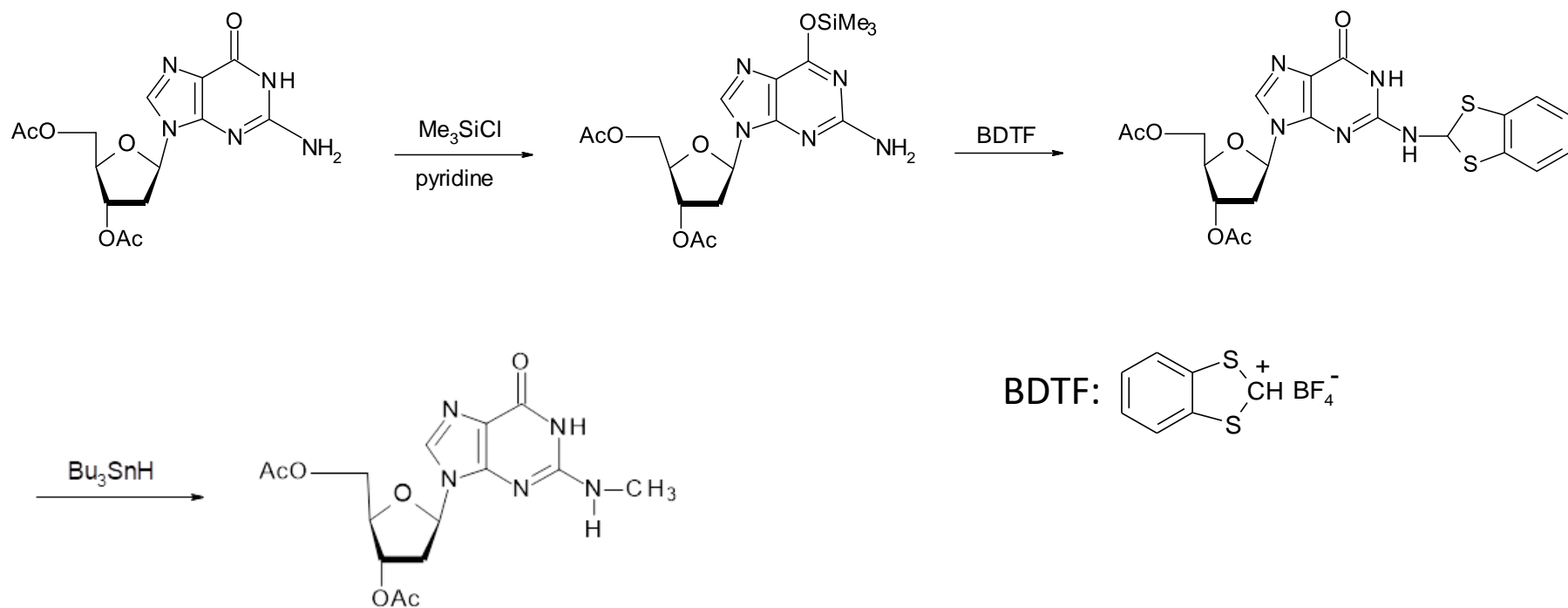


Electronic Supporting Information

Homopurine R_p -stereodefined phosphorothioate analogs of DNA with hampered Watson-Crick base pairings form Hoogsteen paired parallel duplexes with (2'-OMe)-RNA templates.

Anna Maciaszek*, Katarzyna Jastrzębska, Piotr Guga



Scheme 1S. Synthesis of an N^2 -methylated derivative of 2'-deoxyguanosine

Figure 1S. Spectra for 5'-O-DMT-*N*⁶-methyl-deoxyadenosine-3'-O-(2-thio-4,4-pentamethylene-1,3,2-oxathiaphospholane) – *fast* (**6f**)

A) HR MS

B) ³¹P

C) ¹H NMR

D) ¹³C NMR

Elemental Composition Report

Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 2.5 PPM / DBE: min = -10.0, max = 60.0

Element prediction: Off

Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 5

A) HR MS

Monoisotopic Mass, Odd and Even Electron Ions

187 formula(e) evaluated with 2 results within limits (up to 50 closest results for each mass)

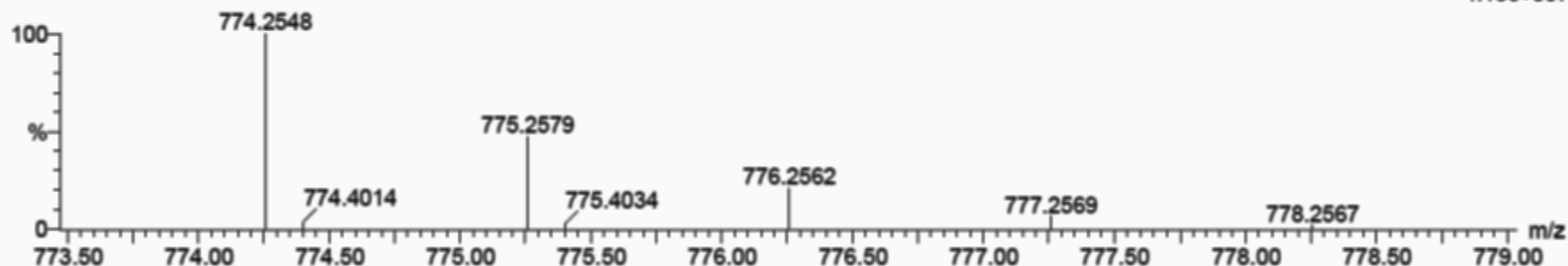
Elements Used:

C: 0-42 H: 0-50 N: 0-6 O: 2-7 P: 1-1 S: 0-3

180726_ADM_941 17 (0.197) Cm (14:21)

1: TOF MS ES+

4.13e+007



Minimum: -10.0
Maximum: 15.0 2.5 60.0

Mass	Calc. Mass	mDa	PPM	DBE	i-FIT	Norm	Conf (%)	Formula
774.2548	774.2549	-0.1	-0.1	20.5	95.1	0.000	99.99	C39 H45 N5 O6 P S2
	774.2562	-1.4	-1.8	20.0	104.9	9.787	0.01	C41 H47 N2 O7 P S2

ADM-740fast

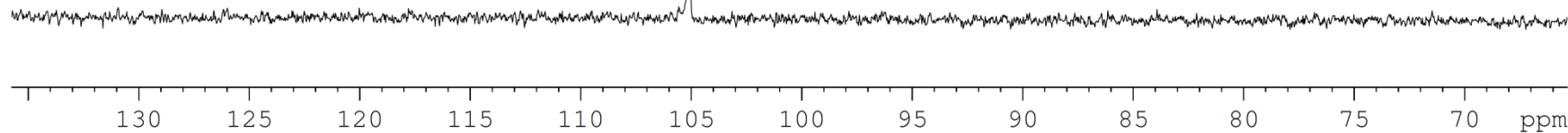
105.096

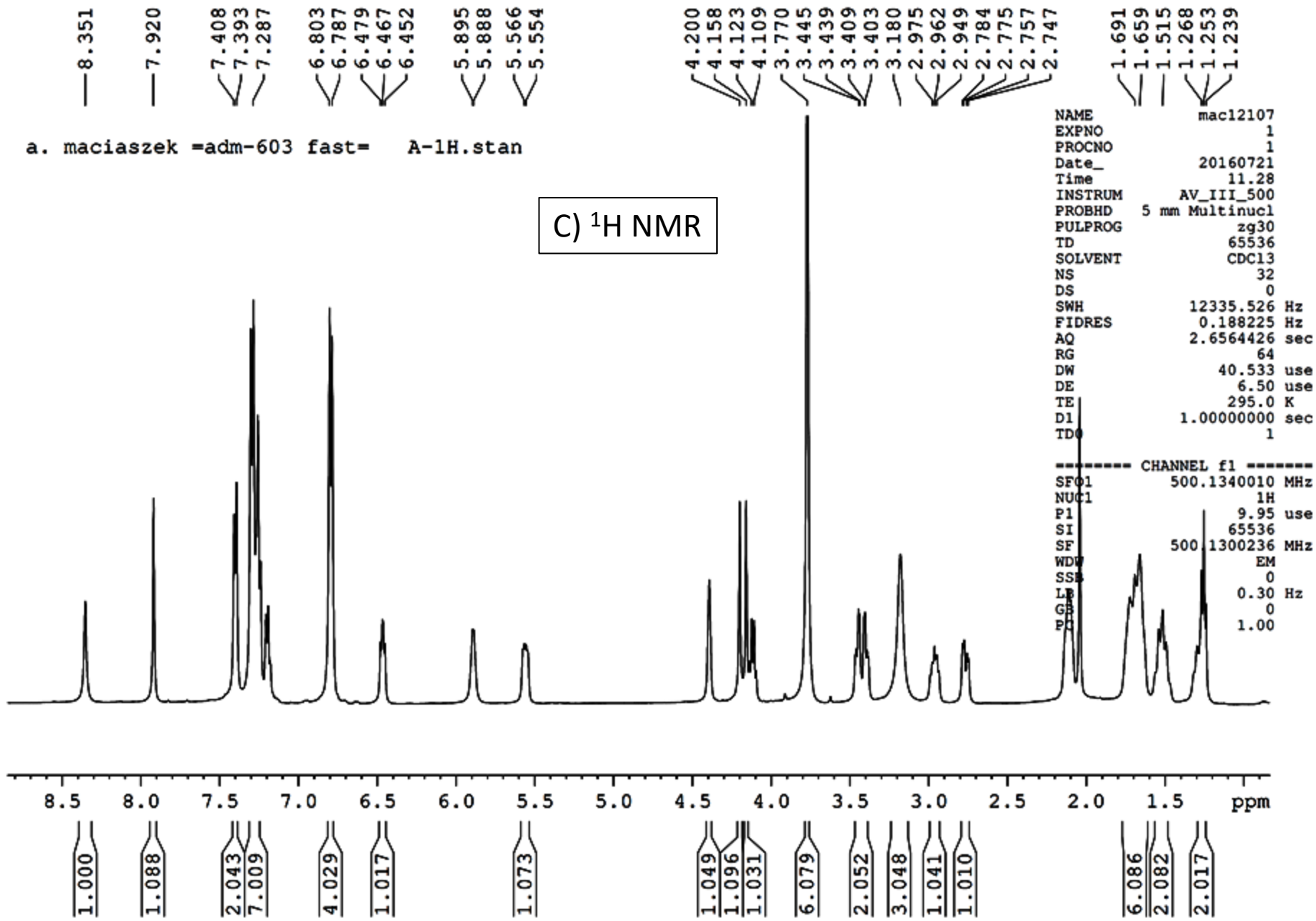
B) ^{31}P NMR

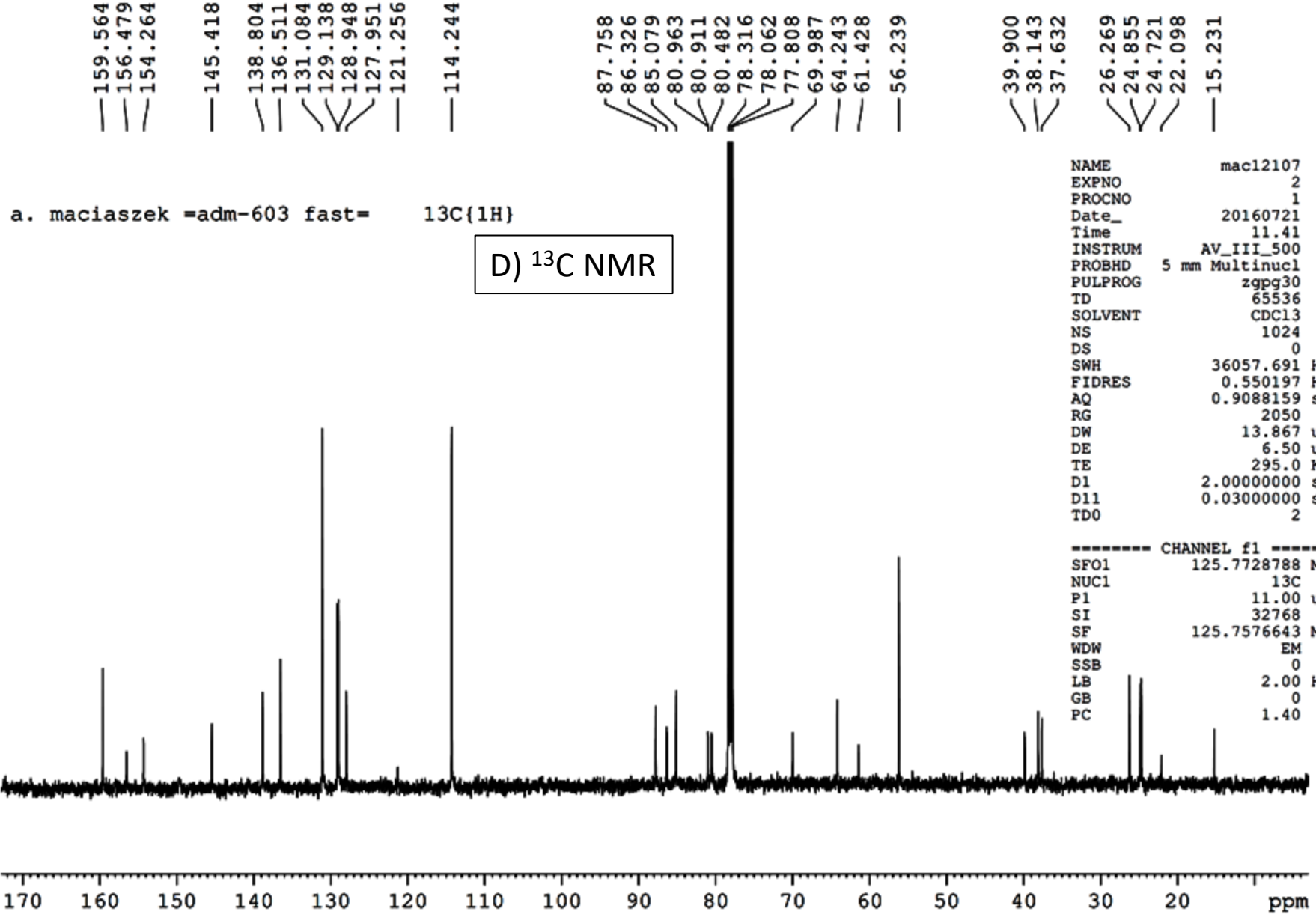
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PROCNO    1
Date_     20170921
Time      11.28
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PULPROG   zgpg30
TD        32768
SOLVENT   CDC13
NS        64
DS        2
SWH       36496.352 Hz
FIDRES    1.113780 Hz
AQ        0.4489716 sec
RG        2048
DW        13.700 usec
DE        7.00 usec
TE        8.0 K
D1        2.00000000 sec
d11       0.03000000 sec
DELTA     1.899999998 sec
TDO       1
```

```
===== CHANNEL f1 =====
NUC1      31P
P1        9.60 usec
PL1       2.00 dB
SFO1      81.0283030 MHz
```

```
===== CHANNEL f2 =====
CPDPRG2   waltz16
NUC2      1H
PCPD2     100.00 usec
PL2       -1.00 dB
PL12      22.10 dB
PL13      40.00 dB
SFO2      200.1610008 MHz
SI        16384
SF        81.0262430 MHz
WDW       EM
SSB       0
LB        2.00 Hz
GB        0
PC        1.40
```







```

NAME          mac12107
EXPNO         2
PROCNO        1
Date_         20160721
Time          11.41
INSTRUM       AV_III_500
PROBHD        5 mm Multinucl
PULPROG       zgpg30
TD            65536
SOLVENT       CDC13
NS            1024
DS            0
SWH           36057.691 Hz
FIDRES        0.550197 Hz
AQ            0.9088159 sec
RG            2050
DW            13.867 usec
DE            6.50 usec
TE            295.0 K
D1            2.00000000 sec
D11           0.03000000 sec
TD0           2
  
```

```

----- CHANNEL f1 -----
SF01          125.7728788 MHz
NUC1          13C
P1            11.00 usec
SI            32768
SF            125.7576643 MHz
WDW           EM
SSB           0
LB            2.00 Hz
GB            0
PC            1.40
  
```

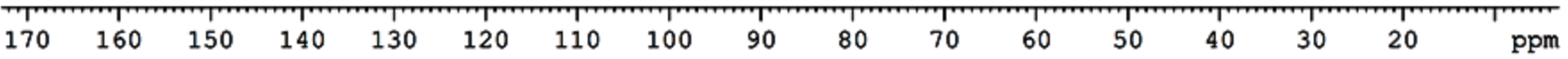


Figure 2S. Spectra for 5'-O-DMT-*N*⁶-methyl-deoxyadenosine-3'-O-(2-thio-4,4-pentamethylene-1,3,2-oxathiaphospholane) – *slow* (**6s**)

- A) HR MS
- B) ³¹P
- C) ¹H NMR
- D) ¹³C NMR

Elemental Composition Report

A) HR MS

Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 2.5 PPM / DBE: min = -10.0, max = 60.0

Element prediction: Off

Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 5

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions

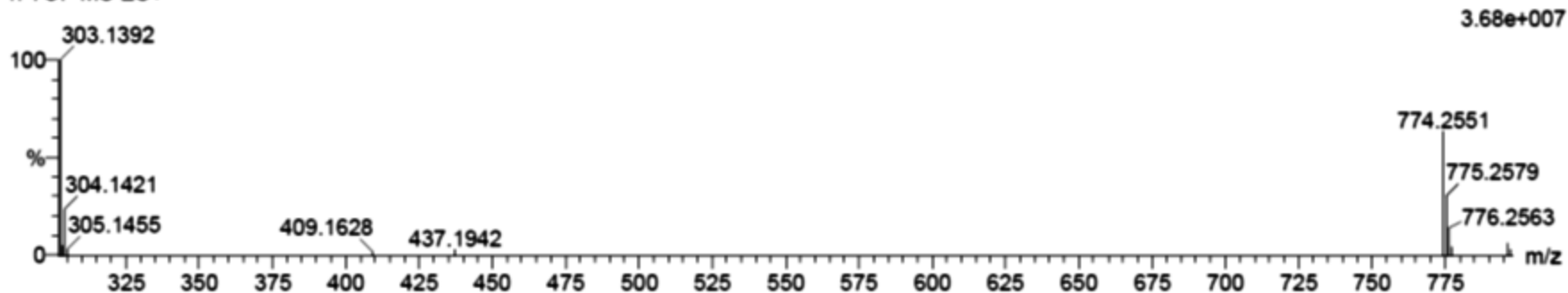
187 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 50 closest results for each mass)

Elements Used:

C: 0-42 H: 0-50 N: 0-6 O: 2-7 P: 1-1 S: 0-3

180726_ADM_942 17 (0.197) Cm (14:24-(1:11+39:72))

1: TOF MS ES+



Minimum: -10.0
Maximum: 15.0 2.5 60.0

Mass	Calc. Mass	mDa	PPM	DBE	i-FIT	Norm	Conf (%)	Formula
774.2551	774.2549	0.2	0.3	20.5	125.3	n/a	n/a	C39 H45 N5 O6 P S2

ADM-741slow

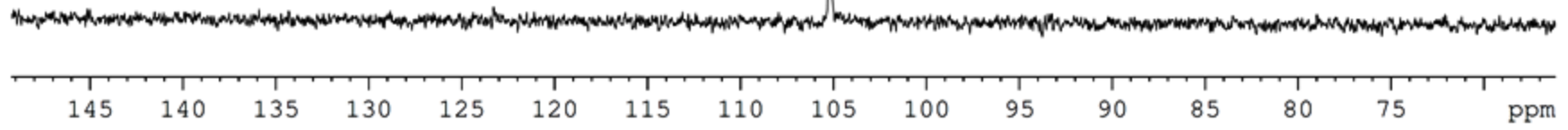
105.233

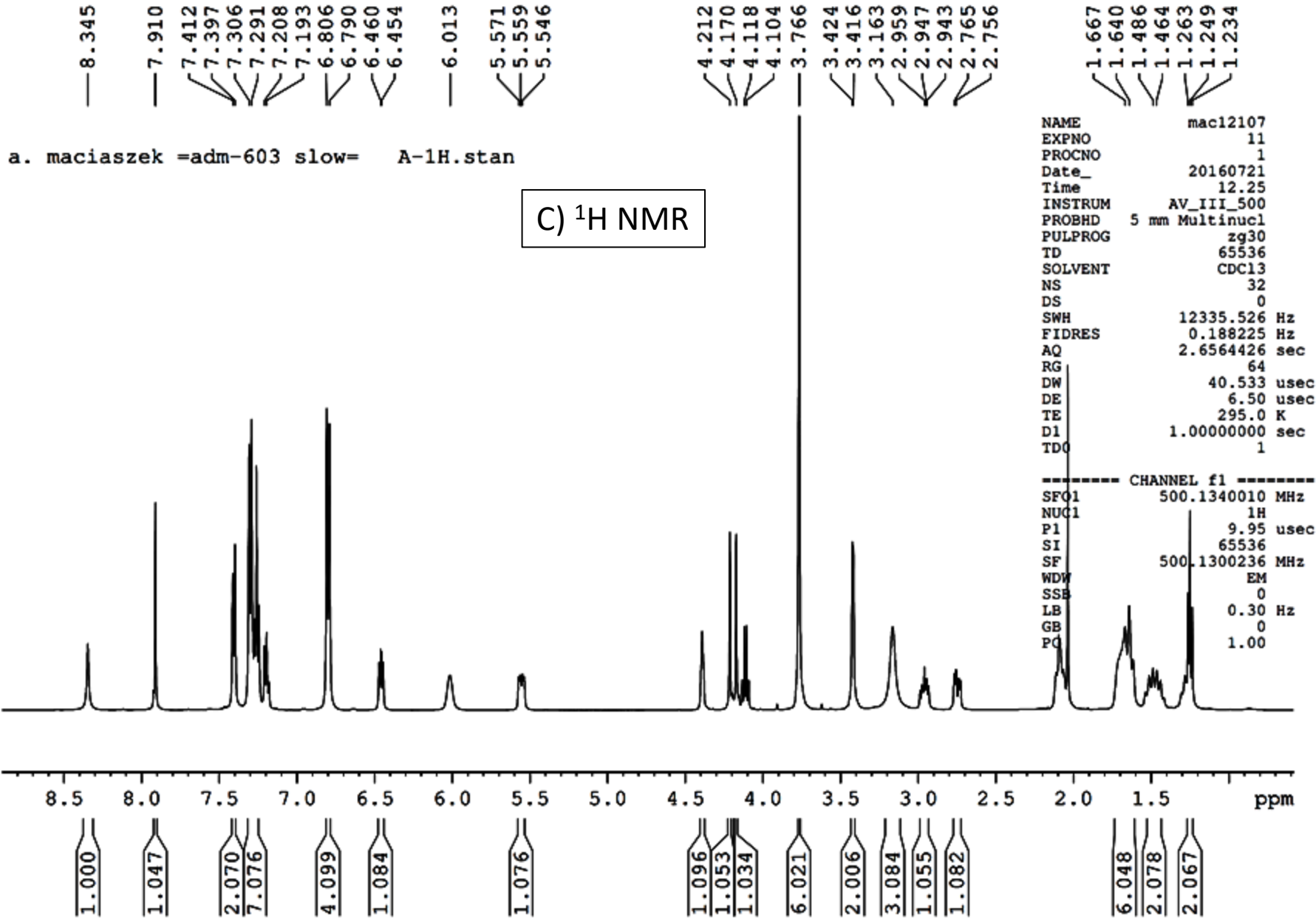
B) ³¹P NMR

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NAME      AMac10921_2017
EXPNO     2
PROCNO    1
Date_     20170921
Time      11.35
INSTRUM   AV-200
PROBHD    5 mm QNP 1H/13
PULPROG   zgpg30
TD        32768
SOLVENT   CDC13
NS        64
DS        2
SWH       36496.352 Hz
FIDRES    1.113780 Hz
AQ        0.4489716 sec
RG        2298.8
DW        13.700 usec
DE        7.00 usec
TE        8.0 K
D1        2.00000000 sec
d11       0.03000000 sec
DELTA     1.89999998 sec
TD0       1

----- CHANNEL f1 -----
NUC1      31P
P1        9.60 usec
PL1       2.00 dB
SFO1     81.0283030 MHz

----- CHANNEL f2 -----
CPDPRG2   waltz16
NUC2      1H
PCPD2     100.00 usec
PL2       -1.00 dB
PL12      22.10 dB
PL13      40.00 dB
SFO2     200.1610008 MHz
SI        16384
SF        81.0262430 MHz
WDW       EM
SSB       0
LB        2.00 Hz
GB        0
PC        1.40
```





— 172.190
 — 159.577
 — 156.479
 — 154.278
 — 145.402
 — 138.756
 — 136.509
 — 136.493
 — 131.095
 — 129.151
 — 128.951
 — 127.968
 — 121.251
 — 114.245

87.745
 85.709
 85.662
 85.069
 80.740
 80.692
 80.604
 78.338
 78.084
 77.829
 69.928
 64.250
 61.426
 56.236

40.179
 38.054
 38.028
 37.638
 28.470
 26.259
 24.750
 22.096
 15.232

a. maciaszek =adm-603 slow= 13C{1H}

D) ¹³C NMR

```

NAME          mac12107
EXPNO         12
PROCNO        1
Date_         20160721
Time          12.50
INSTRUM       AV_III_500
PROBHD        5 mm Multinucl
PULPROG       zgpg30
TD            65536
SOLVENT       CDC13
NS            1024
DS            0
SWH           36057.691 Hz
FIDRES        0.550197 Hz
AQ            0.9088159 sec
RG            2050
DW            13.867 usec
DE            6.50 usec
TE            295.0 K
D1            2.00000000 sec
D11           0.03000000 sec
TD0           2
  
```

```

----- CHANNEL f1 -----
SFO1          125.7728788 MHz
NUC1          13C
P1            11.00 usec
SI            32768
SF            125.7576643 MHz
WDW           EM
SSB           0
LB            2.00 Hz
GB            0
PC            1.40
  
```

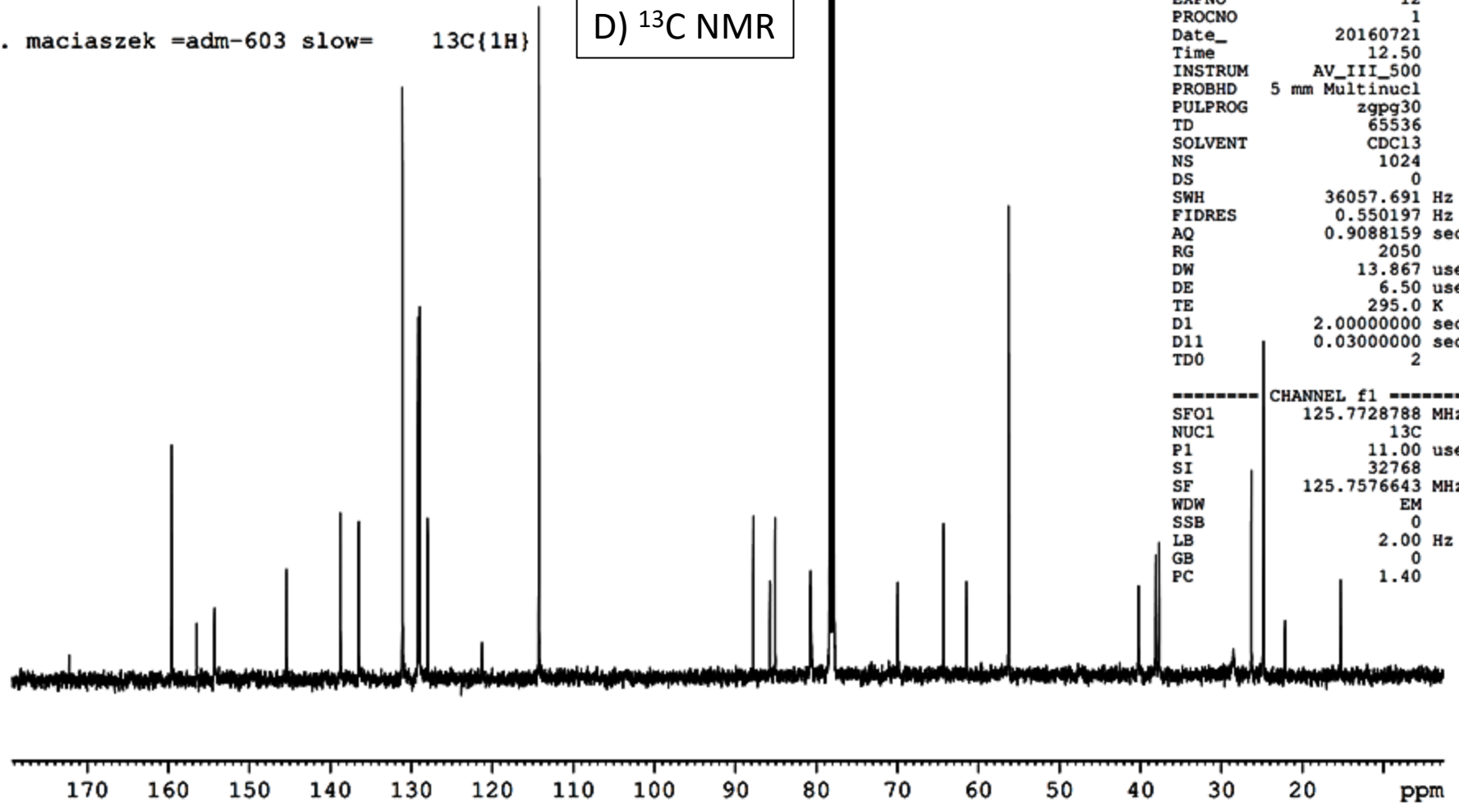


Figure 3S. Spectra for 5'-O-DMT- N^2,N^2 -dimethyl- O^6 -DPC-deoxyguanosine-3'-O-(2-thio-4,4-pentamethylene-1,3,2-oxathiaphospholane) – *fast* (**7f**)

A) HR MS

B) ^{31}P

C) ^1H NMR

D) ^{13}C NMR

Elemental Composition Report

A) HR MS

Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 2.5 PPM / DBE: min = -10.0, max = 60.0

Element prediction: Off

Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 5

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions

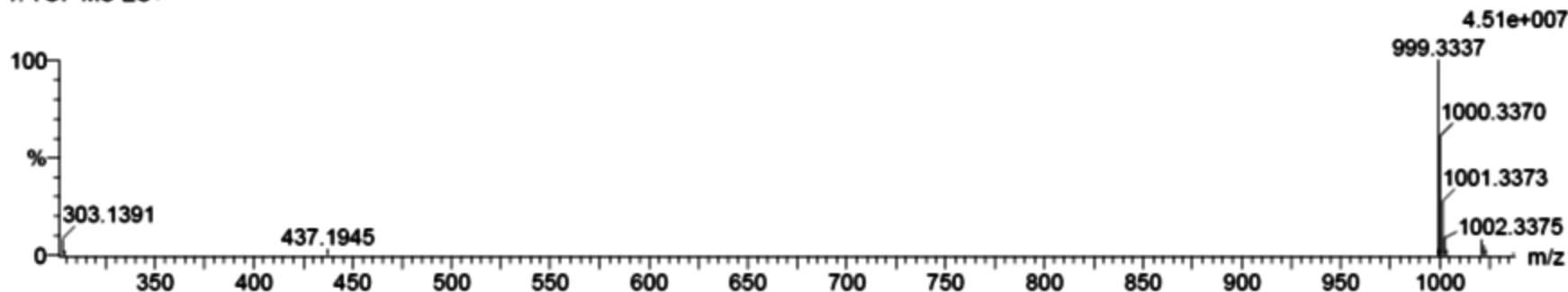
171 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 50 closest results for each mass)

Elements Used:

C: 0-55 H: 0-65 N: 0-7 O: 2-8 P: 1-1 S: 0-3

180726_ADM_943 17 (0.197) Cm (11:37-(1:10+47:72))

1: TOF MS ES+



Minimum: -10.0
Maximum: 15.0 2.5 60.0

Mass	Calc. Mass	mDa	PPM	DBE	i-FIT	Norm	Conf (%)	Formula
999.3337	999.3339	-0.2	-0.2	29.5	110.2	n/a	n/a	C53 H56 N6 O8 P S2

a. maciaszek =adm-362 fast=

31P{1H}

104.55

B) ³¹P NMR

```

Current Data Parameters
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EXPNO         11
PROCNO        1

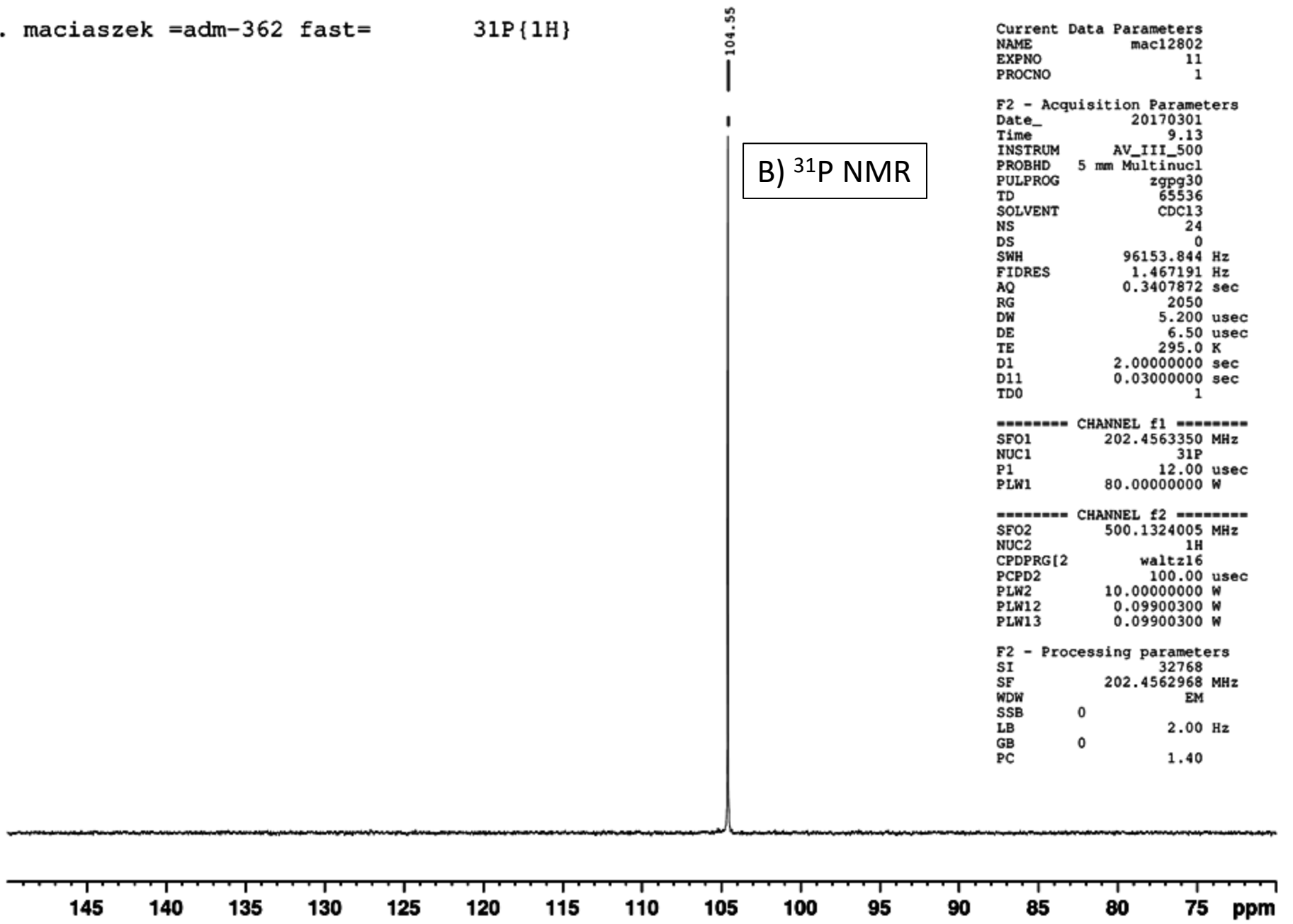
F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date_         20170301
Time          9.13
INSTRUM       AV_III_500
PROBHD        5 mm Multinucl
PULPROG       zgpg30
TD            65536
SOLVENT       CDCl3
NS            24
DS            0
SWH           96153.844 Hz
FIDRES        1.467191 Hz
AQ            0.3407872 sec
RG            2050
DW            5.200 usec
DE            6.50 usec
TE            295.0 K
D1            2.00000000 sec
D11           0.03000000 sec
TD0           1

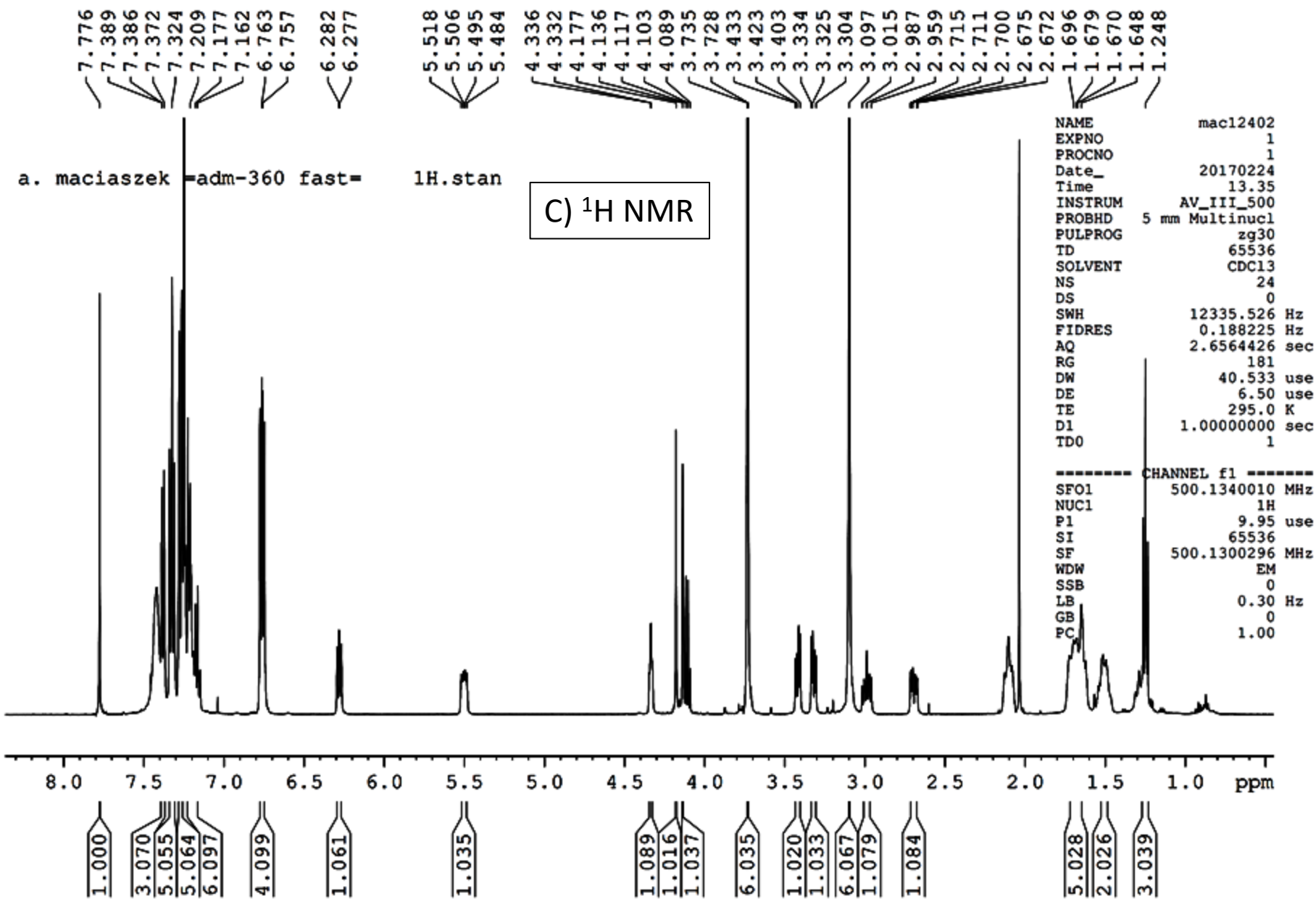
----- CHANNEL f1 -----
SFO1          202.4563350 MHz
NUC1           31P
P1             12.00 usec
PLW1          80.00000000 W

----- CHANNEL f2 -----
SFO2          500.1324005 MHz
NUC2           1H
CPDPRG[2]     waltz16
PCPD2         100.00 usec
PLW2          10.00000000 W
PLW12         0.09900300 W
PLW13         0.09900300 W

F2 - Processing parameters
SI            32768
SF            202.4562968 MHz
WDW           EM
SSB           0
LB            2.00 Hz
GB            0
PC            1.40

```





159.184
 158.459
 155.788
 155.536
 151.044
 144.375
 142.120
 139.259
 135.474
 135.435
 129.980
 128.964
 128.038
 127.850
 126.836
 116.719
 113.149

86.558
 84.885
 84.836
 84.000
 79.740
 79.692
 79.514
 77.255
 77.001
 76.747
 68.791
 63.371
 60.356
 55.142

37.756
 37.593
 36.841
 36.810
 36.645
 25.180
 23.731
 23.643

a. maciaszek =adm-362 fast= 13C{1H}

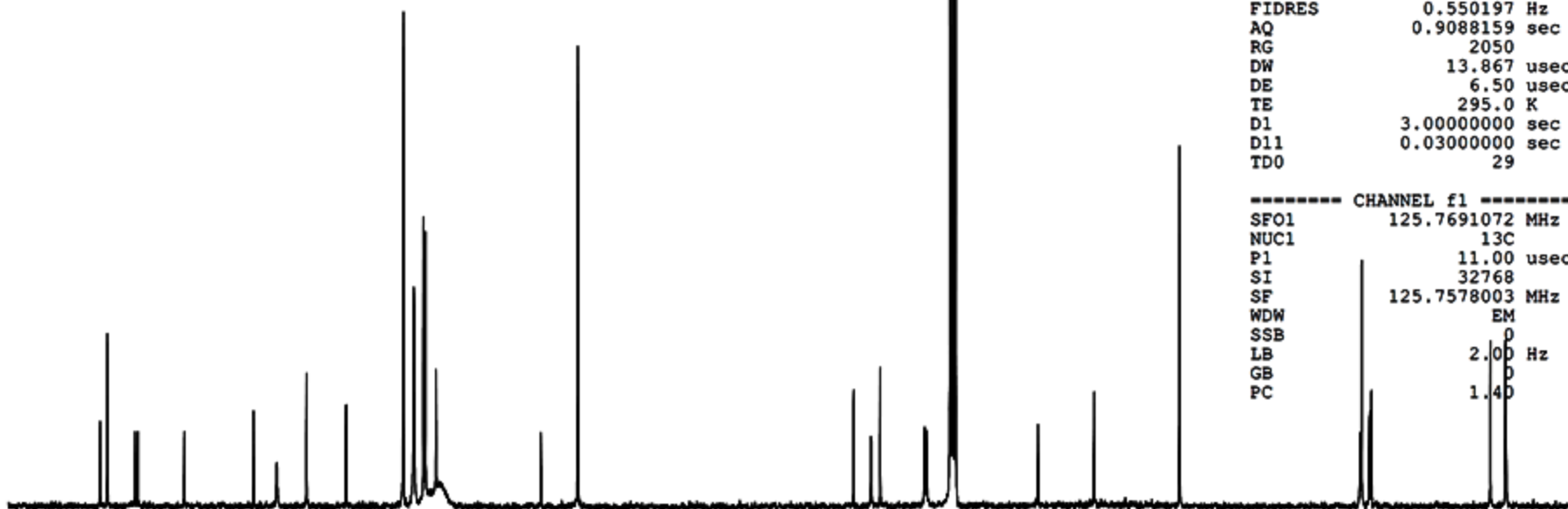
D) ¹³C NMR

```

NAME      mac12802
EXPNO     2
PROCNO    1
Date_     20170228
Time      16.44
INSTRUM   AV_III_500
PROBHD    5 mm Multinucl
PULPROG   zgpg30
TD         65536
SOLVENT   CDCl3
NS         7424
DS         0
SWH       36057.691 Hz
FIDRES    0.550197 Hz
AQ        0.9088159 sec
RG         2050
DW        13.867 usec
DE         6.50 usec
TE         295.0 K
D1         3.0000000 sec
D11        0.0300000 sec
TD0        29
  
```

```

----- CHANNEL f1 -----
SFO1     125.7691072 MHz
NUC1      13C
P1        11.00 usec
SI        32768
SF        125.7578003 MHz
WDW       EM
SSB       0
LB        2.00 Hz
GB        0
PC        1.40
  
```



160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 ppm

Figure 4S. Spectra for 5'-O-DMT- N^2,N^2 -dimethyl- O^6 -DPC-deoxyguanosine-3'-O-(2-thio-4,4-pentamethylene-1,3,2-oxathiaphospholane)
– *fast (7s)*

A) HR MS

B) ^{31}P

C) ^1H NMR

D) ^{13}C NMR

Elemental Composition Report

Single Mass Analysis

A) HR MS

Tolerance = 2.5 PPM / DBE: min = -10.0, max = 60.0

Element prediction: Off

Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 5

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions

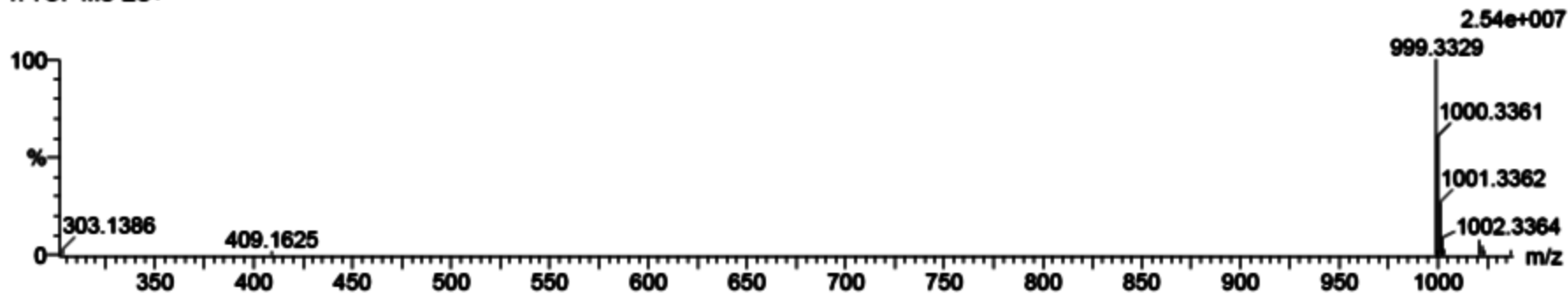
171 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 50 closest results for each mass)

Elements Used:

C: 0-55 H: 0-65 N: 0-7 O: 2-8 P: 1-1 S: 0-3

180726_ADM_944 17 (0.197) Cm (12:28-(1:11+44:72))

1: TOF MS ES+



Minimum: -10.0
Maximum: 15.0 2.5 60.0

Mass	Calc. Mass	mDa	PPM	DBE	i-FIT	Norm	Conf (%)	Formula
999.3329	999.3339	-1.0	-1.0	29.5	79.2	n/a	n/a	C53 H56 N6 O8 P S2

a. maciaszek =adm-363 slow= 31P{1H}

105.088

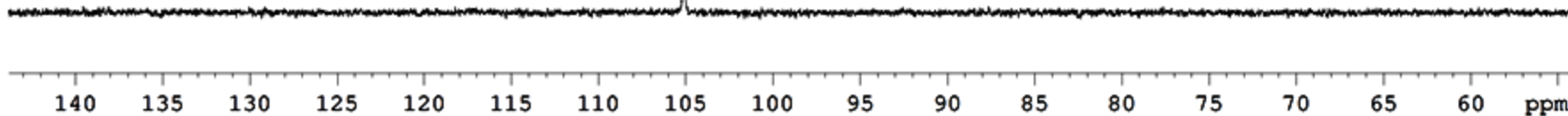
B) ³¹P NMR

Current Data Parameters
NAME mac12802
EXPNO 12
PROCNO 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date_ 20170301
Time 9.06
INSTRUM AV_III_500
PROBHD 5 mm Multinucl
PULPROG zgpg30
TD 65536
SOLVENT CDCl3
NS 32
DS 0
SWH 96153.844 Hz
FIDRES 1.467191 Hz
AQ 0.3407872 sec
RG 2050
DW 5.200 usec
DE 6.50 usec
TE 295.0 K
D1 2.0000000 sec
D11 0.03000000 sec
TD0 1

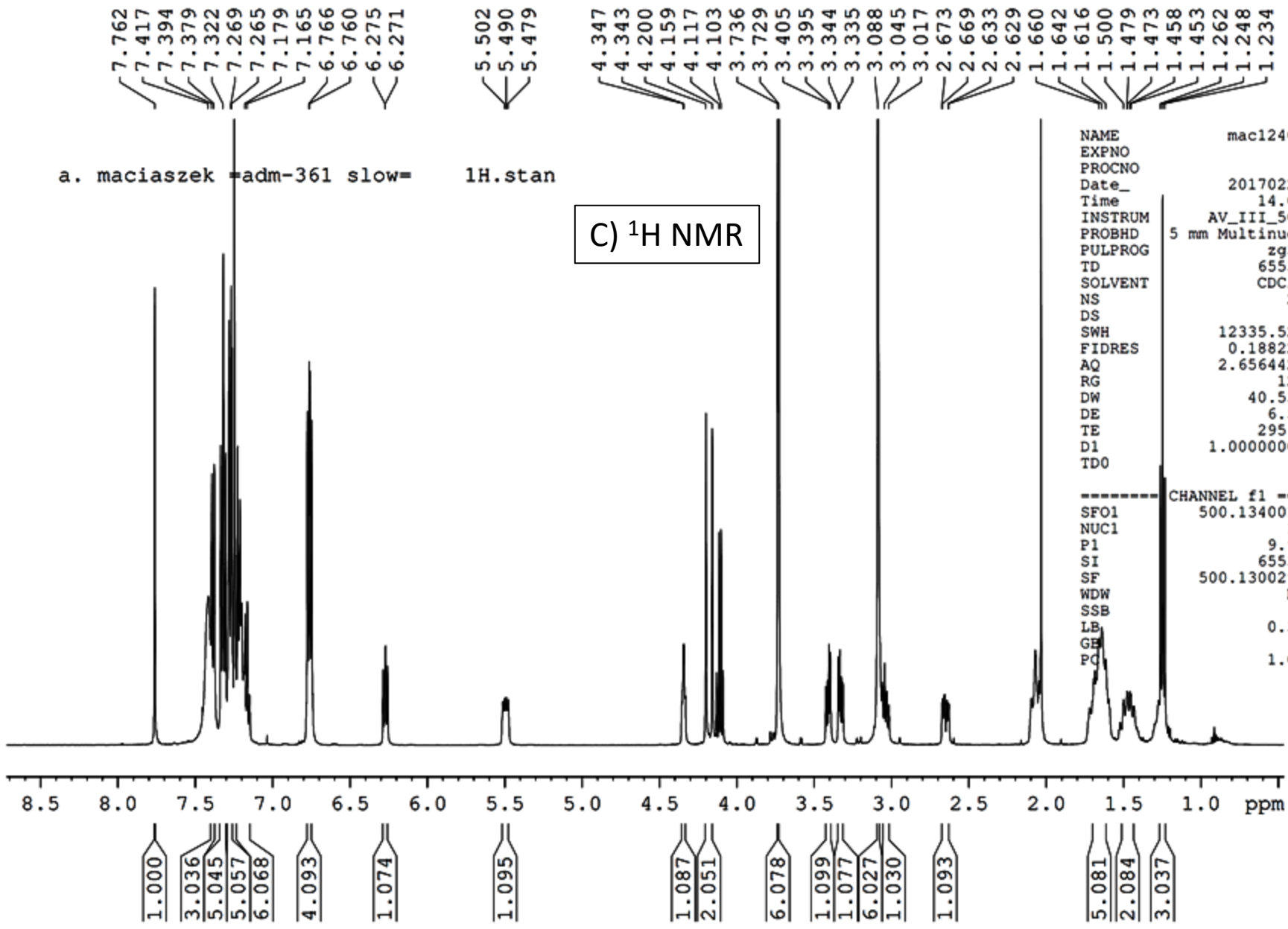
===== CHANNEL f1 =====
SFO1 202.4563350 MHz
NUC1 31P
P1 12.00 usec
PLW1 80.00000000 W

===== CHANNEL f2 =====
SFO2 500.1324005 MHz
NUC2 1H
CPDPRG[2] waltz16
PCPD2 100.00 usec
PLW2 10.00000000 W



a. maciaszek adm-361 slow= 1H.stan

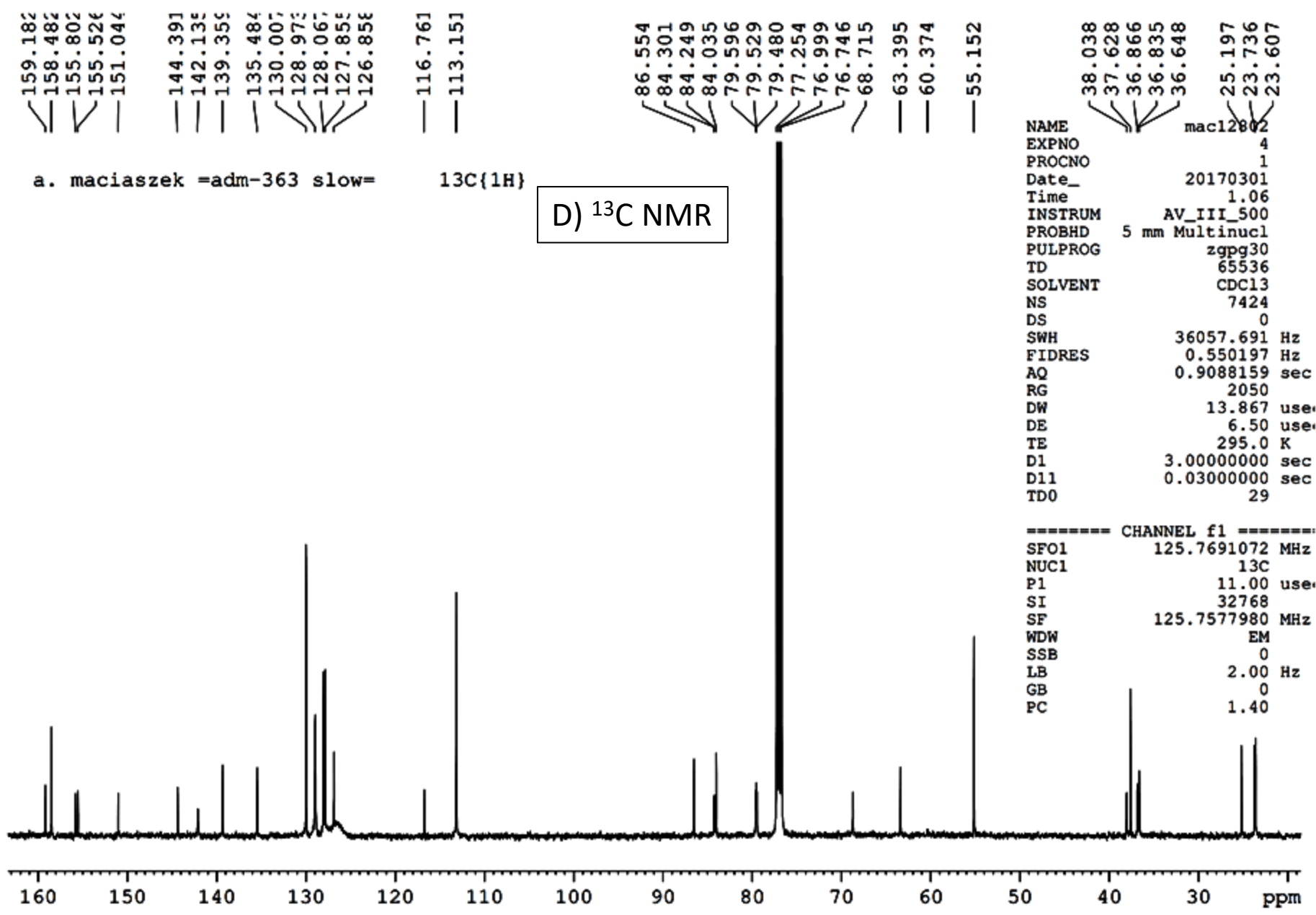
C) ¹H NMR



```

NAME          mac12402
EXPNO         3
PROCNO        1
Date_         20170224
Time          14.02
INSTRUM       AV_III_500
PROBHD        5 mm Multinucl
PULPROG       zg30
TD            65536
SOLVENT       CDC13
NS            24
DS            0
SWH           12335.526 Hz
FIDRES        0.188225 Hz
AQ            2.6564426 sec
RG            128
DW            40.533 usec
DE            6.50 usec
TE            295.0 K
D1            1.00000000 sec
TDO           1

----- CHANNEL f1 -----
SF01          500.1340010 MHz
NUC1          1H
P1            9.95 usec
SI            65536
SF            500.1300296 MHz
WDW           EM
SSB           0
LB            0.30 Hz
GB            0
PC            1.00
  
```



```

NAME mac12802
EXPNO 4
PROCNO 1
Date_ 20170301
Time 1.06
INSTRUM AV_III_500
PROBHD 5 mm Multinucl
PULPROG zgpg30
TD 65536
SOLVENT CDCl3
NS 7424
DS 0
SWH 36057.691 Hz
FIDRES 0.550197 Hz
AQ 0.9088159 sec
RG 2050
DW 13.867 usec
DE 6.50 usec
TE 295.0 K
D1 3.00000000 sec
D11 0.03000000 sec
TD0 29

----- CHANNEL f1 -----
SF01 125.7691072 MHz
NUC1 13C
P1 11.00 usec
SI 32768
SF 125.7577980 MHz
WDW EM
SSB 0
LB 2.00 Hz
GB 0
PC 1.40

```

Figure 5S. MALDI-TOF mass spectra recorded for $N^X_{PS}T$ (**10f,s** and **11f,s**).

- A) dinucleoside 3',5'-phosphorothioate **10f**
- B) dinucleoside 3',5'-phosphorothioate **103**
- C) dinucleoside 3',5'-phosphorothioate **11f**
- D) dinucleoside 3',5'-phosphorothioate **11s**

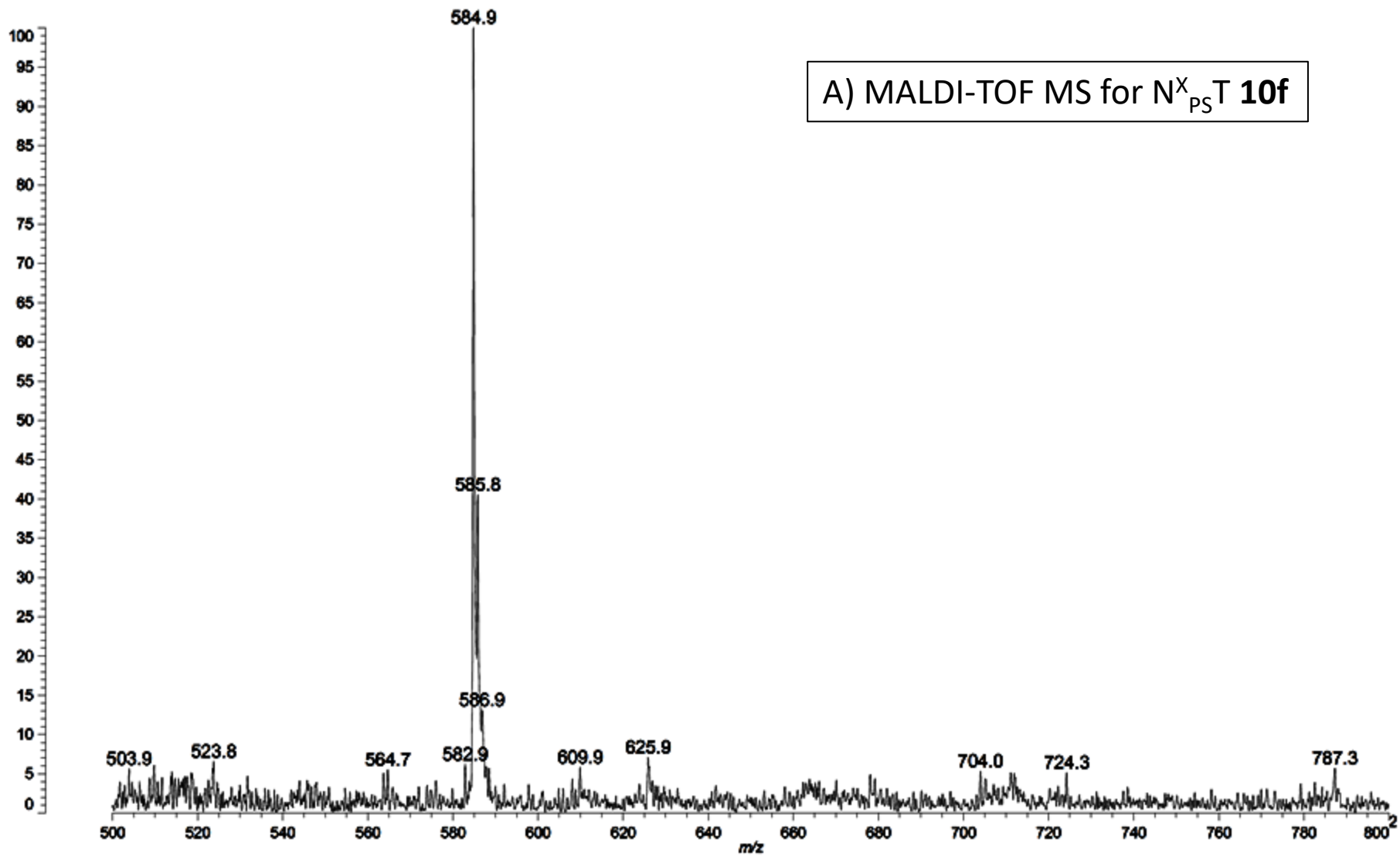
ADM-942 Maciaszek A ; ref neg.

Matrix: HPA 50 mg/mL H₂O/ACN 1:1 v/v, AC 50 mg/mL H₂O/ACN 1:1 v/v; HPA/AC 8:1

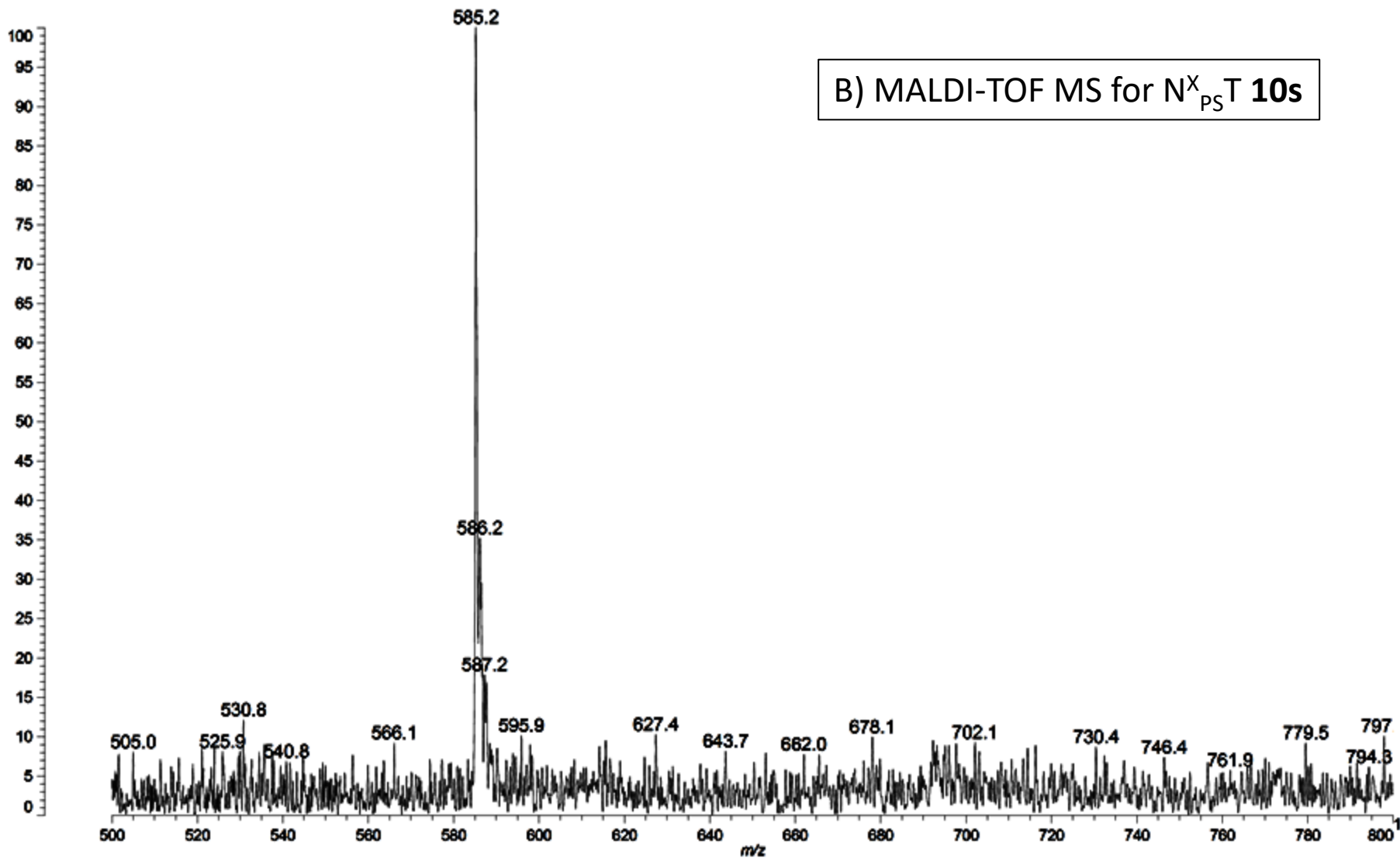
Data: gh490001.H14[c] 9 Mar 2016 11:52 Cal: T_3_T_6_K_REF 20 May 2011 10:50

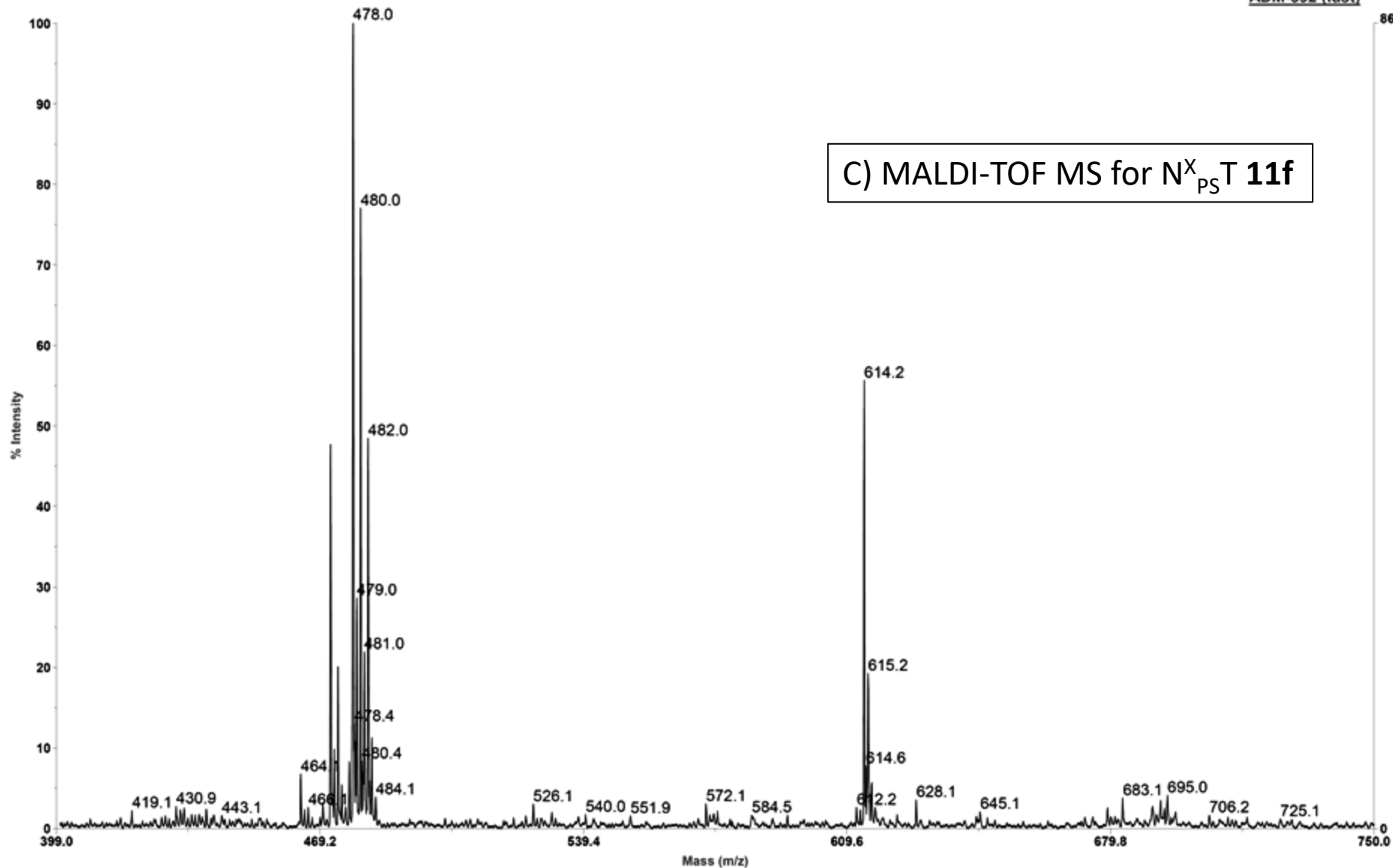
Shimadzu Biotech Axima Performance 2.9.1.20100121: Mode Reflectron_neg, Power: 104, Blanked, P.Ext. @ 600 (bin 47)

%Int. 140 mV[sum= 7439 mV] Profiles 1-53 Smooth Av 5 -Baseline 1000



ADM-943 Maciaszek A ; ref neg.
Matrix: HPA 50 mg/mL H2O/ACN 1:1 v/v, AC 50 mg/mL H2O/ACN 1:1 v/v; HPA/AC 8:1
Data: gh500001.H16(c) 9 Mar 2016 11:56 Cal: T_3_T_6_K_REF 20 May 2011 10:50
Shimadzu Biotech Axima Performance 2.9.1.20100121: Mode Reflectron_neg, Power: 105, Blanked, P.Ext. @ 600 (bin 47)
%Int. 14 mV[sum= 1569 mV] Profiles 1-115 Smooth Av 5 -Baseline 1000



C) MALDI-TOF MS for N^X_{PS}T **11f**

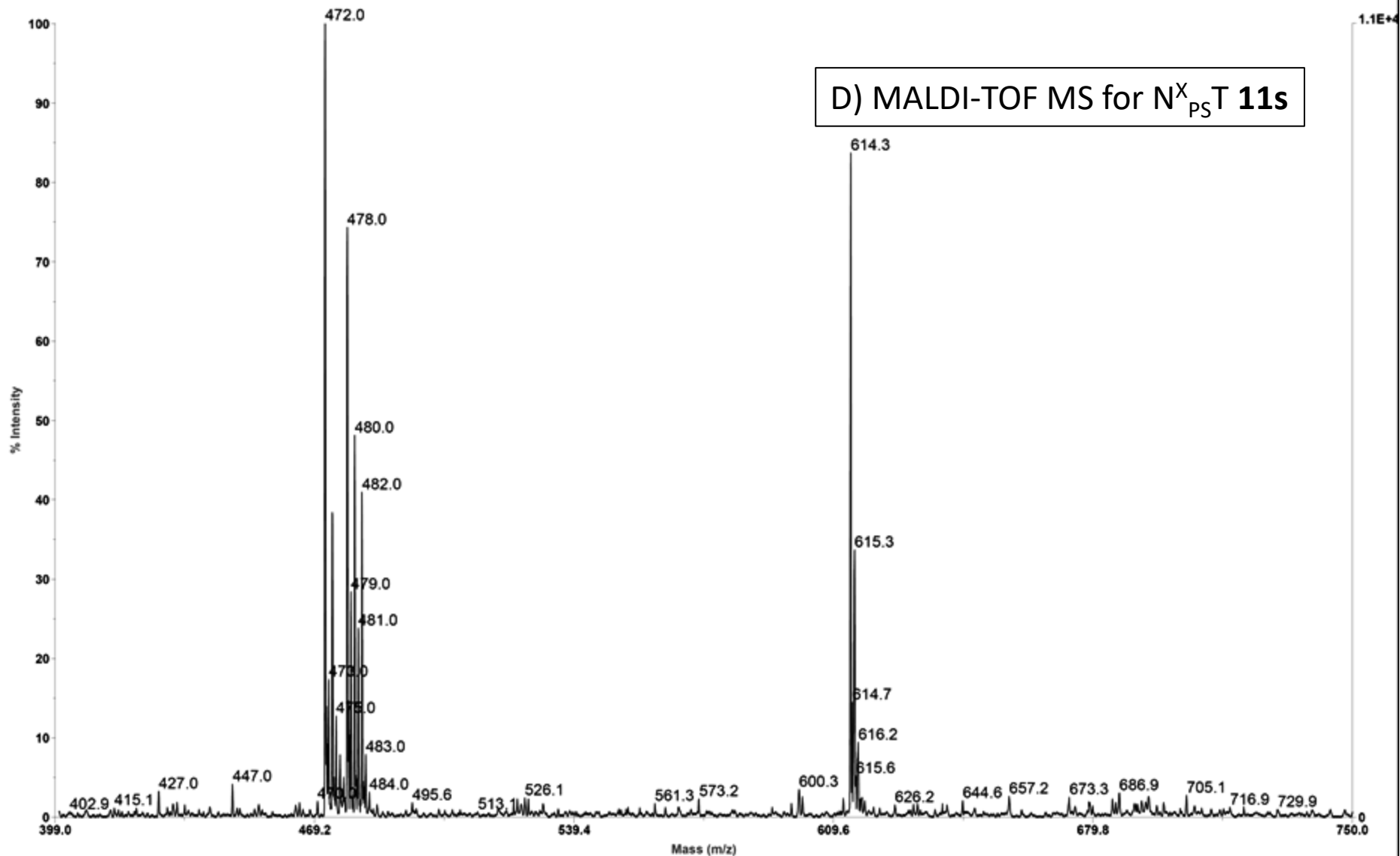


Figure 6S. MALDI-TOF mass spectra recorded for chimeric (R_p -PS)- and (S_p -PS)-DN(N^x)A oligomers

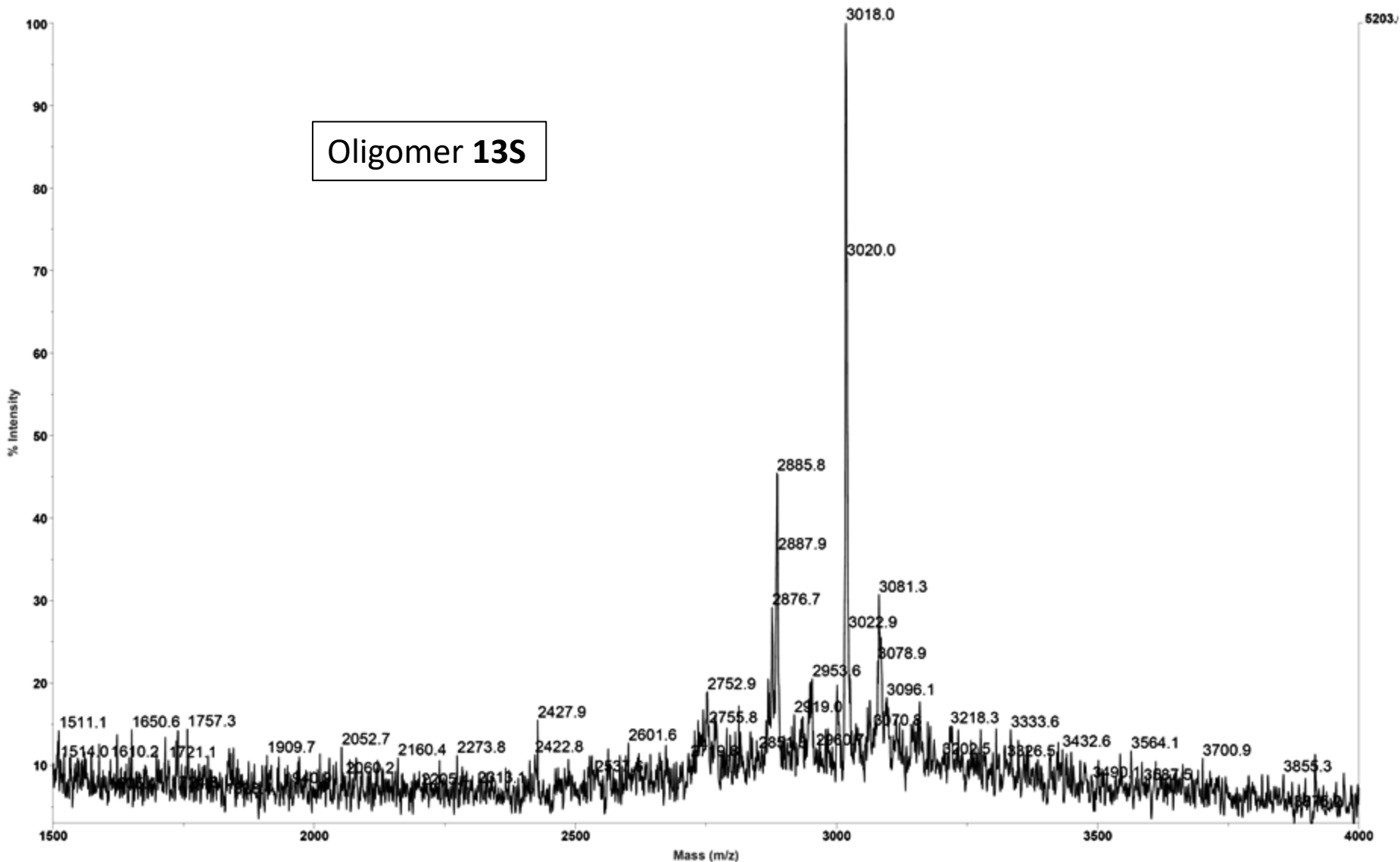
A) Oligomer **13R**

B) Oligomer **13S**

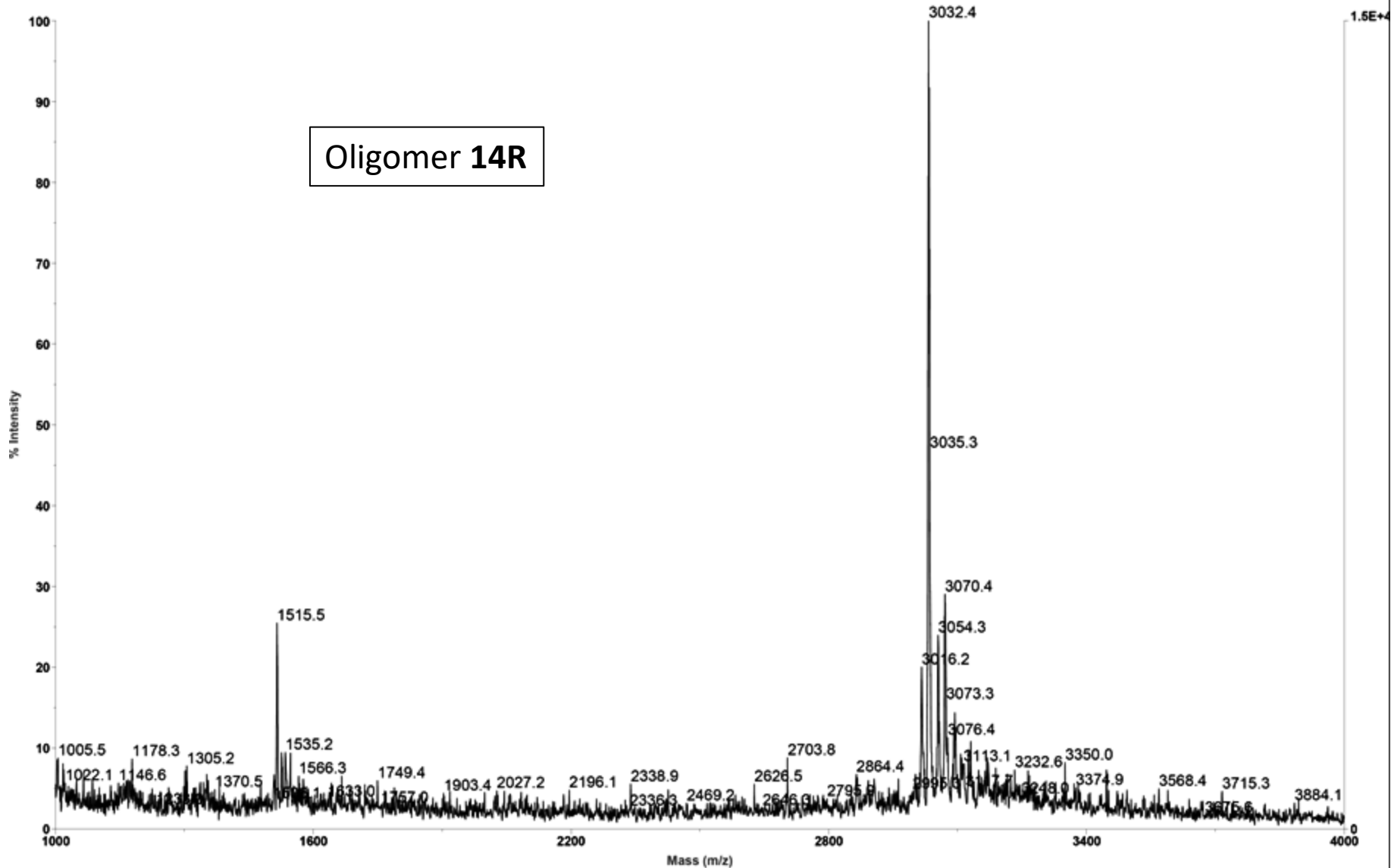
C) Oligomer **14R**

D) Oligomer **14S**

E) Oligomer **15R**



Oligomer 14R



LMaciaszek, ADM-623, 0,01 OD (ACN/H2O 1:1), [HPA, 3-hydroxypicolinic acid, 50 mg/mL in 50% ACN/H2O / AC, ammonium citrate dibasic, 50 mg/mL in H2O - 8:1 (v/v)]
E:\...gt910003.dat
Acquired: 12:47:00, September 05, 2017

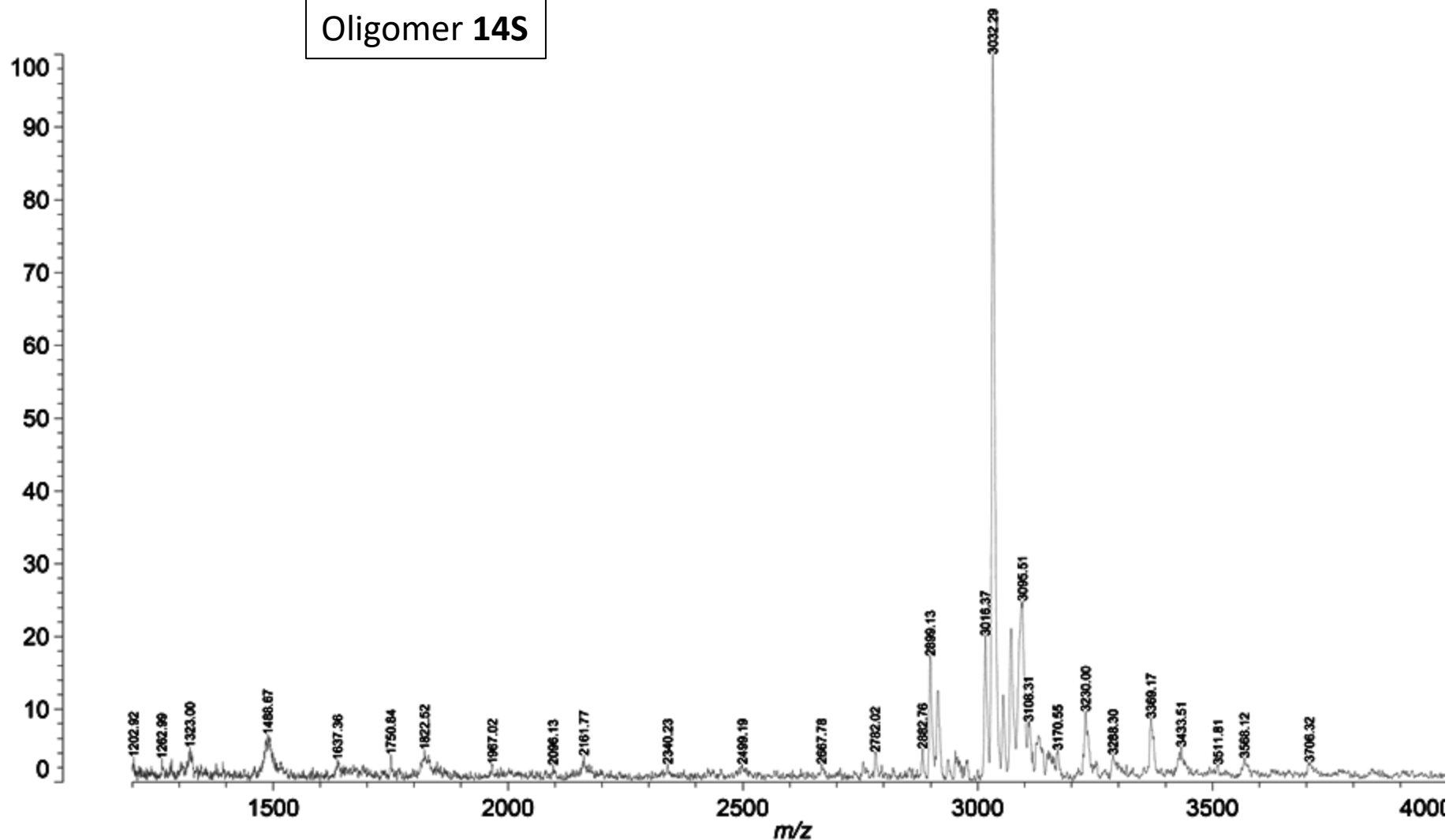
ADM-641; A.Maciaszek; lin neg

Matrix: HPA 50 mg/mL H₂O/ACN 1:1 v/v, AC 50 mg/mL H₂O/ACN 1:1 v/v; HPA/AC 8:1

Data: g730001.L17[c] 27 Jul 2017 16:36 Cal: LIN_NEG 13 May 2010 11:44

%Int. 79 mV[sum= 3069 mV] Profiles 1-39 Smooth Av 15 -Baseline 1000

Oligomer 14S



190226_N6CH3_dA_12_Rp 69 (0.711) M1 [Ev-594606,It10] (Gs,1.600,650:2000,0.01,L33,R33); Sb (20,2.00); Cm (4:96)

1: TOF MS ES-
2.50e5

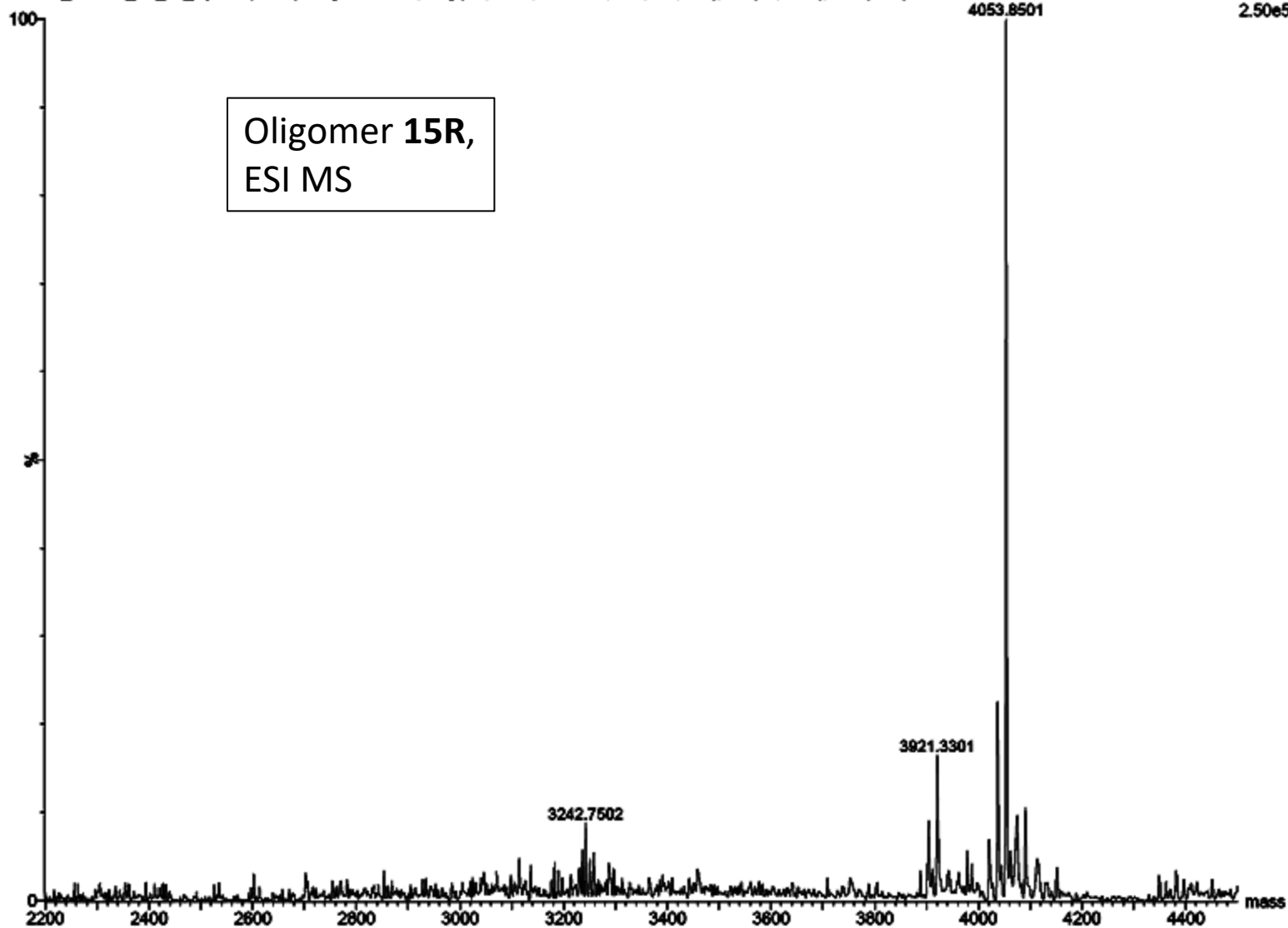


Figure 7S. The melting curves recorded at pH 7.2 for **15R** mixed with **hR12** and/or **wR12**. No inflection point was detected.,

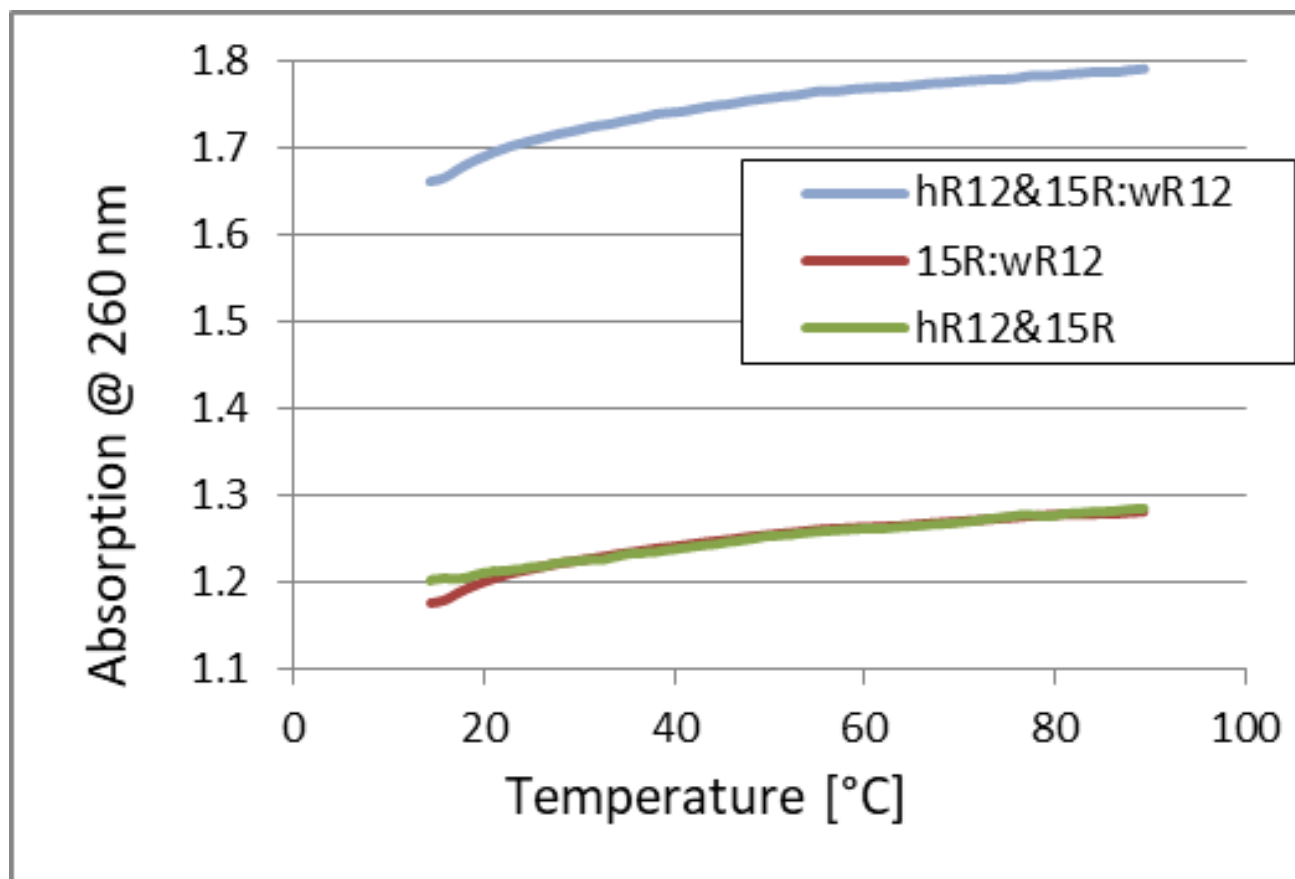


Figure 8S. The melting curves recorded at pH 5.4 for **15R** mixed with **hR12** and/or **wR12**. No inflection point was detected. Curves recorded for **15R** mixed with **wD12** and **16R** mixed with **hR12** are given as a reference.

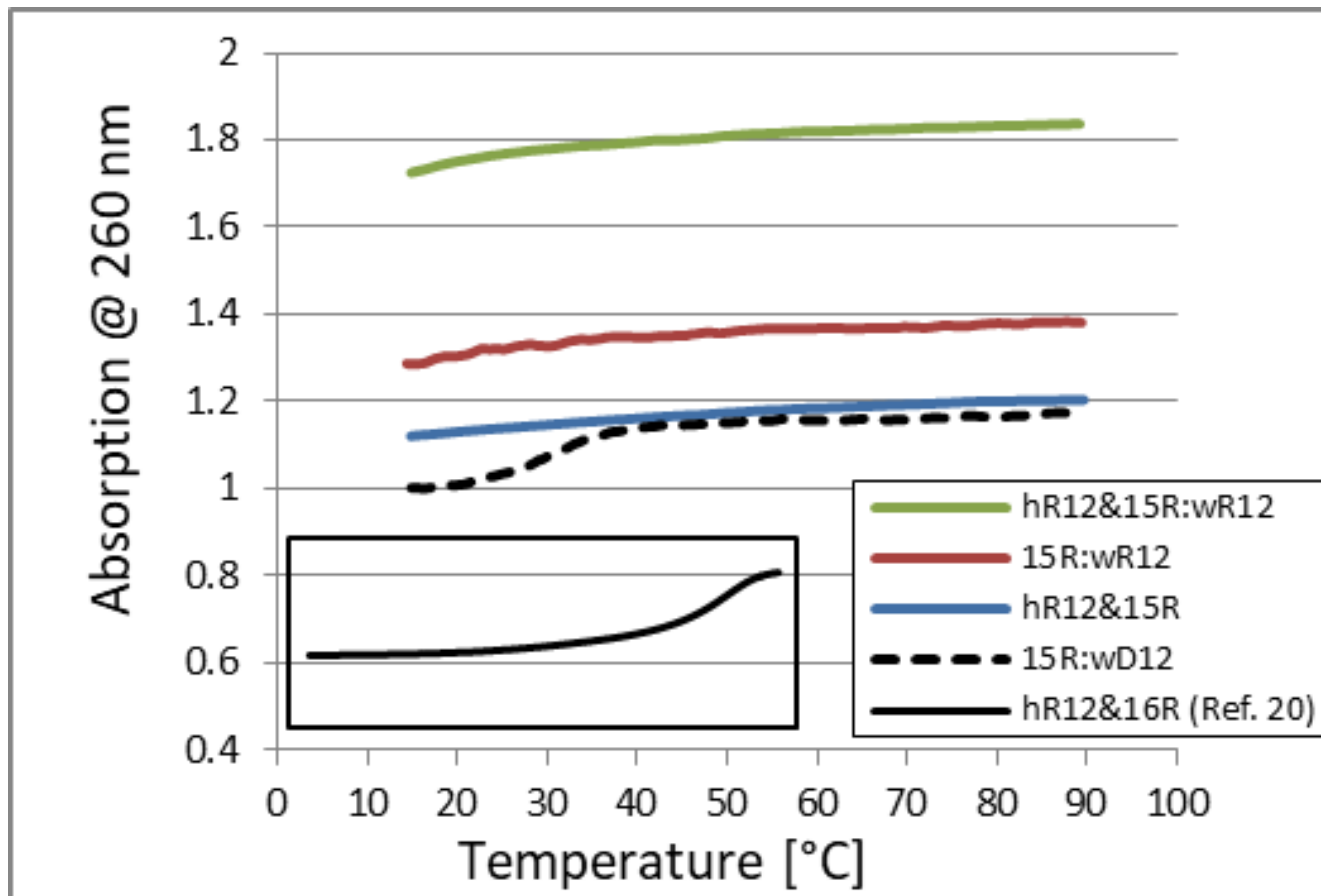
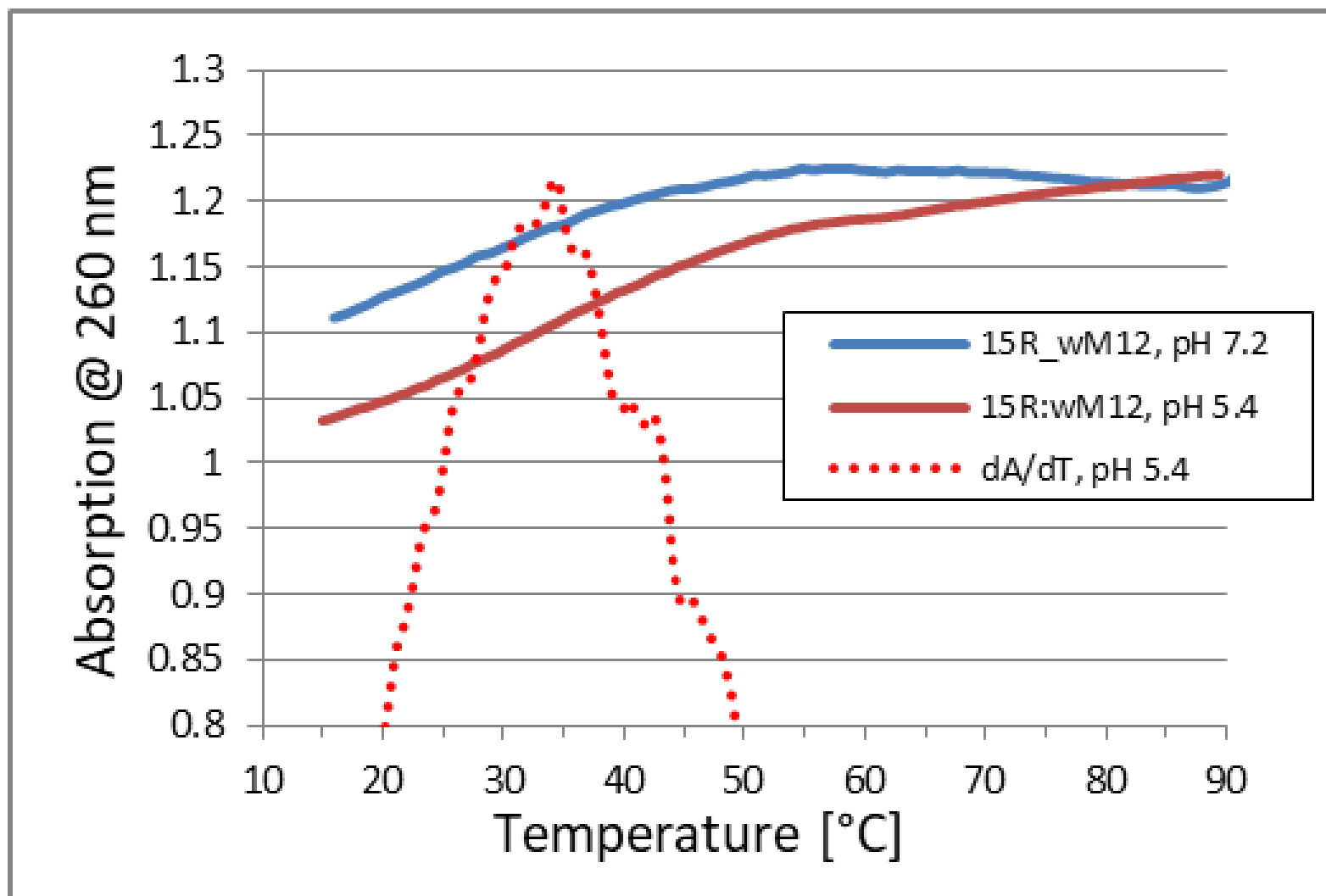


Figure 9S. The melting curves recorded at pH 7.2 or 5.4 for **15R** mixed with **wM12** and a plot of 1° derivative dA/dT for the pH 5.4 curve.



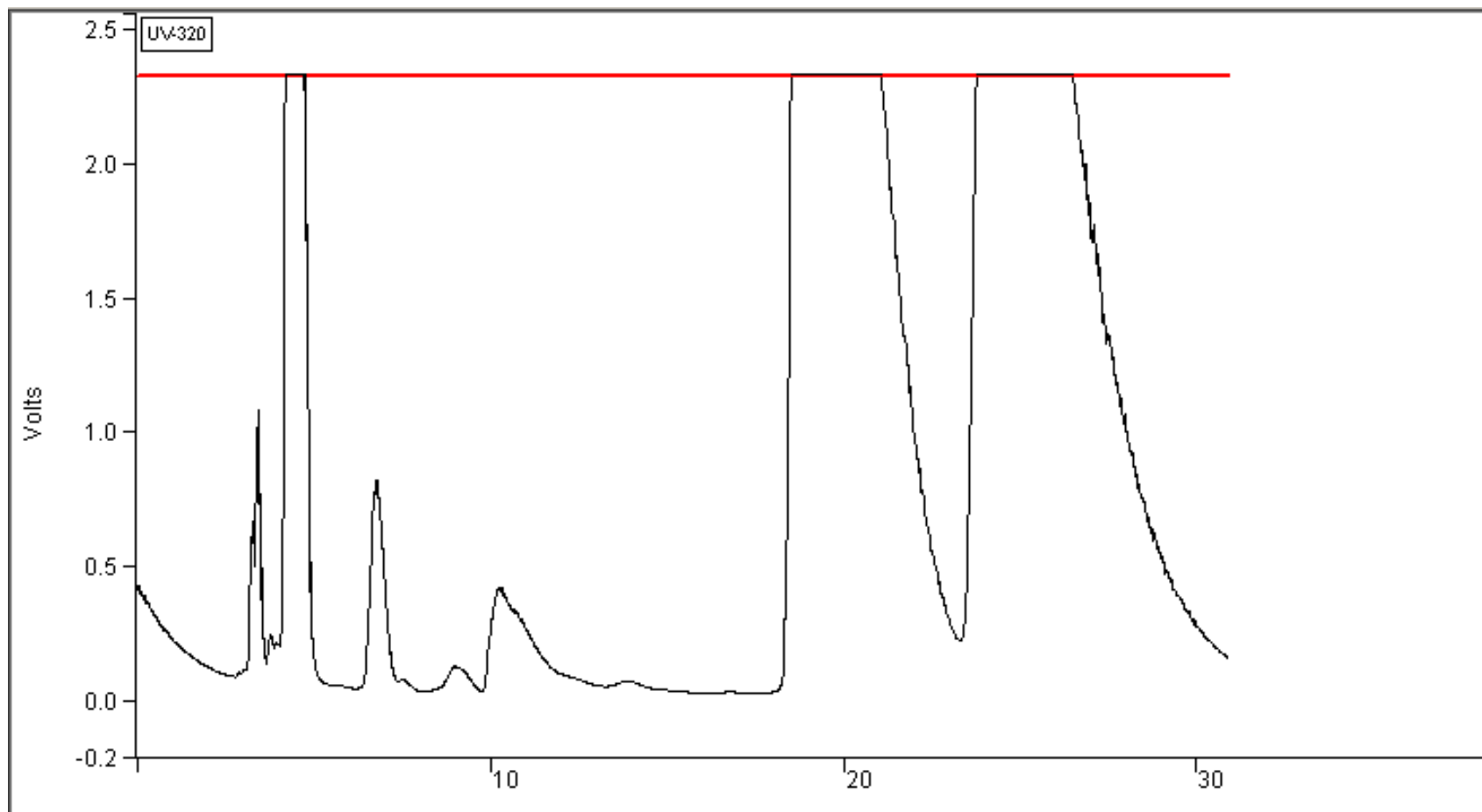


Figure 10S. A chromatogram recorded during search for the conditions suitable for separation of P-diastereomers. A silica gel column Phenomenex Luna 5u Silica column (100 Å; 250×10 mm) was loaded with ca. 70 mg of **6** and then eluted with ethyl acetate-hexane (7:3, v/v) at 5 ml min⁻¹. A detector set at 275 nm.

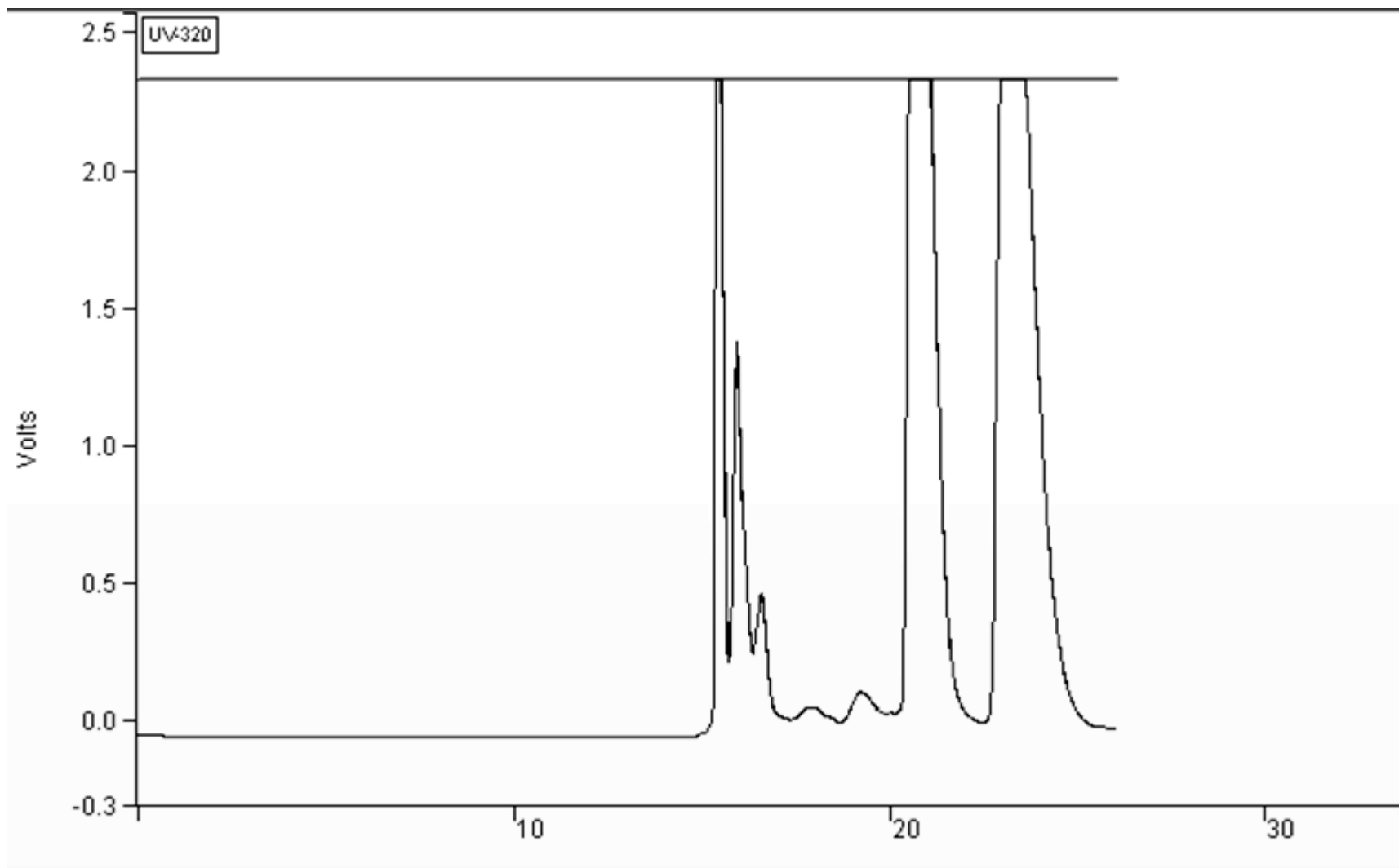


Figure 11S. A chromatogram recorded during search for the conditions suitable for separation of P-diastereomers of **7**. A silica gel column Phenomenex Luna 5u Silica column (100 Å; 250 × 10 mm) was loaded with ca. 30 mg of **7** and then eluted with ethyl acetate-hexane (1:1, v/v) at 5 ml min⁻¹. A detector set at 275 nm.