (m, 1H), 3.28 (ddd, *J* = 10.3, 9.4, 4.1 Hz, 1H), 3.23 (dd, *J* = 17.3, 9.2 Hz, 1H), 3.11 (dd, *J* = 17.3, 4.2 Hz, 1H), 2.48 (s, 3H), 2.37 (s, 3H); **<sup>13</sup>C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):** δ 196.2, 191.7, 144.6, 139.5, 135.9, 135.3, 134.0, 133.9, 133.4, 132.7, 130.2, 129.6, 129.5, 129.0, 128.4, 128.2, 128.1, 128.0, 117.3, 71.9, 65.0, 53.2, 42.7, 38.2, 21.9, 21.5; **HRMS (+ESI):** Calc for C<sub>34</sub>H<sub>31</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub>S [M+H]<sup>+</sup>563.1999; found 563.1984; The enantiomeric ratio was determined by HPLC analysis using Daicel Chiralpak IA column (75:25 *n*-Hexane/2-PrOH, 1.0 mL/min, 25 °C, 254 nm, τ<sub>major</sub> = 21.2 min, τ<sub>minor</sub> = 24.6 min); Enantiomeric excess: 95%.

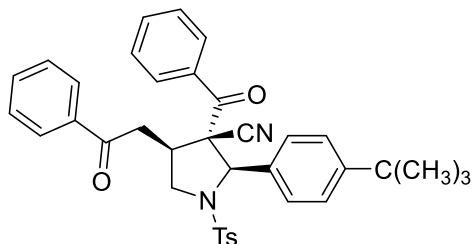
**(2*R*,3*S*,4*S*)-3-benzoyl-2-(4-isopropylphenyl)-4-(2-oxo-2-phenylethyl)-1-tosylpyrrolidine-3-carbonitrile (3c):**



White sticky solid (44.8 mg, yield: 76%); **Diastereomeric ratio:** 15:1; **<sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):** δ 7.86 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.66 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.57 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 7.49 – 7.40 (m, 3H), 7.34 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.28 (t, *J* = 10.8 Hz, 4H), 7.21 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.17 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 4.85 (s, 1H), 4.44 (dd, *J* = 11.7, 7.7 Hz, 1H), 3.61 (t, *J* = 11.3 Hz, 1H), 3.35 (dt, *J* = 15.7, 11.5 Hz, 1H), 3.22 (dd, *J* = 17.6, 9.3 Hz, 1H), 3.10 (dd, *J* = 17.6, 4.4 Hz, 1H), 2.92 (dt, *J* = 13.7, 6.9 Hz, 1H), 2.46 (s, 3H), 1.26 (d, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 6H); **<sup>13</sup>C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):** δ 196.2, 191.5, 150.5, 144.5, 136.0, 135.2, 134.0, 133.9, 133.6, 132.6, 130.1, 129.7, 129.0, 128.3, 128.3, 128.2, 128.1, 126.8, 117.4, 72.0, 65.0, 53.0, 42.3, 38.3, 34.1, 24.2, 24.1, 21.9; **HRMS (+ESI):** Calc for C<sub>36</sub>H<sub>38</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub>S [M+NH<sub>4</sub>]<sup>+</sup>608.2578; found 608.2584; The enantiomeric ratio was determined by HPLC analysis using Daicel Chiralpak IB column (80:20 *n*-Hexane/2-PrOH, 1.0 mL/min, 25 °C, 254 nm, τ<sub>minor</sub> = 7.1 min, τ<sub>major</sub> = 18.4 min); Enantiomeric excess: 81%.

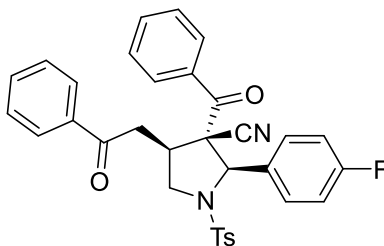


**(2R,3S,4S)-3-benzoyl-2-(4-(tert-butyl)phenyl)-4-(2-oxo-2-phenylethyl)-1-tosylpyrrolidine-3-carbonitrile (3d):**



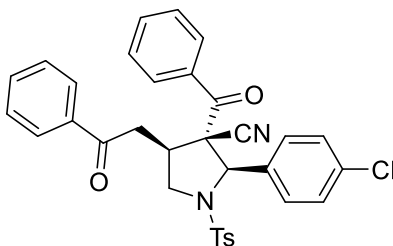
White sticky solid (48.4 mg, yield: 80%); **Diastereomeric ratio:** 15:1; **<sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):** δ 7.86 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.65 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.57 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.45 (dt, *J* = 15.5, 7.6 Hz, 3H), 7.36 – 7.30 (m, 4H), 7.30 – 7.26 (m, 4H), 7.20 (t, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 4.83 (s, 1H), 4.45 (dd, *J* = 11.7, 7.7 Hz, 1H), 3.61 (t, *J* = 11.3 Hz, 1H), 3.44 – 3.32 (m, 1H), 3.22 (dd, *J* = 17.6, 9.4 Hz, 1H), 3.11 (dd, *J* = 17.6, 4.5 Hz, 1H), 2.46 (s, 3H), 1.33 (s, 9H); **<sup>13</sup>C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):** δ 196.2, 191.4, 152.7, 144.4, 136.0, 135.2, 134.0, 133.9, 133.6, 132.2, 130.1, 129.7, 129.0, 128.3, 128.2, 128.1, 128.1, 125.7, 117.4, 71.9, 64.9, 53.0, 42.2, 38.3, 34.9, 31.5, 21.9; **HRMS (+ESI):** Calc for C<sub>37</sub>H<sub>38</sub>N<sub>2</sub>OS [M+H]<sup>+</sup>605.2469; found 605.2460; The enantiomeric ratio was determined by HPLC analysis using Daicel Chiralpak IB column (90:10 *n*-Hexane/2-PrOH, 1.0 mL/min, 25 °C, 254 nm, τ<sub>minor</sub> = 14.9 min, τ<sub>major</sub> = 37.7 min); Enantiomeric excess: 95%.

**(2R,3S,4S)-3-benzoyl-2-(4-fluorophenyl)-4-(2-oxo-2-phenylethyl)-1-tosylpyrrolidine-3-carbonitrile (3e):**



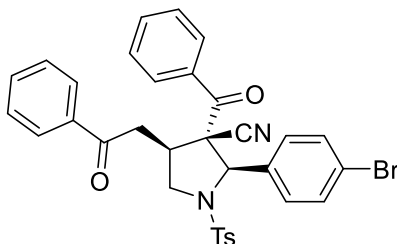
White sticky solid (46.4 mg, yield: 82%); **Diastereomeric ratio:** 16:1; **<sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):** δ 7.84 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.70 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.57 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.52 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.47 – 7.42 (m, 4H), 7.38 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 4H), 7.30 (t, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.04 (t, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 4.97 (s, 1H), 4.40 (dd, *J* = 11.8, 7.2 Hz, 1H), 3.65 – 3.55 (m, 1H), 3.31 – 3.26 (m, 1H), 3.26 – 3.20 (m, 1H), 3.12 (dd, *J* = 17.0, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 2.48 (s, 3H); **<sup>13</sup>C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):** δ 196.0, 191.3, 164.2, 162.6, 144.8, 135.9, 135.3, 134.3, 134.0, 133.3, 131.7, 131.6, 130.2, 130.1, 130.0, 129.5, 129.0, 128.6, 128.2, 128.1, 117.2, 115.9, 115.8, 71.3, 64.9, 53.1, 42.8, 38.2, 21.9; **HRMS (+ESI):** Calc for C<sub>33</sub>H<sub>28</sub>FN<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub>S [M+H]<sup>+</sup>567.1748; found 567.1736; The enantiomeric ratio was determined by HPLC analysis using Phenomenex Lux C1 column (75:25 *n*-Hexane/2-PrOH, 1.0 mL/min, 25 °C, 254 nm, τ<sub>minor</sub> = 11.3 min, τ<sub>major</sub> = 42.9 min); Enantiomeric excess: 83%.

**(2R,3S,4S)-3-benzoyl-2-(4-chlorophenyl)-4-(2-oxo-2-phenylethyl)-1-tosylpyrrolidine-3-carbonitrile (3f):**



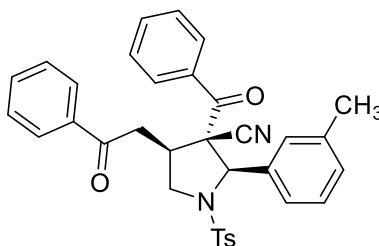
White sticky solid (46.6 mg, yield: 80%); **Diastereomeric ratio:** 15:1; **<sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):** δ 7.81 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.70 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.51 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.46 – 7.31 (m, 11H), 7.28 (t, *J* = 3.8 Hz, 2H), 4.96 (s, 1H), 4.42 (dd, *J* = 11.8, 7.5 Hz, 1H), 3.62 (t, *J* = 11.3 Hz, 1H), 3.32 (ddd, *J* = 15.6, 10.0, 4.7 Hz, 1H), 3.20 (dd, *J* = 17.7, 9.1 Hz, 1H), 3.09 (dd, *J* = 17.7, 4.6 Hz, 1H), 2.50 (s, 3H); **<sup>13</sup>C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):** δ 195.0, 191.4, 144.7, 140.5, 135.6, 135.2, 134.2, 134.1, 133.5, 130.2, 129.7, 129.6, 129.6, 129.3, 128.8, 128.5, 128.3, 128.1, 117.2, 72.0, 64.9, 53.1, 42.7, 38.2, 21.9; **HRMS (+ESI):** Calc for C<sub>33</sub>H<sub>28</sub>ClN<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub>S [M+H]<sup>+</sup>583.1453; found 583.1444; The enantiomeric ratio was determined by HPLC analysis using Phenomenex Lux C1 column (70:30 *n*-Hexane/2-PrOH, 1.0 mL/min, 25 °C, 254 nm, τ<sub>minor</sub> = 12.5 min, τ<sub>major</sub> = 36.5 min); Enantiomeric excess: 82%.

**(2R,3S,4S)-3-benzoyl-2-(4-bromophenyl)-4-(2-oxo-2-phenylethyl)-1-tosylpyrrolidine-3-carbonitrile (3g):**



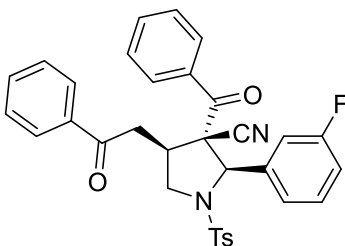
White sticky solid (48.3 mg, yield: 77%); **Diastereomeric ratio:** 15:1; **<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)** δ 7.72 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 7.58 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.46 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.40 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.33 (dd, *J* = 18.1, 8.1 Hz, 6H), 7.27 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.20 (t, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.16 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 4.88 (s, 1H), 4.28 (dd, *J* = 11.8, 6.9 Hz, 1H), 3.56 – 3.42 (m, 1H), 3.21 – 2.95 (m, 3H), 2.37 (s, 3H); **<sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)**: δ 196.0, 191.2, 144.9, 135.9, 135.3, 135.0, 134.3, 134.0, 133.4, 131.9, 130.3, 129.8, 129.5, 129.0, 128.6, 128.2, 128.1, 123.7, 117.1, 71.2, 64.7, 53.2, 43.0, 38.1, 21.9; **HRMS (+ESI):** Calc for C<sub>33</sub>H<sub>28</sub>BrN<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub>S [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 627.0948; found 627.0944; The enantiomeric ratio was determined by HPLC analysis using Phenomenex column (75:25*n*-Hexane/2-PrOH, 1.0 mL/min, 25 °C, 254 nm, τ<sub>minor</sub> = 15.3 min, τ<sub>major</sub> = 46.6 min); Enantiomeric excess: 84%.

**(2R,3S,4S)-3-benzoyl-4-(2-oxo-2-phenylethyl)-2-(*m*-tolyl)-1-tosylpyrrolidine-3-carbonitrile (3h):**



White sticky solid (44.4 mg, yield: 79%); **Diastereomeric ratio:** 15:1; **<sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):** δ 7.85 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 7.70 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.57 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.49 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.44 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.38 (dd, *J* = 16.5, 7.7 Hz, 4H), 7.28 – 7.22 (m, 3H), 7.18 (d, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 7.12 (s, 1H), 4.95 (s, 1H), 4.44 (dd, *J* = 11.8, 7.4 Hz, 1H), 3.60 (t, *J* = 11.3 Hz, 1H), 3.30 (ddd, *J* = 11.1, 9.6, 6.9 Hz, 1H), 3.22 (dd, *J* = 17.6, 9.3 Hz, 1H), 3.11 (dd, *J* = 17.5, 4.5 Hz, 1H), 2.47 (s, 3H), 2.27 (s, 3H); **<sup>13</sup>C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):** δ 196.2, 191.7, 144.5, 138.4, 136.0, 135.6, 135.3, 134.1, 134.0, 133.7, 130.4, 130.1, 129.6, 129.0, 128.8, 128.7, 128.4, 128.2, 128.1, 125.3, 117.2, 72.0, 65.0, 53.1, 42.8, 38.2, 21.9, 21.6. **HRMS (+ESI):** Calc for C<sub>34</sub>H<sub>31</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub>S [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 563.1999; found 563.1980; The enantiomeric ratio was determined by HPLC analysis using Daicel Chiralpak IB column (Initially polarity was 92:8 *n*-Hexane/2-PrOH and at 35.798 min polarity was increased to 75:25 *n*-Hexane/2-PrOH, 1.0 mL/min, 25 °C, 254 nm, τ<sub>minor</sub> = 21.3 min, τ<sub>major</sub> = 48.4 min); Enantiomeric excess: 96%.

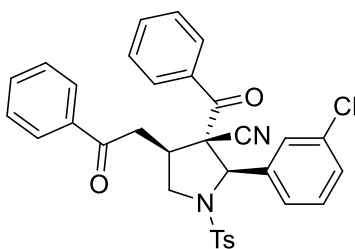
**(2*R*,3*S*,4*S*)-3-benzoyl-2-(3-fluorophenyl)-4-(2-oxo-2-phenylethyl)-1-tosylpyrrolidine-3-carbonitrile (3i):**



White sticky solid (45.9 mg, yield: 81%); **Diastereomeric ratio:** 15:1; **<sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):** δ 7.84 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 7.72 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.57 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.54 – 7.50 (m, 1H), 7.48 – 7.42 (m, 4H), 7.39 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.31 (t, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 3H), 7.18 – 7.11 (m, 2H), 7.08 (t, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 5.04 (s, 1H), 4.40 (dd, *J* = 11.9, 6.9 Hz, 1H), 3.62 – 3.55 (m, 1H), 3.25 (dd, *J* = 6.1, 3.4 Hz, 1H), 3.23 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 3.13 (t, *J* = 10.7 Hz, 1H), 2.49 (s, 3H). **<sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):** δ 196.0, 191.3, 163.6, 162.0, 144.9, 138.5 (d, *J* = 5 Hz), 135.9, 135.3, 134.3, 134.1, 133.3, 130.3, 129.5, 129.0, 128.6, 128.2 (d, *J* = 5 Hz), 123.8 (d, *J* = 2 Hz), 117.0, 116.7, 116.5, 115.4, 115.2, 71.2, 64.8, 53.2, 43.1, 38.1, 21.9; **HRMS (+ESI):** Calc for C<sub>33</sub>H<sub>28</sub>FN<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub>S [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 567.1748; found 567.1735; The enantiomeric ratio was determined by HPLC analysis using Daicel Chiralpak IB column (Initially the polarity was 93:7 *n*-Hexane/2-

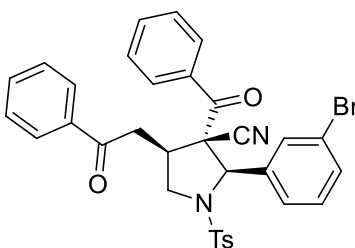
PrOH and at 32.984 min the polarity was increased to 70:30 *n*-Hexane/2-PrOH, 1.0 mL/min, 25 °C 25 °C, 254 nm,  $\tau_{\text{minor}} = 26.7$  min,  $\tau_{\text{major}} = 45.8$  min); Enantiomeric excess: 98%.

**(2R,3S,4S)-3-benzoyl-2-(3-chlorophenyl)-4-(2-oxo-2-phenylethyl)-1-tosylpyrrolidine-3-carbonitrile (3j):**



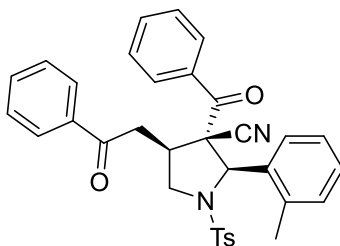
White sticky solid (46.6 mg, yield: 80%); **Diastereomeric ratio:** 15:1;  **$^1\text{H}$  NMR (600 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):**  $\delta$  7.84 (d,  $J = 7.3$  Hz, 2H), 7.70 (d,  $J = 8.2$  Hz, 2H), 7.57 (t,  $J = 7.4$  Hz, 1H), 7.53 (d,  $J = 7.4$  Hz, 1H), 7.49 (d,  $J = 7.4$  Hz, 2H), 7.44 (t,  $J = 7.8$  Hz, 2H), 7.38 (d,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 2H), 7.35 (dd,  $J = 8.9, 2.1$  Hz, 1H), 7.31 (dd,  $J = 15.9, 7.5$  Hz, 5H), 5.03 (s, 1H), 4.42 (dd,  $J = 11.8, 7.1$  Hz, 1H), 3.65 – 3.54 (m, 1H), 3.31 – 3.25 (m, 1H), 3.23 (t,  $J = 11.3$  Hz, 1H), 3.14 (dd,  $J = 16.7, 3.7$  Hz, 1H), 2.48 (s, 3H);  **$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (150 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):**  $\delta$  196.0, 191.1, 144.9, 138.0, 135.9, 135.2, 134.7, 134.3, 134.1, 133.4, 130.3, 130.1, 129.7, 129.5, 129.0, 128.6, 128.3, 128.2, 128.1, 126.4, 116.9, 71.1, 64.7, 53.1, 43.1, 38.1, 21.9; **HRMS (+ESI):** Calc for  $\text{C}_{33}\text{H}_{28}\text{ClN}_2\text{O}_4\text{S}$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+ 583.1453$ ; found 583.1458; The enantiomeric ratio was determined by HPLC analysis using Daicel Chiralpak IB column (Initially the polarity was 93:7 *n*-Hexane/2-PrOH and at 34.039 min the polarity was increased to 70:30 *n*-Hexane/2-PrOH, 1.0 mL/min, 25 °C, 254 nm,  $\tau_{\text{minor}} = 27.4$  min,  $\tau_{\text{major}} = 51.4$  min); Enantiomeric excess: 95%.

**(2R,3S,4S)-3-benzoyl-2-(3-bromophenyl)-4-(2-oxo-2-phenylethyl)-1-tosylpyrrolidine-3-carbonitrile (3k):**



White sticky solid (47.7 mg, yield: 76%); **Diastereomeric ratio:** 15:1; **<sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):** δ 7.87 – 7.82 (m, 2H), 7.70 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.58 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.53 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.51 – 7.48 (m, 3H), 7.44 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.42 – 7.34 (m, 4H), 7.32 (dd, *J* = 8.3, 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.23 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 5.03 (s, 1H), 4.42 (dd, *J* = 11.8, 7.1 Hz, 1H), 3.62 – 3.54 (m, 1H), 3.29 (dd, *J* = 10.1, 5.6 Hz, 1H), 3.22 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 3.14 (dd, *J* = 17.0, 4.1 Hz, 1H), 2.48 (s, 3H); **<sup>13</sup>C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):** δ 196.0, 191.1, 144.9, 138.2, 135.9, 135.2, 134.4, 134.1, 133.5, 132.6, 131.1, 130.3, 130.2, 129.5, 129.0, 128.7, 128.2, 128.1, 126.9, 122.8, 116.9, 70.9, 64.7, 53.1, 43.1, 38.1, 21.9. **HRMS (+ESI):** Calc for C<sub>33</sub>H<sub>28</sub>BrN<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub>S [M+H]<sup>+</sup>627.0948; found 627.0948; The enantiomeric ratio was determined by HPLC analysis using Daicel Chiralpak IB column (Initially the polarity was 93:7 *n*-Hexane/2-PrOH and at 35.047 min the polarity was increased to 70:30 *n*-Hexane/2-PrOH, 1.0 mL/min, 25 °C, 254 nm, τ<sub>minor</sub> = 29.0 min, τ<sub>major</sub> = 54.9 min); Enantiomeric excess: 91%.

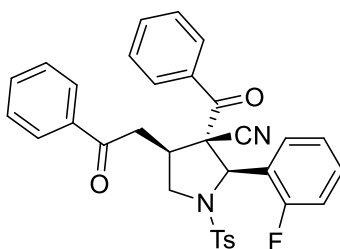
**(2*R*,3*S*,4*S*)-3-benzoyl-4-(2-oxo-2-phenylethyl)-2-(*o*-tolyl)-1-tosylpyrrolidine-3-carbonitrile (3l):**



White sticky solid (42.7 mg, yield: 76%); **Diastereomeric ratio:**15:1; **<sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):** δ 7.88 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.81 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.66 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.58 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.50 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.45 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.38 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.33 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 3H), 7.28 (t, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 1H), 7.26 – 7.21 (m, 2H), 7.02 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 5.30 (d, *J* = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 4.46 (dd, *J* = 11.6, 7.2 Hz, 1H), 3.59 (t, *J* = 11.1 Hz, 1H), 3.46 (td, *J* = 10.8, 4.1 Hz, 1H), 3.24 (dd, *J* = 17.6, 9.6 Hz, 1H), 3.14 (dd, *J* = 17.5, 4.1 Hz, 1H), 2.46 (s, 3H), 1.94 (s, 3H); **<sup>13</sup>C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):** δ 196.2, 191.3, 144.5, 136.1, 136.0, 134.7, 134.4, 134.2, 134.0, 130.6, 130.1, 129.5, 129.2, 129.0, 128.9, 128.5, 128.3, 128.0, 126.7, 117.4, 66.7, 64.3, 52.8, 43.0, 38.2, 21.9, 19.6; **HRMS (+ESI):** Calc for C<sub>34</sub>H<sub>31</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub>S [M+H]<sup>+</sup>563.1999; found 563.1995; The enantiomeric ratio was determined by HPLC analysis using Daicel Chiralpak IA column (80:20

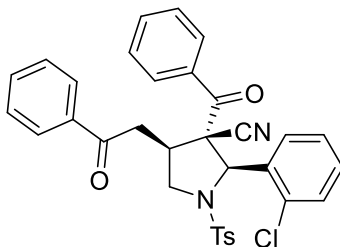
*n*-Hexane/2-PrOH, 1.0 mL/min, 25 °C, 254 nm,  $\tau_{\text{minor}}$  = 10.5 min,  $\tau_{\text{major}}$  = 23.6 min); Enantiomeric excess: 87%.

**(2*S*,3*S*,4*S*)-3-benzoyl-2-(2-fluorophenyl)-4-(2-oxo-2-phenylethyl)-1-tosylpyrrolidine-3-carbonitrile (3*m*):**



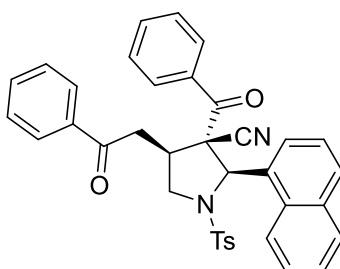
White sticky solid (42.4 mg, yield: 75%); **Diastereomeric ratio:** 15:1; **<sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):**  $\delta$  7.85 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 7.81 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.58 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H), 7.53 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.44 (dd, *J* = 13.3, 5.7 Hz, 4H), 7.40 – 7.37 (m, 1H), 7.31 (t, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 3H), 6.94 (t, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 5.40 (s, 1H), 4.38 (dd, *J* = 12.1, 6.7 Hz, 1H), 3.59 (dd, *J* = 12.0, 10.3 Hz, 1H), 3.24 – 3.08 (m, 3H), 2.49 (s, 3H); **<sup>13</sup>C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):**  $\delta$  196.01, 190.57, 161.00, 159.36, 144.86, 135.92, 134.91, 134.22, 133.99, 131.04, 130.99, 130.34, 129.35, 128.97, 128.56, 128.29, 128.19, 124.96, 124.27, 124.19, 117.07, 77.44, 77.23, 77.02, 63.88, 53.03, 43.49, 38.01, 21.94; **HRMS (+ESI):** Calc for C<sub>33</sub>H<sub>28</sub>FN<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub>S [M+NH<sub>4</sub>]<sup>+</sup> 584.2014; found 584.2019; The enantiomeric ratio was determined by HPLC analysis using Daicel Chiralpak IA column (85:15*n*-Hexane/2-PrOH, 1.0 mL/min, 25 °C, 254 nm,  $\tau_{\text{minor}}$  = 26.5 min,  $\tau_{\text{major}}$  = 31.0 min); Enantiomeric excess: 96%.

**(2*S*,3*S*,4*S*)-3-benzoyl-2-(2-chlorophenyl)-4-(2-oxo-2-phenylethyl)-1-tosylpyrrolidine-3-carbonitrile (3*n*):**



White sticky solid (43.1 mg, yield: 74%); **Diastereomeric ratio:** 15:1;  **$^1\text{H}$  NMR (600 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):**  $\delta$  8.05 (d,  $J$  = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 7.85 (dd,  $J$  = 14.3, 7.7 Hz, 4H), 7.58 (t,  $J$  = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.54 – 7.50 (m, 2H), 7.50 – 7.46 (m, 3H), 7.45 (t,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz, 3H), 7.37 (t,  $J$  = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.28 (dd,  $J$  = 10.5, 5.4 Hz, 3H), 5.53 (s, 1H), 4.34 (dd,  $J$  = 12.1, 6.4 Hz, 1H), 3.62 (dd,  $J$  = 11.9, 9.6 Hz, 1H), 3.21 (dd,  $J$  = 18.3, 6.8 Hz, 2H), 3.13 (t,  $J$  = 10.9 Hz, 1H), 2.50 (s, 3H);  **$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (150 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):**  $\delta$  196.1, 190.3, 144.9, 136.0, 134.8, 134.7, 134.4, 134.0, 133.6, 132.5, 130.7, 130.6, 130.3, 129.5, 129.4, 129.0, 128.52, 128.50, 128.2, 127.7, 117.1, 66.7, 63.6, 53.0, 43.3, 38.1, 22.0; **HRMS (+ESI):** Calc for  $\text{C}_{33}\text{H}_{28}\text{ClN}_2\text{O}_4\text{S}$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  583.1453; found 583.1453; The enantiomeric ratio was determined by HPLC analysis using Daicel Phenomenex Lux C1 column (85:15 *n*-Hexane/2-PrOH, 1.0 mL/min, 25 °C, 254 nm,  $\tau_{\text{minor}}$  = 17.9 min,  $\tau_{\text{major}}$  = 39.1 min); Enantiomeric excess: 96%.

**(2R,3S,4S)-3-benzoyl-2-(naphthalen-1-yl)-4-(2-oxo-2-phenylethyl)-1-tosylpyrrolidine-3-carbonitrile (30):**

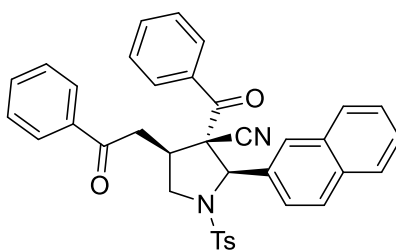


White sticky solid (47.9 mg, yield: 80%); **Diastereomeric ratio:** 16:1;  **$^1\text{H}$  NMR (600 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):**  $\delta$  8.17 (d,  $J$  = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.91 (d,  $J$  = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.85 (dd,  $J$  = 19.8, 8.3 Hz, 3H), 7.74 (d,  $J$  = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.66 (t,  $J$  = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.58 (t,  $J$  = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.46 (dd,  $J$  = 13.6, 5.8 Hz, 3H), 7.40 (d,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.32 (dd,  $J$  = 16.0, 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.24 – 7.19 (m, 1H), 7.18 (d,  $J$  = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.04 (t,  $J$  = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 5.99 (s, 1H), 4.47 (dd,  $J$  = 11.9, 7.1 Hz, 1H), 3.70 (dd,  $J$



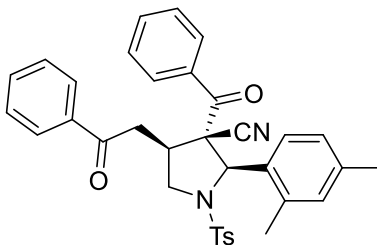
= 11.8, 10.4 Hz, 1H), 3.45 – 3.37 (m, 1H), 3.29 (dd,  $J$  = 17.7, 9.7 Hz, 1H), 3.14 (dd,  $J$  = 17.7, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 2.50 (s, 3H);  **$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (150 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )**:  $\delta$  196.1, 192.2, 144.7, 136.0, 134.8, 134.0, 133.6, 133.3, 132.1, 131.0, 130.2, 129.9, 129.4, 129.2, 129.0, 128.3, 128.2, 128.1, 127.4, 126.9, 125.8, 125.7, 121.7, 117.3, 66.3, 65.1, 53.2, 44.0, 38.2, 22.0; **HRMS (+ESI)**: Calc for  $\text{C}_{37}\text{H}_{31}\text{N}_2\text{O}_4\text{S}$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  599.1999; found 599.197; The enantiomeric ratio was determined by HPLC analysis using Daicel Chiralpak IB column (85:15  $n$ -Hexane/2-PrOH, 1.0 mL/min, 25 °C, 254 nm,  $\tau_{\text{minor}}$  = 12.9 min,  $\tau_{\text{major}}$  = 25.4 min); Enantiomeric excess: 87%.

**(2R,3S,4S)-3-benzoyl-2-(naphthalen-2-yl)-4-(2-oxo-2-phenylethyl)-1-tosylpyrrolidine-3-carbonitrile (3p):**



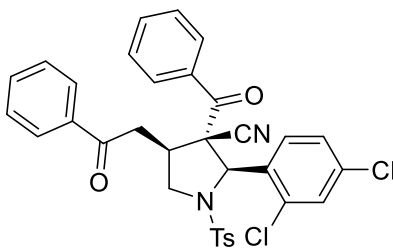
White sticky solid (48.4 mg, yield: 81%); **Diastereomeric ratio**: 16:1;  **$^1\text{H}$  NMR (600 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )**  $\delta$  7.86 (d,  $J$  = 8.5 Hz, 4H), 7.70 (d,  $J$  = 8.2 Hz, 4H), 7.58 (dd,  $J$  = 13.6, 6.4 Hz, 3H), 7.51 – 7.48 (m, 2H), 7.46 – 7.42 (m, 3H), 7.42 – 7.38 (m, 2H), 7.33 (d,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.15 (t,  $J$  = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 5.20 (s, 1H), 4.49 (dd,  $J$  = 11.8, 7.4 Hz, 1H), 3.74 – 3.63 (m, 1H), 3.41 – 3.32 (m, 1H), 3.30 – 3.25 (m, 1H), 3.15 (dd,  $J$  = 17.7, 4.6 Hz, 1H), 2.44 (s, 3H);  **$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (150 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )**  $\delta$  196.2, 191.7, 144.6, 136.0, 135.3, 134.1, 134.0, 133.9, 133.7, 133.2, 133.0, 130.2, 129.5, 129.0, 128.7, 128.5, 128.4, 128.2, 128.1, 128.0, 127.8, 126.9, 126.6, 117.3, 72.0, 65.0, 53.2, 43.0, 38.2, 21.9; **HRMS (+ESI)**: Calc for  $\text{C}_{37}\text{H}_{31}\text{N}_2\text{O}_4\text{S}$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  599.1999; found 599.199; The enantiomeric ratio was determined by HPLC analysis using Daicel Chiralpak IB column (85:15  $n$ -Hexane/2-PrOH, 1.0 mL/min, 25 °C, 254 nm,  $\tau_{\text{minor}}$  = 14.7 min,  $\tau_{\text{major}}$  = 32.9 min); Enantiomeric excess: 88%.

**(2R,3S,4S)-3-benzoyl-2-(2,4-dimethylphenyl)-4-(2-oxo-2-phenylethyl)-1-tosylpyrrolidine-3-carbonitrile (3q):**



White sticky solid (44.9 mg, yield: 78%); **Diastereomeric ratio:** 15:1;  **$^1\text{H}$  NMR (600 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):**  $\delta$  7.88 (d,  $J$  = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.70 (d,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.67 (d,  $J$  = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.58 (t,  $J$  = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.51 (d,  $J$  = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.45 (t,  $J$  = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.40 (d,  $J$  = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.34 (d,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.26 (dd,  $J$  = 9.1, 6.7 Hz, 2H), 7.15 (d,  $J$  = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 6.84 (s, 1H), 5.25 (s, 1H), 4.43 (dd,  $J$  = 11.7, 7.2 Hz, 1H), 3.58 (t,  $J$  = 11.2 Hz, 1H), 3.43 (dd,  $J$  = 20.6, 10.7 Hz, 1H), 3.23 (dd,  $J$  = 17.6, 9.6 Hz, 1H), 3.12 (dd,  $J$  = 17.5, 4.1 Hz, 1H), 2.47 (s, 3H), 2.34 (s, 3H), 1.89 (s, 3H);  **$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (151 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):**  $\delta$  196.3, 191.5, 144.4, 138.9, 136.0, 135.8, 134.8, 134.4, 134.1, 133.9, 131.3, 130.0, 129.5, 129.0, 128.5, 128.3, 128.1, 127.6, 117.5, 66.7, 64.5, 52.8, 43.0, 38.2, 21.9, 21.4, 19.5. **HRMS (+ESI):** Calc for  $\text{C}_{35}\text{H}_{33}\text{N}_2\text{O}_4\text{S}$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  577.2156; found 577.2134; The enantiomeric ratio was determined by HPLC analysis using Merck OD column (85:15n-Hexane/2-PrOH, 1.0 mL/min, 25 °C, 254 nm,  $\tau_{\text{minor}}$  = 14.4 min,  $\tau_{\text{major}}$  = 49.5 min); Enantiomeric excess: 91%.

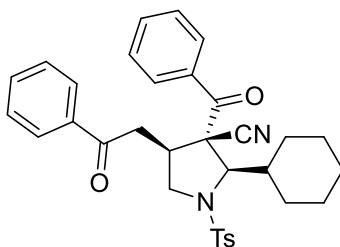
**(2S,3S,4S)-3-benzoyl-2-(2,4-dichlorophenyl)-4-(2-oxo-2-phenylethyl)-1-tosylpyrrolidine-3-carbonitrile (3r):**



White sticky solid (46.9 mg, yield: 76%); **Diastereomeric ratio:** 7:1;  **$^1\text{H}$  NMR (600 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):**  $\delta$  7.97 (d,  $J$  = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.86 (d,  $J$  = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 7.82 (d,  $J$  = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.55 (dd,  $J$  = 12.9, 8.0 Hz, 4H), 7.50 – 7.44 (m, 5H), 7.33 (dd,  $J$  = 8.3, 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.30 (d,  $J$  = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 5.49 (s, 1H), 4.33 – 4.27 (m, 1H), 3.62 – 3.56 (m, 1H), 3.21 (dd,  $J$  = 12.1, 7.6 Hz, 2H), 3.14 (t,  $J$  = 10.9 Hz, 1H), 2.51 (s, 3H);  **$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (150 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):**  $\delta$  196.0, 190.2, 145.1, 135.9, 135.8,

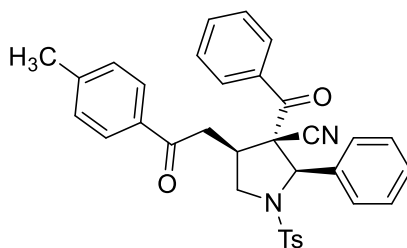
135.0, 134.7, 134.6, 134.2, 134.1, 133.6, 132.3, 131.6, 130.4, 129.4, 129.3, 129.0, 128.7, 128.5, 128.2, 117.0, 66.4, 63.4, 53.0, 43.4, 38.1, 22.0; **HRMS (+ESI)**: Calc for  $C_{33}H_{27}Cl_2N_2O_4S$   $[M+H]^+$  617.1063; found 617.1073; The enantiomeric ratio was determined by HPLC analysis using Daicel Chiralpak IB column (90:10 *n*-Hexane/2-PrOH, 1.0 mL/min, 25 °C, 254 nm,  $\tau_{\text{minor}} = 15.7$  min,  $\tau_{\text{major}} = 34.6$  min); Enantiomeric excess: 99%.

**(2R,3S,4S)-3-benzoyl-2-cyclohexyl-4-(2-oxo-2-phenylethyl)-1-tosylpyrrolidine-3-carbonitrile (3s):**



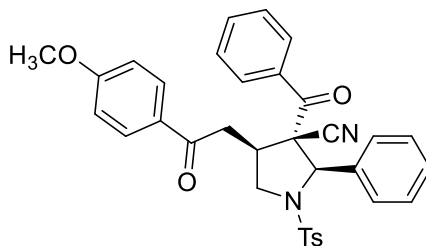
White sticky solid (39.9 mg, yield: 72%); **Diastereomeric ratio**:16:1;  **$^1H$  NMR (600 MHz,  $CDCl_3$ )**:  $\delta$  7.87 (d,  $J = 7.4$  Hz, 2H), 7.83 (d,  $J = 7.3$  Hz, 2H), 7.77 (d,  $J = 8.3$  Hz, 2H), 7.61 (t,  $J = 7.5$  Hz, 1H), 7.57 (t,  $J = 7.4$  Hz, 1H), 7.49 (t,  $J = 7.8$  Hz, 2H), 7.44 (t,  $J = 7.8$  Hz, 2H), 7.32 (d,  $J = 8.1$  Hz, 2H), 4.36 (d,  $J = 6.5$  Hz, 1H), 4.19 (dd,  $J = 13.1, 6.7$  Hz, 1H), 3.26 (dd,  $J = 17.6, 4.8$  Hz, 1H), 3.19 – 3.08 (m, 2H), 2.92 – 2.79 (m, 1H), 2.44 (s, 3H), 2.12 – 2.03 (m, 1H), 2.01 (d,  $J = 12.3$  Hz, 1H), 1.85 (d,  $J = 12.6$  Hz, 1H), 1.74 (d,  $J = 10.9$  Hz, 1H), 1.68 (d,  $J = 12.7$  Hz, 1H), 1.43 – 1.27 (m, 5H), 1.19 (d,  $J = 16.0$  Hz, 1H);  **$^{13}C$  NMR (150 MHz,  $CDCl_3$ )**:  $\delta$  196.3, 192.0, 144.4, 136.0, 135.2, 135.0, 133.9, 133.8, 130.1, 129.2, 129.0, 128.9, 128.3, 128.2, 117.8, 71.3, 62.5, 54.0, 43.12, 43.11, 38.6, 31.6, 29.8, 26.5, 26.4, 26.1, 21.9; **HRMS (+ESI)**: Calc for  $C_{33}H_{35}N_2O_4S$   $[M+H]^+$  555.2312; found 555.2322; The enantiomeric ratio was determined by HPLC analysis using Daicel Chiralpak IB column (80:20 *n*-Hexane/2-PrOH, 1.0 mL/min, 25 °C, 254 nm,  $\tau_{\text{minor}} = 7.1$  min,  $\tau_{\text{major}} = 18.4$  min); Enantiomeric excess: 78%.

**(2R,3S,4S)-3-benzoyl-4-(2-oxo-2-(*p*-tolyl)ethyl)-2-phenyl-1-tosylpyrrolidine-3-carbonitrile (3t):**



White sticky solid (45.0 mg, yield: 80%); Diastereomeric ratio: 15:1; **<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)** δ 7.72 (dd, *J* = 16.1, 8.2 Hz, 4H), 7.48 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.43 – 7.34 (m, 9H), 7.26 (dd, *J* = 8.8, 7.1 Hz, 4H), 4.99 (s, 1H), 4.40 (dd, *J* = 11.8, 7.4 Hz, 1H), 3.67 – 3.56 (m, 1H), 3.30 (dt, *J* = 22.4, 7.6 Hz, 1H), 3.20 (dd, *J* = 17.3, 9.0 Hz, 1H), 3.08 (dd, *J* = 17.3, 4.5 Hz, 1H), 2.47 (s, 3H), 2.39 (s, 3H); **<sup>13</sup>C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)** δ 195.8, 191.7, 145.0, 144.6, 135.8, 135.4, 134.1, 133.5, 133.4, 130.2, 129.7, 129.6, 129.5, 128.8, 128.5, 128.4, 128.2, 128.1, 117.3, 72.1, 65.0, 53.3, 42.9, 38.1, 21.9; **HRMS (+ESI)**: Calc for C<sub>34</sub>H<sub>31</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub>S [M+NH<sub>4</sub>]<sup>+</sup>580.2265; found 580.2276; The enantiomeric ratio was determined by HPLC analysis using Daicel Chiralpak IB column (80:20 *n*-Hexane/2-PrOH, 1.0 mL/min, 25 °C, 254 nm,  $\tau_{\text{minor}}$  = 12.0 min,  $\tau_{\text{major}}$  = 16.8 min); Enantiomeric excess: 91%.

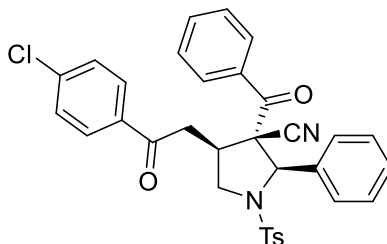
**(2R,3S,4S)-3-benzoyl-4-(2-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2-oxoethyl)-2-phenyl-1-tosylpyrrolidine-3-carbonitrile (3u):**



White sticky solid (45.7 mg, yield: 79%); **Diastereomeric ratio**: 15:1; **<sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)**: δ 7.84 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 2H), 7.72 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.50 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.44 – 7.35 (m, 9H), 7.30 – 7.26 (m, 2H), 6.91 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 2H), 5.00 (s, 1H), 4.41 (dd, *J* = 11.8, 7.5 Hz, 1H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 3.63 (t, *J* = 11.3 Hz, 1H), 3.34 – 3.26 (m, 1H), 3.20 (dd, *J* = 17.4, 9.2 Hz, 1H), 3.08 (dd, *J* = 17.4, 4.7 Hz, 1H), 2.49 (s, 3H); **<sup>13</sup>C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)**: δ 194.6, 191.6, 164.1, 144.6, 135.8, 135.4, 134.0, 133.4, 130.6, 130.2, 129.9, 129.6, 129.5, 129.0, 128.8, 128.4, 128.2, 128.1, 126.6, 117.3, 114.1, 72.0, 65.0, 55.7, 53.3, 43.0, 37.8, 21.9; **HRMS (+ESI)**: Calc

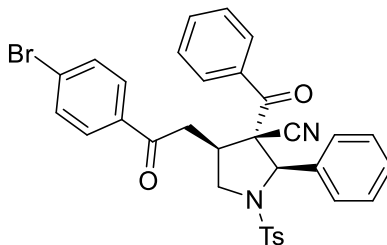
for  $C_{34}H_{31}N_2O_5S$   $[M+NH_4]^+$  579.1948; found 579.1955; The enantiomeric ratio was determined by HPLC analysis using Daicel Chiralpak IB column (70:30 *n*-Hexane/2-PrOH, 1.0 mL/min, 25 °C, 254 nm,  $\tau_{\text{minor}} = 12.8$  min,  $\tau_{\text{major}} = 13.9$  min); Enantiomeric excess: 57%.

**(2R,3S,4S)-3-benzoyl-4-(2-(4-chlorophenyl)-2-oxoethyl)-2-phenyl-1-tosylpyrrolidine-3-carbonitrile (3v):**



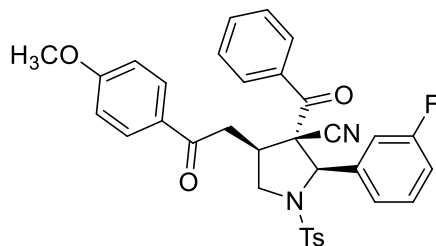
White sticky solid (46.6 mg, yield: 80%); **Diastereomeric ratio:** 15:1;  **$^1H$  NMR (600 MHz,  $CDCl_3$ ):**  $\delta$  7.81 (d,  $J = 8.6$  Hz, 2H), 7.71 (d,  $J = 8.2$  Hz, 2H), 7.51 (t,  $J = 7.4$  Hz, 1H), 7.46 – 7.34 (m, 11H), 7.31 – 7.26 (m, 2H), 4.96 (s, 1H), 4.42 (dd,  $J = 11.8, 7.5$  Hz, 1H), 3.62 (t,  $J = 11.3$  Hz, 1H), 3.32 (ddd,  $J = 16.3, 10.5, 4.7$  Hz, 1H), 3.20 (dd,  $J = 17.7, 9.1$  Hz, 1H), 3.10 (dd,  $J = 17.7, 4.7$  Hz, 1H), 2.50 (s, 3H);  **$^{13}C$  NMR (150 MHz,  $CDCl_3$ ):**  $\delta$  195.0, 191.4, 144.7, 140.5, 135.6, 135.2, 134.2, 134.1, 133.4, 130.2, 129.7, 129.6, 129.6, 129.3, 128.8, 128.5, 128.2, 128.1, 117.2, 72.0, 64.8, 53.1, 42.7, 38.2, 21.9; **HRMS (+ESI):** Calc for  $C_{33}H_{28}ClN_2O_4S$   $[M+H]^+$  583.1453; found 583.1456; The enantiomeric ratio was determined by HPLC analysis using Daicel Chiralpak IB column (80:20 *n*-Hexane/2-PrOH, 1.0 mL/min, 25 °C, 254 nm,  $\tau_{\text{minor}} = 15.5$  min,  $\tau_{\text{major}} = 16.9$  min); Enantiomeric excess: 67%.

**(2R,3S,4S)-3-benzoyl-4-(2-(4-bromophenyl)-2-oxoethyl)-2-phenyl-1-tosylpyrrolidine-3-carbonitrile (3w):**



White sticky solid (48.9 mg, yield: 78%); **Diastereomeric ratio:** 15:1;  **$^1\text{H}$  NMR (600 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):**  $\delta$  7.71 (dt,  $J$  = 16.3, 7.1 Hz, 4H), 7.60 (d,  $J$  = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.51 (t,  $J$  = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.45 – 7.32 (m, 9H), 7.29 – 7.26 (m, 2H), 4.96 (s, 1H), 4.42 (dd,  $J$  = 11.8, 7.5 Hz, 1H), 3.62 (t,  $J$  = 11.3 Hz, 1H), 3.36 – 3.28 (m, 1H), 3.19 (dd,  $J$  = 17.7, 9.1 Hz, 1H), 3.09 (dd,  $J$  = 17.7, 4.7 Hz, 1H), 2.50 (s, 3H);  **$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (150 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):**  $\delta$  195.2, 191.4, 144.7, 135.6, 135.2, 134.6, 134.2, 133.5, 132.3, 130.2, 129.7, 129.6, 129.6, 129.4, 129.3, 128.8, 128.7, 128.5, 128.2, 128.1, 117.2, 72.0, 64.8, 53.1, 42.7, 38.2, 21.9; **HRMS (+ESI):** Calc for  $\text{C}_{33}\text{H}_{28}\text{BrN}_2\text{O}_4\text{S}$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  627.0948; found 627.0949; The enantiomeric ratio was determined by HPLC analysis using Daicel Chiralpak IB column (80:20 *n*-Hexane/2-PrOH, 1.0 mL/min, 25 °C, 254 nm,  $\tau_{\text{minor}}$  = 17.4 min,  $\tau_{\text{major}}$  = 18.4 min); Enantiomeric excess: 60%.

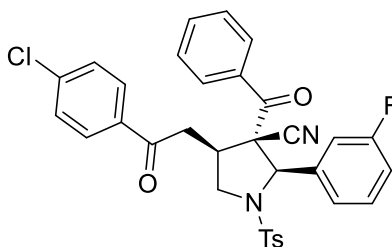
**(2R,3S,4S)-3-benzoyl-2-(3-fluorophenyl)-4-(2-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2-oxoethyl)-1-tosylpyrrolidine-3-carbonitrile (3x):**



White sticky solid (44.7 mg, yield: 75%); **Diastereomeric ratio:** 7:1;  **$^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):**  $\delta$  7.81 (d,  $J$  = 8.9 Hz, 2H), 7.71 (d,  $J$  = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.53 – 7.46 (m, 3H), 7.38 (d,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.30 (t,  $J$  = 7.9 Hz, 3H), 7.10 (dt,  $J$  = 17.6, 8.0 Hz, 3H), 6.89 (d,  $J$  = 8.9 Hz, 2H), 5.07 (s, 1H), 4.37 (dd,  $J$  = 11.8, 7.1 Hz, 1H), 3.85 (s, 3H), 3.59 (dd,  $J$  = 11.6, 10.7 Hz, 1H), 3.25 (ddd,  $J$  = 12.9, 7.3, 3.8 Hz, 1H), 3.21 – 3.03 (m, 2H), 2.48 (s, 3H);  **$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):**  $\delta$  194.4, 191.3, 164.2, 144.8, 138.7 (d,  $J$  = 7 Hz), 135.4, 134.2, 130.6, 130.2, 129.6, 129.5, 129.2, 128.6, 128.2, 123.8 (d,  $J$  = 3 Hz), 117.0, 116.6, 116.4, 115.4, 115.2, 114.1, 71.2,

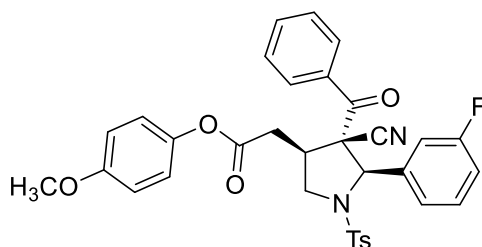
64.9, 55.7, 53.3, 43.4, 37.7, 21.9; **HRMS (+ESI):** Calc for C<sub>34</sub>H<sub>30</sub>FN<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub>S [M+H]<sup>+</sup>597.1845; found 597.1852; The enantiomeric ratio was determined by HPLC analysis using Daicel Chiralpak IB column (80:20 *n*-Hexane/2-PrOH, 1.0 mL/min, 25 °C, 254 nm,  $\tau_{\text{minor}}$  = 19.6 min,  $\tau_{\text{major}}$  = 21.1 min); Enantiomeric excess: 90%.

**(2R,3S,4S)-3-benzoyl-4-(2-(4-chlorophenyl)-2-oxoethyl)-2-(3-fluorophenyl)-1-tosylpyrrolidine-3-carbonitrile (3y):**



White sticky solid (46.3 mg, yield: 77%); **Diastereomeric ratio:** 10:1; **<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):**  $\delta$  7.78 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.70 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.51 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.47 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.39 (dd, *J* = 13.4, 8.4 Hz, 4H), 7.30 (t, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 3H), 7.15 – 7.06 (m, 3H), 5.04 (s, 1H), 4.38 (dd, *J* = 11.8, 7.3 Hz, 1H), 3.64 – 3.51 (m, 1H), 3.27 (ddd, *J* = 10.4, 7.7, 4.9 Hz, 1H), 3.22 – 3.06 (m, 2H), 2.48 (s, 3H); **<sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):**  $\delta$  194.9, 191.1, 164.1, 161.6, 144.9, 140.6, 138.5 (d, *J* = 7 Hz), 135.3, 134.3 (d, *J* = 7 Hz), 133.6, 130.2, 129.6, 129.5, 129.3, 128.6, 128.2, 123.9 (d, *J* = 3 Hz), 117.0, 116.7, 116.5, 115.5, 115.3, 71.2, 64.7, 53.1, 43.0, 38.1, 21.9; **HRMS (+ESI):** Calc for C<sub>33</sub>H<sub>27</sub>ClFN<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub>S [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 601.1359; found 601.1361; The enantiomeric ratio was determined by HPLC analysis using Daicel Chiralpak IB column (80:20 *n*-Hexane/2-PrOH, 1.0 mL/min, 25 °C, 254 nm,  $\tau_{\text{minor}}$  = 15.2 min,  $\tau_{\text{major}}$  = 16.7 min); Enantiomeric excess: 93%.

**G. 4-methoxyphenyl 2-((3*S*,4*S*,5*R*)-4-benzoyl-4-cyano-5-(3-fluorophenyl)-1-tosylpyrrolidin-3-yl)acetate (**4**):**



**General procedure for the synthesis of compound 4:**

To a solution of **3x** (0.1 mmol) in MTBE (4 ml), was added disodium hydrogen phosphate (0.3 mmol) and *m*-CPBA (0.3 mmol). The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 48h. Then the solvent was evaporated and the crude product was purified by column chromatography using 15% ethyl acetate in hexane as the eluent.

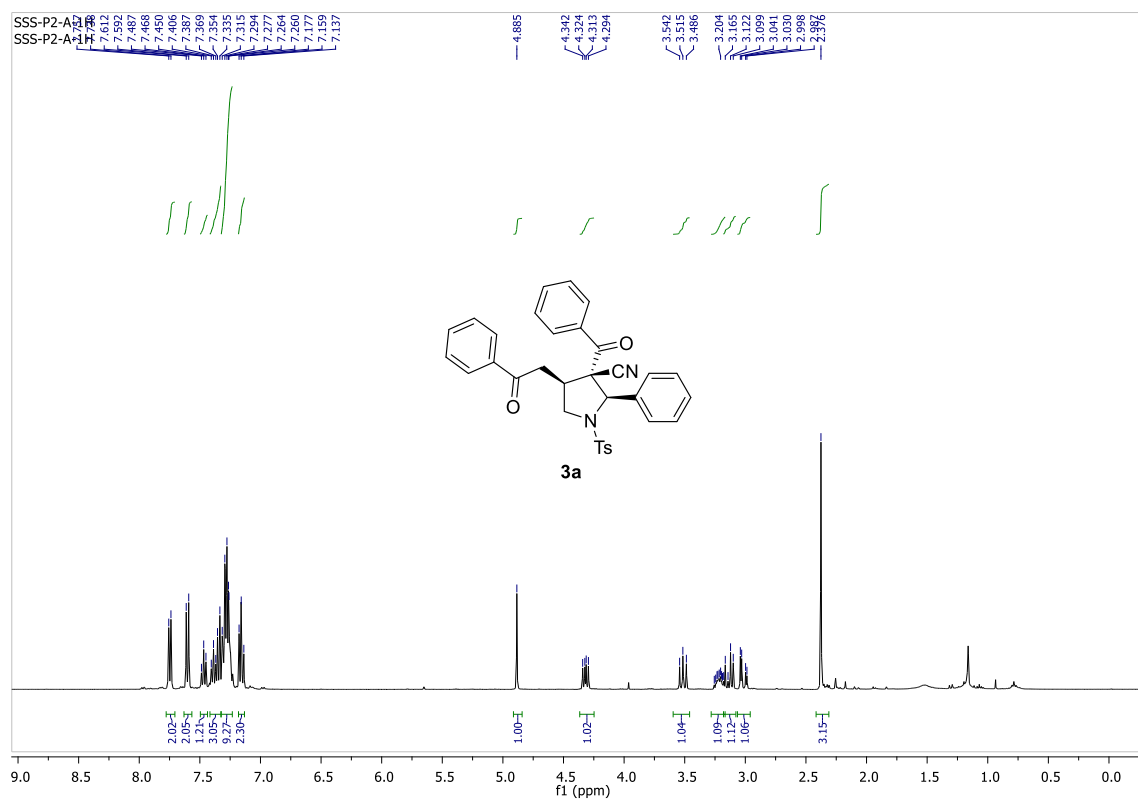
White sticky solid (24.5 mg, yield: 40%); **Diastereomeric ratio:** 7:1;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.65 (d,  $J$  = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.53 (t,  $J$  = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.46 (d,  $J$  = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.36 – 7.27 (m, 5H), 7.14 – 7.07 (m, 2H), 6.90 (td,  $J$  = 9.3, 5.2 Hz, 4H), 5.04 (s, 1H), 4.36 (dd,  $J$  = 11.8, 7.4 Hz, 1H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 3.68 (t,  $J$  = 11.4 Hz, 1H), 3.27 – 3.11 (m, 1H), 2.76 (qd,  $J$  = 16.9, 7.3 Hz, 2H), 2.46 (s, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  191.0, 169.1, 157.8, 144.9, 143.8, 138.3 (d,  $J$  = 8 Hz), 135.1, 134.5, 133.6, 130.5, 130.4, 130.3, 129.6, 128.7, 128.1, 123.9 (d,  $J$  = 3 Hz), 122.2, 116.6 (d,  $J$  = 2 Hz), 115.5, 115.3, 114.8, 71.4, 64.5, 55.8, 52.9, 43.5, 36.9, 21.9; **HRMS (+ESI):** Calc for  $\text{C}_{34}\text{H}_{30}\text{FN}_2\text{O}_6\text{S}$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  613.1803; found 613.1804; The enantiomeric ratio was determined by HPLC analysis using Phenomenex lux C1 column (88:12 *n*-Hexane/2-PrOH, 1.0 mL/min, 25 °C, 254 nm,  $\tau_{\text{minor}}$  = 77.7min,  $\tau_{\text{major}}$  = 83.8 min); Enantiomeric excess: 90%.

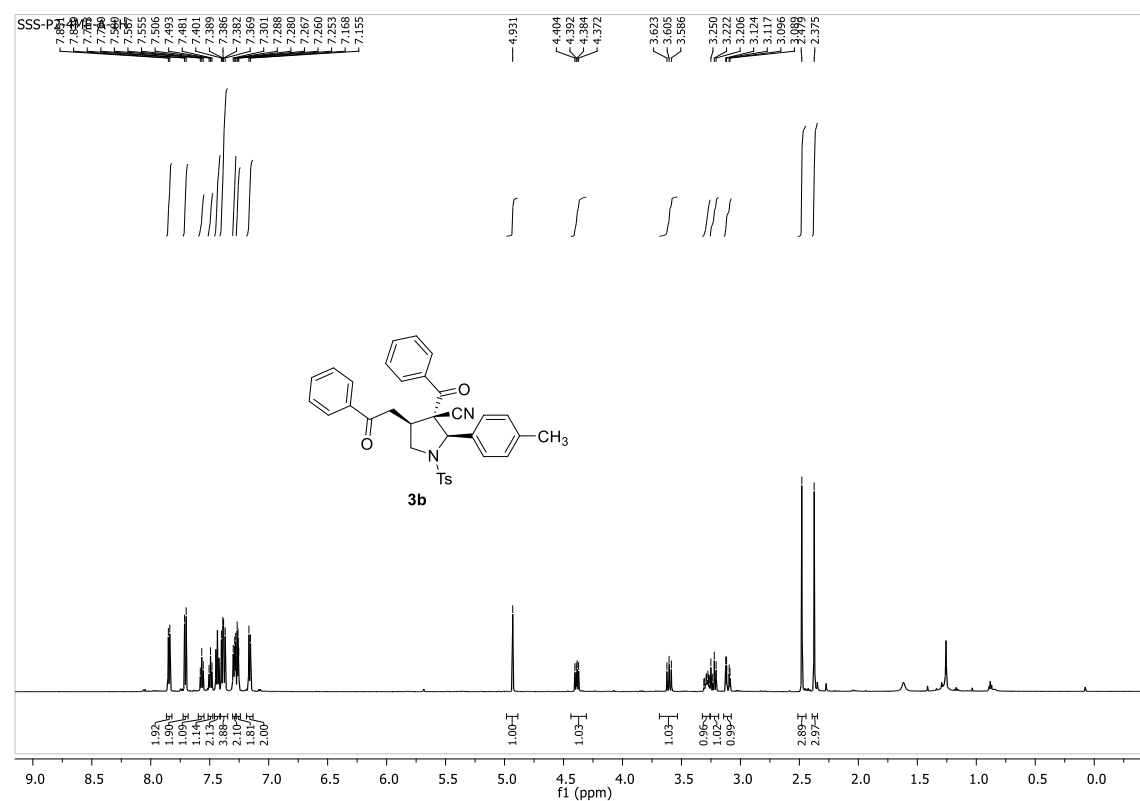
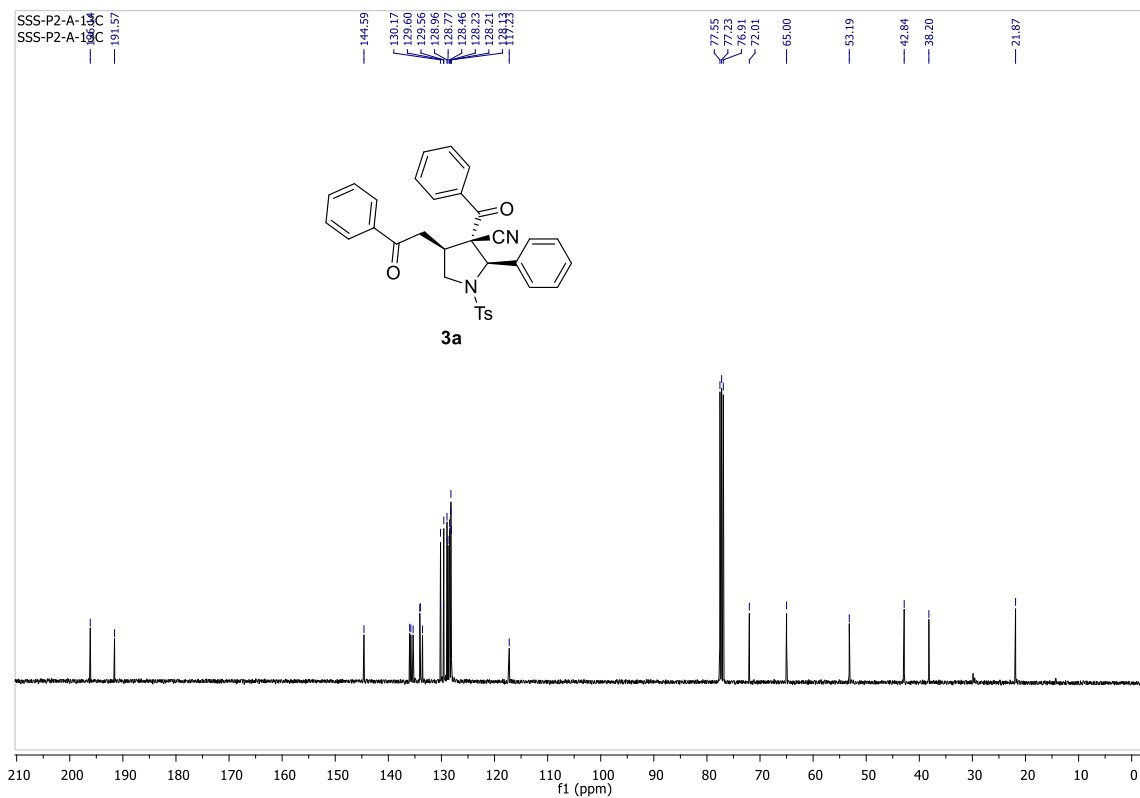


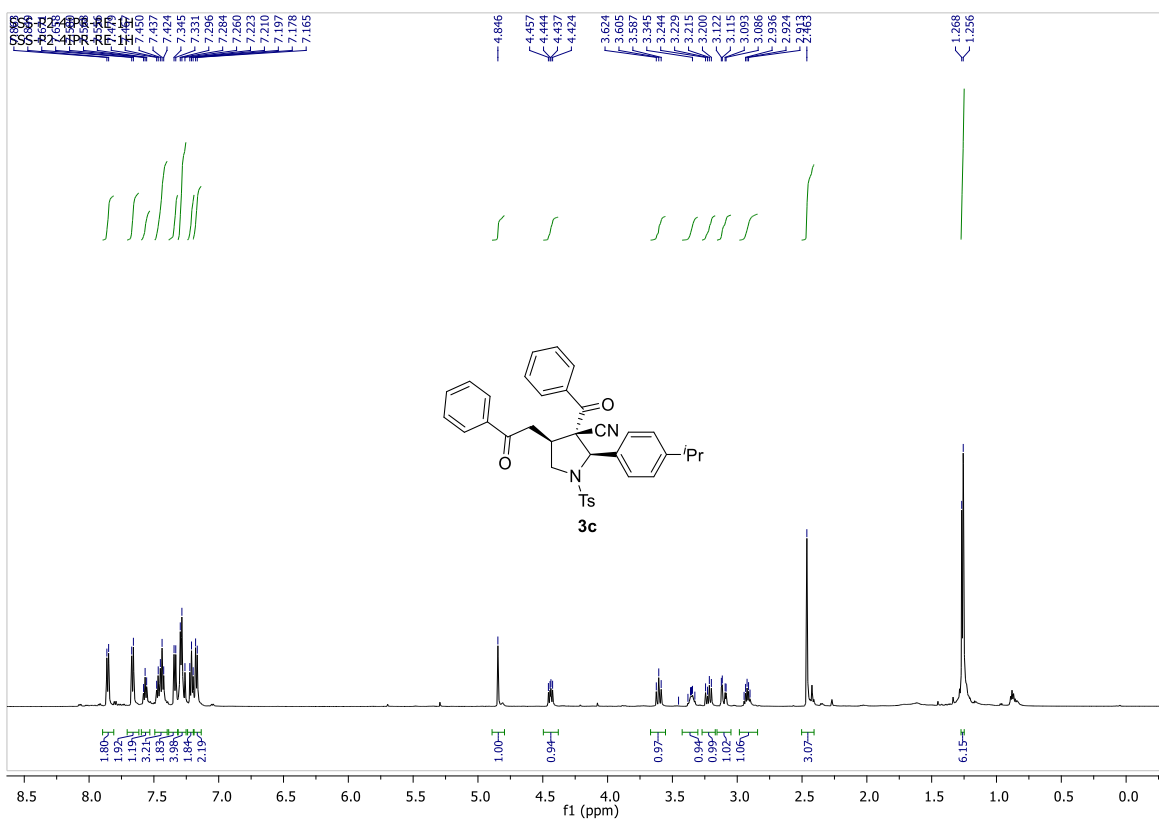
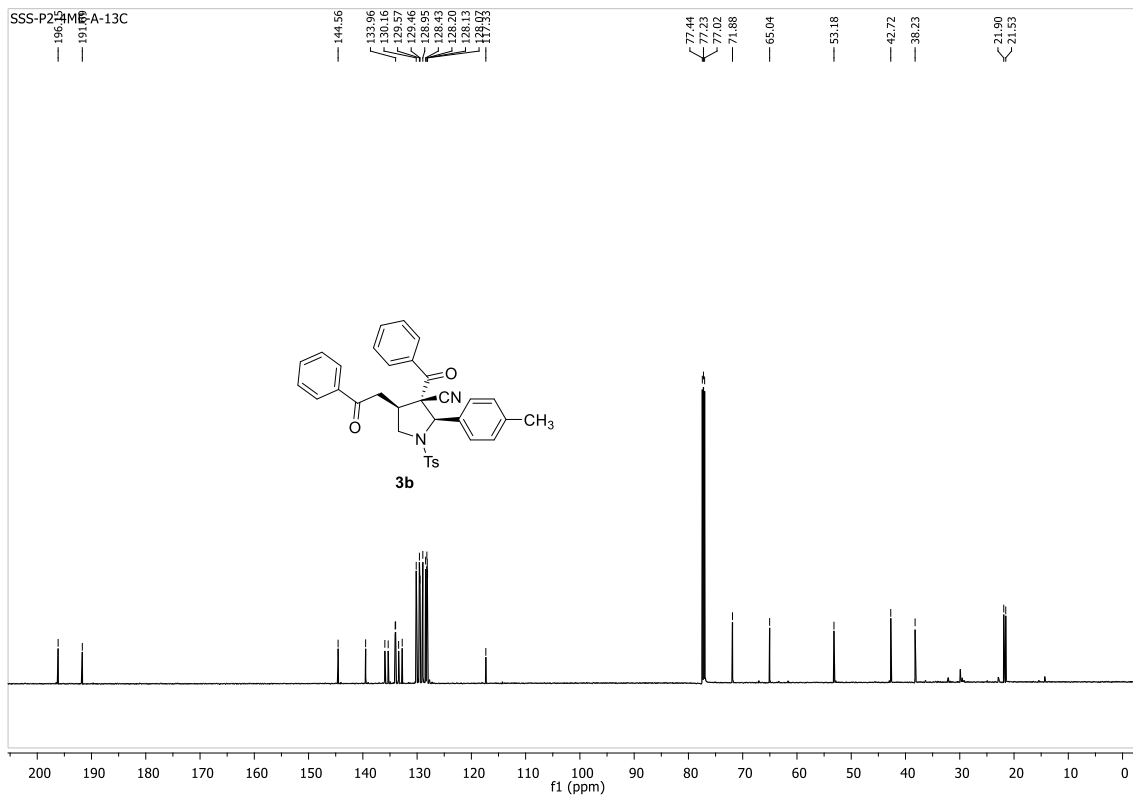
## H. References:

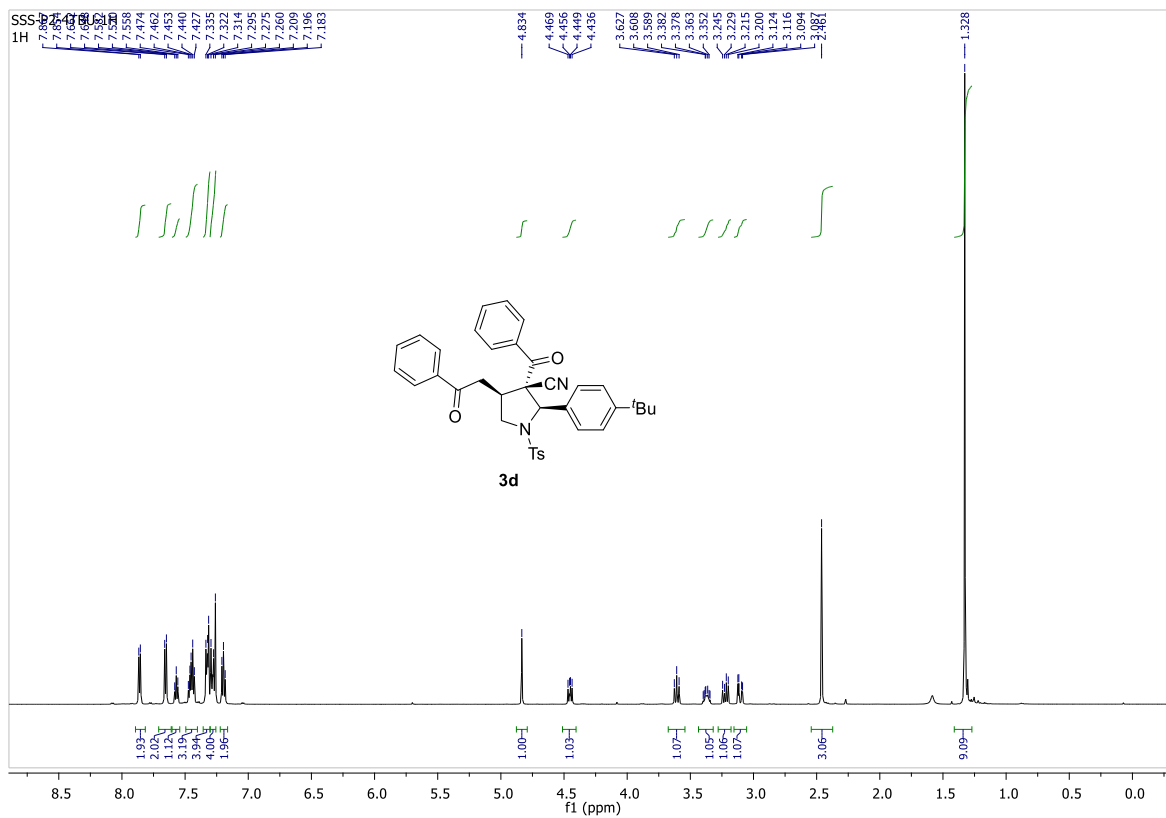
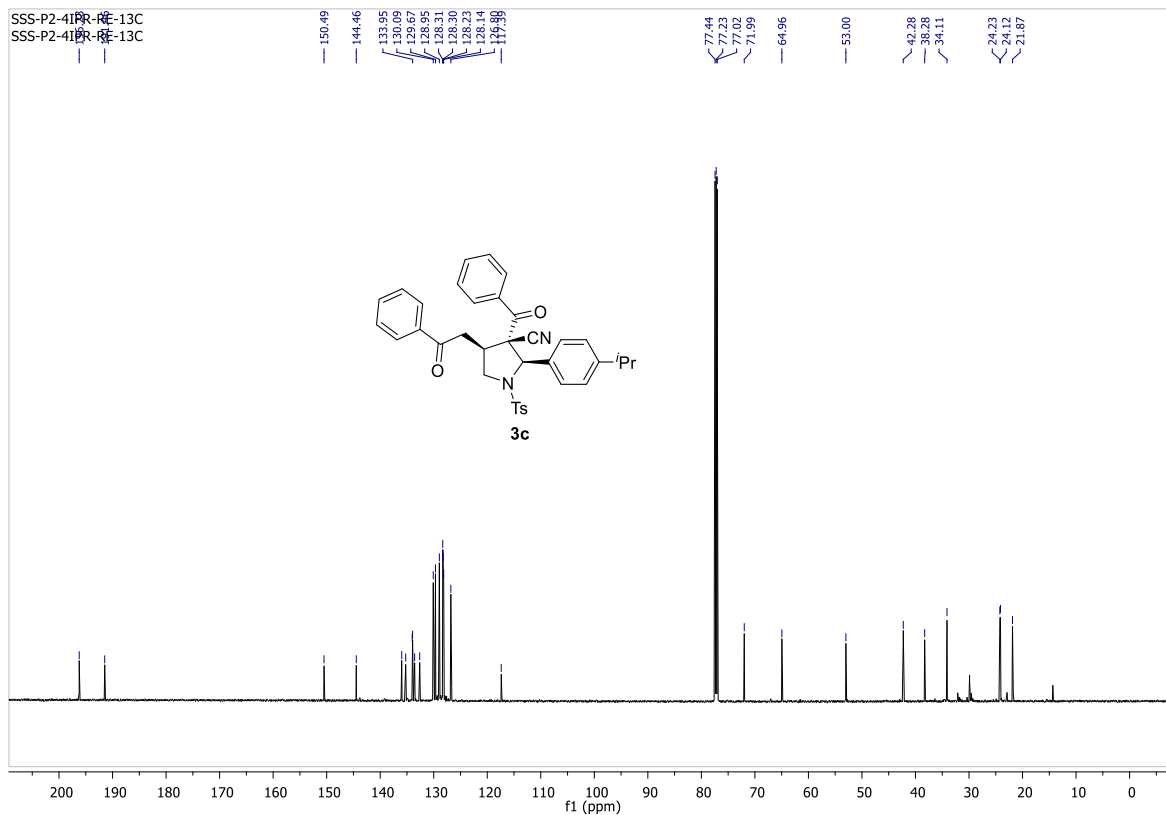
- 1 (a) A. Berkessel, S. Mukherjee, T. N. Muller, F. Cleemann, K. Roland, M. Brandenburg, J.-M. Neudorfl and J. Lex, *Org. Biomol. Chem.*, 2006, **4**, 4319; (b) B. Vakulya, S. Varga, A. Csámpai and T. Soós, *Org. Lett.*, 2005, **7**, 1967; (c) M. S. Manna, V. Kumar and S. Mukherjee, *Chem. Commun.*, 2012, **48**, 5193; (d) C. B. Tripathi, S. Kayal, and S. Mukherjee, *Org. Lett.*, 2012, **14**, 3296; (e) Y. Gao, Q. Ren, L. Wang and J. Wang, *Chem. Eur. J.*, 2010, **16**, 13068.
- 2 (a) K. S. Yang, A. E. Nibbs, Y. E. Turkmen and V. H. Rawal, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 2013, **135**, 16; (b) W. Yang and D. M. Du, *Org. Lett.*, 2010, **12**, 5450.
- 3 S. Meninno, G. Croce and A. Lattanzi, *Org. Lett.*, 2013, **15**, 3436.
- 4 B.-L. Zhao and D.-M. Du, *Asian J. Org. Chem.* 2015, **4**, 1120.

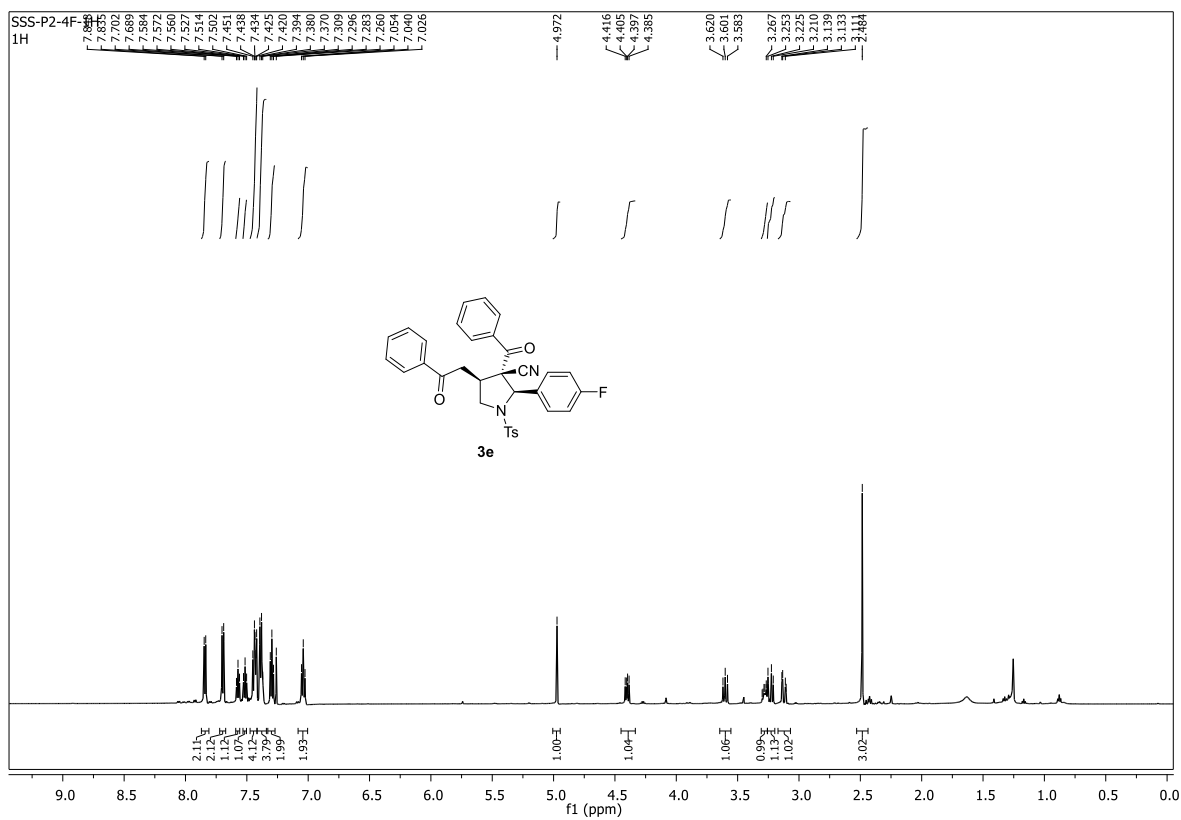
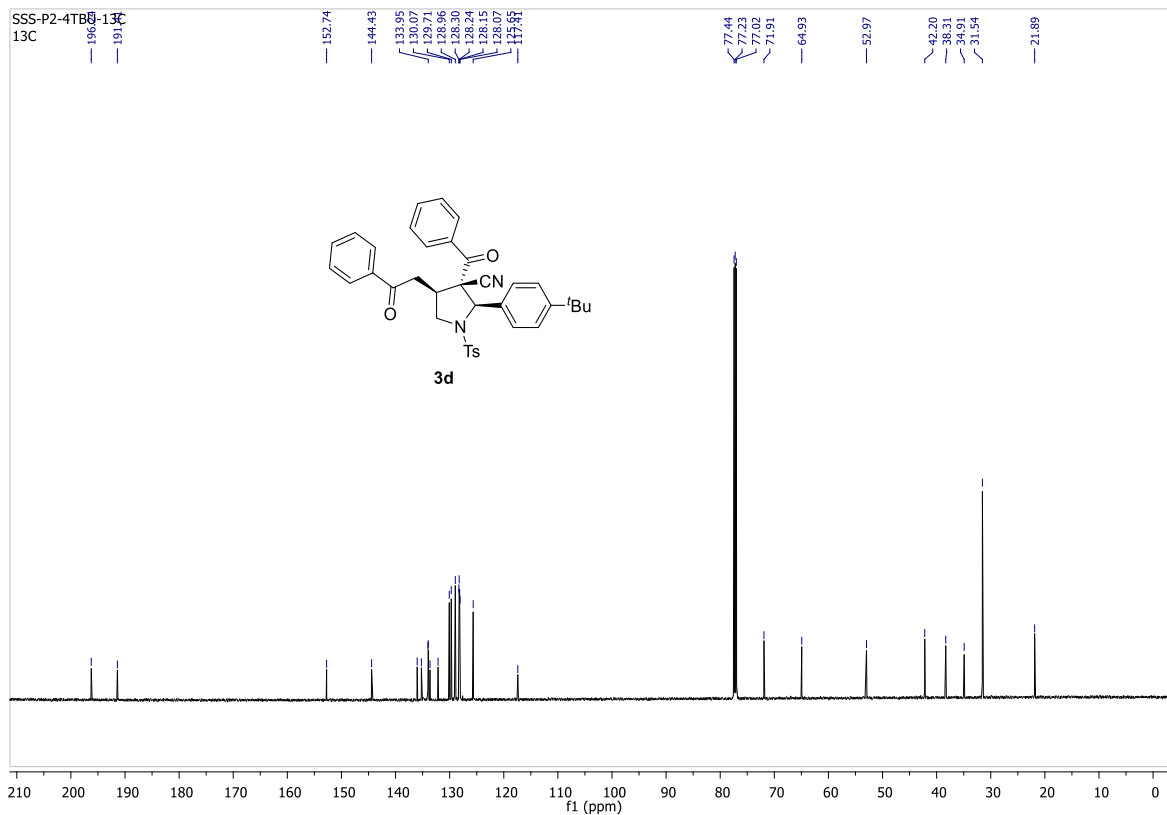
# I. NMR Spectra of compounds (3a-3y):

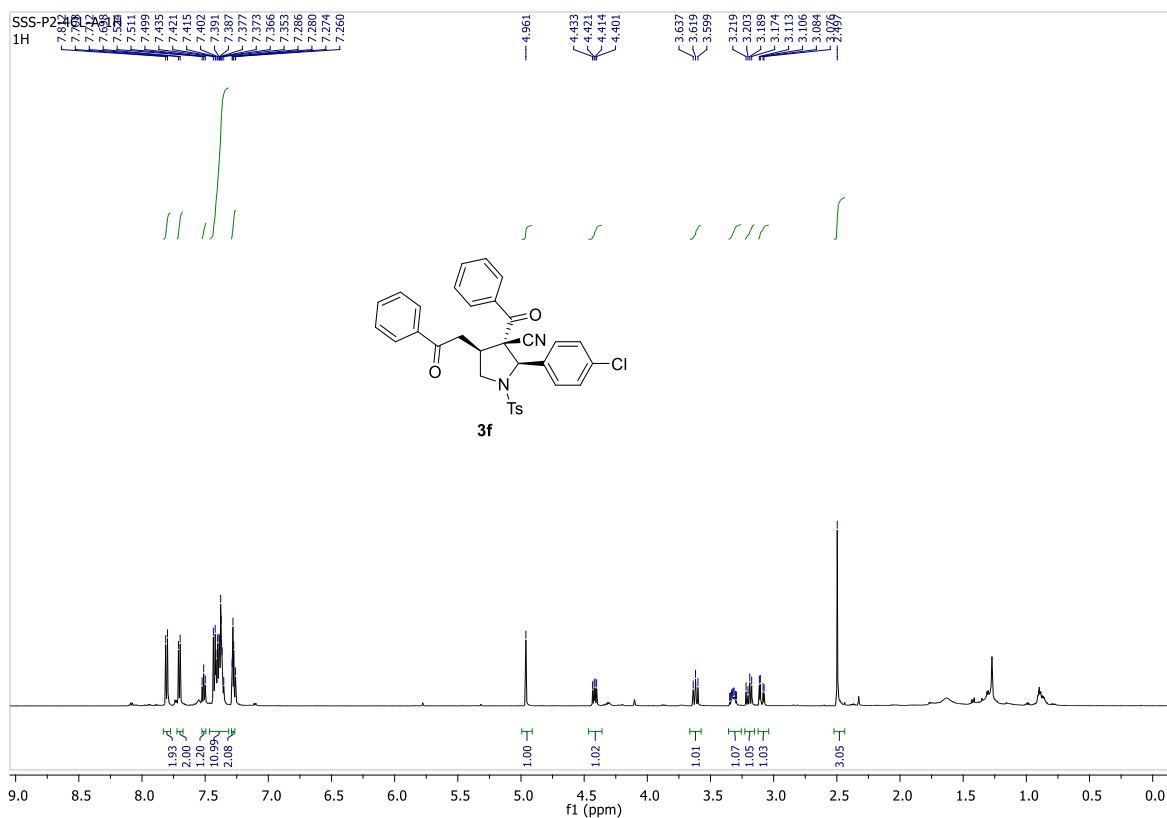
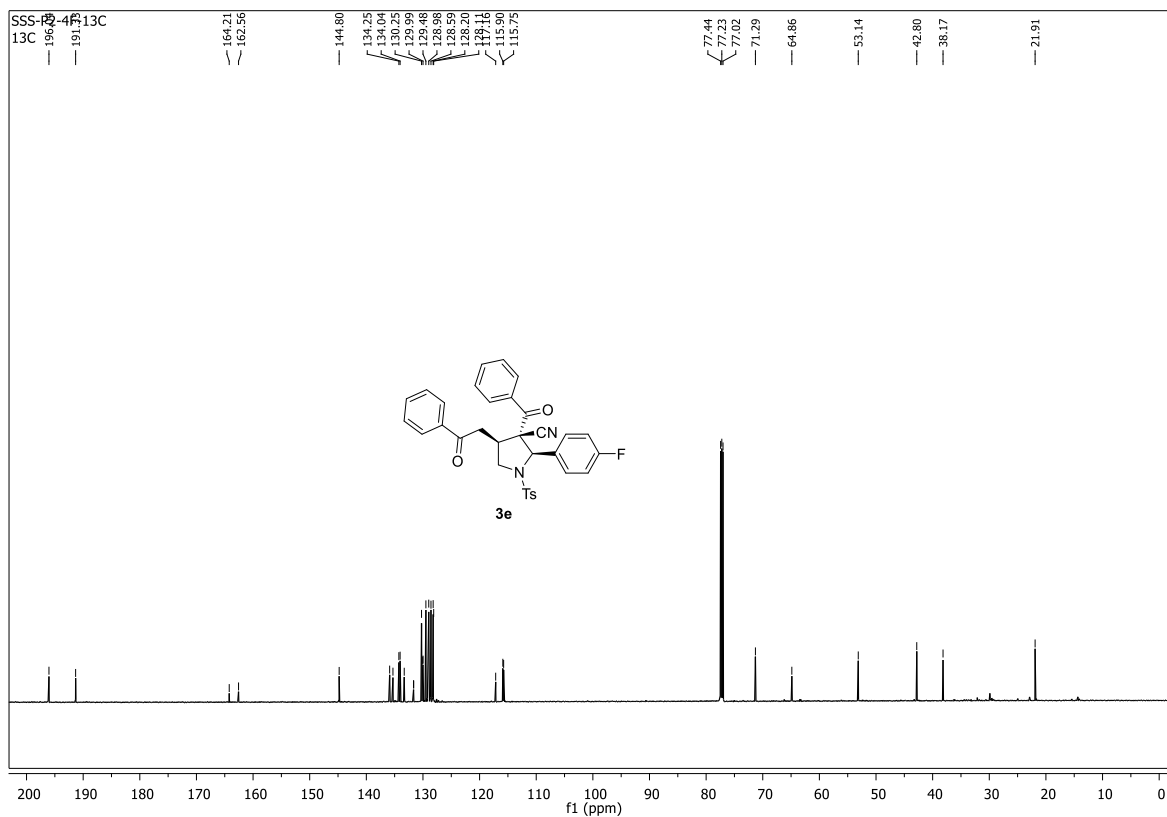


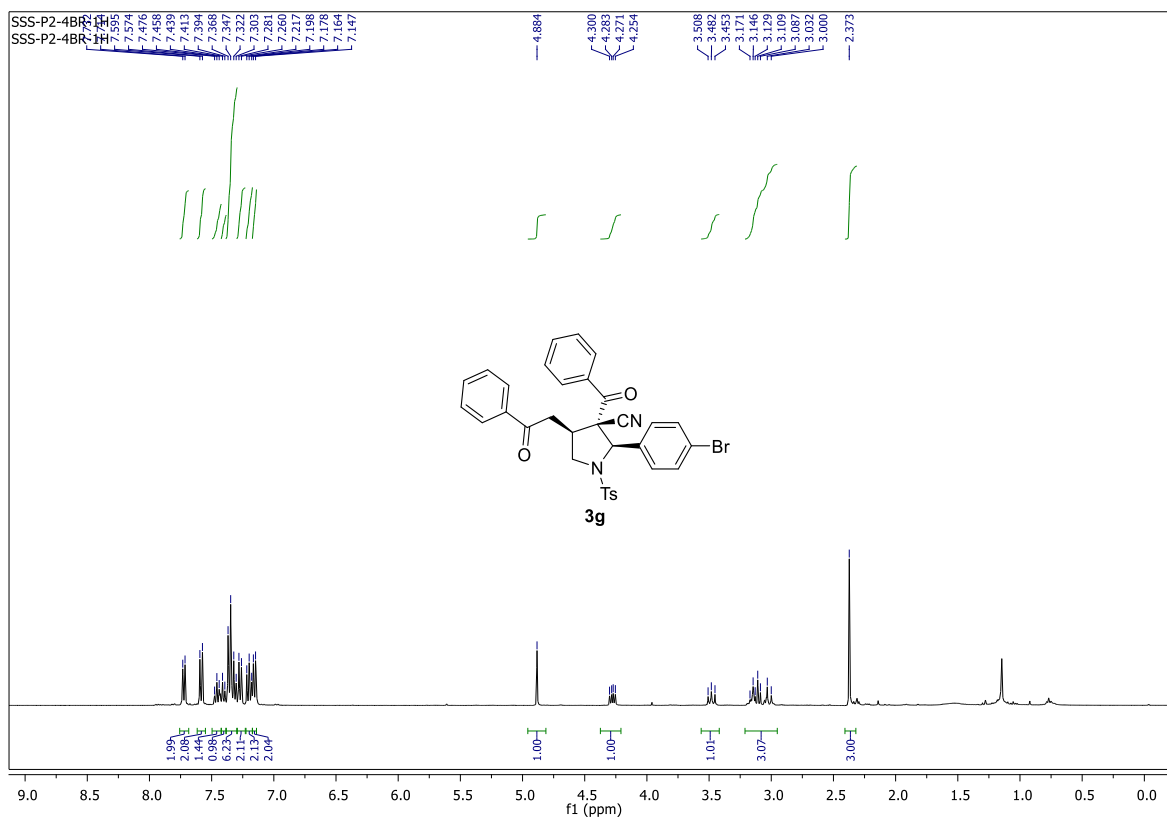
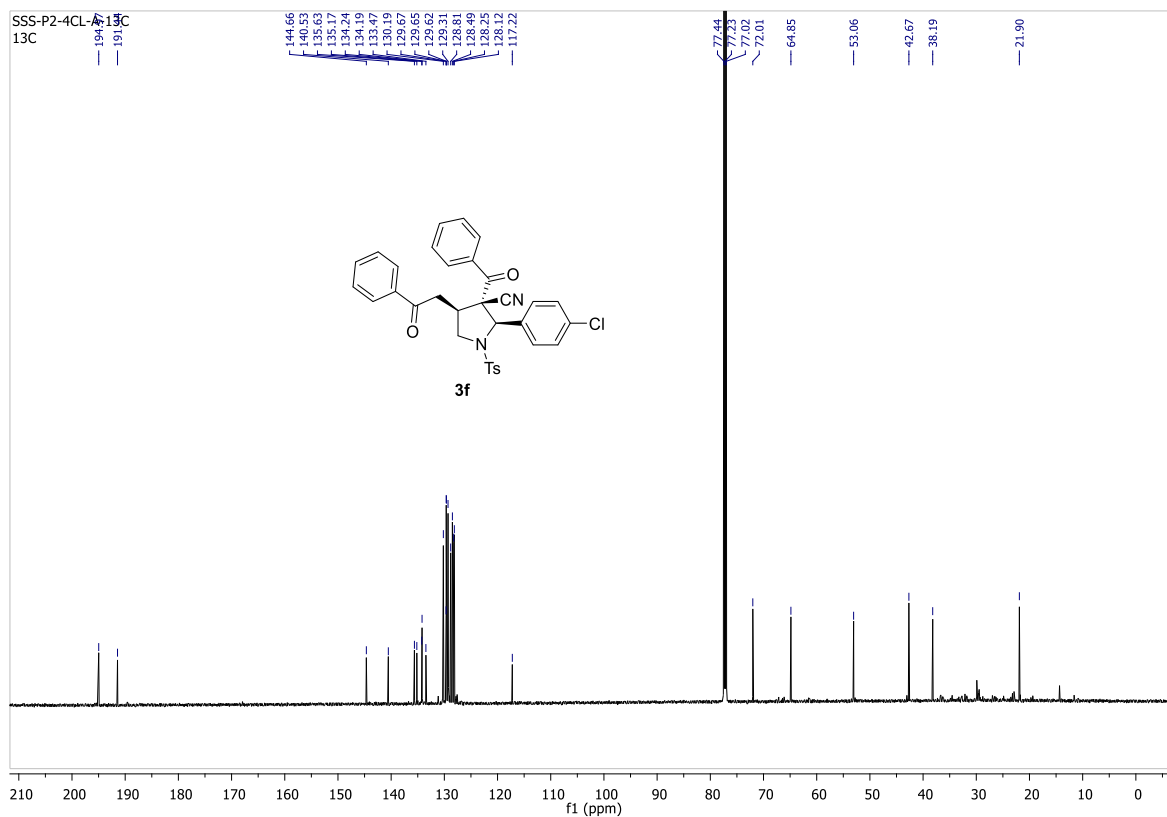




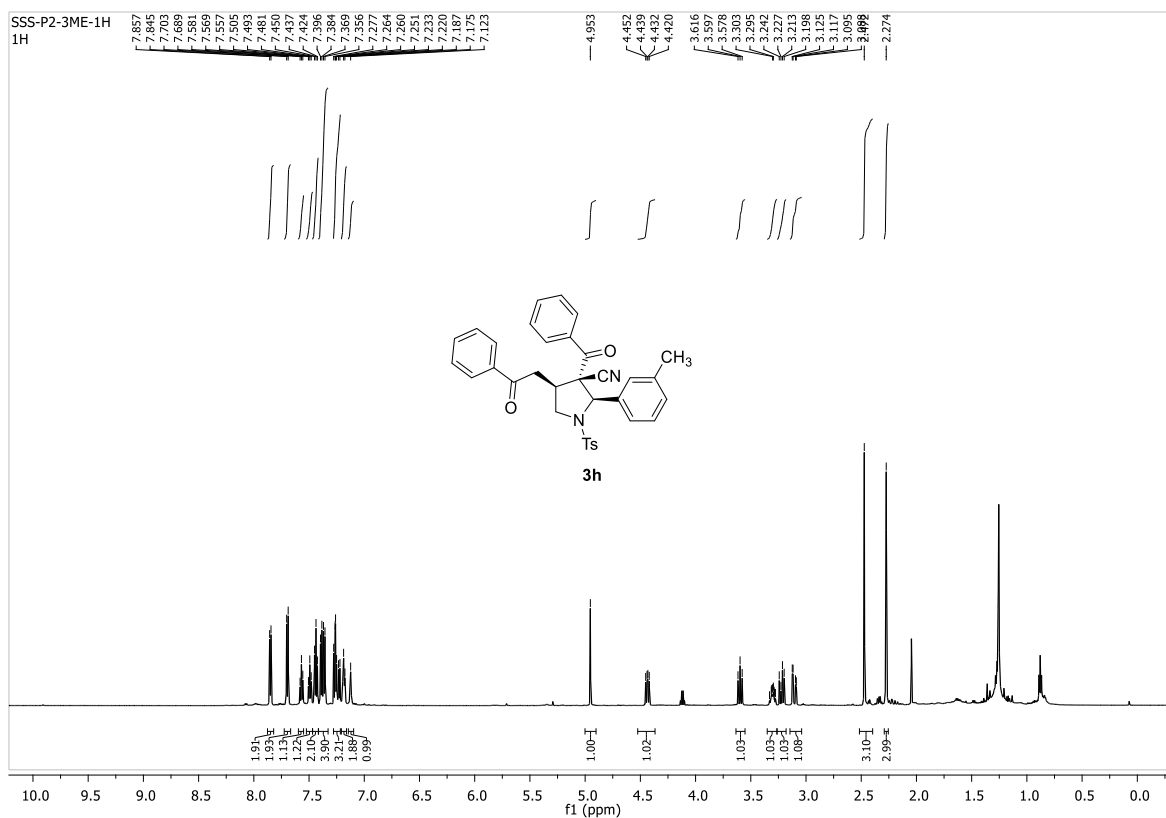
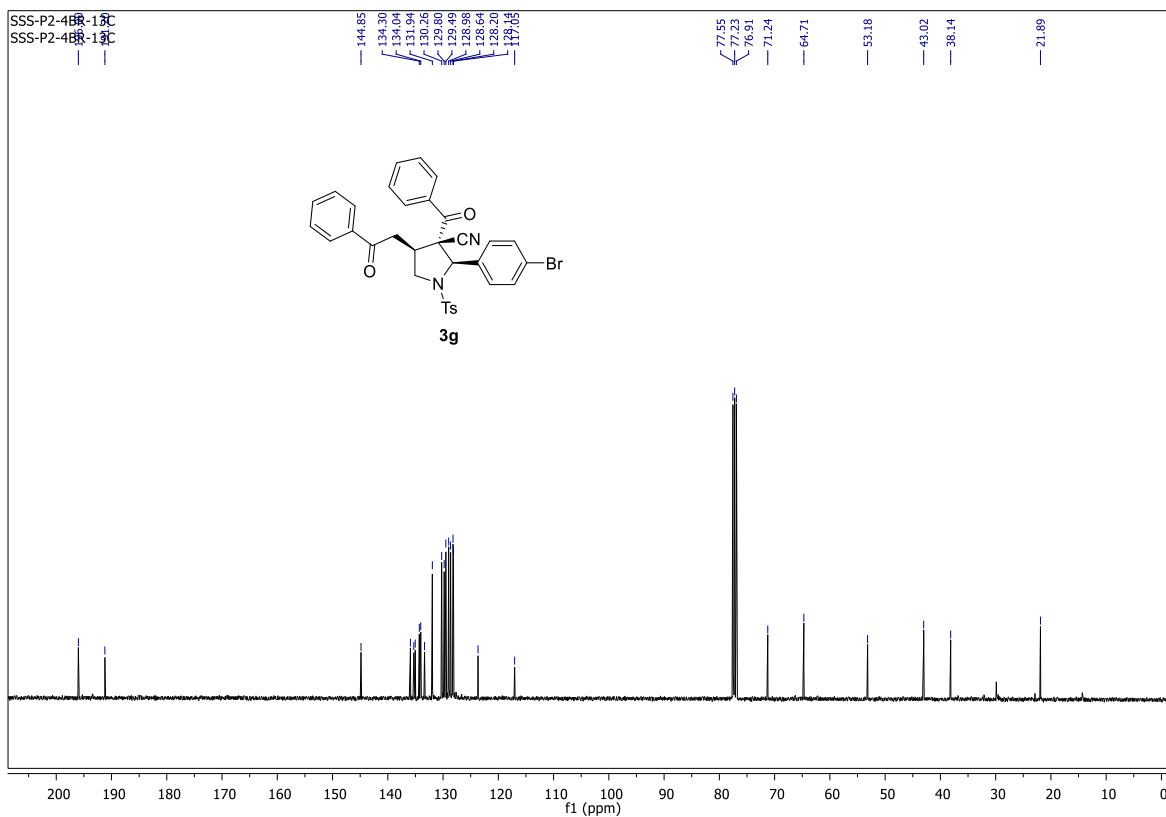


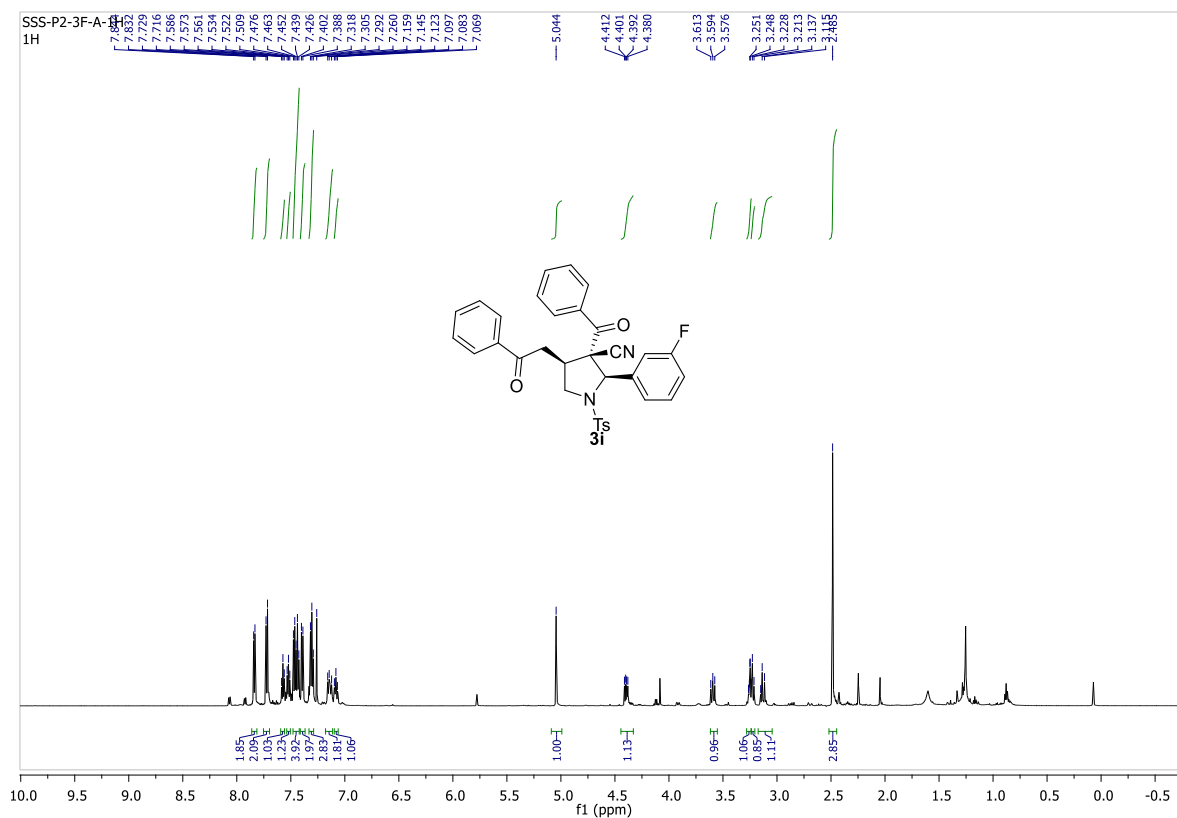
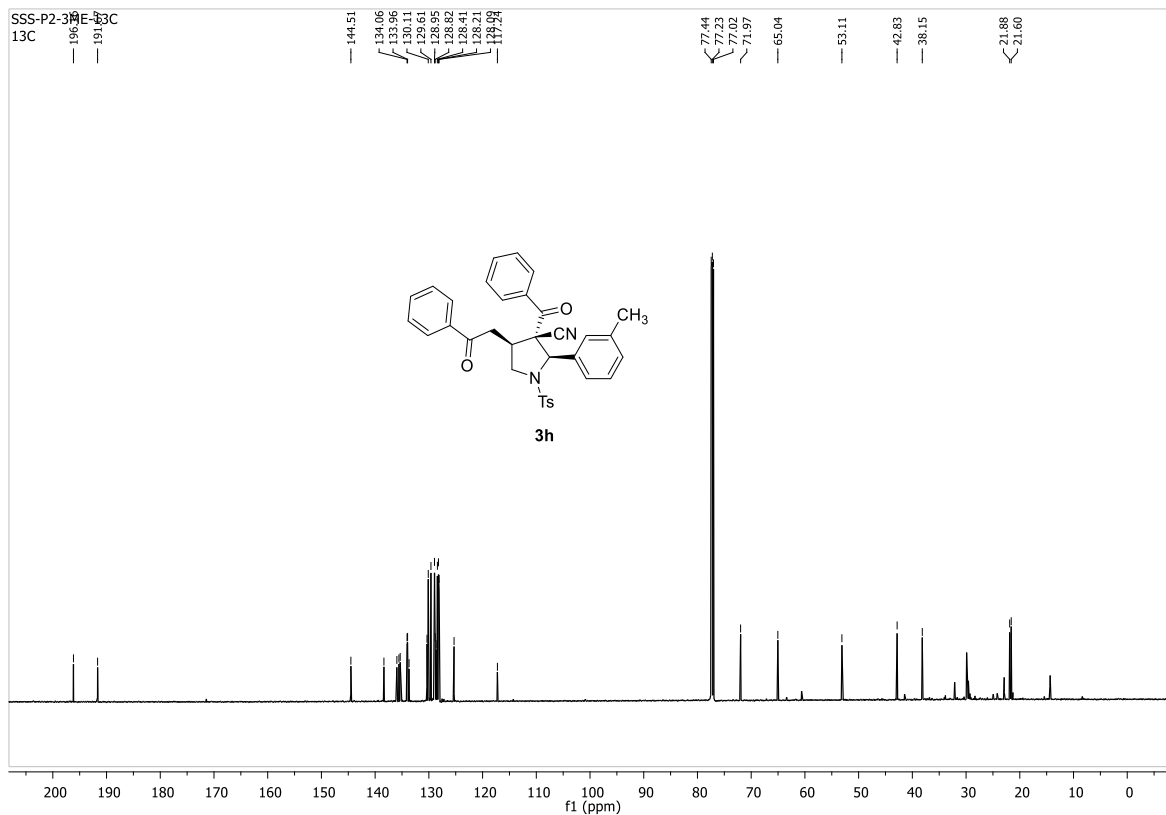


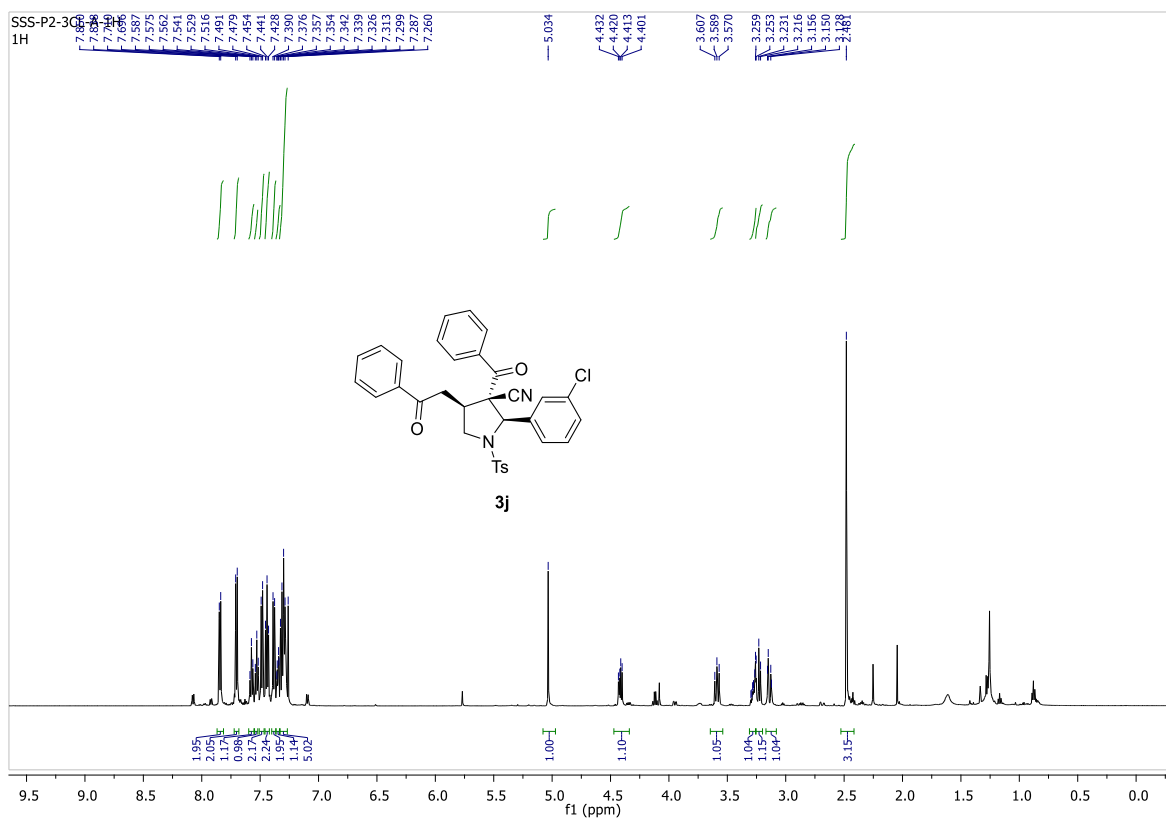
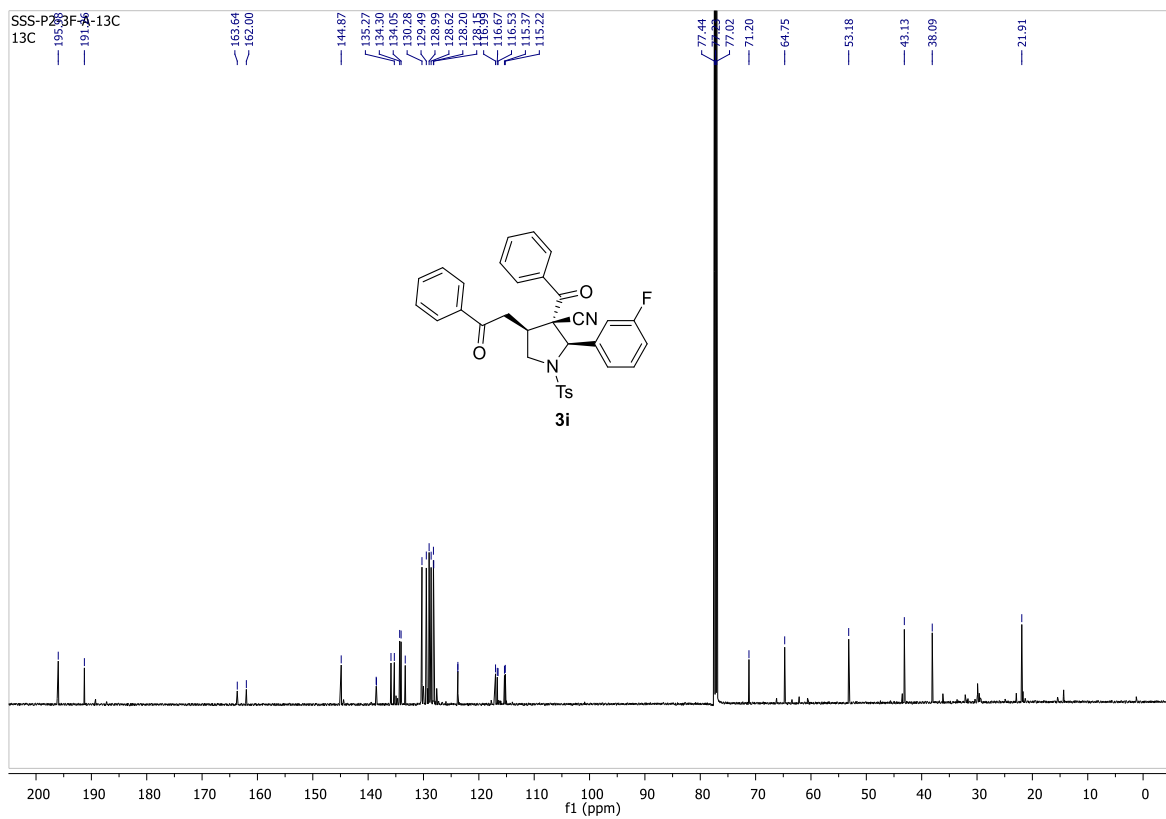


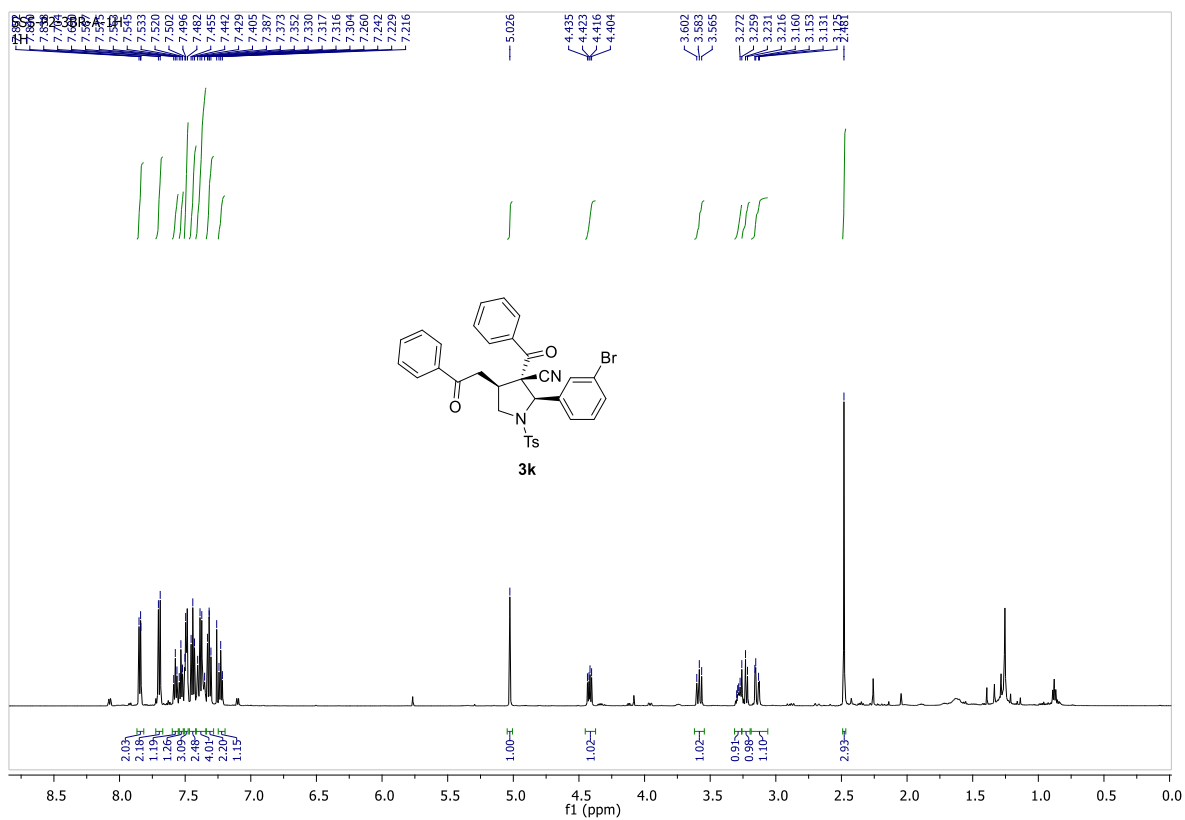
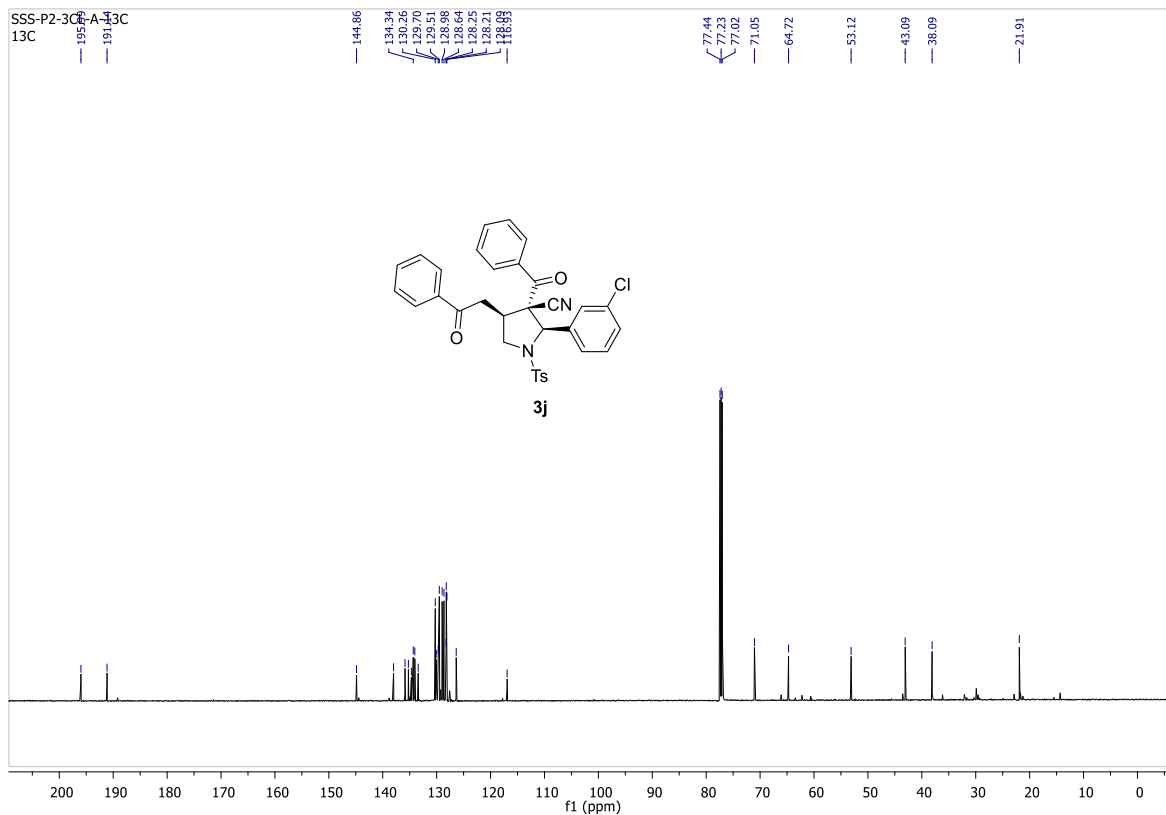


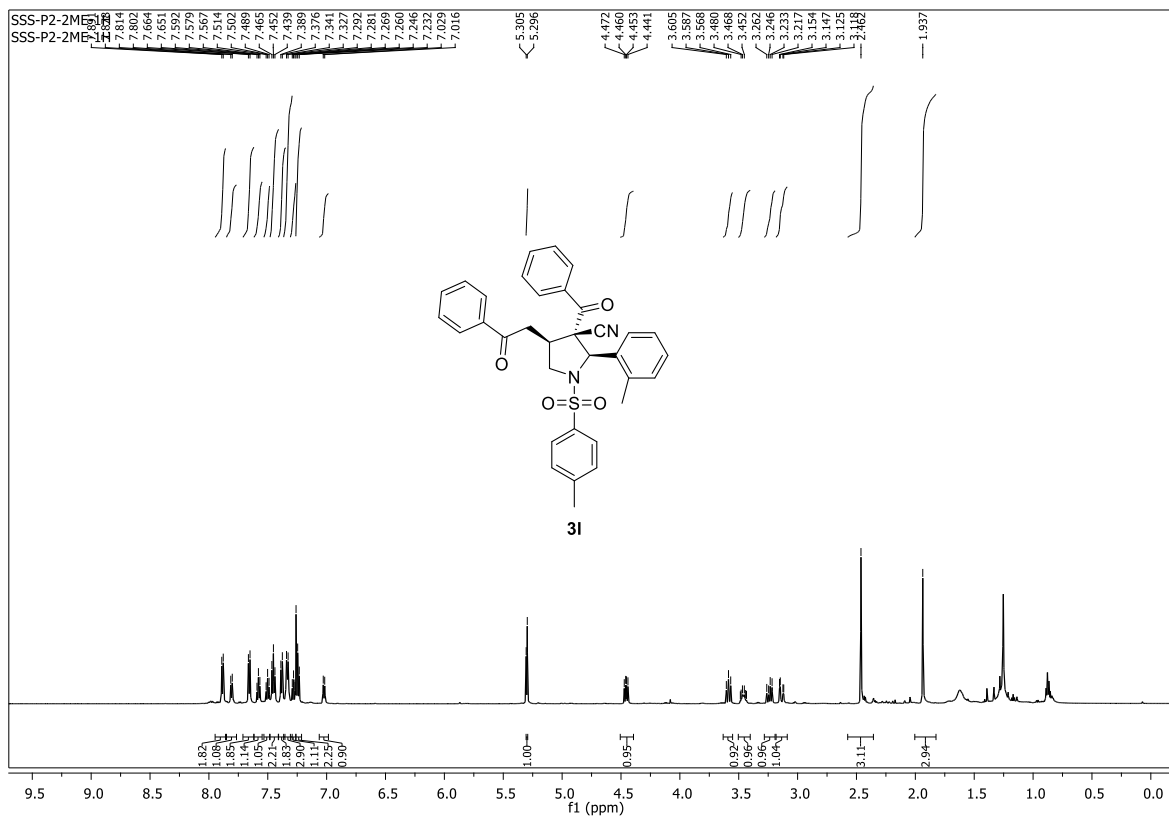
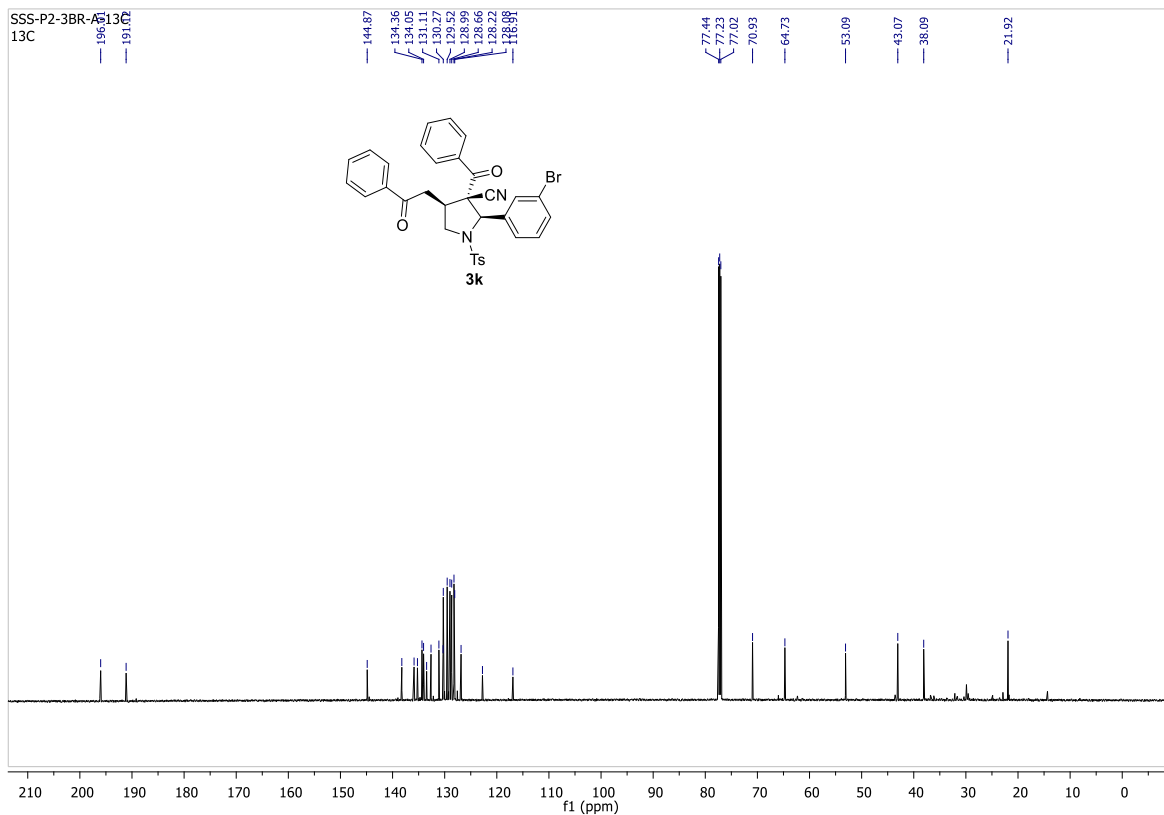


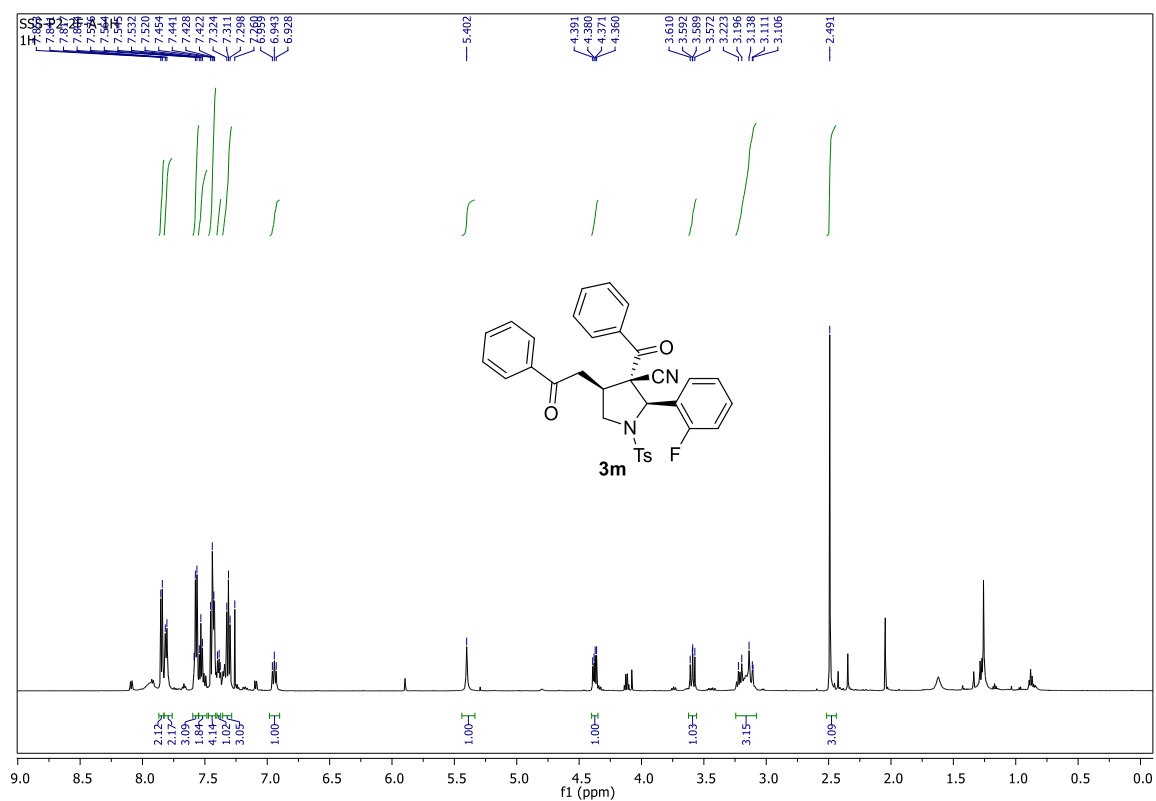
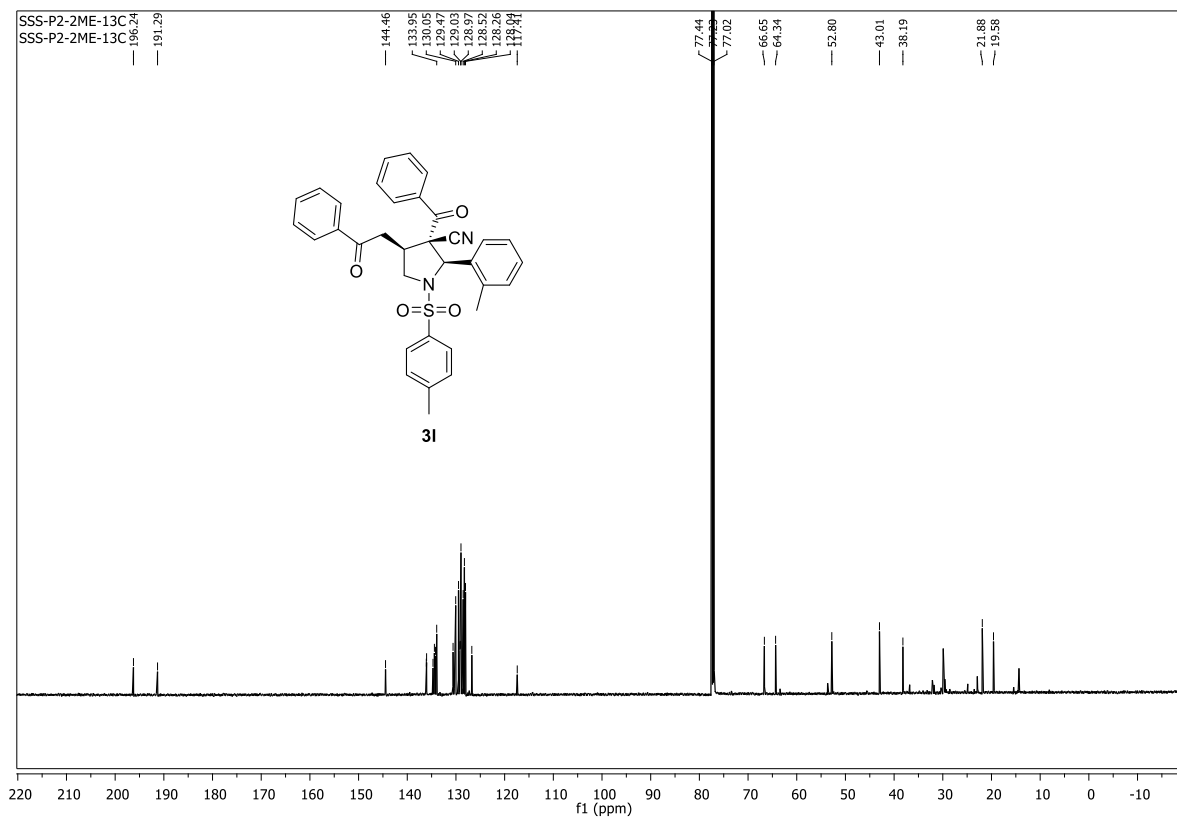


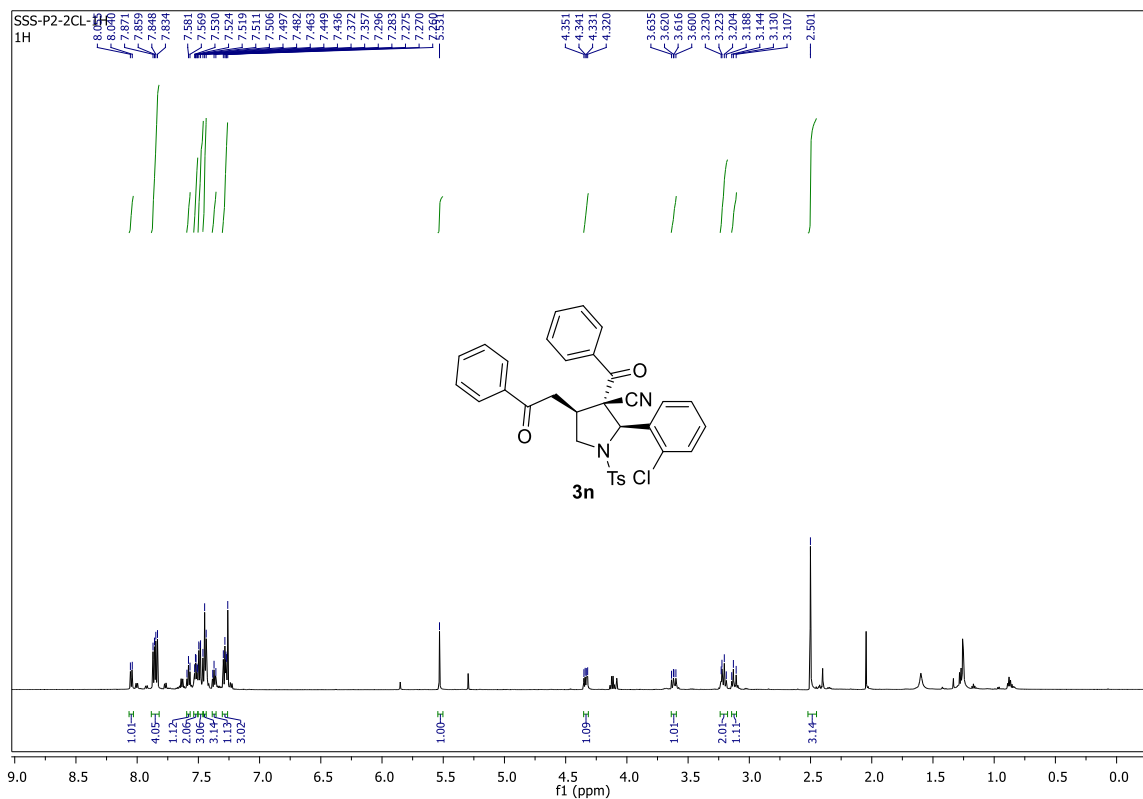
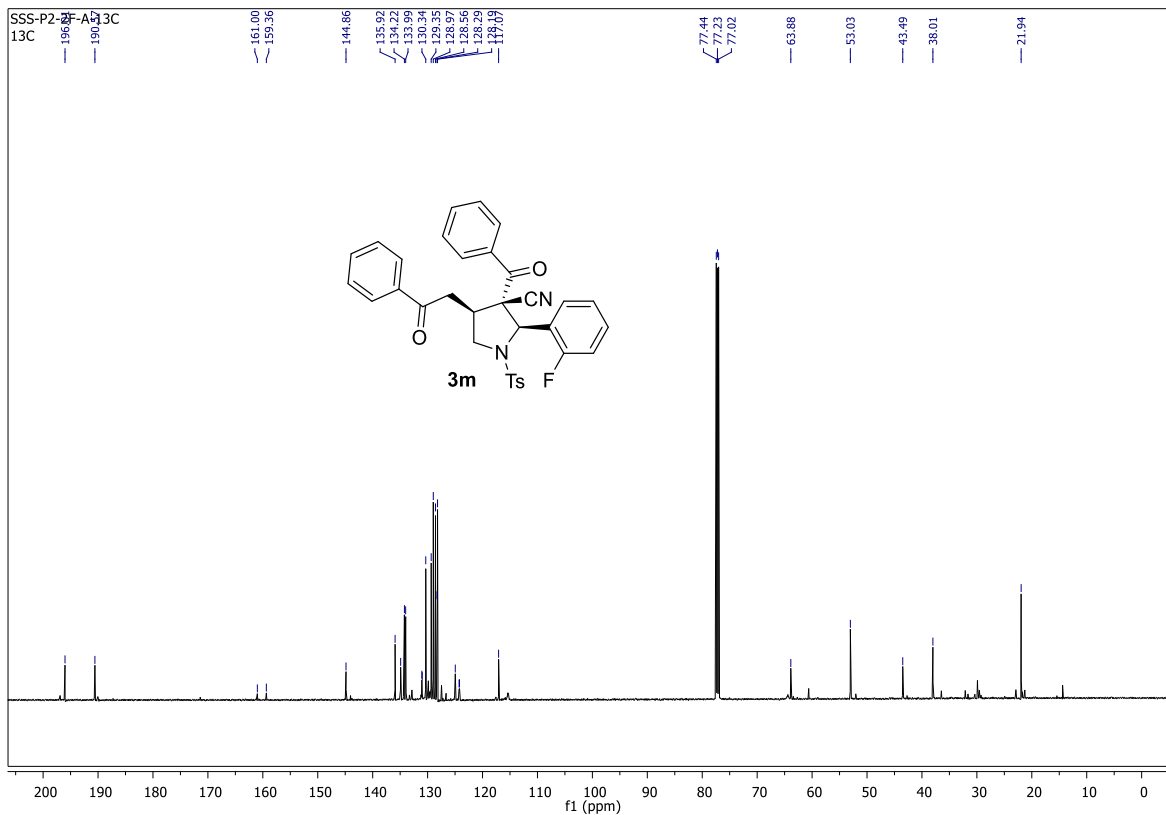


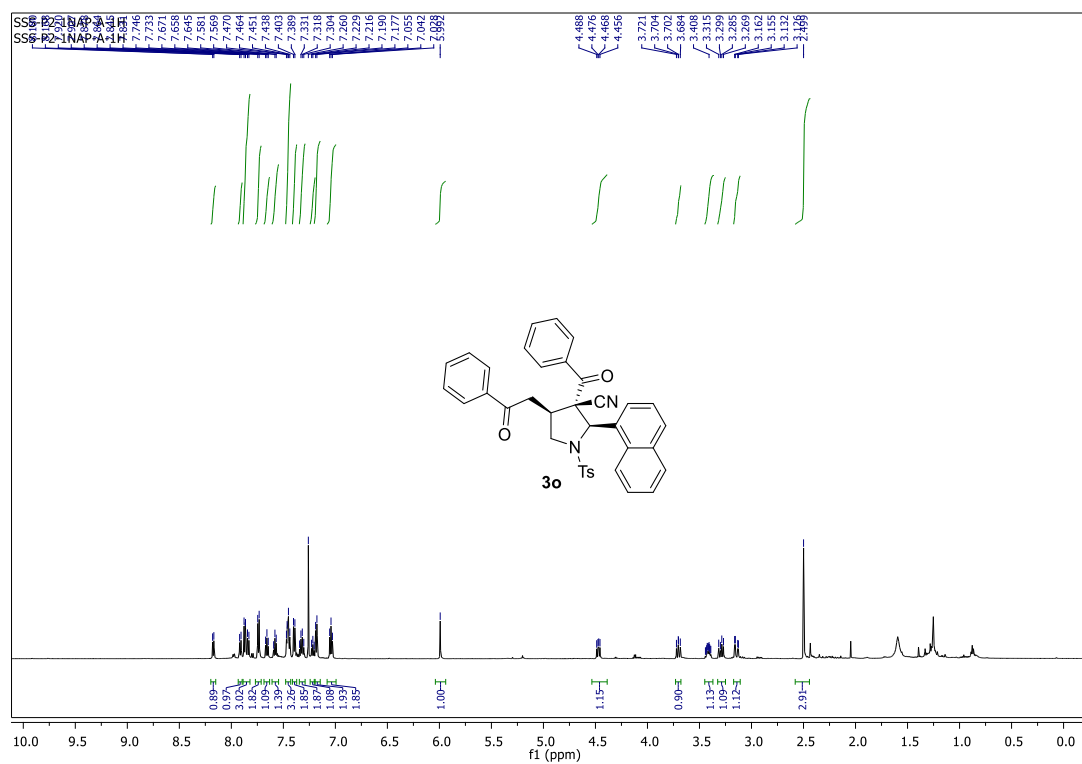
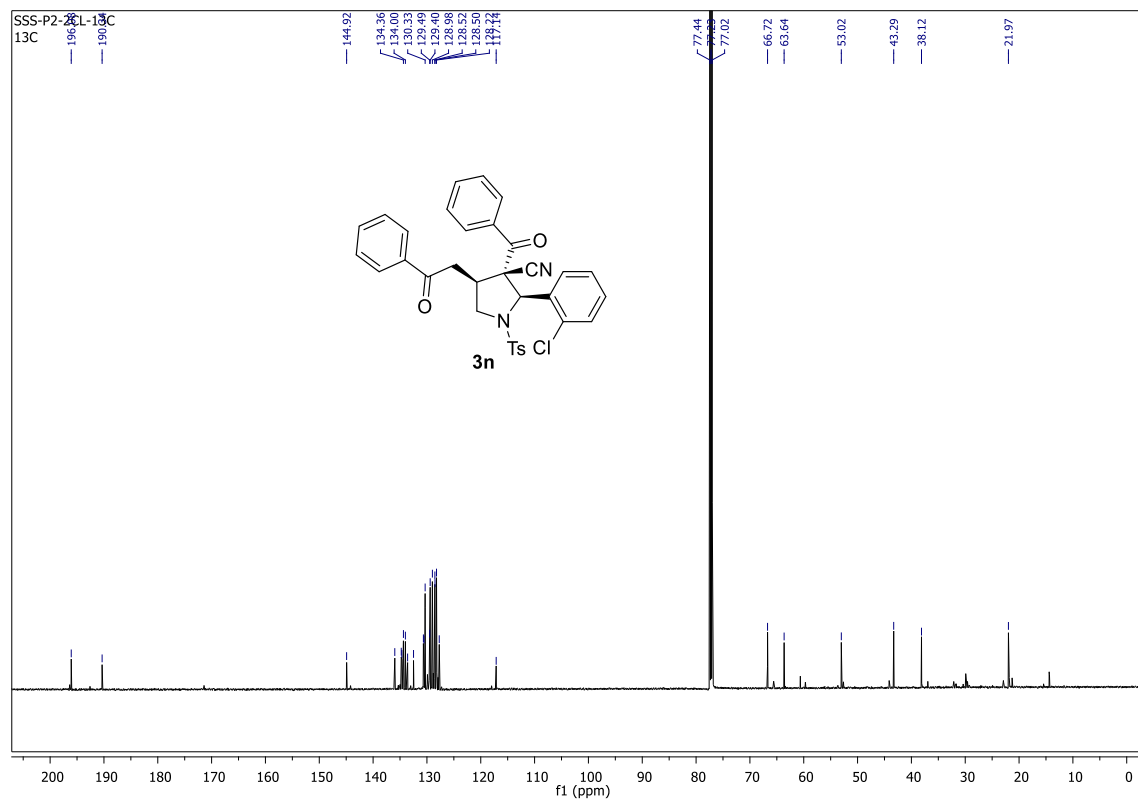




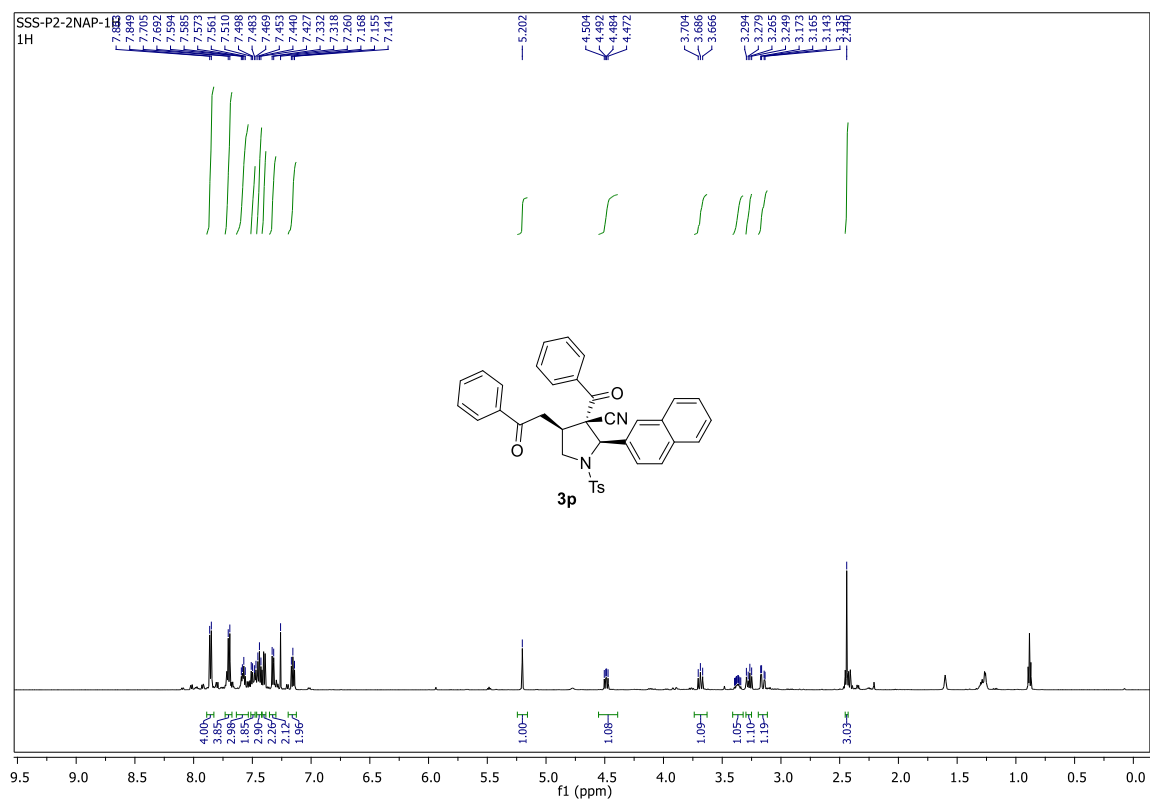
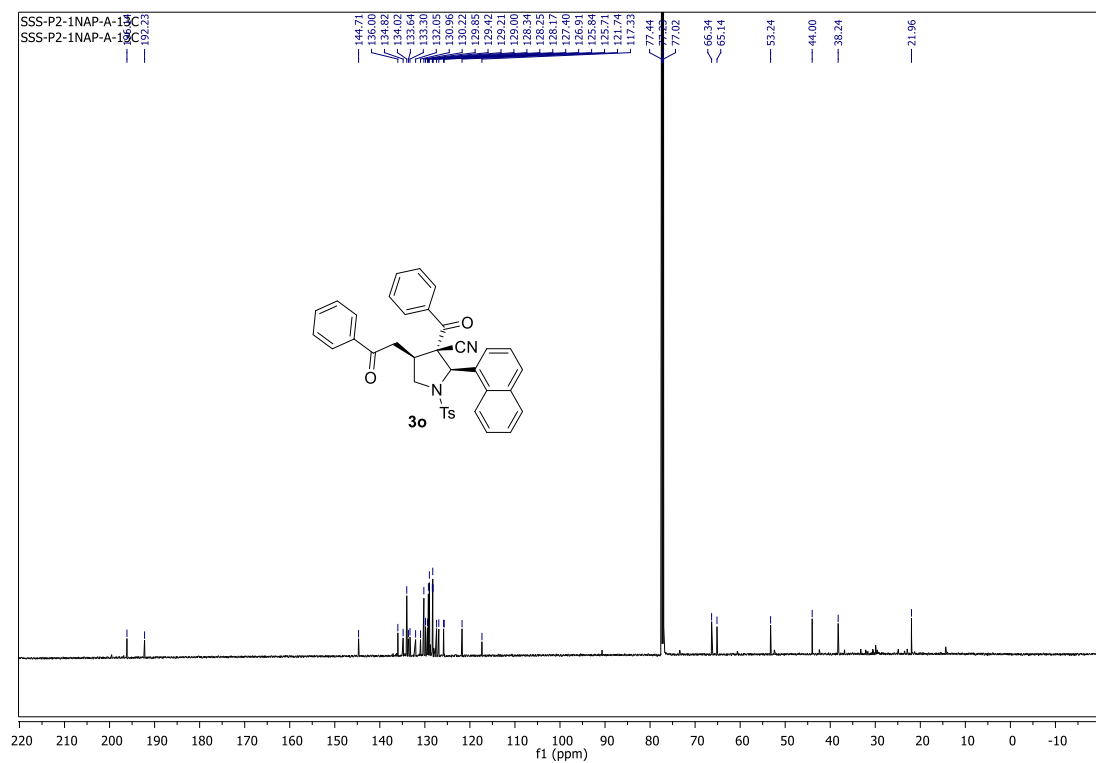


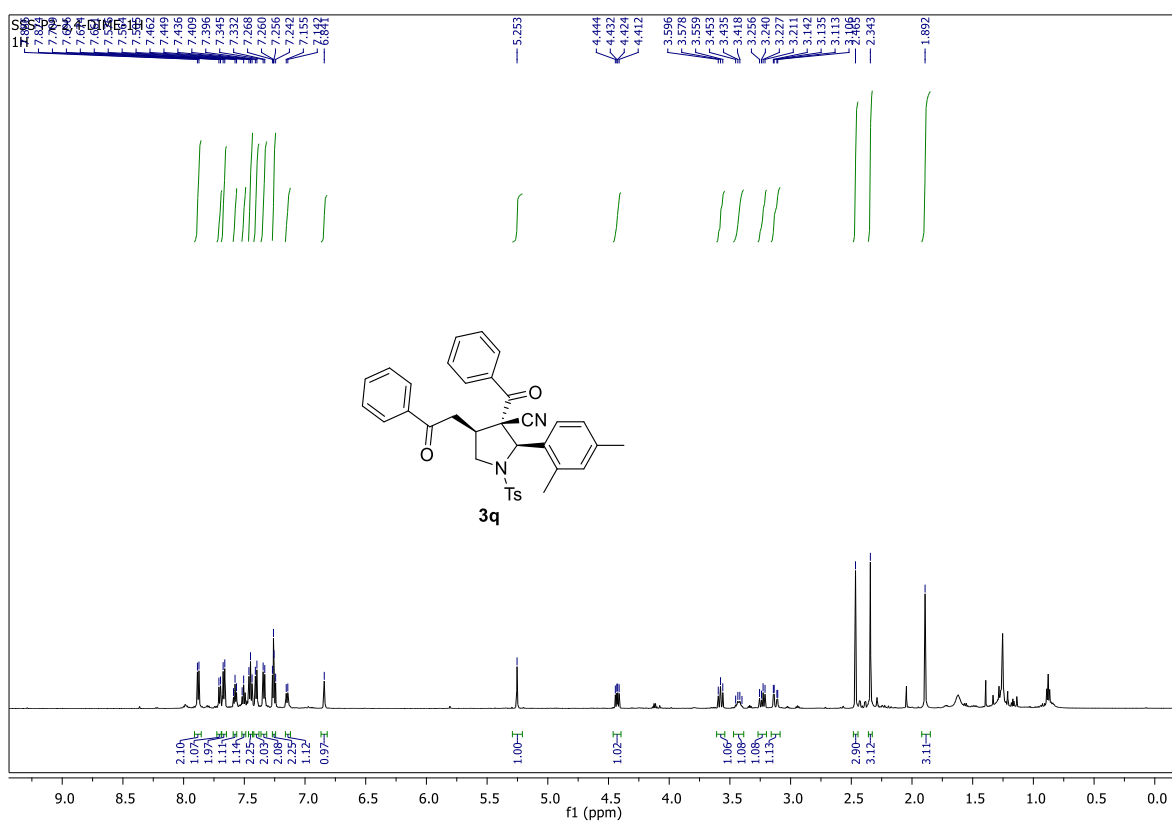
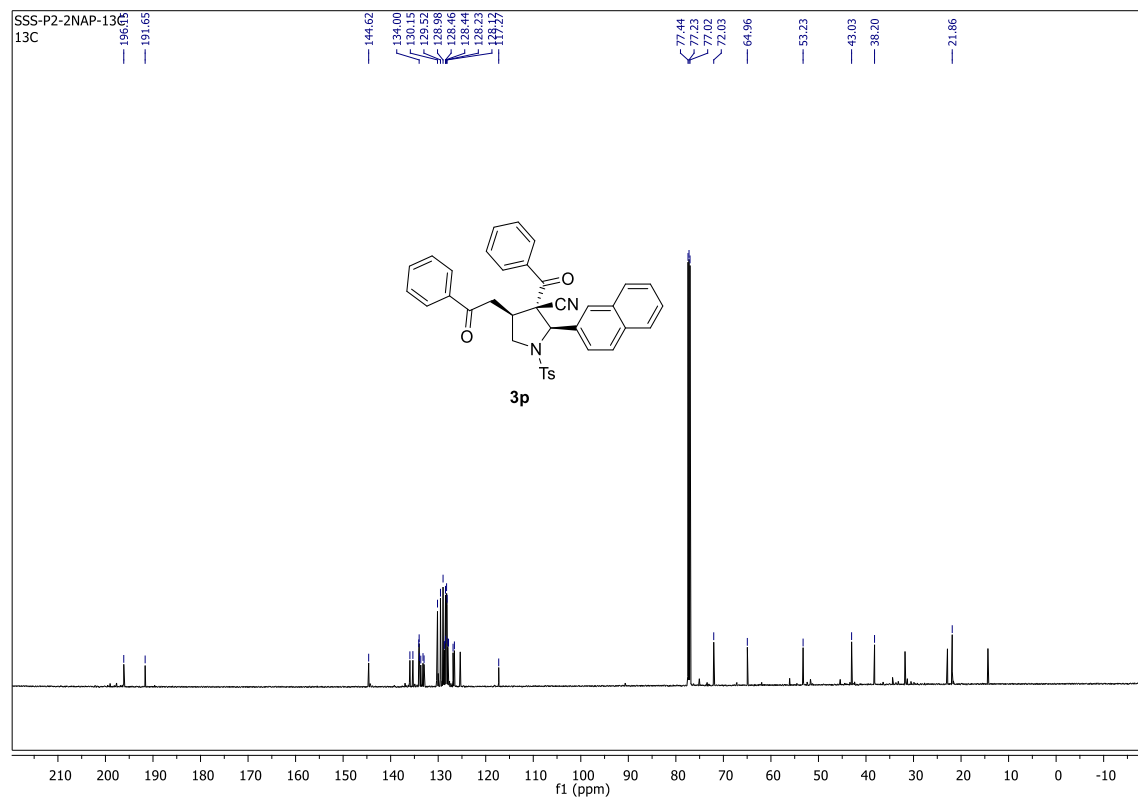


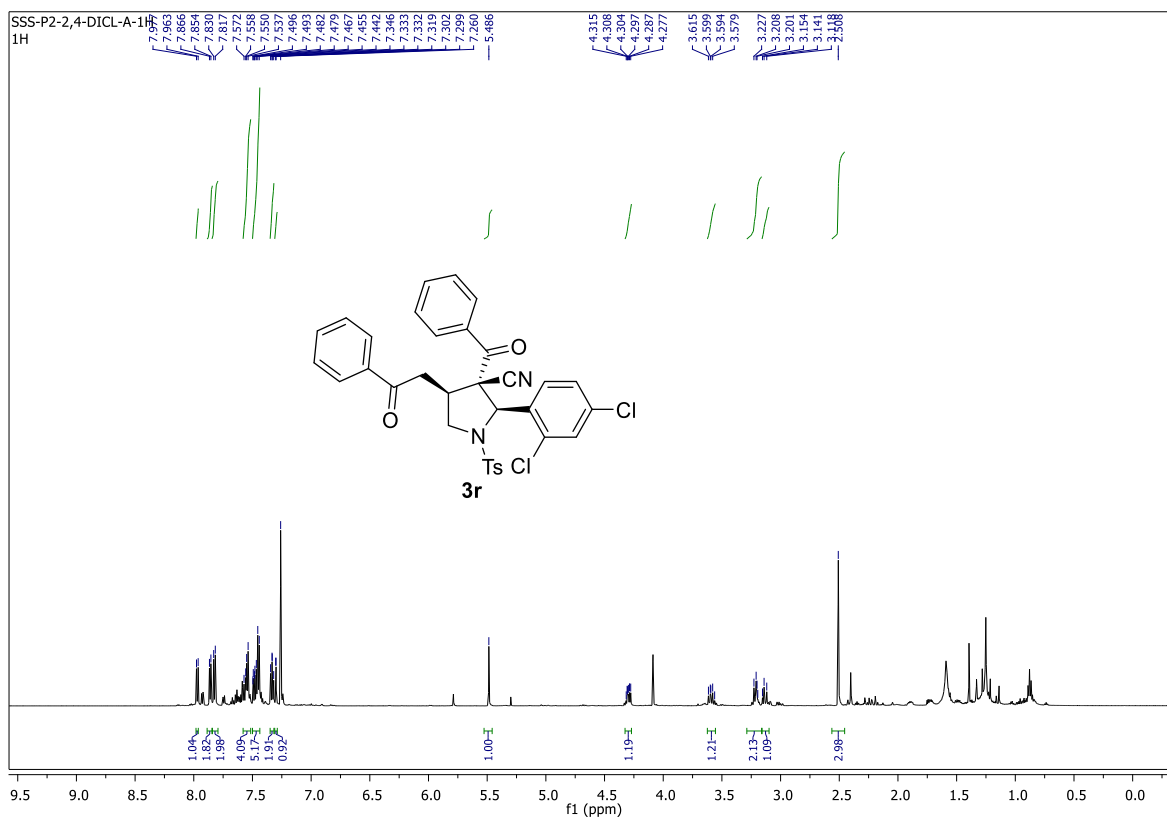
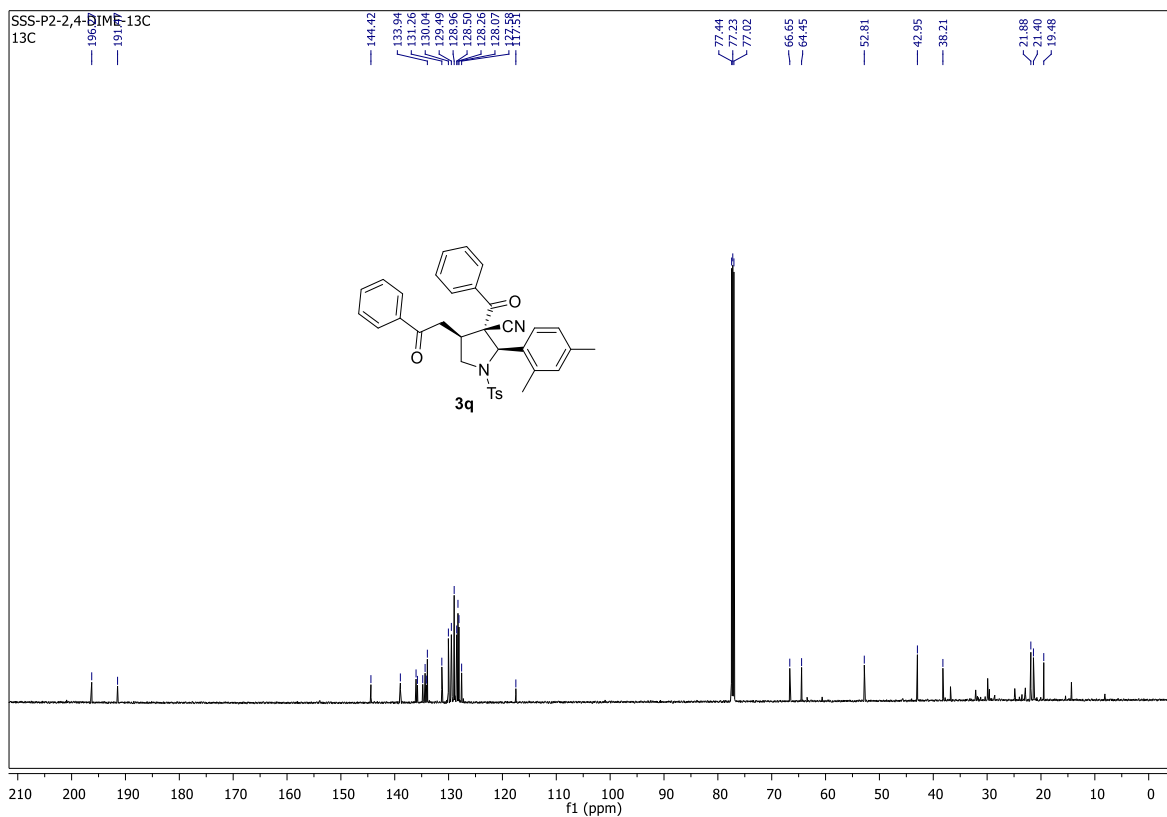


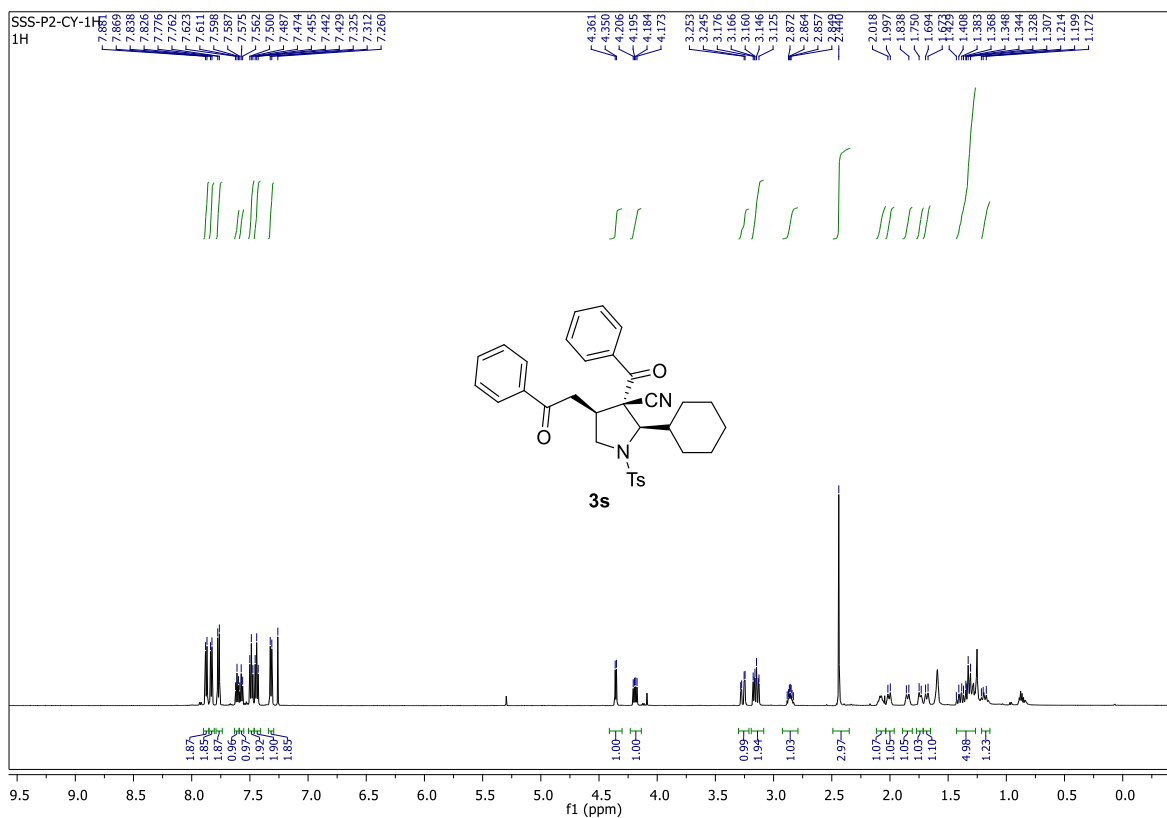
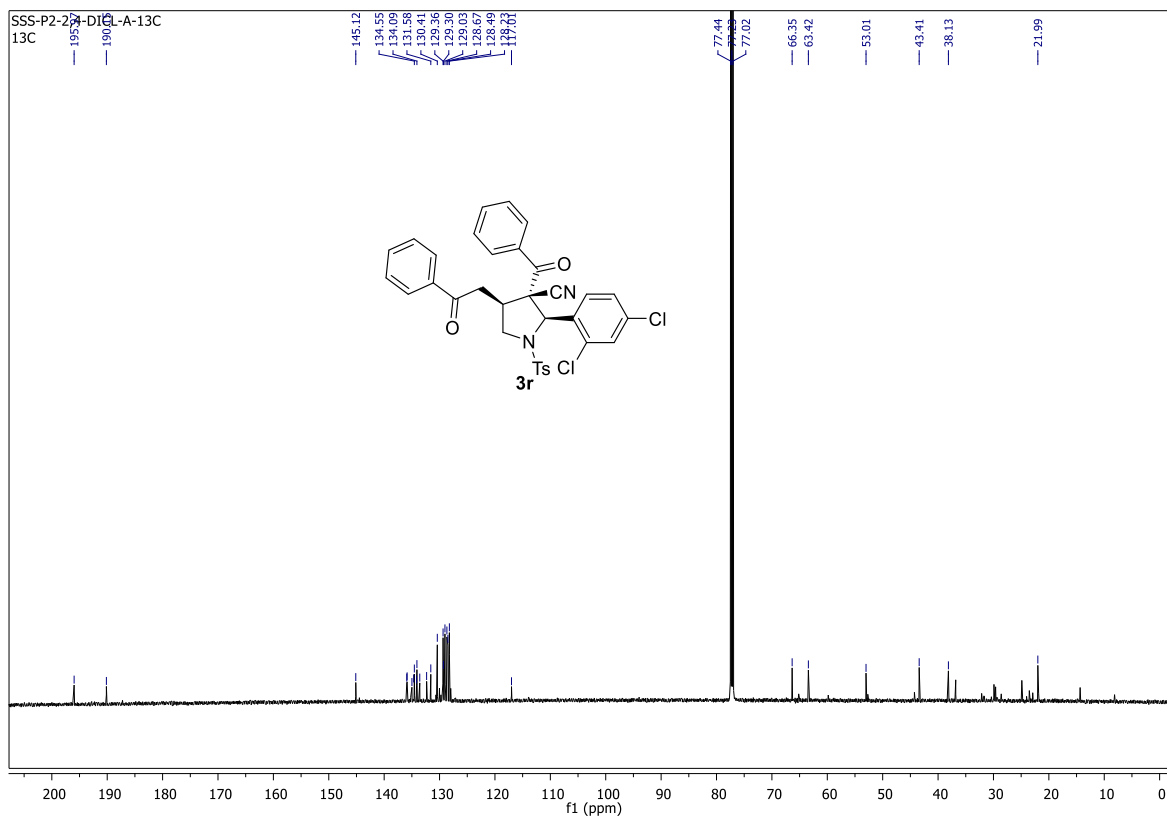


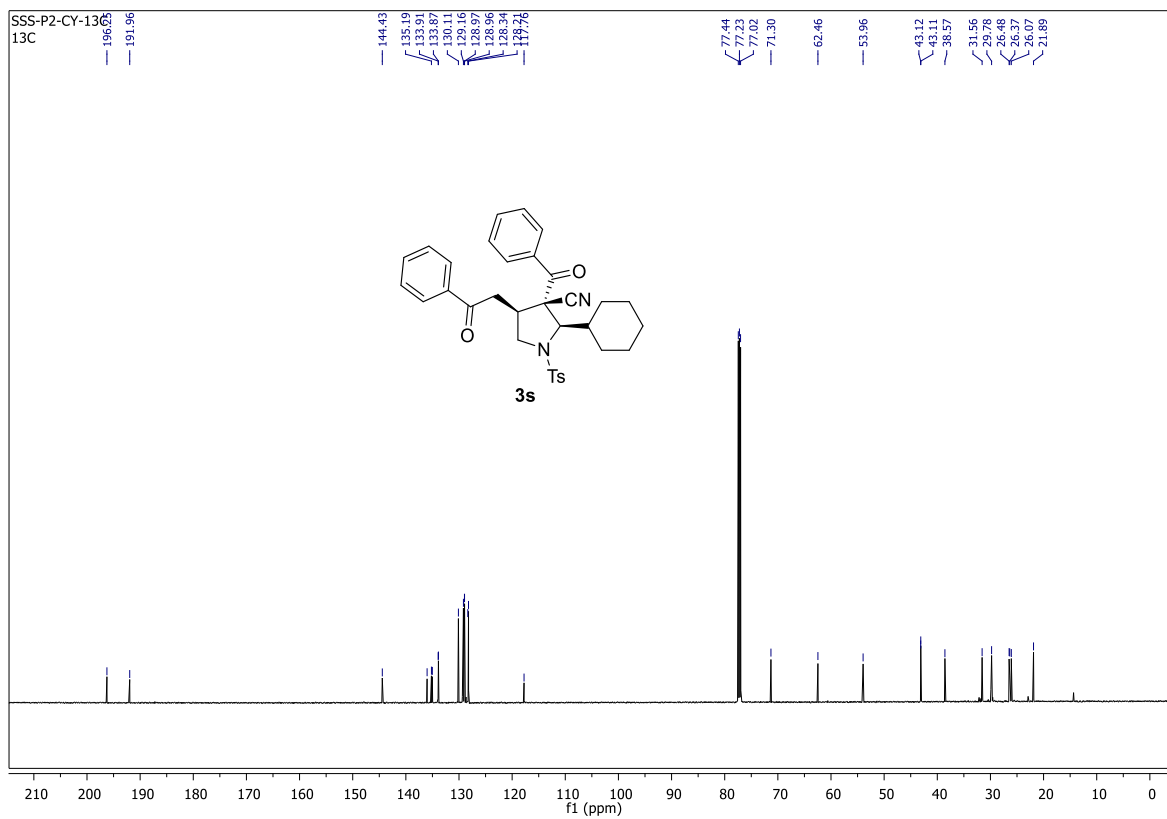


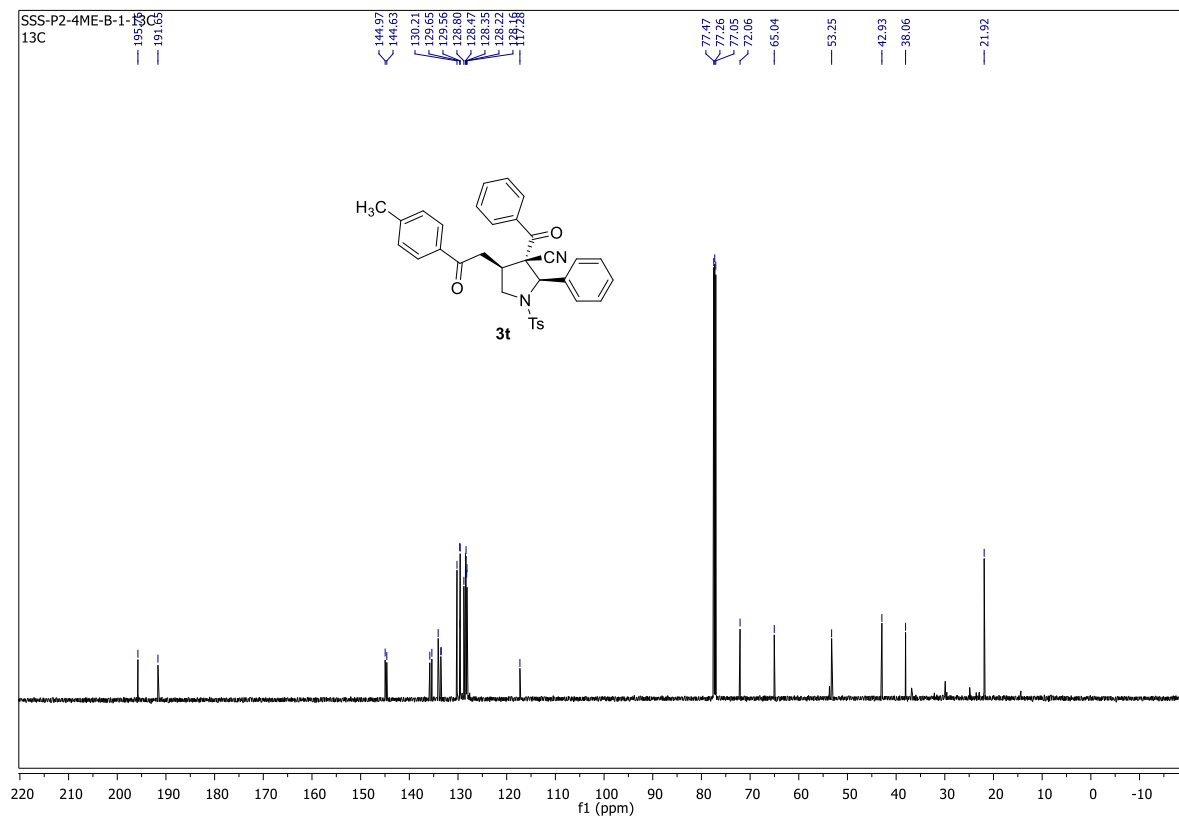
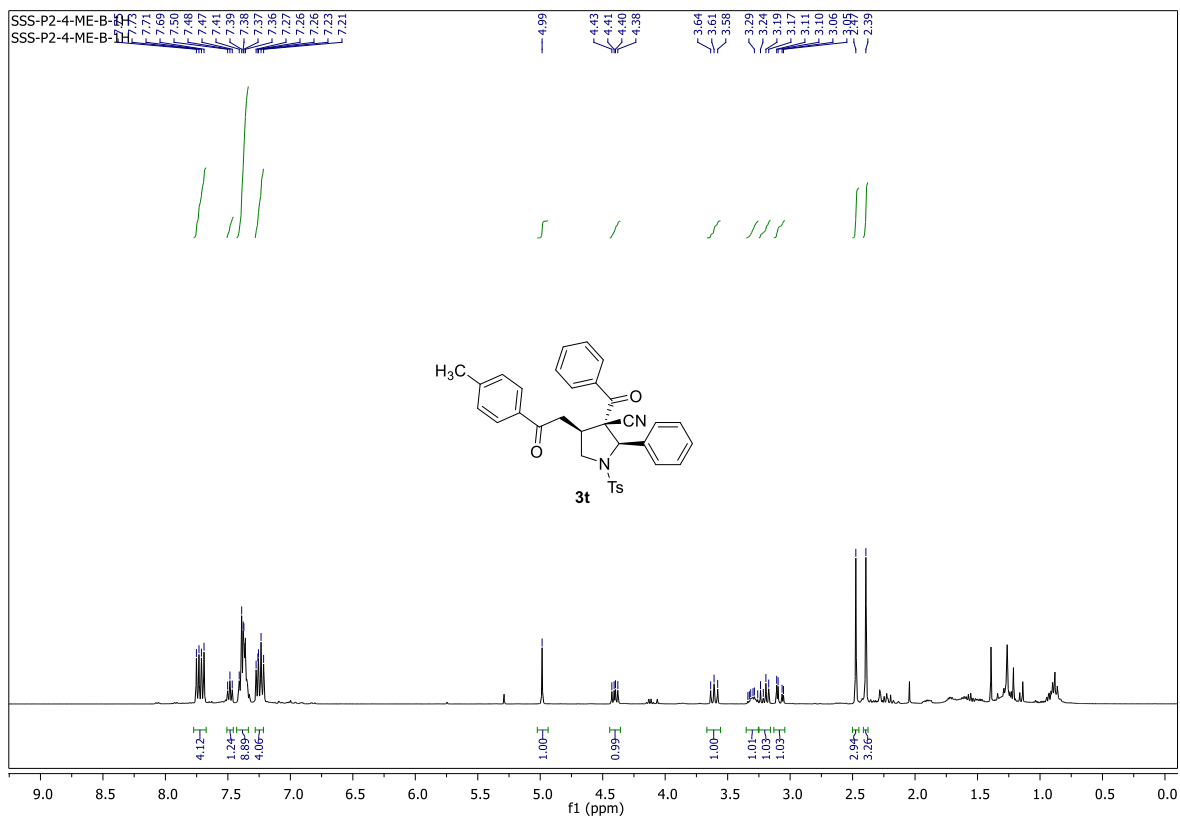


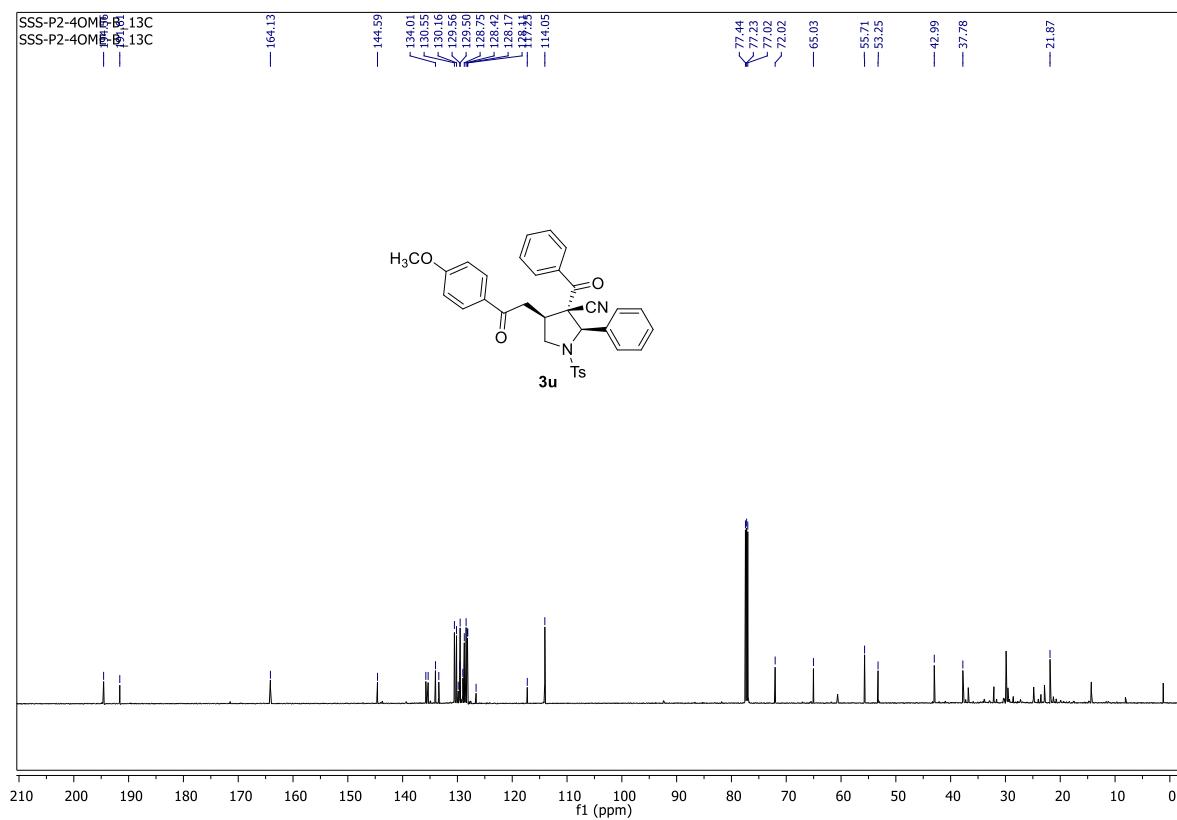
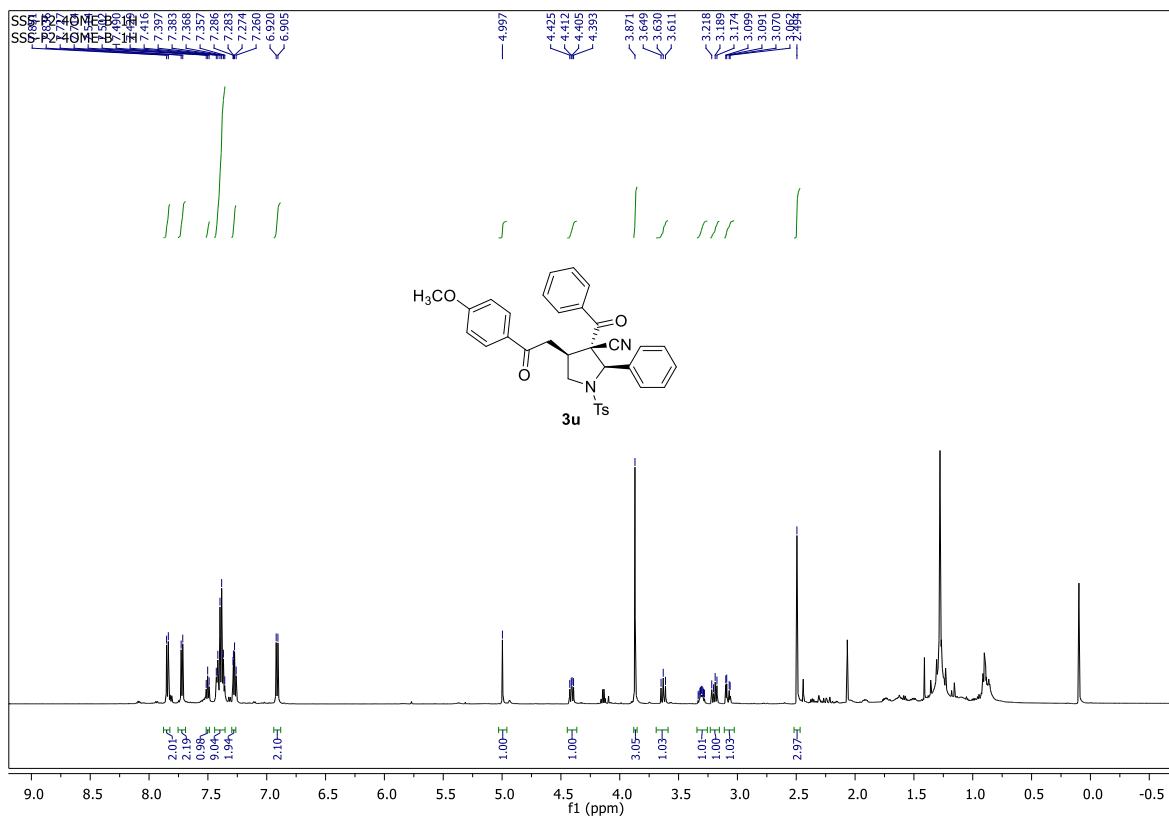


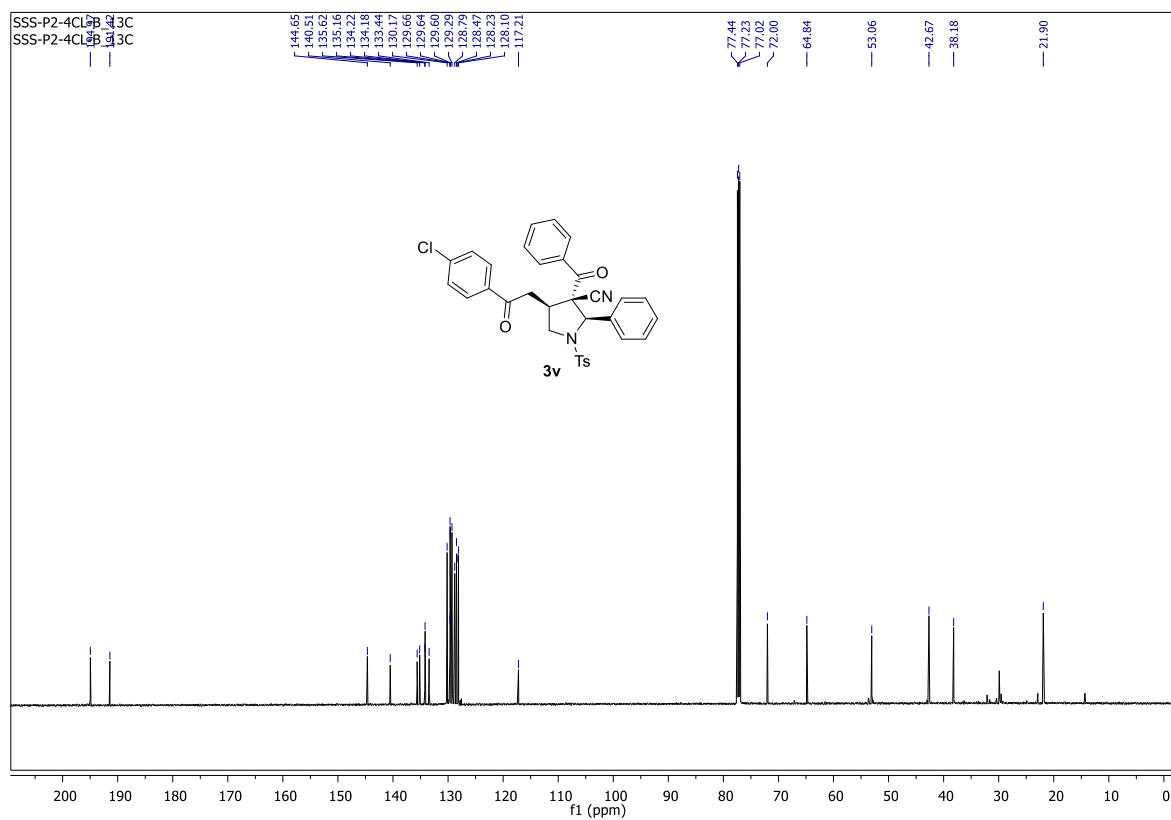
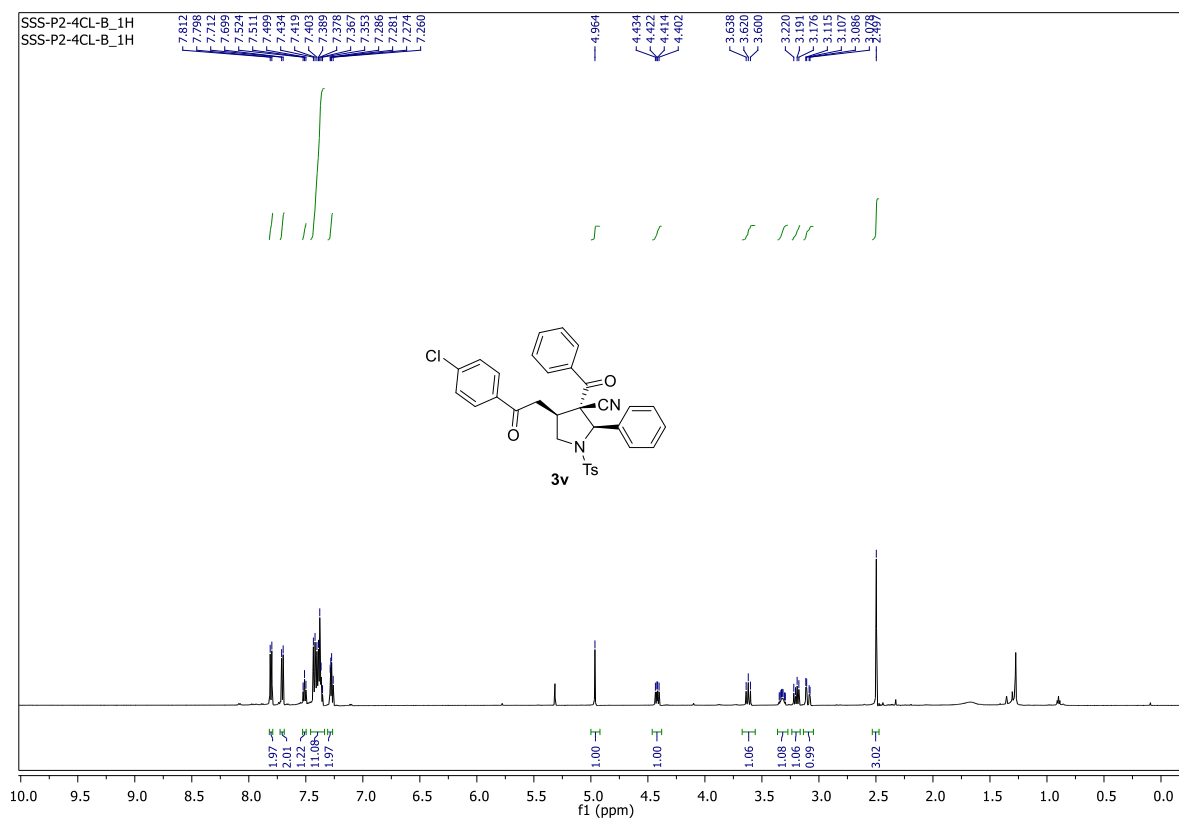




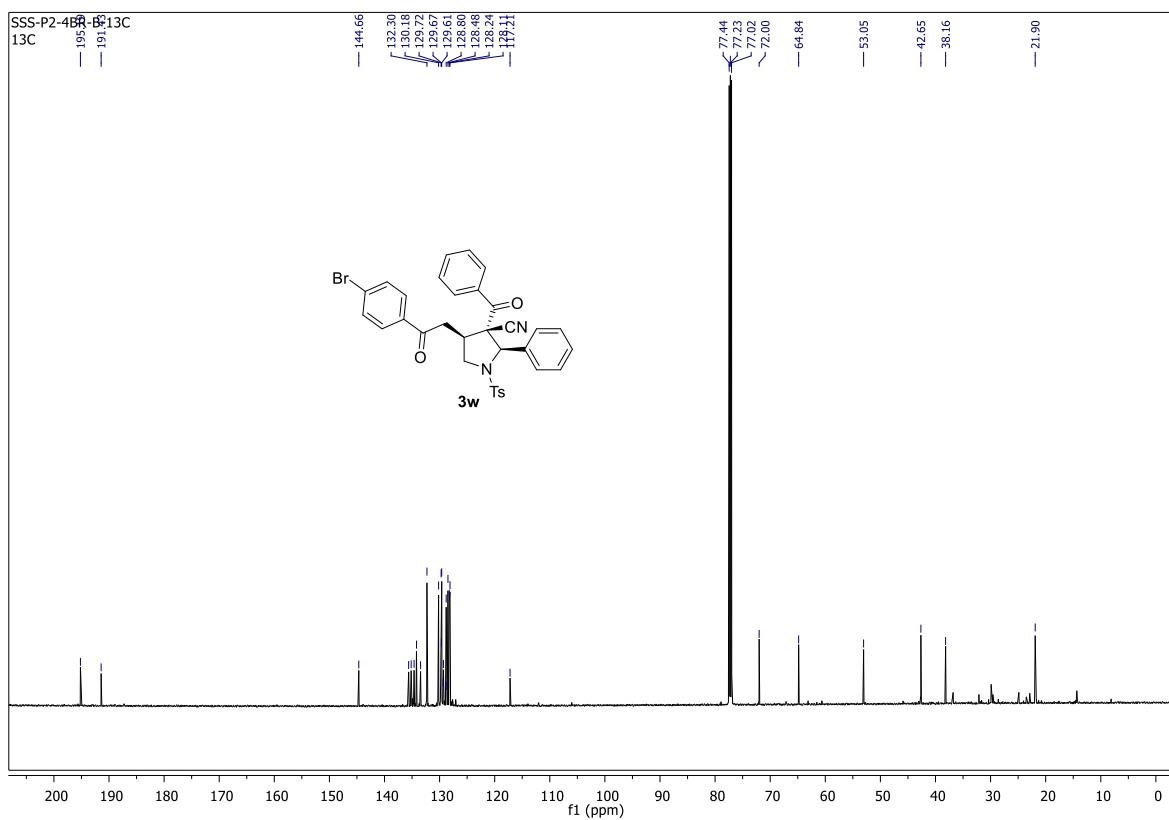
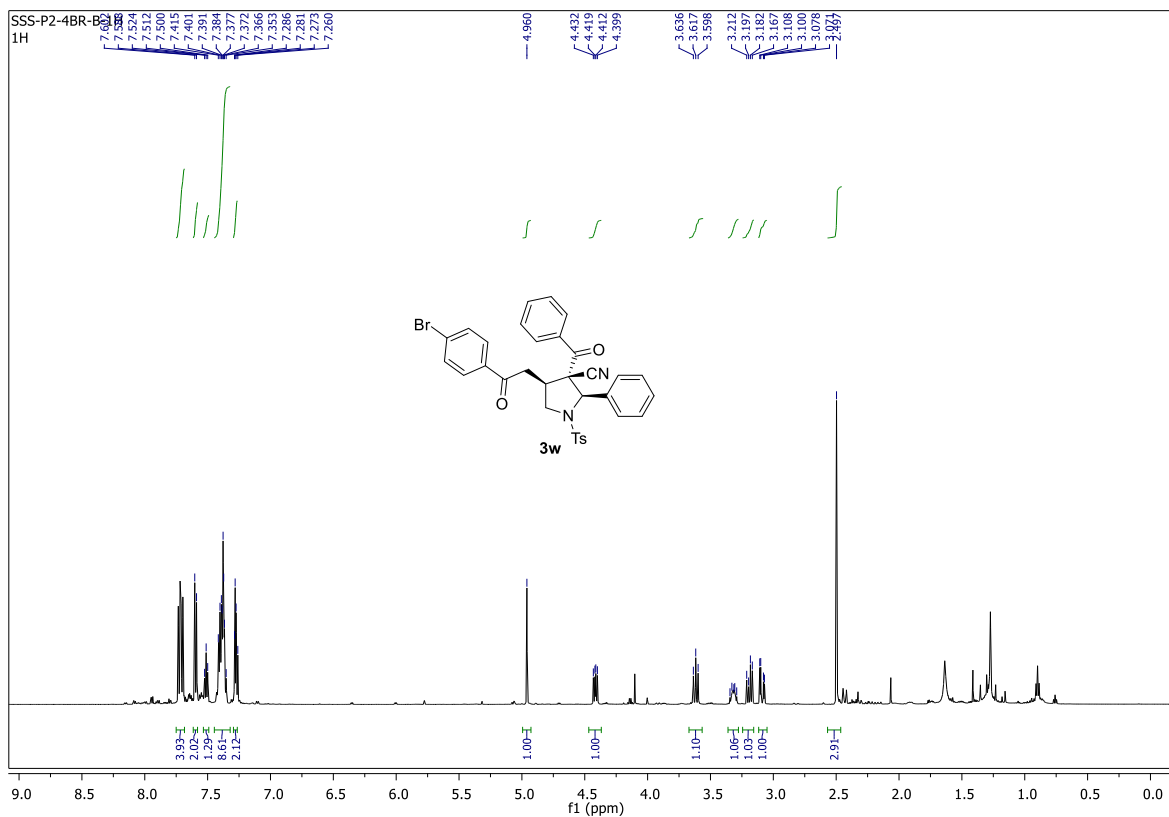


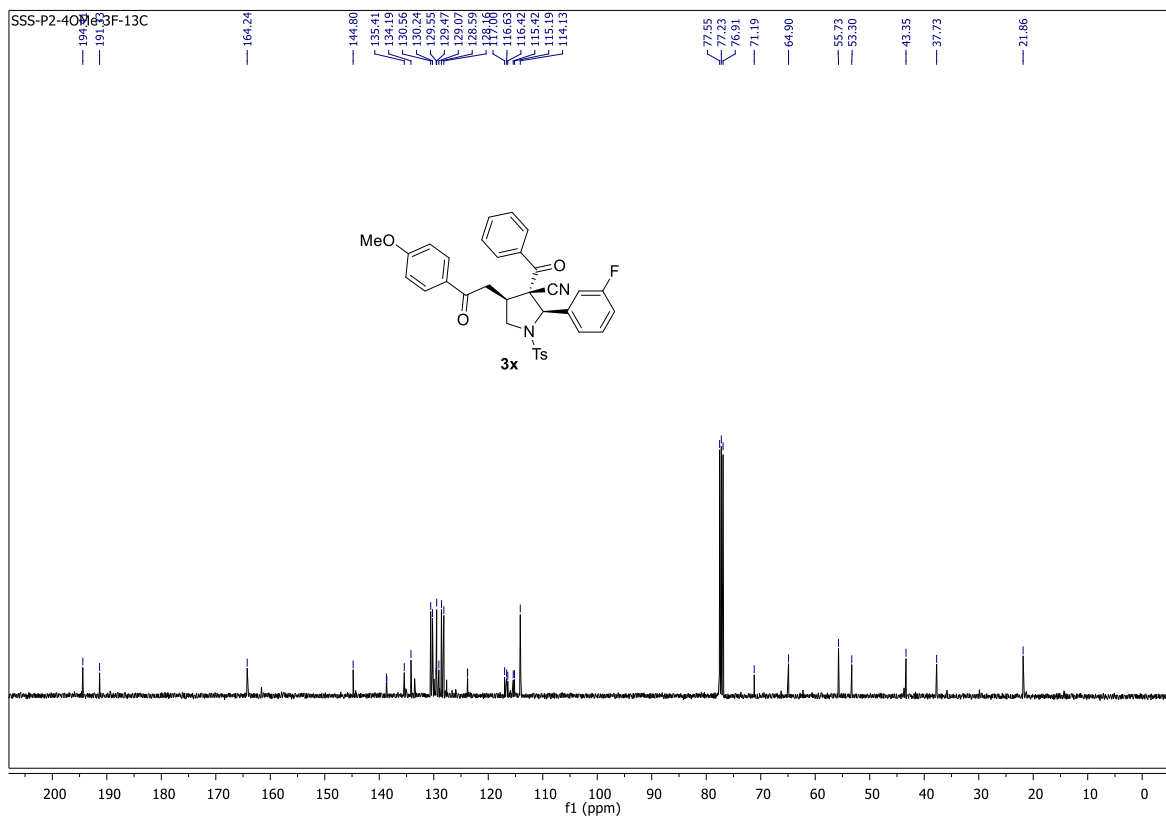
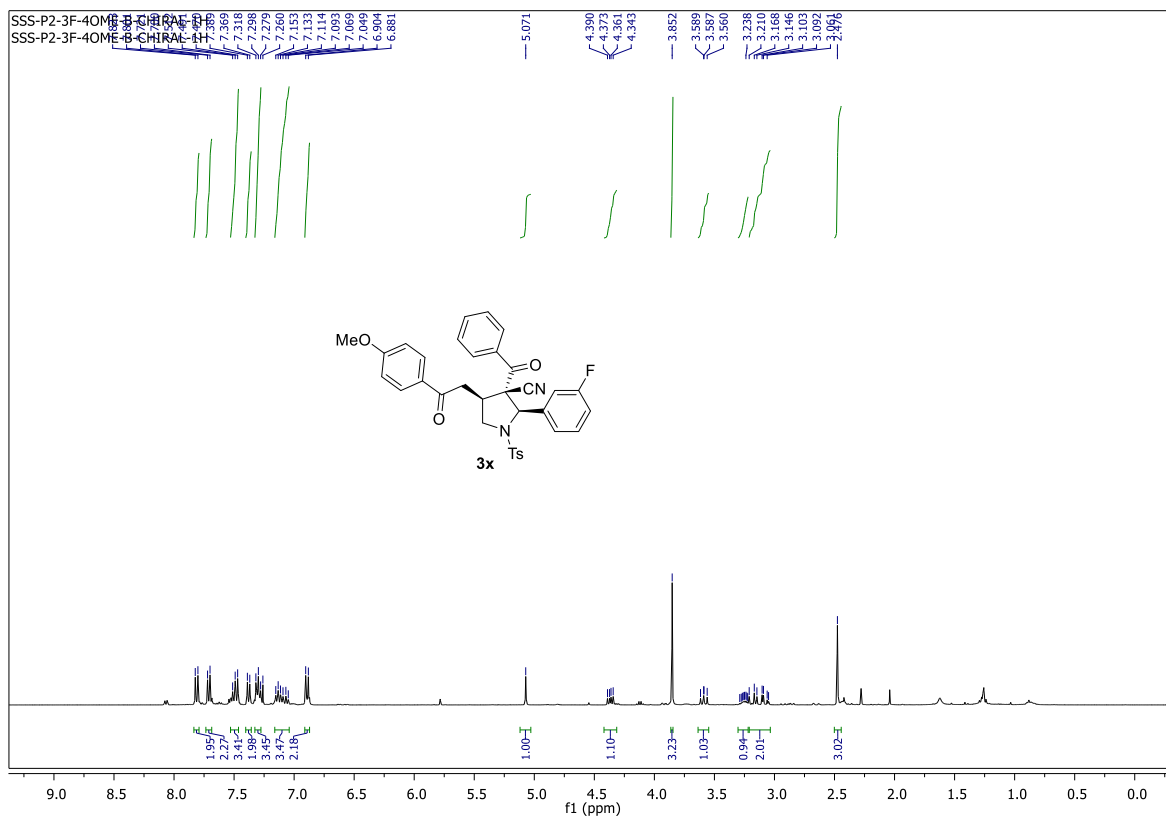


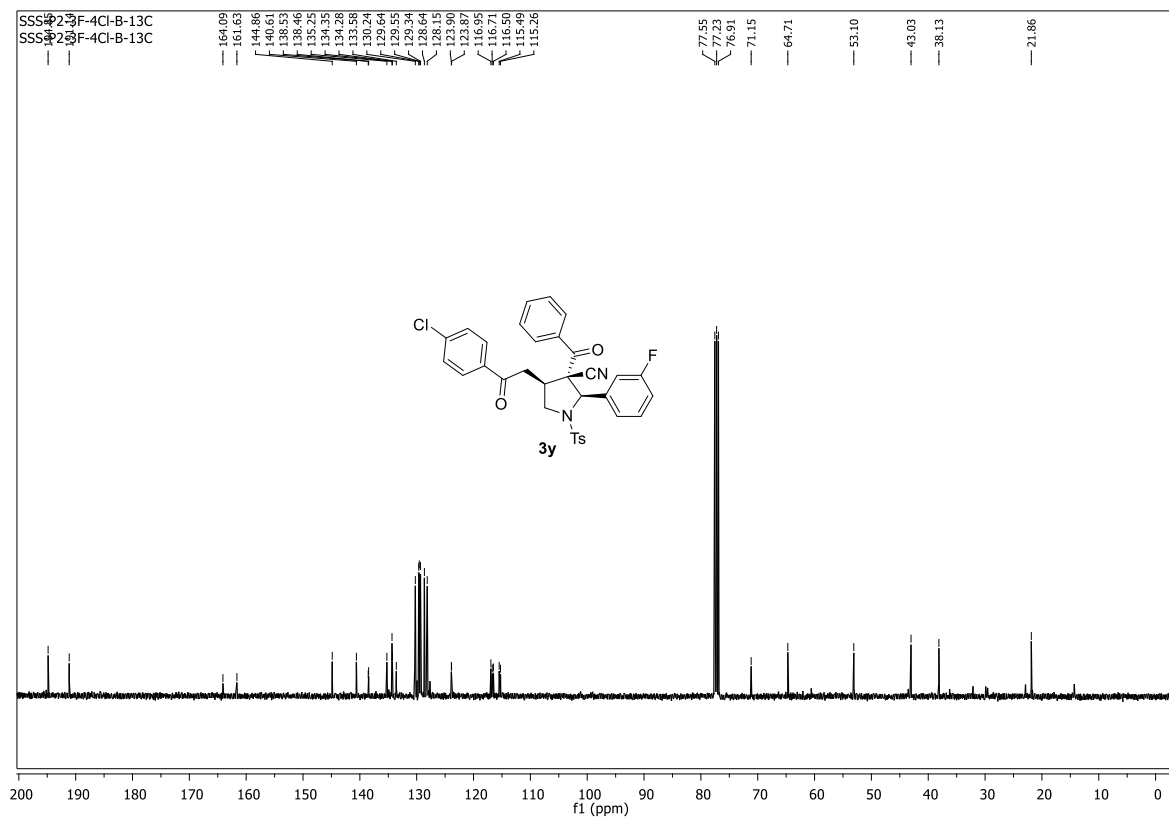
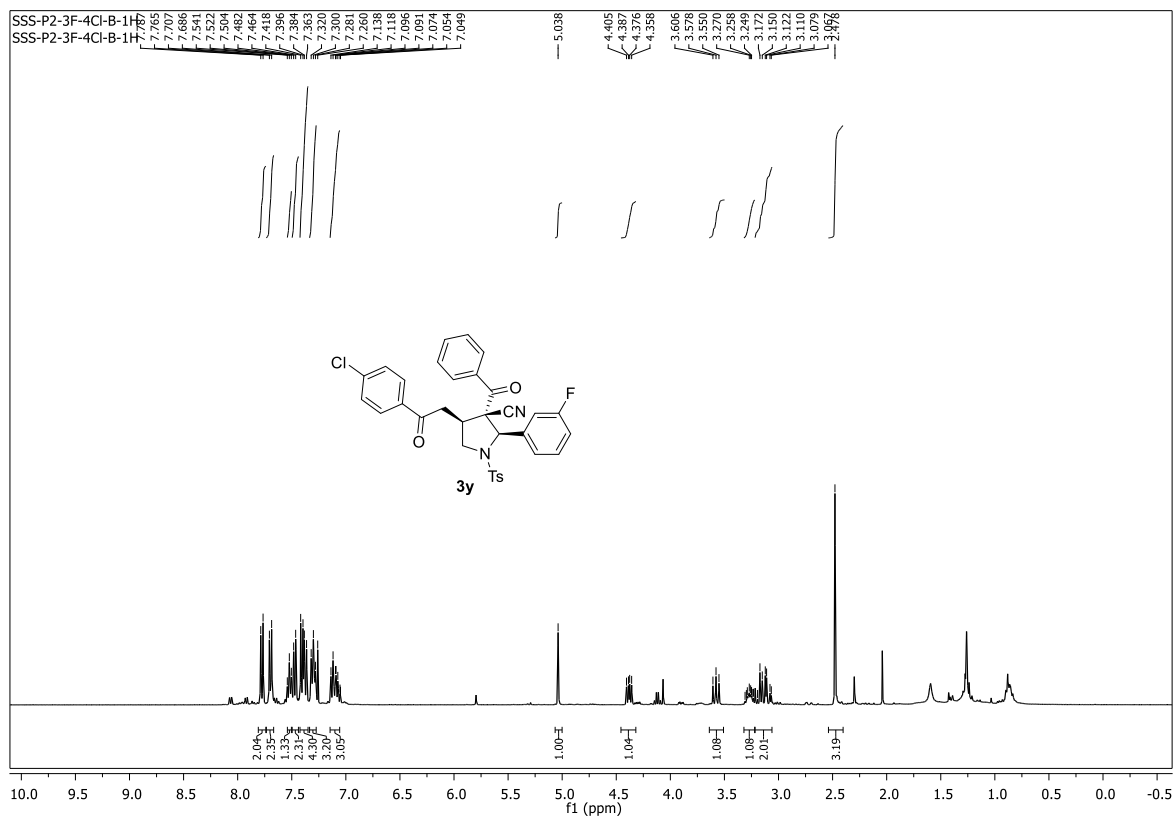




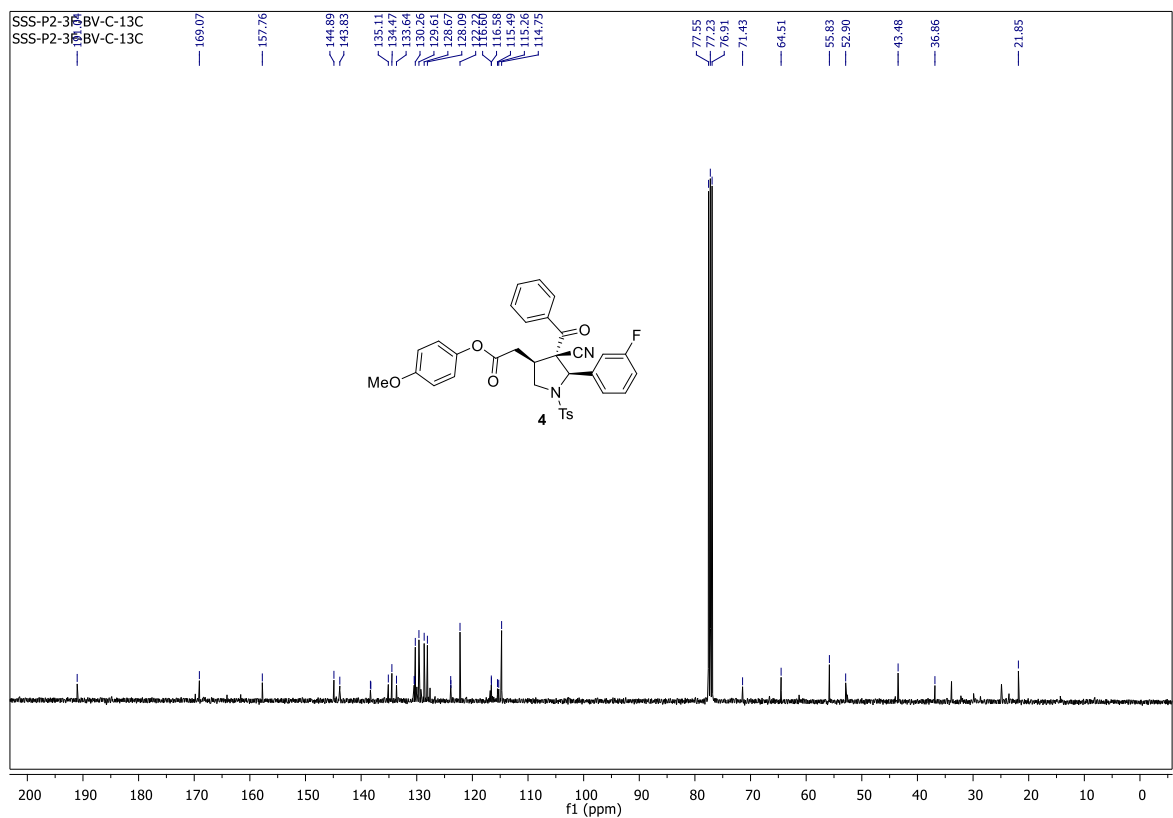
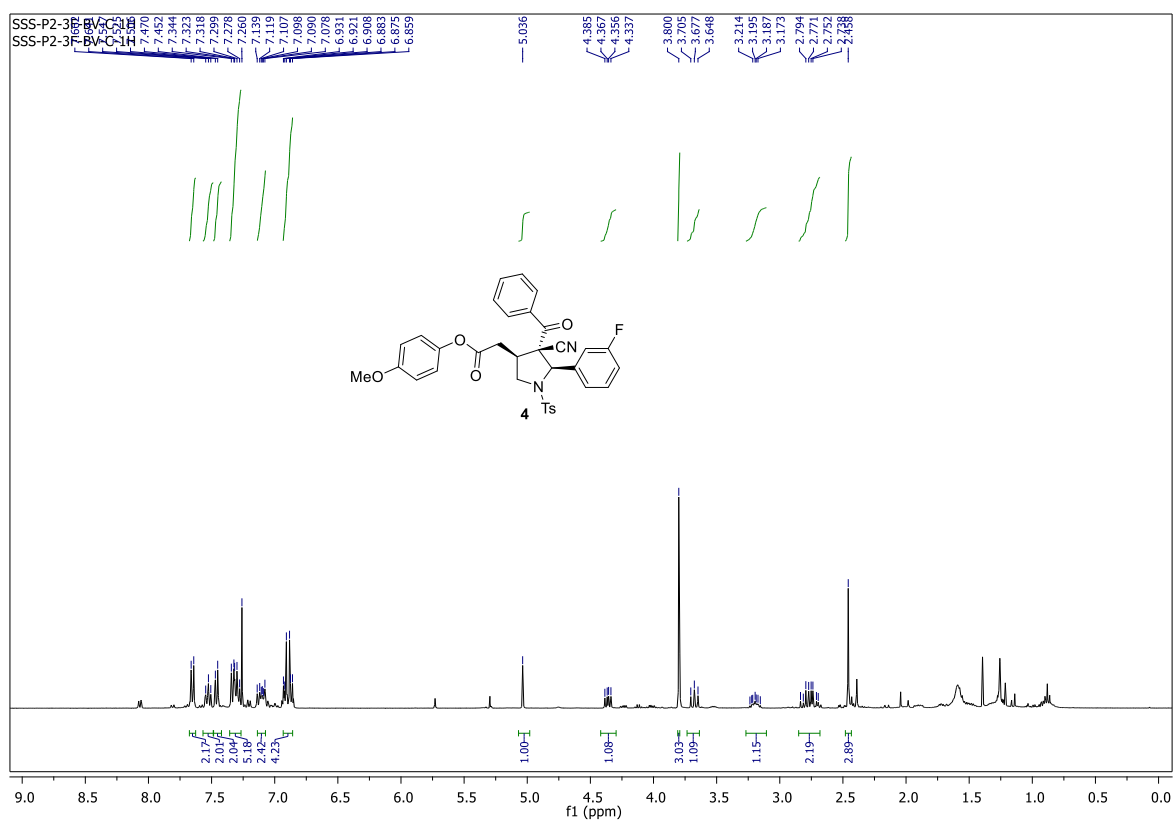




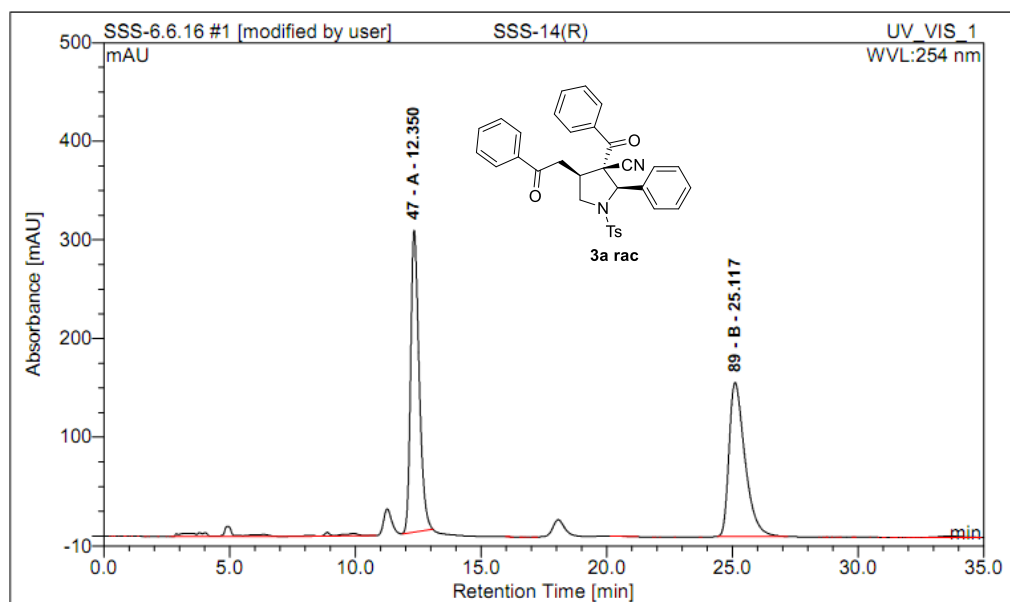




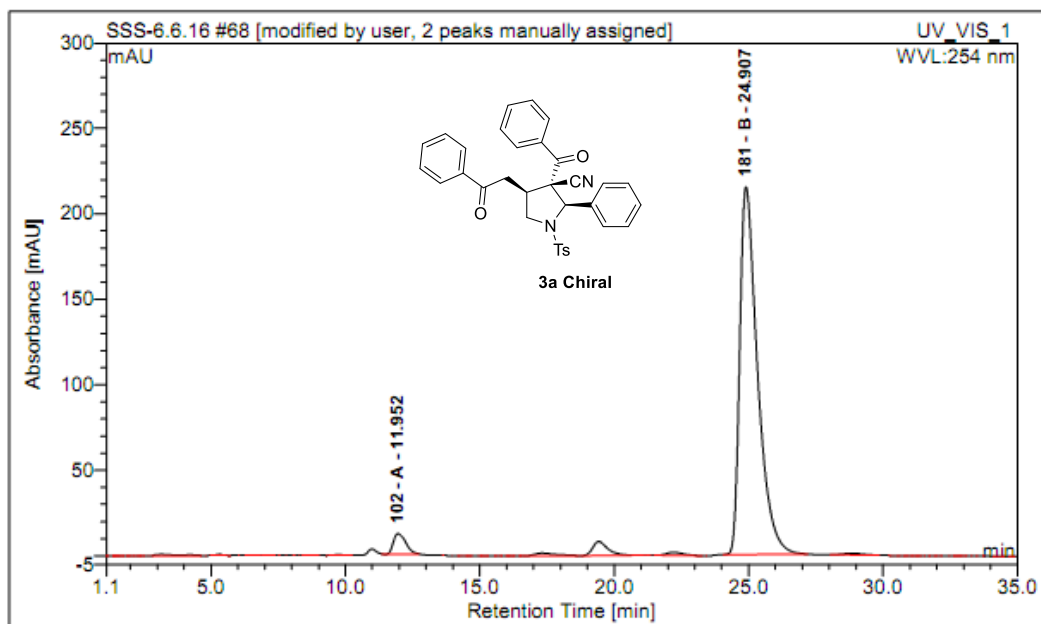
## J. NMR Spectra of compounds 4:



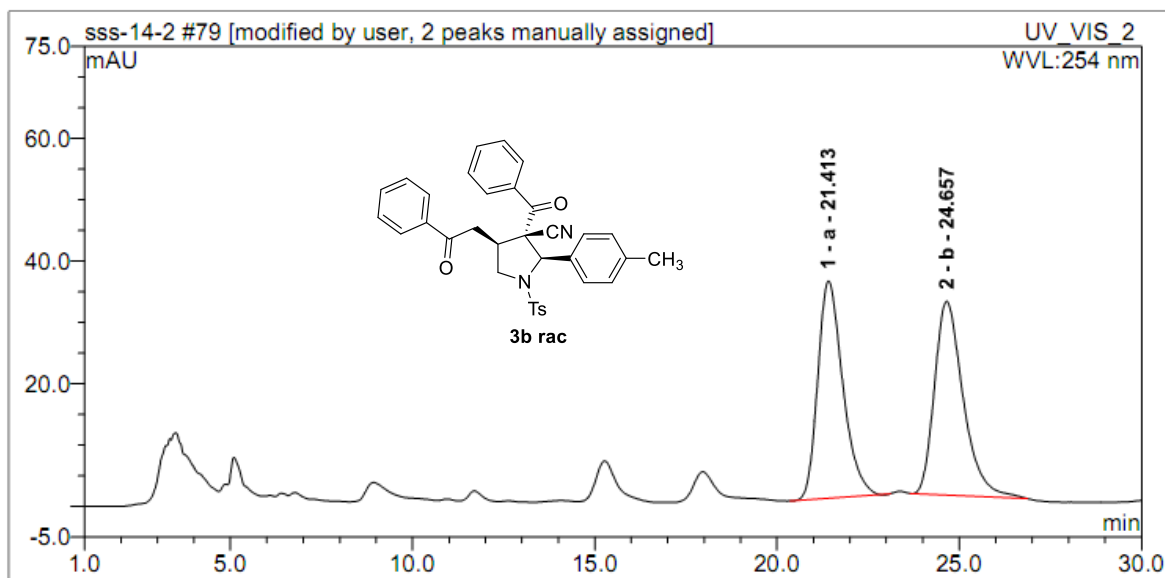
# K. HPLC chromatograms of (3a-3y):



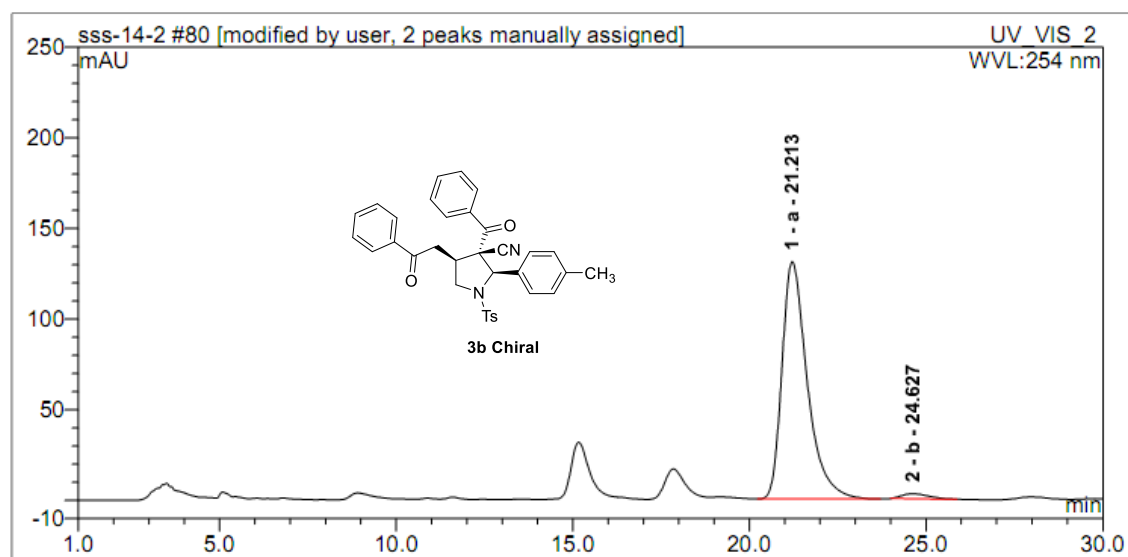
| No.  | Peak Name | Ret.Time (detected)<br>min | Area<br>mAU*min | Rel.Area(ident.)<br>% | Height<br>mAU | Amount |
|------|-----------|----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|---------------|--------|
| 47 A |           | 12.35                      | 119.9935        | 51.18584357           | 305.9554      | n.a.   |
| 89 B |           | 25.12                      | 114.434         | 48.81415643           | 156.038       | n.a.   |



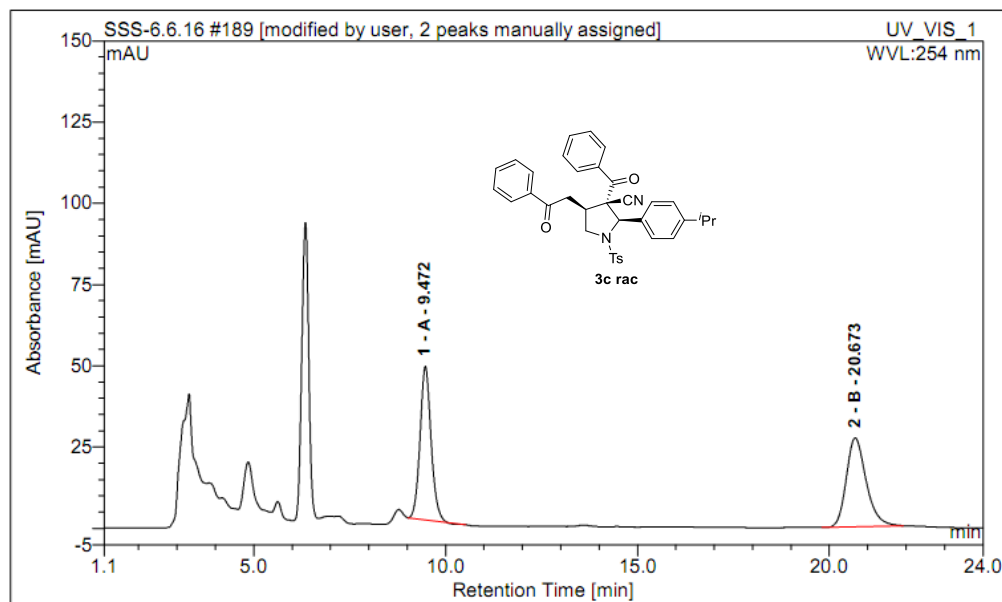
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|-------|-----------|----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|---------------|--------|
| 102 A |           | 11.95                      | 6.223216        | 3.647795857           | 11.84795      | n.a.   |
| 181 B |           | 24.91                      | 164.379         | 96.35211932           | 215.153       | n.a.   |



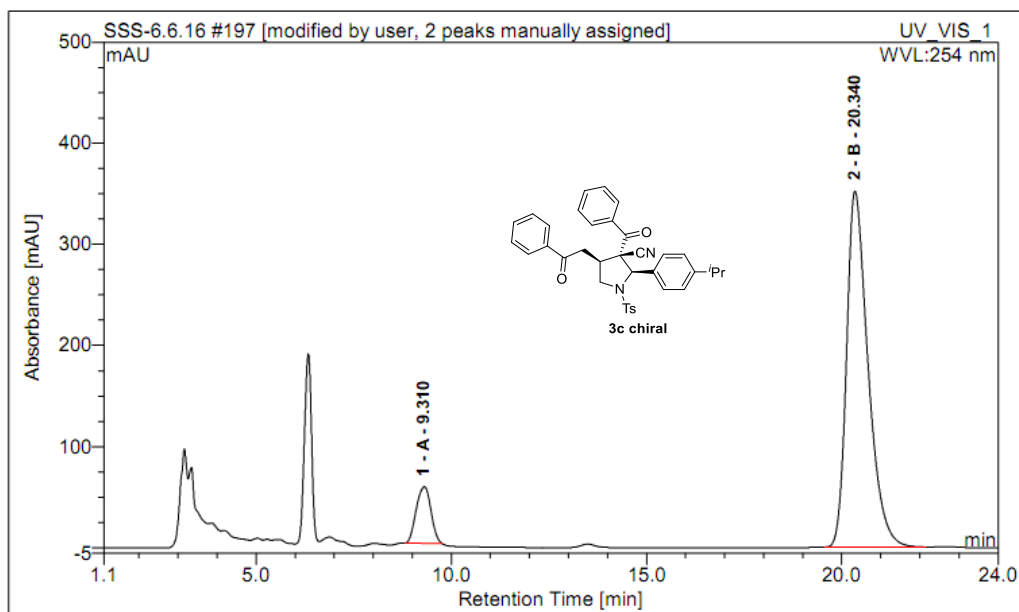
| No. | Peak Name | Ret.Time (detected)<br>min | Area<br>mAU*min | Rel.Area(ident.)<br>% | Height<br>mAU | Amount |
|-----|-----------|----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|---------------|--------|
| 1 a |           | 21.41                      | 28.15373        | 49.33569561           | 35.40188      | n.a.   |
| 2 b |           | 24.66                      | 28.912          | 50.66430439           | 31.609        | n.a.   |



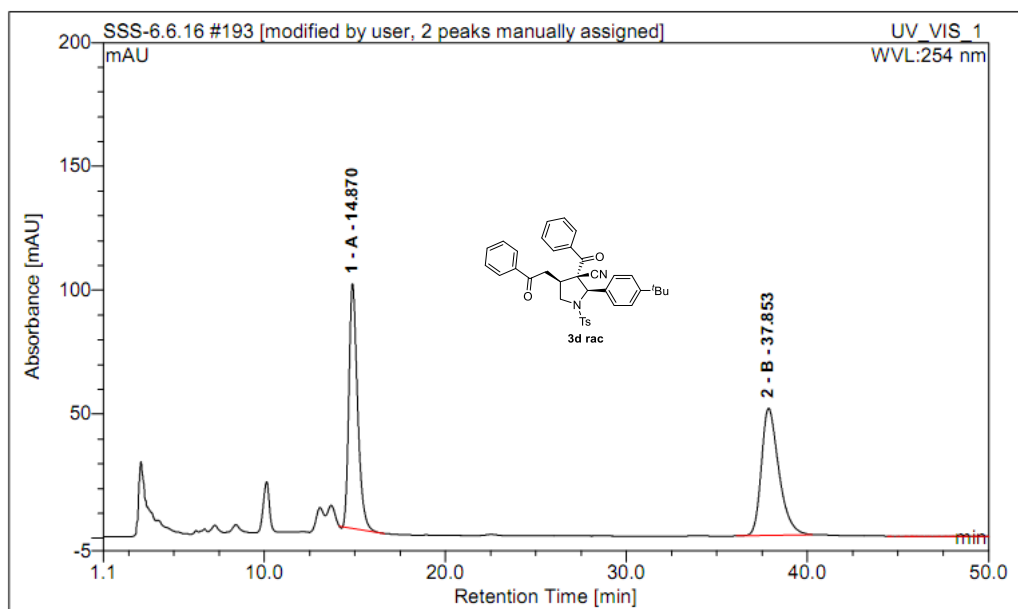
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|-----|-----------|----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|---------------|--------|
| 1 a |           | 21.21                      | 108.6271        | 97.79521062           | 130.9079      | n.a.   |
| 2 b |           | 24.63                      | 2.449           | 2.204789378           | 2.780         | n.a.   |



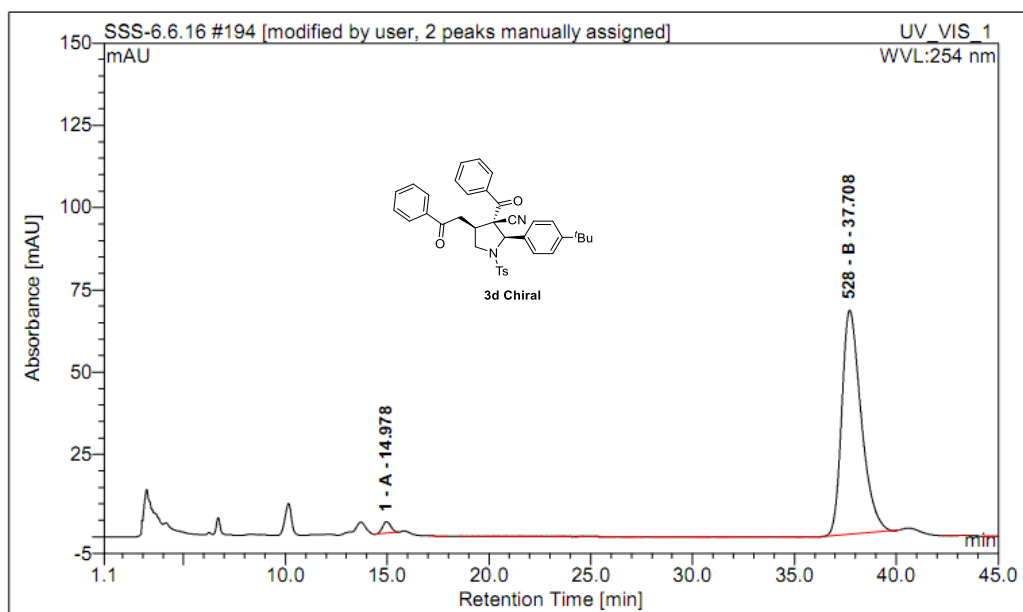
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|-----|-----------|----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|---------------|--------|
| 1   | A         | 9.47                       | 15.72327        | 48.89750634           | 47.20856      | n.a.   |
| 2   | B         | 20.67                      | 16.432          | 51.10249366           | 27.332        | n.a.   |



| No. | Peak Name | Ret.Time (detected)<br>min | Area<br>mAU*min | Rel.Area(ident.)<br>% | Height<br>mAU | Amount |
|-----|-----------|----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|---------------|--------|
| 1   | A         | 9.31                       | 24.52906        | 9.886470601           | 56.04595      | n.a.   |
| 2   | B         | 20.34                      | 223.578         | 90.1135294            | 351.907       | n.a.   |

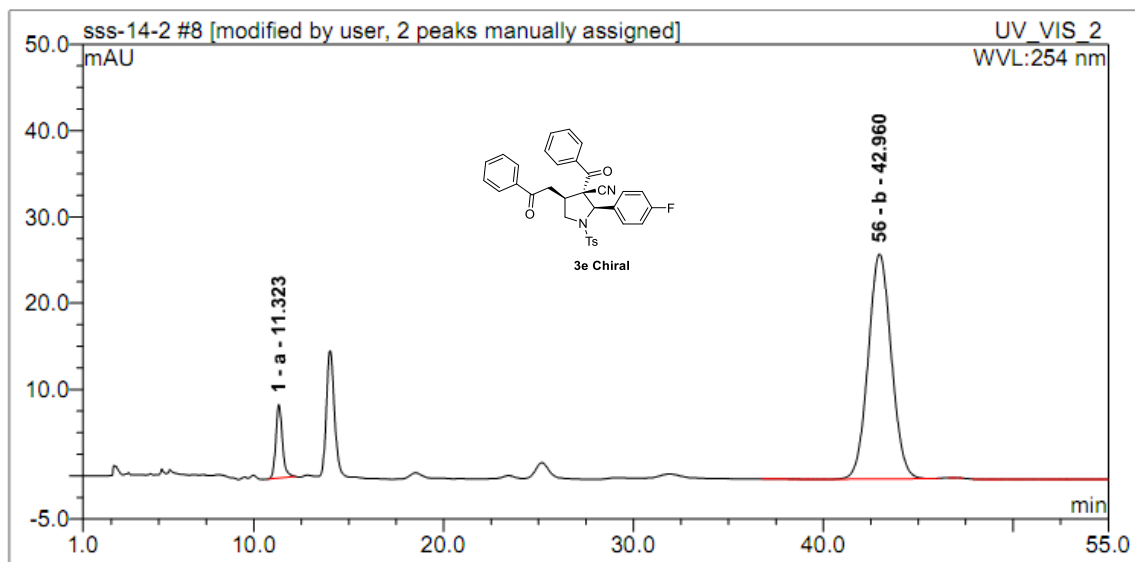
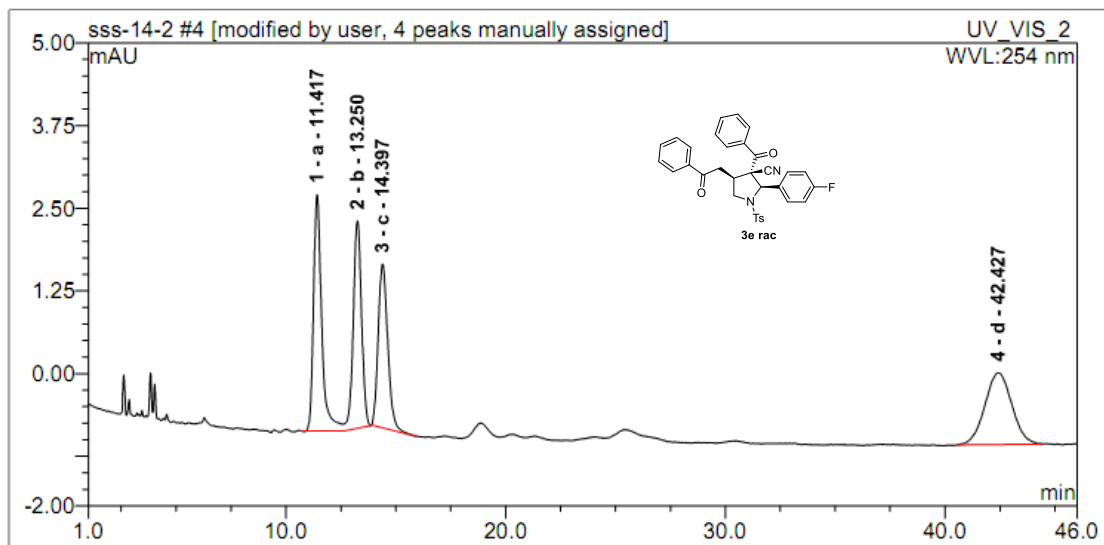


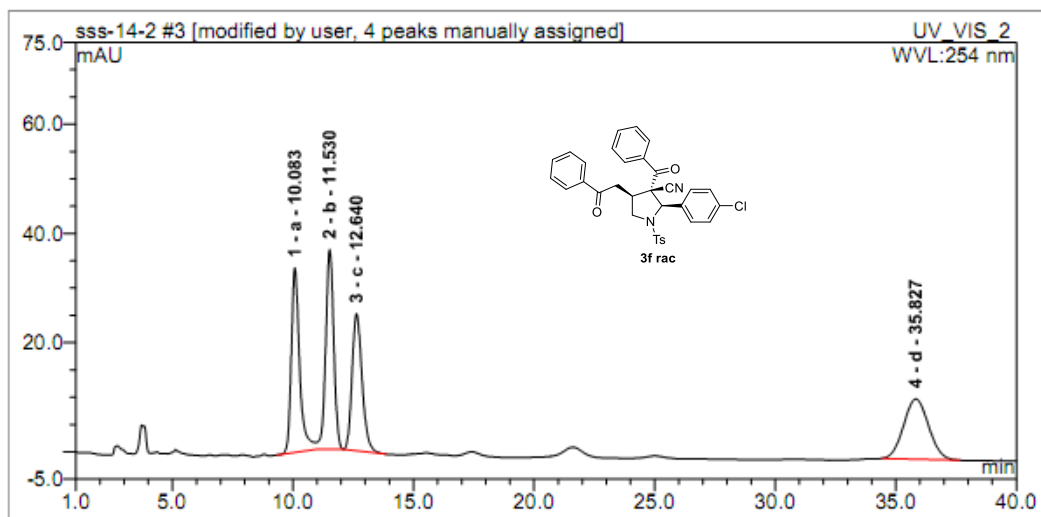
| No. | Peak Name | Ret.Time (detected)<br>min | Area<br>mAU*min | Rel.Area(ident.)<br>% | Height<br>mAU | Amount |
|-----|-----------|----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|---------------|--------|
| 1   | A         | 14.87                      | 54.62341        | 48.76504742           | 98.74469      | n.a.   |
| 2   | B         | 37.85                      | 57.390          | 51.23495258           | 51.293        | n.a.   |



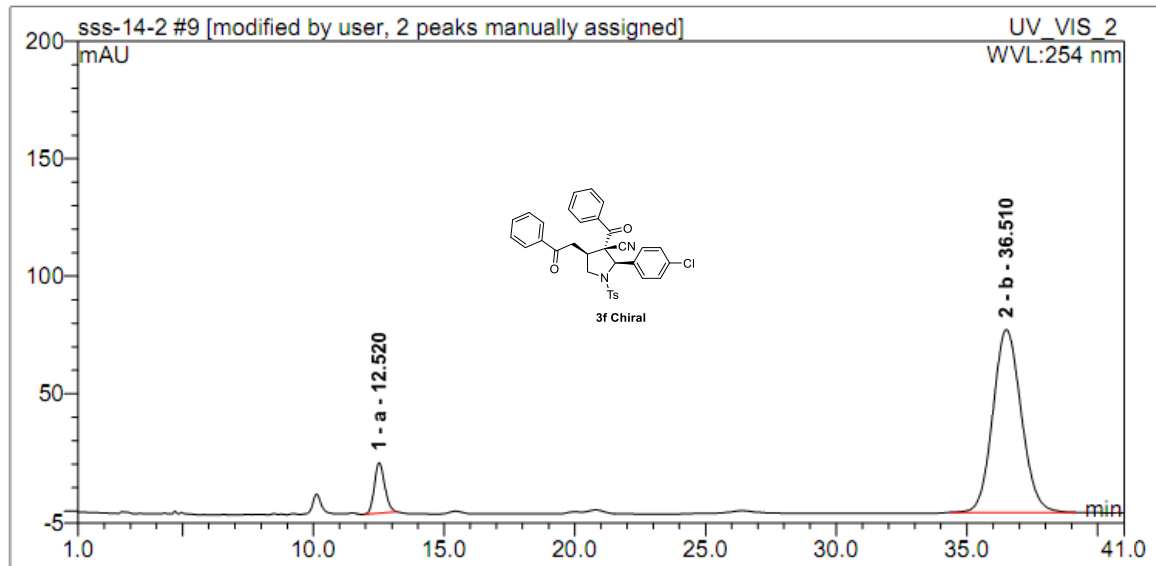
| No. | Peak Name | Ret.Time (detected)<br>min | Area<br>mAU*min | Rel.Area(ident.)<br>% | Height<br>mAU | Amount |
|-----|-----------|----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|---------------|--------|
| 1   | A         | 14.98                      | 1.641753        | 2.142214333           | 3.50538       | n.a.   |
| 528 | B         | 37.71                      | 74.996          | 97.85778567           | 68.023        | n.a.   |



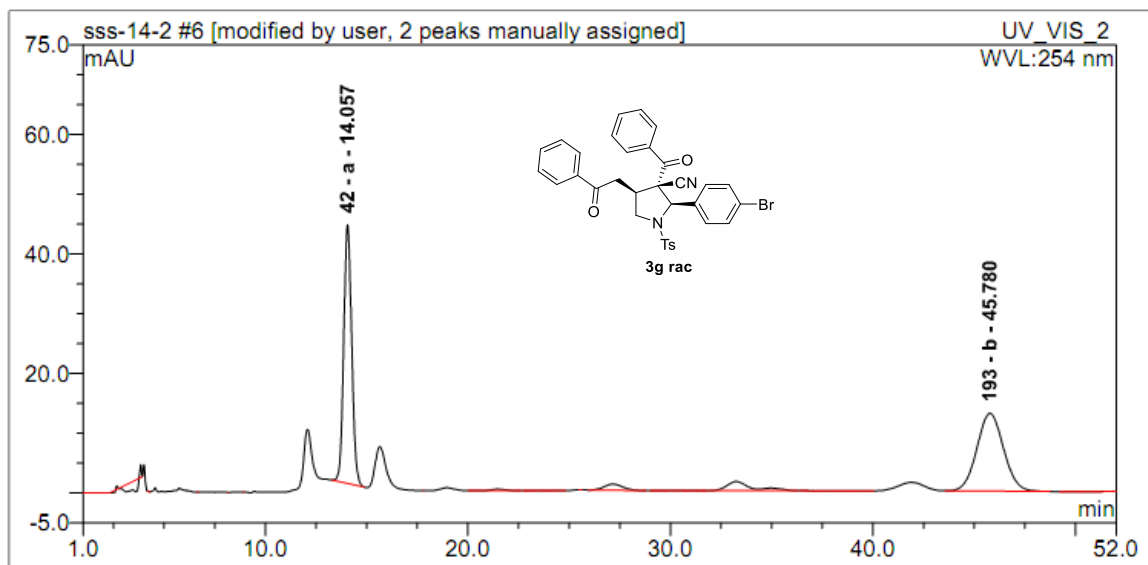




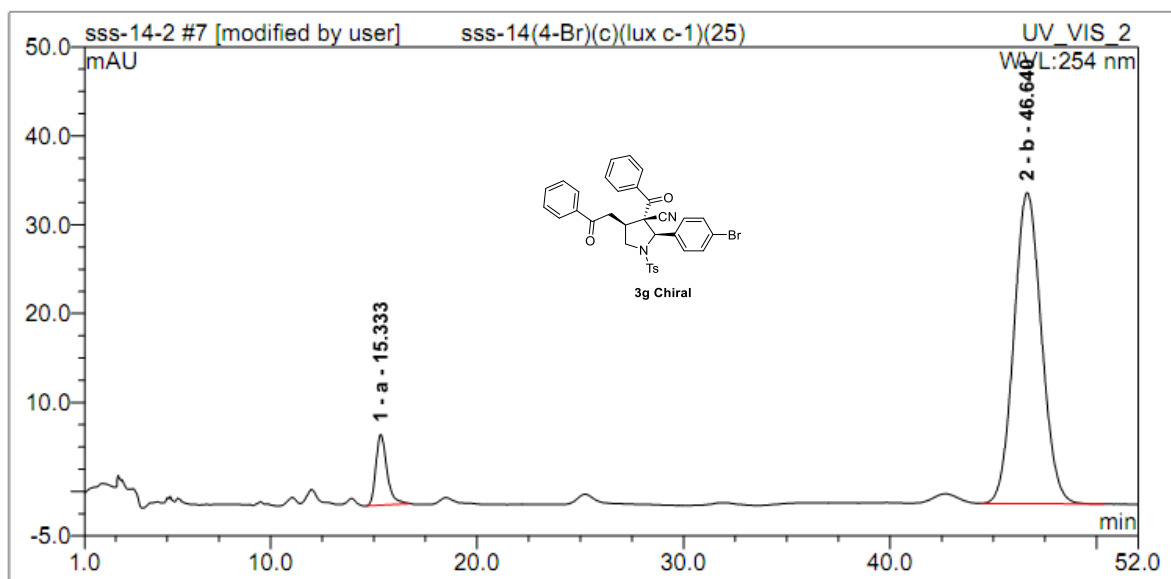
| No. | Peak Name | Ret.Time (detected)<br>min | Area<br>mAU*min | Rel.Area(ident.)<br>% | Height<br>mAU | Amount |
|-----|-----------|----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|---------------|--------|
| 1   | a         | 10.08                      | 13.51837        | 25.48475913           | 33.79812      | n.a.   |
| 2   | b         | 11.53                      | 14.10603        | 26.59260893           | 36.57039      | n.a.   |
| 3   | c         | 12.64                      | 12.16381        | 22.93114289           | 25.10908      | n.a.   |
| 4   | d         | 35.83                      | 13.257          | 24.99148905           | 11.030        | n.a.   |



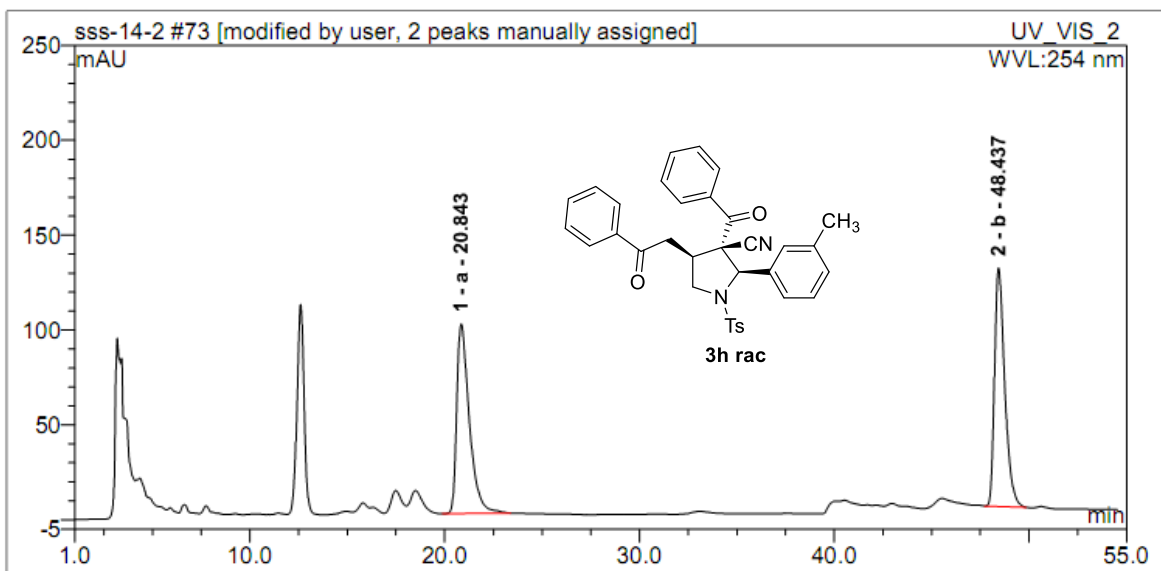
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|-----|-----------|----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|---------------|--------|
| 1   | a         | 12.52                      | 9.789193        | 9.060136255           | 21.344        | n.a.   |
| 2   | b         | 36.51                      | 98.258          | 90.93986374           | 77.830        | n.a.   |



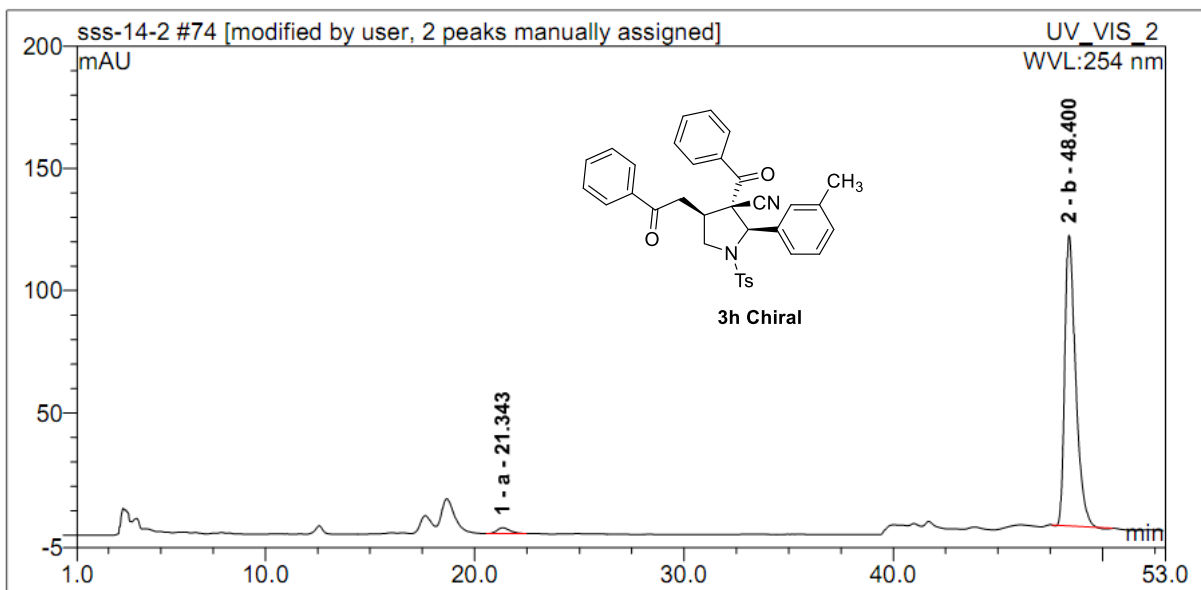
| No.   | Peak Name | Ret.Time (detected)<br>min | Area<br>mAU*min | Rel.Area(ident.)<br>% | Height<br>mAU | Amount |
|-------|-----------|----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|---------------|--------|
| 42 a  |           | 14.06                      | 19.7556         | 49.84185979           | 43.28597      | n.a.   |
| 193 b |           | 45.78                      | 19.881          | 50.15814021           | 13.015        | n.a.   |



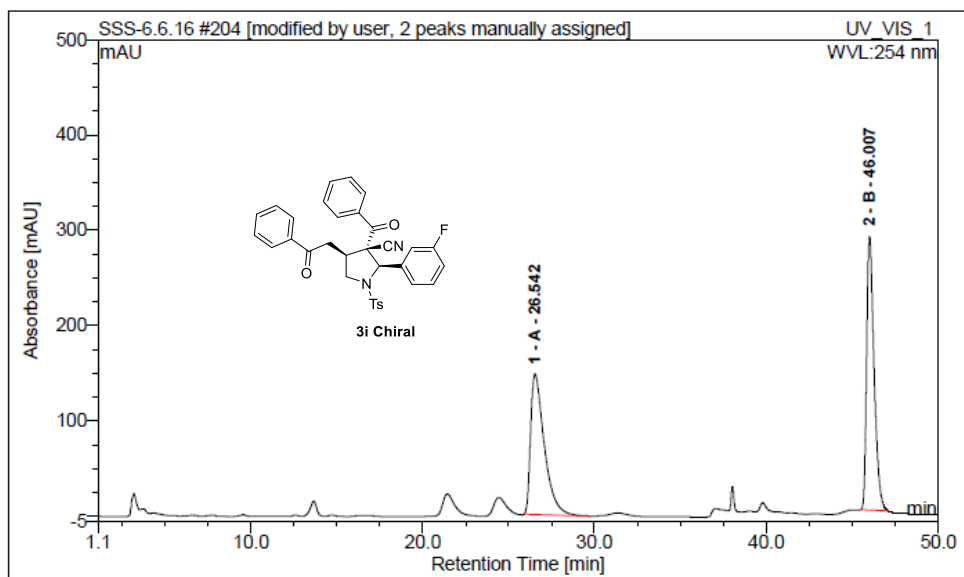
| No. | Peak Name | Ret.Time (detected)<br>min | Area<br>mAU*min | Rel.Area(ident.)<br>% | Height<br>mAU | Amount |
|-----|-----------|----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|---------------|--------|
| 1 a |           | 15.33                      | 4.935005        | 8.349526267           | 7.95797       | n.a.   |
| 2 b |           | 46.64                      | 54.170          | 91.65047373           | 35.007        | n.a.   |



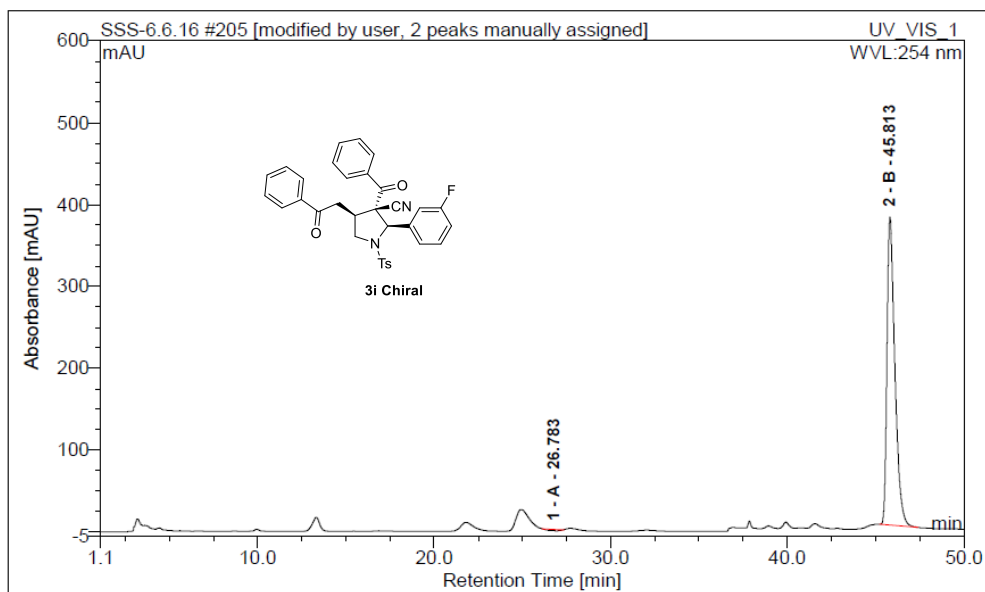
| No. | Peak Name | Ret.Time (detected)<br>min | Area<br>mAU*min | Rel.Area(ident.)<br>% | Height<br>mAU | Amount |
|-----|-----------|----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|---------------|--------|
| 1 a |           | 20.84                      | 75.01123        | 49.51442424           | 99.95133      | n.a.   |
| 2 b |           | 48.44                      | 76.482          | 50.48557576           | 125.751       | n.a.   |



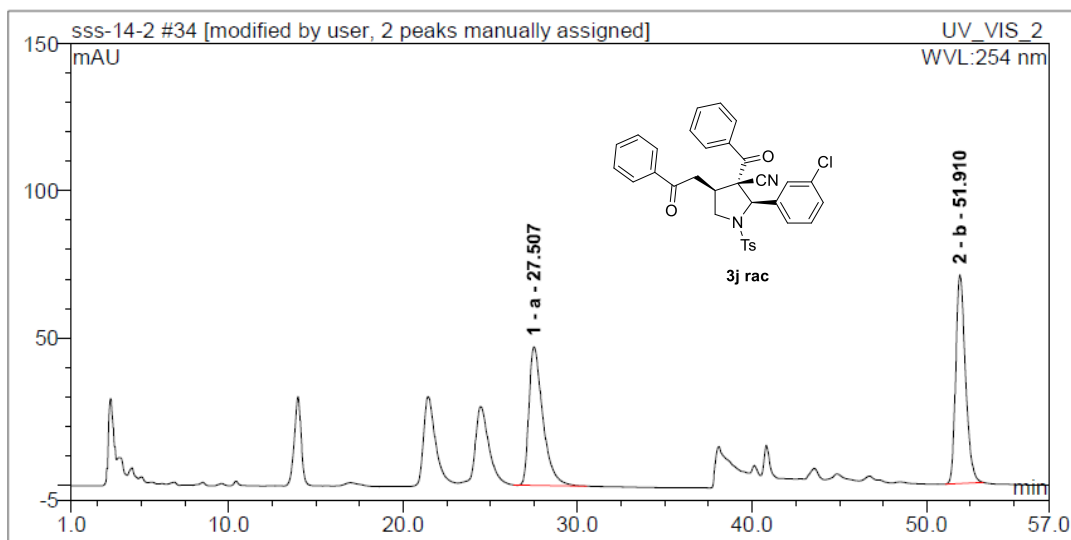
| No. | Peak Name | Ret.Time (detected)<br>min | Area<br>mAU*min | Rel.Area(ident.)<br>% | Height<br>mAU | Amount |
|-----|-----------|----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|---------------|--------|
| 1 a |           | 21.34                      | 1.722688        | 2.348071856           | 2.39917       | n.a.   |
| 2 b |           | 48.40                      | 71.643          | 97.65192814           | 118.840       | n.a.   |



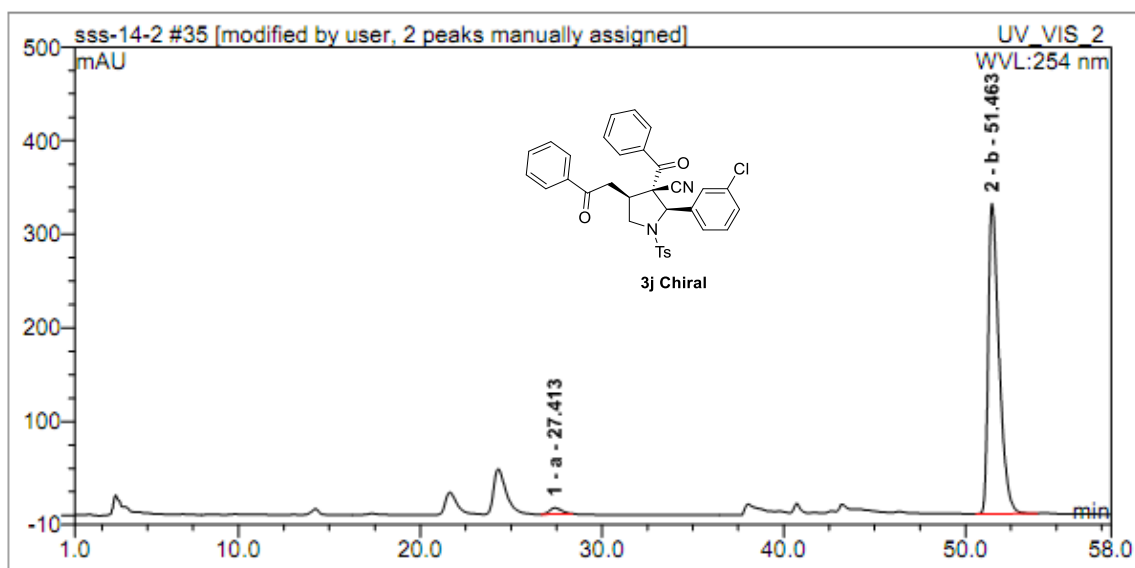
| No. | Peak Name | Ret.Time (detected)<br>min | Area<br>mAU*min | Rel.Area(ident.)<br>% | Height<br>mAU | Amount |
|-----|-----------|----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|---------------|--------|
| 1   | A         | 26.54                      | 135.4358        | 48.44532586           | 147.3504      | n.a.   |
| 2   | B         | 46.01                      | 144.128         | 51.55467414           | 287.391       | n.a.   |



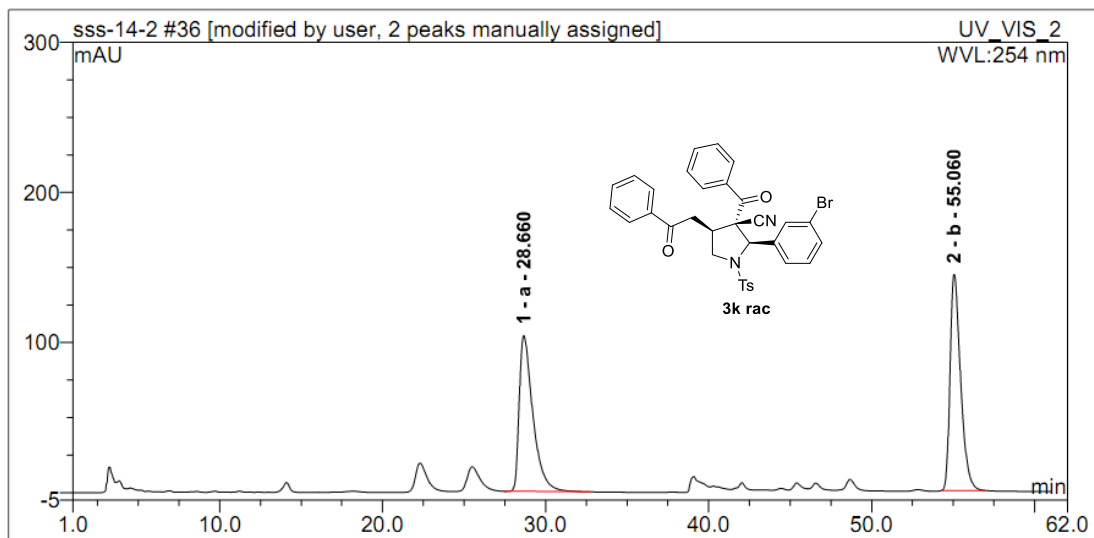
| No. | Peak Name | Ret.Time (detected)<br>min | Area<br>mAU*min | Rel.Area(ident.)<br>% | Height<br>mAU | Amount |
|-----|-----------|----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|---------------|--------|
| 1   | A         | 26.78                      | 1.43681         | 0.7328803172          | 1.63607       | n.a.   |
| 2   | B         | 45.81                      | 194.613         | 99.26711968           | 376.433       | n.a.   |



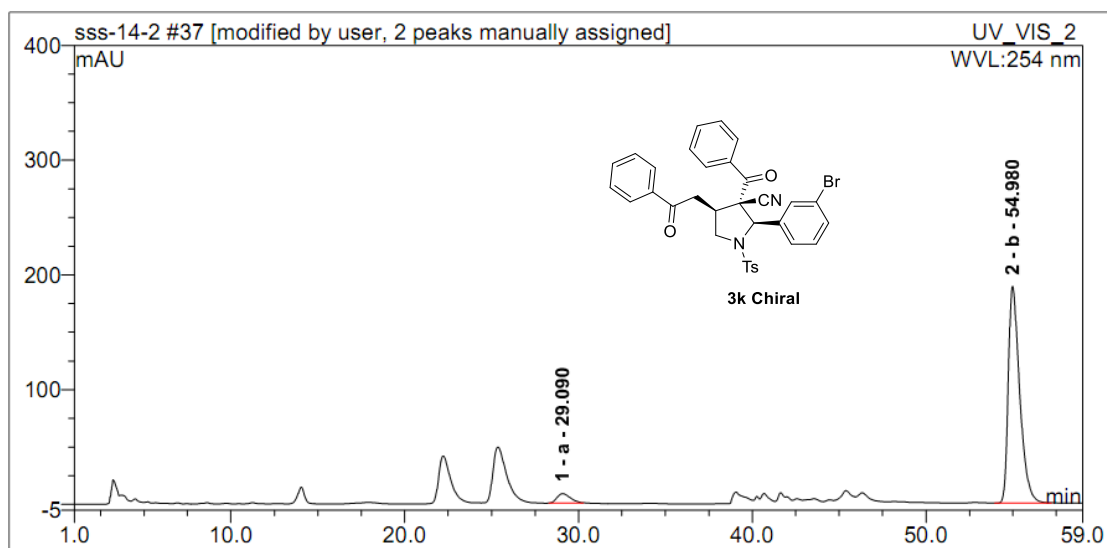
| No. | Peak Name | Ret.Time (detected)<br>min | Area<br>mAU*min | Rel.Area(ident.)<br>% | Height<br>mAU | Amount |
|-----|-----------|----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|---------------|--------|
| 1 a |           | 27.51                      | 43.58815        | 48.68511978           | 46.93932      | n.a.   |
| 2 b |           | 51.91                      | 45.943          | 51.31488022           | 70.888        | n.a.   |



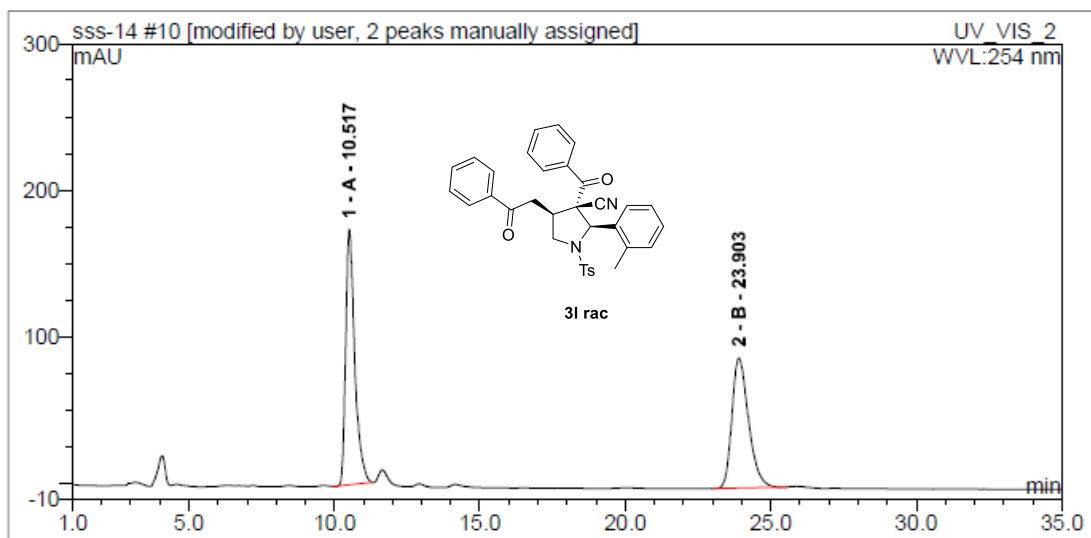
| No. | Peak Name | Ret.Time (detected)<br>min | Area<br>mAU*min | Rel.Area(ident.)<br>% | Height<br>mAU | Amount |
|-----|-----------|----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|---------------|--------|
| 1 a |           | 27.41                      | 5.039755        | 2.148483218           | 6.55197       | n.a.   |
| 2 b |           | 51.46                      | 229.533         | 97.85151678           | 331.460       | n.a.   |



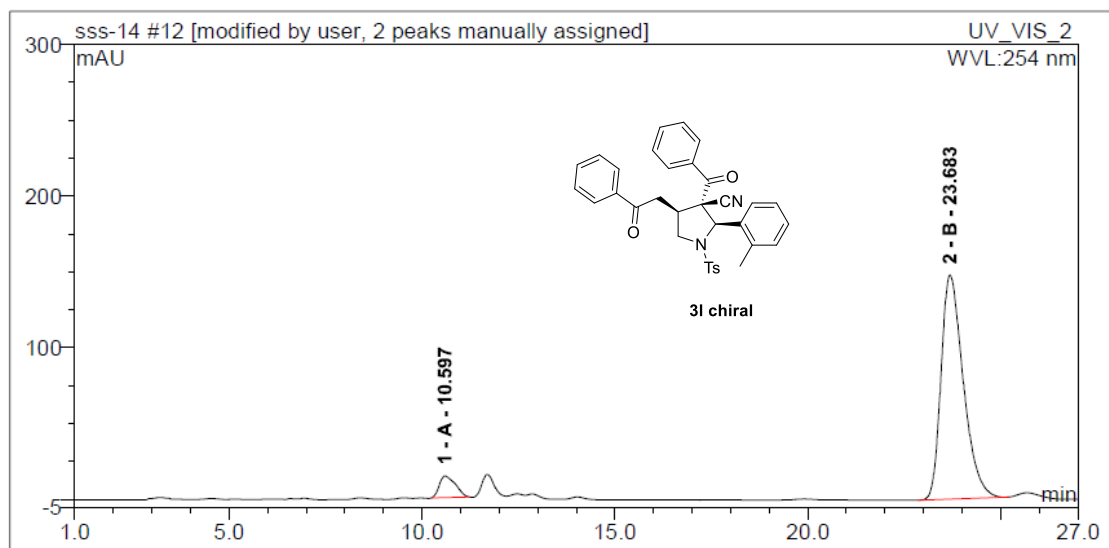
| No. | Peak Name | Ret.Time (detected)<br>min | Area<br>mAU*min | Rel.Area(ident.)<br>% | Height<br>mAU | Amount |
|-----|-----------|----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|---------------|--------|
|     | 1 a       | 28.66                      | 101.5937        | 48.50237407           | 103.9172      | n.a.   |
|     | 2 b       | 55.06                      | 107.868         | 51.49762593           | 144.130       | n.a.   |



| No. | Peak Name | Ret.Time (detected)<br>min | Area<br>mAU*min | Rel.Area(ident.)<br>% | Height<br>mAU | Amount |
|-----|-----------|----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|---------------|--------|
|     | 1 a       | 29.09                      | 7.255451        | 4.796204803           | 8.238         | n.a.   |
|     | 2 b       | 54.98                      | 144.019         | 95.2037952            | 188.940       | n.a.   |

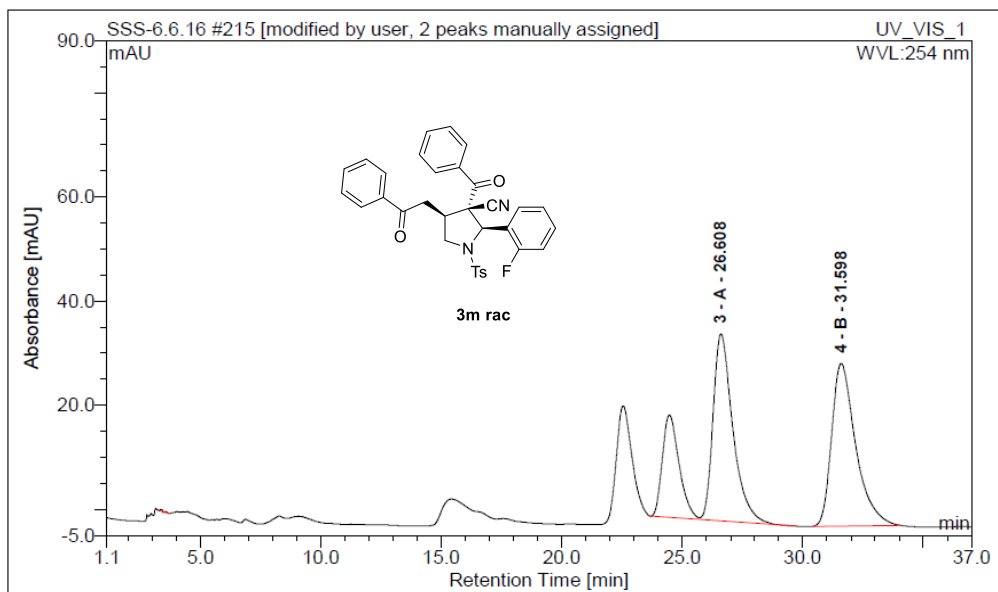


| No. | Peak Name | Ret.Time (detected)<br>min | Area<br>mAU*min | Rel.Area(ident.)<br>% | Height<br>mAU | Amount |
|-----|-----------|----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|---------------|--------|
| 1 A |           | 10.52                      | 62.55318        | 51.63451523           | 173.9572      | n.a.   |
| 2 B |           | 23.90                      | 58.593          | 48.36548477           | 88.589        | n.a.   |

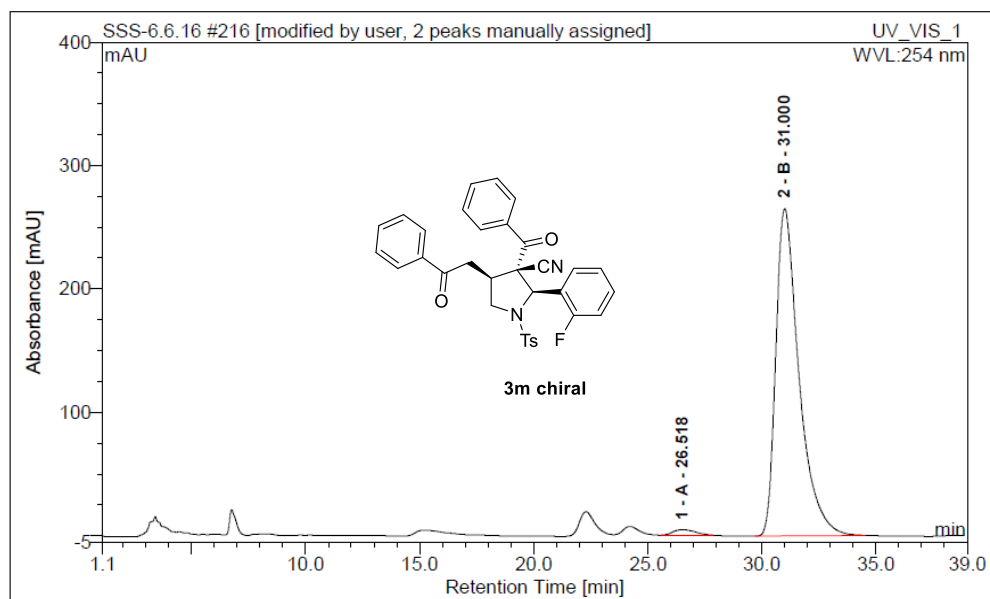


| No. | Peak Name | Ret.Time (detected)<br>min | Area<br>mAU*min | Rel.Area(ident.)<br>% | Height<br>mAU | Amount |
|-----|-----------|----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|---------------|--------|
| 1 A |           | 10.60                      | 6.767471        | 6.415867329           | 14.22582      | n.a.   |
| 2 B |           | 23.68                      | 98.713          | 93.58413267           | 147.769       | n.a.   |

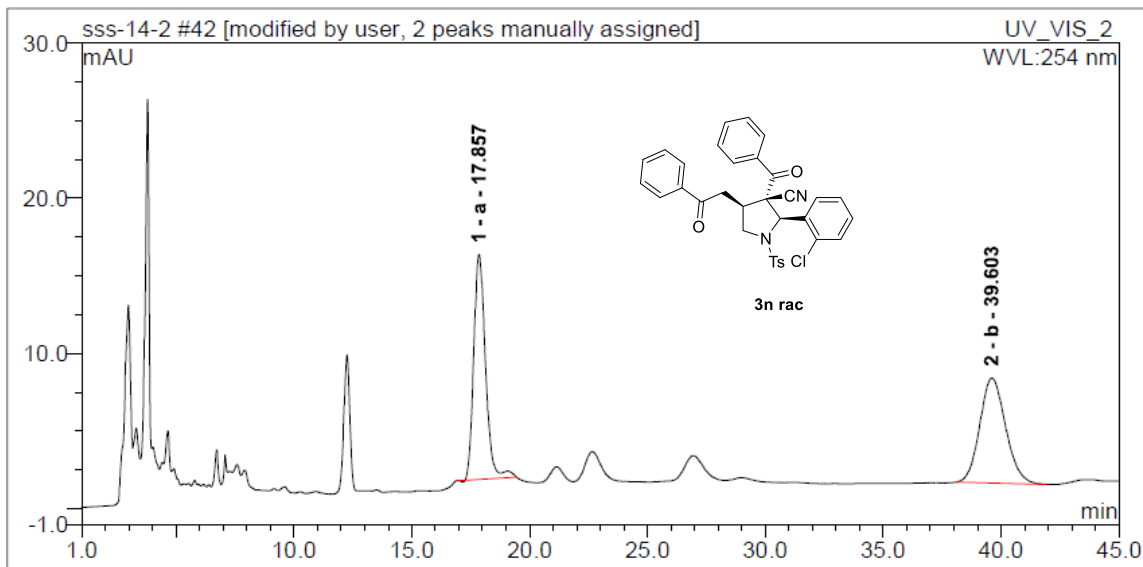




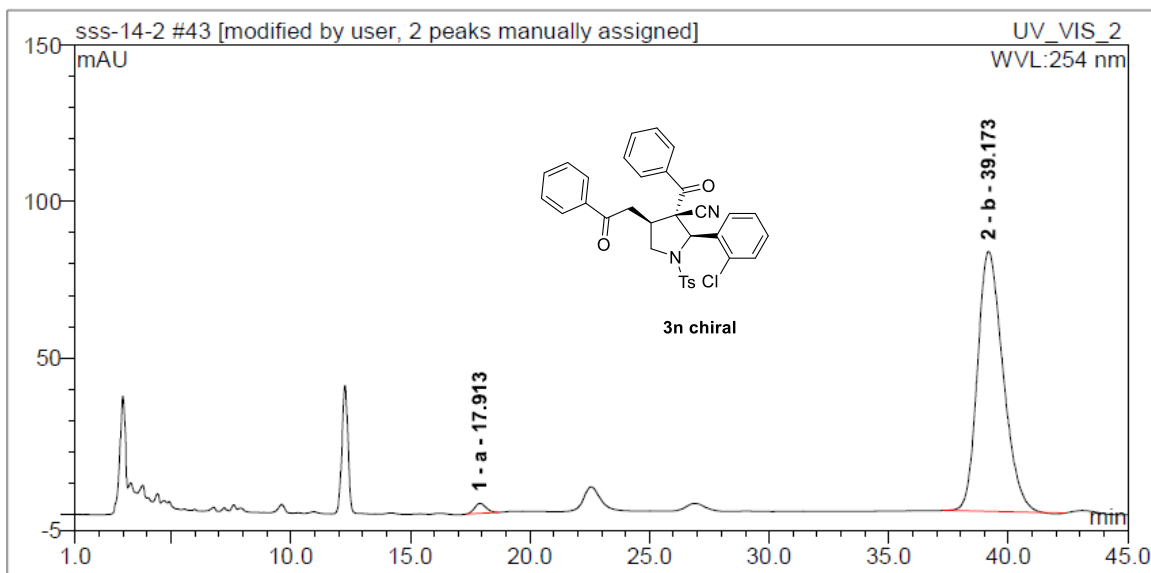
| No. | Peak Name | Ret.Time (detected)<br>min | Area<br>mAU*min | Rel.Area(ident.)<br>% | Height<br>mAU | Amount |
|-----|-----------|----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|---------------|--------|
| 3 A |           | 26.61                      | 34.28184        | 48.66906106           | 35.92317      | n.a.   |
| 4 B |           | 31.60                      | 36.157          | 51.33093894           | 31.212        | n.a.   |



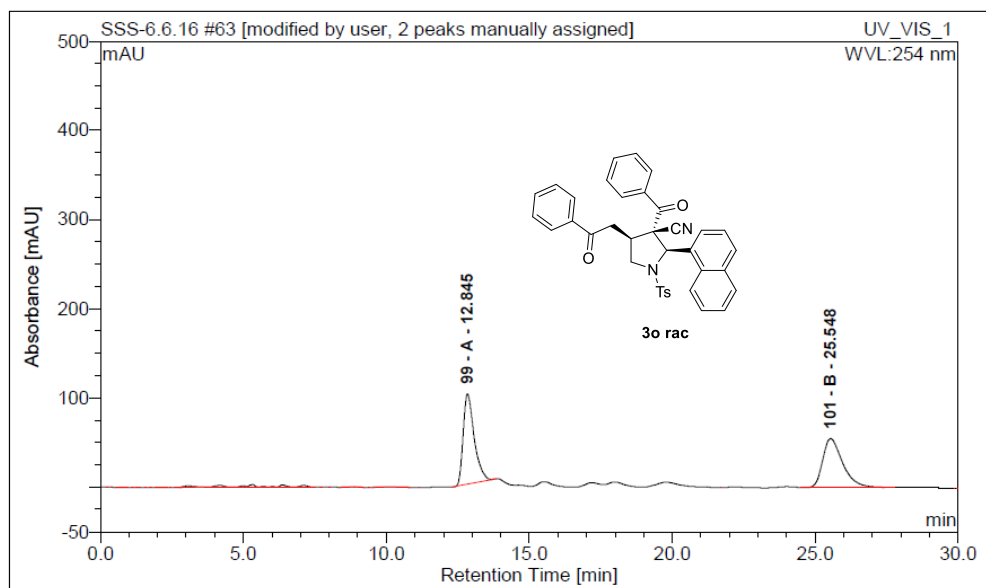
| No. | Peak Name | Ret.Time (detected)<br>min | Area<br>mAU*min | Rel.Area(ident.)<br>% | Height<br>mAU | Amount |
|-----|-----------|----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|---------------|--------|
| 1 A |           | 26.52                      | 5.128334        | 1.611346803           | 4.5091        | n.a.   |
| 2 B |           | 31.00                      | 313.136         | 98.3886532            | 265.192       | n.a.   |



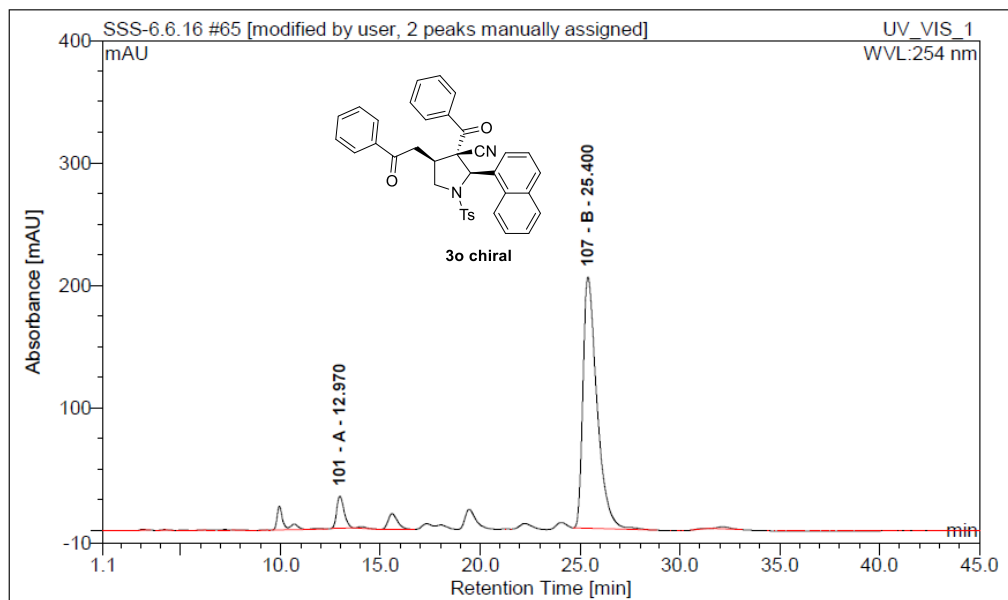
| No. | Peak Name | Ret.Time (detected)<br>min | Area<br>mAU*min | Rel.Area(ident.)<br>% | Height<br>mAU | Amount |
|-----|-----------|----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|---------------|--------|
|     | 1 a       | 17.86                      | 8.40965         | 49.48251096           | 14.47981      | n.a.   |
|     | 2 b       | 39.60                      | 8.586           | 50.51748904           | 6.764         | n.a.   |



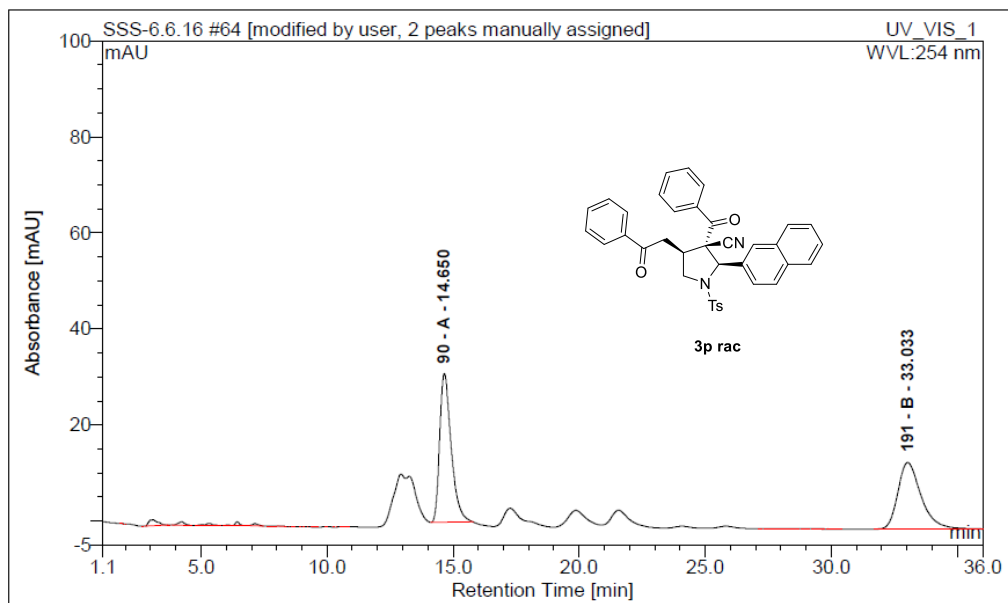
| No. | Peak Name | Ret.Time (detected)<br>min | Area<br>mAU*min | Rel.Area(ident.)<br>% | Height<br>mAU | Amount |
|-----|-----------|----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|---------------|--------|
|     | 1 a       | 17.91                      | 1.780698        | 1.698704314           | 3.18792       | n.a.   |
|     | 2 b       | 39.17                      | 103.046         | 98.30129569           | 83.036        | n.a.   |



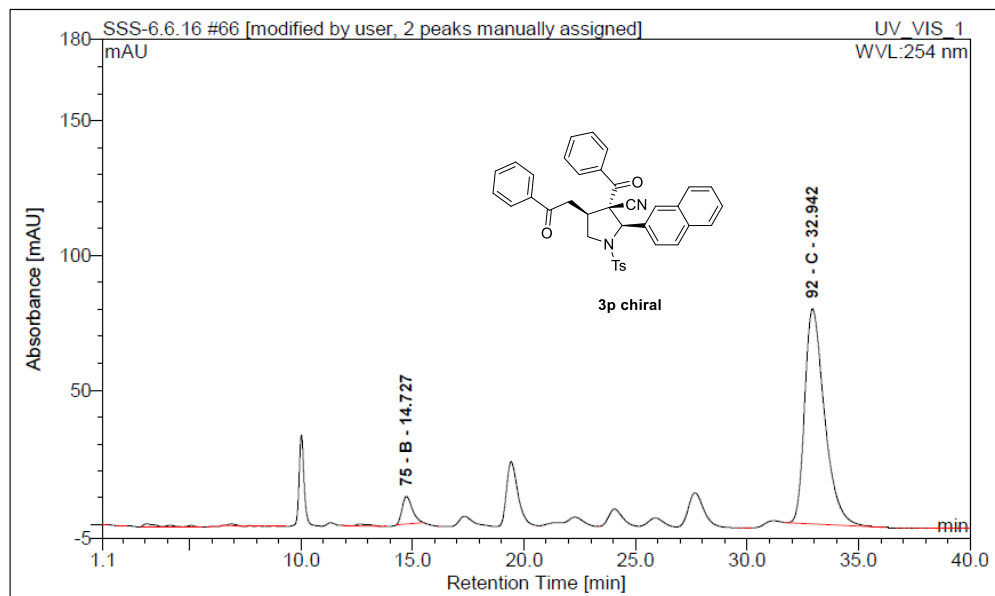
| No.   | Peak Name | Ret.Time (detected)<br>min | Area<br>mAU*min | Rel.Area(ident.)<br>% | Height<br>mAU | Amount |
|-------|-----------|----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|---------------|--------|
| 99 A  |           | 12.85                      | 45.21449        | 50.59030822           | 101.1645      | n.a.   |
| 101 B |           | 25.55                      | 44.159          | 49.40969178           | 54.773        | n.a.   |



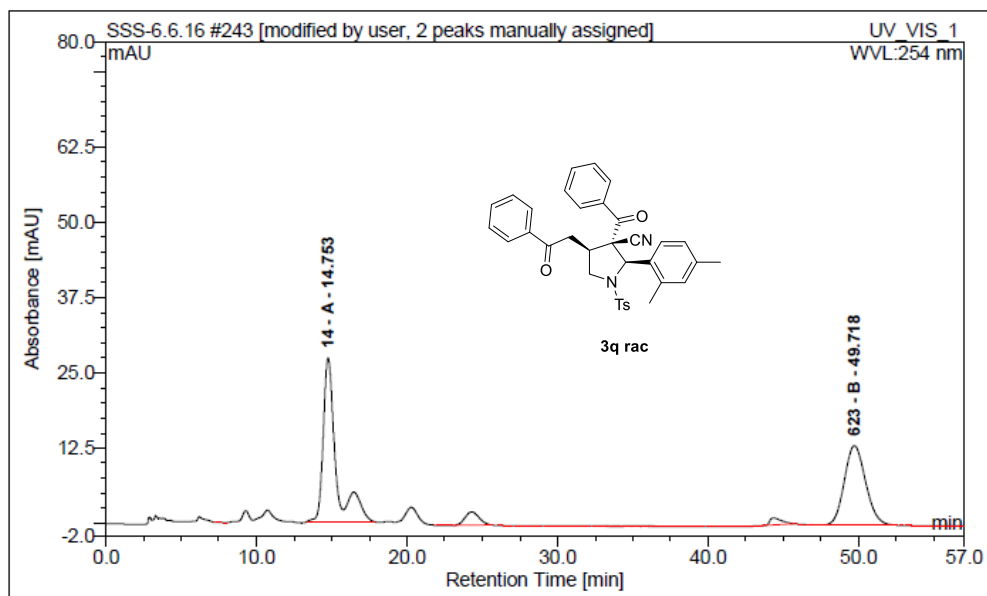
| No.   | Peak Name | Ret.Time (detected)<br>min | Area<br>mAU*min | Rel.Area(ident.)<br>% | Height<br>mAU | Amount |
|-------|-----------|----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|---------------|--------|
| 101 A |           | 12.97                      | 11.38941        | 6.405810815           | 26.26023      | n.a.   |
| 107 B |           | 25.40                      | 166.409         | 93.59418918           | 205.054       | n.a.   |



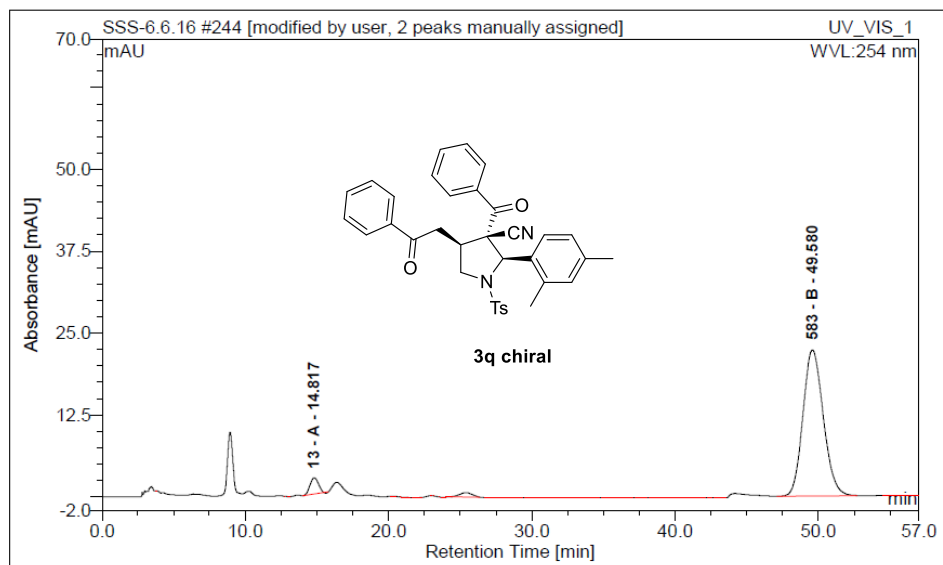
| No.   | Peak Name | Ret.Time (detected)<br>min | Area<br>mAU*min | Rel.Area(ident.)<br>% | Height<br>mAU | Amount |
|-------|-----------|----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|---------------|--------|
| 90 A  |           | 14.65                      | 16.39768        | 52.33813997           | 30.9892       | n.a.   |
| 191 B |           | 33.03                      | 14.933          | 47.66186003           | 13.875        | n.a.   |



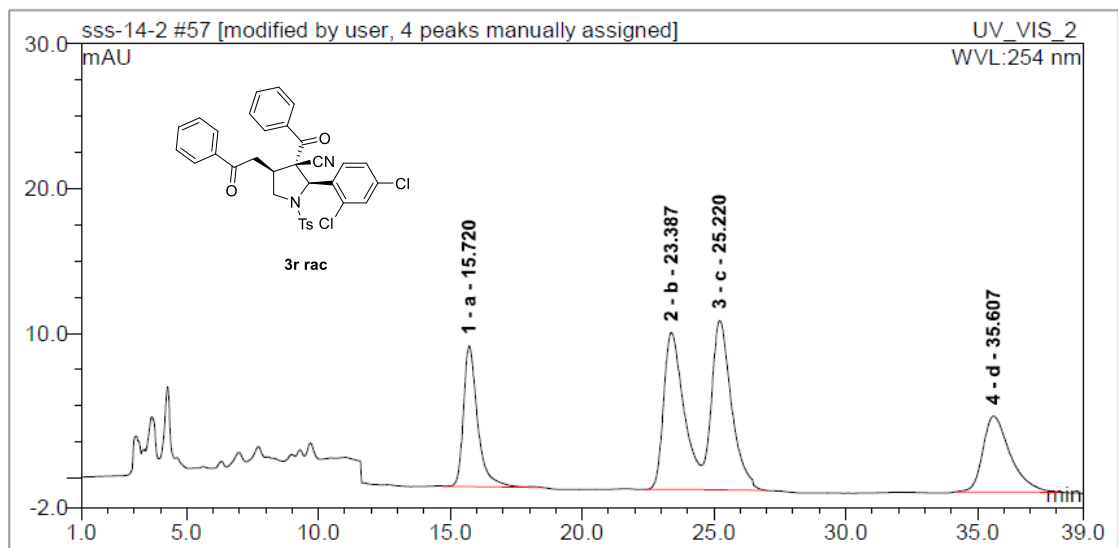
| No.  | Peak Name | Ret.Time (detected)<br>min | Area<br>mAU*min | Rel.Area(ident.)<br>% | Height<br>mAU | Amount |
|------|-----------|----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|---------------|--------|
| 75 B |           | 14.73                      | 5.436639        | 6.171669557           | 10.2103       | n.a.   |
| 92 C |           | 32.94                      | 82.654          | 93.82833044           | 79.975        | n.a.   |



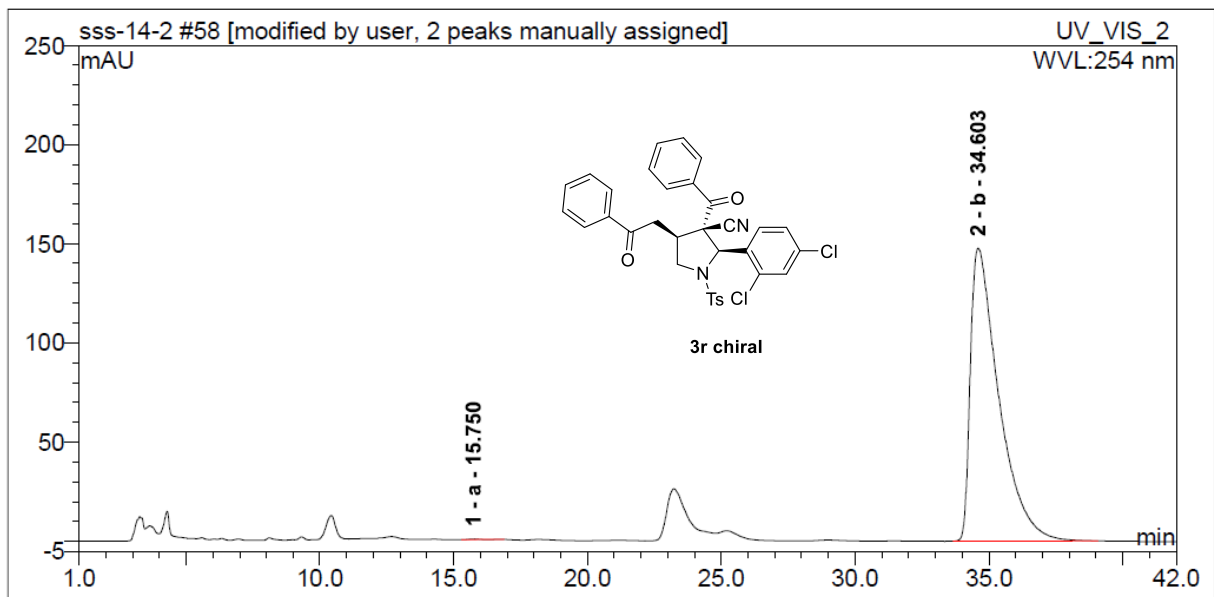
| No.   | Peak Name | Ret.Time (detected)<br>min | Area<br>mAU*min | Rel.Area(ident.)<br>% | Height<br>mAU | Amount |
|-------|-----------|----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|---------------|--------|
| 14 A  |           | 14.75                      | 22.00861        | 50.69385319           | 27.15975      | n.a.   |
| 623 B |           | 49.72                      | 21.406          | 49.30614681           | 13.137        | n.a.   |



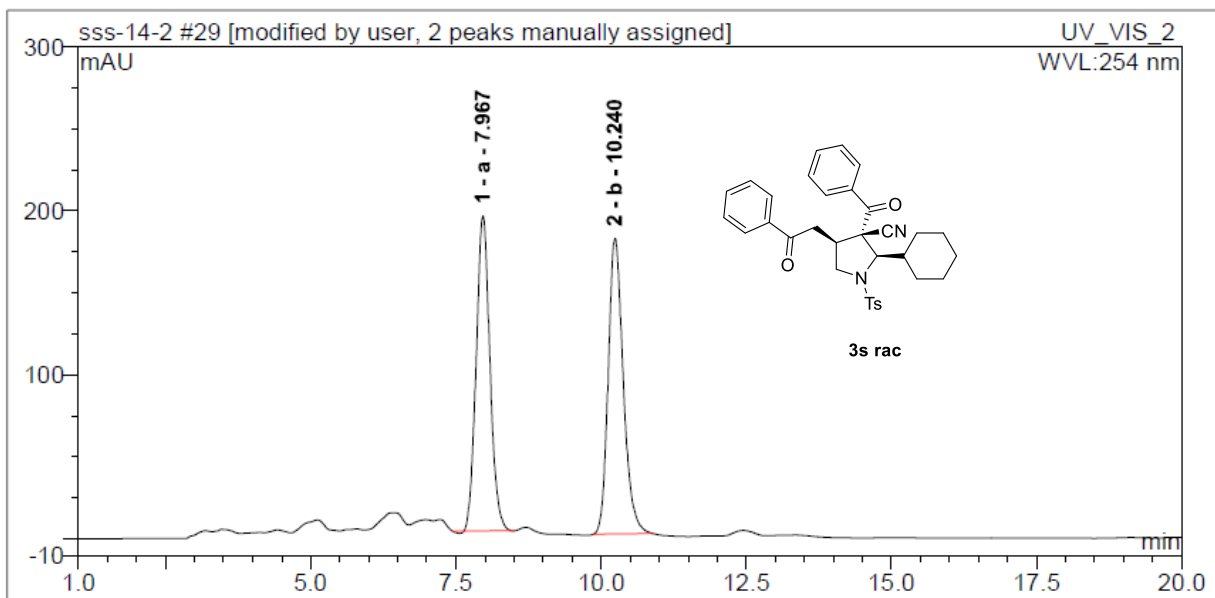
| No.   | Peak Name | Ret.Time (detected)<br>min | Area<br>mAU*min | Rel.Area(ident.)<br>% | Height<br>mAU | Amount |
|-------|-----------|----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|---------------|--------|
| 13 A  |           | 14.82                      | 1.6701          | 4.350252064           | 2.49717       | n.a.   |
| 583 B |           | 49.58                      | 36.721          | 95.64974794           | 22.309        | n.a.   |



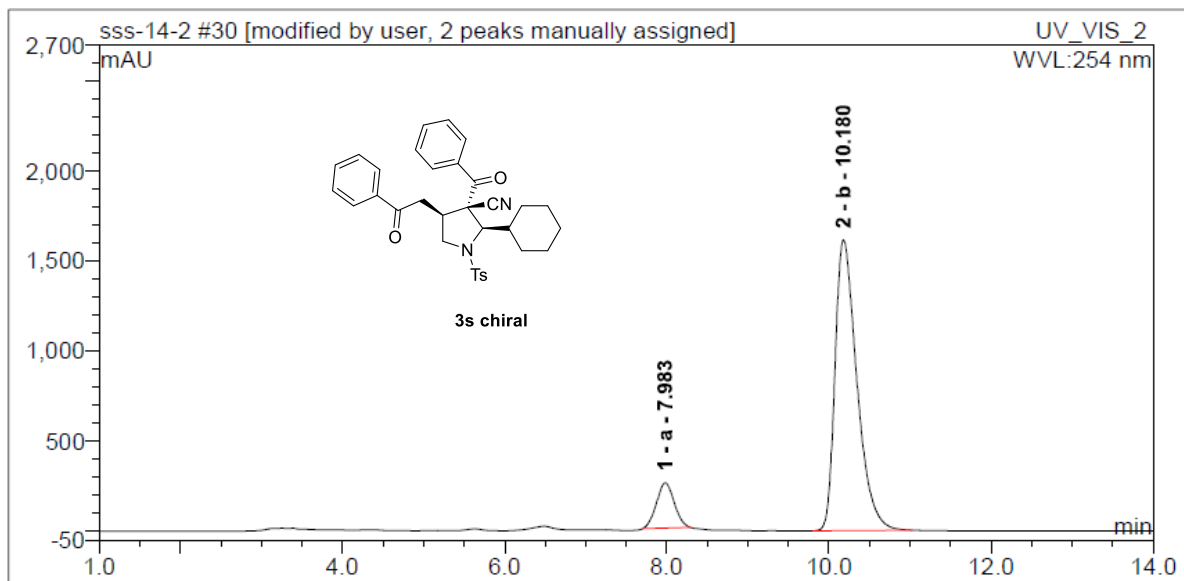
| No. | Peak Name | Ret.Time (detected)<br>min | Area<br>mAU*min | Rel.Area(ident.)<br>% | Height<br>mAU | Amount |
|-----|-----------|----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|---------------|--------|
| 1 a |           | 15.72                      | 6.039562        | 18.62199225           | 9.71281       | n.a.   |
| 2 b |           | 23.39                      | 9.760187        | 30.09392563           | 10.82975      | n.a.   |
| 3 c |           | 25.22                      | 10.32515        | 31.8358829            | 11.68167      | n.a.   |
| 4 d |           | 35.61                      | 6.308           | 19.44819922           | 5.231         | n.a.   |



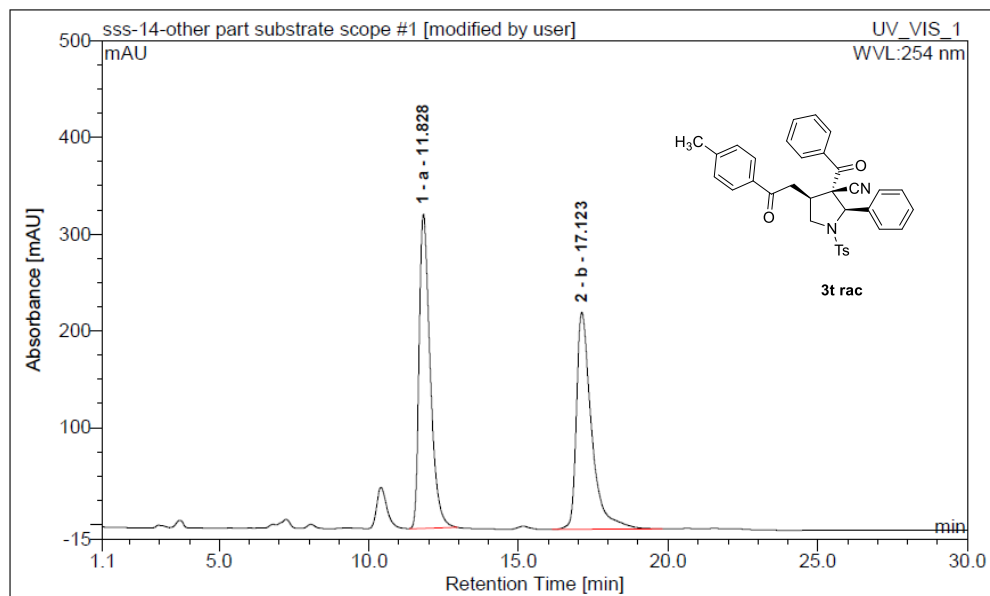
| No. | Peak Name | Ret.Time (detected)<br>min | Area<br>mAU*min | Rel.Area(ident.)<br>% | Height<br>mAU | Amount |
|-----|-----------|----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|---------------|--------|
| 1 a |           | 15.75                      | 0.150361        | 0.08259190456         | 0.37395       | n.a.   |
| 2 b |           | 34.60                      | 181.902         | 99.9174081            | 147.679       | n.a.   |



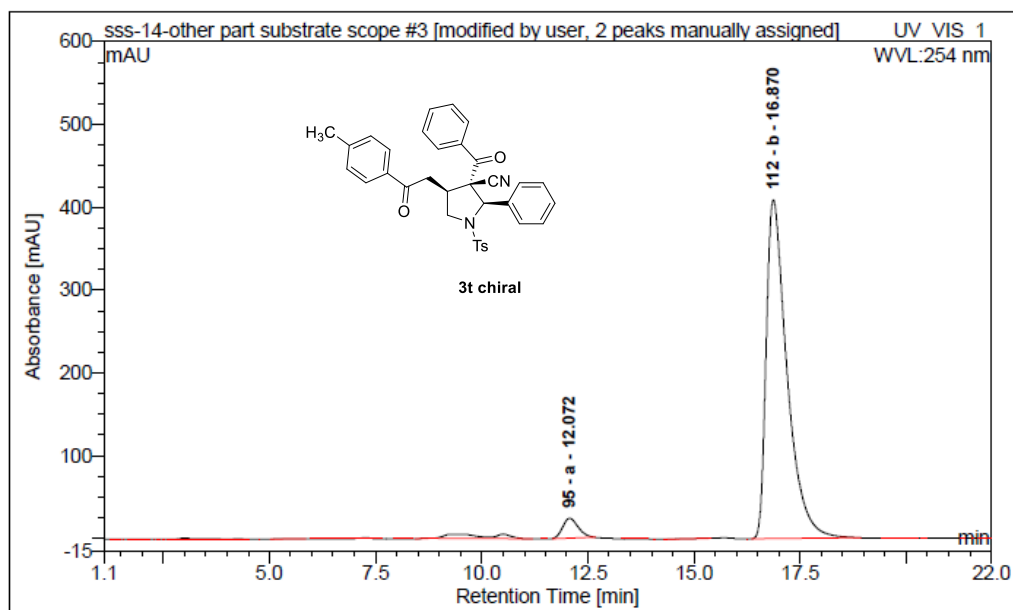
| No. | Peak Name | Ret.Time (detected)<br>min | Area<br>mAU*min | Rel.Area(ident.)<br>% | Height<br>mAU | Amount |
|-----|-----------|----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|---------------|--------|
| 1   | a         | 7.97                       | 52.6448         | 49.27488975           | 192.0112      | n.a.   |
| 2   | b         | 10.24                      | 54.194          | 50.72511025           | 180.209       | n.a.   |



| No. | Peak Name | Ret.Time (detected)<br>min | Area<br>mAU*min | Rel.Area(ident.)<br>% | Height<br>mAU | Amount |
|-----|-----------|----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|---------------|--------|
| 1   | a         | 7.98                       | 63.75631        | 11.23725012           | 250.2983      | n.a.   |
| 2   | b         | 10.18                      | 503.609         | 88.76274988           | 1615.043      | n.a.   |

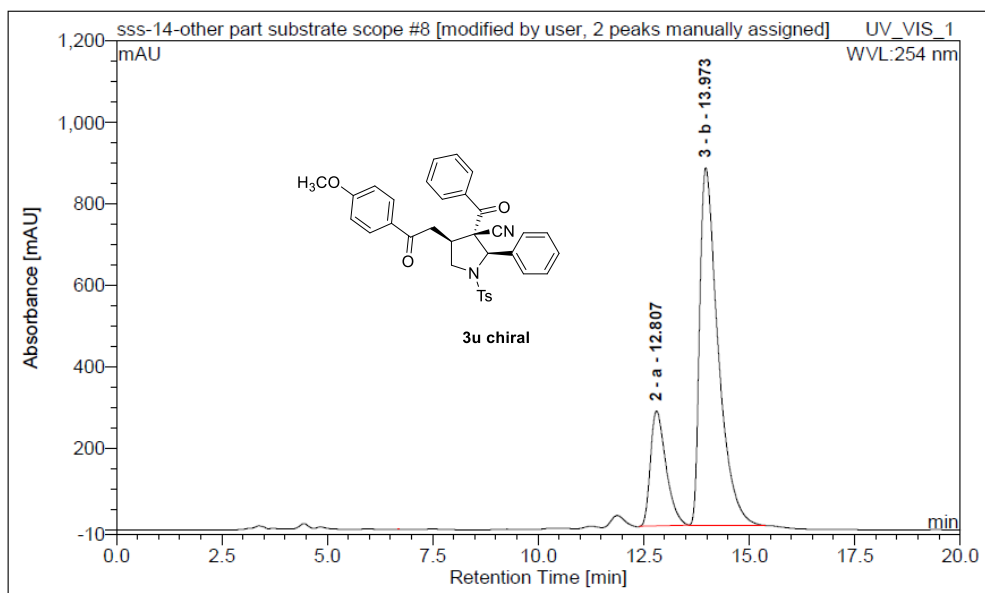
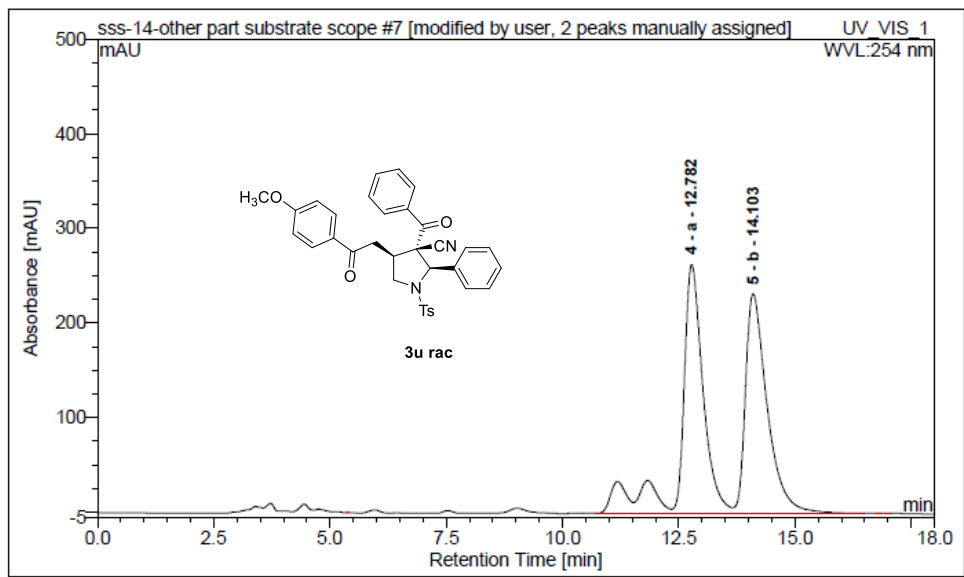


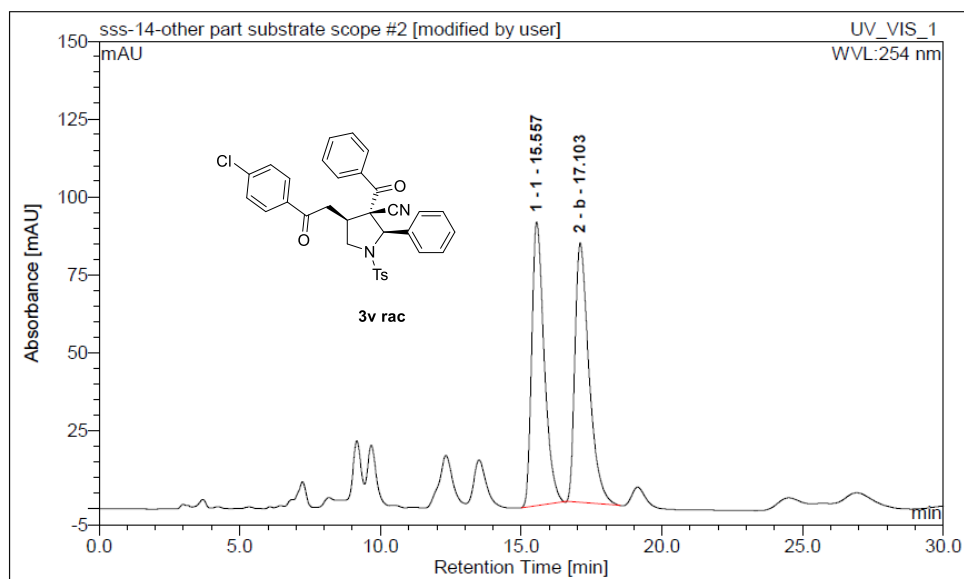
| No. | Peak Name | Ret.Time (detected)<br>min | Area<br>mAU*min | Rel.Area(ident.)<br>% | Height<br>mAU | Amount |
|-----|-----------|----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|---------------|--------|
| 1 a |           | 11.83                      | 138.9023        | 51.44223966           | 324.4802      | n.a.   |
| 2 b |           | 17.12                      | 131.114         | 48.55776034           | 224.110       | n.a.   |



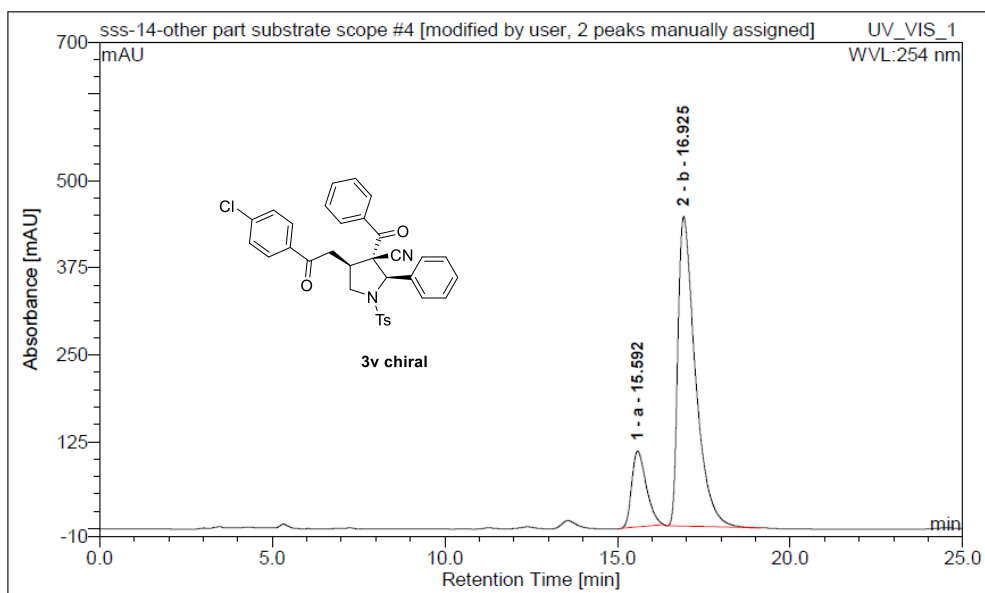
| No.   | Peak Name | Ret.Time (detected)<br>min | Area<br>mAU*min | Rel.Area(ident.)<br>% | Height<br>mAU | Amount |
|-------|-----------|----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|---------------|--------|
| 95 a  |           | 12.07                      | 10.15986        | 4.181661049           | 24.03188      | n.a.   |
| 112 b |           | 16.87                      | 232.802         | 95.81833895           | 409.541       | n.a.   |



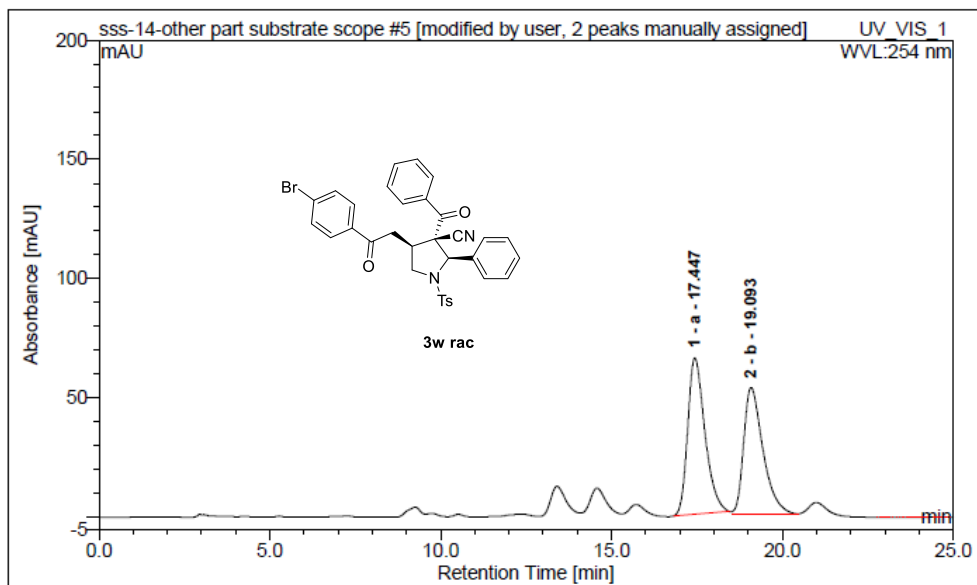




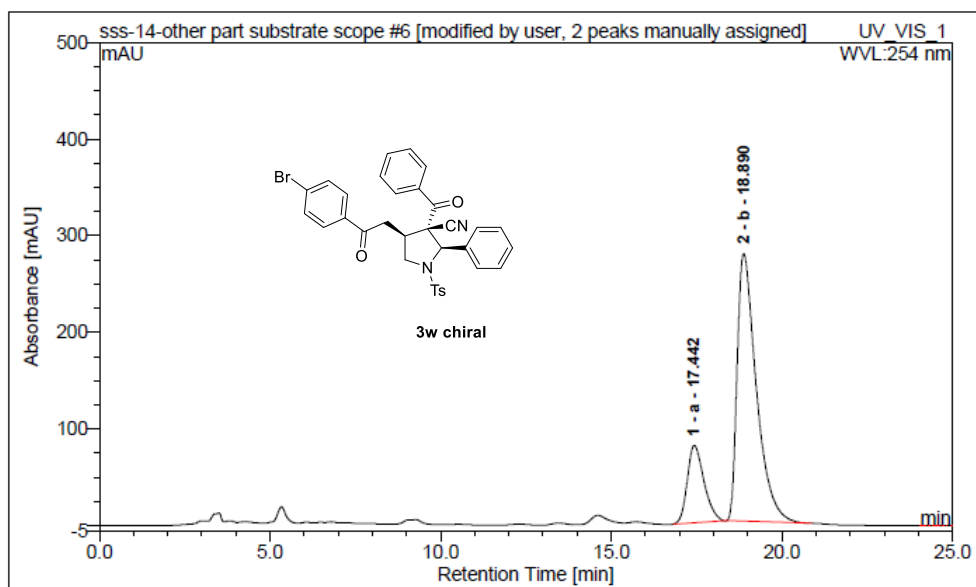
| No. | Peak Name | Ret.Time (detected)<br>min | Area<br>mAU*min | Rel.Area(ident.)<br>% | Height<br>mAU | Amount |
|-----|-----------|----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|---------------|--------|
| 1   | 1         | 15.56                      | 46.76896        | 49.20027794           | 90.90852      | n.a.   |
| 2   | b         | 17.10                      | 48.289          | 50.79972206           | 83.231        | n.a.   |



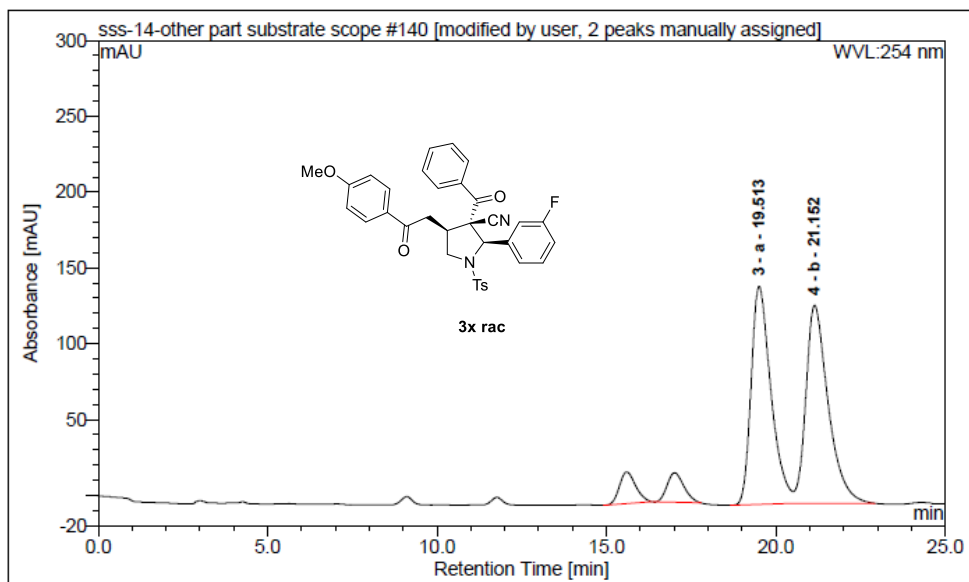
| No. | Peak Name | Ret.Time (detected)<br>min | Area<br>mAU*min | Rel.Area(ident.)<br>% | Height<br>mAU | Amount |
|-----|-----------|----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|---------------|--------|
| 1   | a         | 15.59                      | 53.20165        | 16.98930924           | 109.0134      | n.a.   |
| 2   | b         | 16.93                      | 259.946         | 83.01069076           | 444.916       | n.a.   |



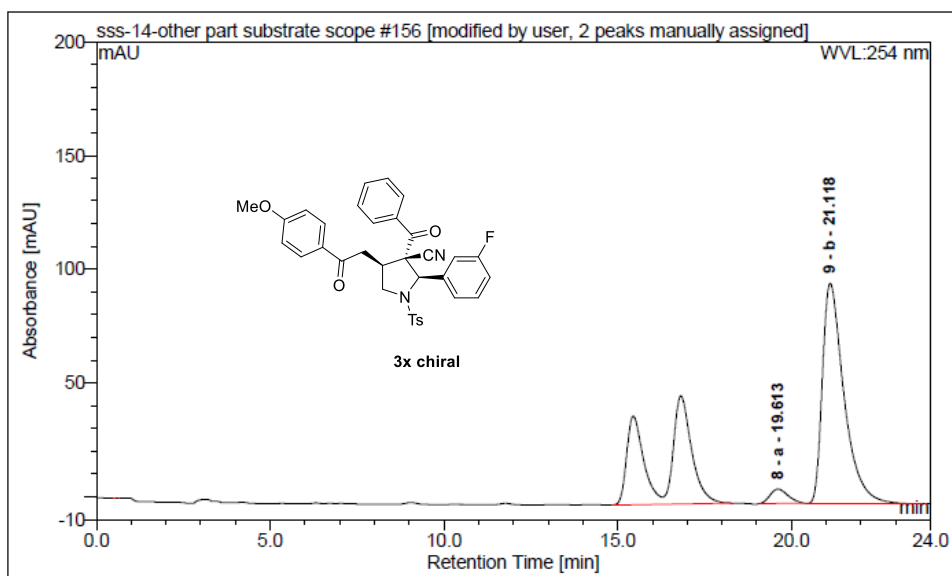
| No. | Peak Name | Ret.Time (detected)<br>min | Area<br>mAU*min | Rel.Area(ident.)<br>% | Height<br>mAU | Amount |
|-----|-----------|----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|---------------|--------|
| 1 a |           | 17.45                      | 38.21985        | 52.58956317           | 65.47385      | n.a.   |
| 2 b |           | 19.09                      | 34.456          | 47.41043683           | 52.904        | n.a.   |



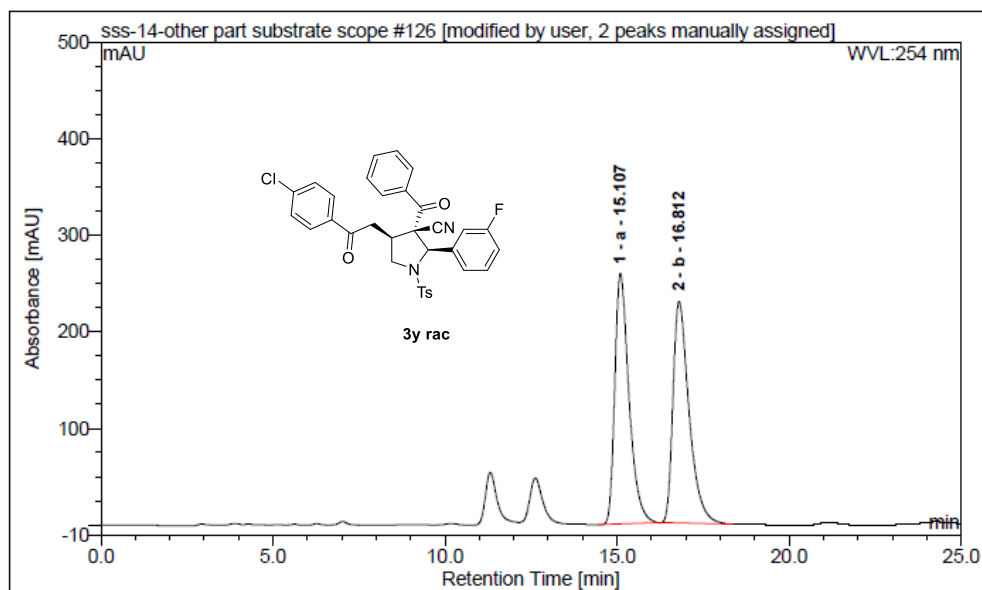
| No. | Peak Name | Ret.Time (detected)<br>min | Area<br>mAU*min | Rel.Area(ident.)<br>% | Height<br>mAU | Amount |
|-----|-----------|----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|---------------|--------|
| 1 a |           | 17.44                      | 45.01634        | 20.06051594           | 79.77786      | n.a.   |
| 2 b |           | 18.89                      | 179.386         | 79.93948406           | 276.408       | n.a.   |



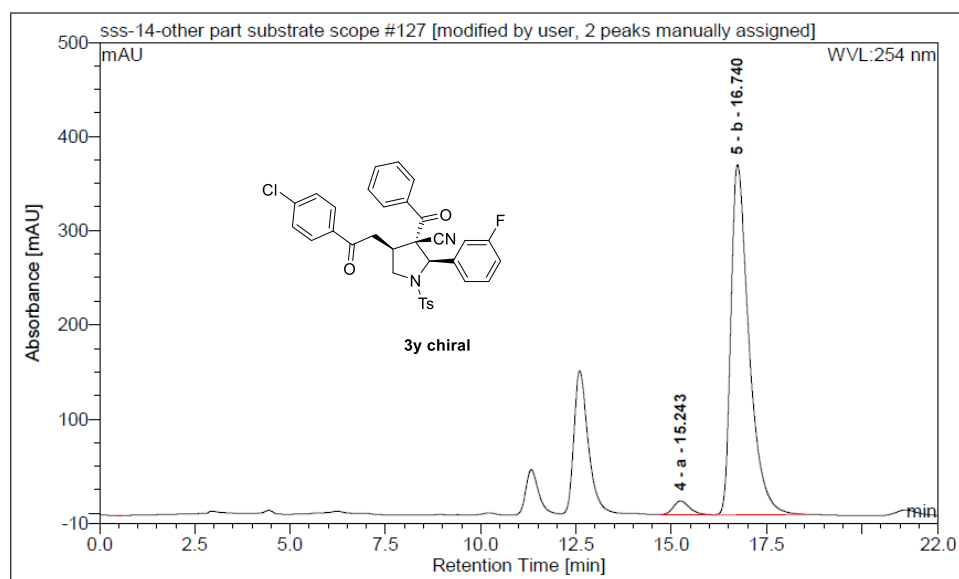
| No. | Peak Name | Ret.Time (detected) min | Area mAU*min | Rel.Area(ident.) % | Height mAU | Amount |
|-----|-----------|-------------------------|--------------|--------------------|------------|--------|
| 3 a |           | 19.51                   | 97.67222     | 49.50840014        | 143.8474   | n.a.   |
| 4 b |           | 21.15                   | 99.612       | 50.49159986        | 130.558    | n.a.   |



| No. | Peak Name | Ret.Time (detected) min | Area mAU*min | Rel.Area(ident.) % | Height mAU | Amount |
|-----|-----------|-------------------------|--------------|--------------------|------------|--------|
| 8 a |           | 19.61                   | 3.688101     | 5.019105013        | 6.27596    | n.a.   |
| 9 b |           | 21.12                   | 69.793       | 94.98089499        | 96.793     | n.a.   |

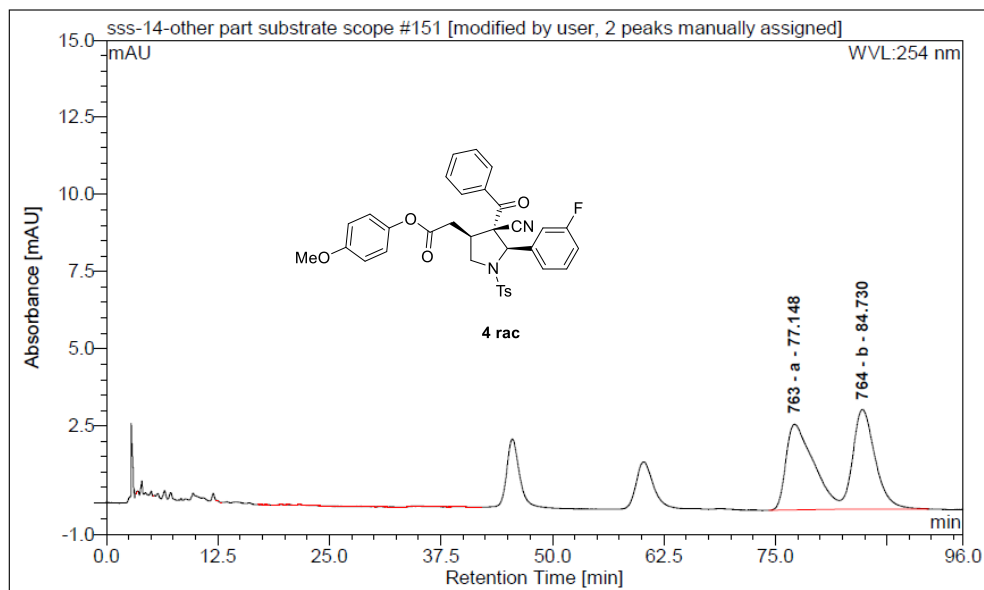


| No. | Peak Name | Ret.Time (detected)<br>min | Area<br>mAU*min | Rel.Area(ident.)<br>% | Height<br>mAU | Amount |
|-----|-----------|----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|---------------|--------|
| 1 a |           | 15.11                      | 123.9864        | 49.95399243           | 259.234       | n.a.   |
| 2 b |           | 16.81                      | 124.215         | 50.04600757           | 229.266       | n.a.   |

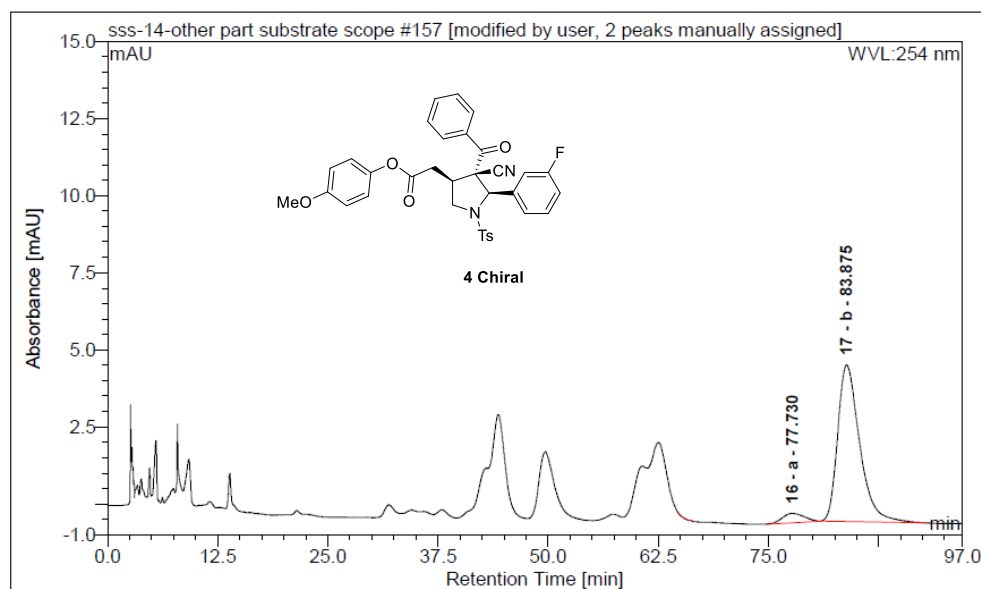


| No. | Peak Name | Ret.Time (detected)<br>min | Area<br>mAU*min | Rel.Area(ident.)<br>% | Height<br>mAU | Amount |
|-----|-----------|----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|---------------|--------|
| 4 a |           | 15.24                      | 7.00885         | 3.318474881           | 14.48168      | n.a.   |
| 5 b |           | 16.74                      | 204.198         | 96.68152512           | 371.404       | n.a.   |

## L. HPLC chromatograms of 4:



| No. | Peak Name | Ret.Time (detected)<br>min | Area<br>mAU*min | Rel.Area(ident.)<br>% | Height<br>mAU | Amount |
|-----|-----------|----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|---------------|--------|
| 763 | a         | 77.15                      | 9.888247        | 51.20815972           | 2.77624       | n.a.   |
| 764 | b         | 84.73                      | 9.422           | 48.79184028           | 3.231         | n.a.   |



| No. | Peak Name | Ret.Time (detected)<br>min | Area<br>mAU*min | Rel.Area(ident.)<br>% | Height<br>mAU | Amount |
|-----|-----------|----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|---------------|--------|
| 16  | a         | 77.73                      | 0.844845        | 5.444061447           | 0.30631       | n.a.   |
| 17  | b         | 83.88                      | 14.674          | 94.55593855           | 5.079         | n.a.   |