

Supporting Information

Salen complexes of Zirconium and Hafnium: Synthesis, structural characterization and polymerization studies

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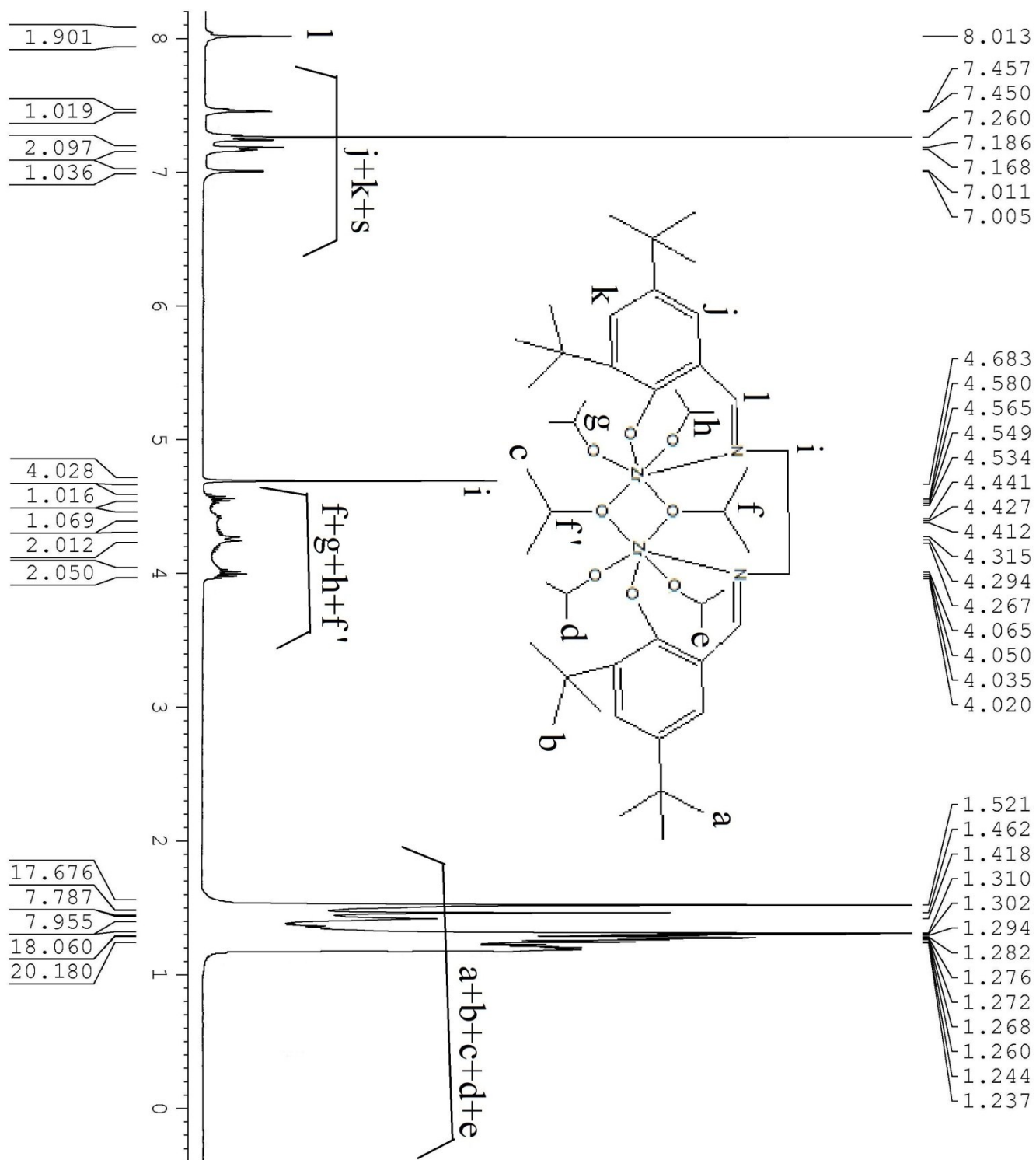


Fig. S1 ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) of Compound **1**

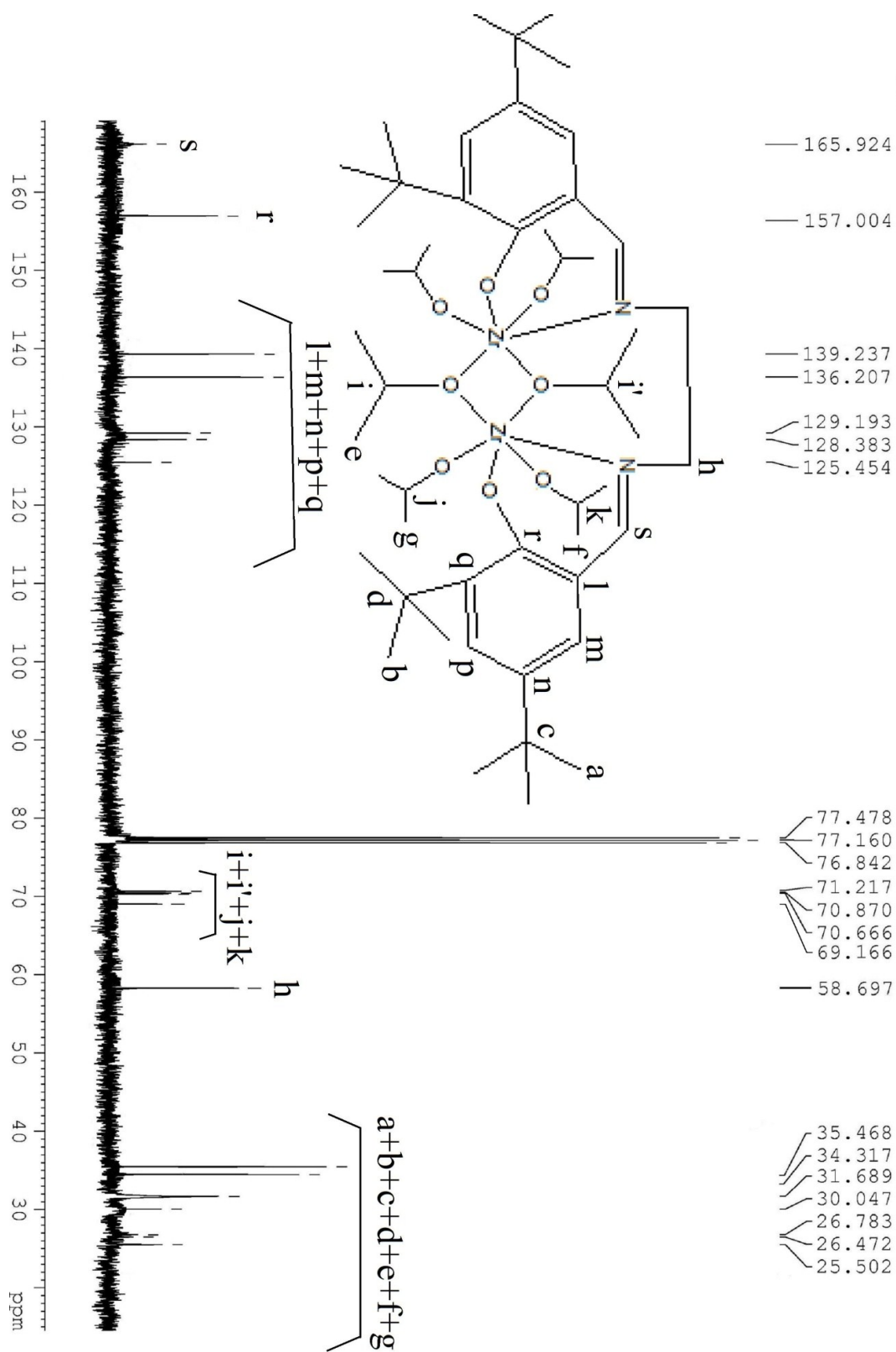


Fig. S2 ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) of Compound **1**

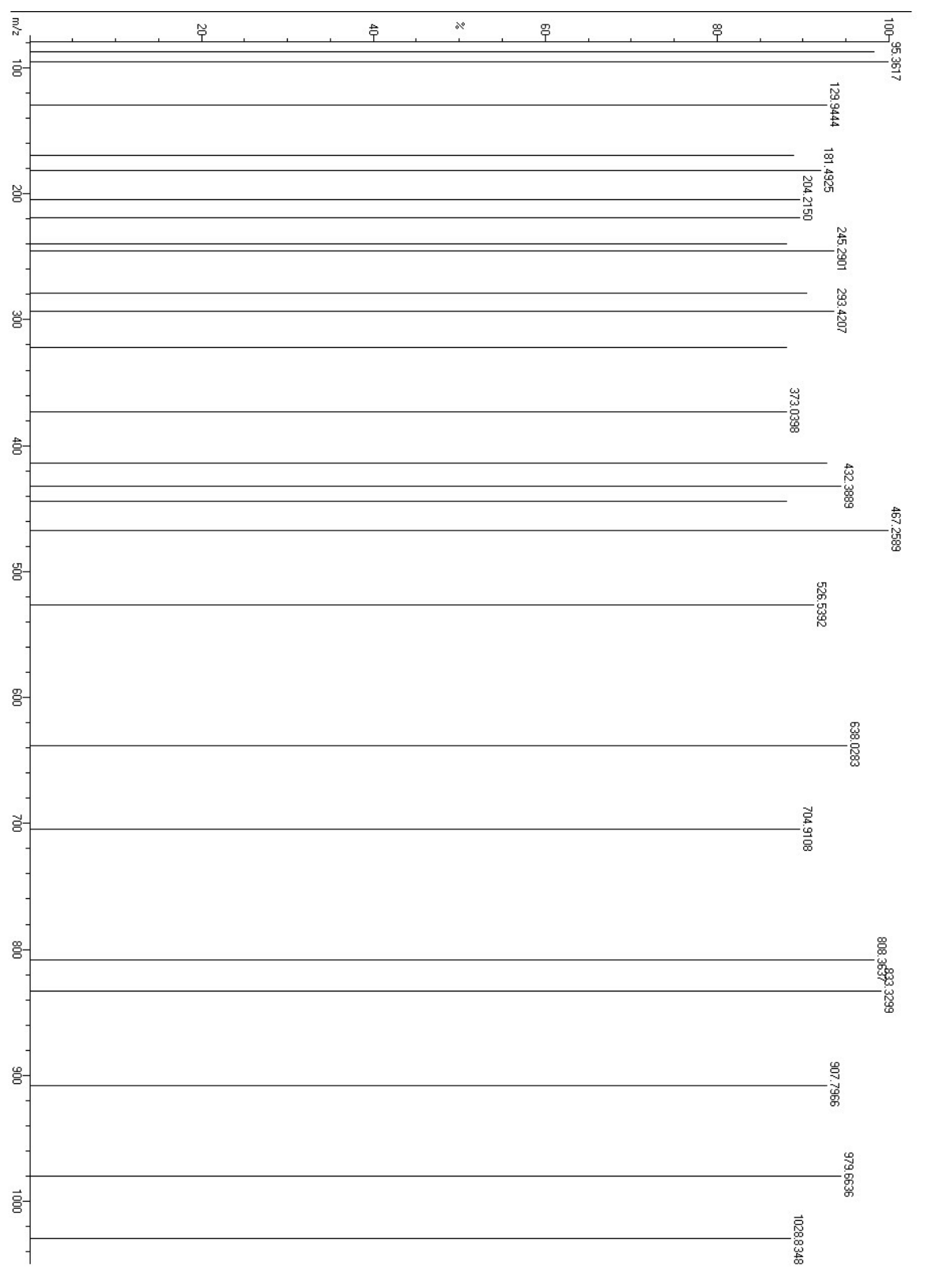


Fig. S3 ESI-Mass spectrum of Compound 1

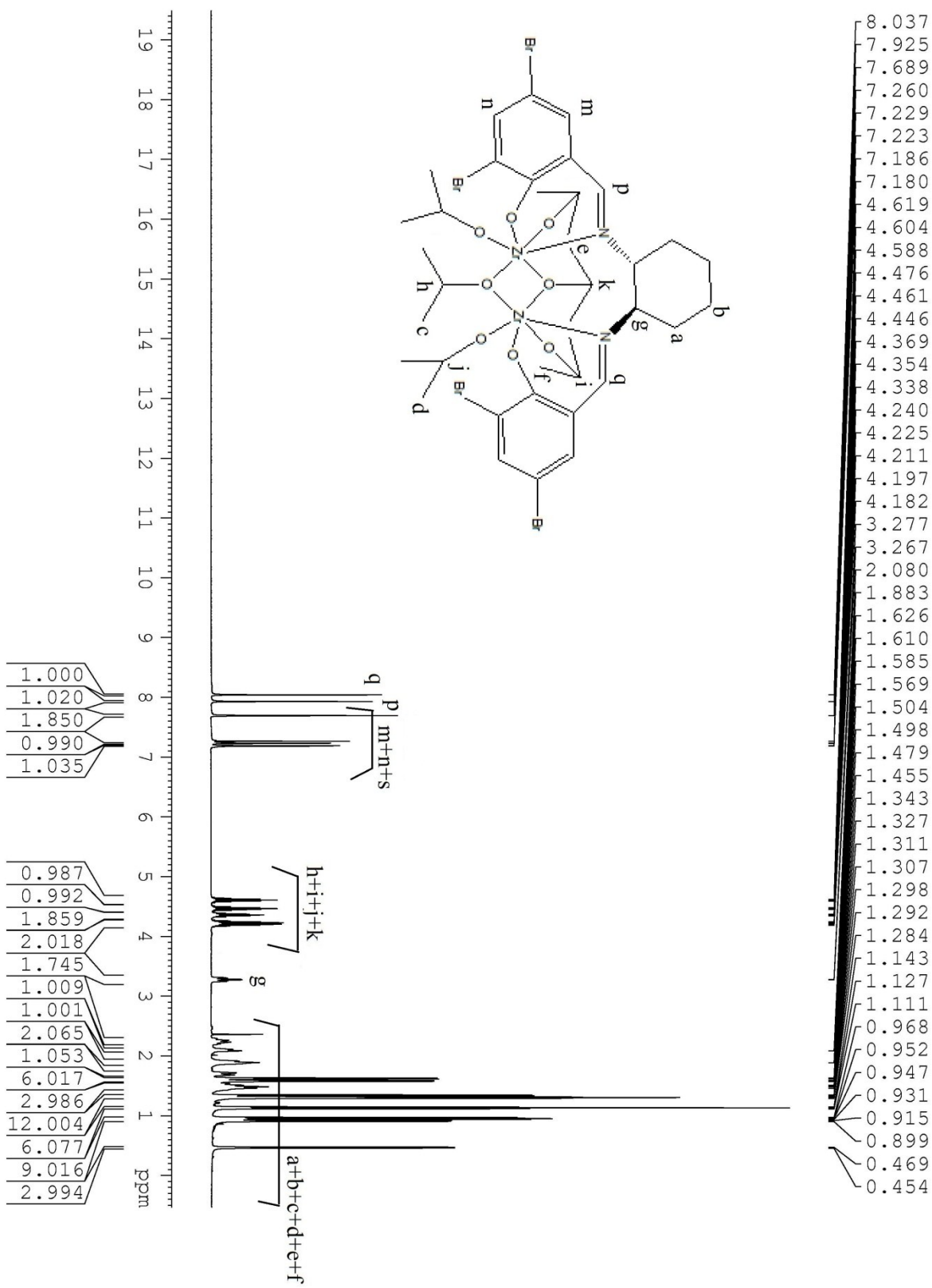


Fig. S4 ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) of Compound 2

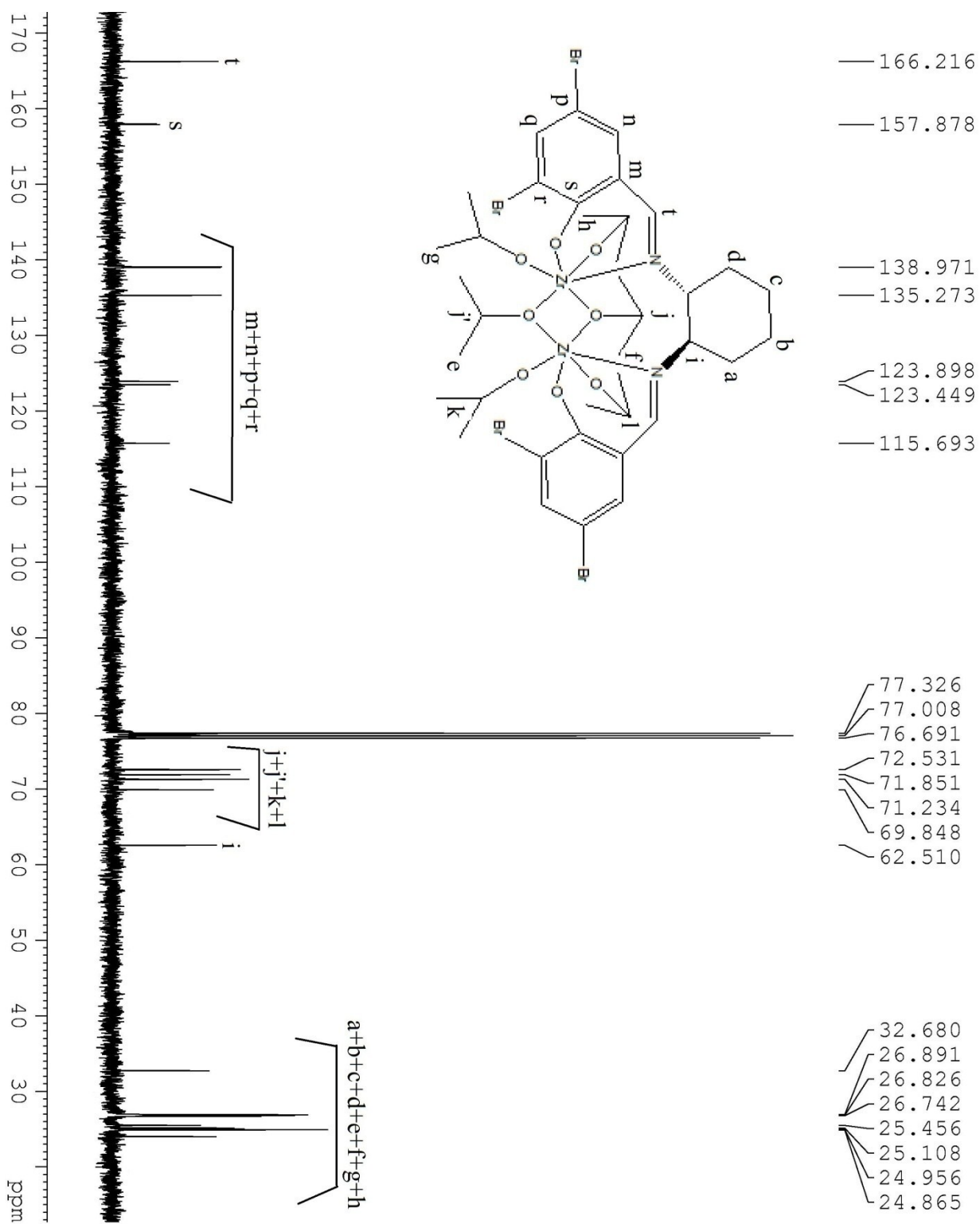


Fig. S5 ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) of Compound 2

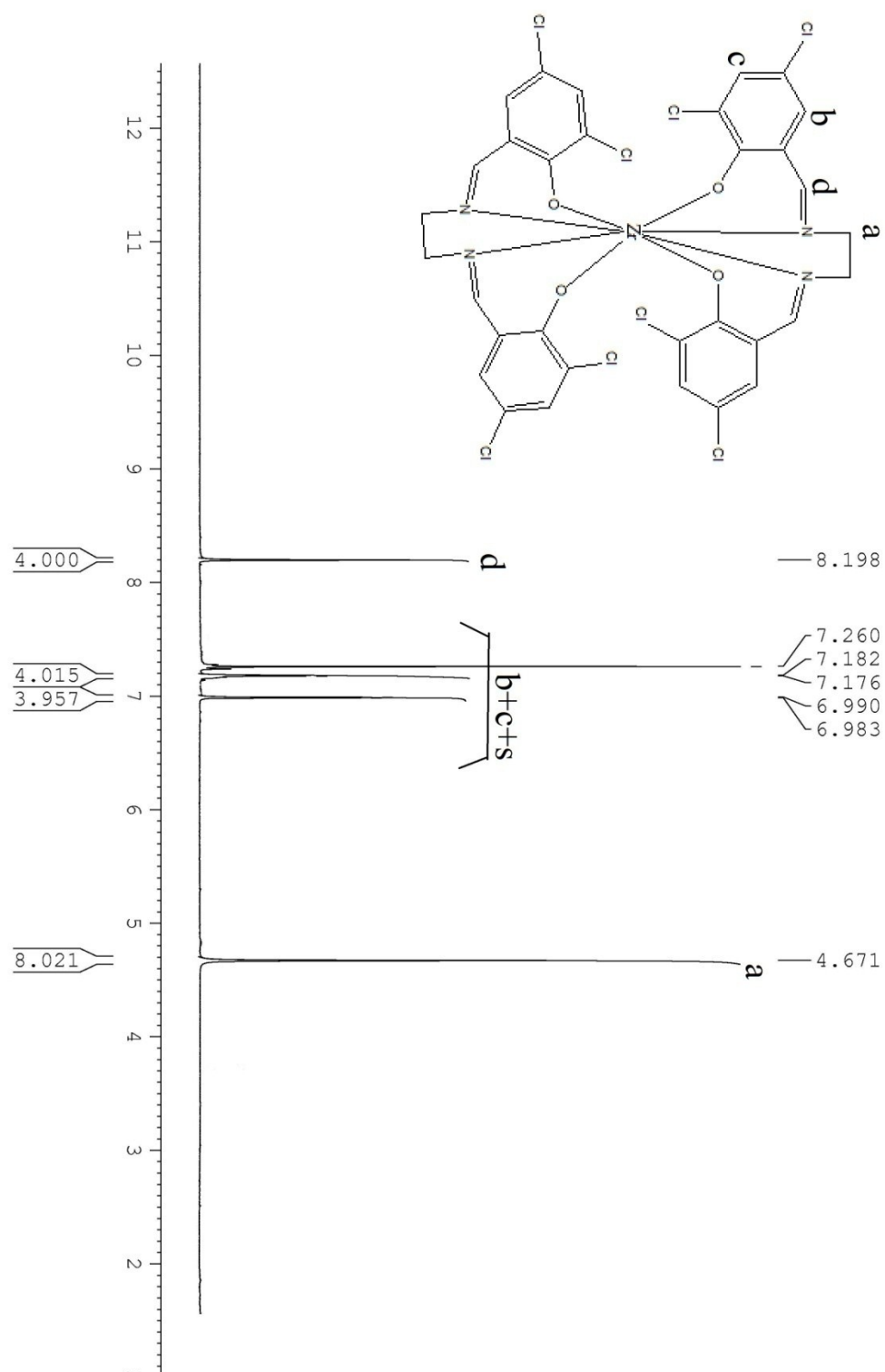


Fig. S7 ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) of Compound 3

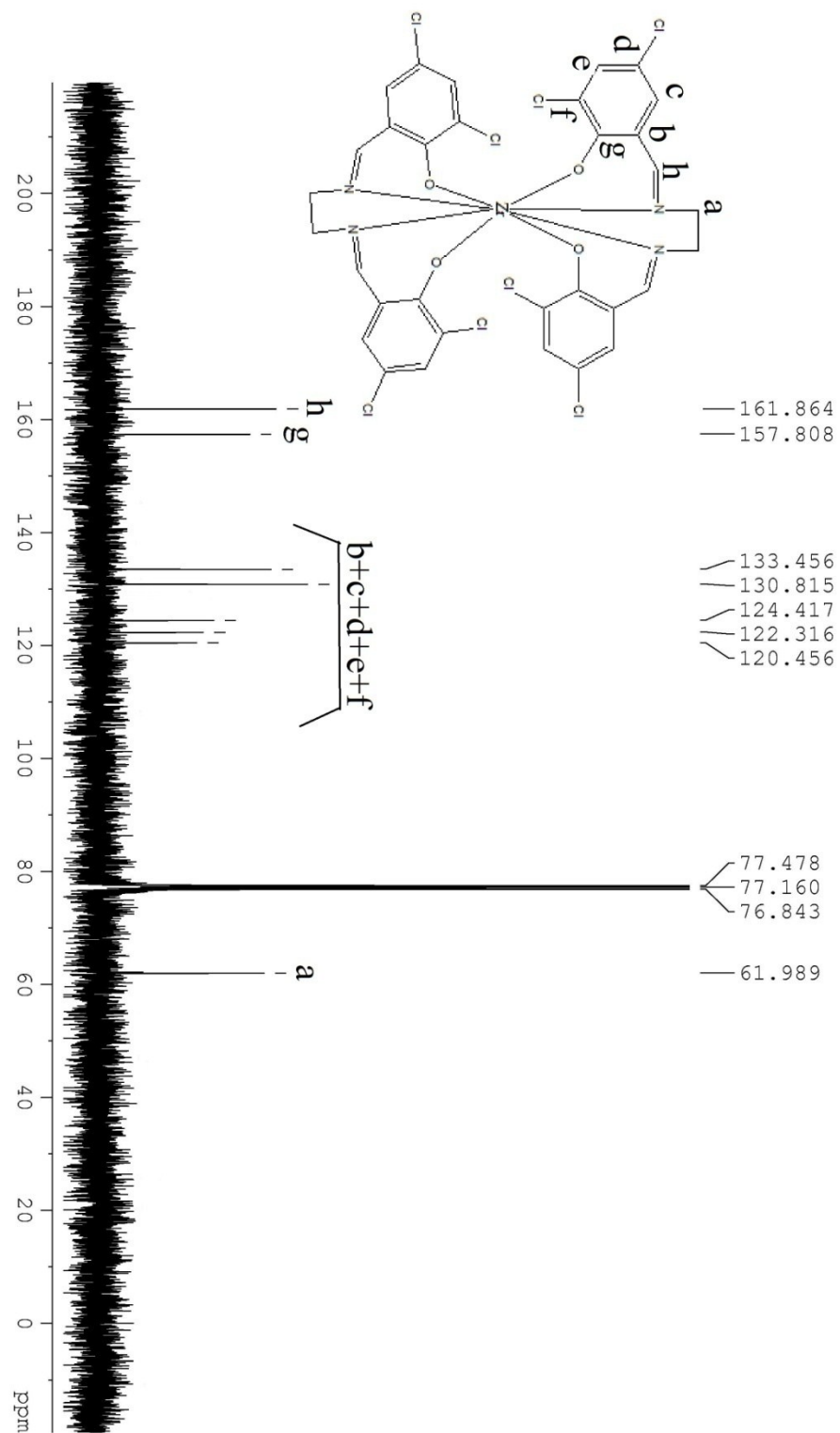


Fig. S8 ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) of Compound **3**

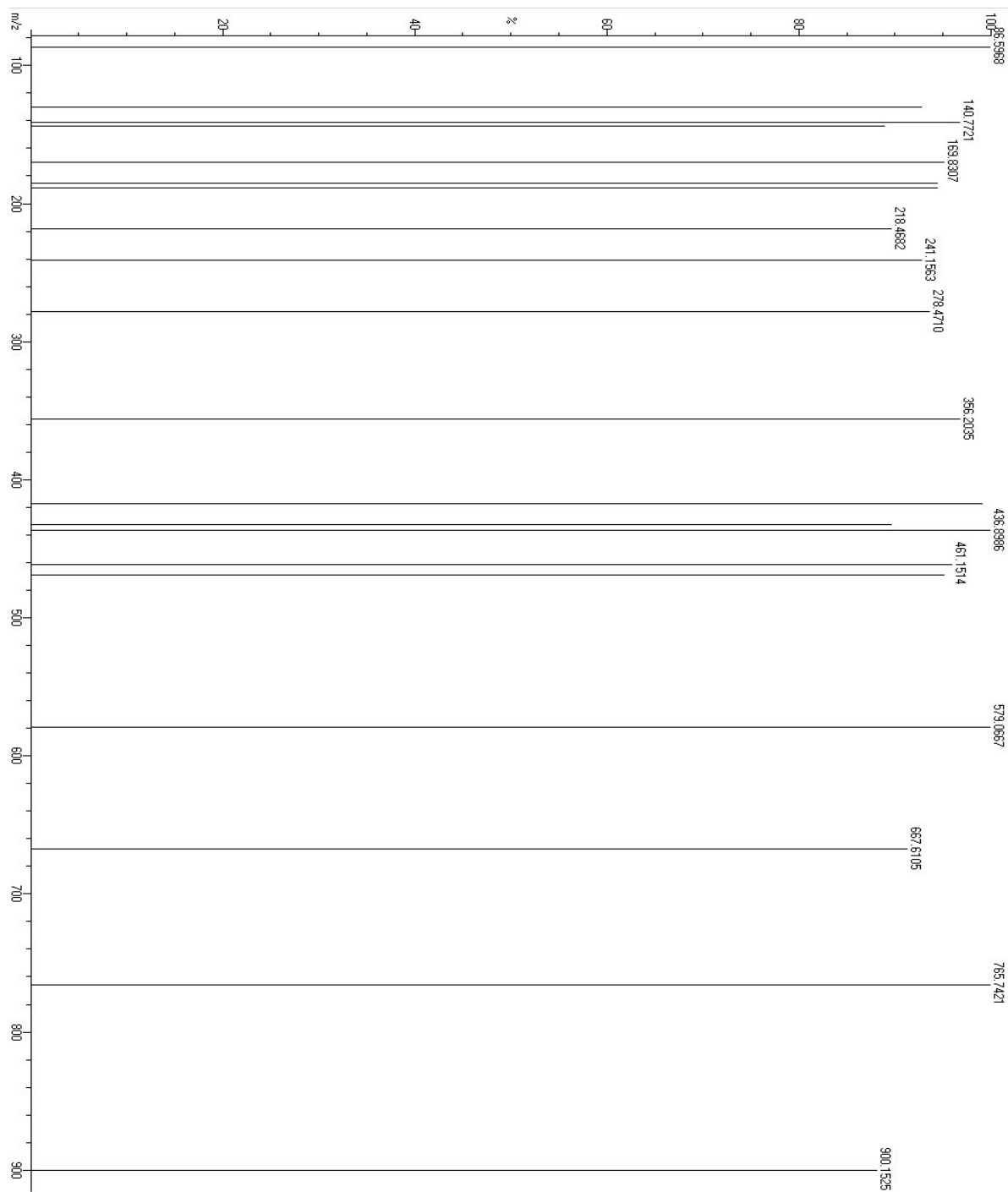


Fig. S9 ESI-Mass spectrum of Compound **3**

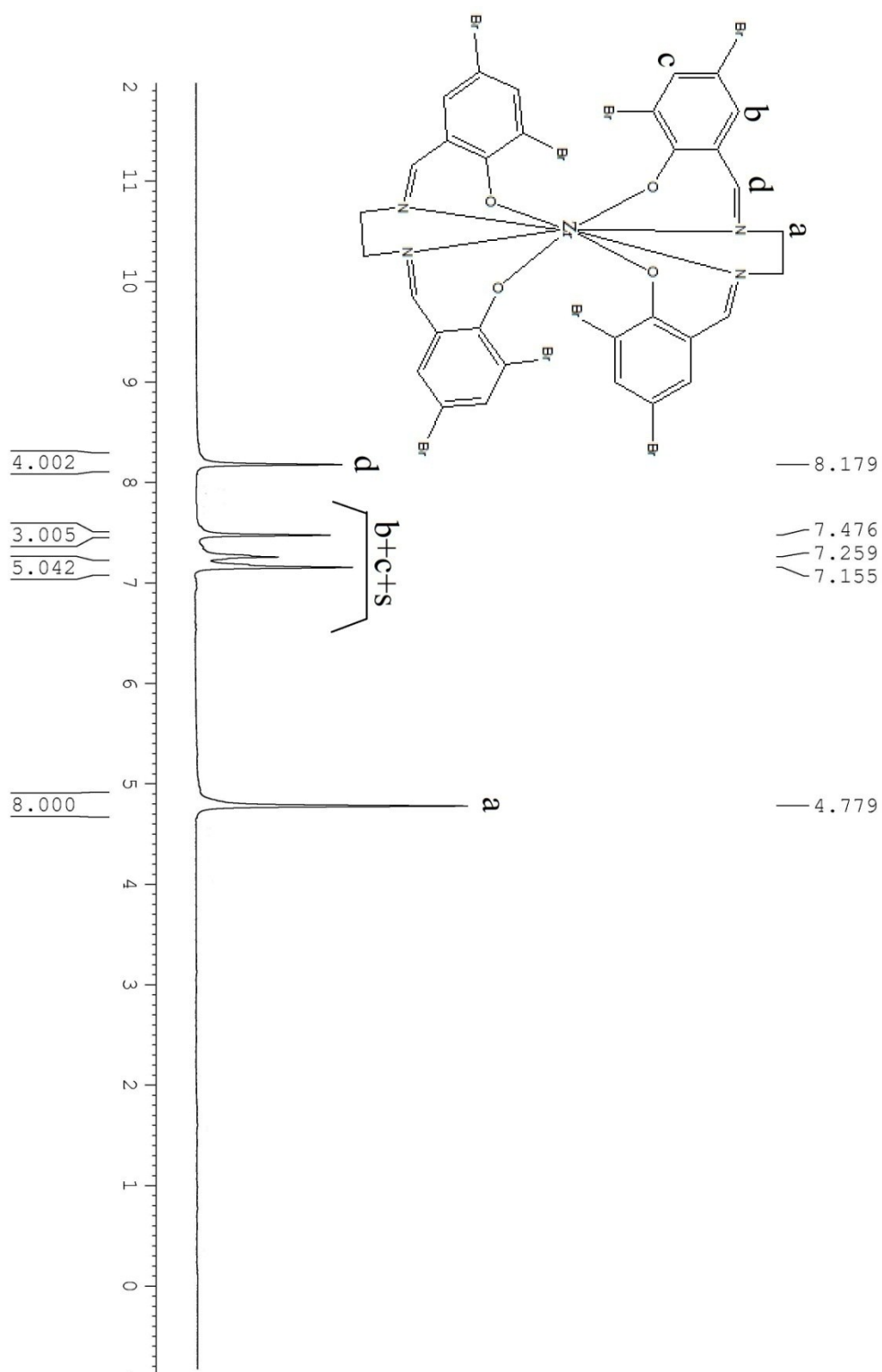


Fig. S10 ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) of Compound 4

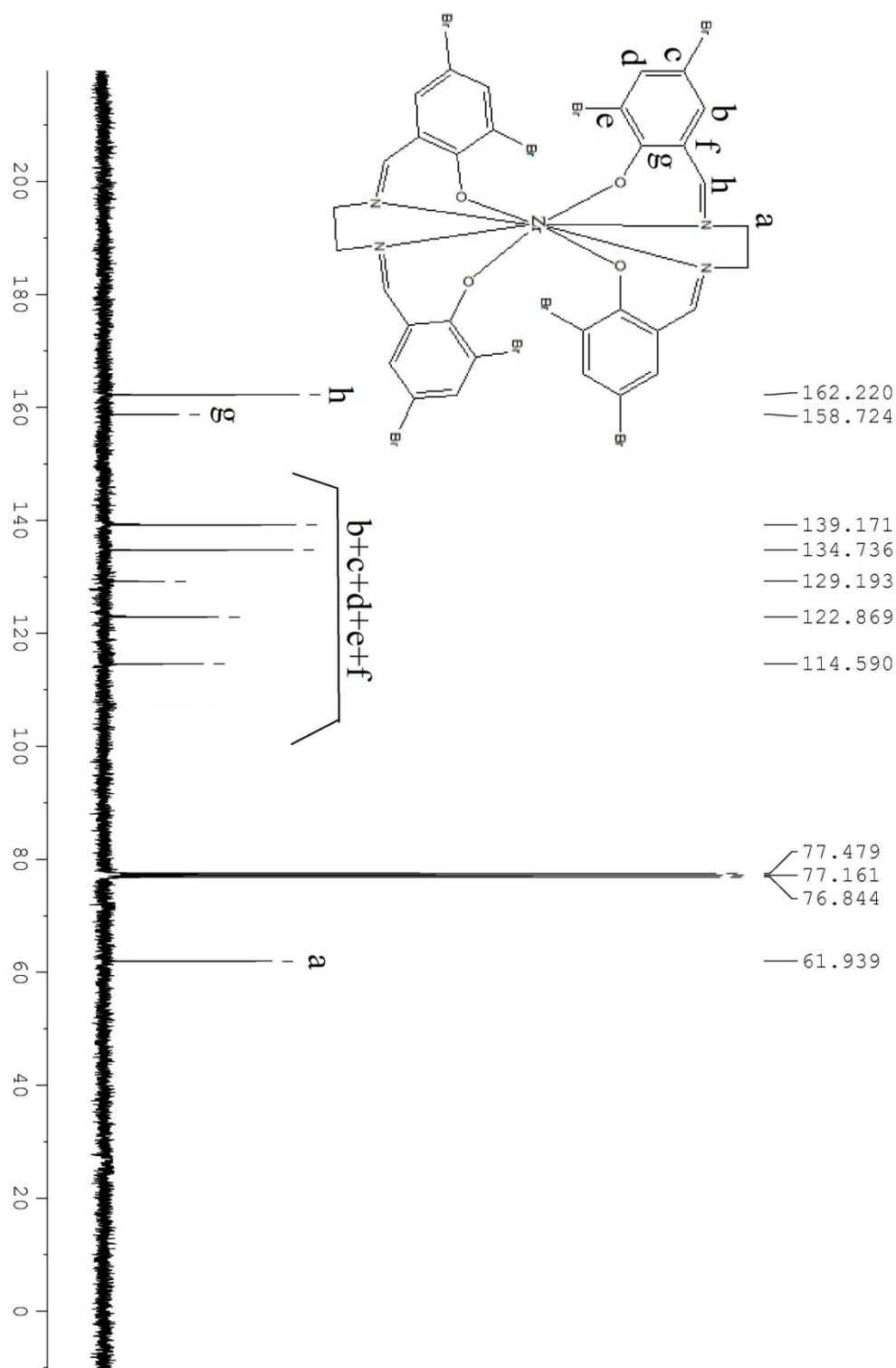


Fig. S11 ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) of Compound **4**

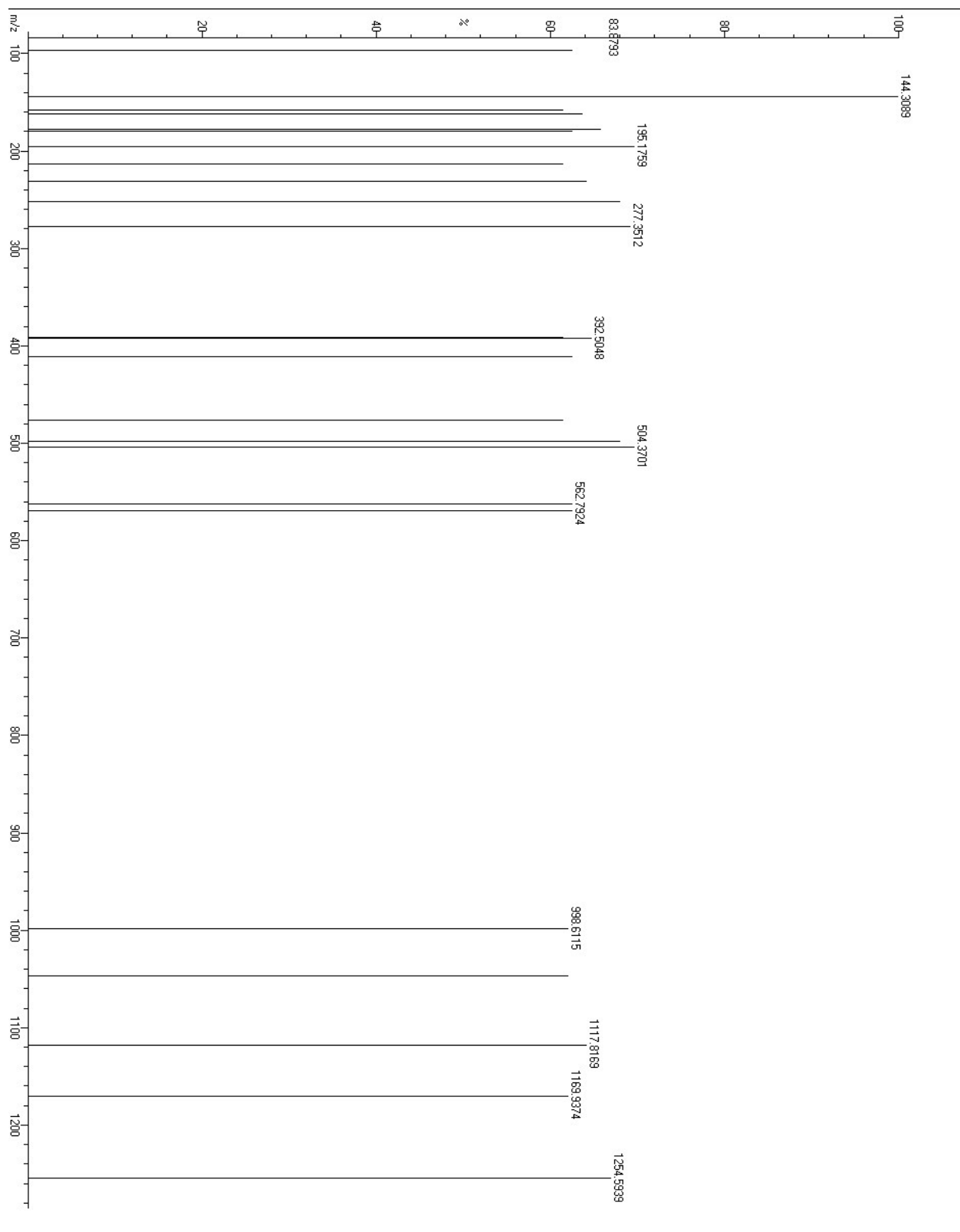


Fig. S12 ESI-Mass spectrum of Compound **4**

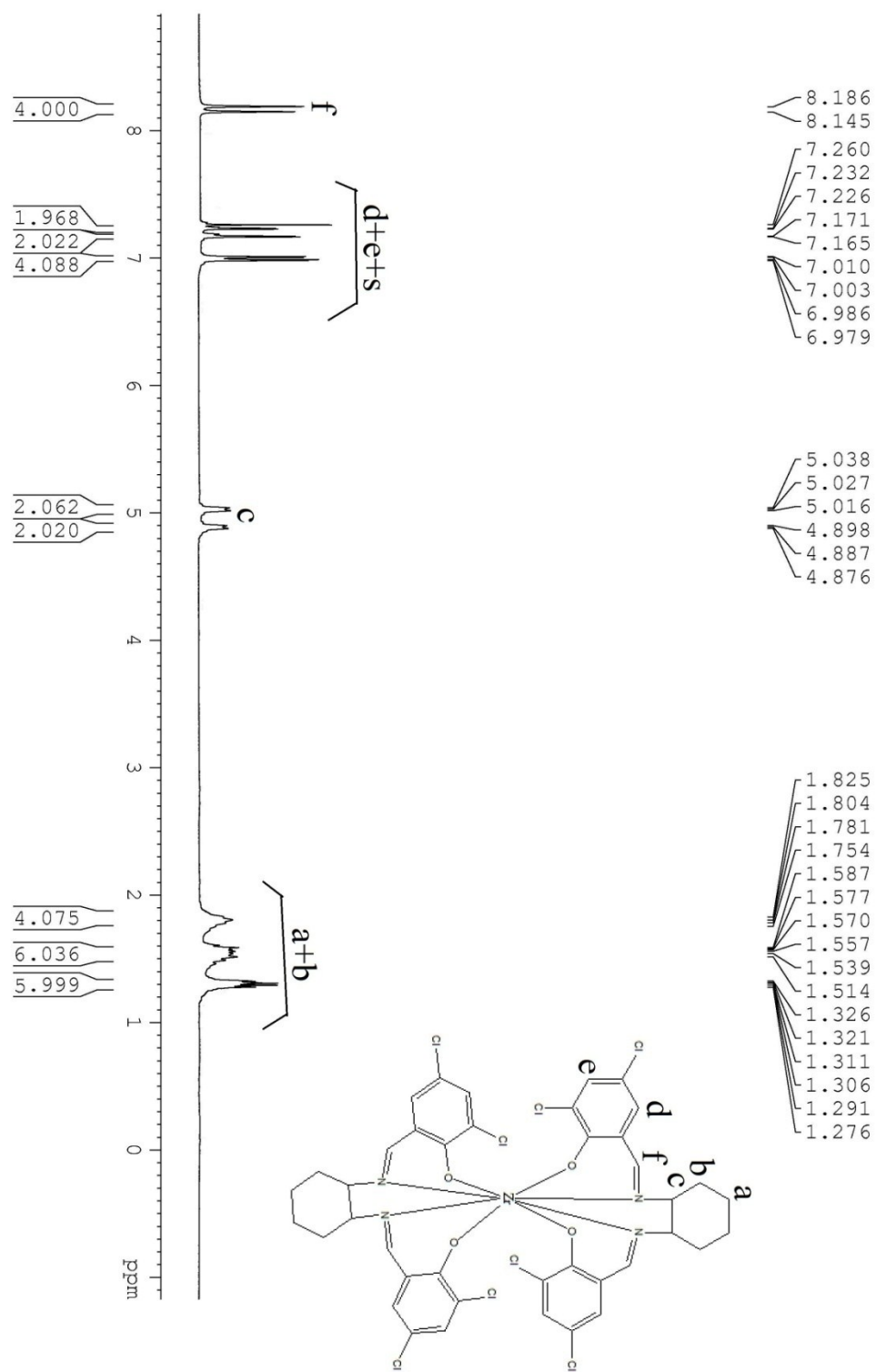


Fig. S13 ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) of Compound **5**

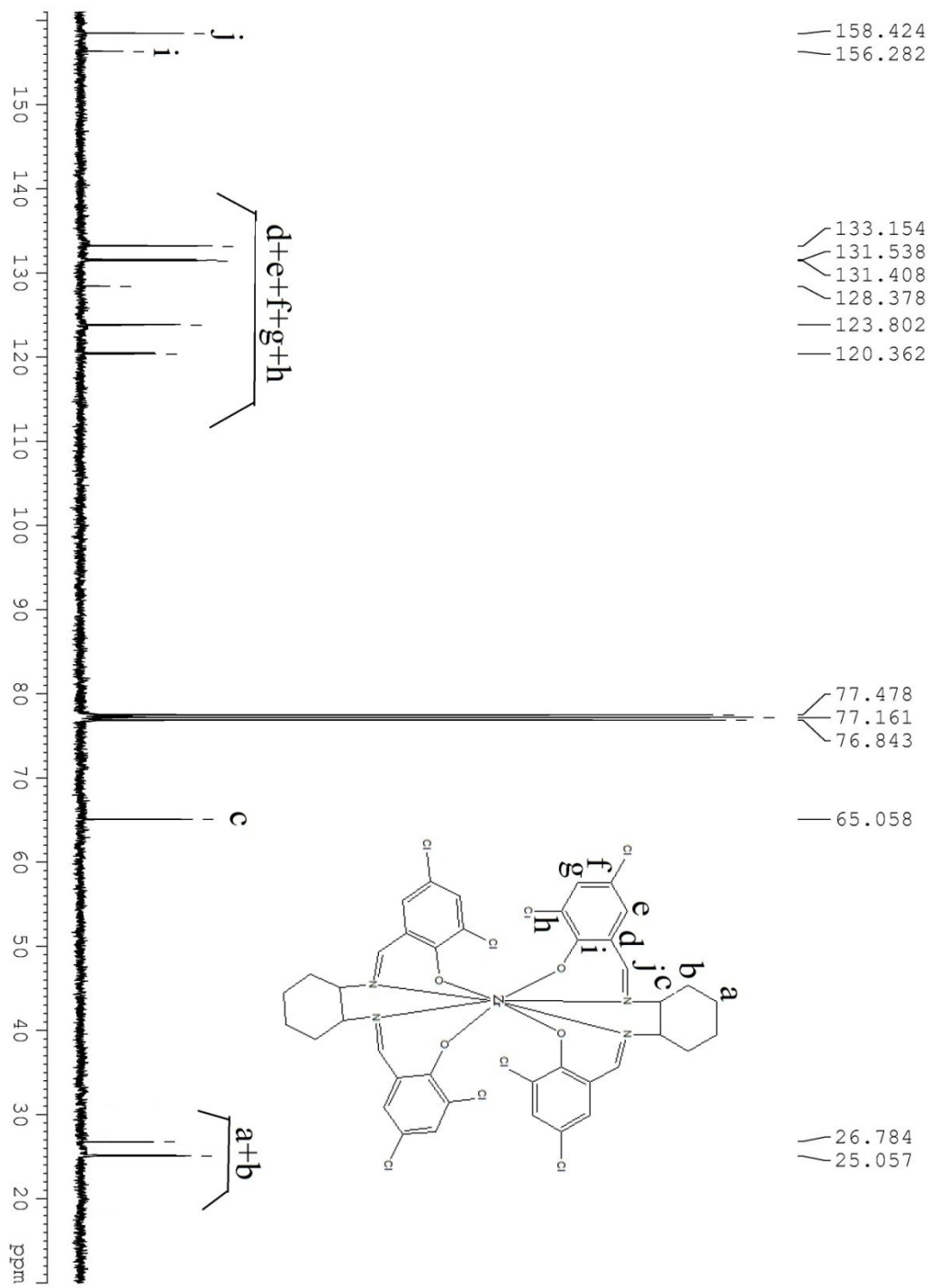


Fig. S14 ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) of Compound **5**

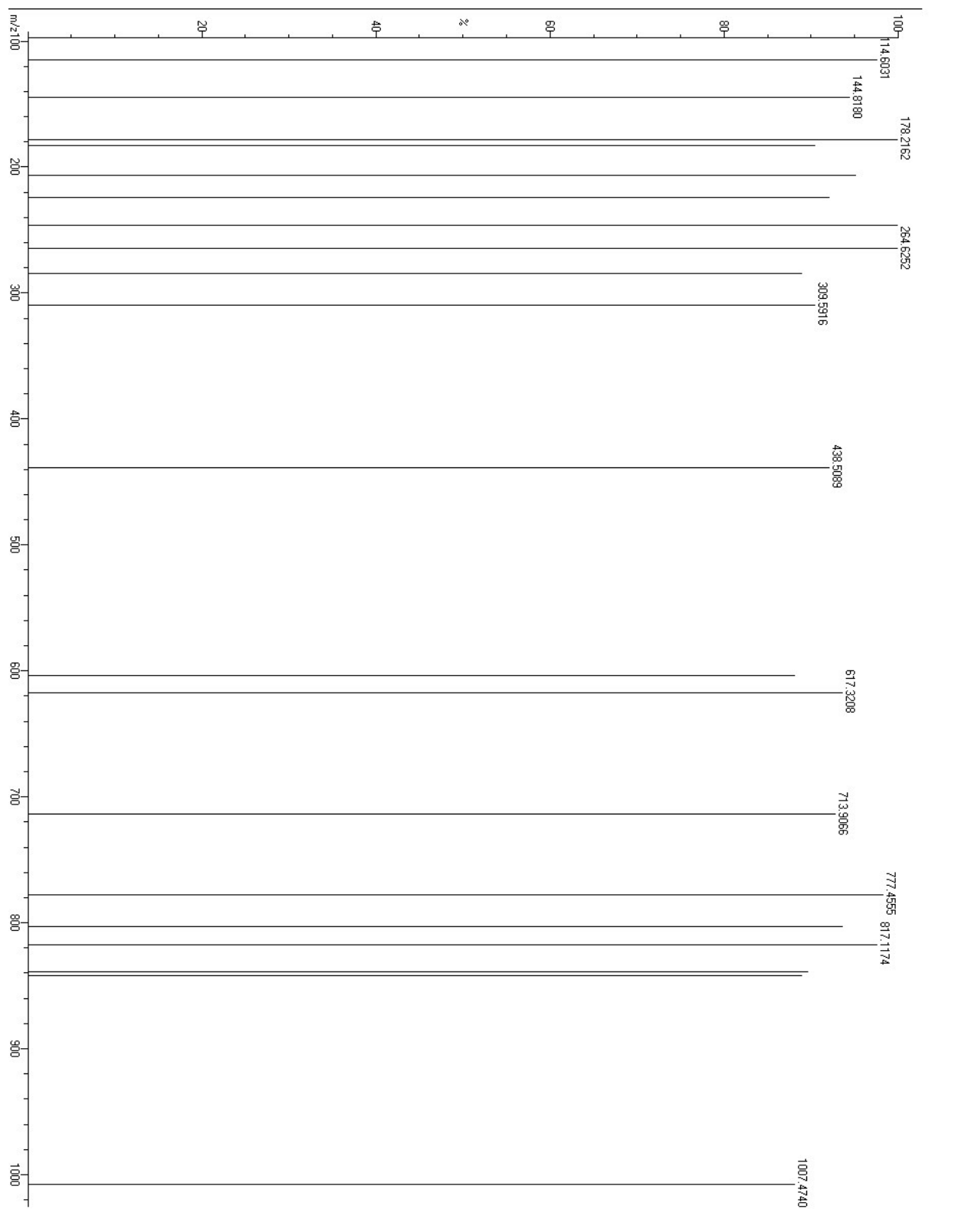


Fig. S15 ESI-Mass spectrum of Compound **5**

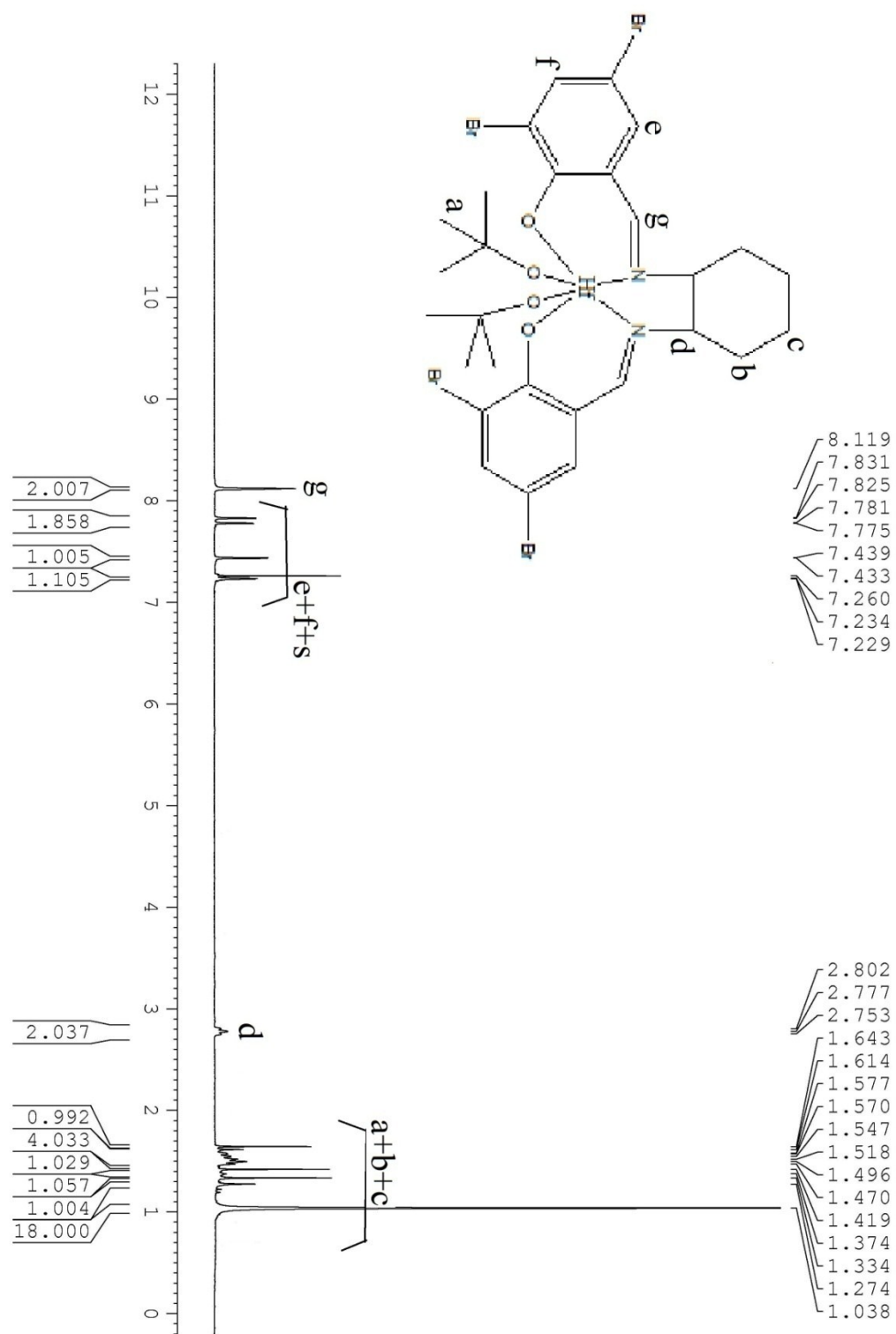


Fig. S16 ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) of Compound **6**

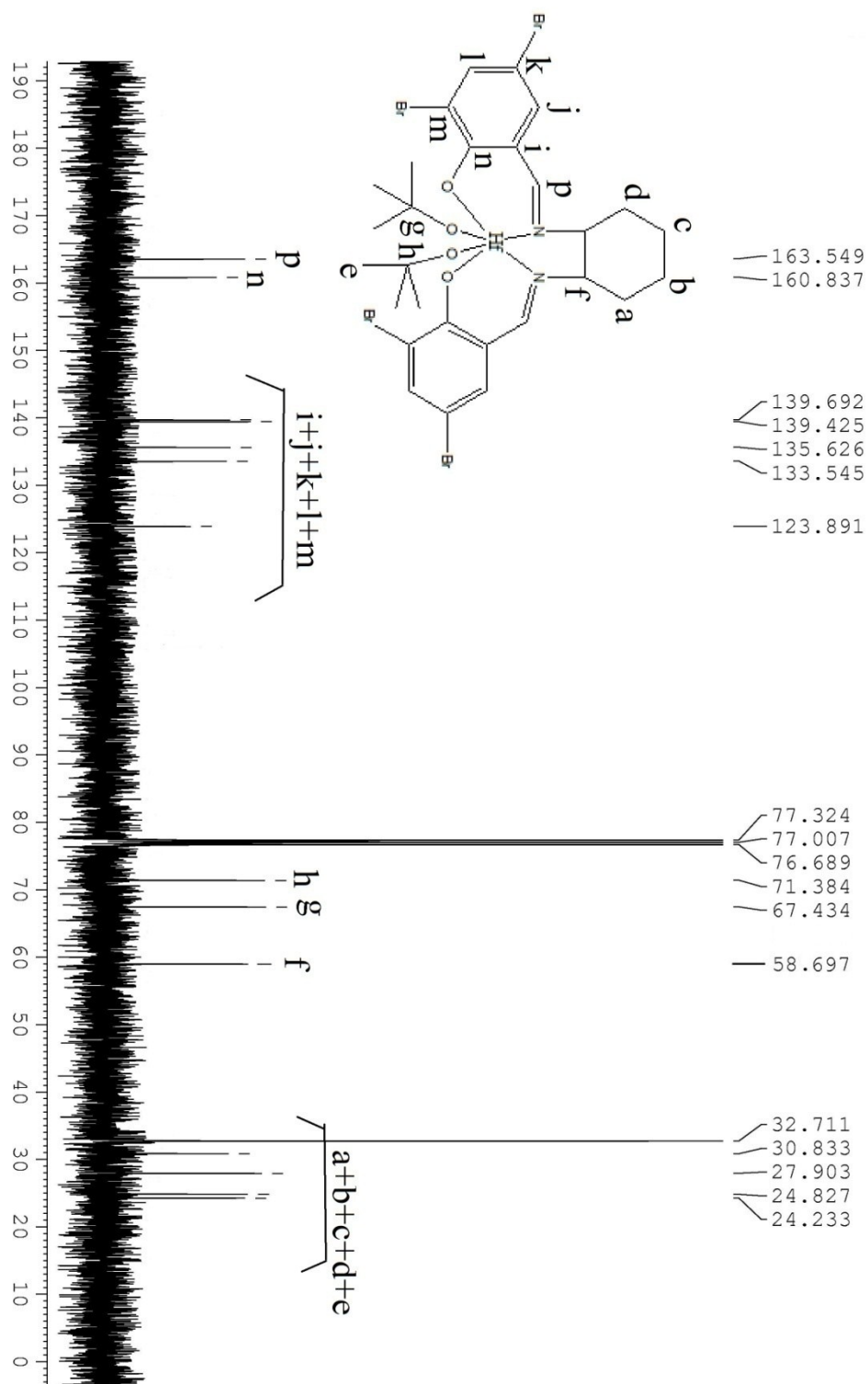


Fig. S17 ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) of Compound 6

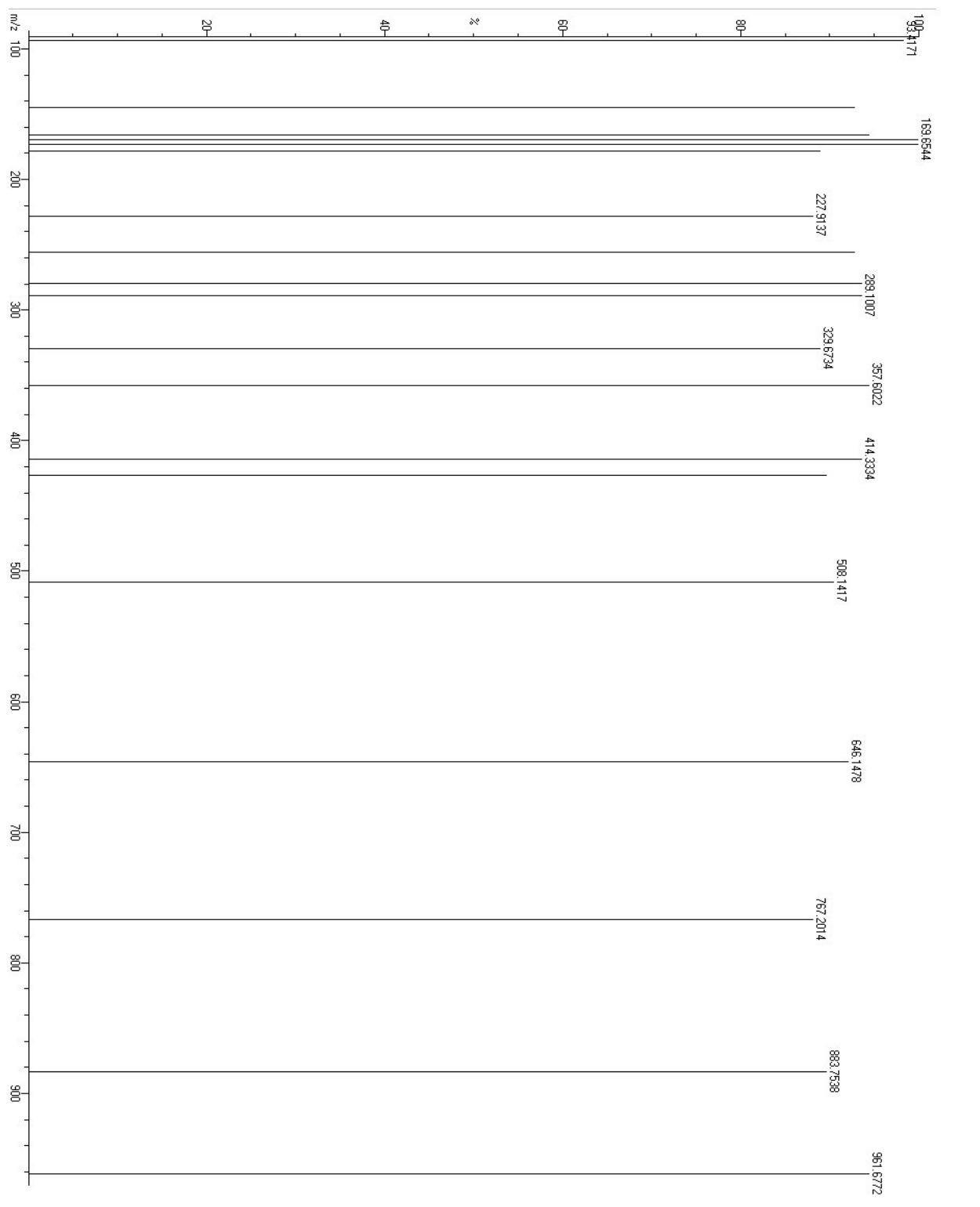


Fig. S18 ESI-Mass spectrum of Compound **6**

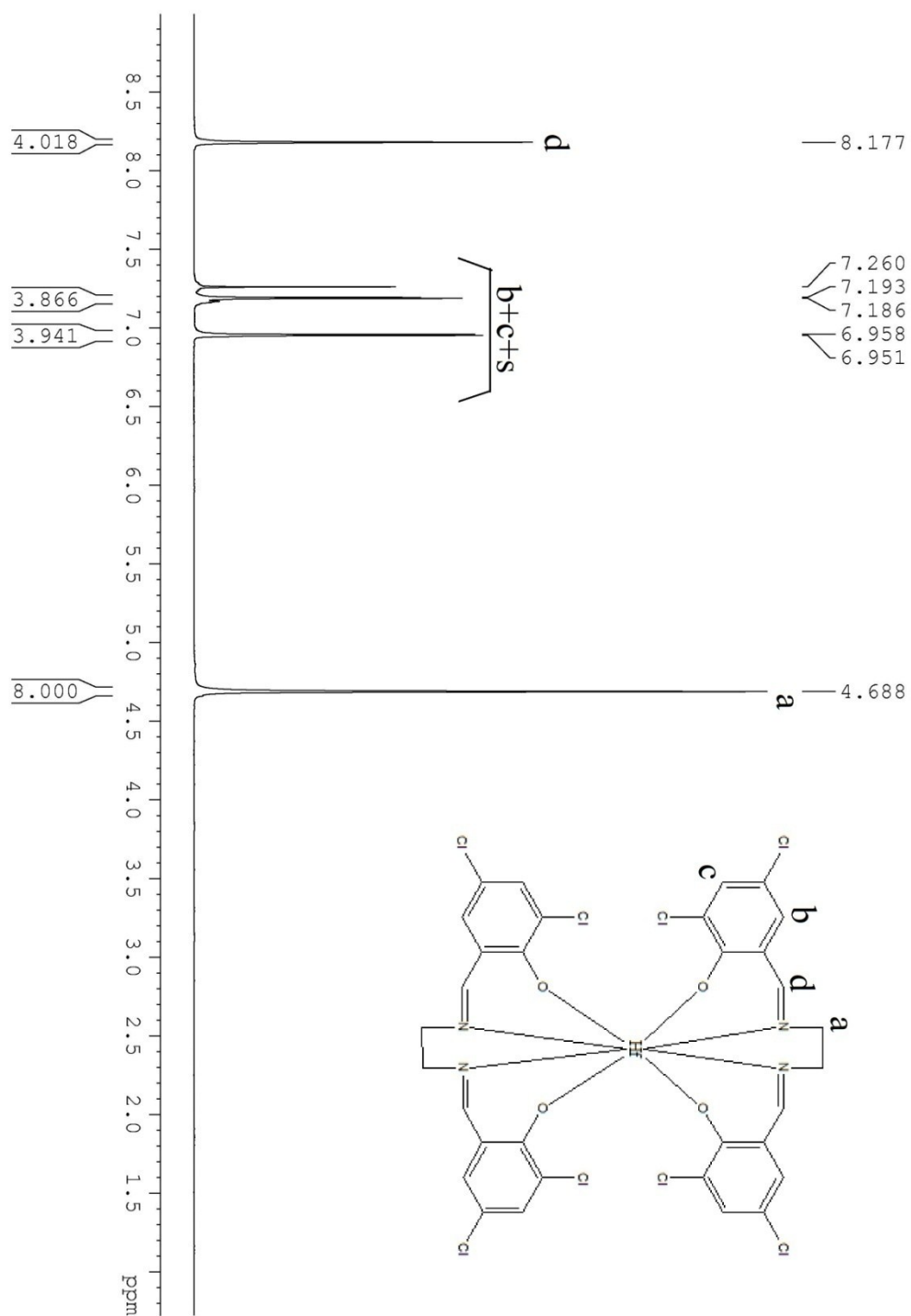


Fig. S19 ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) of Compound **7**

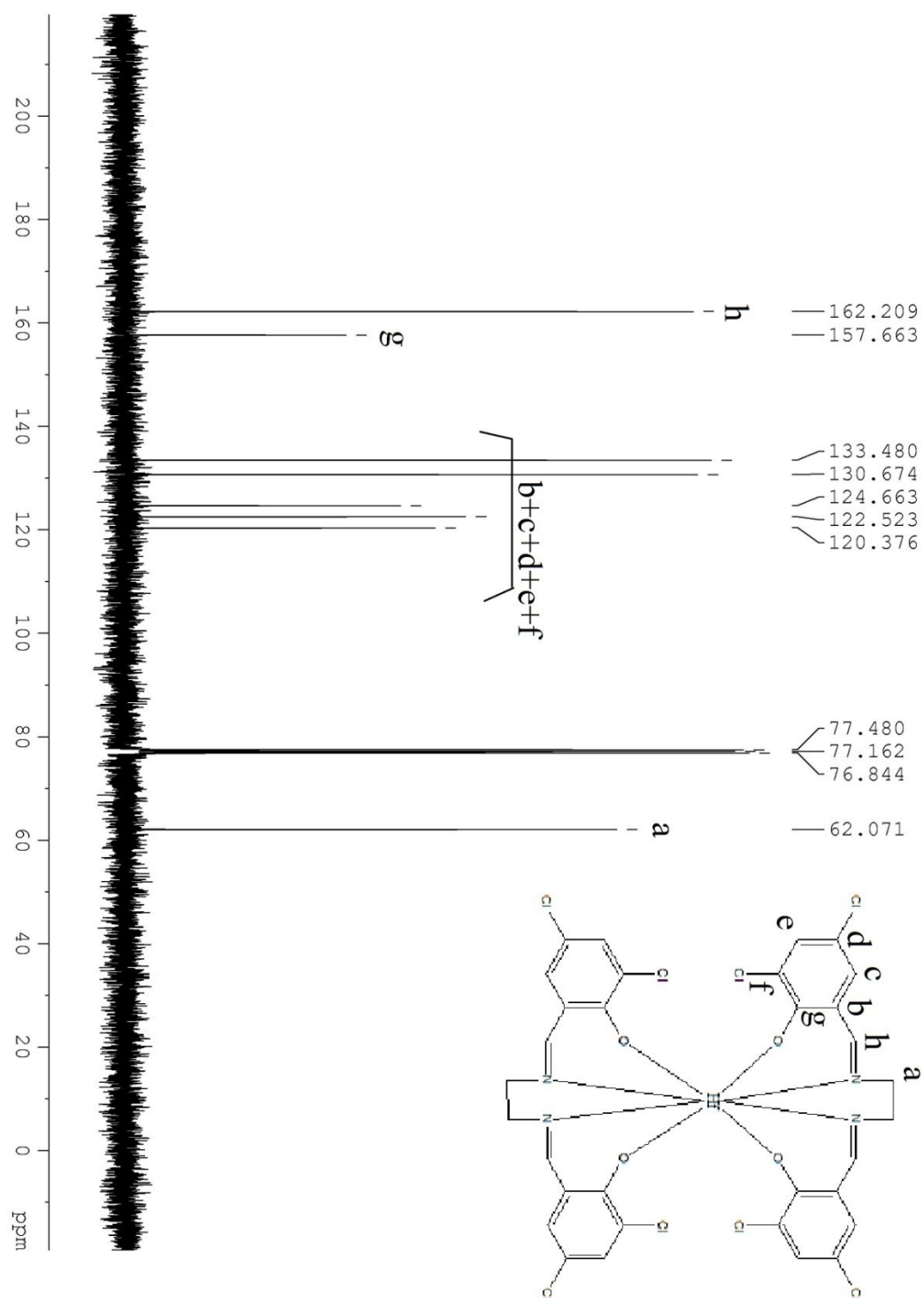


Fig. S20 ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) of Compound 7

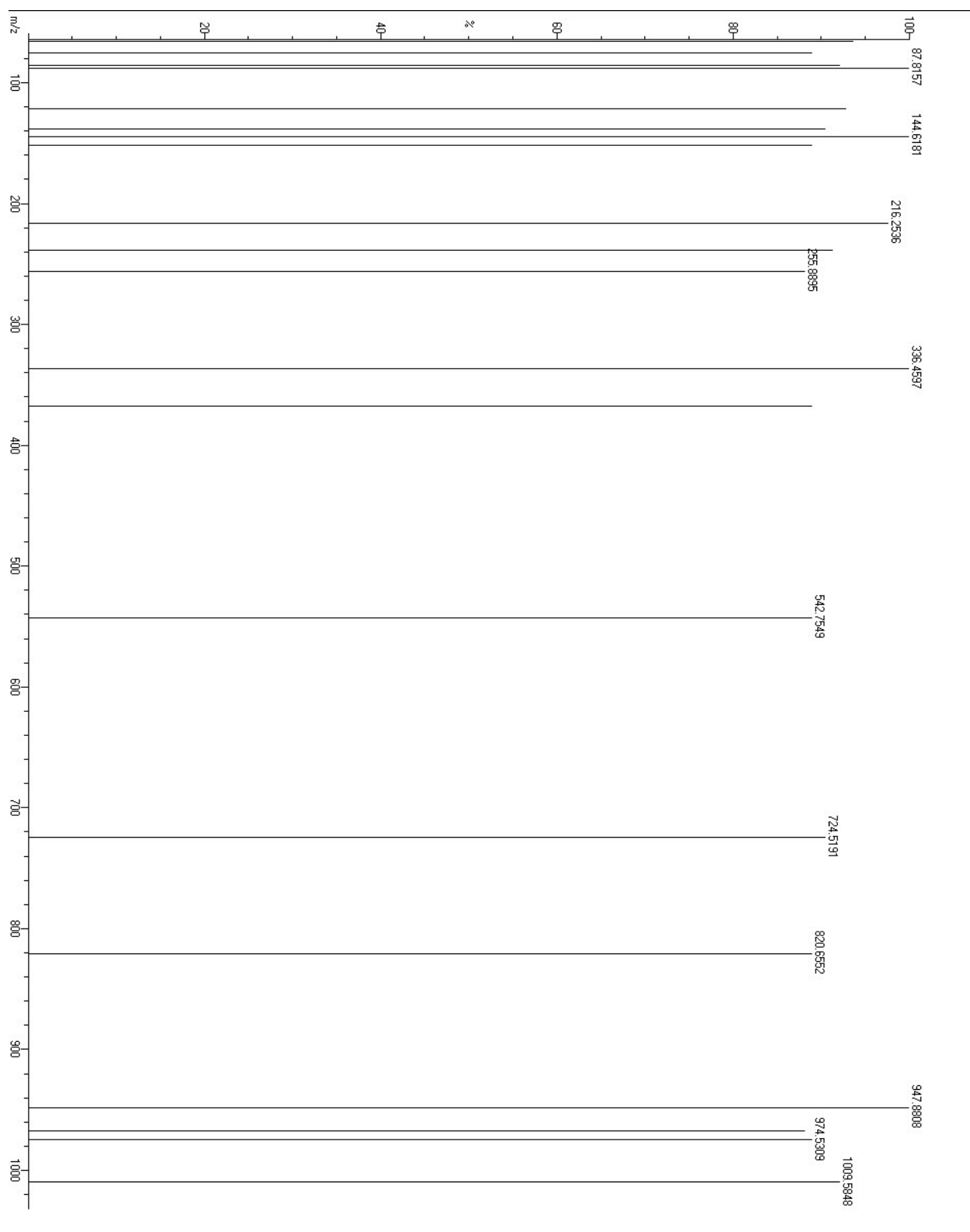


Fig. S21 ESI-Mass Spectrum of Compound **7**

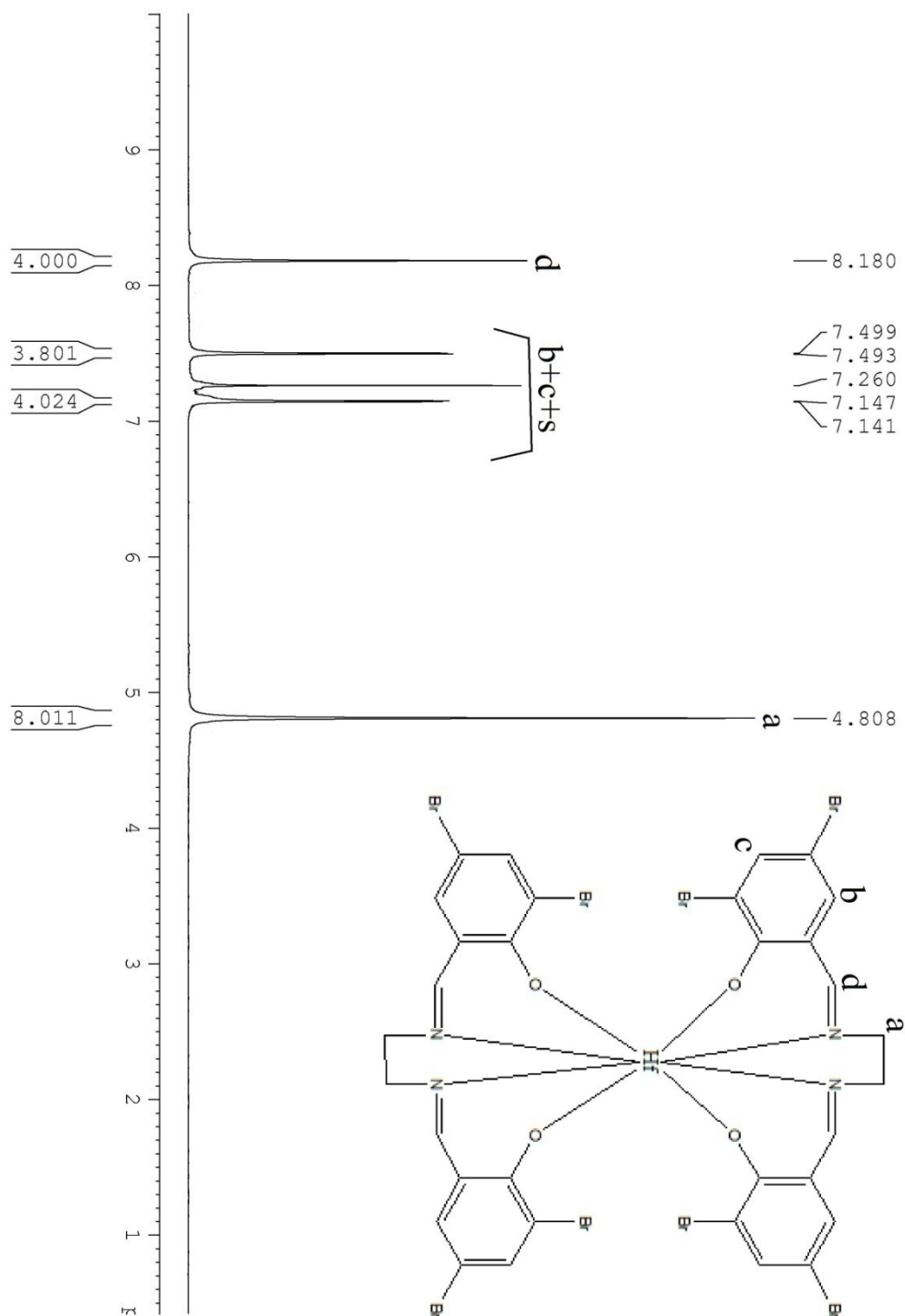


Fig. S22 ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) of Compound **8**

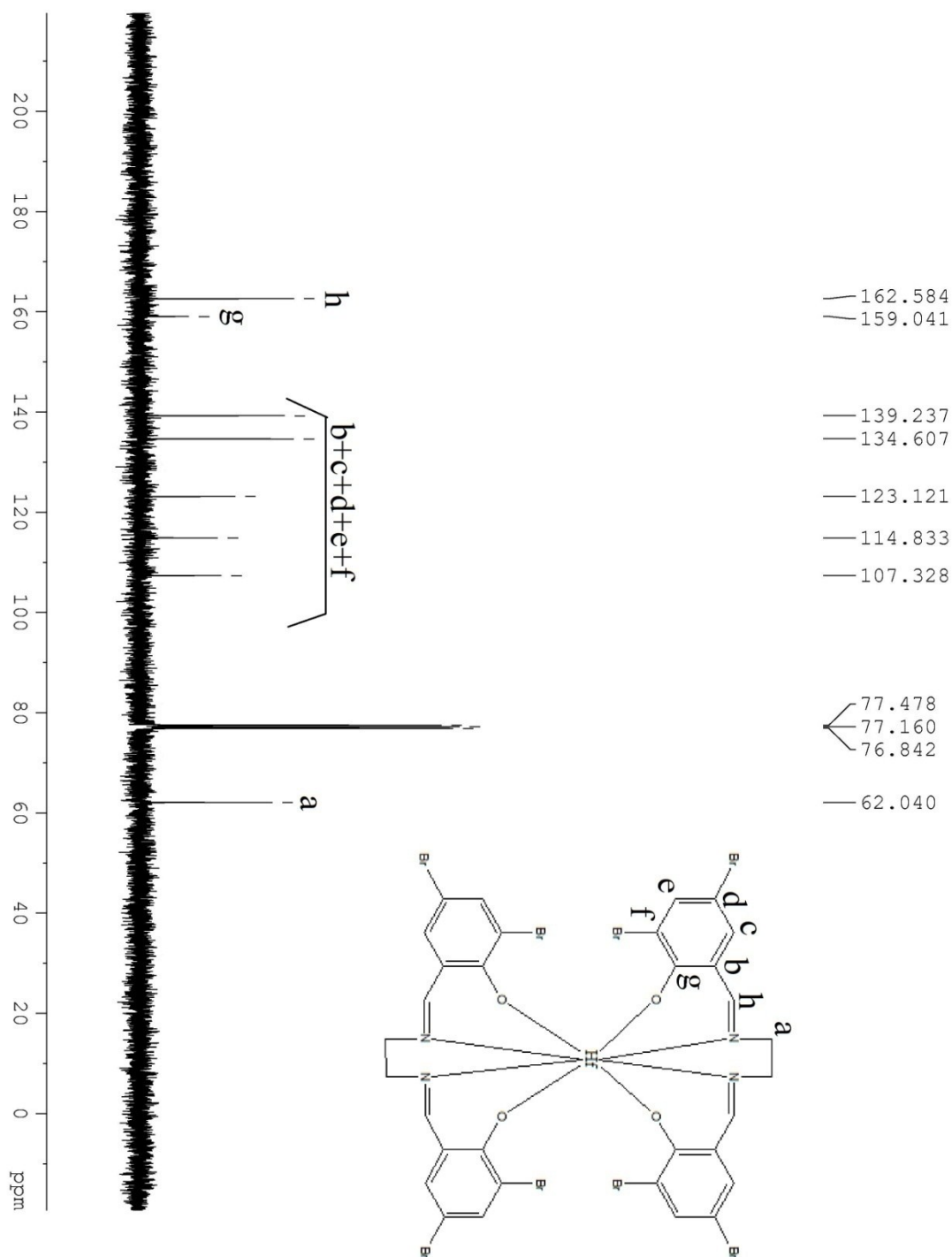


Fig. S23 ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) of Compound **8**

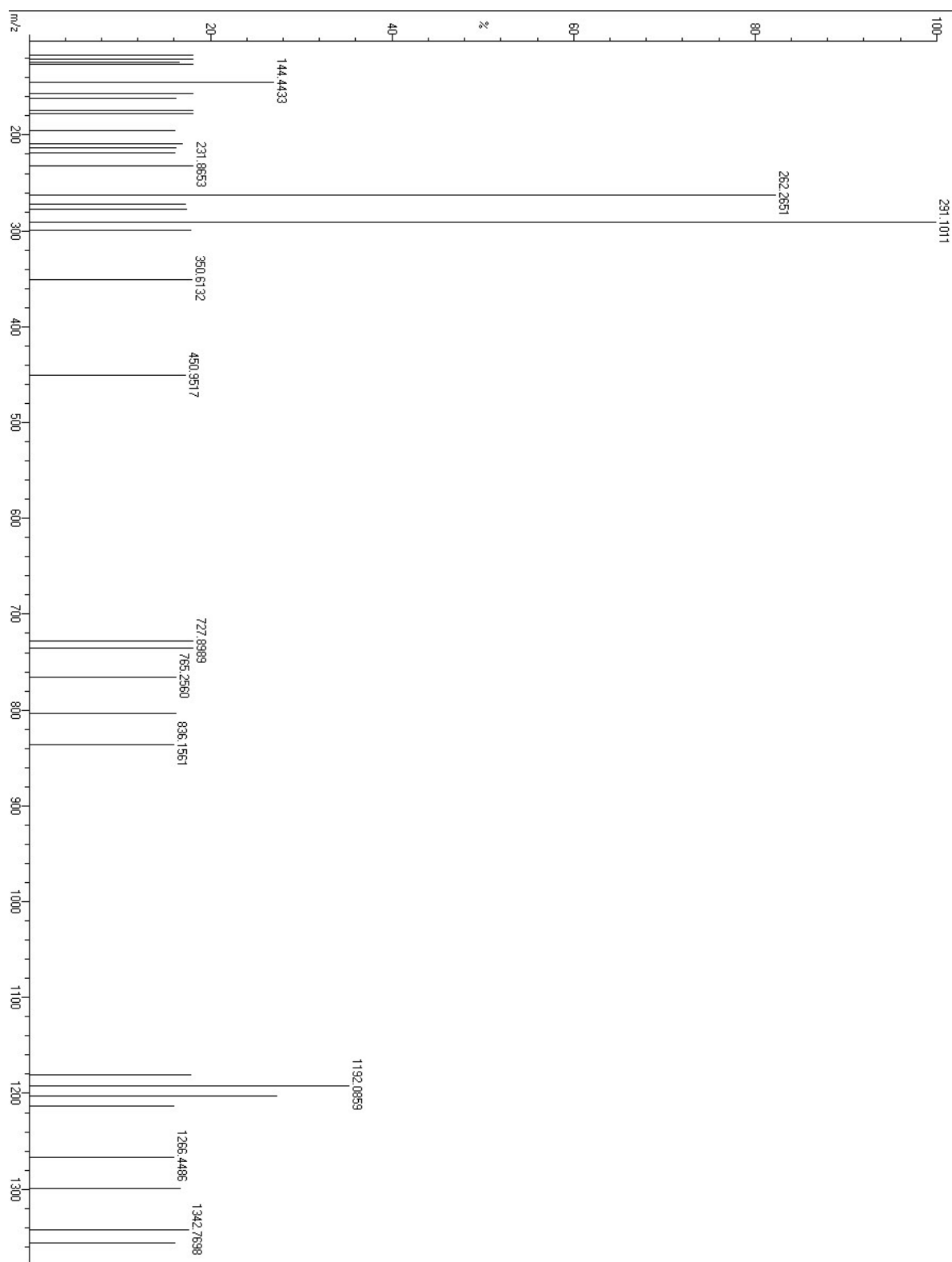


Fig. S24 ESI-Mass Spectrum of Compound **8**

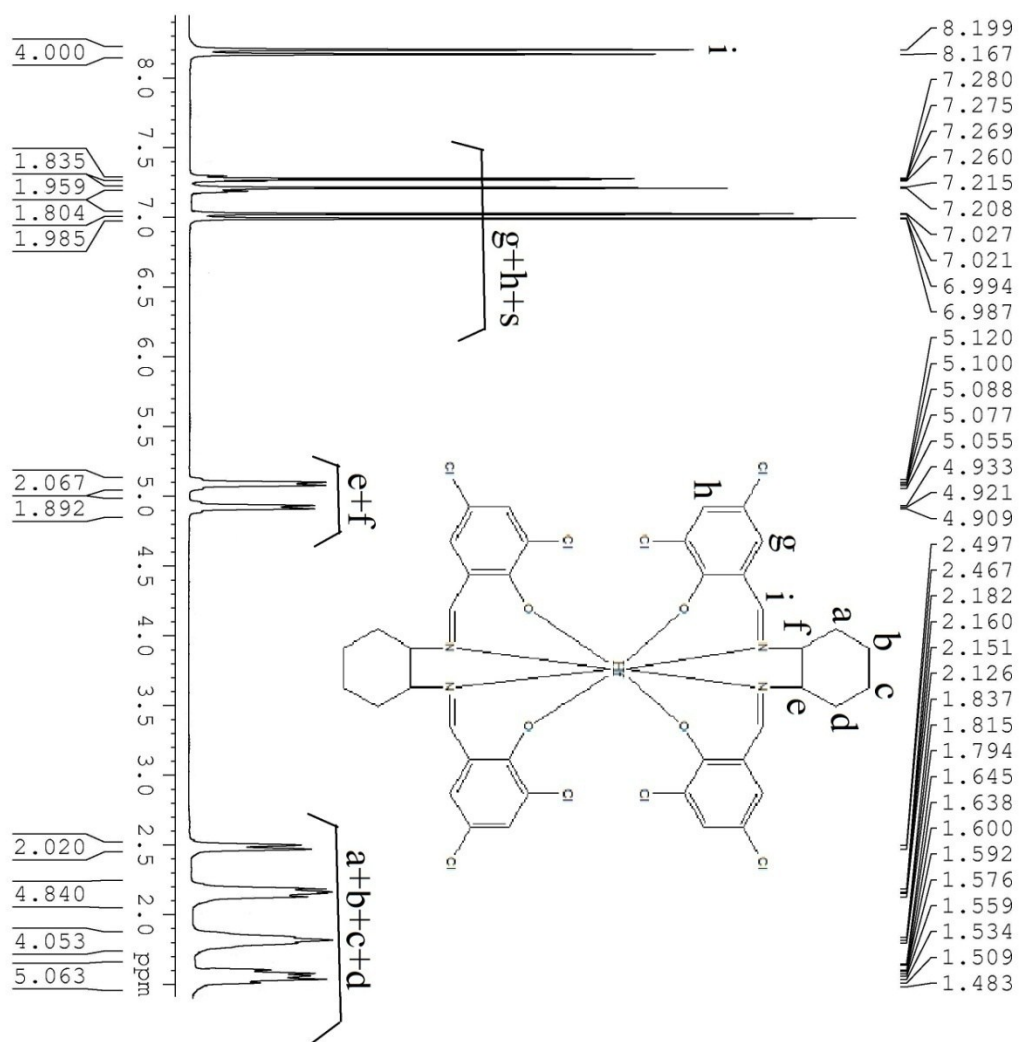


Fig. S25 ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) of Compound **9**

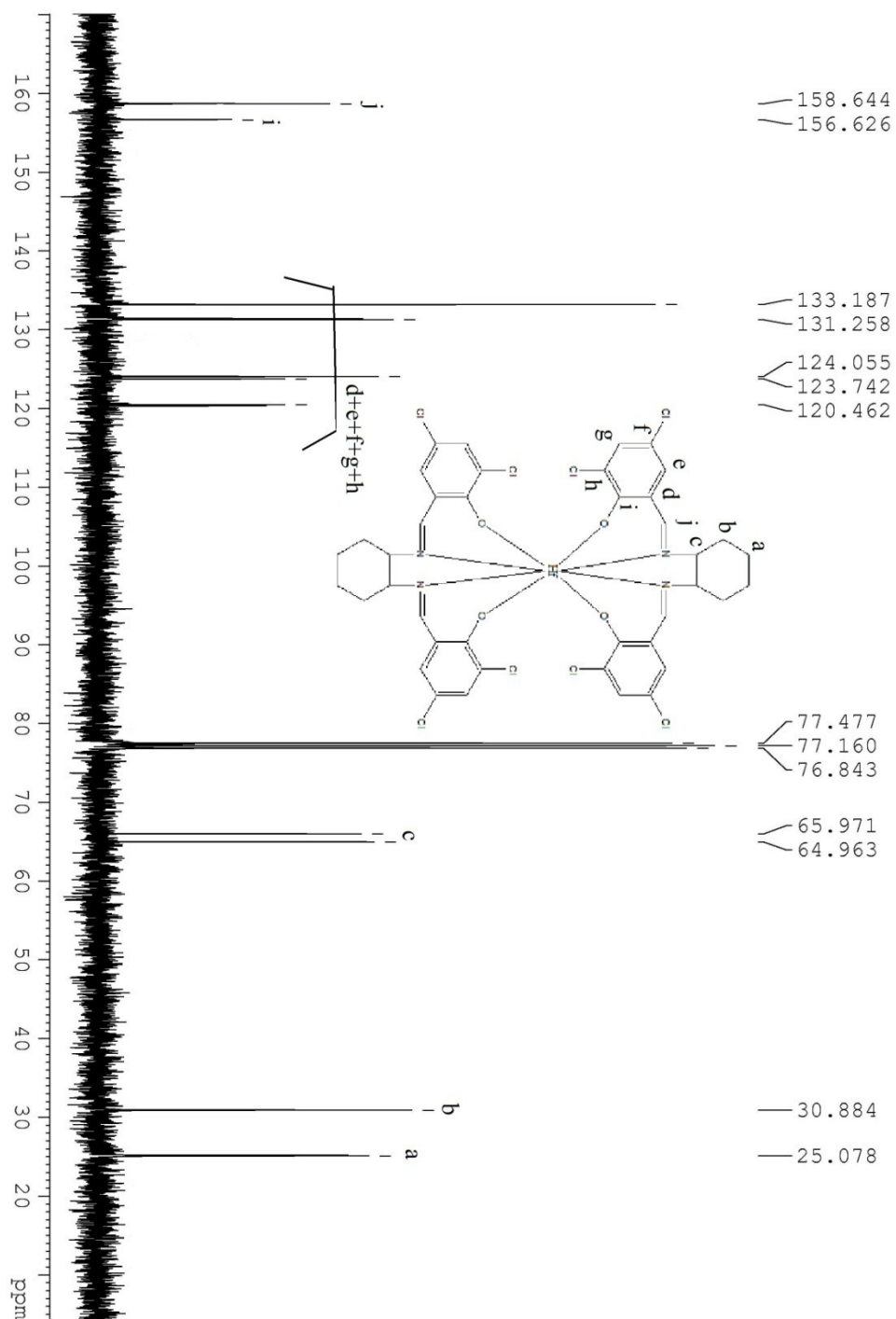


Fig. S26 ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) of Compound **9**

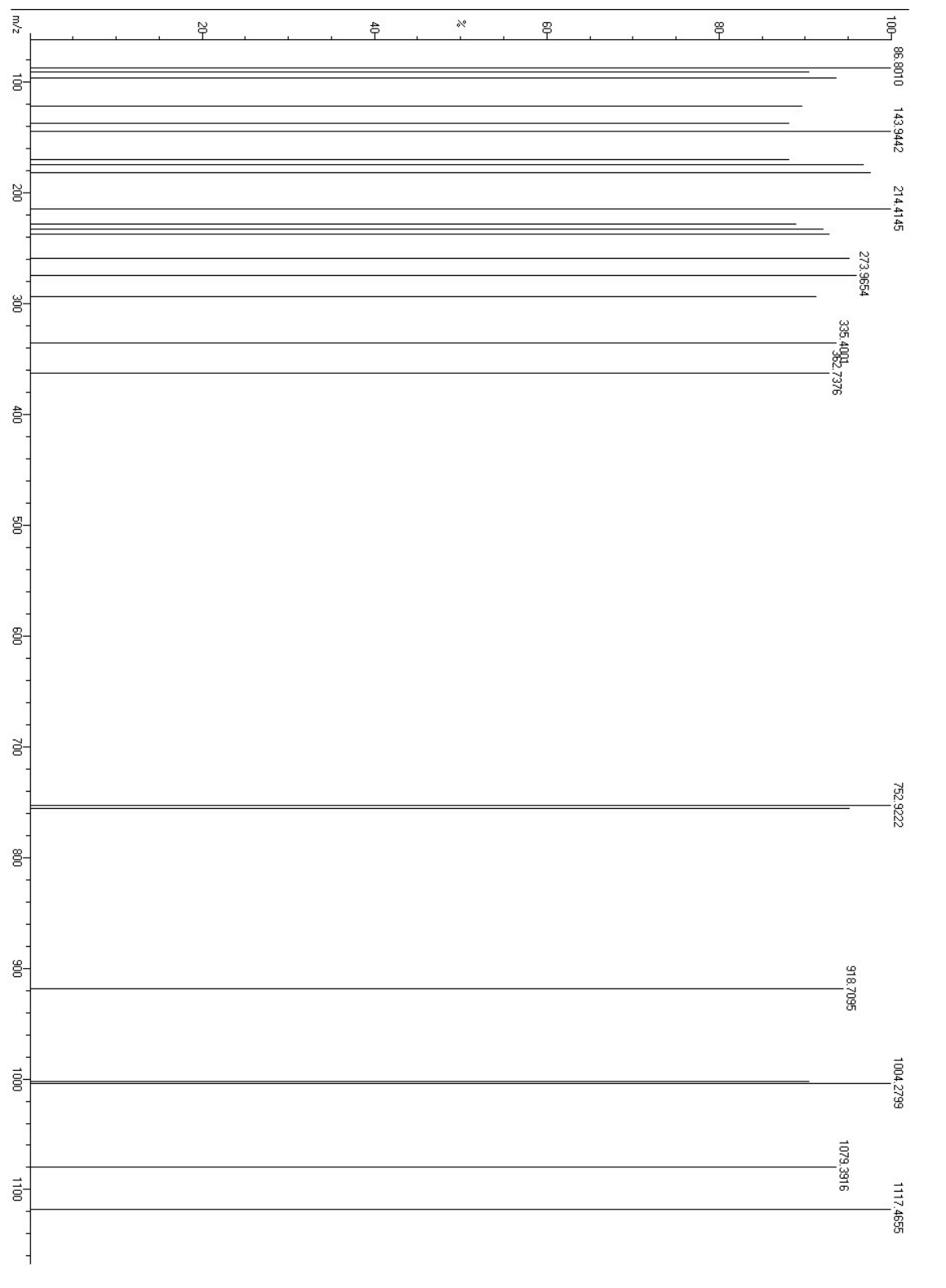


Fig. S27 ESI-Mass Spectrum of Compound **9**

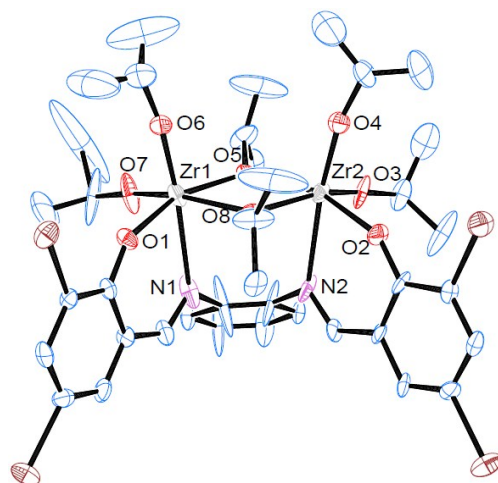


Fig. S28 Molecular structure of **2**; thermal ellipsoids were drawn at 30 % probability level. Selected bond lengths (Å) and bond angles (°): Zr(1)-Zr(2) 3.496(2), Zr(1)-N(1) 2.479(15), Zr(2)-N(2) 2.472(13), Zr(1)-O(1) 2.062(9), Zr(1)-O(5) 2.143(9), Zr(2)-O(2) 2.050(8), Zr(2)-O(5) 2.161(8), O(4)-Zr(2)-Zr(1) 102.3(3), O(3)-Zr(2)-Zr(1) 127.8(3), O(2)-Zr(2)-Zr(1) 126.8(3), O(5)-Zr(2)-Zr(1) 35.5(2), N(2)-Zr(2)-Zr(1) 82.8(3), N(1)-Zr(1)-Zr(2) 83.7(3), O(6)-Zr(1)-Zr(2) 101.2(3), O(7)-Zr(1)-Zr(2) 126.7(3).

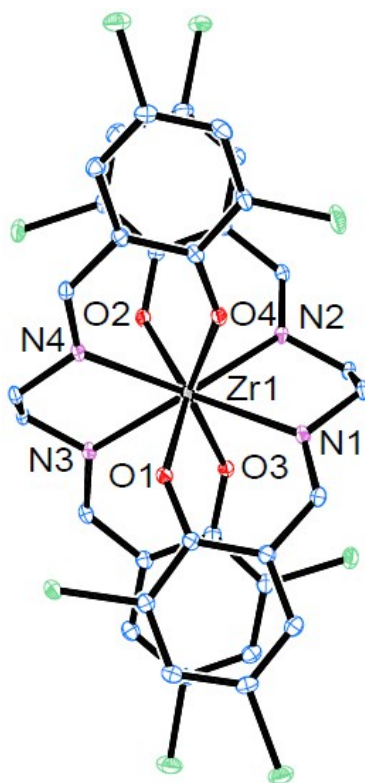


Fig. S29 Molecular structure of **3**; thermal ellipsoids were drawn at 30 % probability level. Selected bond lengths (Å) and bond angles (°): N(1)-Zr(1) 2.4374(15), N(2)-Zr(1) 2.3928(14),

N(3)-Zr(1) 2.3960(14), N(4)-Zr(1) 2.4170(14), O(1)-Zr(1) 2.1011(12), O(2)-Zr(1) 2.1071(12), O(3)-Zr(1) 2.1082(12), O(4)-Zr(1) 2.0795(12), O(4)-Zr(1)-O(1) 95.61(5), O(4)-Zr(1)-O(3) 143.27(5), N(2)-Zr(1)-N(3) 129.73(5), N(3)-Zr(1)-N(4) 69.24(5).

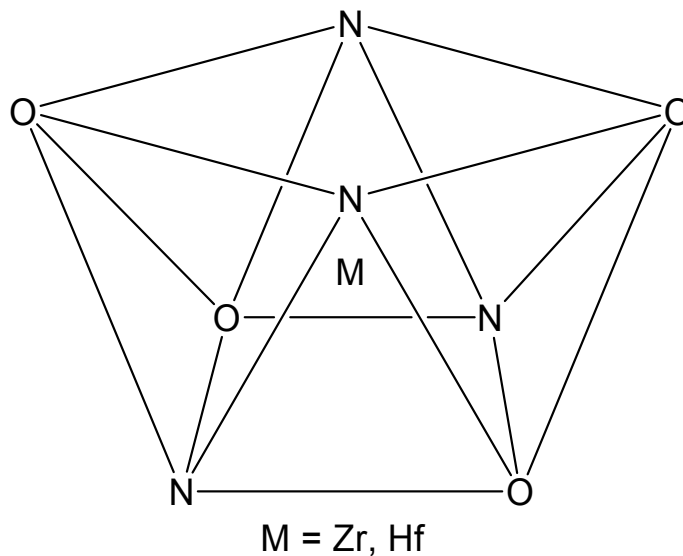


Fig. S30 Coordination polyhedron of a distorted square antiprism geometry.

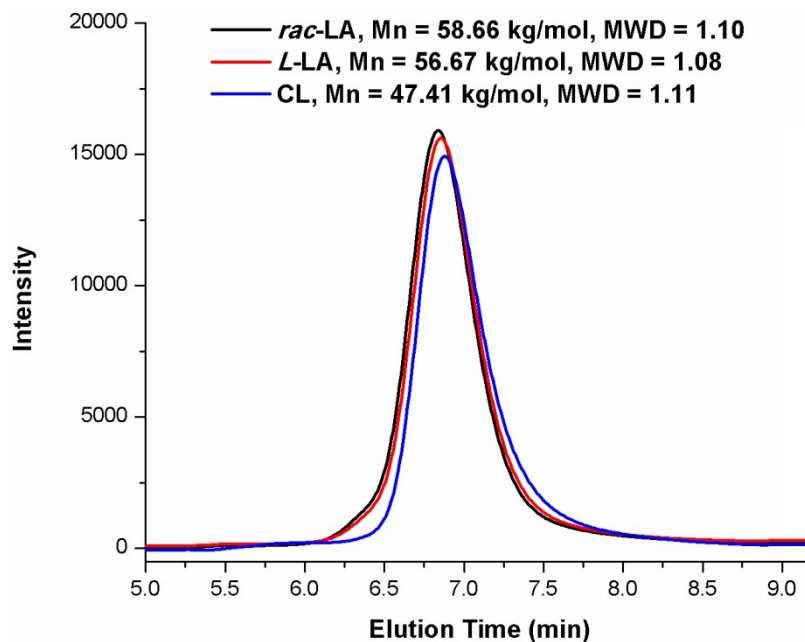


Fig. S31 Representative GPC traces for the polymerization of (a) *rac*-LA (entry 2, Table 1); (b) *L*-LA (entry 11, Table 1) and (c) ϵ -CL (entry 14, Table 1) using **2**.

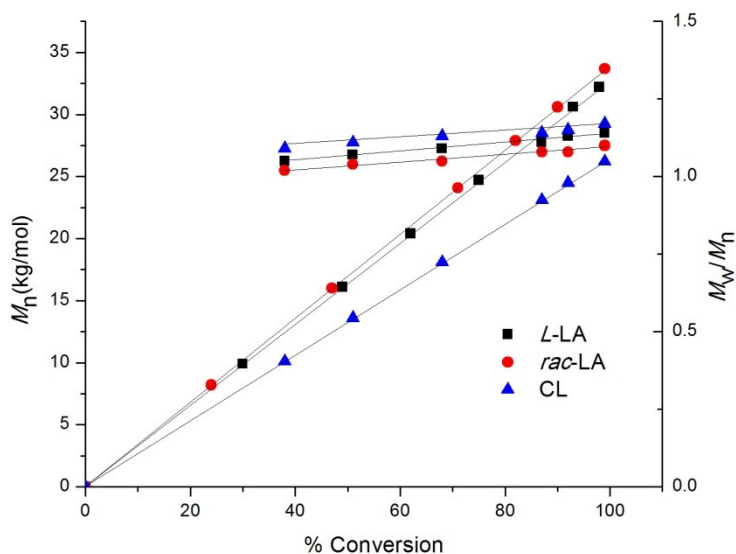


Fig. S32 Plot of M_n and M_w/M_n vs. % conversion for *L*-LA, *rac*-LA and ϵ -CL polymerization using **2** at 140 °C (*L*-LA and *rac*-LA) and 80 °C (ϵ -CL).

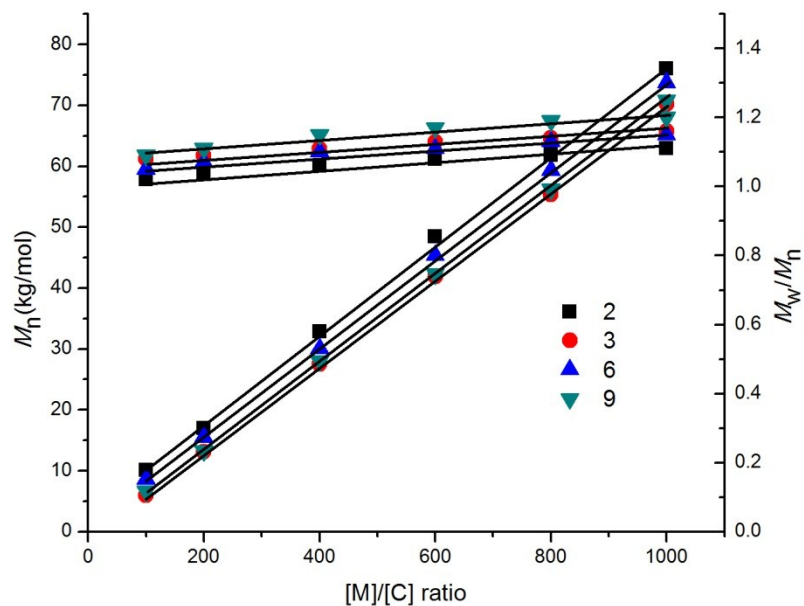


Fig. S33 Plot of M_n and M_w/M_n vs. $[M]_0/[C]_0$ for *rac*-LA polymerization using **2**, **3**, **6** and **9** in the presence of benzyl alcohol at 140 °C.

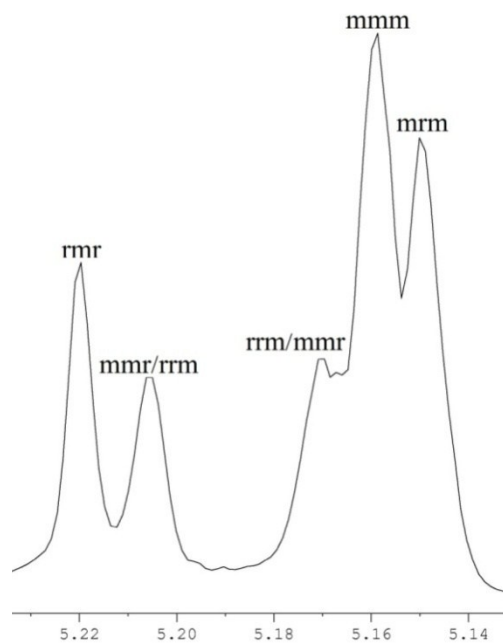


Fig. S34 Homonuclear decoupled ^1H NMR spectra of PLA from *rac*-LA using **2** in CDCl_3 .

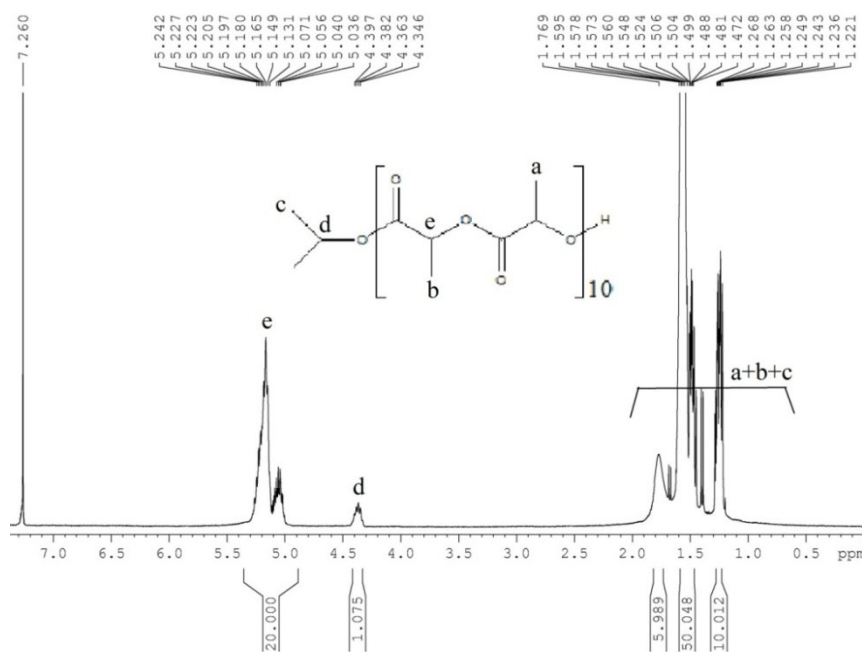


Fig. S35 ^1H NMR spectrum of the crude product obtained from a reaction between *rac*-LA and **2** in 15: 1 ratio.

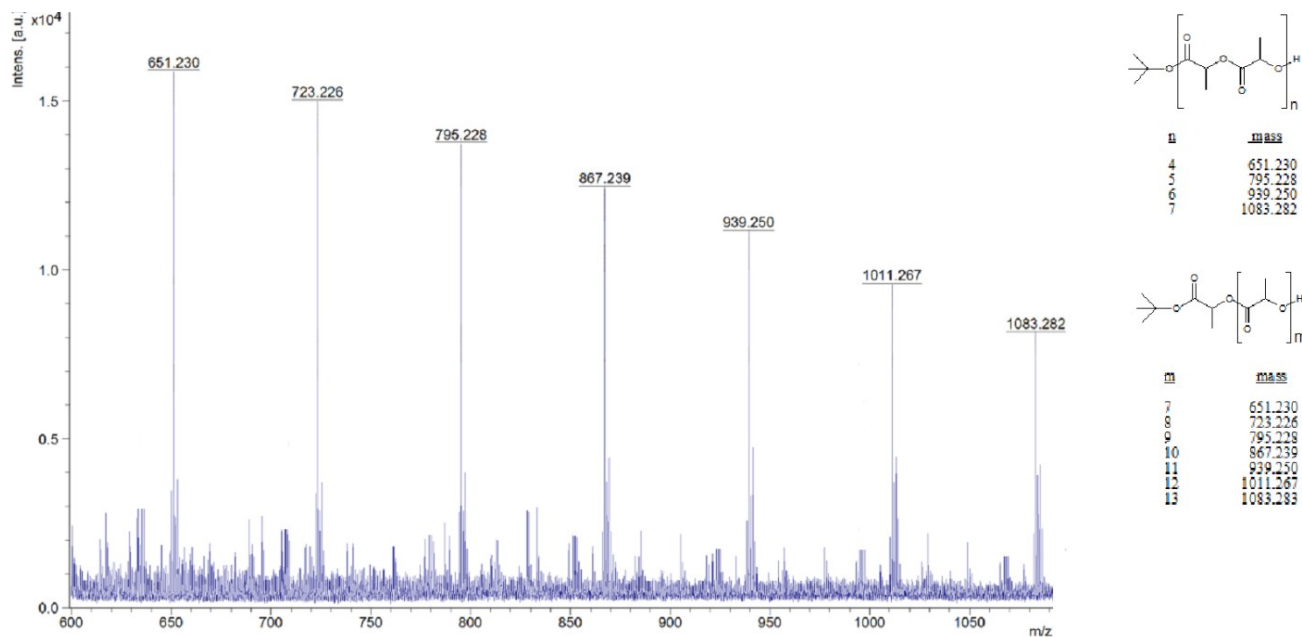


Fig. S36 MALDI-TOF of the crude product obtained from a reaction between *rac*-LA and **6** in 10: 1 ratio.

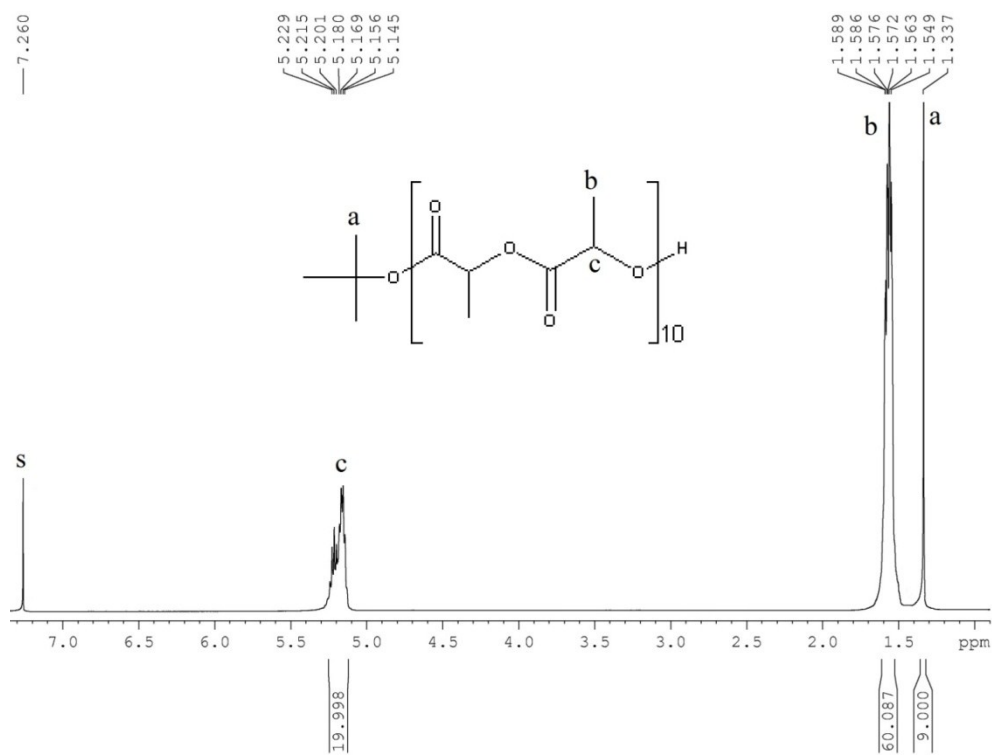


Fig. S37 ¹H NMR spectrum of the crude product obtained from a reaction between *rac*-LA and **6** in 10: 1 ratio.

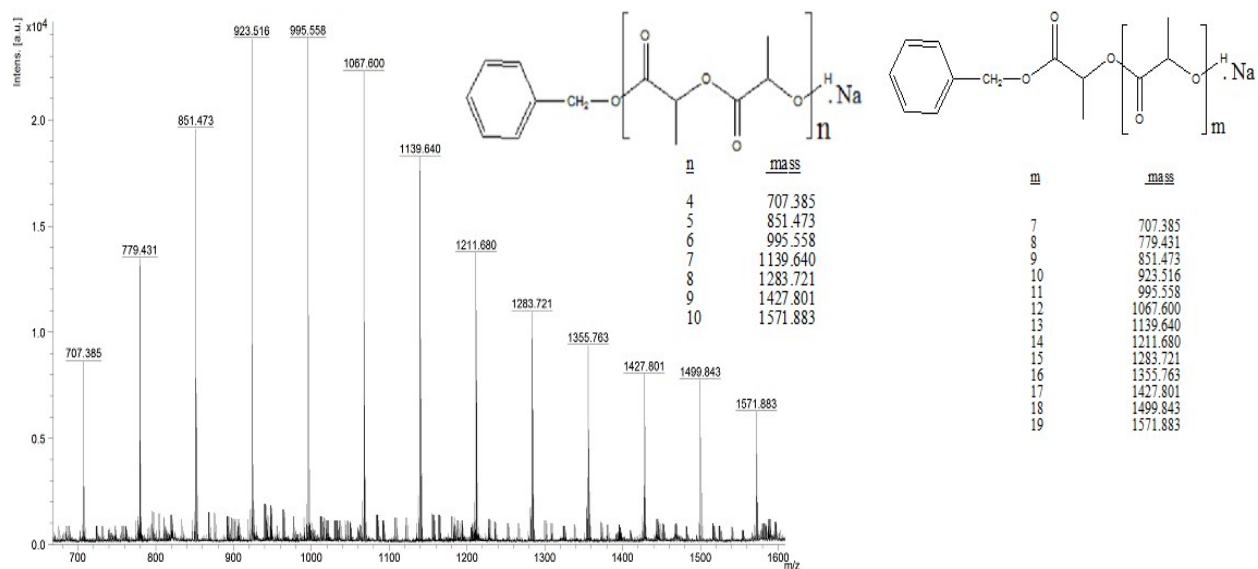


Fig. S38 MALDI-TOF of the crude product obtained from a reaction between *rac*-LA and **2** in the presence of BnOH in 15: 1: 2 ratio.

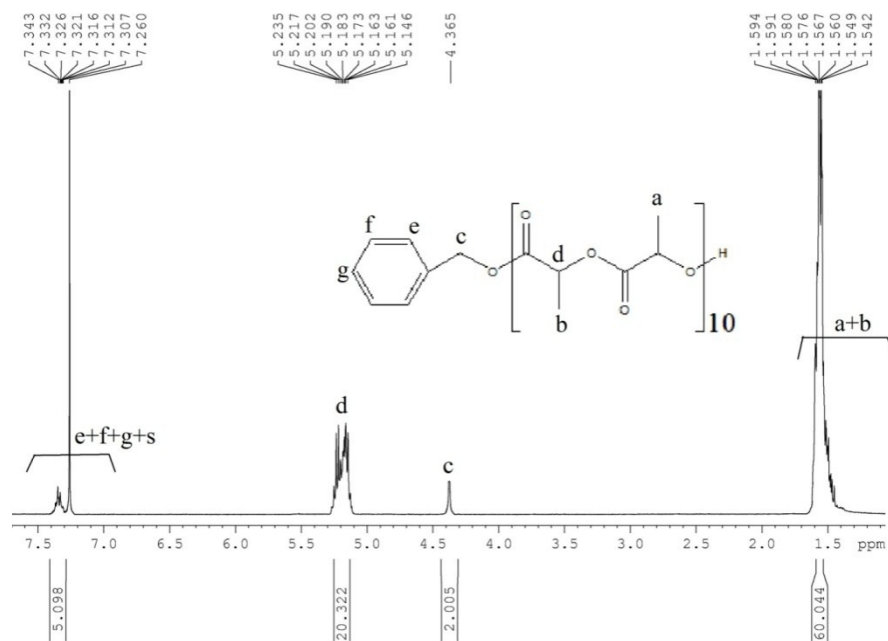


Fig. S39 ^1H NMR spectrum of the crude product obtained from a reaction between *rac*-LA and **2** in the presence of BnOH in ratio 15: 1: 2.

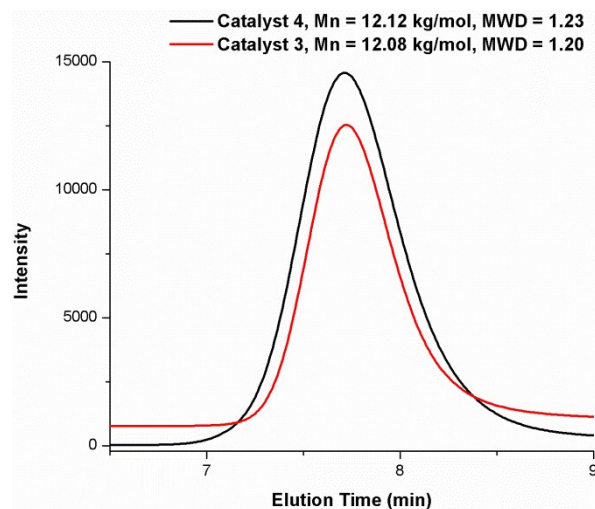


Fig. S40 Representative GPC traces for the copolymerization of cyclohexene oxide and CO₂ using **3** (entry 6, Table 2) and **4** (entry 7, Table 2).

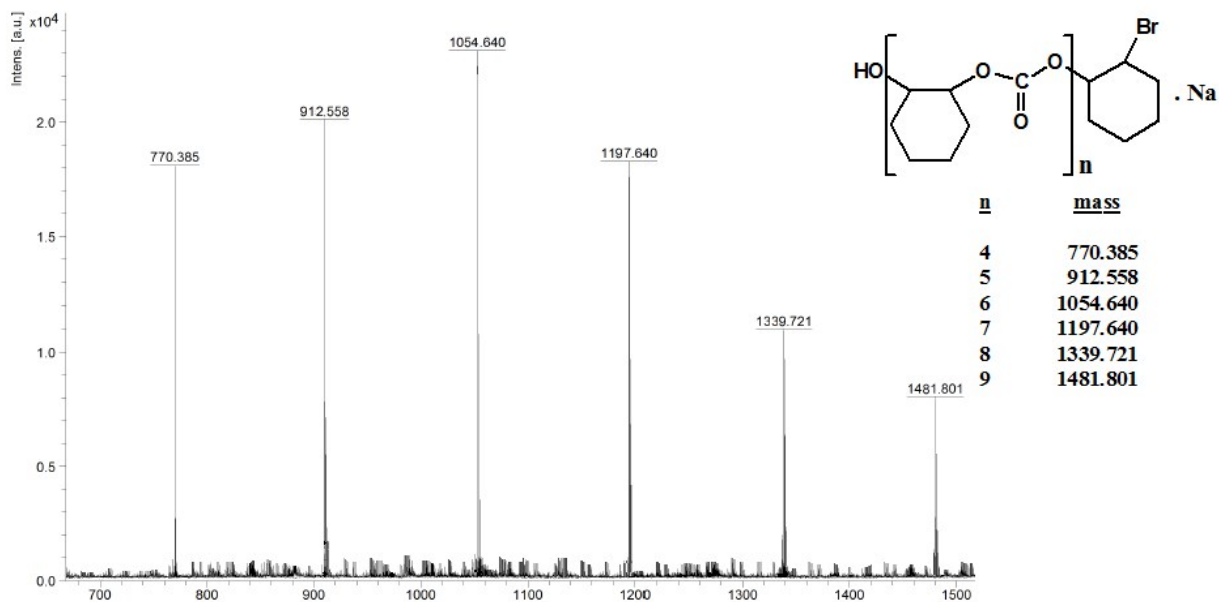


Fig. S41 MALDI-TOF mass spectrum of PCHC sample produced by **2** at 50 °C and 35 bar CO₂ pressure from CHO and CO₂ using TBAB as cocatalyst.

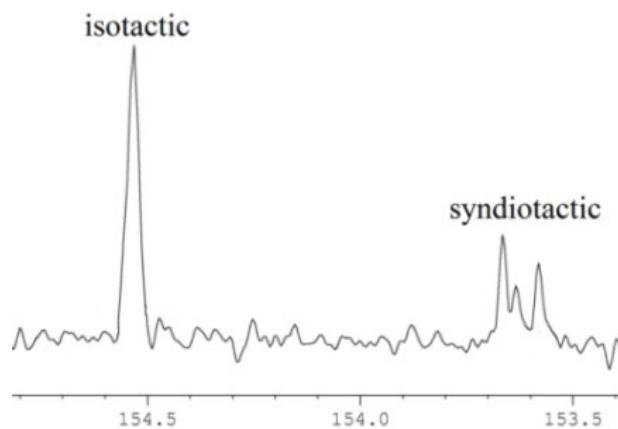


Fig. S42 ^{13}C NMR spectrum of poly(cyclohexene carbonate) in the carbonate region produced from cyclohexene oxide and CO_2 .

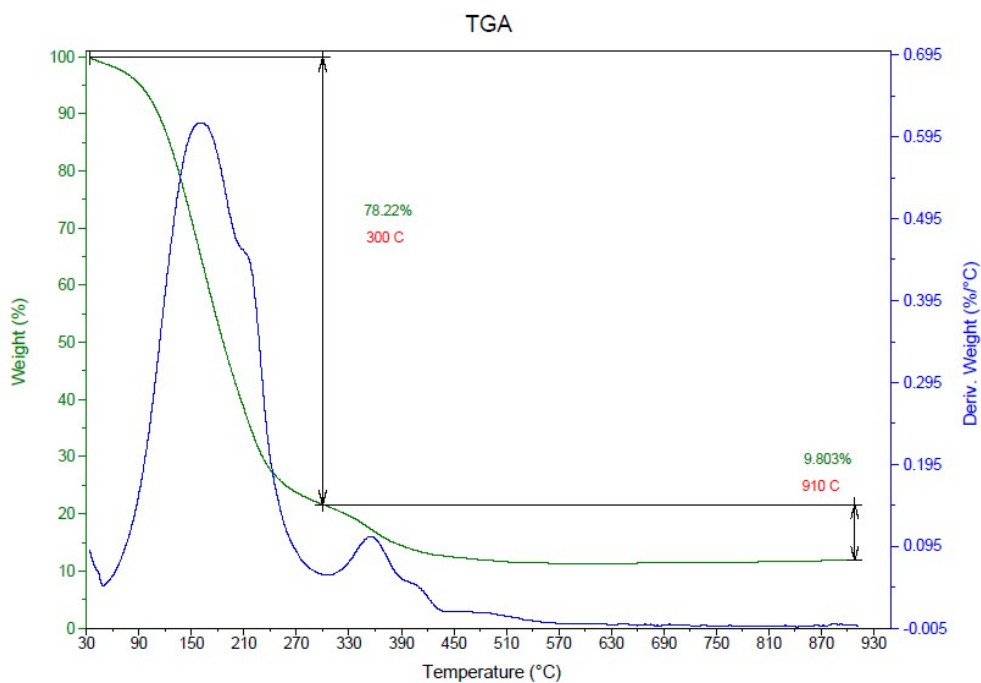


Fig. S43 Representative TGA trace and derivative plot of PCHC produced by **2** (Table 2, entry 2).

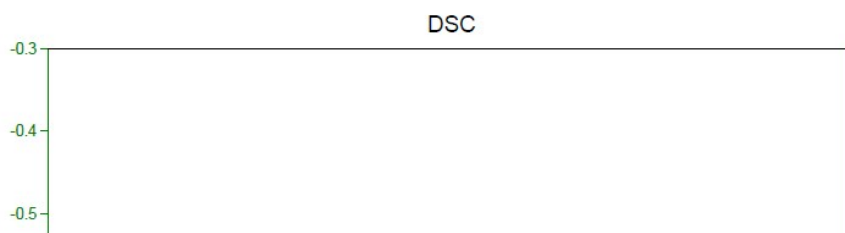


Fig. S44 Representative DSC trace of PCHC produced by **2**, 2nd heat cycle (Table 2, entry 2).

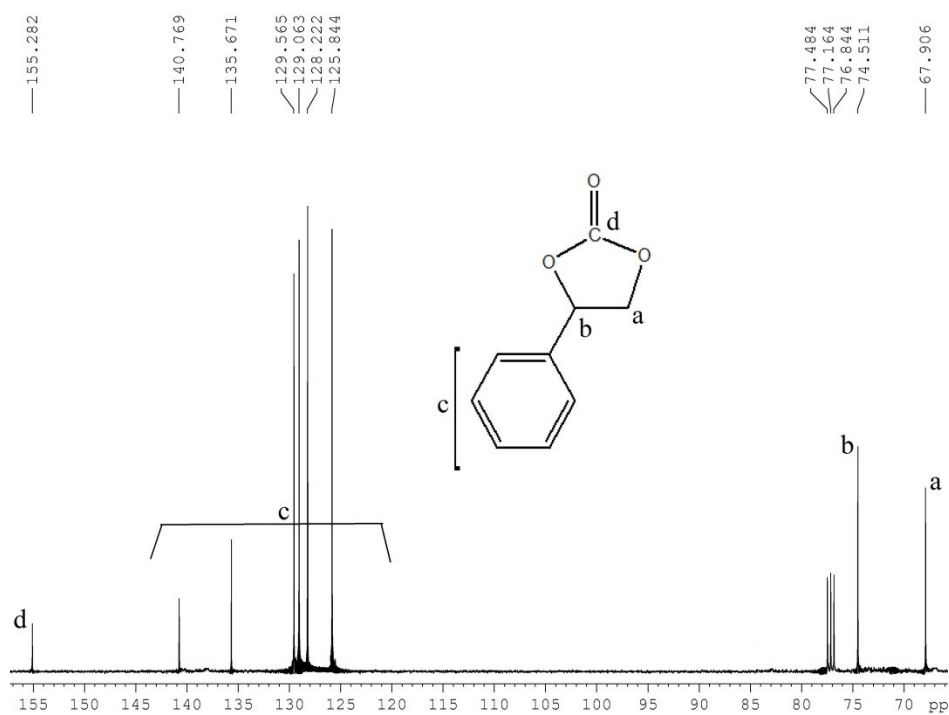


Fig. S45 ^{13}C NMR spectrum of an aliquot from the reaction mixture of SO/CO₂ in CDCl₃.



Fig. S46 ^{13}C NMR spectrum of an aliquot from the reaction mixture of PO/ CO_2 in CDCl_3 .

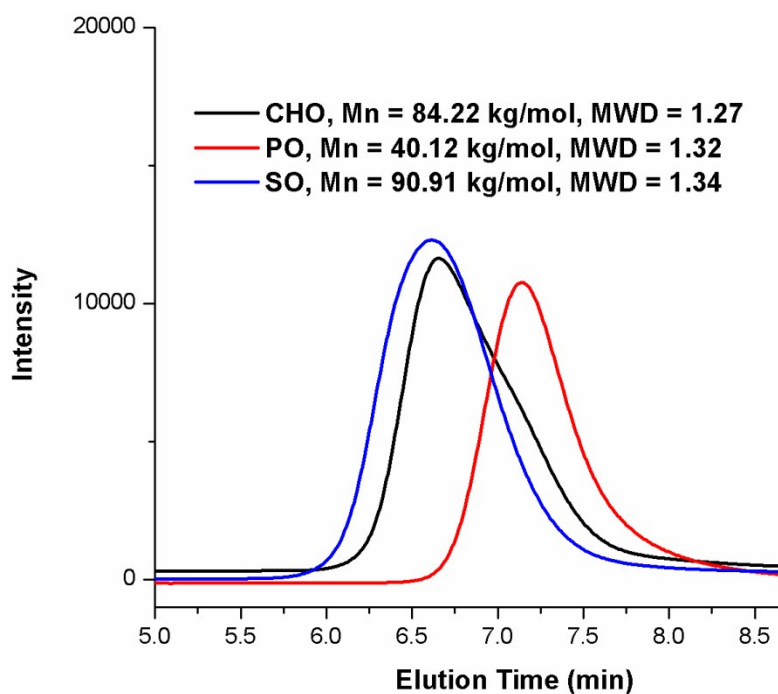


Fig. S47 Representative GPC traces for the polymerization of (a) CHO (entry 3, Table 4); (b) PO (entry 12, Table 4) and (c) SO (entry 21, Table 4) using **3**.

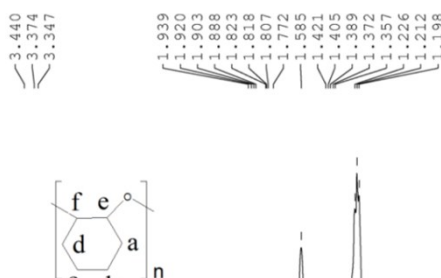


Fig. S48 ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) of the crude product obtained from a reaction between CHO and **2** in 1000: 1 ratio at 80 °C.

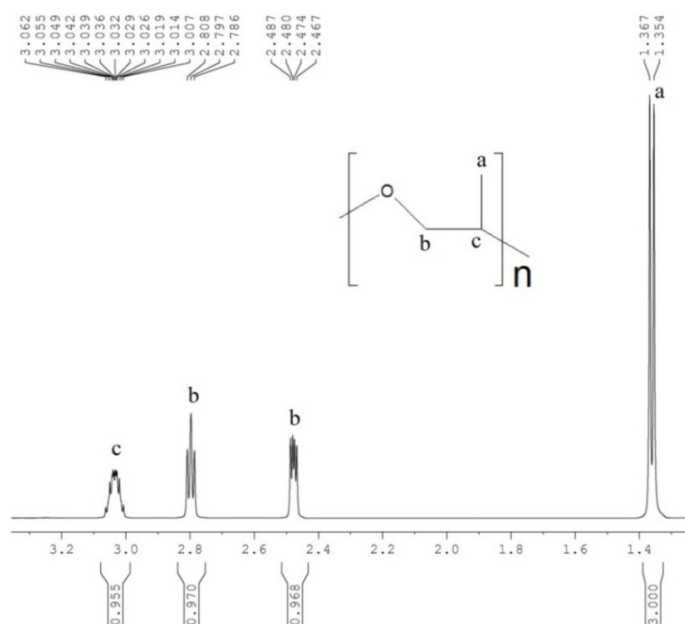


Fig. S49 ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) of the crude product obtained from a reaction between PO and **2** in 1000: 1 ratio at 40 °C.

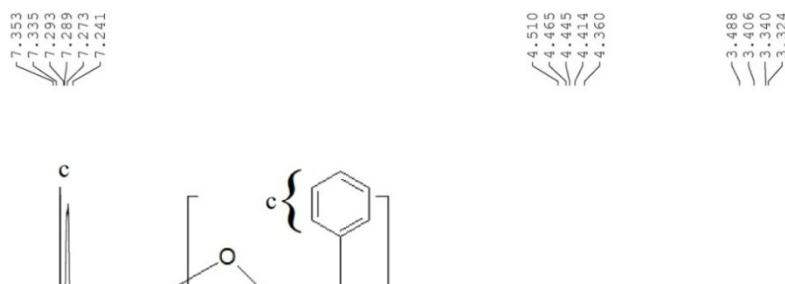


Fig. S50 ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) of the crude product obtained from a reaction between SO and **2** in 1000:1 ratio at 100 °C.

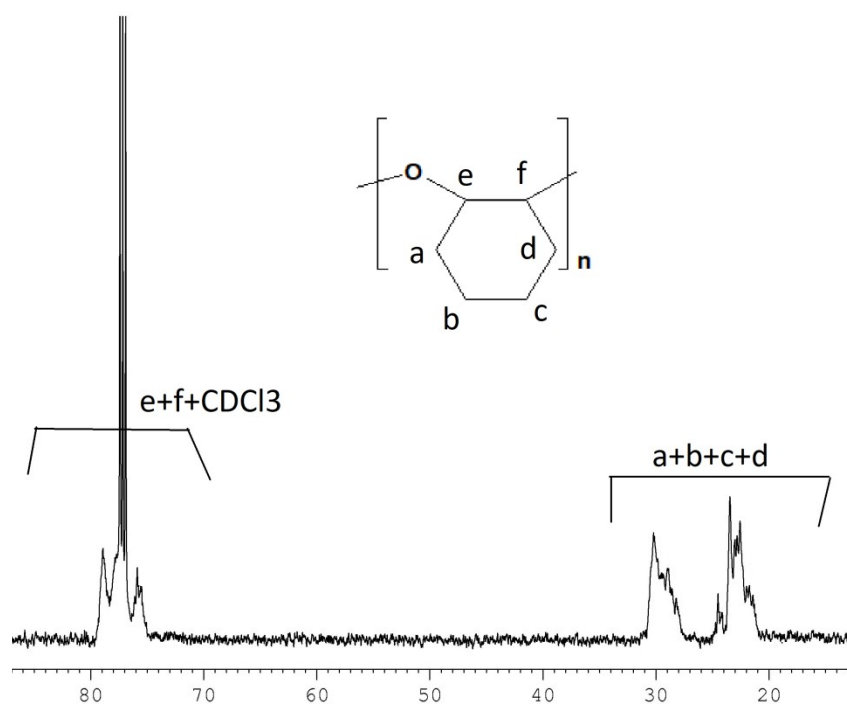


Fig. S51 ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) Spectrum of the representative PCHO obtained from a reaction between CHO and **2** in 1000: 1 ratio at 80 °C.

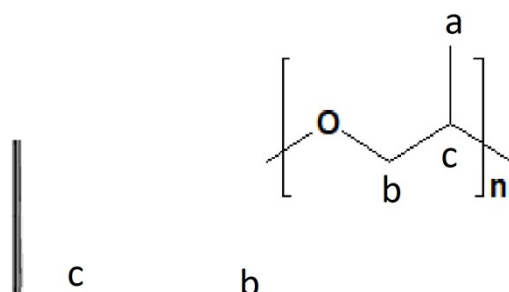
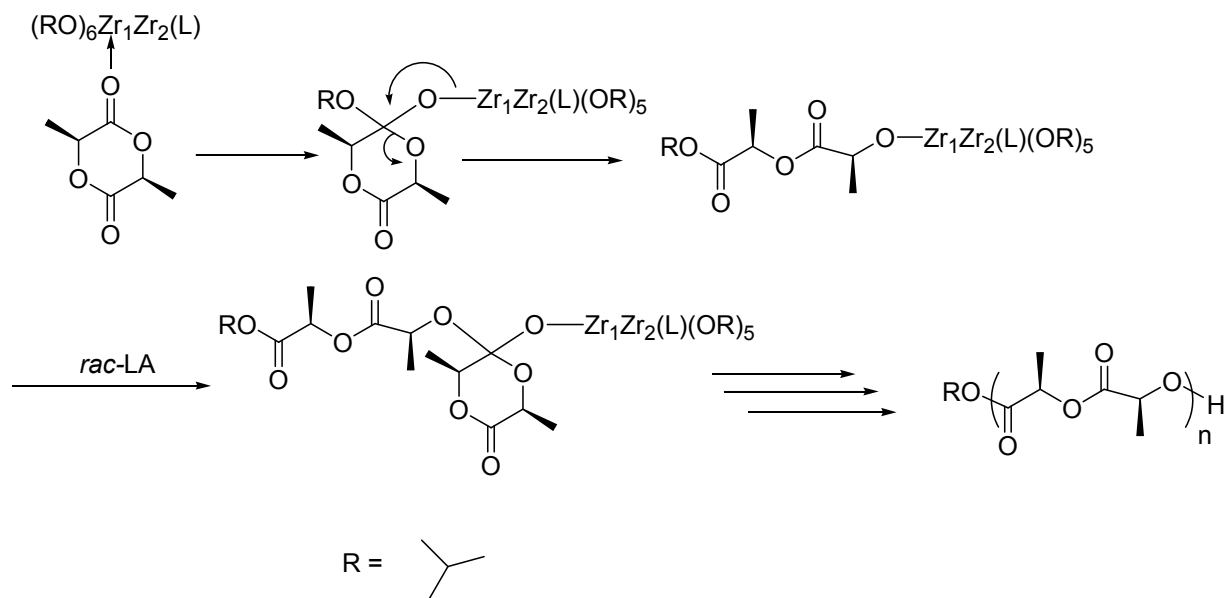


Fig. S52 ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) Spectrum of the representative PPO obtained from a reaction between PO and **2** in 1000: 1 ratio at 40 °C.



Scheme S1 Polymerization proceeds through the coordination-insertion mechanism for *rac*-LA.

Table S1 Crystal data for the structures of **1**, **2**, **3**, **5**, **6** and **9**

Compounds	1	2	3	5	6	9
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Emperical formula	C ₅₀ H ₈₈ N ₂ O ₈ Zr ₂ . C ₇ H ₈	C ₃₈ H ₅₆ Br ₄ N ₂ O ₈ Zr ₂	C ₃₂ H ₂₀ Cl ₈ N ₄ O ₄ Zr	C ₄₀ H ₂₈ Cl ₈ N ₄ O ₄ Zr	C ₂₈ H ₃₂ Br ₄ HfN ₂ O ₄	C ₄₀ H ₃₂ Cl ₈ HfN ₄ O ₄
Formula weight	1119.80	1170.93	899.34	1003.48	958.69	1094.79
Crystal system	Monoclinic	Monoclinic	Monoclinic	Orthorhombic	Monoclinic	Tetragonal
Space group	<i>P</i> 2(1)/ <i>n</i>	<i>P</i> 2(1)/ <i>n</i>	<i>P</i> 2(1)/ <i>c</i>	<i>Fdd</i> 2	<i>P</i> 2(1)/ <i>c</i>	<i>P</i> -42(1) <i>c</i>
Temp/K	173(2)	173(2)	298(2)	173(2)	173(2)	173(2)
Wavelength (Å)	0.71073	0.71073	0.71073	0.71073	0.71073	0.71073
<i>a</i> (Å)	10.4865(3)	10.3571(4)	20.4732(6)	26.427(3)	11.9424(4)	11.3471(2)
<i>b</i> (Å)	30.3069(8)	12.8862(6)	12.5483(4)	46.619(5)	25.8050(10)	11.3471(2)
<i>c</i> (Å)	19.5427(5)	35.6573(14)	13.5794(4)	12.8792(11)	11.3456(3)	16.1552(5)
α (°)	90	90	90	90	90	90
β (°)	101.0420(10)	96.839(2)	105.4610(10)	90	111.2790(10)	90
γ (°)	90	90	90	90	90	90
<i>V</i> (Å ³)	6095.9(3)	4725.1(3)	3362.35(18)	15867(3)	3258.04(19)	2080.09(8)
<i>Z</i>	4	4	4	16	4	2
<i>D</i> _{calc} (g/cm ³)	1.220	1.646	1.777	1.680	1.954	1.748
Reflns collected	41638	16563	24858	57581	27332	6745
No. of indepreflns	12814	5938	8358	13823	10150	2335
GOF	0.954	1.169	1.049	1.024	1.013	0.650
<i>F</i> (000)	2384	2328	1792	8064	1832	1080
Final <i>R</i> indices (<i>I</i> > 2σ(<i>I</i>))	<i>R</i> ₁ = 0.0344, <i>wR</i> ₂ = 0.1127	<i>R</i> ₁ = 0.0830, <i>wR</i> ₂ = 0.1658	<i>R</i> ₁ = 0.0255, <i>wR</i> ₂ = 0.0558	<i>R</i> ₁ = 0.0455, <i>wR</i> ₂ = 0.1010	<i>R</i> ₁ = 0.0379, <i>wR</i> ₂ = 0.0663	<i>R</i> ₁ = 0.0218, <i>wR</i> ₂ = 0.0713
<i>R</i> indices (all data)	<i>R</i> ₁ = 0.0457, <i>wR</i> ₂ = 0.1255	<i>R</i> ₁ = 0.1106, <i>wR</i> ₂ = 0.1752	<i>R</i> ₁ = 0.0356, <i>wR</i> ₂ = 0.0608	<i>R</i> ₁ = 0.0691, <i>wR</i> ₂ = 0.1134	<i>R</i> ₁ = 0.0720, <i>wR</i> ₂ = 0.0747	<i>R</i> ₁ = 0.0301, <i>wR</i> ₂ = 0.0835
CCDC	1815596	1422872	1815597	1815598	1815600	1815603

$$R_I = \sum |F_o| - |F_c| / \sum |F_o|, wR_2 = [\sum (F_o^2 - F_c^2)^2 / \sum w(F_o^2)^2]^{1/2}$$

Table S2 Polymerization data based on changing ratios in case of *rac*-LA using **1**, **2**, **3**, **5**, **6** and **9** in the presence of benzyl alcohol at 140 °C.

Entry	Initiator	[M]/[C]/[BnOH] ratio	^a Time/min	Yield (%)	^b <i>M</i> _n ^{obs} / kgmol ⁻¹	^c <i>M</i> _n ^{theo} / kgmol ⁻¹	<i>M</i> _w / <i>M</i> _n
1	1	100: 1: 2	28	95	9.52	6.95	1.04
2	1	200: 1: 2	60	94	17.0	13.6	1.07
3	1	400: 1: 2	101	99	31.4	28.6	1.09
4	1	600: 1: 2	149	98	46.0	42.5	1.10
5	1	800: 1: 2	202	99	61.1	57.2	1.12
6	1	1000: 1: 2	265	97	75.5	70.0	1.13
7	2	100: 1: 2	24	98	11.1	7.17	1.02
8	2	200: 1: 2	51	96	18.0	13.9	1.05
9	2	400: 1: 2	90	99	33.9	28.6	1.07
10	2	600: 1: 2	135	99	49.4	42.9	1.05
11	2	800: 1: 2	188	97	63.0	56.0	1.09
12	2	1000: 1: 2	248	96	77.0	69.3	1.11
13	3	100: 1: 2	39	95	7.01	6.95	1.08
14	3	200: 1: 2	85	94	14.1	13.6	1.09

15	3	400: 1: 2	127	99	28.5	28.6	1.13
16	3	600: 1: 2	179	98	42.9	42.5	1.11
17	3	800: 1: 2	242	99	56.4	57.2	1.14
18	3	1000: 1: 2	305	97	71.2	70.0	1.16
19	5	100: 1: 2	34	98	8.01	7.17	1.06
20	5	200: 1: 2	70	99	15.0	14.4	1.08
21	5	400: 1: 2	112	95	29.2	27.5	1.10
22	5	600: 1: 2	163	94	43.9	40.7	1.09
23	5	800: 1: 2	220	99	57.8	57.2	1.12
24	5	1000: 1: 2	285	98	72.8	70.7	1.14
25	6	100: 1: 2	31	99	9.6	7.25	1.05
26	6	200: 1: 2	64	97	16.5	14.1	1.07
27	6	400: 1: 2	106	95	31.0	27.5	1.10
28	6	600: 1: 2	155	98	46.4	42.5	1.11
29	6	800: 1: 2	209	96	60.3	55.4	1.13
30	6	1000: 1: 2	270	95	74.7	68.6	1.15
31	9	100: 1: 2	37	97	7.66	7.10	1.09
32	9	200: 1: 2	79	97	14.3	14.1	1.11
33	9	400: 1: 2	124	94	29.0	27.2	1.15
34	9	600: 1: 2	171	95	43.3	41.2	1.17
35	9	800: 1: 2	235	98	57.2	56.6	1.19
36	9	1000: 1: 2	297	95	72.3	68.6	1.20

^aTime of polymerization measured by quenching the polymerization reaction when all monomer was found consumed.

^bMeasured by GPC at 27 °C in THF relative to polystyrene standards after applying a multiplication factor of 0.58 (for *rac*-LA). ^c M_n (theoretical) at actual conversion = [Conversion × $[M]_0/[C]_0$ × mol. Wt. (monomer)] + mol. Wt. (BnOH).

Table S3 DSC and TGA measurements for the different copolymers obtained in **Table 2**.

Entry	Initiator	Copolymers	T_g^a (°C)	T_{d5}^b (°C)	T_{d50}^b (°C)	T_{d95}^b (°C)
1	2	PCHC	55	92	187	>900
2	3	PCHC	48	85	179	>900
3	6	PCHC	52	90	185	>900
4	9	PCHC	50	88	182	>900

^a T_g values represent the midpoint temperature during the second heating cycle determined by DSC. ^b T_{d5} , T_{d50} , and T_{d95} are the decomposition temperature at 5%, 50%, and 95% weight loss, respectively determined by TGA analysis.