

Electronic Supplementary Information (ESI)

Nanocellulose/TiO₂ composites: Preparation, characterization and application in photocatalytic degradation of a potential endocrine disruptor, mefanamic acid, from aqueous media.

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Table S1 Surface properties of nanocellulose (NC) and NCTs

Parameters	Catalyst				
	Nanocellulose (NC)	5% TiO₂ NCT,	10% TiO₂ NCT	25% TiO₂ NCT	50% TiO₂ NCT
Surface area, S _{BET} (m ² /g)	258	310	348	335	320
V _p (Cm ³ /g)	0.152	0.167	0.237	0.183	0.179
S _t (m ² /g)	285	308	365	335	318
S _{micro} (m ² /g)	255	287	267	302	304
S _{meso} (m ² /g)	24	19	84	22	17
V _{micro} (ml/g)	0.141	0.162	0.141	0.164	0.175
V _{meso} (ml/g)	0.029	0.024	0.124	0.024	0.020
Average pore radius (Å)	10.18	11.18	12.47	10.41	11.37

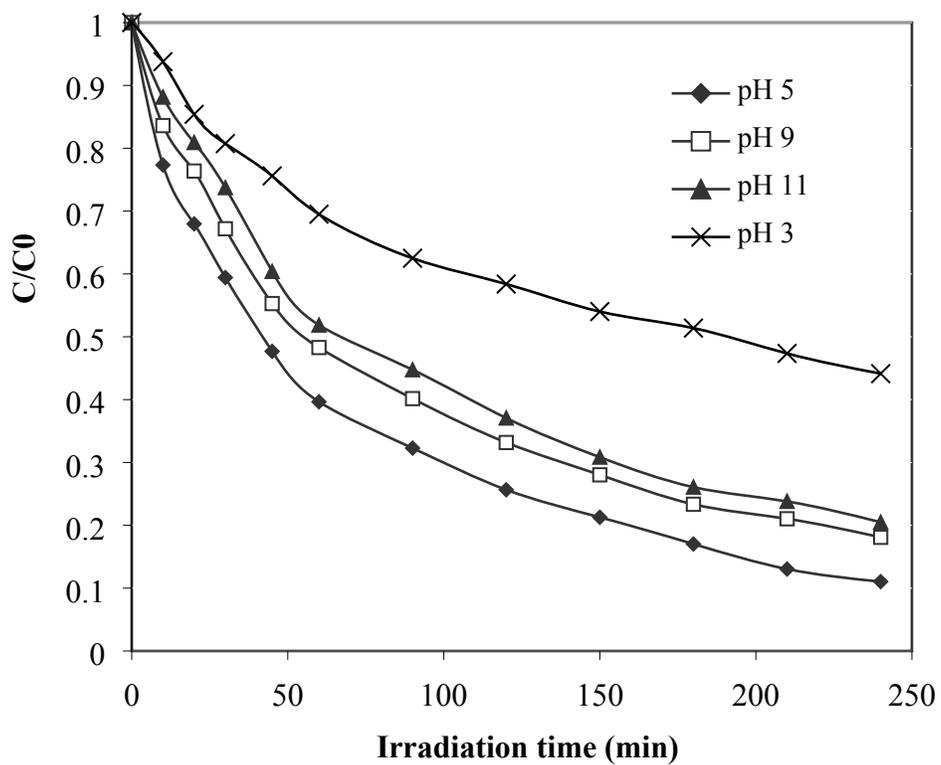


Fig. S1 Effect of pH on photocatalytic degradation of MEF by 10 % TiO₂ NCT (♦) pH 5, (□) pH 9, (▲) pH 11, (x) pH 3

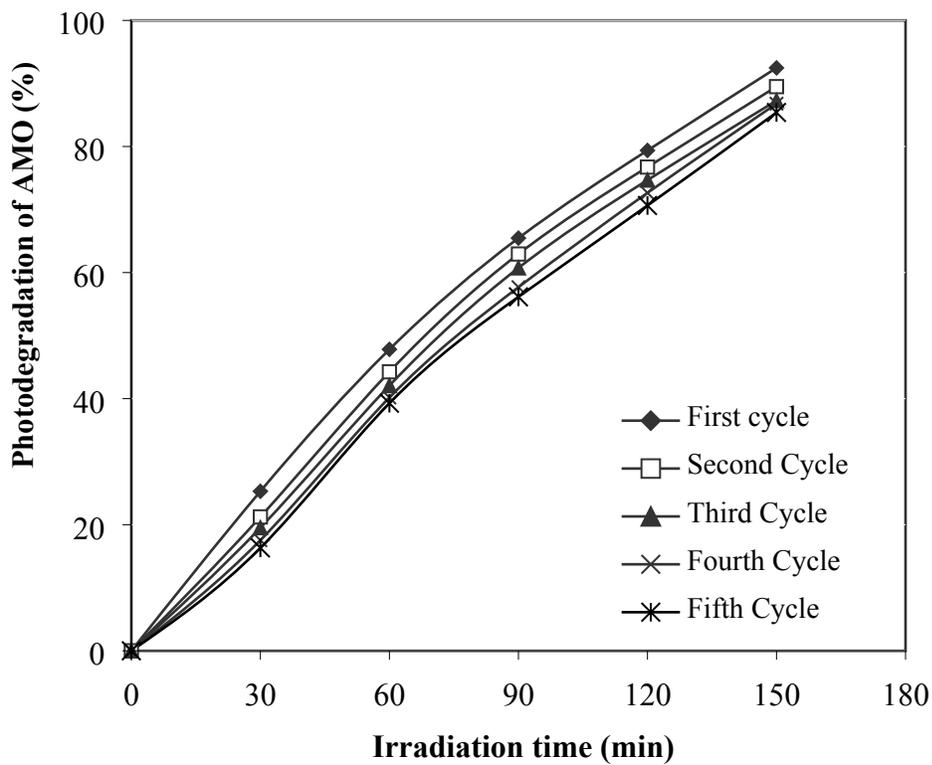


Fig. S2 Photocatalytic degradation of MEF by 10 % TiO₂ NCT
(♦) First cycle, (□) Second cycle, (▲) Third cycle, (x) Fourth, (*) Fifth

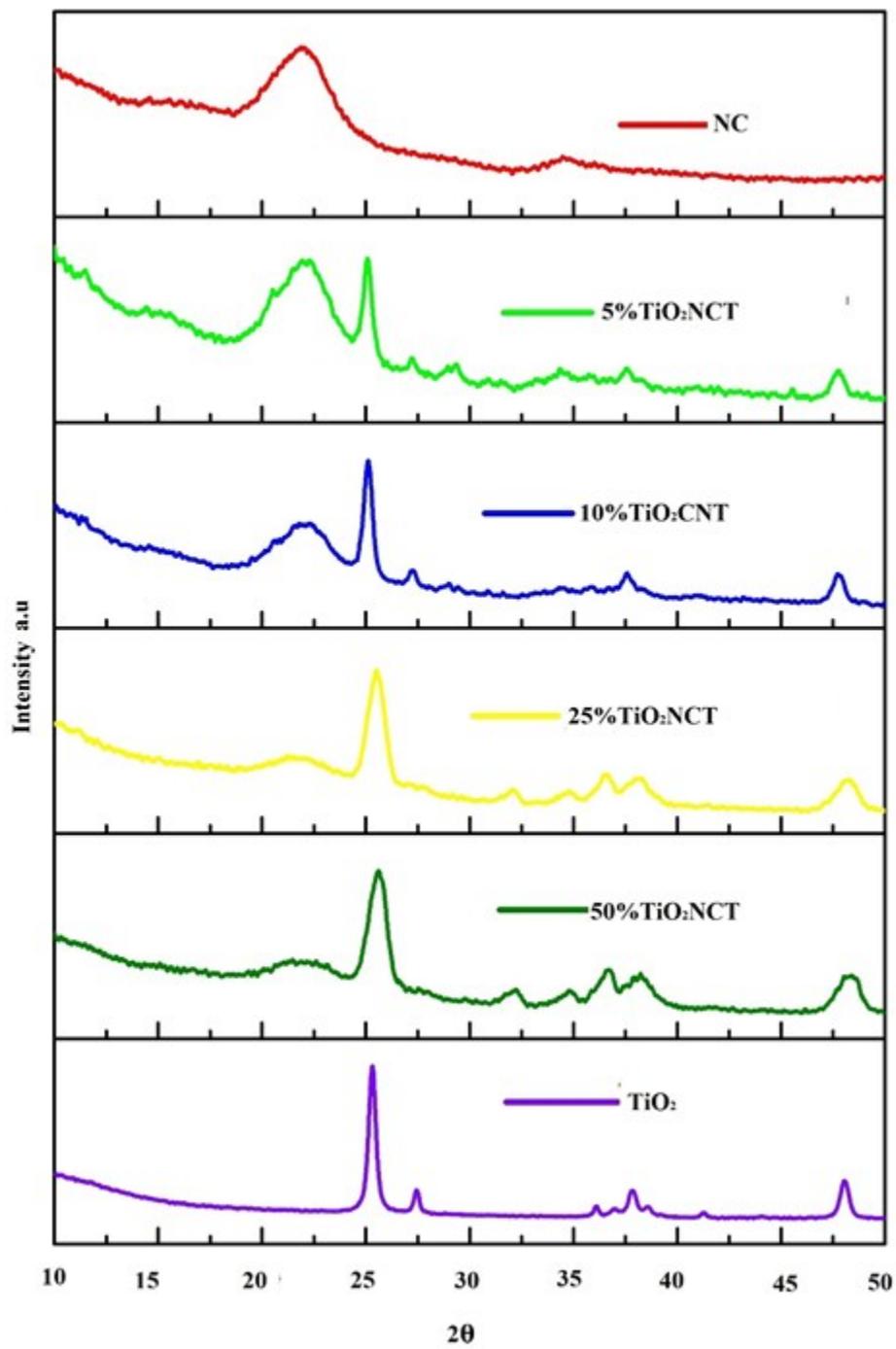


Fig. S3 X-Ray diffraction patterns of TiO₂, NC and NCTs

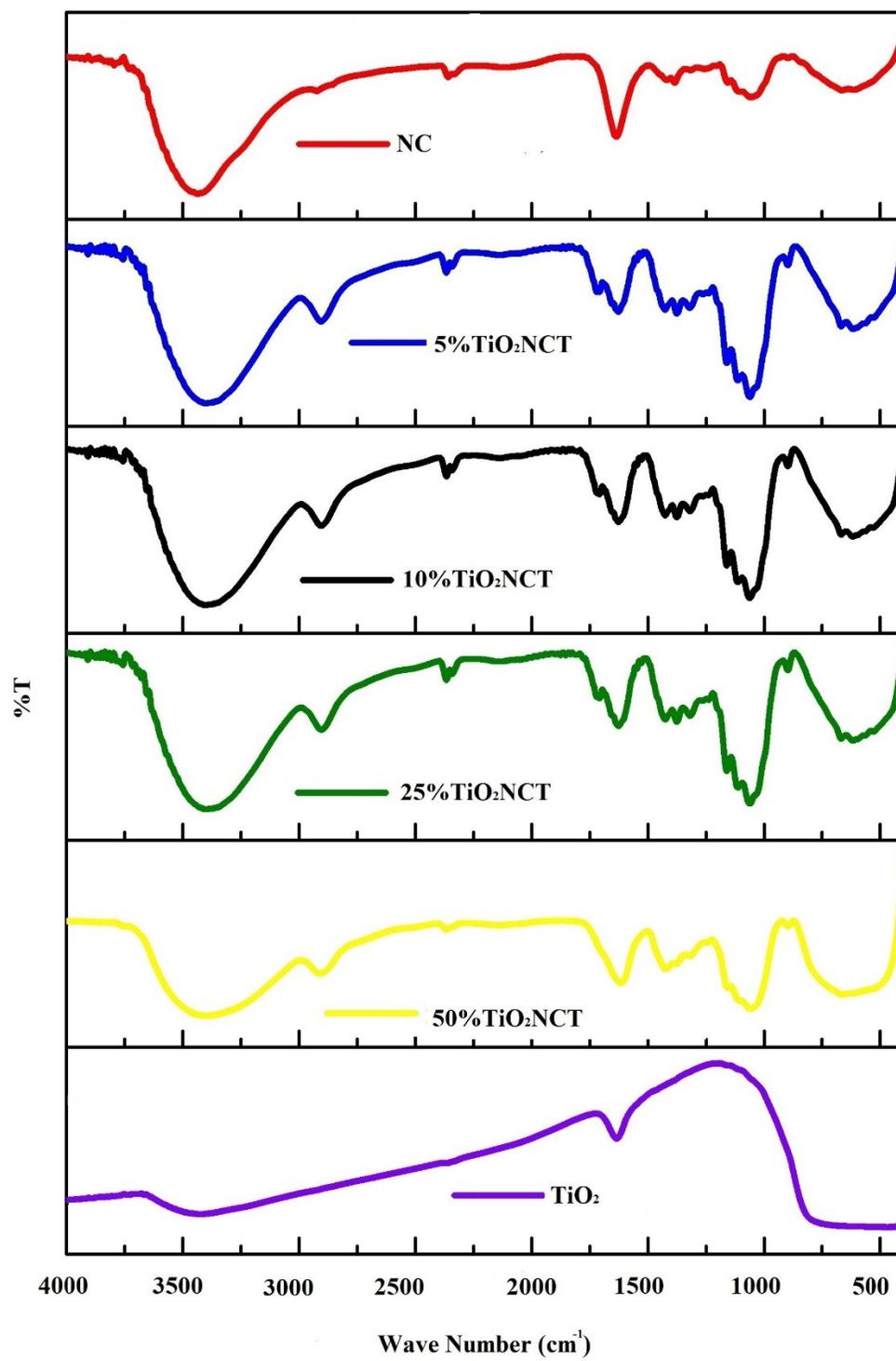


Fig. S4 FT-IR spectra of TiO₂, NC and NCTs

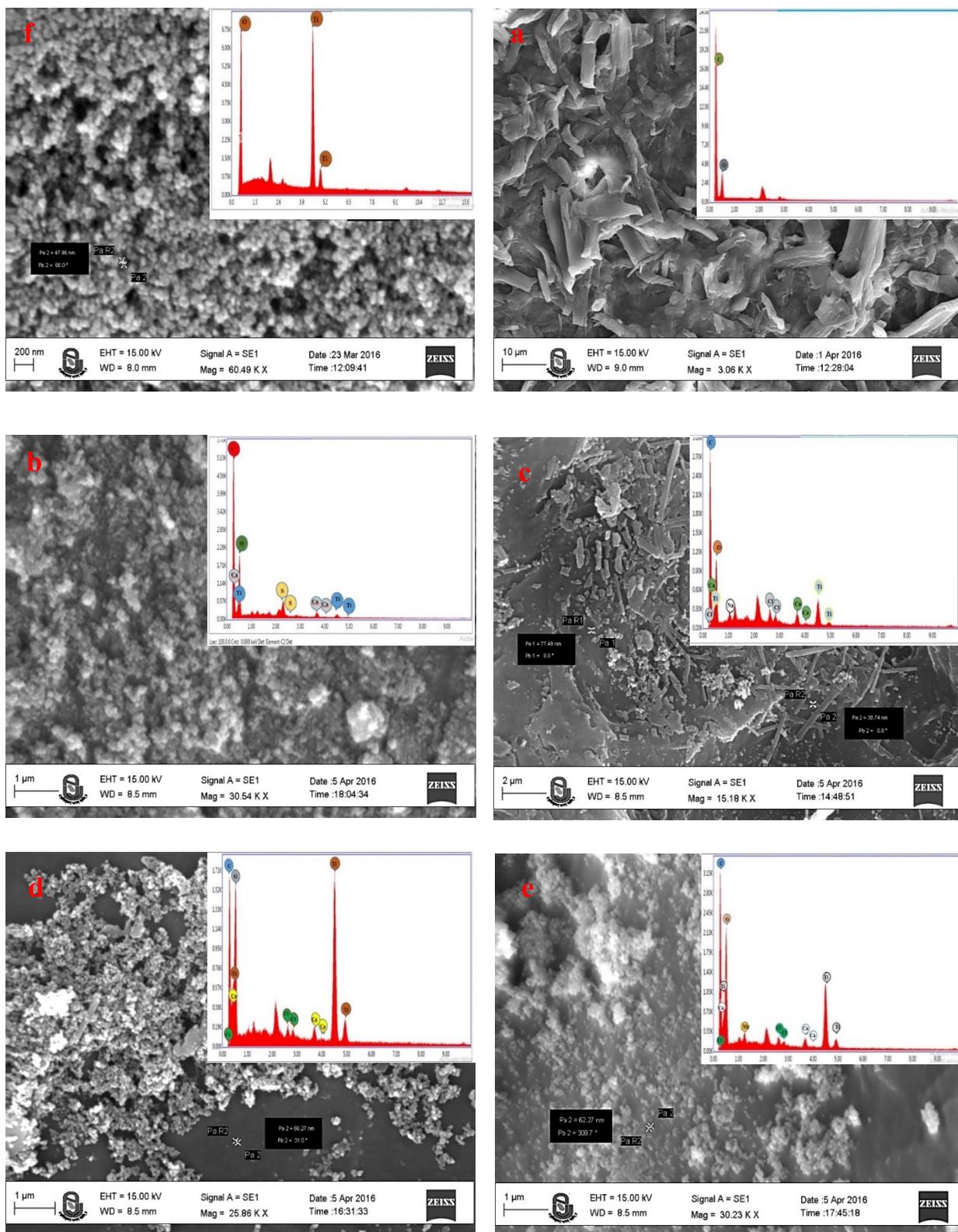


Fig. 5 SEM images of NC and NCTs ((a) NC, (b) 5% NCT, (c) 10% NCT, (d) 25% NCT, (e) 50% NCT (f) Pure TiO₂(inset: EDX spectrum).

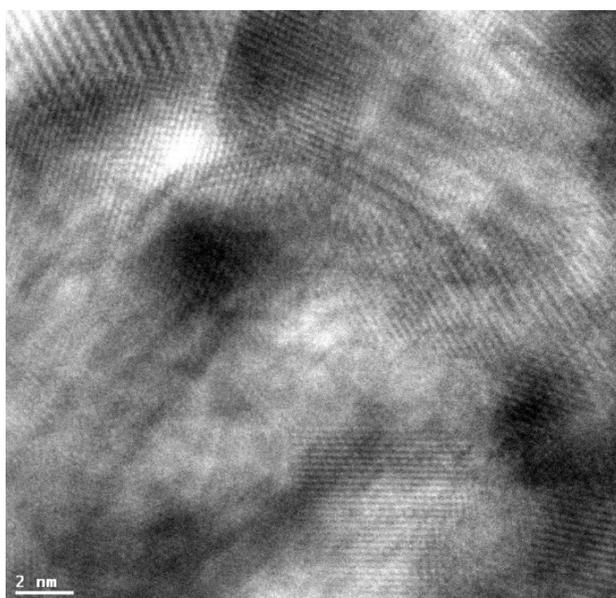
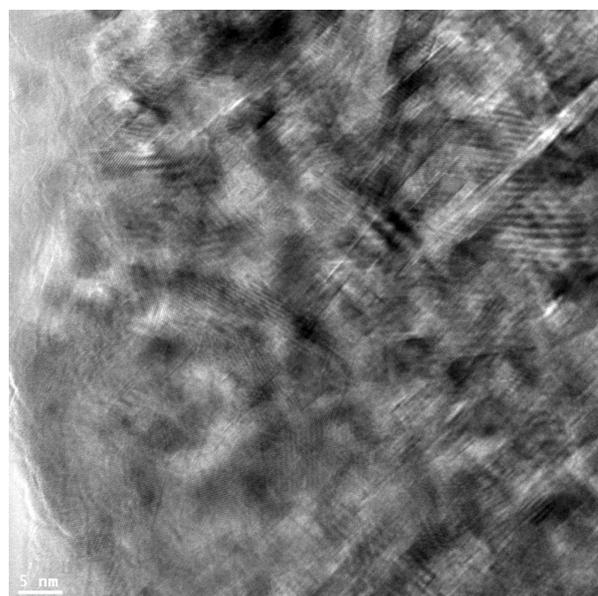
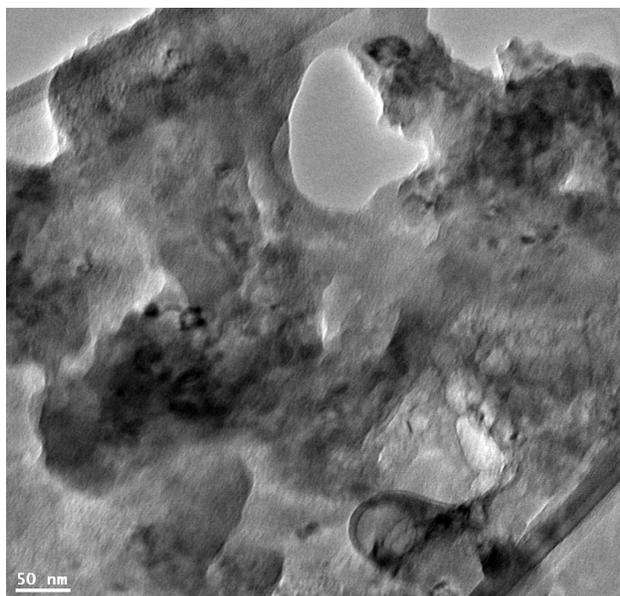


Fig. S6 Typical TEM images of 10%TiO₂ NCT

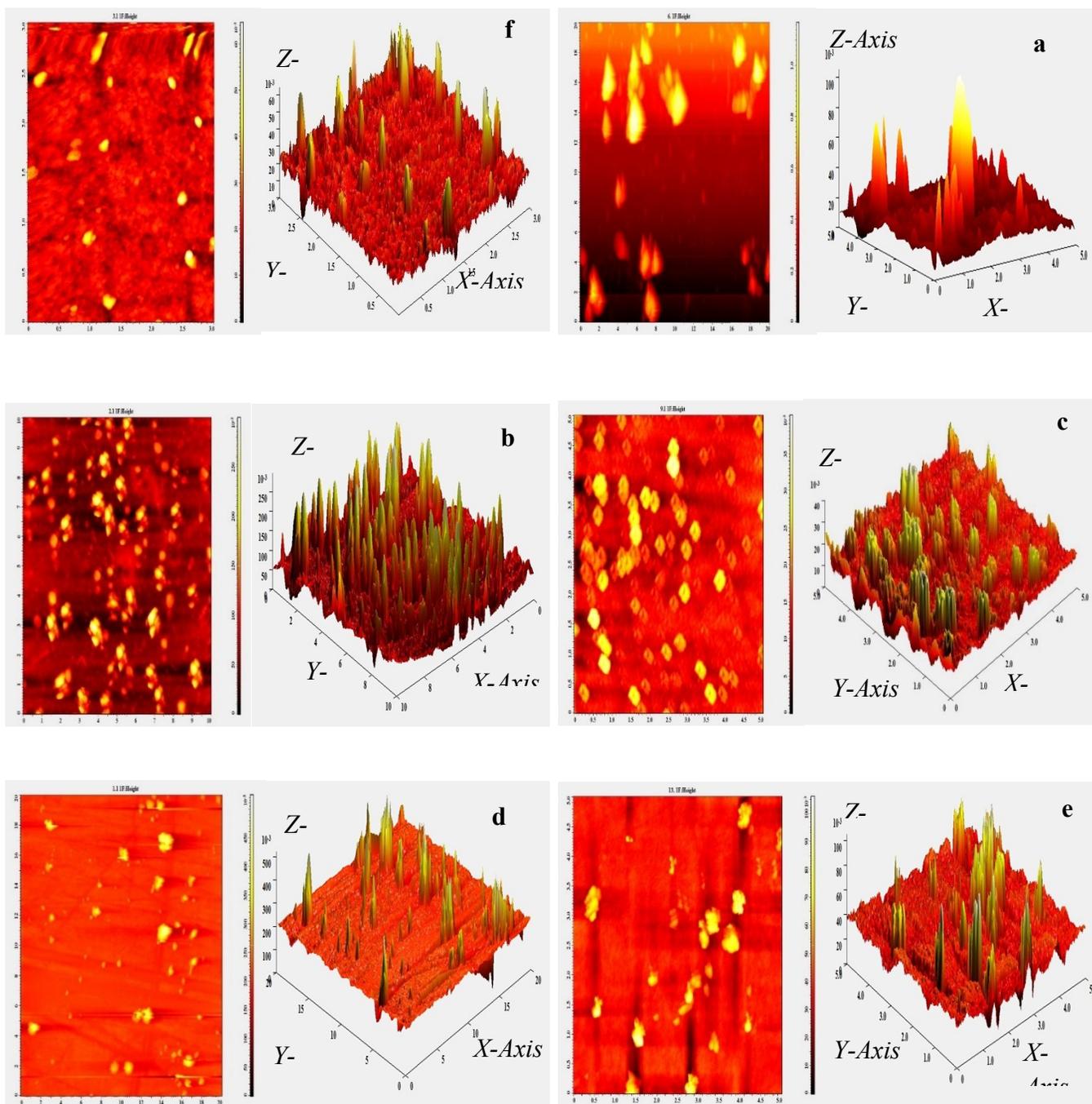


Fig. S7 AFM images: (A) NC (B) 5% NCT (C) 10 % NCT (D) 25% NCT (E) 50 % NCT (F) Pure TiO₂

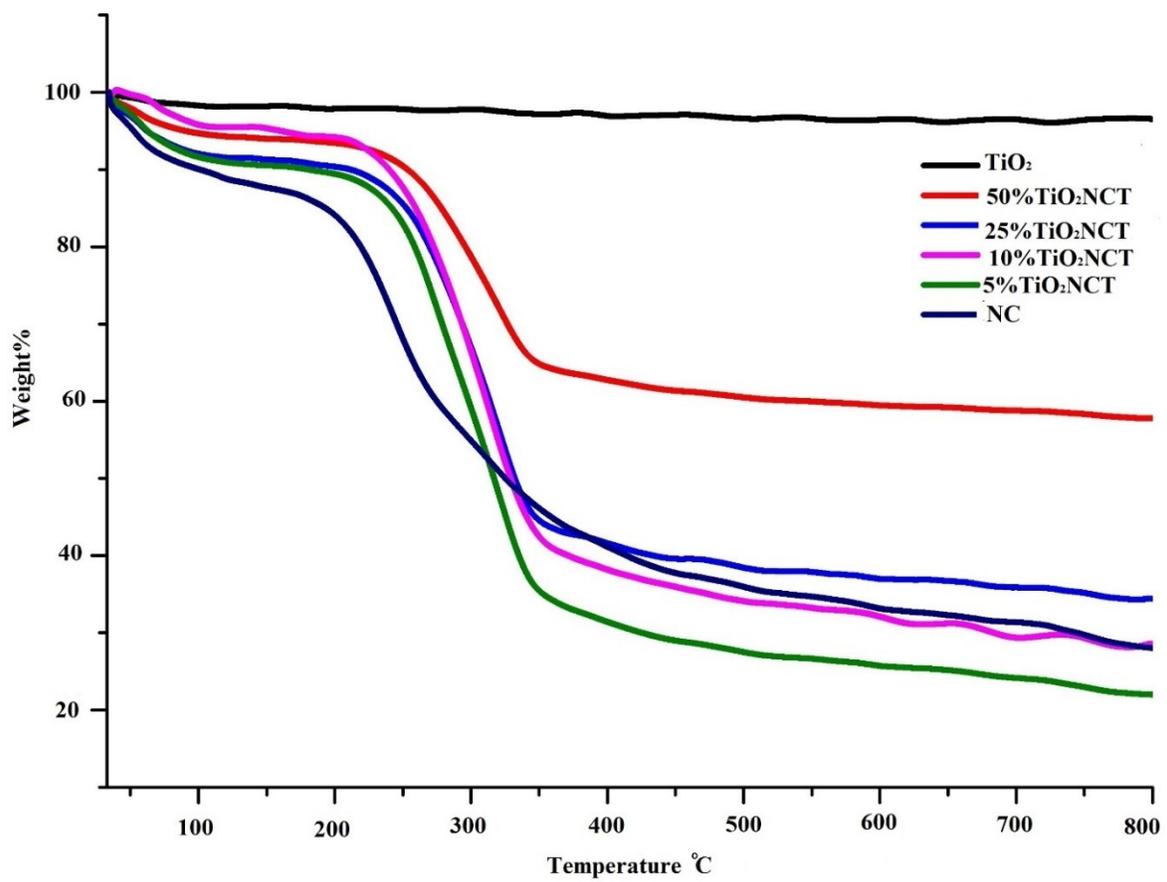


Fig. S8 TGA curves of TiO₂, NC and NCTs