

## Supplementary material

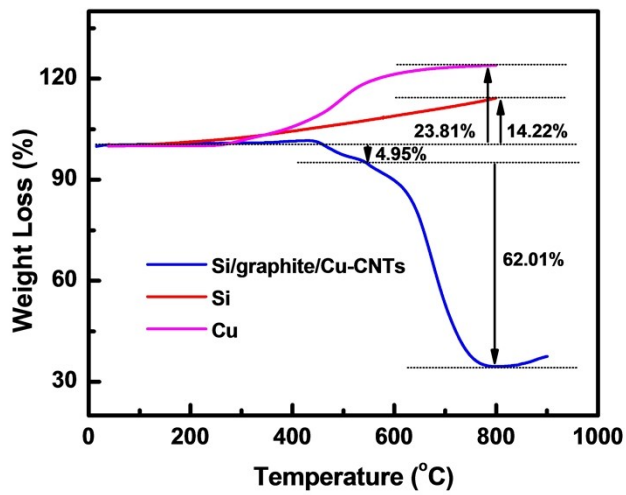
SStabilizing Si/graphite composite by Cu and *in situ* synthesized carbon  
nanotubes for high-performance Li-ion battery anodes

Tianjun Xu, Ning Lin\*, Wenlong Cai, Zheng Yi, Jie Zhou, Ying Han, Yongchun Zhu\* and Yitai Qian\*

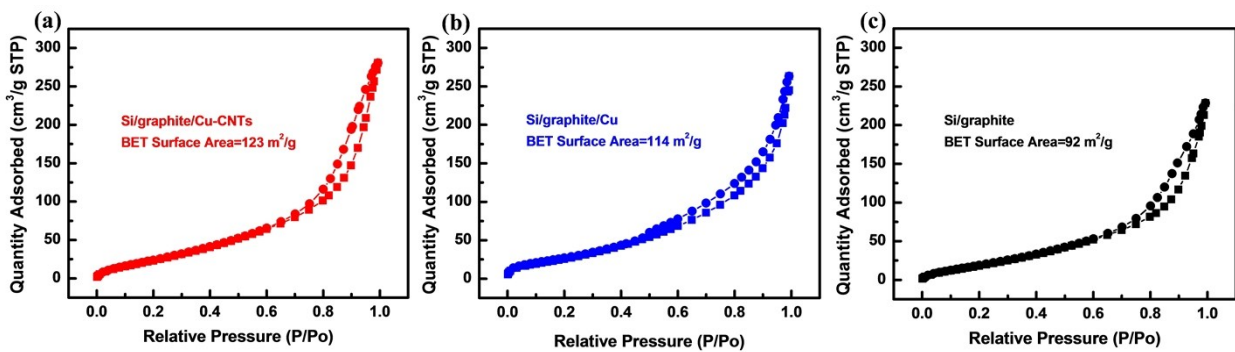
Hefei National Laboratory for Physical Science at Microscale, Department of Chemistry, University of  
Science and Technology of China, 96 JinZhai Road, 230026, Hefei, China.

\* Corresponding author:

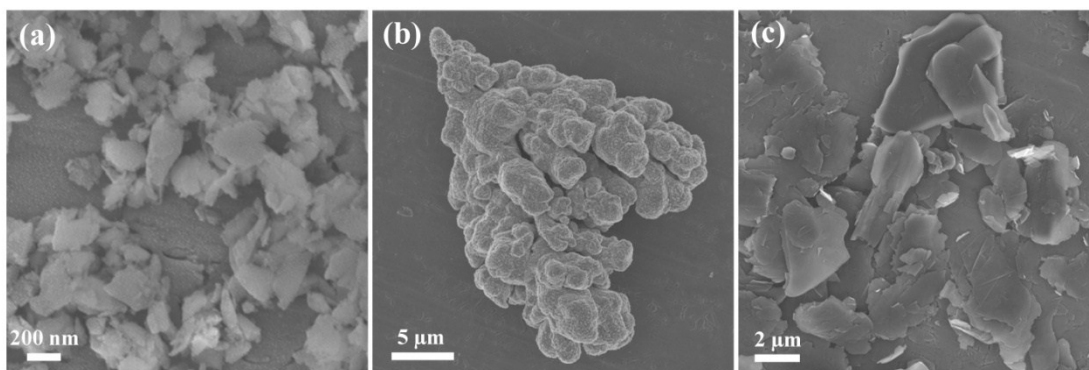
Nin Lin, E-mail: [ningl@mail.ustc.edu.cn](mailto:ningl@mail.ustc.edu.cn); Yongchun Zhu, E-mail: [yhzhu@ustc.edu.cn](mailto:yhzhu@ustc.edu.cn); Yitai Qian, E-  
mail: [ytqian@ustc.edu.cn](mailto:ytqian@ustc.edu.cn)



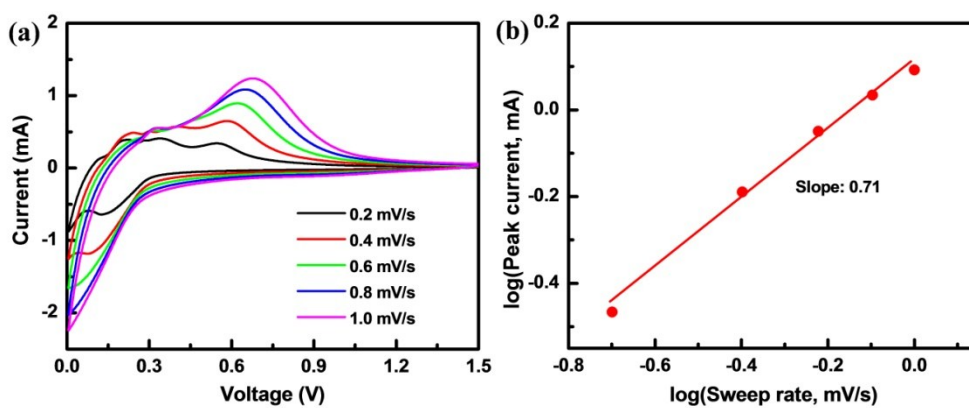
**Fig. S1** The TGA curves of pure Si, pure Cu and Si/graphite/Cu-CNTs composite measured under air atmosphere.



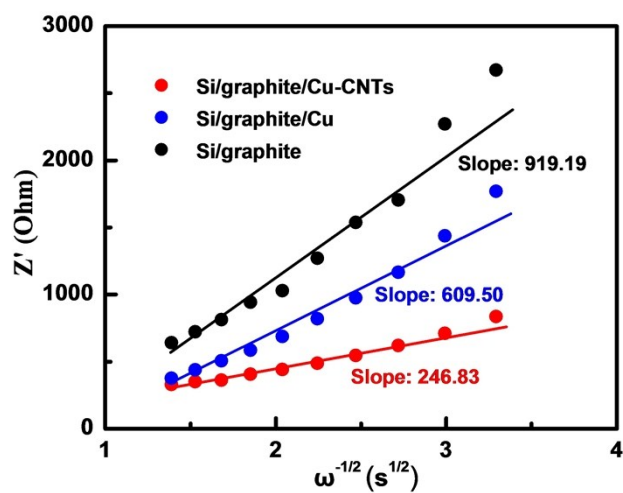
**Fig. S2** N<sub>2</sub> adsorption-desorption isotherms of (a) Si/graphite/Cu-CNTs, (b) Si/graphite/Cu, (c) Si/graphite.



**Fig. S3** The SEM images of (a) ball-milled Si nanoparticles, (b) copper powder, (c) graphite.



**Fig. S4** (a) CV curves of Si/graphite/Cu-CNTs at sweeping rates from 0.2 mV s<sup>-1</sup> to 1.0 mV s<sup>-1</sup>. (b) Corresponding log (i) vs. log(v) plots.



**Fig. S5** The Warburg coefficient plots of the the Si/graphite/Cu-CNTs, Si/graphite/Cu and Si/graphite electrodes.

**Table. S1.** Impedance parameters simulated from the equivalent circuits.

Sample	Rs (Ω)	Rct (Ω)
Si/graphite	40.53	189.9
Si/graphite/Cu	27.78	110
Si/graphite/Cu-CNTs	20.38	75.59