

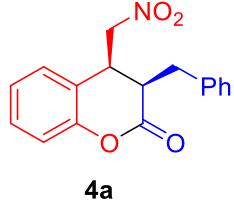
Stereoselective Synthesis of Chromane Derivatives via a Domino Reaction Catalyzed by Modularly Designed Organocatalysts

Satish Jakkampudi, Ramarao Parella, and John C.-G. Zhao*

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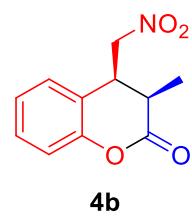
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(3*R*,4*S*)-3-Benzyl-4-(nitromethyl)chroman-2-one (4a**)^{11a,12}**



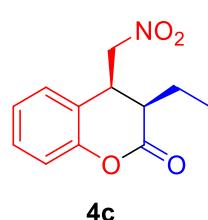
Colorless oil, 28.0 mg, 94% yield; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.41 – 7.31 (m, 4H), 7.29–7.27 (m, 2H), 7.14 – 7.08 (m, 3H), 4.76 (dd, J = 12.4, 4.3 Hz, 1H), 4.39 (dd, J = 12.5, 10.5 Hz, 1H), 3.69 (dt, J = 10.2, 4.9 Hz, 1H), 3.56 (dd, J = 14.8, 5.7 Hz, 1H), 3.32 – 3.28 (m, 1H), 2.80 (dd, J = 14.8, 9.6 Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 168.4, 150.9, 136.9, 130.2, 129.2, 128.6, 128.3, 127.3, 125.0, 122.6, 117.4, 75.3, 43.6, 36.6, 32.5. Enantiomeric excess of **4a** was determined by chiral stationary phase HPLC analysis using a ChiralPak AD-H column (95:5 hexanes/*i*-PrOH at 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm), minor enantiomer: t_R = 20.2 min, major enantiomer: t_R = 27.5 min.

(3*R*,4*S*)-3-Methyl-4-(nitromethyl)chroman-2-one (4b**)¹²**



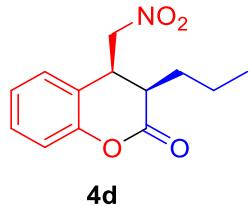
Colorless oil, 19.1 mg, 86% yield; ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.38 (ddd, J = 8.0, 7.0, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 7.21 – 7.12 (m, 3H), 4.68 (dd, J = 12.6, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 4.36 (dd, J = 12.6, 9.8 Hz, 1H), 3.86 (dt, J = 10.2, 5.4 Hz, 1H), 3.16 (dd, J = 7.1, 5.6 Hz, 1H), 1.44 (d, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 169.3, 151.0, 130.2, 128.0, 125.0, 122.5, 117.5, 75.5, 39.4, 36.8, 12.2. Enantiomeric excess of **4b** was determined by chiral stationary phase HPLC analysis using a ChiralPak OD-H column (90:10 hexanes/*i*-PrOH at 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm), major enantiomer: t_R = 27.0 min, minor enantiomer: t_R = 30.7 min.

(3*R*,4*S*)-3-Ethyl-4-(nitromethyl)chroman-2-one (4c**)^{11a,12}**



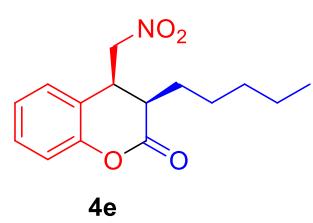
Colorless oil, 22.8 mg, 97% yield; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.39 – 7.36 (m, 1H), 7.20 – 7.11 (m, 3H), 4.62 (dd, J = 12.5, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 4.32 (dd, J = 12.5, 10.4 Hz, 1H), 3.92 (dt, J = 10.3, 5.1 Hz, 1H), 2.86 (td, J = 7.3, 5.4 Hz, 1H), 2.13 (dt, J = 14.6, 7.3 Hz, 1H), 1.59 (dt, J = 14.5, 7.3 Hz, 1H), 1.17 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 168.8, 150.9, 130.2, 128.1, 124.9, 122.7, 117.4, 75.4, 43.3, 37.4, 20.0, 11.9. Enantiomeric excess of **4c** was determined by chiral stationary phase HPLC analysis using a ChiralPak OD-H column (90:10 hexanes/*i*-PrOH at 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm), major enantiomer: t_R = 19.9 min, minor enantiomer: t_R = 22.5 min.

(3*R*,4*S*)-4-(Nitromethyl)-3-propylchroman-2-one (4d**)¹²**



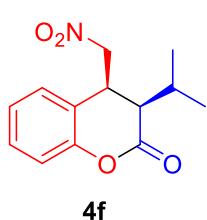
Colorless oil, 20.8. mg, 83% yield; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.38 (td, $J = 7.8, 1.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.20 – 7.12 (m, 3H), 4.63 (dd, $J = 12.5, 4.7$ Hz, 1H), 4.33 (dd, $J = 12.5, 10.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.89 (dt, $J = 10.4, 5.1$ Hz, 1H), 2.95 (q, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 1H), 2.05 (tdd, $J = 11.5, 9.6, 5.6$ Hz, 1H), 1.61 – 1.51 (m, 3H), 1.03 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 168.9, 150.9, 130.2, 128.1, 125.0, 122.7, 117.4, 75.5, 41.4, 37.7, 28.7, 20.5, 13.8. Enantiomeric excess of **4d** was determined by chiral stationary phase HPLC analysis using a ChiralPak AD-H column (95:5 hexanes/*i*-PrOH at 1.0 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm), minor enantiomer: $t_R = 10.5$ min, major enantiomer: $t_R = 13.4$ min.

(3*R*,4*S*)-4-(Nitromethyl)-3-pentylchroman-2-one (4e**)^{11a}**



Colorless oil, 25.0 mg, 90% yield; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.38 (td, $J = 7.8, 1.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.20 – 7.12 (m, 3H), 4.62 (dd, $J = 12.5, 4.7$ Hz, 1H), 4.33 (dd, $J = 12.5, 10.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.89 (dt, $J = 10.4, 5.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.93 (td, $J = 6.8, 5.3$ Hz, 1H), 2.10 – 2.05 (m, 1H), 1.53 (dtd, $J = 14.1, 7.2, 4.4$ Hz, 3H), 1.39 – 1.36 (m, 4H), 0.95 – 0.92 (m, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 168.9, 150.9, 130.2, 128.1, 124.9, 122.7, 117.4, 75.5, 41.7, 37.7, 31.5, 27.0, 26.6, 22.4, 14.0. Enantiomeric excess of **4e** was determined by chiral stationary phase HPLC analysis using a ChiralPak IC column (90:10 hexanes/*i*-PrOH at 1.0 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm), minor enantiomer: $t_R = 22.2$ min, major enantiomer: $t_R = 49.5$ min.

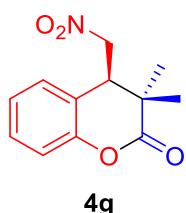
(3*R*,4*S*)-3-Isopropyl-4-(nitromethyl)chroman-2-one (4f**)¹²**



Colorless oil, 22.8. mg, 91% yield; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.37 (td, $J = 7.8, 1.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.19 – 7.11 (m, 3H), 4.60 (dd, $J = 12.5, 3.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.29 (t, $J = 12.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.97 (dt, $J = 11.5, 4.4$ Hz, 1H), 2.58 (dd, $J = 10.2, 5.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.19–2.12 (m, 1H), 1.24 (d, $J = 6.3$ Hz, 3H), 1.17 (d, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 168.4, 150.9, 130.2, 128.2, 124.8, 123.3, 117.2, 75.3, 48.3, 36.9, 25.6, 23.1, 19.6. Enantiomeric excess of **4f** was determined by chiral

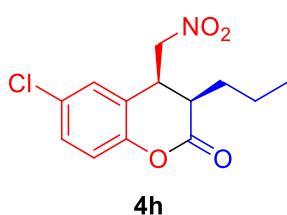
stationary phase HPLC analysis using a ChiralPak AD-H column (95:5 hexanes/*i*-PrOH at 1.0 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm), minor enantiomer: $t_R = 10.0$ min, major enantiomer: $t_R = 11.4$ min.

(*R*)-3,3-Dimethyl-4-(nitromethyl)chroman-2-one (4g**)^{11a}**



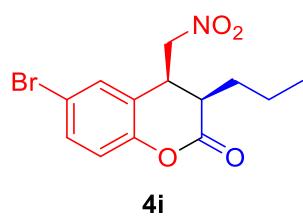
Colorless oil, 16.3 mg, 69% yield; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.37 (ddd, $J = 8.2, 6.3, 2.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.18 – 7.10 (m, 3H), 4.75 (dd, $J = 12.5, 5.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.36 (dd, $J = 12.5, 9.7$ Hz, 1H), 3.54 (dd, $J = 9.7, 5.2$ Hz, 1H), 1.45 (s, 3H), 1.29 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 171.5, 150.5, 130.1, 128.7, 125.2, 121.0, 116.9, 45.7, 39.9, 25.5, 21.8. Enantiomeric excess of **4g** was determined by chiral stationary phase HPLC analysis using a ChiralPak OD-H column (95:5 hexanes/*i*-PrOH at 1.0 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm), major enantiomer: $t_R = 20.3$ min, minor enantiomer: $t_R = 25.8$ min.

(3*R*,4*S*)-6-Chloro-4-(nitromethyl)-3-propylchroman-2-one (4h**)**



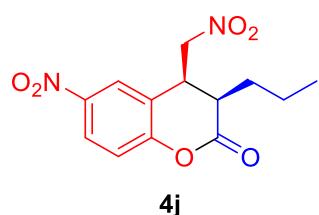
Colorless oil, 21.0 mg, 74% yield; ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.34 (dd, $J = 8.7, 2.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.20 (d, $J = 2.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.07 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 1H), 4.62 (dd, $J = 12.8, 4.7$ Hz, 1H), 4.33 (dd, $J = 12.8, 10.3$ Hz, 1H), 3.86 (dt, $J = 10.2, 5.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.91 (td, $J = 6.9, 5.3$ Hz, 1H), 2.07 – 1.99 (m, 1H), 1.60 – 1.51 (m, 3H), 1.03 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 168.2, 149.4, 130.2, 130.1, 128.0, 124.3, 118.8, 75.0, 41.1, 37.4, 28.6, 20.5, 13.8. ν_{max} (neat, cm^{-1}): 1770, 1556, 1482, 1417, 1377, 1153, 1229, 1150, 1099. HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{14}\text{ClNO}_4$ [M + H] $^+$: 284.0684; found 284.0691. Enantiomeric excess of **4h** was determined by chiral stationary phase HPLC analysis using a ChiralPak OD-H column (95:5 hexanes/*i*-PrOH at 1.0 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm), minor enantiomer: $t_R = 30.4$ min, major enantiomer: $t_R = 35.7$ min.

(3*R*,4*S*)-6-Bromo-4-(nitromethyl)-3-propylchroman-2-one (4i**)**



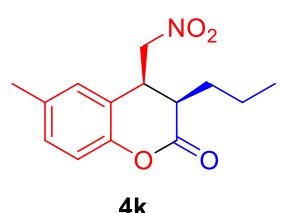
Colorless oil, 24.0 mg, 73% yield; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.49 (dd, $J = 8.7, 2.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.35 (d, $J = 2.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.01 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.62 (dd, $J = 12.9, 4.7$ Hz, 1H), 4.33 (dd, $J = 12.9, 10.3$ Hz, 1H), 3.88 – 3.85 (m, 1H), 2.92 – 2.90 (m, 1H), 2.05 – 2.03 (m, 1H), 1.56 – 1.51 (m, 3H), 1.03 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 168.1, 150.0, 133.2, 130.9, 124.7, 119.1, 117.5, 75.0, 41.1, 37.3, 28.6, 20.5, 13.8. ν_{max} (neat, cm^{-1}): 1701, 1558, 1496, 1272, 1111, 829. HRMS (ESI): m/z [M + H] $^+$ calcd. for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{14}\text{BrNO}_4$: 328.0179; found 328.0188. Enantiomeric excess of **4i** was determined by chiral stationary phase HPLC analysis using a ChiralPak OD-H column (97:3 hexanes/*i*-PrOH at 1.0 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm), minor enantiomer: $t_R = 45.8$ min, major enantiomer: $t_R = 60.4$ min.

(3*R*,4*S*)-6-Nitro-4-(nitromethyl)-3-propylchroman-2-one (**4j**)



Colorless oil, 20.0 mg, 68% yield; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.32 – 8.23 (m, 2H), 7.28 (d, $J = 8.9$ Hz, 2H), 4.61 – 4.51 (m, 2H), 3.87 (td, $J = 7.6, 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.01 (ddd, $J = 8.2, 6.6, 1.7$ Hz, 1H), 2.99 – 2.06 (m, 1H), 1.59 – 1.44 (m, 3H), 0.95 (t, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.2, 155.2, 126.1, 125.3, 120.1, 118.3, 77.4, 41.9, 39.2, 32.3, 20.0, 13.4. ν_{max} (neat, cm^{-1}): 1778, 1703, 1622, 1553, 1338, 1288, 1127, 1089, 936. HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{14}\text{N}_2\text{O}_6$ [M + H] $^+$: 295.0925; found 295.0933. Enantiomeric excess of **4j** was determined by chiral stationary phase HPLC analysis using a ChiralPak AD-H column (95:5 hexanes/*i*-PrOH at 1.0 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm), major enantiomer: $t_R = 27.6$ min, minor enantiomer: $t_R = 34.2$ min.

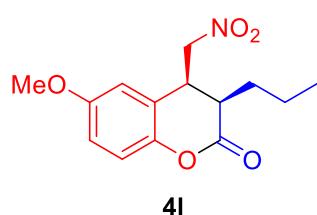
(3*R*,4*S*)-6-Methyl-4-(nitromethyl)-3-propylchroman-2-one (**4k**)



Colorless oil, 17.9 mg, 68% yield; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.16 (dd, $J = 8.3, 2.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.06 – 6.89 (m, 2H), 4.61 (dd, $J = 12.5, 4.7$ Hz, 1H), 4.32 (dd, $J = 12.5, 10.3$ Hz, 1H), 3.83 (dt, $J = 10.3, 5.1$ Hz, 1H), 2.93 – 2.90 (m, 1H), 2.33 (s, 3H), 2.06 – 2.03 (m, 1H), 1.58 – 1.50 (m, 3H), 1.02 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 169.1, 148.7, 134.7, 130.6, 128.3, 122.4, 117.1, 75.6, 41.5, 37.7, 28.7, 20.7, 20.5, 13.8. ν_{max} (neat, cm^{-1}): 1765, 1553, 1496, 1464, 1254, 1146, 1101, 913. HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{17}\text{NO}_4$

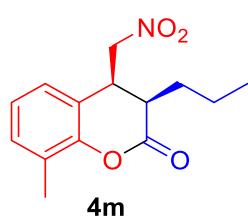
$[M + H]^+$: 264.1230; found 264.1234. Enantiomeric excess of **4k** was determined by chiral stationary phase HPLC analysis using a ChiralPak OD-H column (95:5 hexanes/*i*-PrOH at 1.0 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm), minor enantiomer: $t_R = 15.3$ min, major enantiomer: $t_R = 17.2$ min.

(3*R*,4*S*)-6-Methoxy-4-(nitromethyl)-3-propylchroman-2-one (**4l**)



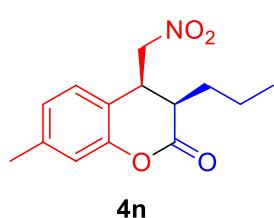
Colorless oil, 20.1 mg, 72% yield; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.05 (d, $J = 8.9$ Hz, 1H), 6.89 (dd, $J = 8.9, 2.9$ Hz, 1H), 6.70 (d, $J = 2.9$ Hz, 1H), 4.61 (dd, $J = 12.6, 4.7$ Hz, 1H), 4.33 (dd, $J = 12.6, 10.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.86 – 3.82 (m, 1H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 2.91 (td, $J = 7.0, 5.4$ Hz, 1H), 2.08 – 2.02 (m, 1H), 1.57 – 1.47 (m, 3H), 1.03 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 169.1, 156.4, 144.6, 123.6, 118.2, 115.3, 112.9, 75.4, 55.7, 41.4, 37.9, 28.7, 20.5, 13.8. ν_{max} (neat, cm^{-1}): 1763, 1556, 1496, 1378, 1209, 1151, 1034, 871. HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{17}\text{NO}_5$ $[M + H]^+$: 280.1179; found 280.1184. Enantiomeric excess of **4l** was determined by chiral stationary phase HPLC analysis using a ChiralPak OD-H column (98:2 hexanes/*i*-PrOH at 1.0 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm), major enantiomer: $t_R = 62.5$ min, minor enantiomer: $t_R = 72.7$ min.

(3*R*,4*S*)-8-Methyl-4-(nitromethyl)-3-propylchroman-2-one (**4m**)



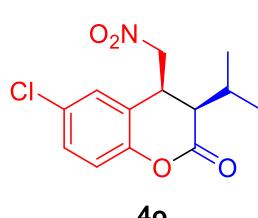
Colorless oil, 17.1 mg, 65% yield; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.22 (ddd, $J = 7.4, 1.8, 0.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.05 – 6.99 (m, 2H), 4.61 (dd, $J = 12.4, 4.7$ Hz, 1H), 4.31 (dd, $J = 12.3, 10.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.87 – 3.85 (m, 1H), 2.93 (td, $J = 6.9, 5.3$ Hz, 1H), 2.34 (s, 3H), 2.09 – 2.02 (m, 1H), 1.59 – 1.52 (m, 3H), 1.03 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 169.1, 149.1, 131.7, 126.8, 125.5, 124.5, 122.5, 75.6, 41.4, 38.0, 28.7, 20.6, 15.7, 13.8. ν_{max} (neat, cm^{-1}): 1763, 1552, 1468, 1431, 1377, 1267, 1195, 1110, 994. HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{17}\text{NO}_4$ $[M + H]^+$: 264.1230; found 264.1238. Enantiomeric excess of **4m** was determined by chiral stationary phase HPLC analysis using a ChiralPak IC column (90:10 hexanes/*i*-PrOH at 1.0 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm), minor enantiomer: $t_R = 12.9$ min, major enantiomer: $t_R = 30.1$ min.

(3*R*,4*S*)-7-Methyl-4-(nitromethyl)-3-propylchroman-2-one (4n**)**



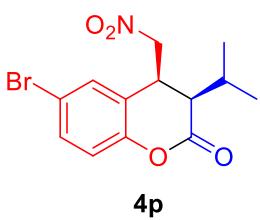
Colorless oil, 22.9 mg, 87% yield; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.05 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.96 – 6.93 (m, 2H), 4.60 (dd, $J = 12.3, 4.7$ Hz, 1H), 4.30 (dd, $J = 12.4, 10.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.84 (dt, $J = 10.4, 5.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.92 (td, $J = 7.0, 5.5$ Hz, 1H), 2.37 (s, 3H), 2.05 – 2.03 (m, 1H), 1.56 – 1.50 (m, 3H), 1.02 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 169.1, 150.7, 140.7, 127.7, 125.7, 119.5, 117.8, 75.7, 41.6, 37.4, 28.7, 21.2, 20.5, 13.8. ν_{max} (neat, cm^{-1}): 1761, 1625, 1583, 1551, 1455, 1377, 1247, 1195, 1100, 989. HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{17}\text{NO}_4$ [$\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$: 264.1230; found 264.1238. Enantiomeric excess of **4n** was determined by chiral stationary phase HPLC analysis using a ChiralPak AD-H column (95:5 hexanes/*i*-PrOH at 1.0 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm), minor enantiomer: $t_R = 11.4$ min, major enantiomer: $t_R = 14.0$ min.

(3*R*,4*S*)-6-Chloro-3-isopropyl-4-(nitromethyl)chroman-2-one (4o**)**



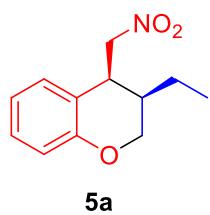
Colorless oil, 21.0 mg, 74% yield; ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.34 (dd, $J = 8.7, 2.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.20 (d, $J = 2.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.06 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 1H), 4.59 (dd, $J = 12.8, 3.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.29 (dd, $J = 12.7, 11.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.95 (ddd, $J = 11.4, 5.0, 3.8$ Hz, 1H), 2.53 (dd, $J = 10.1, 5.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.21–2.09 (m, 1H), 1.24 (d, $J = 6.3$ Hz, 3H), 1.16 (d, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 167.7, 149.5, 130.2, 129.9, 128.2, 124.9, 118.5, 74.8, 48.0, 36.6, 25.6, 23.0, 19.5. ν_{max} (neat, cm^{-1}): 1705, 1498, 1281, 1081, 947, 783. HRMS (ESI): m/z [$\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{14}\text{ClNO}_4$: 284.0684; found 284.0693. Enantiomeric excess of **4o** was determined by chiral stationary phase HPLC analysis using a ChiralPak OD-H column (95:5 hexanes/*i*-PrOH at 1.0 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm), minor enantiomer: $t_R = 19.4$ min, major enantiomer: $t_R = 32.5$ min.

(3*R*,4*S*)-6-Bromo-3-isopropyl-4-(nitromethyl)chroman-2-one (4p**)**



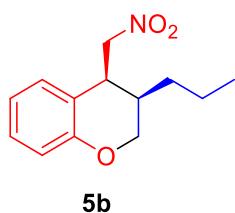
Colorless oil, 24.0 mg, 73% yield; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.49 (dd, $J = 8.7, 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.35 (d, $J = 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.01 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.59 (dd, $J = 12.8, 3.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.29 (dd, $J = 12.8, 11.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.95 (ddd, $J = 11.4, 5.0, 3.8$ Hz, 1H), 2.53 (dd, $J = 10.1, 5.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.15 (dt, $J = 10.1, 6.6$ Hz, 1H), 1.24 (d, $J = 6.3$ Hz, 3H), 1.16 (d, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 167.7, 150.0, 133.2, 131.0, 125.3, 118.9, 117.3, 74.8, 48.0, 36.5, 25.6, 23.0, 19.5. ν_{max} (neat, cm^{-1}): 1769, 1552, 1476, 1374, 1318, 1263, 1183, 1097, 972. HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{14}\text{BrNO}_4$ [$\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$: 328.0179; found 328.0189. Enantiomeric excess of **4p** was determined by chiral stationary phase HPLC analysis using a ChiralPak OD-H column (95:5 hexanes/*i*-PrOH at 1.0 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm), minor enantiomer: $t_R = 20.0$ min, major enantiomer: $t_R = 34.5$ min.

(3*R*,4*S*)-3-Ethyl-4-(nitromethyl)chromane (**5a**)^{10b,12}



Colorless oil, 19.9 mg, 90% yield; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.20 (ddd, $J = 8.6, 7.3, 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.02 (dd, $J = 7.8, 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 6.90 – 6.85 (m, 2H), 4.66 – 4.62 (m, 1H), 4.52 – 4.51 (m, 1H), 4.24 (ddd, $J = 11.3, 3.6, 1.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.92 (dd, $J = 11.3, 10.1$ Hz, 1H), 3.84 (q, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 1H), 2.17 (dtd, $J = 6.4, 3.4, 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 1.47 – 1.37 (m, 2H), 1.10 – 1.02 (m, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 153.9, 129.1, 128.7, 120.7, 117.1, 77.5, 66.2, 36.9, 36.4, 20.1, 11.6. Enantiomeric excess of **5a** was determined by chiral stationary phase HPLC analysis using a ChiralPak IB column (95:5 hexanes/*i*-PrOH at 1.0 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm), major enantiomer: $t_R = 9.5$ min, minor enantiomer: $t_R = 20.4$ min.

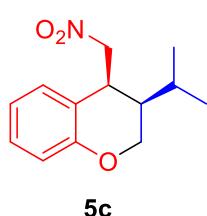
(3*R*,4*S*)-4-(Nitromethyl)-3-propylchromane (**5b**)



Colorless oil, 22.1 mg, 94% yield; ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.23 – 7.17 (m, 1H), 7.01 (dd, $J = 7.6, 1.7$ Hz, 1H), 6.93 – 6.78 (m, 2H), 4.65 (dd, $J = 12.3, 6.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.53 (dd, $J = 12.3, 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 4.22 (ddd, $J = 11.4, 3.7, 1.3$ Hz, 1H), 3.91 (dd, $J = 11.4, 10.1$ Hz, 1H), 3.81 (q, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 1H), 2.32 – 2.23 (m, 1H), 1.52 – 1.28 (m, 4H), 0.99 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 153.9, 129.1, 128.7, 120.9, 120.7, 117.1, 77.6, 66.5, 37.1, 34.3, 29.2, 20.2, 14.1. ν_{max} (neat, cm^{-1}): 1583, 1552, 1490, 1454, 1377, 1258, 1119, 1049, 756.

HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for $C_{13}H_{17}NNaO_3[M + Na]^+$: 258.1101; found 258.1112. Enantiomeric excess of **5b** was determined by chiral stationary phase HPLC analysis using a ChiralPak OD-H column (90:10 hexanes/*i*-PrOH at 1.0 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm), major enantiomer: $t_R = 9.3$ min, minor enantiomer: $t_R = 26.0$ min.

(3*R*,4*S*)-3-Isopropyl-4-(nitromethyl)chromane (5c)



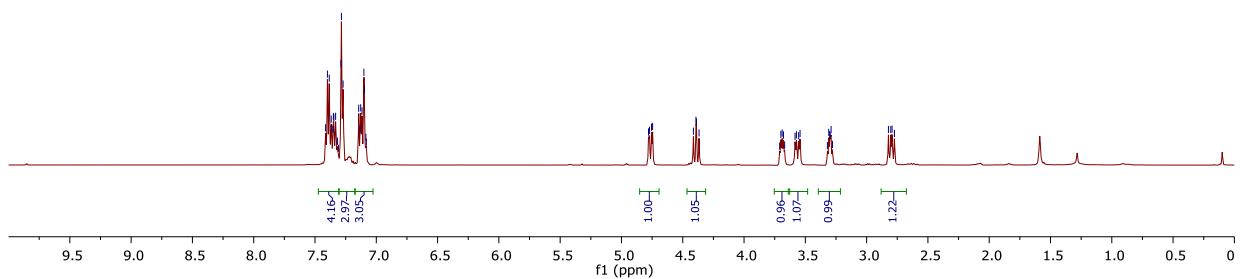
Colorless oil, 17.0 mg, 72% yield; 1H NMR (500 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.22 – 7.18 (m, 1H), 6.97 (dd, $J = 7.9, 1.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.86 – 6.83 (m, 2H), 4.64 (dd, $J = 11.7, 4.3$ Hz, 1H), 4.46 – 4.41 (m, 2H), 3.83 – 3.77 (m, 2H), 1.94 (ddt, $J = 12.1, 10.5, 4.3$ Hz, 1H), 1.56–1.49 (m, 1H), 1.17 (d, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 3H), 1.07 (d, $J = 6.5$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 153.6, 129.4, 129.2, 121.7, 120.5, 116.8, 77.6, 65.5, 42.0, 35.9, 26.4, 21.1, 20.5. ν_{max} (neat, cm^{-1}): 1606, 1583, 1549, 1490, 1332, 1272, 1153, 1068, 1013, 900. HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for $C_{13}H_{17}NO_3[M + H]^+$: 236.1281; found 236.1287. Enantiomeric excess of **5c** was determined by chiral stationary phase HPLC analysis using a ChiralPak IB column (95:5 hexanes/*i*-PrOH at 1.0 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm), major enantiomer: $t_R = 8.1$ min, minor enantiomer: $t_R = 13.5$ min.

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7.41
7.40
7.38
7.37
7.36
7.35
7.35
7.33
7.32
7.31
7.29
7.28
7.27
7.14
7.13
7.13
7.12
7.10
7.08
— 168.4



4a

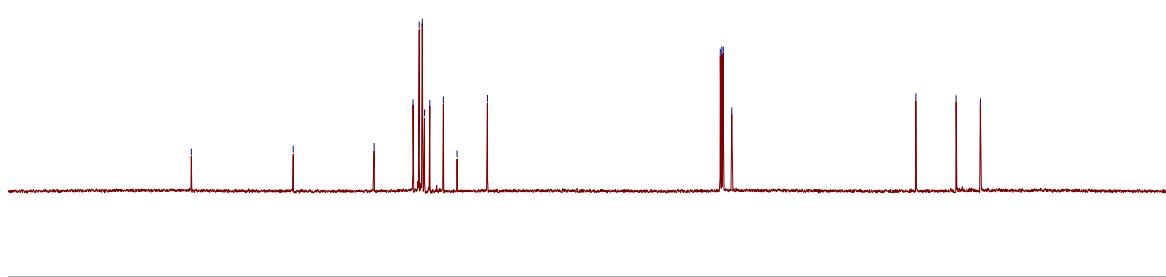


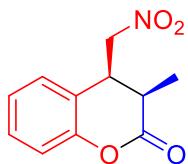
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— 168.4
— 150.9
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— 128.6
— 128.3
— 127.3
— 125.9
— 122.6
— 117.4

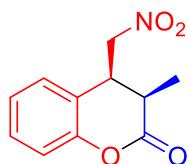
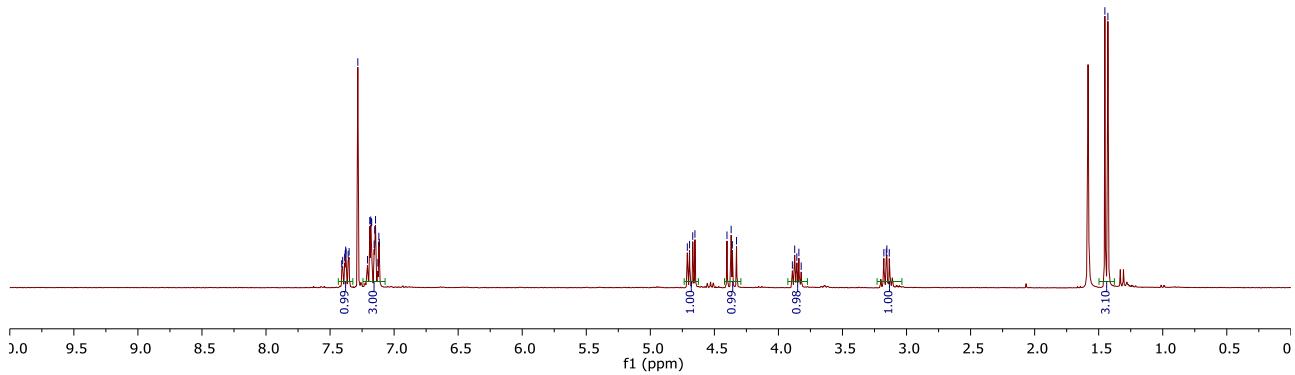


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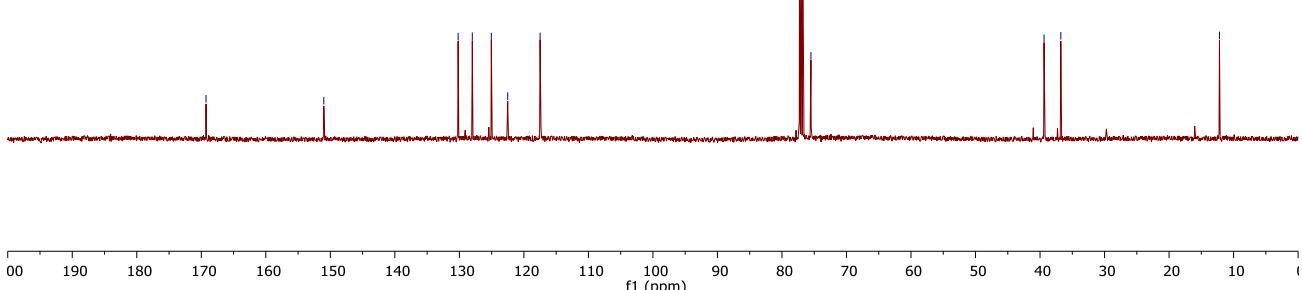




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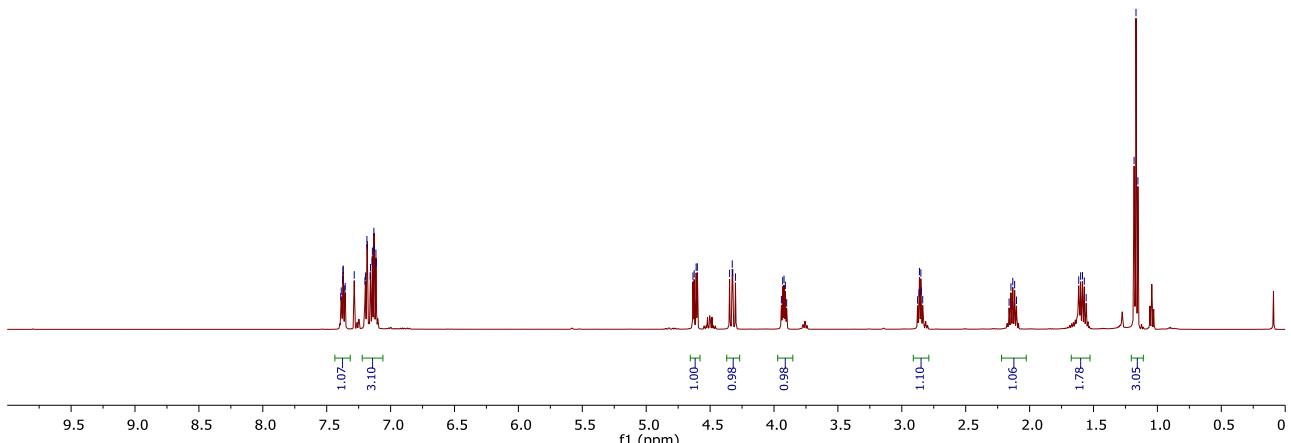
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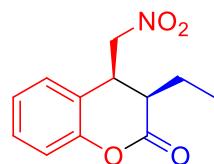
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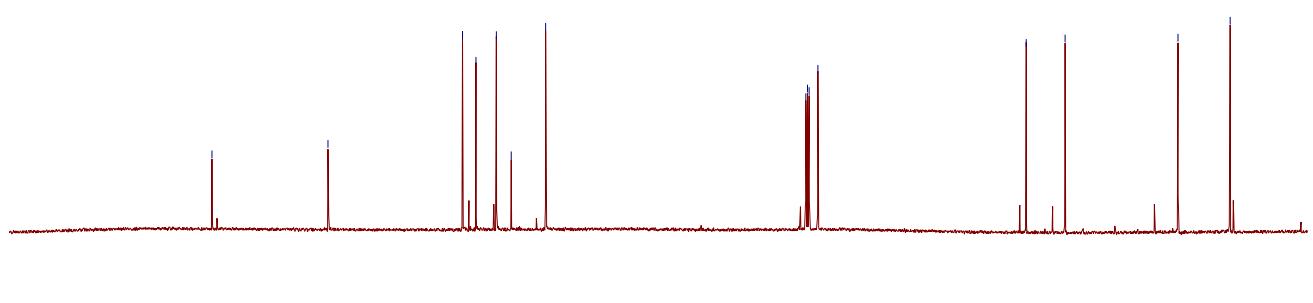
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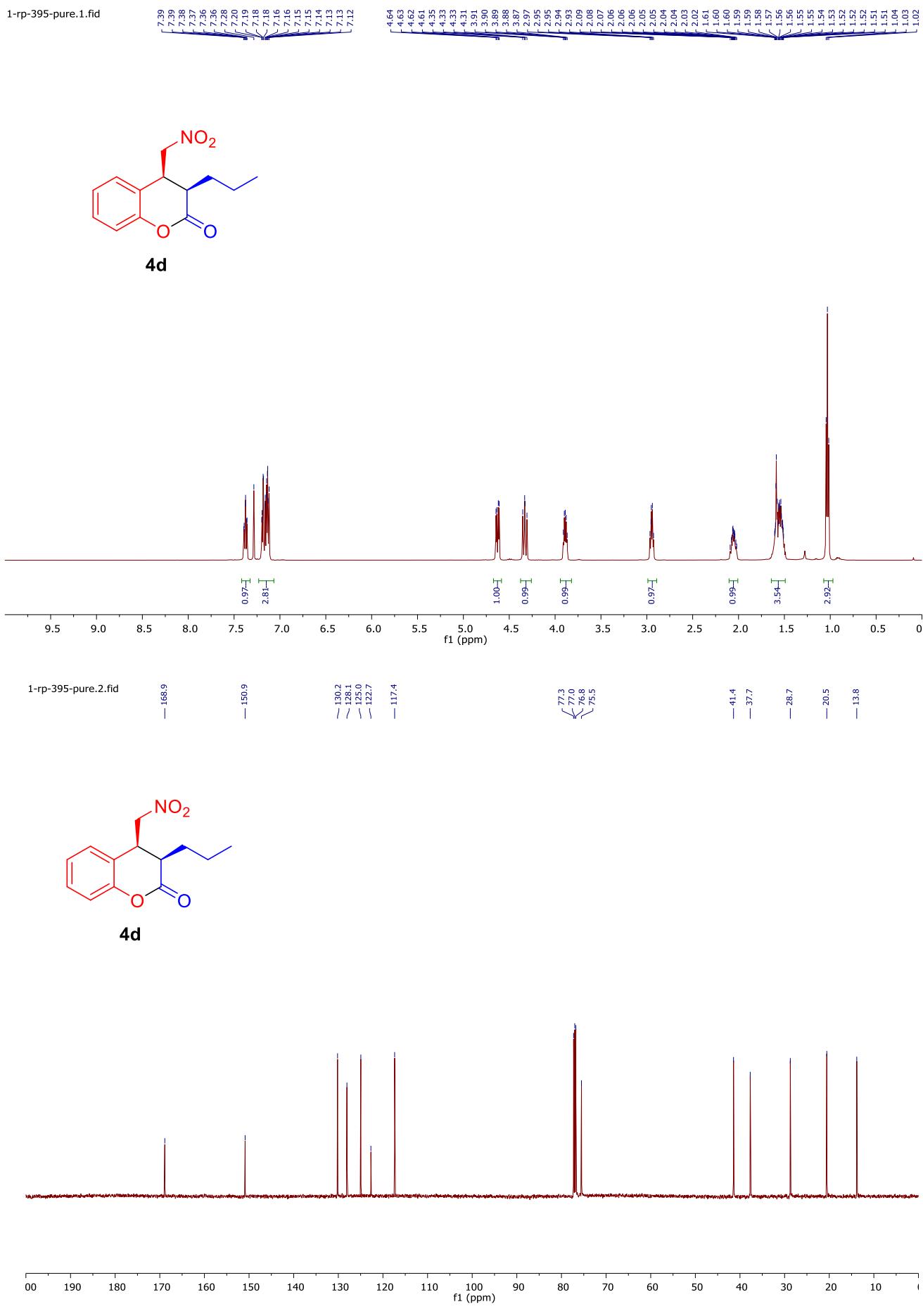


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4c

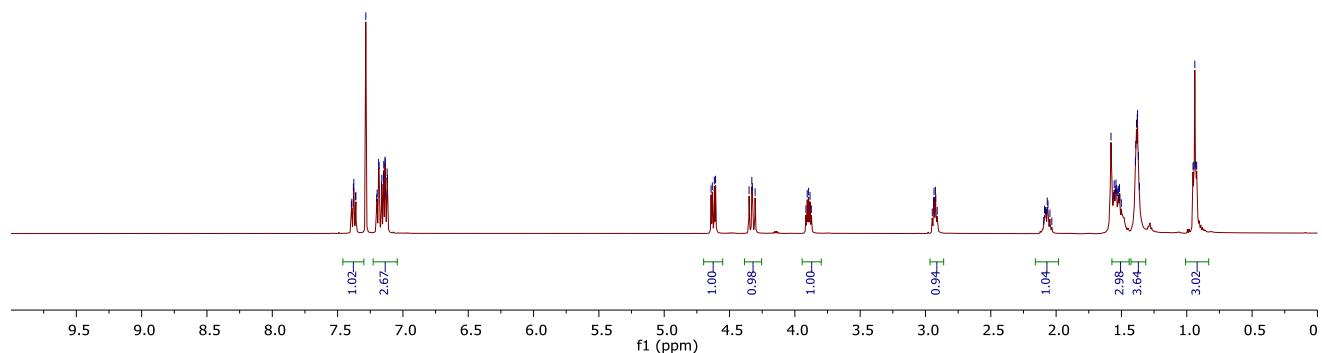




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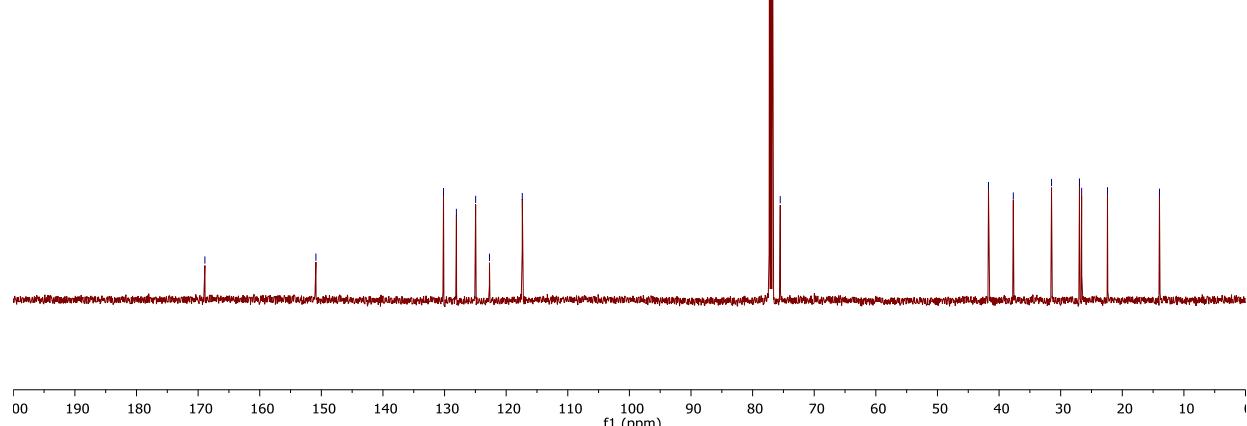
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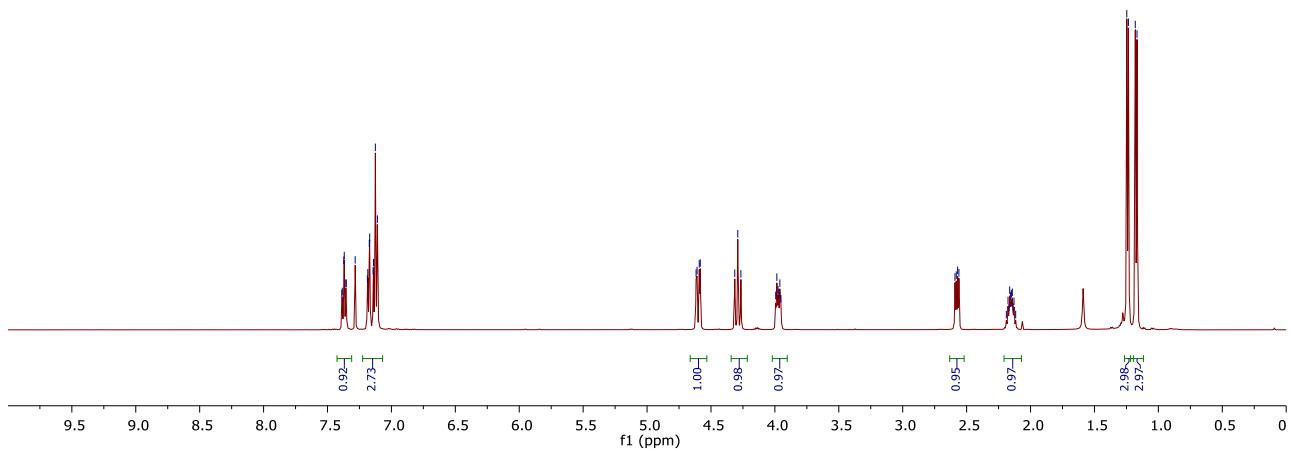
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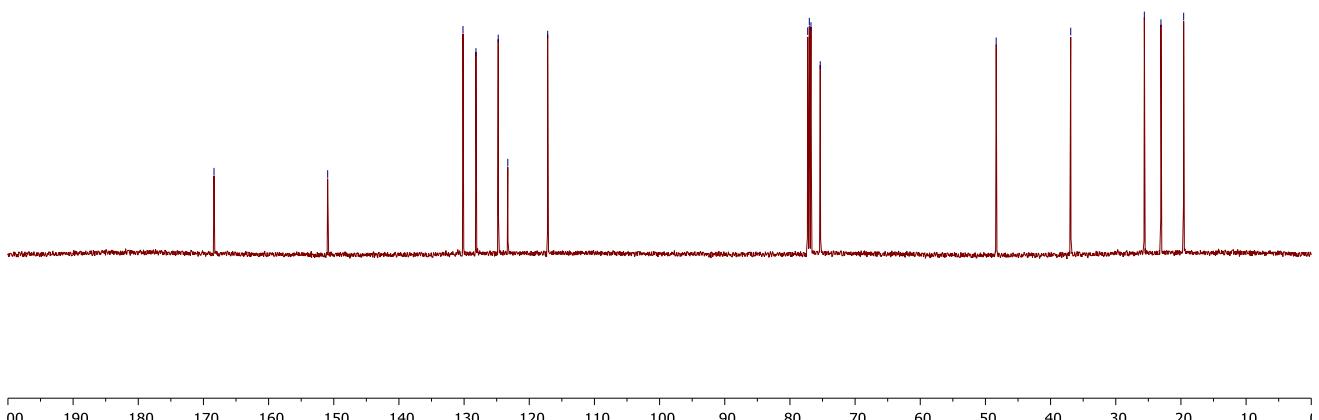
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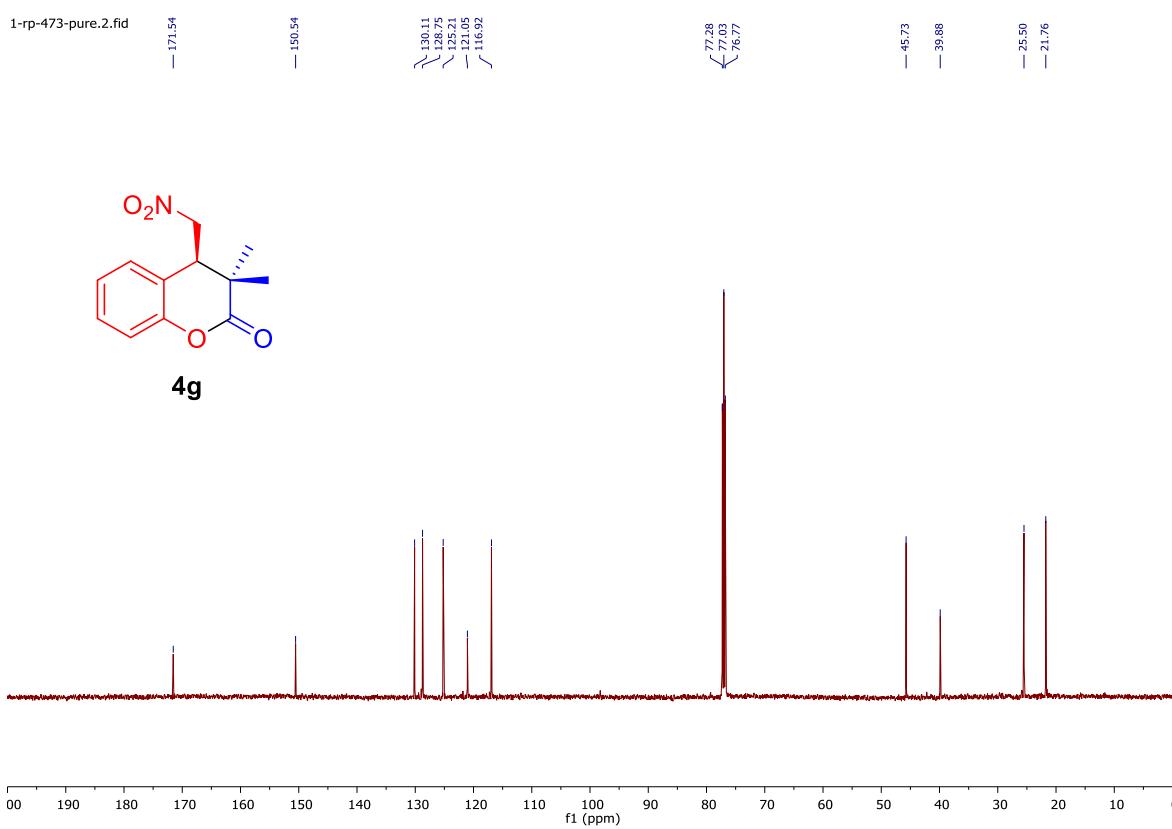
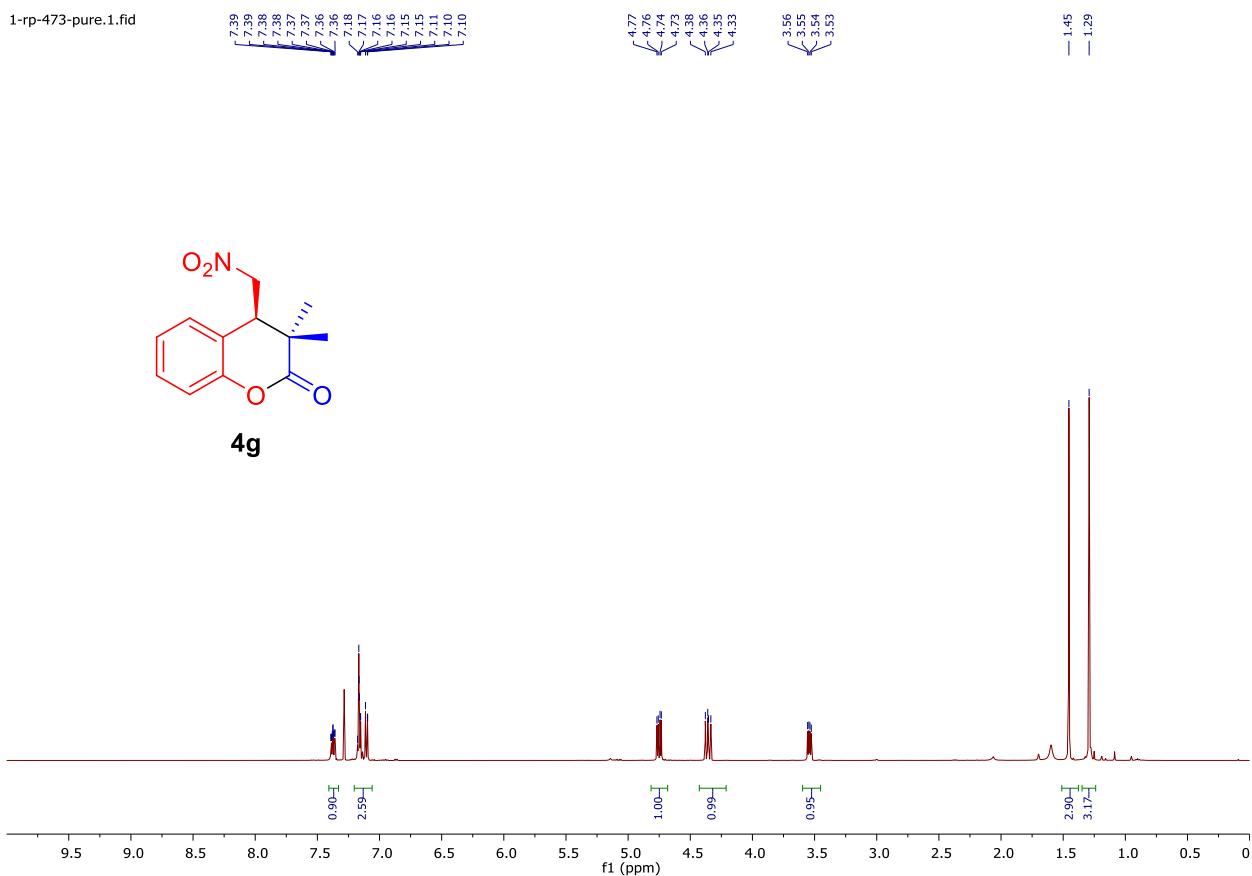


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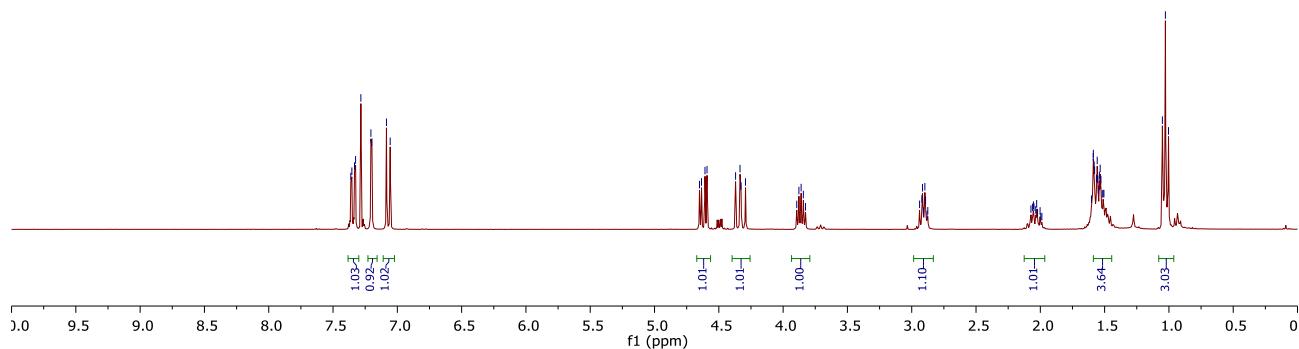
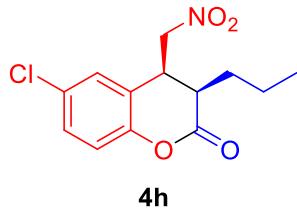


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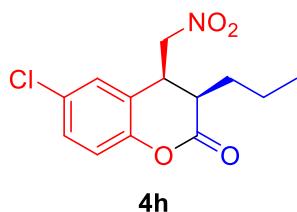




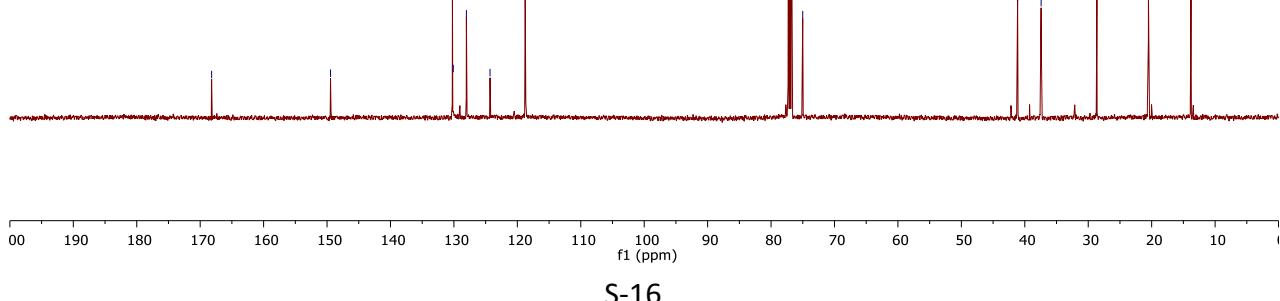
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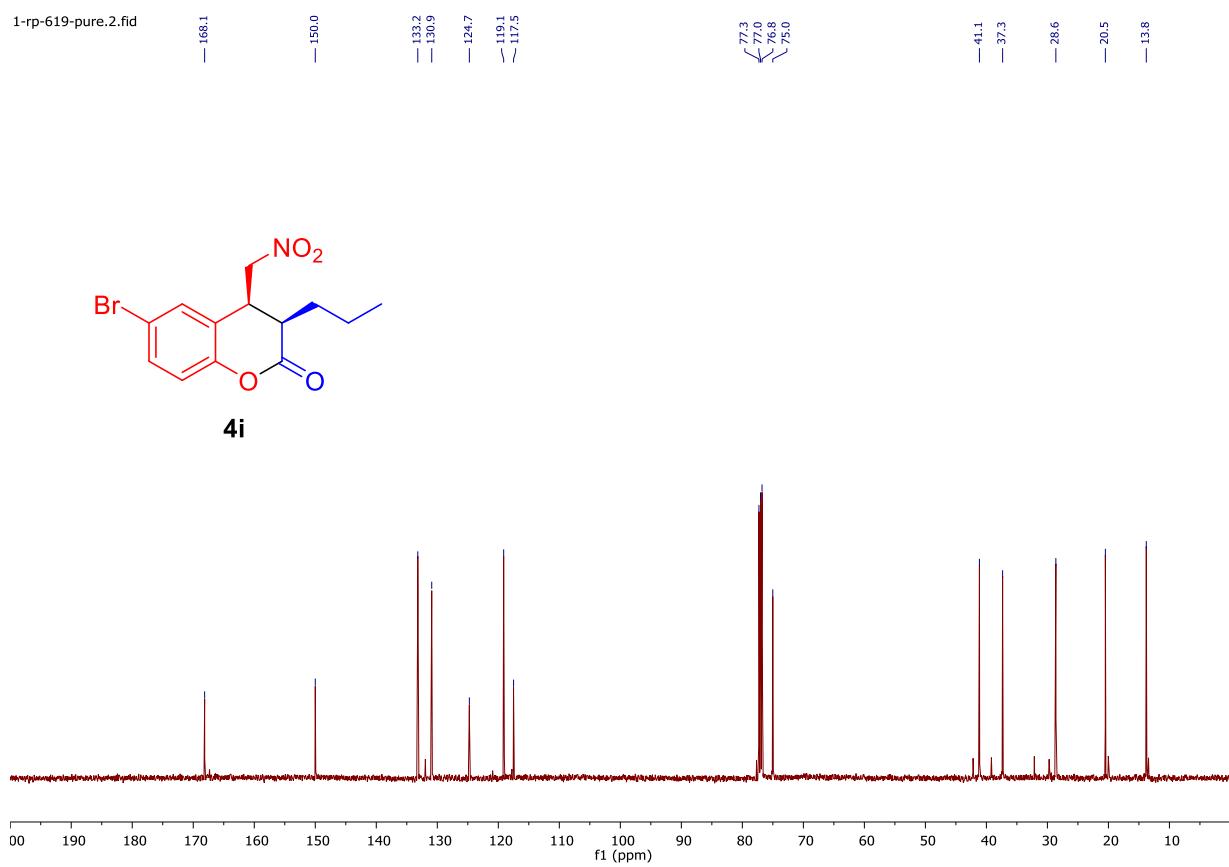
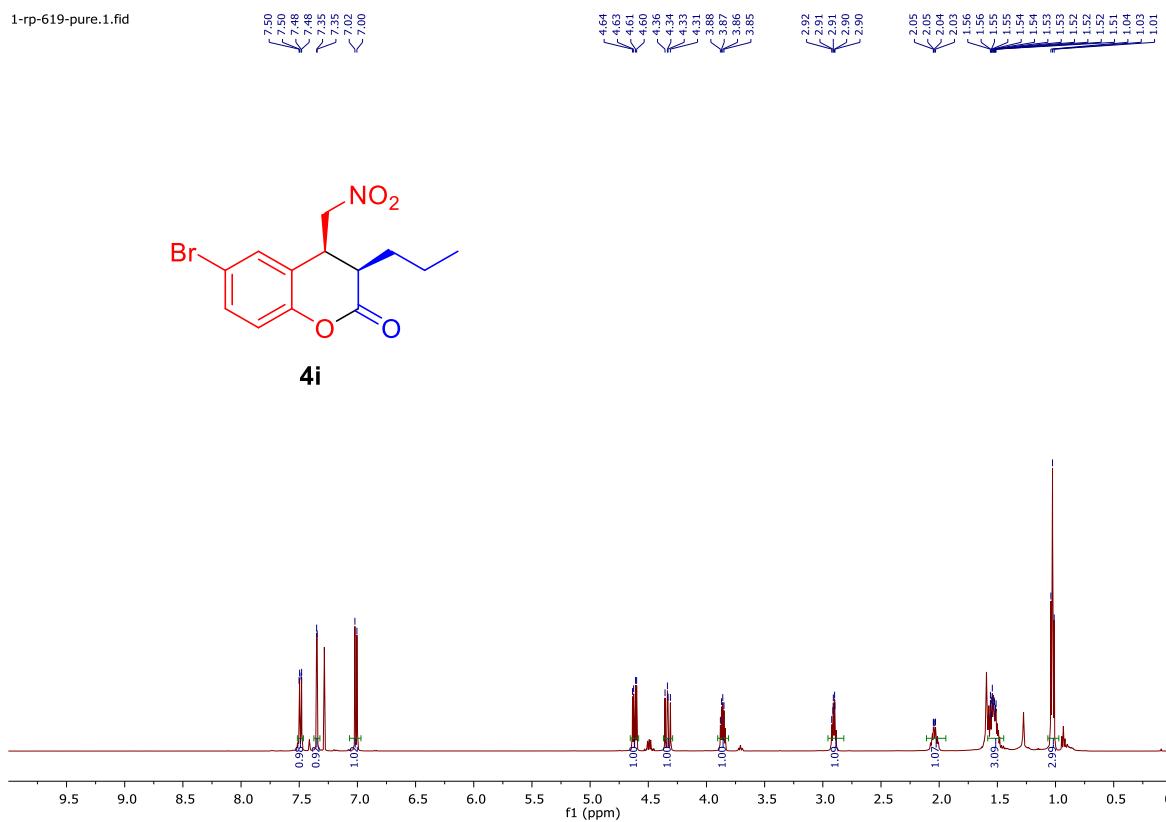


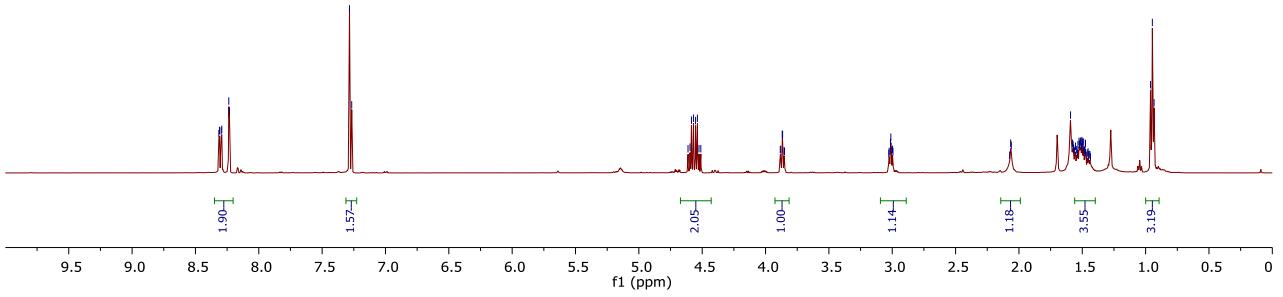
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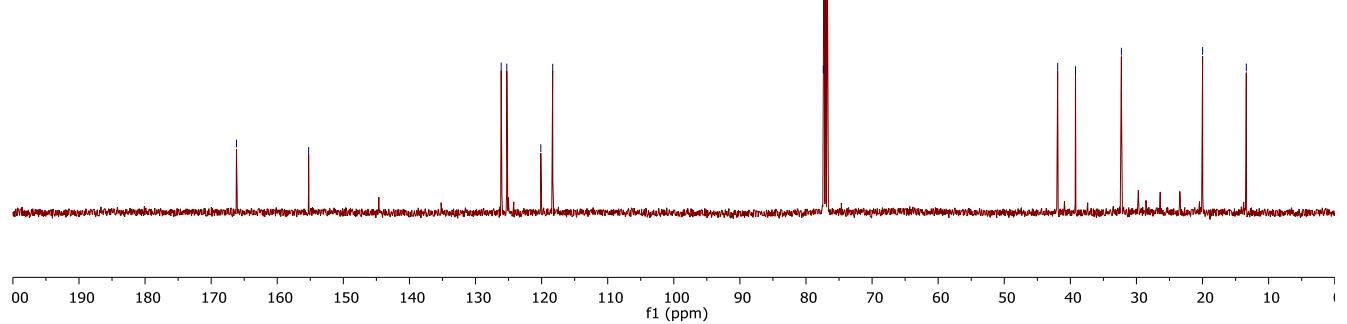
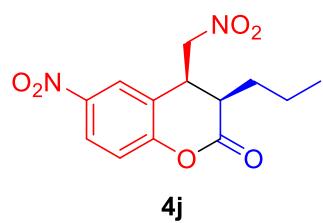






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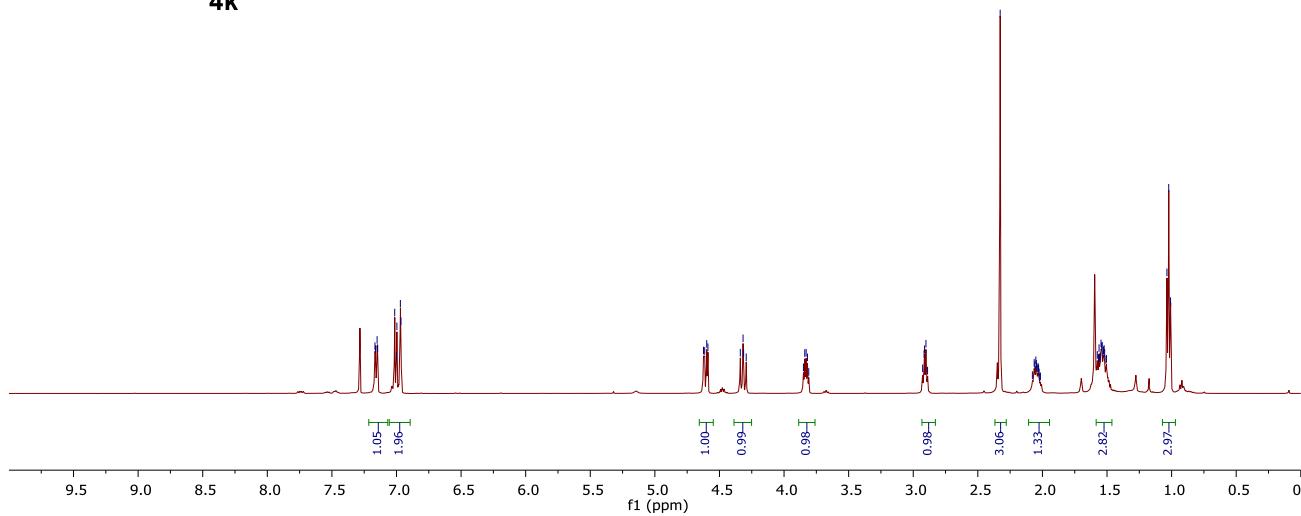
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— 155.3
— 126.1
— 125.3
— 120.1
— 118.3
— 77.4
— 77.3
— 77.0
— 76.8
— 41.9
— 39.2
— 32.3
— 20.0
— 13.4



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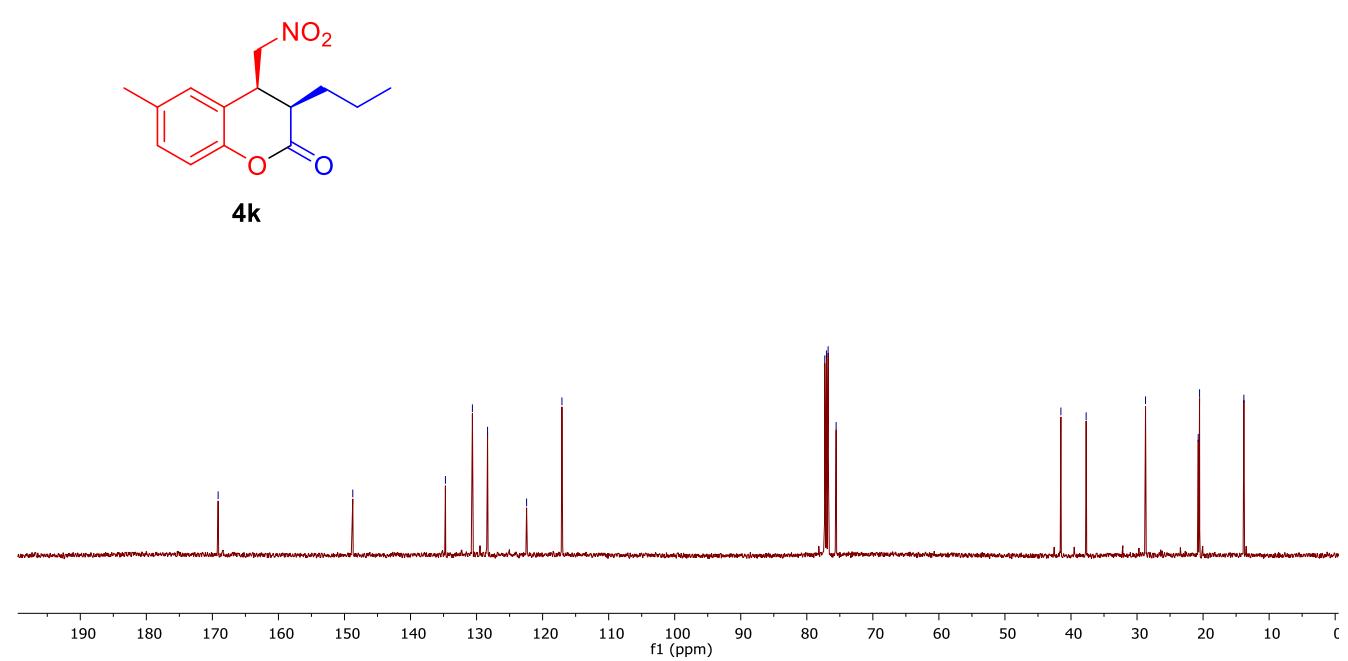
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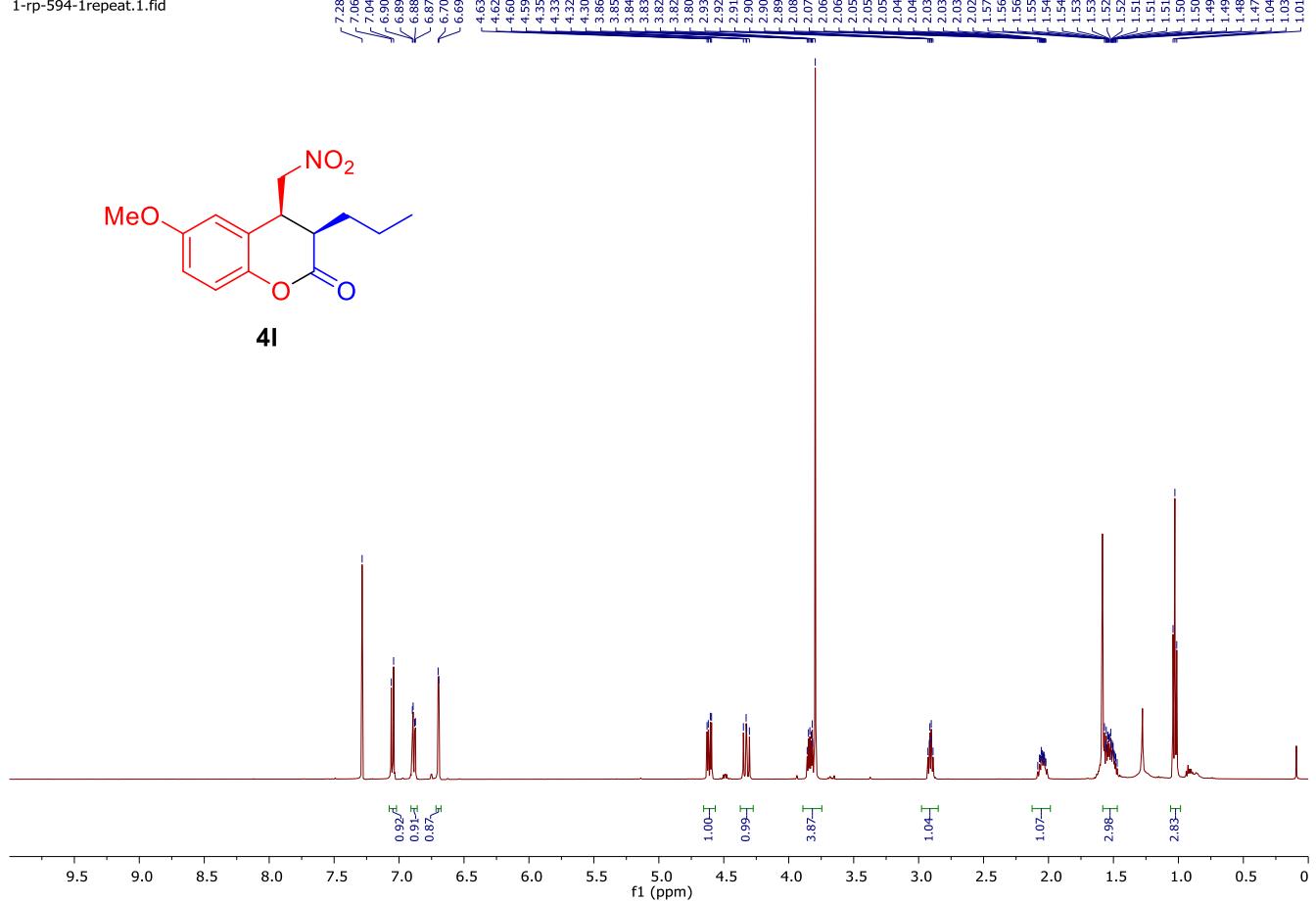
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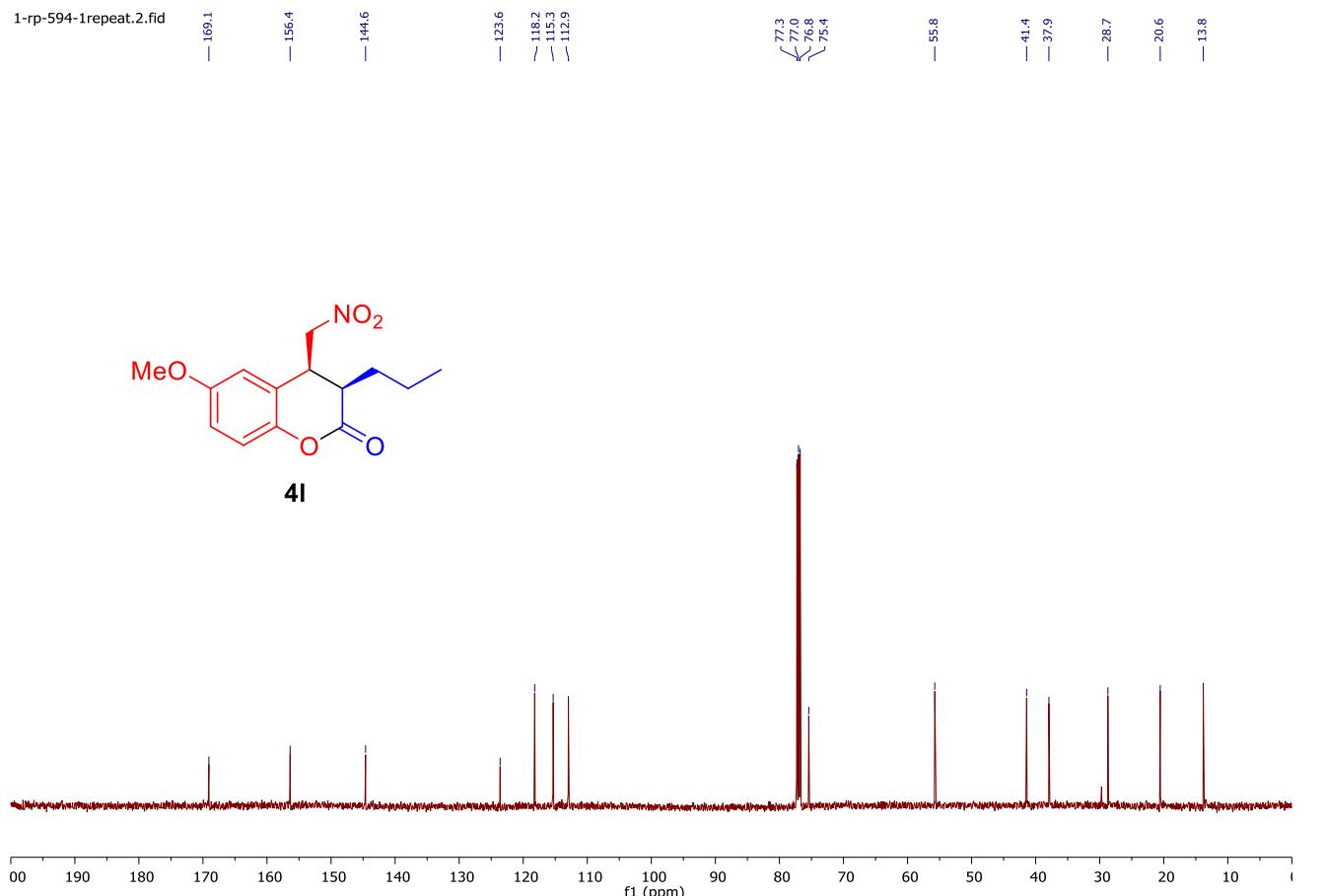


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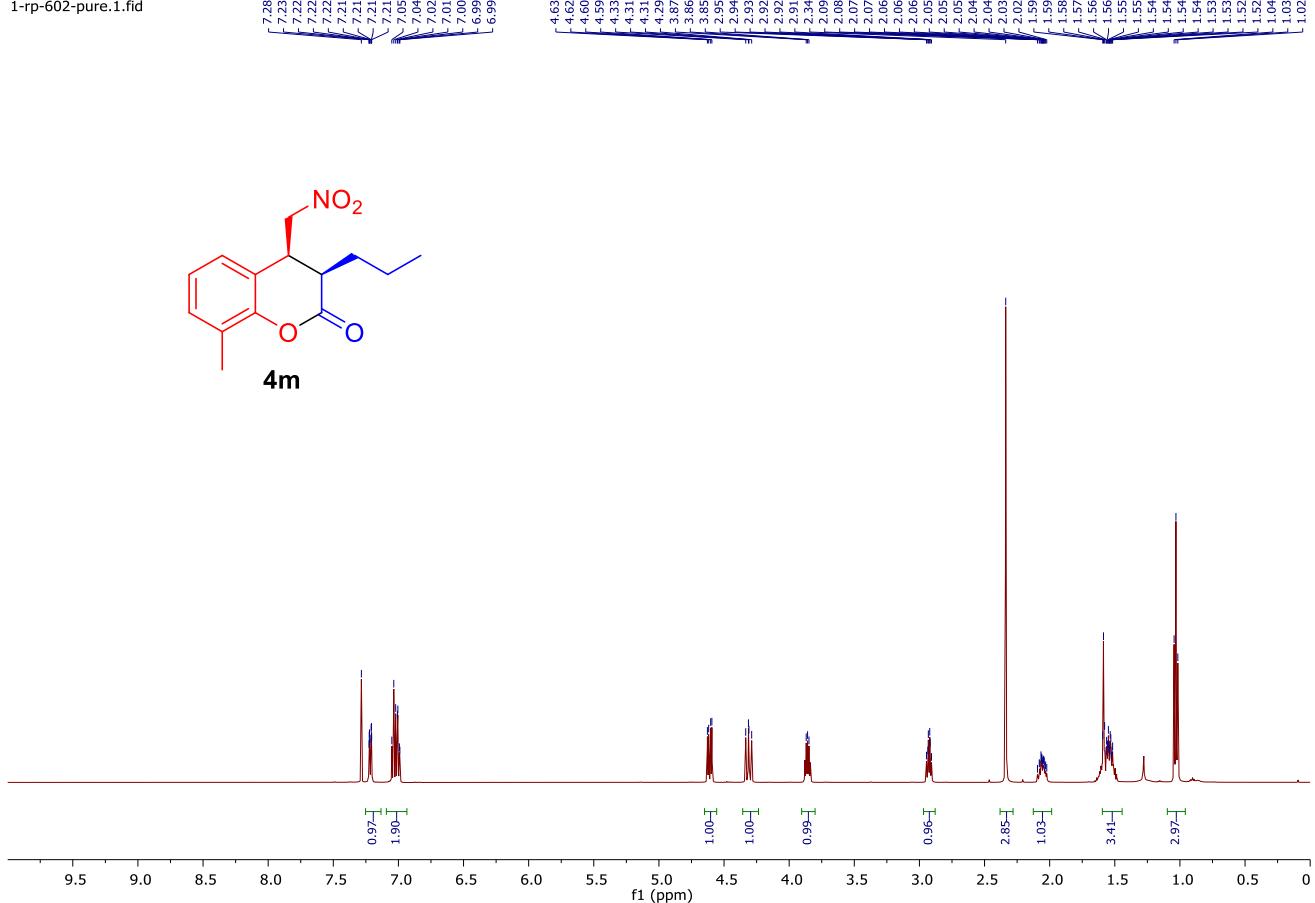


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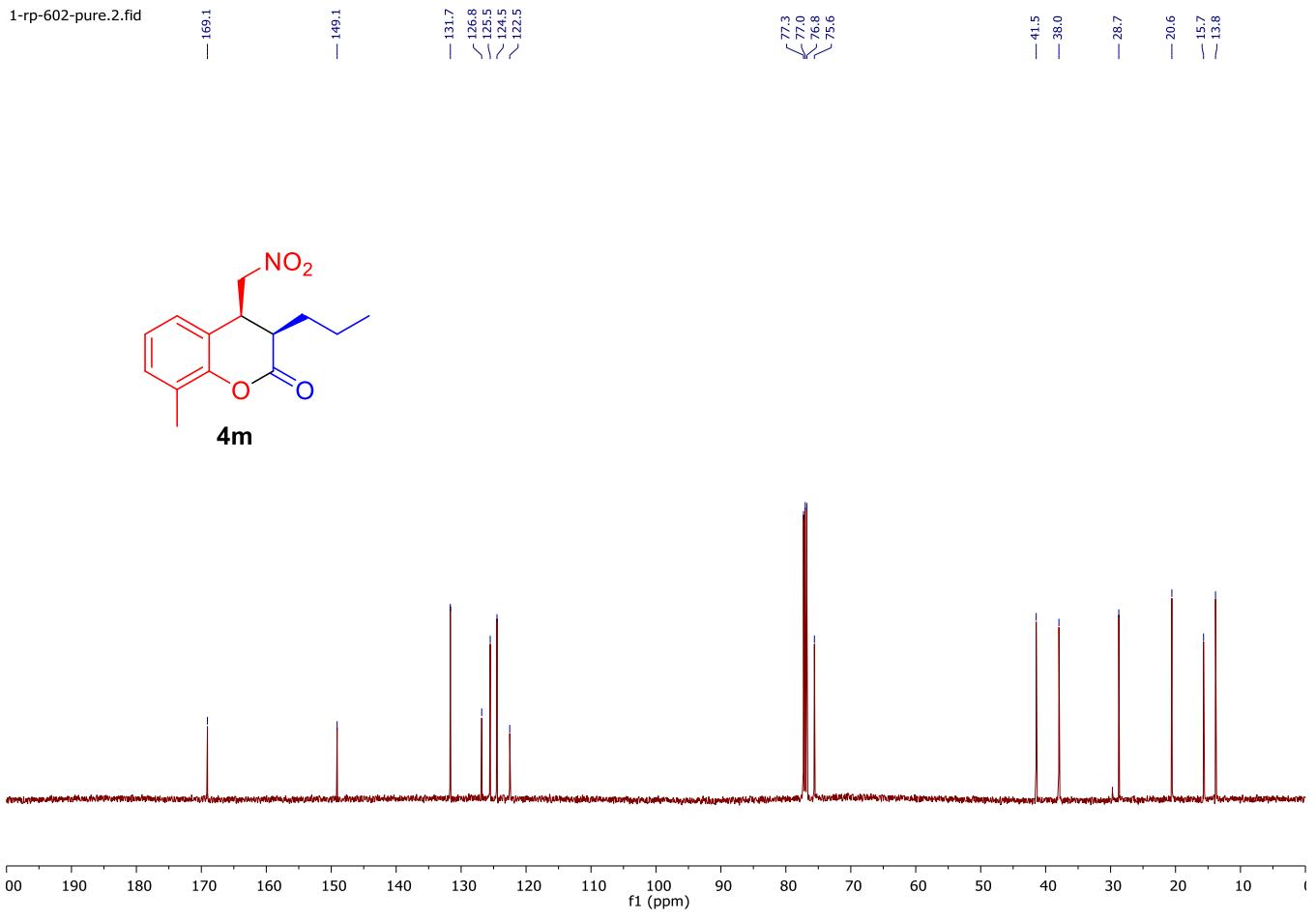
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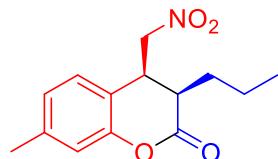
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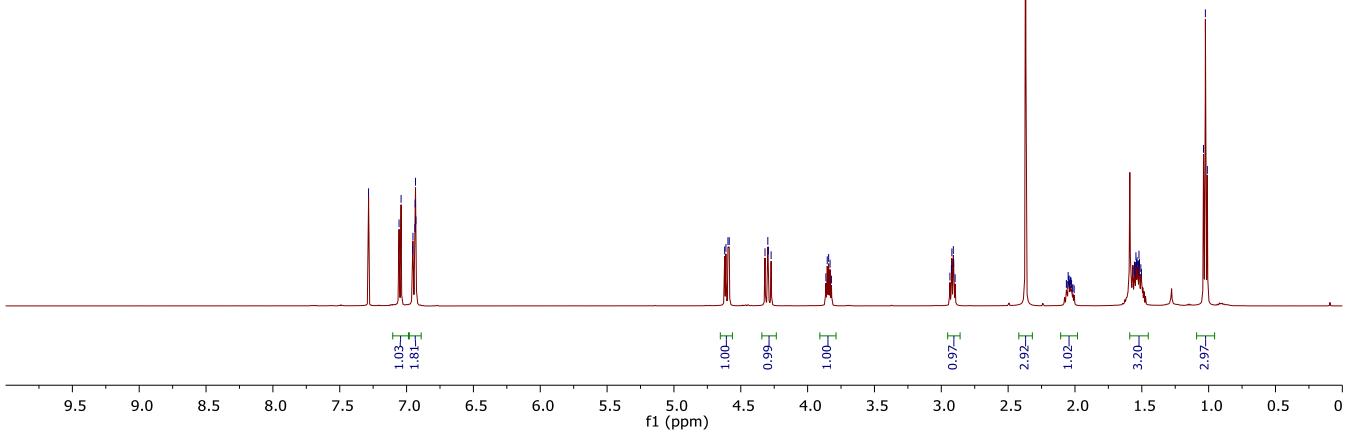
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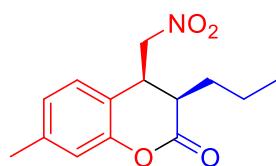
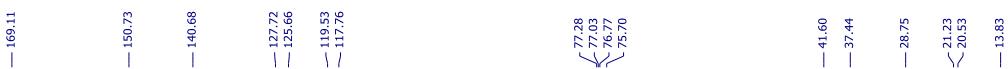
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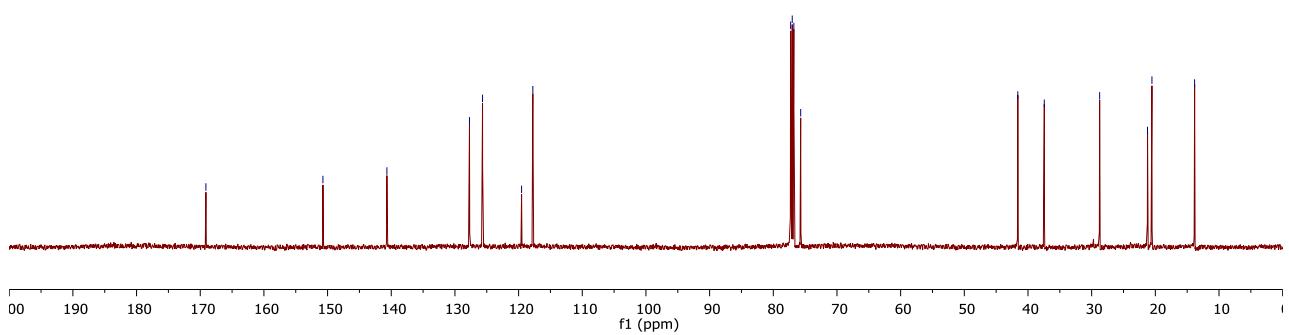
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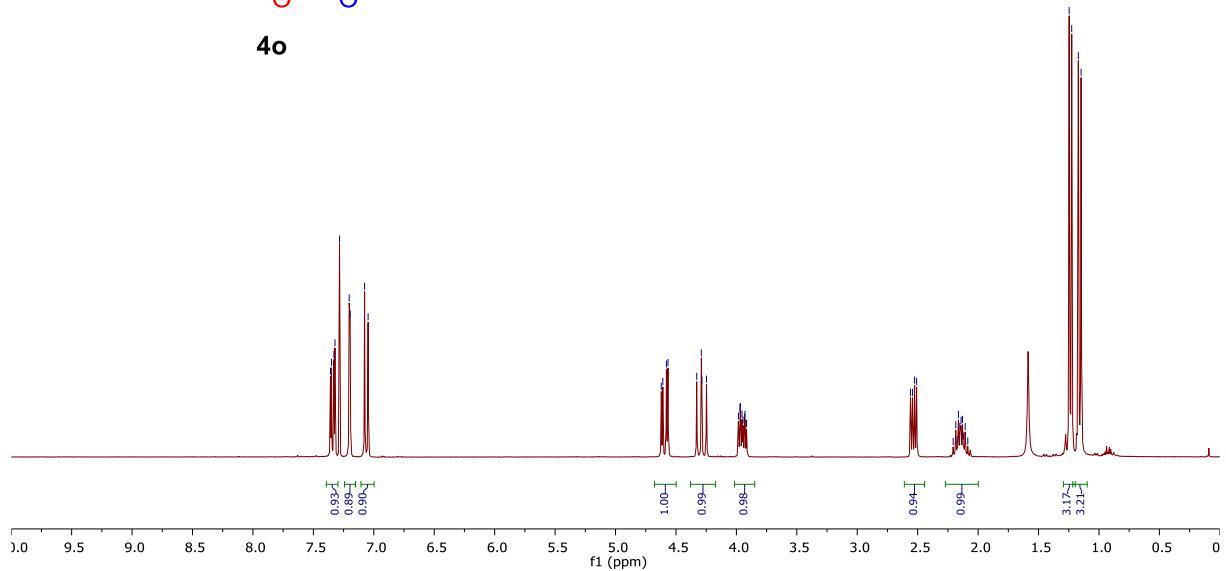
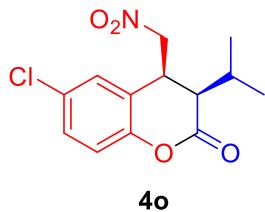
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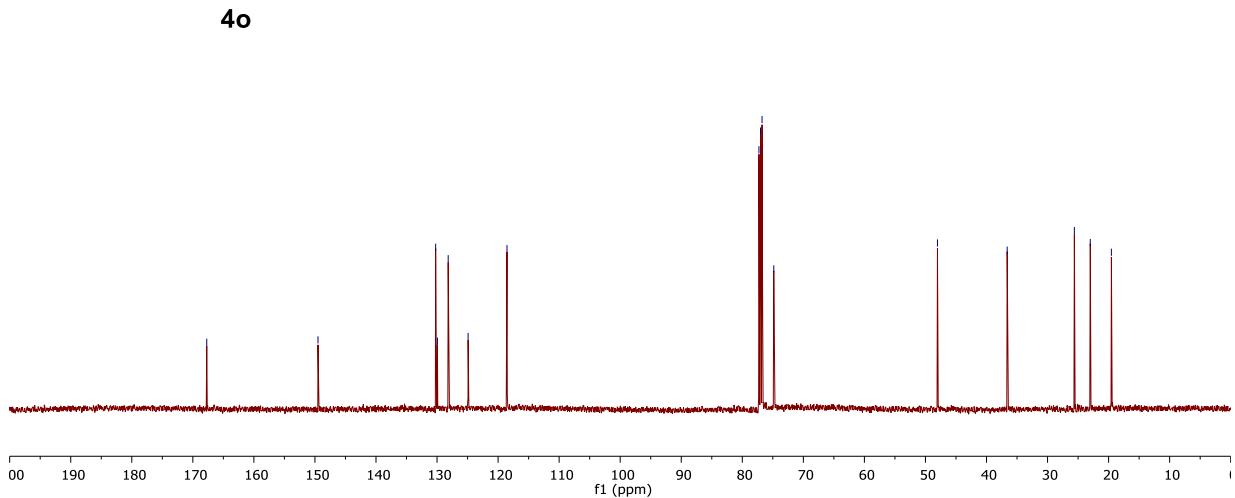
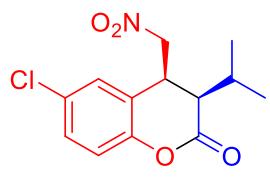
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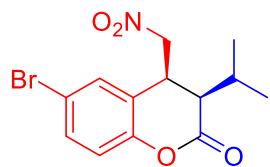
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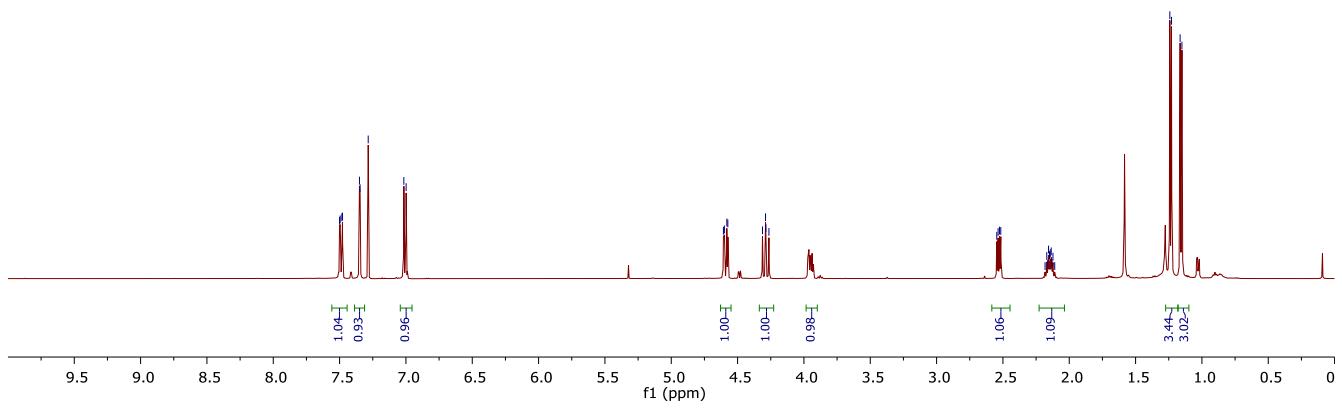
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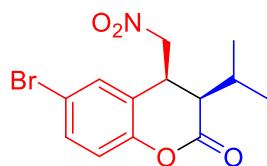
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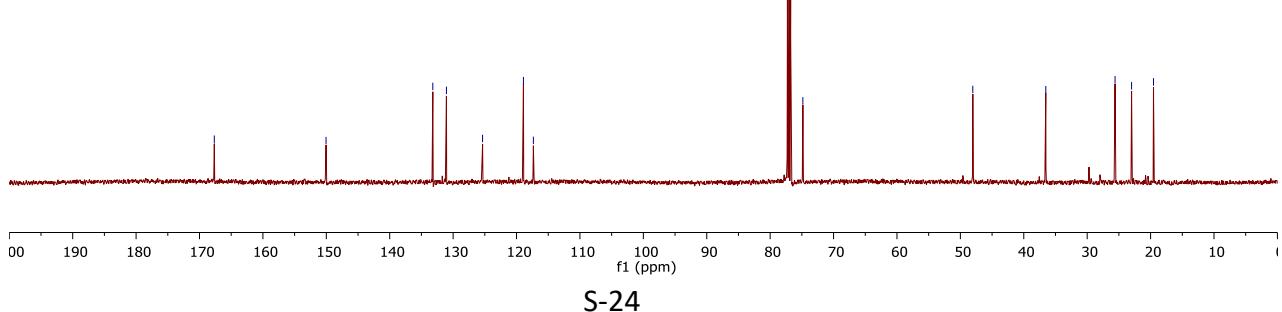
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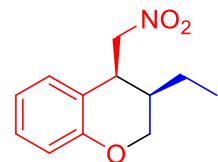


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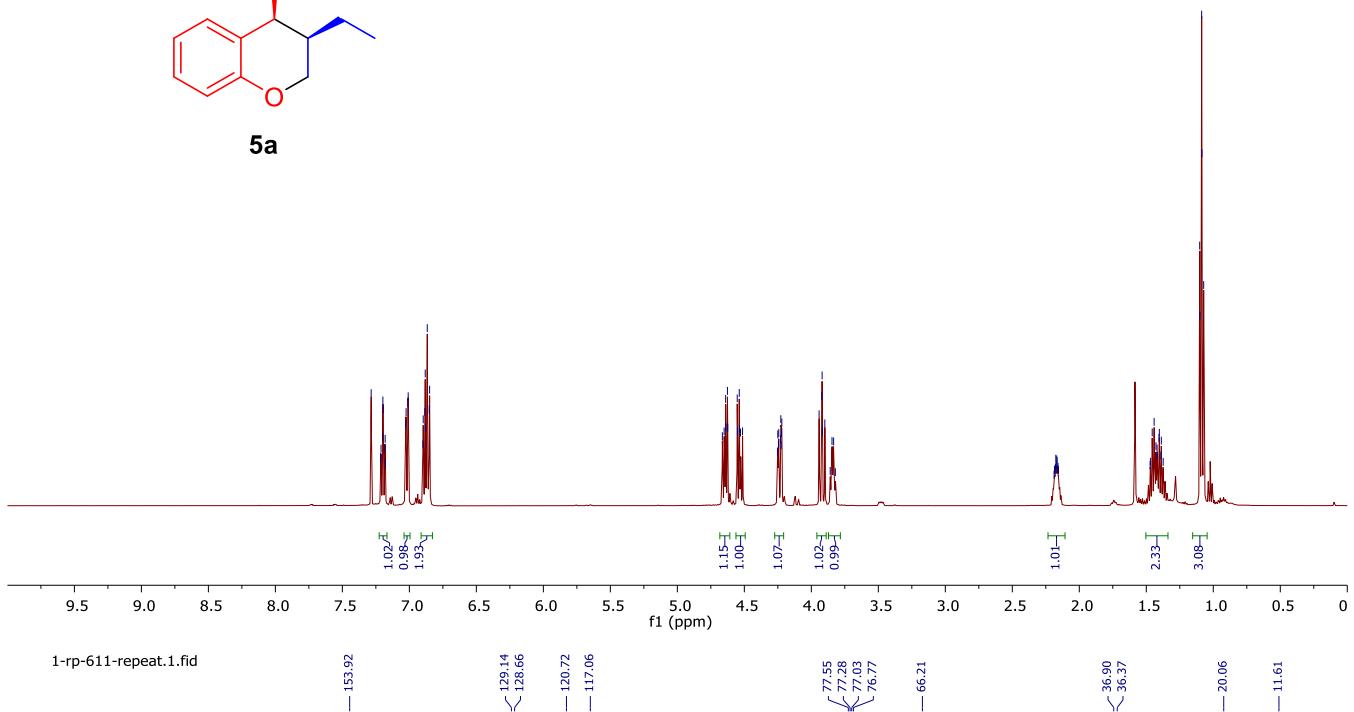


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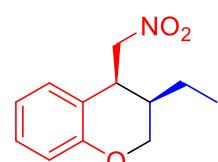




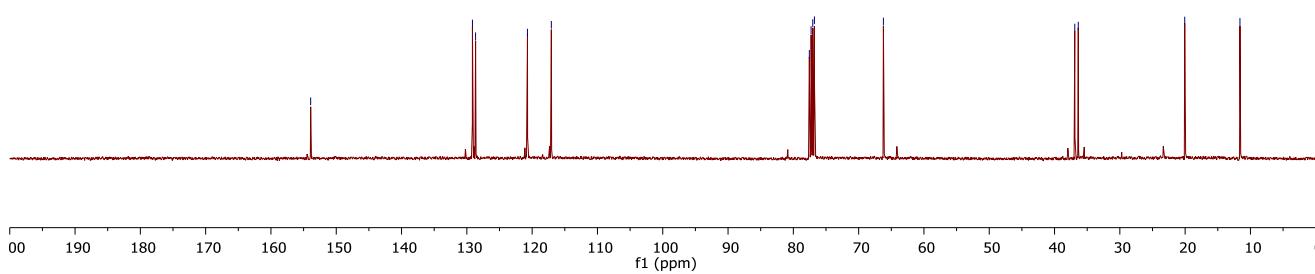
5a



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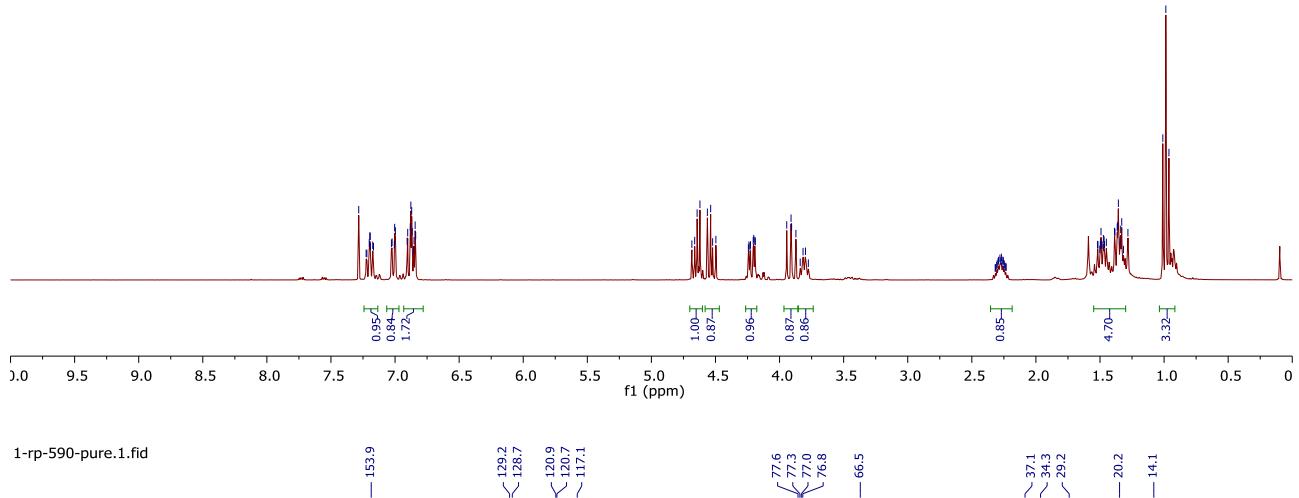


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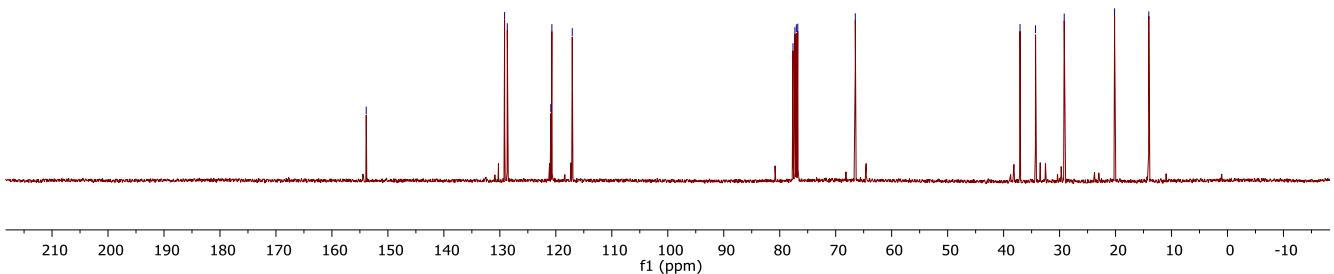




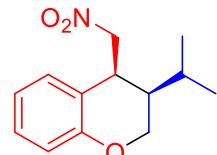
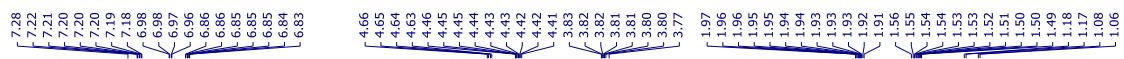
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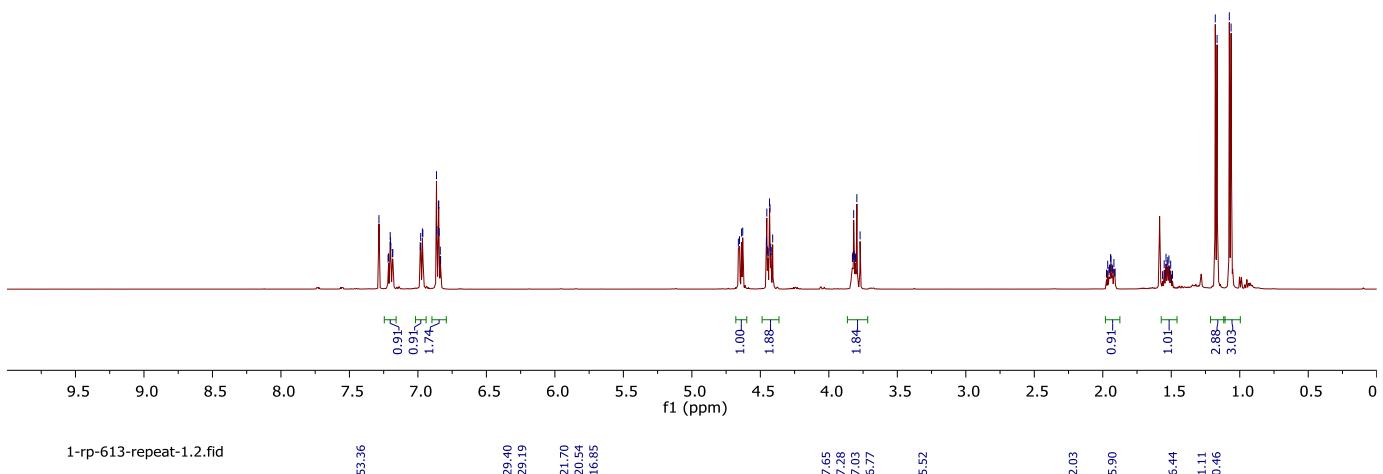
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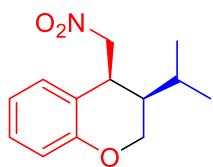
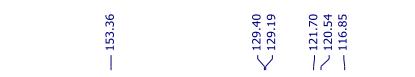
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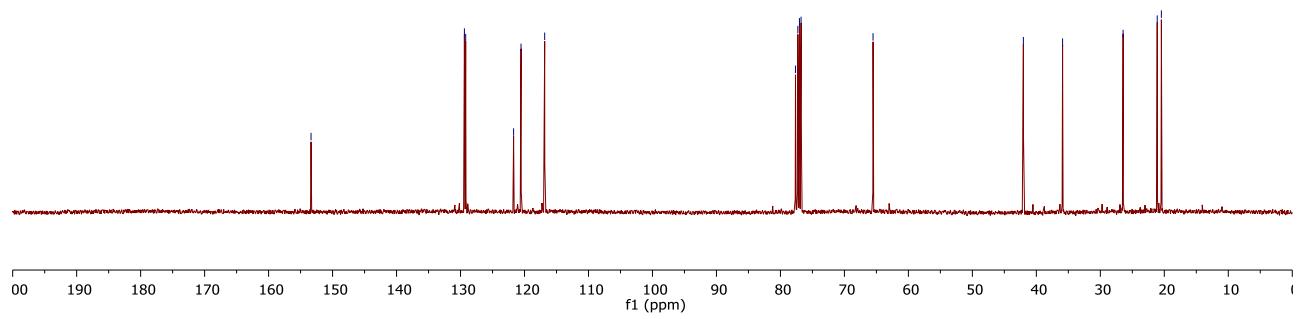
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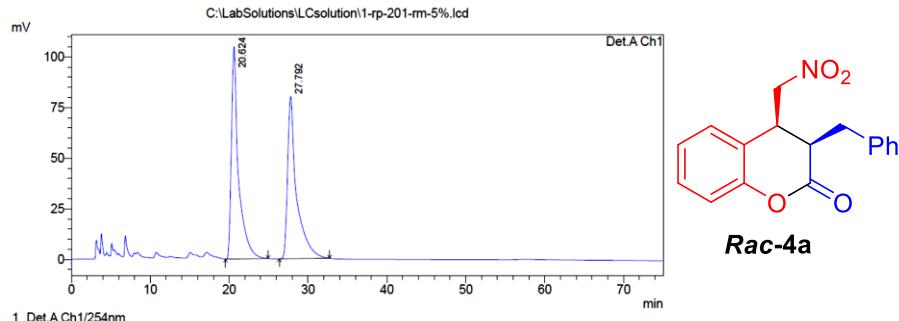
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 Vial # :
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 Batch File Name :
 Report File Name : Default.lcr
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 Data Processed : 3/20/2018 10:58:45 AM

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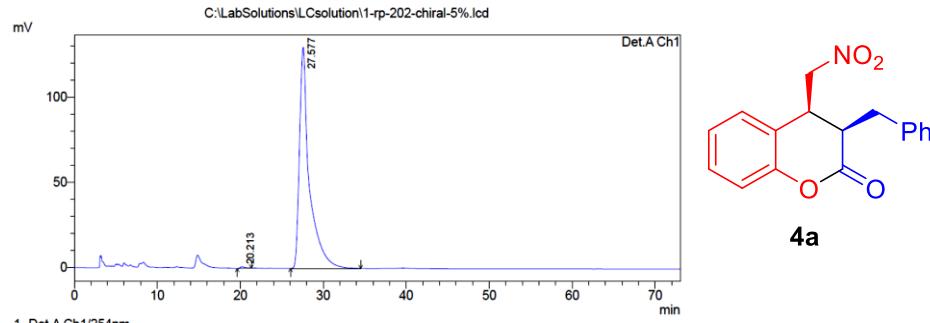
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Detector A Ch1 254nm					
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HPLC of racemic 4a

==== Shimadzu LCsolution Analysis Report ====

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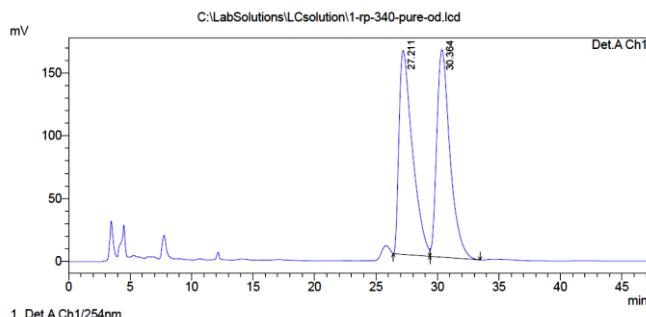
PeakTable					
Detector A Ch1 254nm					
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	20.213	38315	923	0.356	0.706
2	27.577	10713171	129508	99.644	99.294
Total		10751485	130730	100.000	100.000

HPLC of 4a

==== Shimadzu LCsolution Analysis Report ====

Acquired by : Admin
 Sample Name :
 Sample ID :
 Vial # :
 Injection Volume : 1 uL
 Data File Name : 1-rp-340-pure-od.lcd
 Method File Name : ChiralCel OD-H-10%-1.0 mL-254nm.lcm
 Batch File Name :
 Report File Name : Default.lcr
 Data Acquired : 5/21/2018 1:39:47 PM
 Data Processed : 5/21/2018 2:26:55 PM

<Chromatogram>



Detector A Ch1 254nm

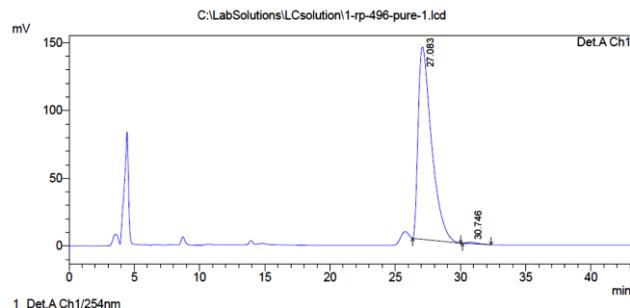
PeakTable					
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	27.211	12317477	162001	49.889	49.552
2	30.364	12372242	164932	50.111	50.448
Total		24689719	326933	100.000	100.000

HPLC of racemic **4b**

==== Shimadzu LCsolution Analysis Report ====

Acquired by : Admin
 Sample Name :
 Sample ID :
 Vial # :
 Injection Volume : 1 uL
 Data File Name : 1-rp-496-pure-1.lcd
 Method File Name : ChiralCel OD-H-10%-1.0 mL-254nm.lcm
 Batch File Name :
 Report File Name : Default.lcr
 Data Acquired : 6/9/2018 12:02:52 PM
 Data Processed : 6/9/2018 12:45:59 PM

<Chromatogram>



Detector A Ch1 254nm

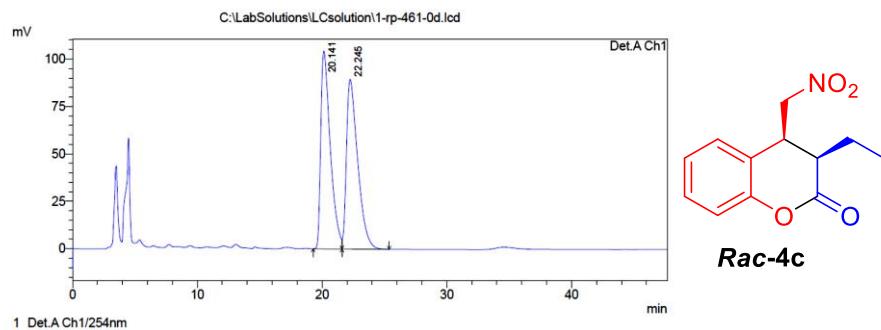
PeakTable					
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	27.083	10148527	142067	99.422	99.282
2	30.746	58987	1027	0.578	0.718
Total		10207514	143094	100.000	100.000

HPLC of **4b**

==== Shimadzu LCsolution Analysis Report ====

Acquired by : Admin
 Sample Name :
 Sample ID :
 Vial # :
 Injection Volume : 1 uL
 Data File Name : 1-rp-461-0d.lcd
 Method File Name : ChiralCel OD-H-10%-1.0 mL-254nm.lcm
 Batch File Name :
 Report File Name : Default.lcr
 Data Acquired : 5/21/2018 10:58:31 AM
 Data Processed : 5/21/2018 11:46:11 AM

<Chromatogram>



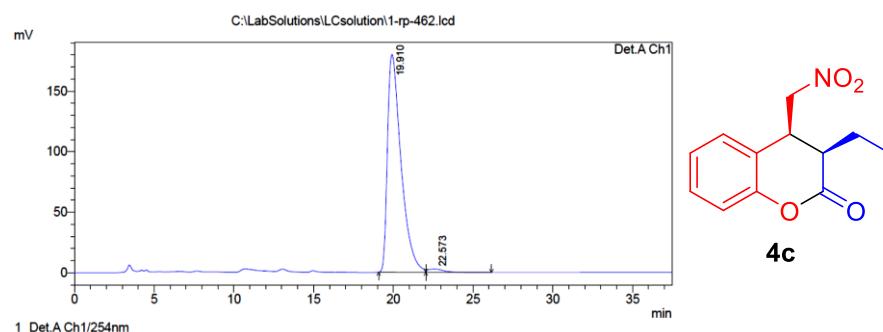
PeakTable					
Detector A Ch1 254nm	Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %
	1	20.141	5524410	104319	49.659
	2	22.245	5600320	89519	50.341
	Total		11124731	193838	100.000
					100.000

HPLC of racemic 4c

==== Shimadzu LCsolution Analysis Report ====

Acquired by : Admin
 Sample Name :
 Sample ID :
 Vial # :
 Injection Volume : 1 uL
 Data File Name : 1-rp-462.lcd
 Method File Name : ChiralCel OD-H-10%-1.0 mL-254nm.lcm
 Batch File Name :
 Report File Name : Default.lcr
 Data Acquired : 5/21/2018 11:51:46 AM
 Data Processed : 5/21/2018 12:29:17 PM

<Chromatogram>



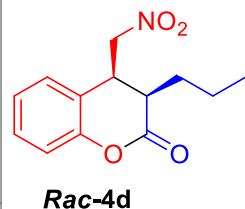
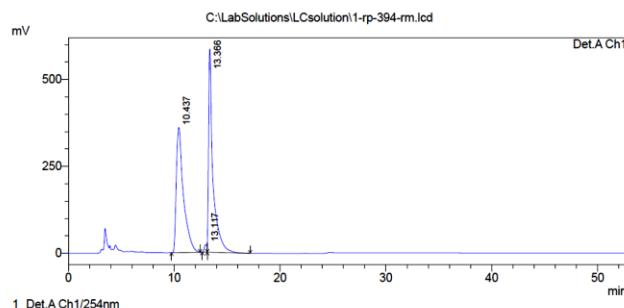
PeakTable					
Detector A Ch1 254nm	Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %
	1	19.910	10614938	180073	98.211
	2	22.573	193371	2730	1.789
	Total		10808309	182803	100.000
					100.000

HPLC of 4c

==== Shimadzu LCsolution Analysis Report ====

Acquired by : Admin
 Sample Name :
 Sample ID :
 Vial # :
 Injection Volume : 1 uL
 Data File Name : 1-rp-394-rm.lcd
 Method File Name : ChiralPak AD-H-5%-1.0 mL-254nm.lcm
 Batch File Name :
 Report File Name : Default.lcr
 Data Acquired : 4/30/2018 9:20:16 AM
 Data Processed : 4/30/2018 10:13:04 AM

<Chromatogram>



Detector A Ch1 254nm

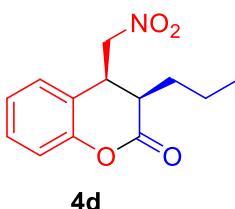
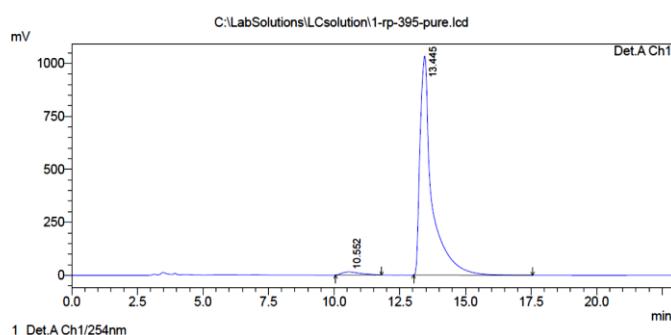
PeakTable					
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	10.437	16921632	360658	49.376	37.182
2	13.117	374017	24086	1.091	2.483
3	13.366	16975484	585232	49.533	60.335
Total		34271133	969976	100.000	100.000

HPLC of racemic **4d**

==== Shimadzu LCsolution Analysis Report ====

Acquired by : Admin
 Sample Name :
 Sample ID :
 Vial # :
 Injection Volume : 1 uL
 Data File Name : 1-rp-395-pure.lcd
 Method File Name : ChiralPak AD-H-5%-1.0 mL-254nm.lcm
 Batch File Name :
 Report File Name : Default.lcr
 Data Acquired : 4/30/2018 10:23:43 AM
 Data Processed : 4/30/2018 10:46:37 AM

<Chromatogram>



Detector A Ch1 254nm

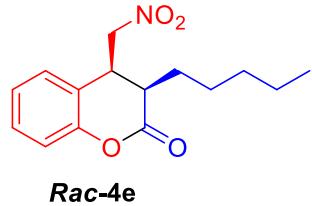
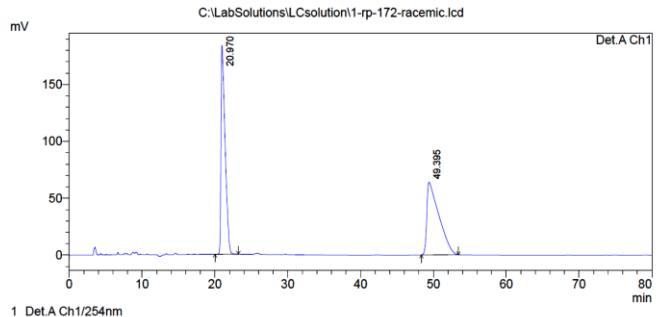
PeakTable					
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	10.552	727473	15341	2.187	1.464
2	13.445	32543555	1032892	97.813	98.536
Total		33271029	1048234	100.000	100.000

HPLC of **4d**

==== Shimadzu LCsolution Analysis Report ====

Acquired by : Admin
 Sample Name :
 Sample ID :
 Vial # :
 Injection Volume : 10 uL
 Data File Name : 1-rp-172-racemic.lcd
 Method File Name : ChiralPak IC-10.0%-1.0 mL-254nm-60MINS.lcm
 Batch File Name :
 Report File Name : Default.lcr
 Data Acquired : 2/20/2018 12:19:55 PM
 Data Processed : 2/20/2018 1:47:58 PM

<Chromatogram>

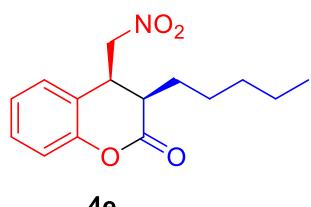
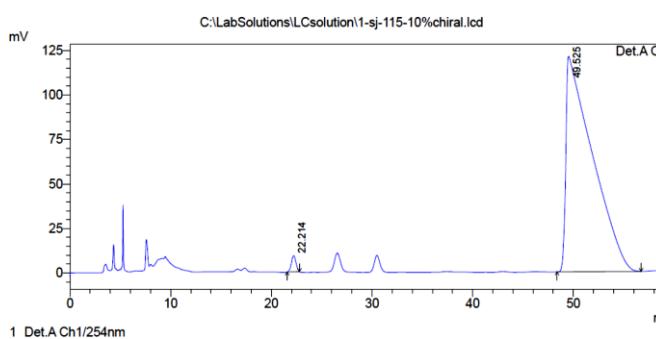


HPLC of racemic 4e

==== Shimadzu LCsolution Analysis Report ====

Acquired by : Admin
 Sample Name :
 Sample ID :
 Vial # :
 Injection Volume : 1 uL
 Data File Name : 1-sj-115-10%chiral.lcd
 Method File Name : ChiralPak IC-10%-1.0 mL-254nm-60mins.lcm
 Batch File Name :
 Report File Name : Default.lcr
 Data Acquired : 4/26/2018 12:56:46 PM
 Data Processed : 4/26/2018 2:07:01 PM

<Chromatogram>

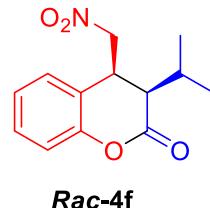
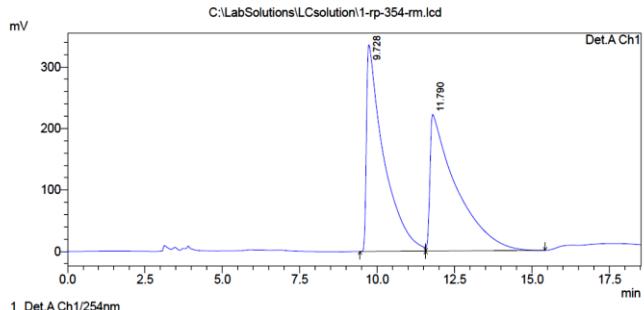


HPLC of 4e

==== Shimadzu LCsolution Analysis Report ====

Acquired by : Admin
 Sample Name :
 Sample ID :
 Vial # :
 Injection Volume : 1 uL
 Data File Name : 1-rp-354-rm.lcd
 Method File Name : ChiralPak AD-H-5%-1.0 mL-254nm.lcm
 Batch File Name :
 Report File Name : Default.lcr
 Data Acquired : 4/17/2018 3:53:12 PM
 Data Processed : 4/17/2018 4:11:45 PM

<Chromatogram>

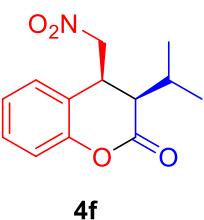
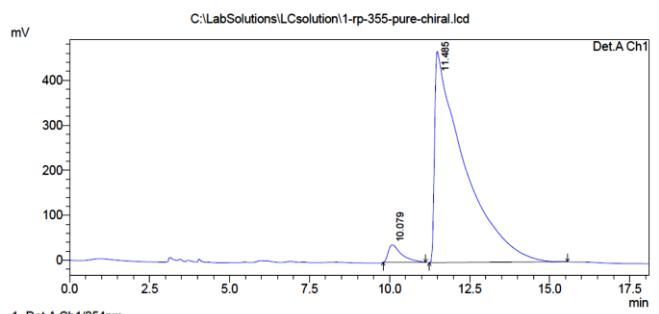


HPLC of racemic **4f**

==== Shimadzu LCsolution Analysis Report ====

Acquired by : Admin
 Sample Name :
 Sample ID :
 Vial # :
 Injection Volume : 1 uL
 Data File Name : 1-rp-355-pure-chiral.lcd
 Method File Name : ChiralPak AD-H-5%-1.0 mL-254nm.lcm
 Batch File Name :
 Report File Name : Default.lcr
 Data Acquired : 4/17/2018 4:13:27 PM
 Data Processed : 4/17/2018 4:31:35 PM

<Chromatogram>

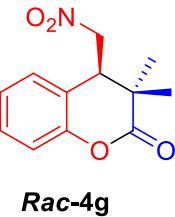
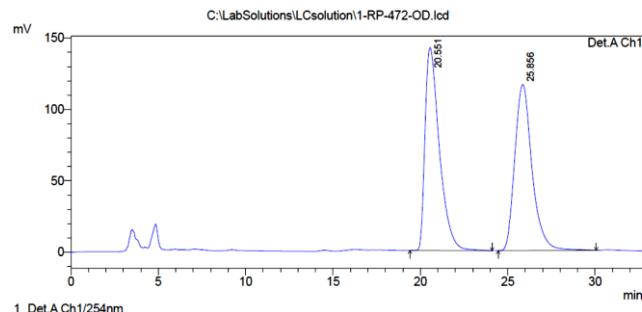


HPLC of **4f**

==== Shimadzu LCsolution Analysis Report ====

Acquired by : Admin
 Sample Name
 Sample ID
 Vial #
 Injection Volume : 1 uL
 Data File Name : 1-RP-472-OD.lcd
 Method File Name : ChiralPak OD-H-5%-1.0 mL-254nm.lcm
 Batch File Name
 Report File Name : Default.lcr
 Data Acquired : 5/23/2018 2:48:34 PM
 Data Processed : 5/23/2018 3:21:19 PM

<Chromatogram>

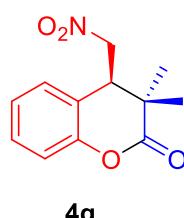
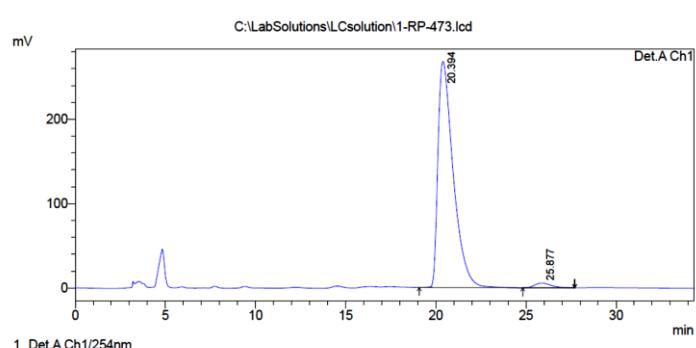


HPLC of racemic 4g

==== Shimadzu LCsolution Analysis Report ====

Acquired by : Admin
 Sample Name
 Sample ID
 Vial #
 Injection Volume : 1 uL
 Data File Name : 1-RP-473.lcd
 Method File Name : ChiralPak OD-H-5%-1.0 mL-254nm.lcm
 Batch File Name
 Report File Name : Default.lcr
 Data Acquired : 5/23/2018 3:22:22 PM
 Data Processed : 5/23/2018 3:56:43 PM

<Chromatogram>



HPLC of 4g

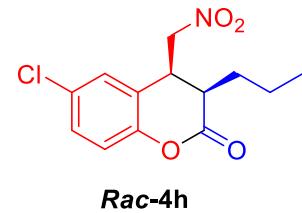
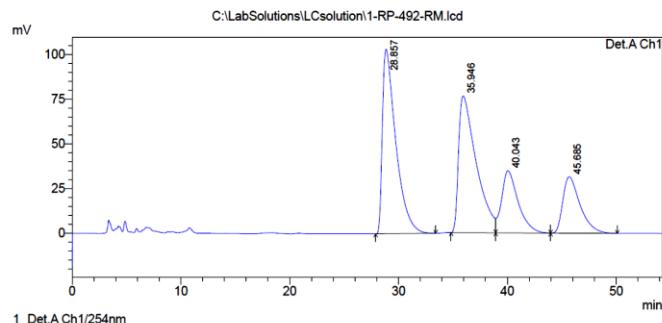
Detector A Ch1 254nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	20.394	15786372	268018	97.809	97.925
2	25.877	353603	5678	2.191	2.075
Total		16139974	273696	100.000	100.000

==== Shimadzu LCsolution Analysis Report ====

Acquired by : Admin
 Sample Name :
 Sample ID :
 Vial # :
 Injection Volume : 1 μ L
 Data File Name : 1-RP-492.RM.lcd
 Method File Name : ChiralPak OD-H-5%-1.0 mL-254nm.lcm
 Batch File Name :
 Report File Name : Default.lcr
 Data Acquired : 5/30/2018 8:55:11 AM
 Data Processed : 5/30/2018 9:49:28 AM

<Chromatogram>

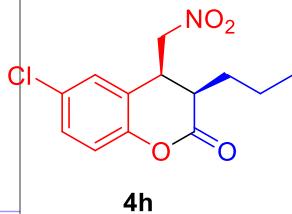
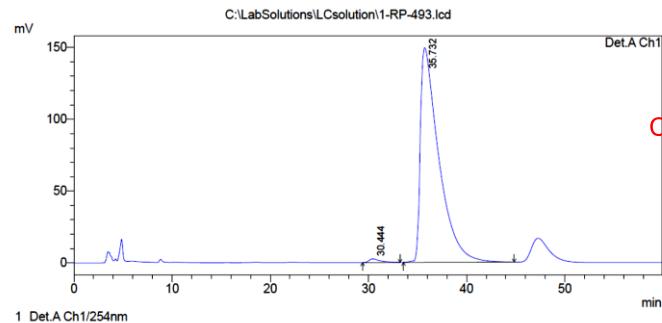


HPLC of racemic 4h

==== Shimadzu LCsolution Analysis Report ====

Acquired by : Admin
 Sample Name :
 Sample ID :
 Vial # :
 Injection Volume : 1 μ L
 Data File Name : 1-RP-493.lcd
 Method File Name : ChiralPak OD-H-5%-1.0 mL-254nm.lcm
 Batch File Name :
 Report File Name : Default.lcr
 Data Acquired : 5/30/2018 9:53:48 AM
 Data Processed : 5/30/2018 10:53:41 AM

<Chromatogram>

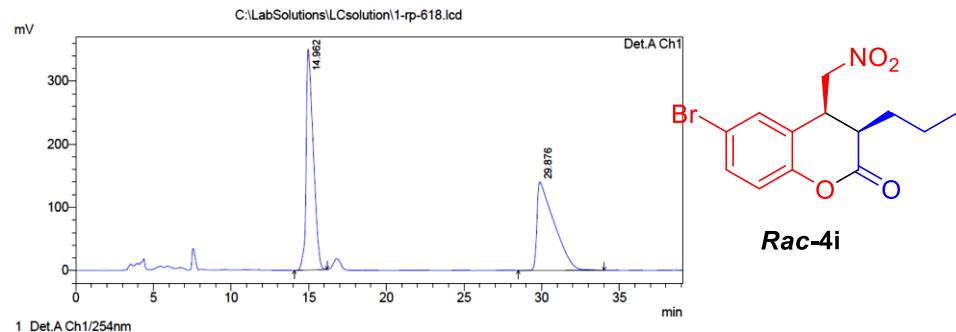


HPLC of 4h

==== Shimadzu LCsolution Analysis Report ====

Acquired by : Admin
 Sample Name :
 Sample ID :
 Vial # :
 Injection Volume : 1 uL
 Data File Name : 1-rp-618.lcd
 Method File Name : ChiralPak IC-10%-1.0 mL-254nm.lcm
 Batch File Name :
 Report File Name : Default.lcr
 Data Acquired : 7/9/2018 11:03:38 AM
 Data Processed : 7/9/2018 11:42:44 AM

<Chromatogram>



Detector A Ch1 254nm

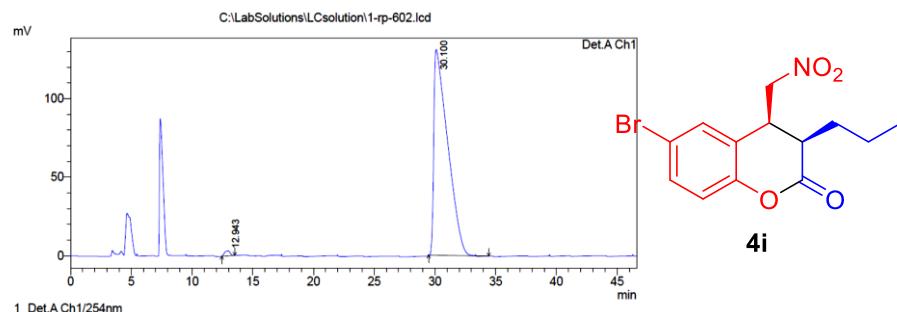
PeakTable					
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	14.962	11157225	349837	50.756	71.382
2	29.876	10825062	140253	49.244	28.618
Total		21982288	490090	100.000	100.000

HPLC of racemic 4i

==== Shimadzu LCsolution Analysis Report ====

Acquired by : Admin
 Sample Name :
 Sample ID :
 Vial # :
 Injection Volume : 1 uL
 Data File Name : 1-rp-602.lcd
 Method File Name : ChiralPak IC-10%-1.0 mL-254nm.lcm
 Batch File Name :
 Report File Name : Default.lcr
 Data Acquired : 7/9/2018 11:43:42 AM
 Data Processed : 7/9/2018 12:31:26 PM

<Chromatogram>



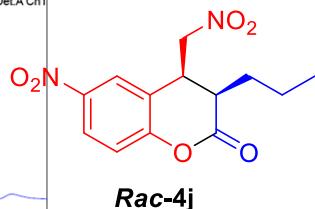
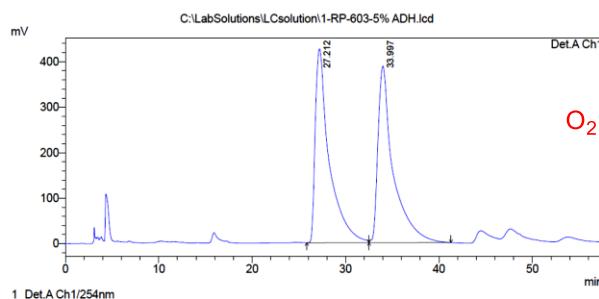
PeakTable					
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	12.943	99329	3122	0.949	2.328
2	30.100	10362704	130991	99.051	97.672
Total		10462033	134113	100.000	100.000

HPLC of 4i

==== Shimadzu LCsolution Analysis Report ====

Acquired by : Admin
 Sample Name :
 Sample ID :
 Vial # :
 Injection Volume : 1 μ L
 Data File Name : 1-RP-603-5% ADH.lcd
 Method File Name : ChiralPak AD-H-5%-1.0 mL-254nm.lcm
 Batch File Name :
 Report File Name : Default.lcr
 Data Acquired : 7/5/2018 9:35:31 AM
 Data Processed : 7/5/2018 10:33:05 AM

<Chromatogram>

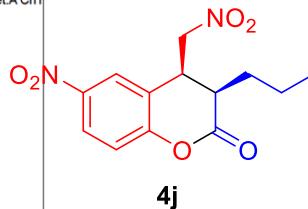
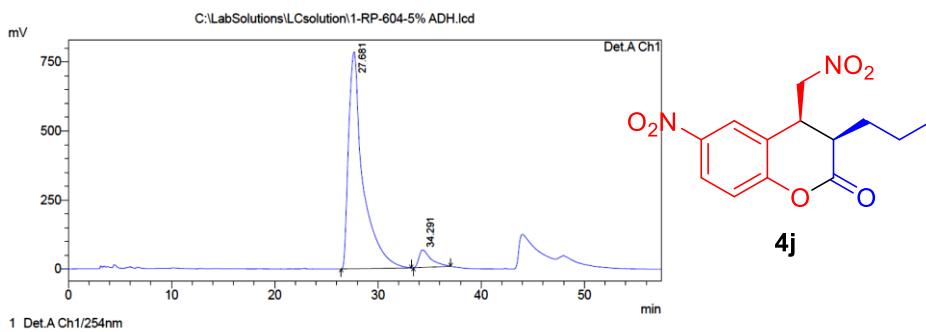


HPLC of racemic 4j

==== Shimadzu LCsolution Analysis Report ====

Acquired by : Admin
 Sample Name :
 Sample ID :
 Vial # :
 Injection Volume : 1 μ L
 Data File Name : 1-RP-604-5% ADH.lcd
 Method File Name : ChiralPak AD-H-5%-1.0 mL-254nm.lcm
 Batch File Name :
 Report File Name : Default.lcr
 Data Acquired : 7/5/2018 10:35:35 AM
 Data Processed : 7/5/2018 11:33:02 AM

<Chromatogram>

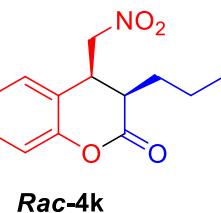
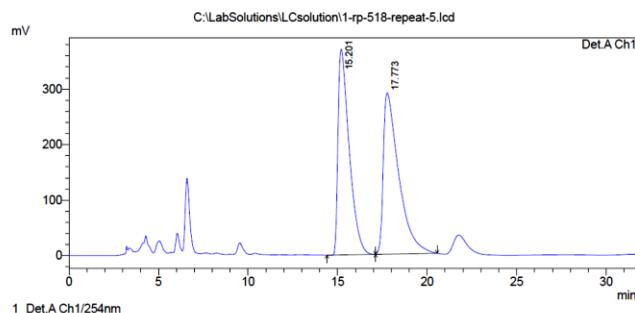


HPLC of 4j

==== Shimadzu LCsolution Analysis Report ====

Acquired by : Admin
 Sample Name :
 Sample ID :
 Vial # :
 Injection Volume : 1 uL
 Data File Name : 1-rp-518-repeat-5.lcd
 Method File Name : ChiralPak OD-H-5%-1.0 mL-254nm-60min.lcm
 Batch File Name :
 Report File Name : Default.lcr
 Data Acquired : 6/9/2018 2:32:31 PM
 Data Processed : 6/27/2018 4:55:18 PM

<Chromatogram>



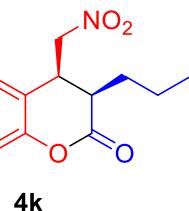
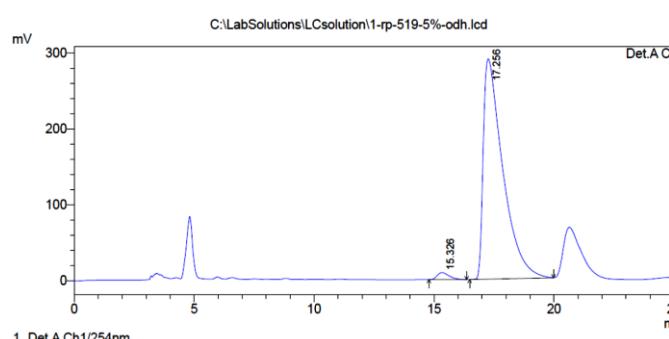
PeakTable					
Detector A Ch1 254nm					
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	15.201	16038108	370536	47.939	56.064
2	17.773	17417468	290385	52.061	43.936
Total		33455575	660921	100.000	100.000

HPLC of racemic **4k**

==== Shimadzu LCsolution Analysis Report ====

Acquired by : Admin
 Sample Name :
 Sample ID :
 Vial # :
 Injection Volume : 1 uL
 Data File Name : 1-rp-519-5%-odh.lcd
 Method File Name : ChiralPak OD-H-5%-1.0 mL-254nm.lcm
 Batch File Name :
 Report File Name : Default.lcr
 Data Acquired : 6/27/2018 5:04:39 PM
 Data Processed : 6/27/2018 5:30:08 PM

<Chromatogram>



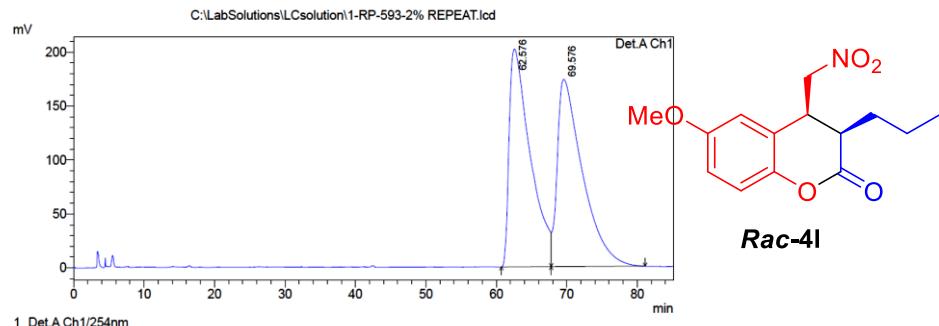
PeakTable					
Detector A Ch1 254nm					
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	15.326	523795	9361	1.935	3.123
2	17.256	16405787	290371	98.065	96.877
Total		16729582	299732	100.000	100.000

HPLC of **4k**

==== Shimadzu LCsolution Analysis Report ====

Acquired by : Admin
 Sample Name :
 Sample ID :
 Vial # :
 Injection Volume : 1 uL
 Data File Name : 1-RP-593-2% REPEAT.lcd
 Method File Name : ChiralPak OD-H-2%-1.0 mL-254nm.lcm
 Batch File Name :
 Report File Name : Default.lcr
 Data Acquired : 7/3/2018 10:52:12 AM
 Data Processed : 7/3/2018 12:17:21 PM

<Chromatogram>



Detector A Ch1 254nm

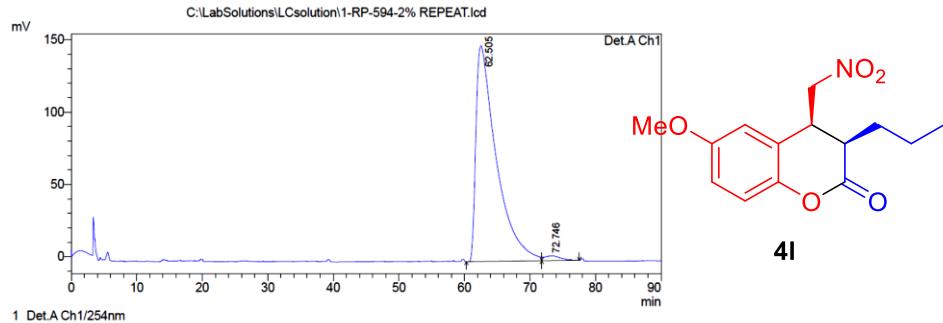
PeakTable						
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %	
1	62.576	41872826	202037	49.173	53.788	
2	69.576	43281006	173579	50.827	46.212	
Total		85153831	375616	100.000	100.000	

HPLC of racemic 4l

==== Shimadzu LCsolution Analysis Report ====

Acquired by : Admin
 Sample Name :
 Sample ID :
 Vial # :
 Injection Volume : 1 uL
 Data File Name : 1-RP-594-2% REPEAT.lcd
 Method File Name : ChiralPak OD-H-2%-1.0 mL-254nm.lcm
 Batch File Name :
 Report File Name : Default.lcr
 Data Acquired : 7/3/2018 12:18:59 PM
 Data Processed : 7/3/2018 2:12:17 PM

<Chromatogram>



Detector A Ch1 254nm

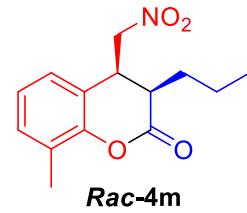
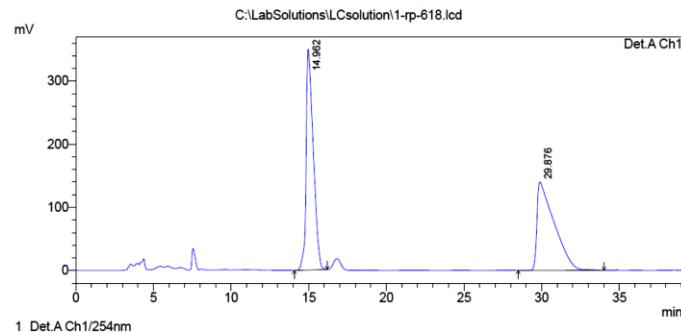
PeakTable						
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %	
1	62.505	32092247	149044	98.248	97.823	
2	72.746	572364	3316	1.752	2.177	
Total		32664611	152360	100.000	100.000	

HPLC of 4l

==== Shimadzu LCsolution Analysis Report ====

Acquired by : Admin
 Sample Name :
 Sample ID :
 Vial # :
 Injection Volume : 1 μ L
 Data File Name : 1-rp-618.lcd
 Method File Name : ChiralPak IC-10%-1.0 mL-254nm.lcm
 Batch File Name :
 Report File Name : Default.lcr
 Data Acquired : 7/9/2018 11:03:38 AM
 Data Processed : 7/9/2018 11:42:44 AM

<Chromatogram>



Detector A Ch1 254nm

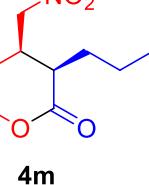
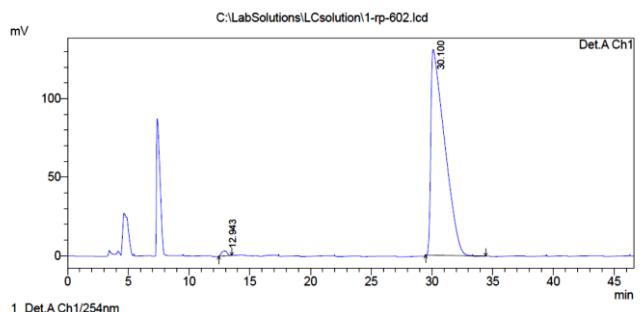
PeakTable					
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	14.962	11157225	349837	50.756	71.382
2	29.876	10825062	140253	49.244	28.618
Total		21982288	490090	100.000	100.000

HPLC of racemic **4m**

==== Shimadzu LCsolution Analysis Report ====

Acquired by : Admin
 Sample Name :
 Sample ID :
 Vial # :
 Injection Volume : 1 μ L
 Data File Name : 1-rp-602.lcd
 Method File Name : ChiralPak IC-10%-1.0 mL-254nm.lcm
 Batch File Name :
 Report File Name : Default.lcr
 Data Acquired : 7/9/2018 11:43:42 AM
 Data Processed : 7/9/2018 12:31:26 PM

<Chromatogram>



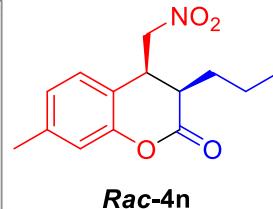
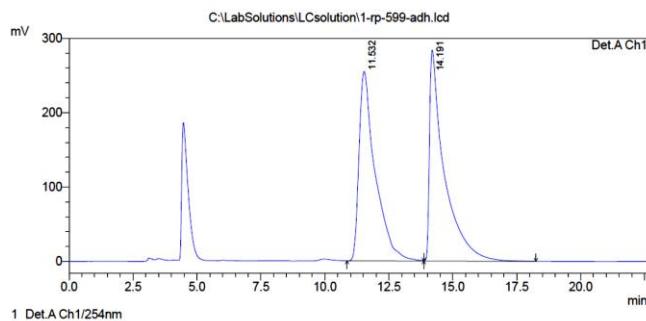
PeakTable					
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	12.943	99329	3122	0.949	2.328
2	30.100	10362704	130991	99.051	97.672
Total		10462033	134113	100.000	100.000

HPLC of **4m**

==== Shimadzu LCsolution Analysis Report ====

Acquired by : Admin
 Sample Name :
 Sample ID :
 Vial # :
 Injection Volume : 1 uL
 Data File Name : 1-rp-599-adh.lcd
 Method File Name : ChiralPak AD-H-5%-1.0 mL-254nm.lcm
 Batch File Name :
 Report File Name : Default.lcr
 Data Acquired : 7/3/2018 4:06:53 PM
 Data Processed : 7/3/2018 4:29:31 PM

<Chromatogram>



Detector A Ch1 254nm

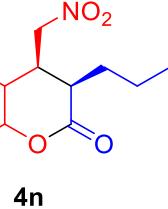
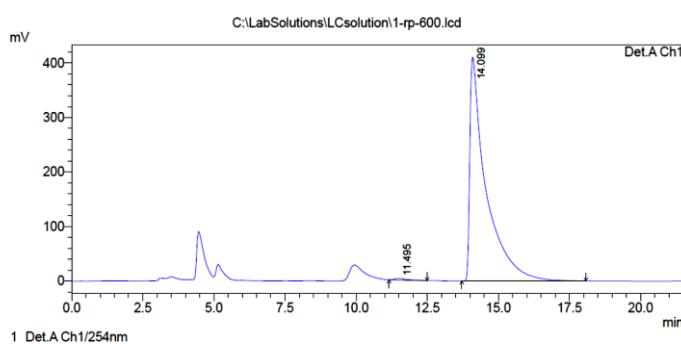
PeakTable					
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	11.532	11224729	254844	49.645	47.314
2	14.191	11385223	283774	50.355	52.686
Total		22609952	538618	100.000	100.000

HPLC of racemic **4n**

==== Shimadzu LCsolution Analysis Report ====

Acquired by : Admin
 Sample Name :
 Sample ID :
 Vial # :
 Injection Volume : 1 uL
 Data File Name : 1-rp-600.lcd
 Method File Name : ChiralPak AD-H-5%-1.0 mL-254nm.lcm
 Batch File Name :
 Report File Name : Default.lcr
 Data Acquired : 7/3/2018 4:31:18 PM
 Data Processed : 7/3/2018 4:52:51 PM

<Chromatogram>



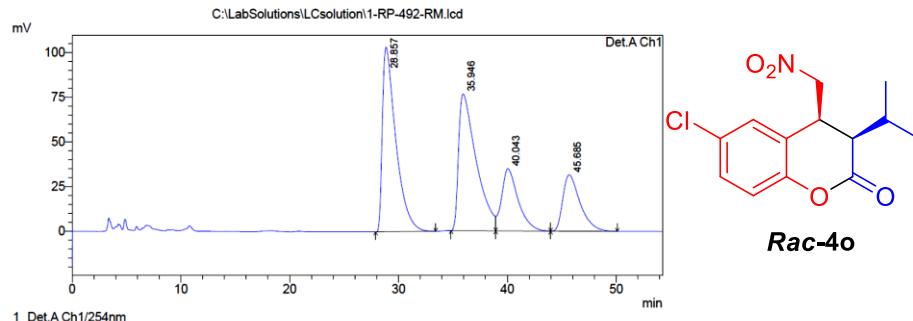
PeakTable					
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	11.495	89380	2952	0.548	0.714
2	14.099	16209677	410359	99.452	99.286
Total		16299057	413311	100.000	100.000

HPLC of **4n**

==== Shimadzu LCsolution Analysis Report ====

Acquired by : Admin
 Sample Name :
 Sample ID :
 Vial # :
 Injection Volume : 1 μ L
 Data File Name : 1-RP-492.RM.lcd
 Method File Name : ChiralPak OD-H-5%-1.0 mL-254nm.lcm
 Batch File Name :
 Report File Name : Default.lcr
 Data Acquired : 5/30/2018 8:55:11 AM
 Data Processed : 5/30/2018 9:49:28 AM

<Chromatogram>

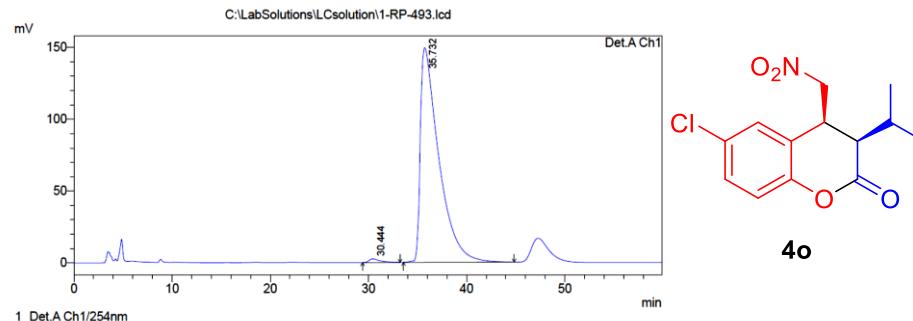


HPLC of racemic **4o**

==== Shimadzu LCsolution Analysis Report ====

Acquired by : Admin
 Sample Name :
 Sample ID :
 Vial # :
 Injection Volume : 1 μ L
 Data File Name : 1-RP-493.lcd
 Method File Name : ChiralPak OD-H-5%-1.0 mL-254nm.lcm
 Batch File Name :
 Report File Name : Default.lcr
 Data Acquired : 5/30/2018 9:53:48 AM
 Data Processed : 5/30/2018 10:53:41 AM

<Chromatogram>

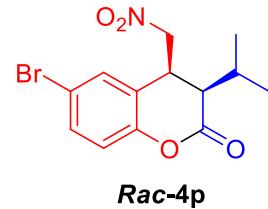
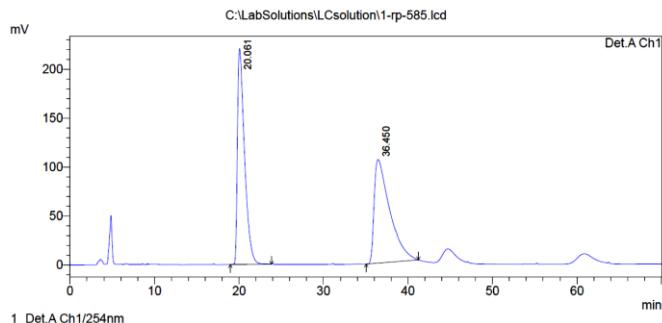


HPLC of **4o**

==== Shimadzu LCsolution Analysis Report ====

Acquired by : Admin
 Sample Name :
 Sample ID :
 Vial # :
 Injection Volume : 1 μ L
 Data File Name : 1-rp-585.lcd
 Method File Name : ChiralPak OD-H-5%-1.0 mL-254nm.lcm
 Batch File Name :
 Report File Name : Default.lcr
 Data Acquired : 6/28/2018 2:15:32 PM
 Data Processed : 6/28/2018 3:25:38 PM

<Chromatogram>

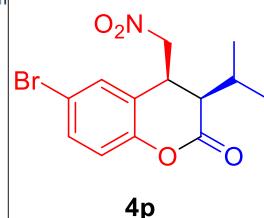
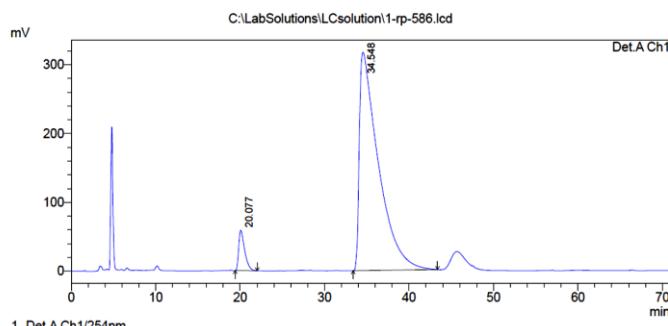


HPLC of racemic 4p

==== Shimadzu LCsolution Analysis Report ====

Acquired by : Admin
 Sample Name :
 Sample ID :
 Vial # :
 Injection Volume : 1 μ L
 Data File Name : 1-rp-586.lcd
 Method File Name : ChiralPak OD-H-5%-1.0 mL-254nm.lcm
 Batch File Name :
 Report File Name : Default.lcr
 Data Acquired : 6/28/2018 3:26:02 PM
 Data Processed : 6/28/2018 4:36:58 PM

<Chromatogram>



Detector A Ch1 254nm

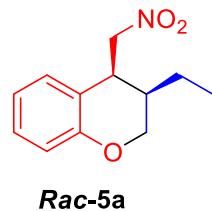
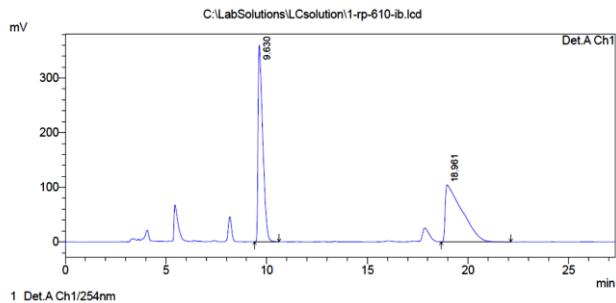
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	20.077	2871655	58580	5.464	15.585
2	34.548	49685998	317293	94.536	84.415
Total		52557653	375873	100.000	100.000

HPLC of 4p

===== Shimadzu LCsolution Analysis Report =====

Acquired by : Admin
 Sample Name :
 Sample ID :
 Vial # :
 Injection Volume : 1 uL
 Data File Name : 1-rp-610-ib.lcd
 Method File Name : ChiralPak IB-5%-1.0 mL-254nm.lcm
 Batch File Name :
 Report File Name : Default.lcr
 Data Acquired : 7/6/2018 10:02:35 AM
 Data Processed : 7/6/2018 10:29:55 AM

<Chromatogram>



Detector A Ch1 254nm

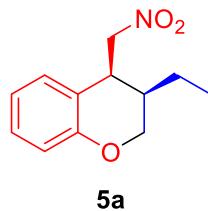
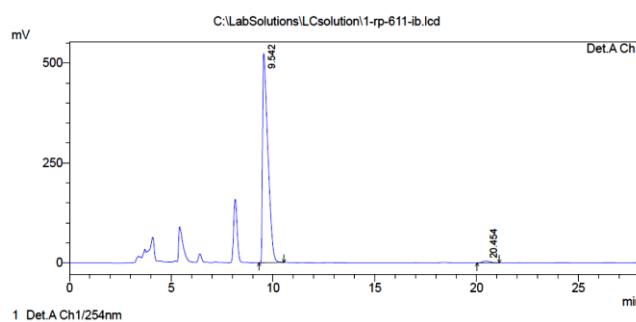
PeakTable					
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	9.630	5810362	359992	49.037	77.507
2	18.961	6038543	104474	50.963	22.493
Total		11848905	464467	100.000	100.000

HPLC of racemic 5a

===== Shimadzu LCsolution Analysis Report =====

Acquired by : Admin
 Sample Name :
 Sample ID :
 Vial # :
 Injection Volume : 1 uL
 Data File Name : 1-rp-611-ib.lcd
 Method File Name : ChiralPak IB-5%-1.0 mL-254nm.lcm
 Batch File Name :
 Report File Name : Default.lcr
 Data Acquired : 7/6/2018 10:30:57 AM
 Data Processed : 7/6/2018 10:59:06 AM

<Chromatogram>



Detector A Ch1 254nm

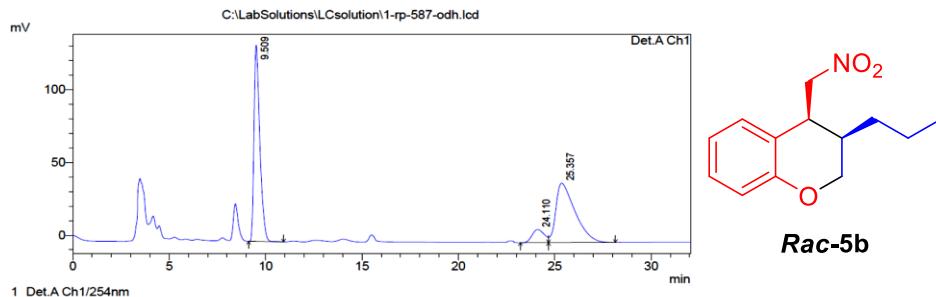
PeakTable					
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	9.542	9570677	523509	98.800	99.138
2	20.454	116248	4554	1.200	0.862
Total		9686925	528063	100.000	100.000

HPLC of 5a

==== Shimadzu LCsolution Analysis Report ====

Acquired by : Admin
 Sample Name :
 Sample ID :
 Vial # :
 Injection Volume : 1 uL
 Data File Name : 1-rp-587-odh.lcd
 Method File Name : ChiralCel OD-H-10%-1.0 mL-254nm.lcm
 Batch File Name :
 Report File Name : Default.lcr
 Data Acquired : 6/29/2018 3:18:31 PM
 Data Processed : 6/29/2018 3:50:35 PM

<Chromatogram>



PeakTable

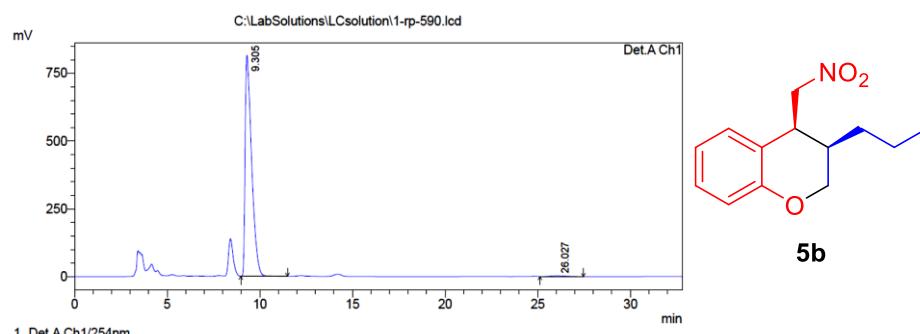
Detector A Ch1 254nm		PeakTable			
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	9.509	2839942	134725	46.617	72.984
2	24.110	399956	9056	6.593	4.906
3	25.357	2826158	40814	46.590	22.110
Total		6066055	184595	100.000	100.000

HPLC of racemic **5b**

==== Shimadzu LCsolution Analysis Report ====

Acquired by : Admin
 Sample Name :
 Sample ID :
 Vial # :
 Injection Volume : 1 uL
 Data File Name : 1-rp-590.lcd
 Method File Name : ChiralCel OD-H-10%-1.0 mL-254nm.lcm
 Batch File Name :
 Report File Name : Default.lcr
 Data Acquired : 6/29/2018 3:53:12 PM
 Data Processed : 6/29/2018 4:26:03 PM

<Chromatogram>



PeakTable

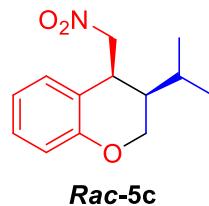
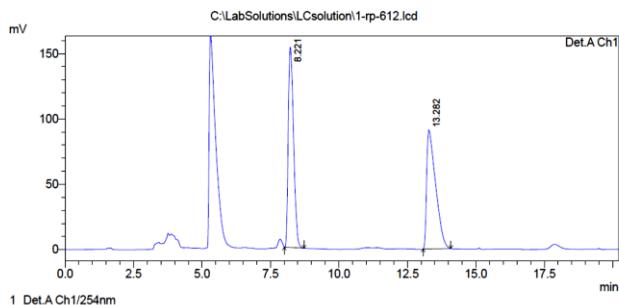
Detector A Ch1 254nm		PeakTable			
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	9.305	19962577	815756	99.225	99.640
2	26.027	155970	2951	0.775	0.360
Total		20118547	818707	100.000	100.000

HPLC of **5b**

==== Shimadzu LCsolution Analysis Report ====

Acquired by : Admin
 Sample Name :
 Sample ID :
 Vial # :
 Injection Volume : 1 uL
 Data File Name : 1-rp-612.lcd
 Method File Name : ChiralPak IB-5%-1.0 mL-254nm.lcm
 Batch File Name :
 Report File Name : Default.lcr
 Data Acquired : 7/6/2018 10:59:28 AM
 Data Processed : 7/6/2018 11:19:44 AM

<Chromatogram>

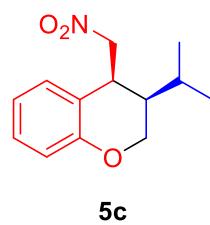
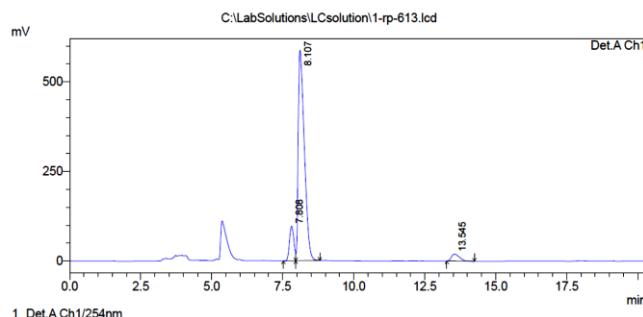


HPLC of racemic **5c**

==== Shimadzu LCsolution Analysis Report ====

Acquired by : Admin
 Sample Name :
 Sample ID :
 Vial # :
 Injection Volume : 1 uL
 Data File Name : 1-rp-613.lcd
 Method File Name : ChiralPak IB-5%-1.0 mL-254nm.lcm
 Batch File Name :
 Report File Name : Default.lcr
 Data Acquired : 7/6/2018 11:22:25 AM
 Data Processed : 7/6/2018 11:42:46 AM

<Chromatogram>



PeakTable					
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	7.808	1034143	96727	10.147	13.766
2	8.107	8776638	586434	86.119	83.460
3	13.545	380568	19492	3.734	2.774
Total		10191350	702654	100.000	100.000

HPLC of **5c**