## Chiral, thermal-responsive hydrogels containing helical hydrophilic polyacetylene: preparation and enantiodifferentiating release ability

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Figure S1. GPC traces of R-HPA and S-HPA in THF.



Figure S2. FT-IR and <sup>1</sup>H NMR of HPA



**Figure S3.** (a) CD and (b) UV-vis absorption spectra of HPA (R or S) measured in aqueous solution at a specific concentration (100 mg/L)



Figure S4. Photographs of the prepared chiral hydrogels (a) N-HGs and (b) R-

HGs.



4000 3500 3000 2500 2000 1500 1000 500 Wavenumber (cm<sup>-1</sup>)

Figure S5. FT-IR spectra of NIPAm, HPA and and R-HGs. (KBr tablet).



Figure S6. Typical SEM image of S-HGs.



**Figure S7.** Photomicrographs of MC3T3-E1 cells cultured for 2 days in the extracts of (a) blank (b) N-HGs (c) R-HGs and (d) S-HGs.



**Figure S8.** Viability of MC3T3-E1 cells for 1 and 2 days in the extracts of N-HGs, R-HGs and S-HGs, tested by using CCK-8 assay.



**Figure S9**. Photomicrographs of MC3T3-E1 cells cultured for 3 days using hydrogels of (a) blank (b) N-HGs, (c) R-HGs and (d) S-HGs.



**Figure S10**. Time-release profiles of D-proline and L-proline released by (a) R-HGs and (b) and S-HGs.



Figure S11. e.e.-time profiles of racemic proline released from R-HGs and S-HGs.



**Figure S12**. (a) CD and (b) UV-vis spectra of *rac*-HGs measured through compressing method.



Figure S13. e.e.-time releasing profile of racemic mandelic acid from *rac*-HGs.