

Supplementary Information for

# Hysteresis enhancement on a hybrid Dy(III) Single Molecule Magnet/iron oxide nanoparticle system

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Table S1. Debye model fitting data for Dy<sub>12</sub>

| <b>T (K)</b>  | <b>1.8</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>2.3</b> | <b>2.5</b> | <b>2.7</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>3.2</b> |
|---------------|------------|----------|------------|------------|------------|----------|------------|
| <b>Xs</b>     | 8.8119     | 11.0062  | 10.3494    | 15.8542    | 16.775     | 18.2227  | 19.8113    |
| <b>XT</b>     | 56.688     | 54.4936  | 55.1508    | 49.6458    | 48.7251    | 47.2774  | 45.6886    |
| <b>Tau(o)</b> | 8.49E-05   | 6.73E-05 | 3.28E-05   | 4.21E-05   | 2.92E-05   | 2.36E-05 | 2.11E-05   |
| <b>alfa</b>   | 0.4746     | 0.4701   | 0.5101     | 0.4634     | 0.4733     | 0.4759   | 0.476      |

Arrhenius plot

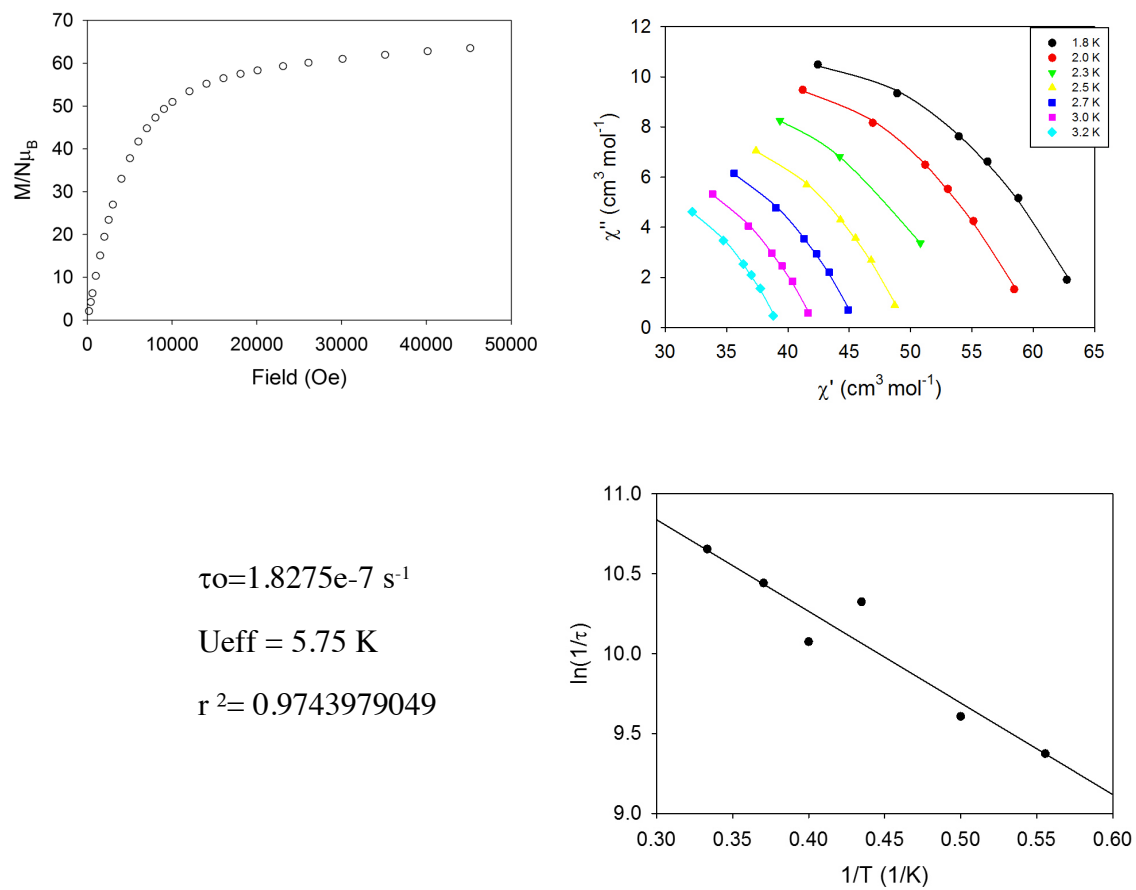


Figure S1. Magnetic properties of  $\text{Dy}_{12}$ : Magnetization vs. field plot at 2 K, Argand plot between 1.8 and 3.2 K (solid lines are a fitting using the Debye model) and Arrhenius plot for  $\text{Dy}_{12}$ .

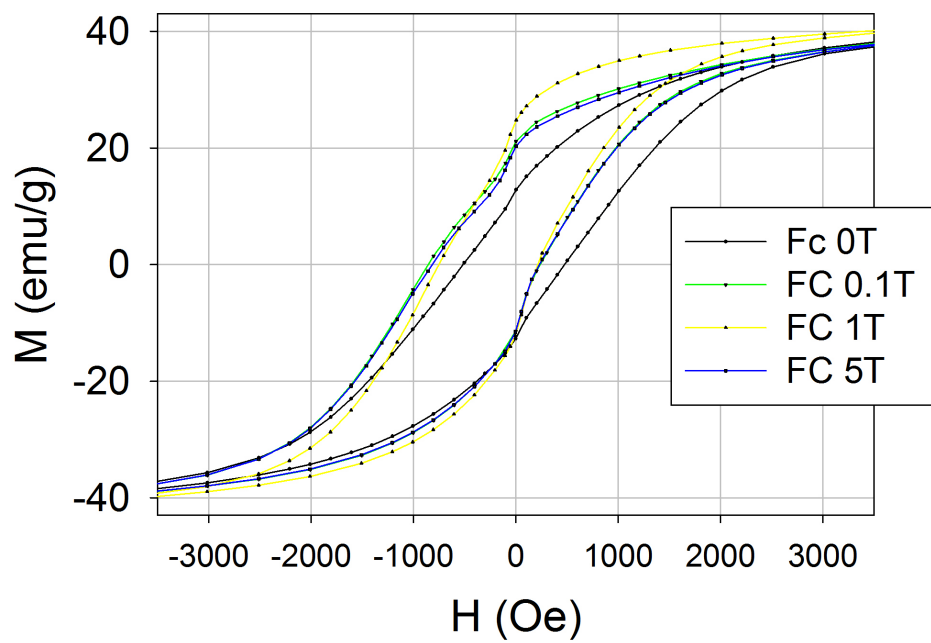


Figure S2. Field cool magnetization vs. field hysteresis for NP-Dy<sub>12</sub> (10.4 nm) at 2 K. Field cool and exchange bias (HE): 5e-3 T, HE = -78 Oe; 0.1 T, HE = -354 Oe 1.0 T, HE = -273 Oe and 5.0 T, HE = 287 Oe.

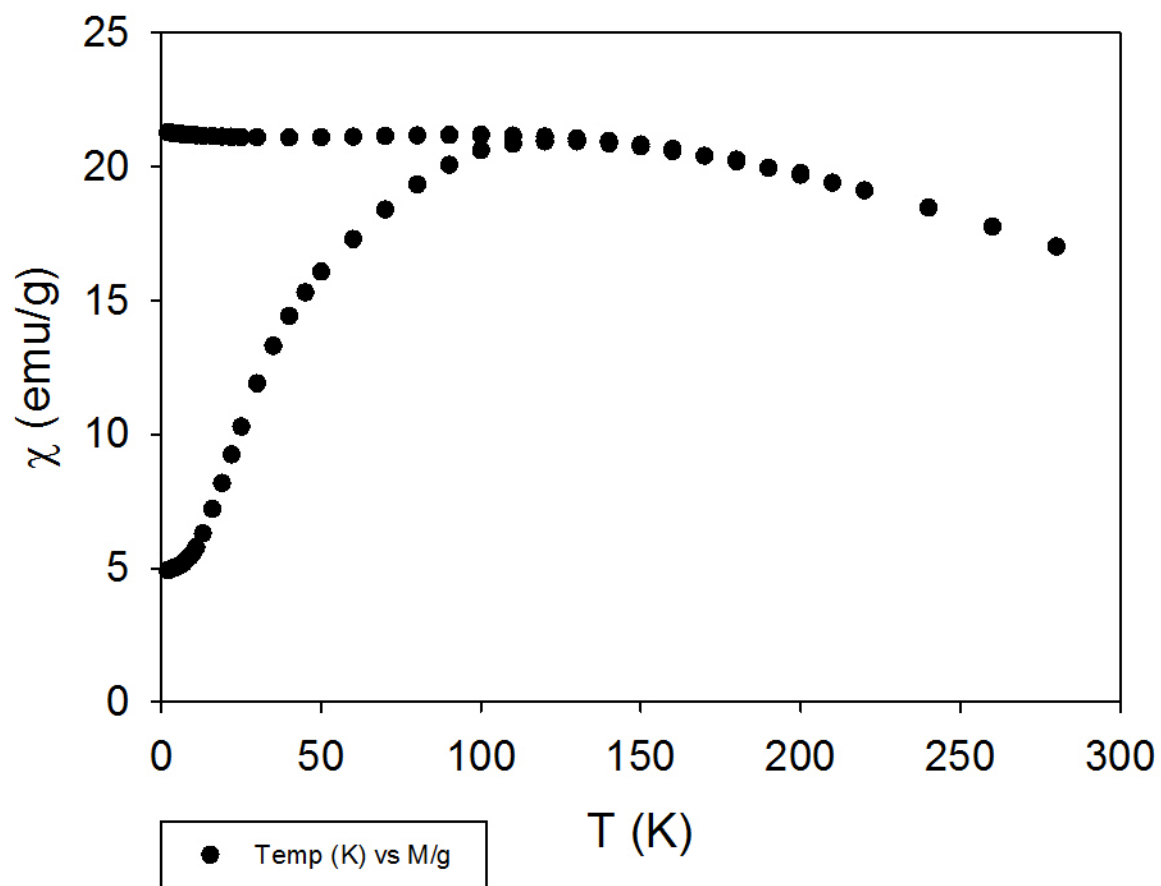


Figure S3. FC/ZFC curves NP-Dy<sub>12</sub> (10.4 nm) at 500 Oe.

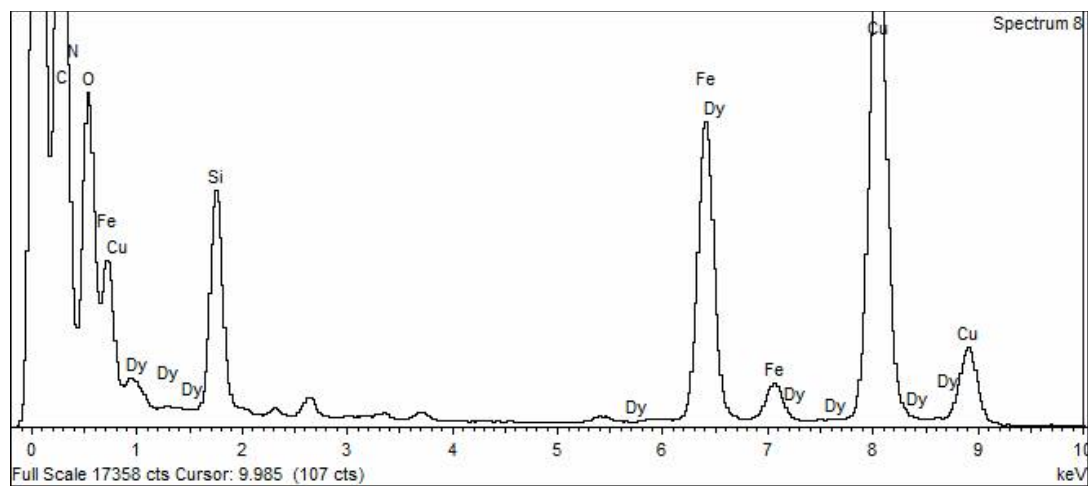


Figure S4. EDX spectrum for NP-Dy<sub>12</sub>.



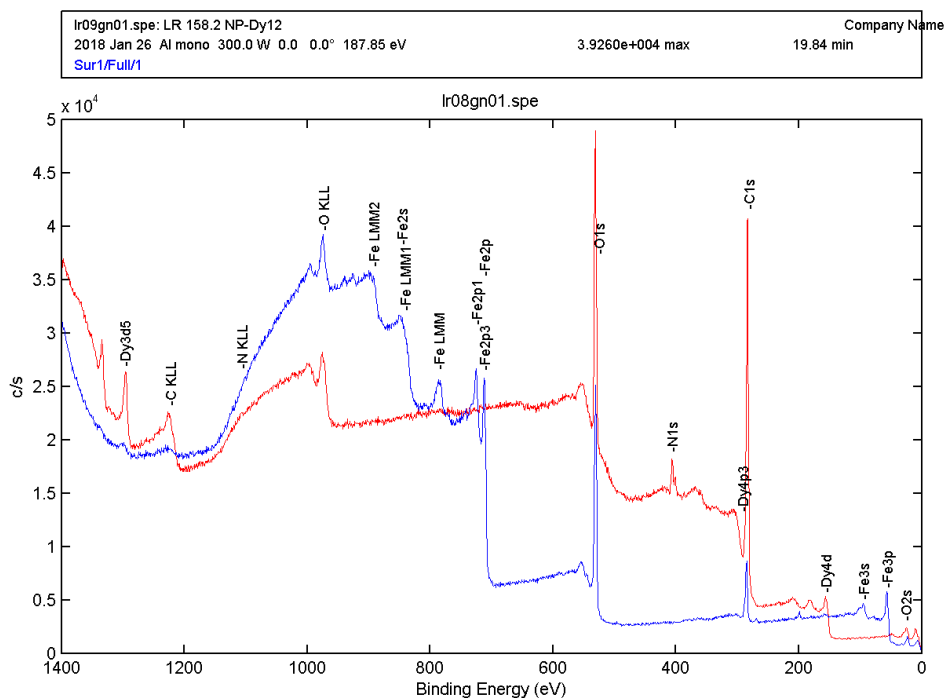


Figure S5. XPS spectra of Dy<sub>12</sub> (red) and NP-Dy<sub>12</sub> (10.4 nm) hybrid system (blue).

**Table S02.** Properties of the NP and hybrid systems NP-Dy<sub>12</sub>. NP\* is a blank trial for which NP' underwent the functionalization process without the Dy<sub>12</sub> SMM.

|                                        | NP    | NP-Dy <sub>12</sub> | NP'   | NP*'  | NP-Dy <sub>12</sub> ' |
|----------------------------------------|-------|---------------------|-------|-------|-----------------------|
| <b>d (nm)</b>                          | 10.4  | 10.4                | 13.1  | 13.4  | 13.3                  |
| <b>TGA loss %</b>                      | 9.2   | 11.4                | 6.3   | 6.2   | 7.4                   |
| <b>Hc (Oe)</b>                         | 50    | 487                 | 375   | 1808  | 2028                  |
| <b>M<sub>rem</sub>/M<sub>sat</sub></b> | 0.20  | 0.24                |       | 0.18  | 0.18                  |
| <b>TB (K) AC 10 Hz</b>                 | 110   | 120                 | 179   | 200   | 200                   |
| <b>Surface/volume %</b>                | 19.23 | 19.23               | 15.29 | 14.93 | 14.95                 |

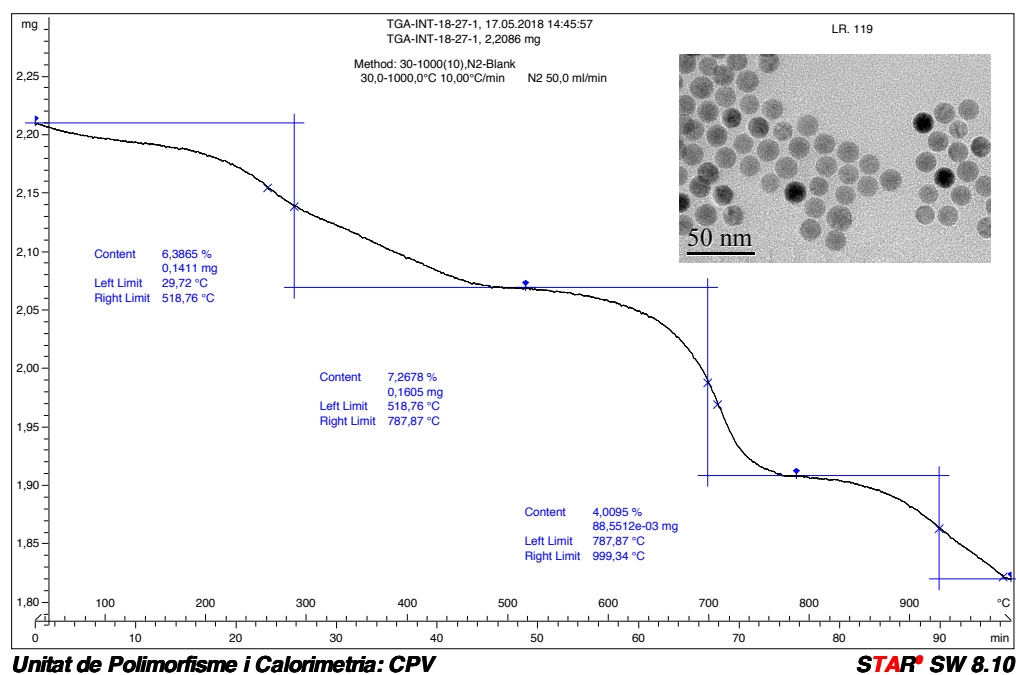
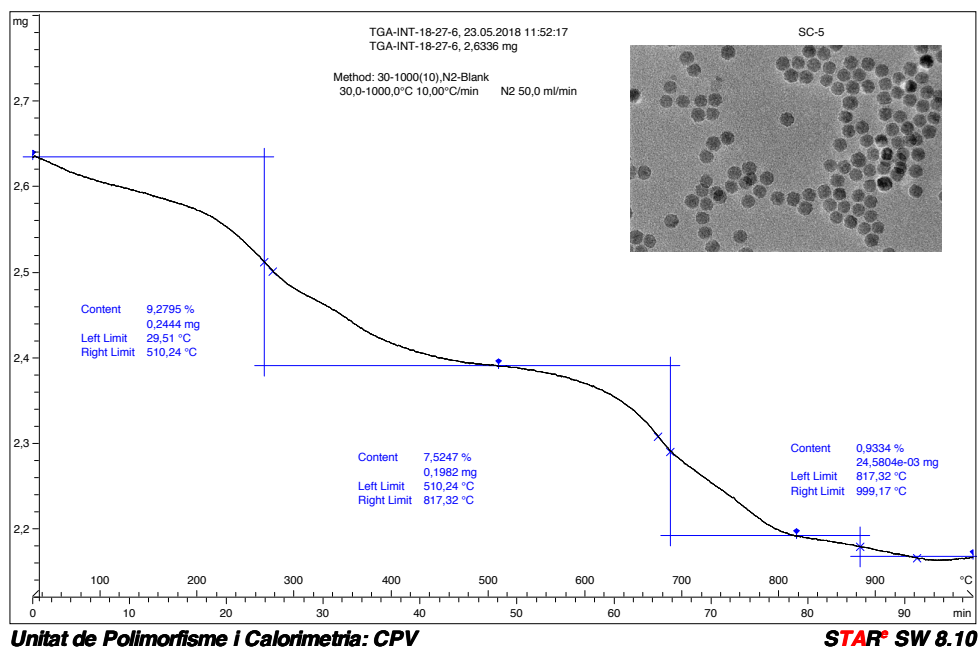


Figure S6. TGA of parent NP (top,  $d = 10.4$  nm, bottom  $d = 13.3$  nm).

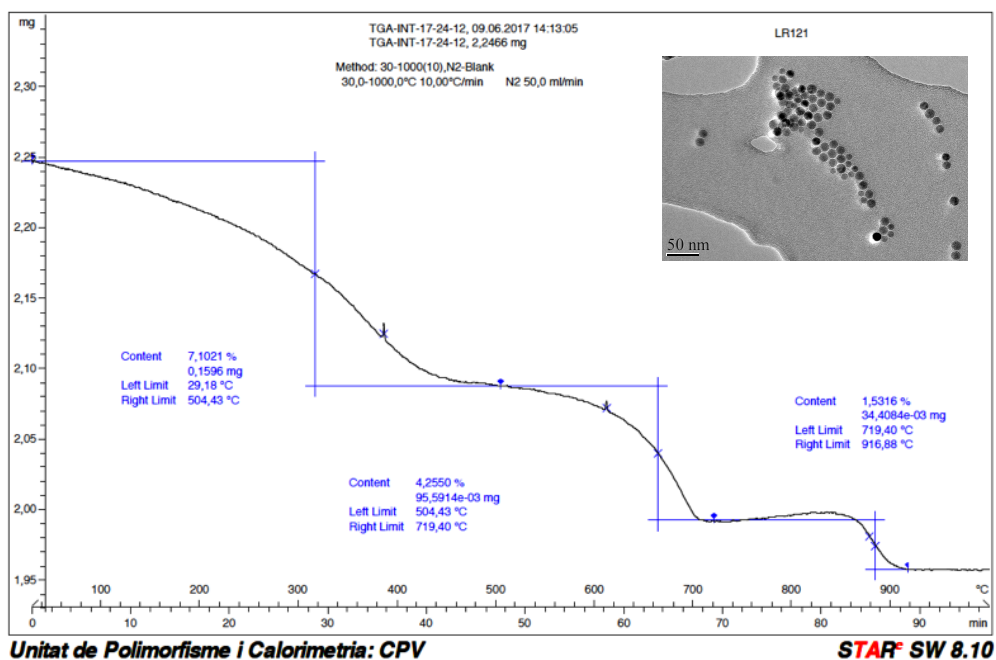
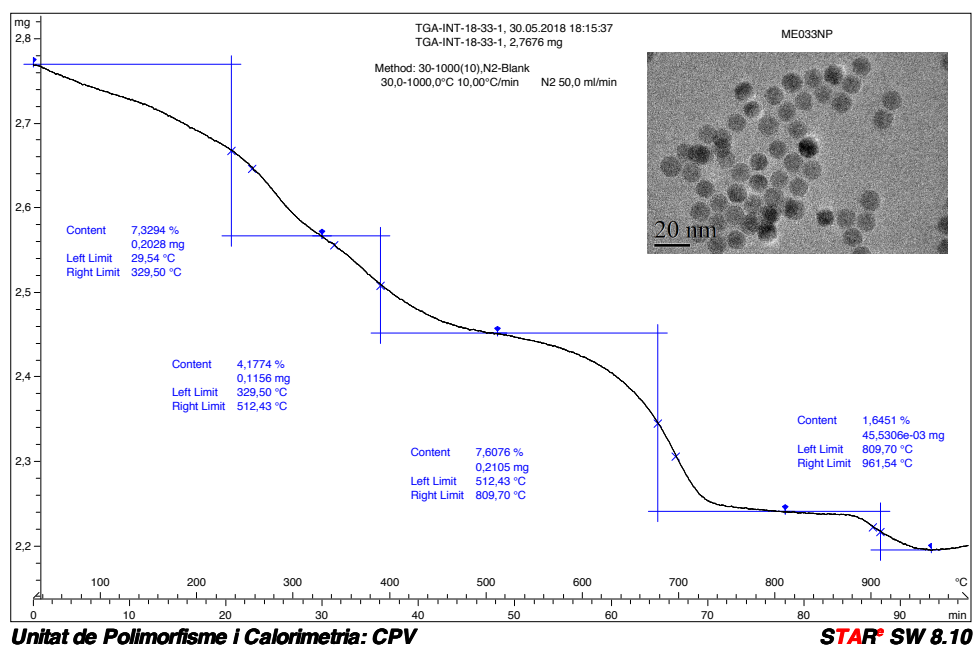


Figure S7. TGA of the hybrid system NP-Dy<sub>12</sub> (top, d = 10.4 nm, bottom d = 13.4 nm).

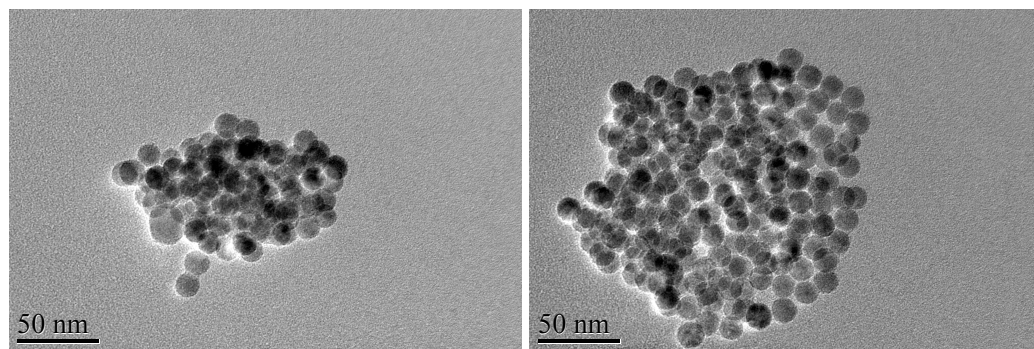
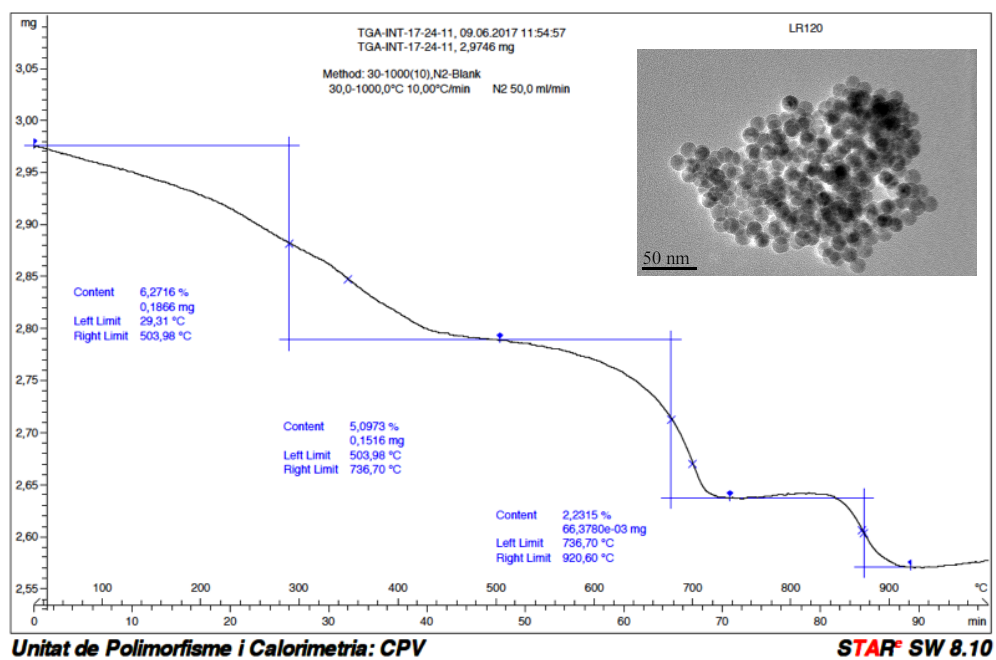


Figure S8. TGA and TEM of a blank sample of NP, treated as to prepare NP-Dy<sub>12</sub> without Dy<sub>12</sub> in the mixture (13.4 nm with RSD 5.6%).

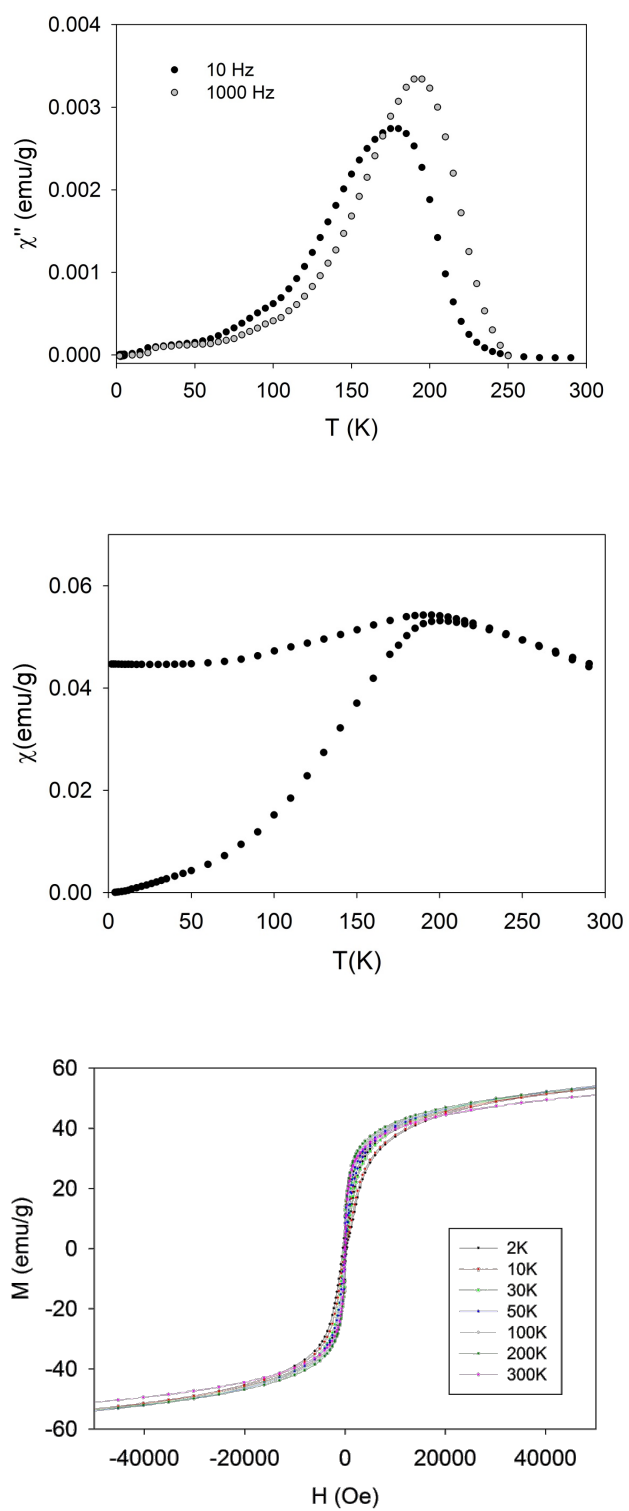


Figure S08. Magnetic properties of parent NPs ( $d = 13.1$  nm). Magnetization loops are measured at 2 K.

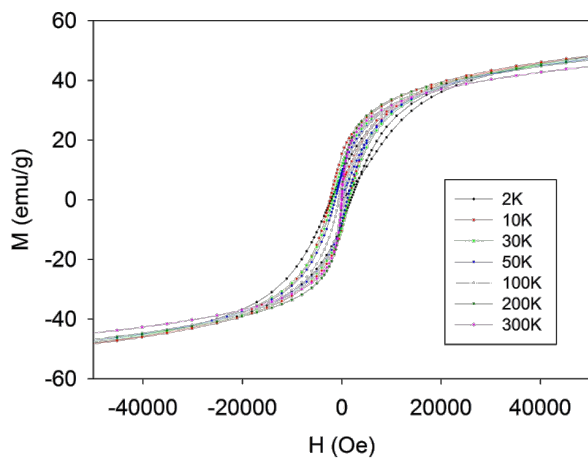
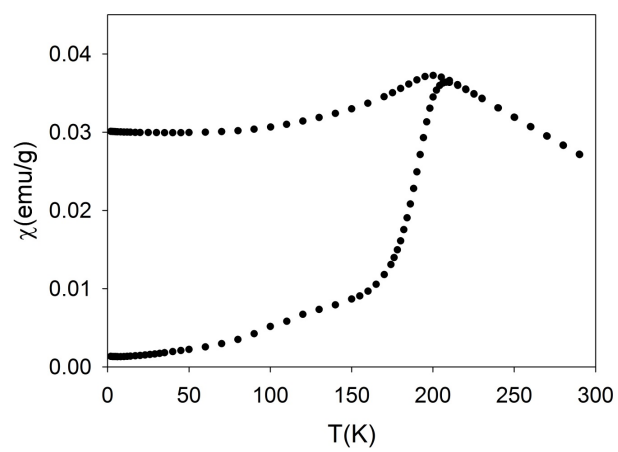
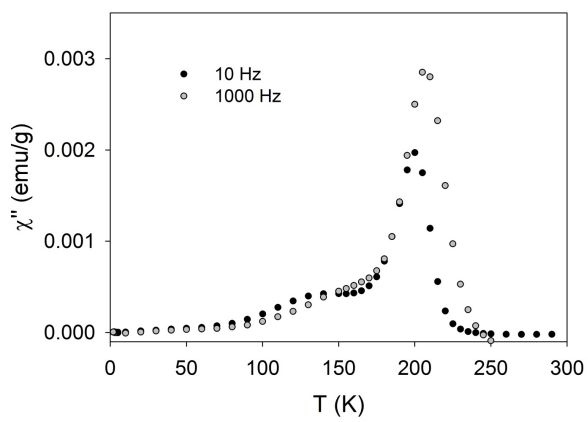


Figure S09. Magnetic properties of NP-Dy<sub>12</sub> hybrid system (parent NPs d= 13.1 nm).  
Magnetization loops are measured at 2 K.