

Supporting Information

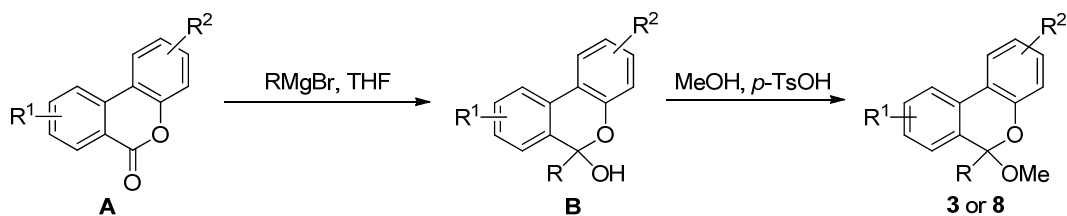
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General methods

Proton (^1H NMR) and carbon (^{13}C NMR) nuclear magnetic resonance spectra were recorded at 300 or 500 MHz and 75 or 126 MHz, respectively. The chemical shifts are given in parts per million (ppm) on the delta (δ) scale. The solvent peak was used as a reference value, for ^1H NMR: $\text{CDCl}_3 = 7.27$ ppm, $\text{C}_6\text{D}_6 = 7.16$ ppm; for ^{13}C NMR: $\text{CDCl}_3 = 77.23$ ppm, $\text{C}_6\text{D}_6 = 128.06$ ppm. Analytical TLC was performed on precoated silica gel GF254 plates. Column chromatography was carried out on silica gel (200–300 mesh). HRMS were carried out on an Orbitrap analyzer. Optical rotations were measured using a 2.5 mL cell with a 10 cm path length on Hanon P850 Automatic Polarimeter and concentrations (c) were reported in $\text{g} \times (100 \text{ mL})^{-1}$. Enantiomeric excesses were determined by HPLC using a Daicel Chiralpak AD-H, OD-H column with hexane/*i*-PrOH as the eluent.

General procedures

Procedure A for the synthesis of ketal substrates



A solution of lactone **A** (1 mmol, 1.0 equiv) and THF (2 mL) was cooled to -78 °C. Then $RMgBr$ (1.2 mmol, 1.2 equiv) was added dropwise, and the reaction was stirred at -78 °C for 5-12 h. H_2O was then added, and the mixture was warmed to room temperature. The aqueous layer was extracted with CH_2Cl_2 , and the combined organic layers were washed with sat. brine, dried, filtered and concentrated. The residue was purified by silica gel chromatography (EtOAc/petroleum ether) to give hemiketal **B** as an oil, which was used as such. To a solution of **B** in MeOH was added $p-TsOH$ (0.05 mmol, 0.05 equiv). The mixture was then stirred at room temperature for 12 h. K_2CO_3 (0.5 mmol, 0.5 equiv) was added, and the mixture was concentrated. CH_2Cl_2 was added to the resulting solid, and the mixture was filtered through a short pad of Celite. The filtrate was then concentrated. The crude material was then purified by silica gel chromatography (EtOAc/hexanes with 2% Et_3N) to give ketal substrate **3 or 8**.¹

Procedure B for the asymmetric transfer hydrogenation of 6H-benzo[c]chromene-based ketals

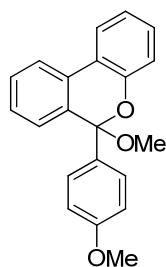
To a solution of ketals **3 or 8** (0.1 mmol, 1.0 eq) in CH_2Cl_2 (0.4 mL) and MTBE (2.6 mL) was added 5 Å molecular sieves (30 mg), Hantzsch ester **6** (0.14 mmol, 1.4 eq), and chiral imidodiphosphoric acid **7i** (5 mol%). The solution was stirred at room temperature for 48 h before it was quenched by saturated aqueous $NaHCO_3$, extracted with EtOAc (10 mL \times 3). The combined organic layer was dried over $MgSO_4$, filtered

and evaporated under vacuum. The residue was purified by flash column chromatography to give the desired product.

Procedure C for the asymmetric transfer hydrogenation of 1*H*-isochromene-based ketals

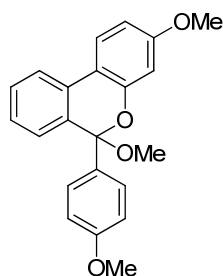
To a solution of **10** (0.1 mmol, 1.0 eq) was added in CH₂Cl₂ (0.4 mL) and MTBE (4.0 mL) was added 5 Å molecular sieves (30 mg), Hantzsch ester **6** (0.14 mmol, 1.4 eq), and chiral imidodiphosphoric acid **7g** (5 mol%). The solution was stirred at room temperature for 48 h before it was quenched by saturated aqueous NaHCO₃, extracted with EtOAc (10 mL × 3). The combined organic layer was dried over MgSO₄, filtered and evaporated under vacuum. The residue was purified by flash column chromatography to give the desired product.

Analytical data for products



6-Methoxy-6-(4-methoxyphenyl)-6H-benzo[c]chromene (3a)

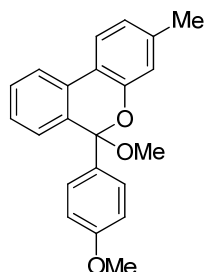
It was prepared following the general procedure A and purified by flash chromatography on silica gel by saturated Et₃N using ethyl acetate/petroleum ether (5:95) as eluent to afford **3a** (280.2 mg, 88%). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, C₆D₆) δ 7.68 (dd, *J* = 7.8, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.65–7.56 (m, 3H), 7.21–7.16 (m, 1H), 7.15–7.07 (m, 3H), 7.02–6.90 (m, 2H), 6.82–6.75 (m, 2H), 3.27 (s, 3H), 3.23 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, C₆D₆) δ 160.3, 152.1, 134.9, 132.4, 130.2, 129.8, 129.5, 129.1, 127.8, 127.5, 123.4, 122.6, 122.5, 122.2, 118.30, 113.9, 103.4, 54.8, 51.6; HRMS (EI) *m/z* [M + H]⁺ calculated for C₂₁H₁₉O₃:319.1329, found 319.1317.



3,6-Dimethoxy-6-(4-methoxyphenyl)-6H-benzo[c]chromene (3b)

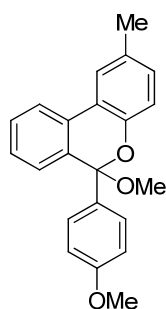
It was prepared following the general procedure A and purified by flash chromatography on silica gel by saturated Et₃N using ethyl acetate/petroleum ether (5:95) as eluent to afford **3b** (313.1 mg, 90%). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, C₆D₆) δ 7.68–7.55 (m, 4H), 7.20–7.16 (m, 1H), 7.16–7.09 (m, 1H), 7.03–6.95 (m, 1H), 6.83–6.76 (m, 3H), 6.65 (dd, *J* = 8.7, 2.6 Hz, 1H), 3.31 (s, 3H), 3.28 (s, 6H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, C₆D₆) δ 161.8, 160.2, 153.5, 133.5, 133.0, 130.5, 129.4, 129.1, 127.6, 126.9, 124.4,

121.44, 115.3, 113.9, 109.5, 103.9, 103.1, 55.0, 54.8, 51.5; HRMS (EI) m/z $[M + H]^+$ calculated for $C_{22}H_{21}O_4$:349.1434, found 349.1445.



6-Methoxy-6-(4-methoxyphenyl)-3-methyl-6H-benzo[c]chromene (3c)

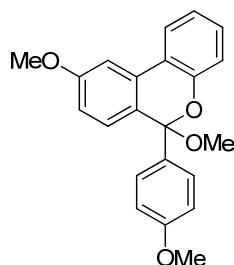
It was prepared following the general procedure A and purified by flash chromatography on silica gel by saturated Et_3N using ethyl acetate/petroleum ether (5:95) as eluent to afford **3c** (282.4 mg, 85%). 1H NMR (300 MHz, C_6D_6) δ 7.68–7.58 (m, 4H), 7.22–7.17 (m, 1H), 7.15–7.09 (m, 1H), 7.04–6.96 (m, 2H), 6.83–6.75 (m, 3H), 3.27 (s, 6H), 2.13 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, C_6D_6) δ 160.2, 152.1, 140.0, 134.4, 132.8, 130.4, 129.5, 129.1, 127.6, 127.4, 123.4, 123.22, 121.9, 119.8, 118.7, 113.9, 103.5, 54.8, 51.6, 21.4; HRMS (EI) m/z $[M + H]^+$ calculated for $C_{22}H_{21}O_3$:333.1485, found 333.1476.



6-Methoxy-6-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2-methyl-6H-benzo[c]chromene (3d)

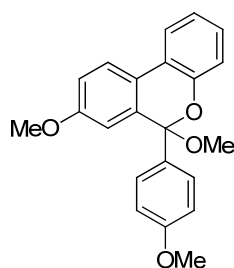
It was prepared following the general procedure A and purified by flash chromatography on silica gel by saturated Et_3N using ethyl acetate/petroleum ether (5:95) as eluent to afford **3d** (272.3 mg, 82%). 1H NMR (300 MHz, C_6D_6) δ 7.74–7.63 (m, 3H), 7.59 (d, $J = 1.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.26–7.16 (m, 3H), 7.10–6.96 (m, 2H), 6.89–6.82 (m, 2H), 3.34 (s, 3H), 3.31 (s, 3H), 2.23 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, C_6D_6) δ 160.3,

149.9, 135.1, 132.4, 131.5, 130.5, 130.3, 129.6, 129.0, 127.5, 123.8, 122.4, 122.2, 118.1, 113.9, 103.3, 54.8, 51.6, 21.0; HRMS (EI) m/z $[M + H]^+$ calculated for $C_{22}H_{21}O_3$:333.1485, found 333.1499.



6,9-Dimethoxy-6-(4-methoxyphenyl)-6H-benzo[c]chromene (3e)

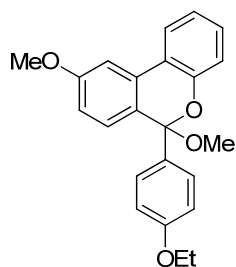
It was prepared following the general procedure A and purified by flash chromatography on silica gel by saturated Et_3N using ethyl acetate/petroleum ether (5:95) as eluent to afford **3e** (302.2 mg, 87%). 1H NMR (300 MHz, C_6D_6) δ 7.70–7.61 (m, 3H), 7.33 (d, $J = 2.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.22–7.17 (m, 1H), 7.15–7.10 (m, 1H), 7.10–7.05 (m, 1H), 6.96–6.88 (m, 1H), 6.86–6.78 (m, 2H), 6.63 (dd, $J = 8.6, 2.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.30 (d, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 6H), 3.25 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, C_6D_6) δ 160.7, 160.2, 152.4, 132.9, 131.6, 129.9, 129.5, 129.2, 127.7, 123.4, 122.5, 122.4, 118.3, 113.9, 113.8, 107.2, 103.5, 54.9, 54.8, 51.6; HRMS (EI) m/z $[M + H]^+$ calculated for $C_{22}H_{21}O_4$:349.1434, found 349.1420.



6,8-Dimethoxy-6-(4-methoxyphenyl)-6H-benzo[c]chromene (3f)

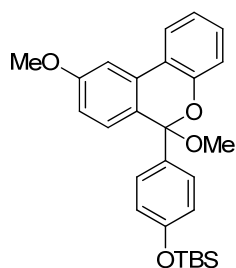
It was prepared following the general procedure A and purified by flash chromatography on silica gel by saturated Et_3N using ethyl acetate/petroleum ether (5:95) as eluent to afford **3f** (308.7 mg, 89%). 1H NMR (300 MHz, C_6D_6) δ 7.70–7.61 (m, 3H), 7.58 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.21–7.17 (m, 1H), 7.14–7.06 (m, 1H), 7.01–6.93

(m, 1H), 6.85 (d, $J = 2.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.83–6.73 (m, 3H), 3.26 (d, $J = 4.0$ Hz, 6H), 3.19 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, C_6D_6) δ 160.2, 160.0, 151.5, 136.3, 132.6, 129.4, 128.8, 123.8, 123.3, 122.8, 122.6, 122.52, 118.2, 115.3, 113.9, 112.8, 103.5, 54.8, 54.7, 51.6; HRMS (EI) m/z $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{21}\text{O}_4$: 349.1434, found 349.1427.



6-(4-Ethoxyphenyl)-6,9-dimethoxy-6H-benzo[c]chromene (8a)

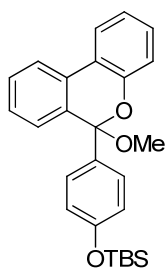
It was prepared following the general procedure A and purified by flash chromatography on silica gel by saturated Et_3N using ethyl acetate/petroleum ether (5:95) as eluent to afford **8a** (325.8 mg, 90%). ^1H NMR (500 MHz, C_6D_6) δ 7.71–7.63 (m, 3H), 7.33 (d, $J = 1.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.20 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.14–7.07 (m, 2H), 6.96–6.89 (m, 1H), 6.85 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 2H), 6.62 (dd, $J = 8.6, 1.9$ Hz, 1H), 3.61–3.53 (m, 2H), 3.30 (s, 3H), 3.26 (s, 3H), 1.10 (t, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, C_6D_6) δ 160.7, 159.6, 152.4, 132.8, 131.6, 129.9, 129.5, 129.2, 127.7, 123.4, 122.5, 122.4, 118.3, 114.3, 113.7, 107.2, 103.6, 63.3, 54.9, 51.6, 14.8; HRMS (EI) m/z $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{23}\text{O}_4$: 363.1591, found 363.1596.



Tert-butyl(4-(6,9-dimethoxy-6H-benzo[c]chromen-6-yl)phenoxy)dimethylsilane (8b)

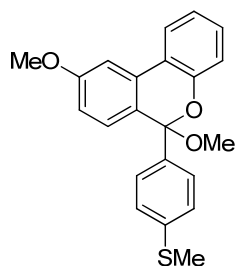
It was prepared following the general procedure A and purified by flash chromatography on silica gel by saturated Et_3N using ethyl acetate/petroleum ether

(5:95) as eluent to afford **8b** (362.9 mg, 81%). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, C₆D₆) δ 7.68–7.62 (m, 3H), 7.32 (d, *J* = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 7.19–7.16 (m, 1H), 7.14–7.09 (m, 1H), 7.06 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 6.95–6.87 (m, 3H), 6.59 (dd, *J* = 8.6, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 3.31 (s, 3H), 3.24 (s, 3H), 0.99 (s, 9H), 0.10 (d, *J* = 1.7 Hz, 6H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, C₆D₆) δ 160.7, 156.2, 152.4, 133.8, 131.5, 129.9, 129.6, 129.2, 127.5, 123.4, 122.4, 119.9, 118.3, 113.7, 107.2, 103.5, 54.9, 51.7, 25.9, 18.4, -4.4; HRMS (EI) *m/z* [M + H]⁺ calculated for C₂₇H₃₃O₄Si:449.2143, found 449.2152.



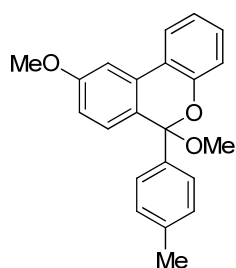
Tert-butyl(4-(6-methoxy-6*H*-benzo[*c*]chromen-6-yl)phenoxy)dimethylsilane (8c)

It was prepared following the general procedure A and purified by flash chromatography on silica gel by saturated Et₃N using ethyl acetate/petroleum ether (5:95) as eluent to afford **8c** (376.2 mg, 90%). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, C₆D₆) δ 7.67 (dd, *J* = 7.8, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.64–7.57 (m, 3H), 7.18 (d, *J* = 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.15–7.08 (m, 3H), 7.01–6.90 (m, 2H), 6.90–6.84 (m, 2H), 3.21 (s, 3H), 0.98 (s, 9H), 0.09 (d, *J* = 0.6 Hz, 6H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, C₆D₆) δ 156.3, 152.1, 134.8, 133.4, 130.1, 129.8, 129.6, 129.1, 127.9, 127.6, 123.4, 122.5, 122.1, 119.9, 118.3, 103.4, 51.7, 25.8, 18.4, -4.4; HRMS (EI) *m/z* [M + H]⁺ calculated for C₂₆H₃₁O₃Si:419.2037, found 419.2022.



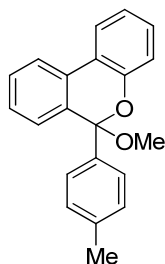
6,9-Dimethoxy-6-(4-(methylthio)phenyl)-6*H*-benzo[*c*]chromene (8d)

It was prepared following the general procedure A and purified by flash chromatography on silica gel by saturated Et₃N using ethyl acetate/petroleum ether (5:95) as eluent to afford **8d** (327.6 mg, 90%). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, C₆D₆) δ 7.67 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.62 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.35 (d, *J* = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.21–7.16 (m, 2H), 7.16–7.11 (m, 2H), 7.04 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 6.94 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.63 (dd, *J* = 8.6, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 3.32 (s, 3H), 3.23 (s, 3H), 1.98 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, C₆D₆) δ 160.7, 152.2, 139.7, 137.4, 131.5, 130.0, 129.1, 128.7, 127.2, 126.2, 123.4, 122.5, 122.4, 118.3, 113.8, 107.2, 103.3, 54.9, 51.7, 15.0; HRMS (EI) *m/z* [M + H]⁺ calculated for C₂₂H₂₁O₃S :365.1206, found 365.1211.



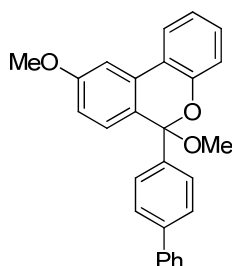
6,9-Dimethoxy-6-(p-tolyl)-6H-benzo[c]chromene (8e)

It was prepared following the general procedure A and purified by flash chromatography on silica gel by saturated Et₃N using ethyl acetate/petroleum ether (5:95) as eluent to afford **8e** (295.5 mg, 89%). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, C₆D₆) δ 7.71–7.62 (m, 3H), 7.32 (d, *J* = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 7.21–7.17 (m, 1H), 7.14–7.09 (m, 1H), 7.05 (t, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 3H), 6.95–6.89 (m, 1H), 6.59 (dd, *J* = 8.6, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 3.30 (s, 3H), 3.24 (s, 3H), 2.11 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, C₆D₆) δ 160.7, 152.4, 138.1, 137.9, 131.5, 129.9, 129.2, 129.2, 128.2, 127.5, 123.4, 122.5, 122.4, 118.3, 113.7, 107.2, 103.5, 54.8, 51.7, 21.1; HRMS (EI) *m/z* [M + H]⁺ calculated for C₂₂H₂₁O₃S:333.1485, found 333.1490.



6-Methoxy-6-(p-tolyl)-6H-benzo[*c*]chromene (**8f**)

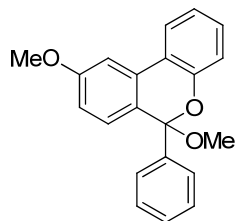
It was prepared following the general procedure A and purified by flash chromatography on silica gel by saturated Et₃N using ethyl acetate/petroleum ether (5:95) as eluent to afford **8f** (247.6 mg, 82%). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, C₆D₆) δ 7.68 (dd, *J* = 7.8, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.66–7.58 (m, 3H), 7.20–7.16 (m, 1H), 7.15–7.07 (m, 3H), 7.02 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 6.99–6.90 (m, 2H), 3.22 (s, 3H), 2.09 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, C₆D₆) δ 152.0, 138.2, 137.5, 134.7, 130.1, 129.8, 129.2, 129.1, 128.3, 127.6, 123.4, 122.6, 122.5, 122.2, 118.3, 103.5, 51.7, 21.1; HRMS (EI) *m/z* [M + H]⁺ calculated for C₂₁H₁₉O₃:319.1329, found 319.1320.



6-([1,1'-Biphenyl]-4-yl)-6,9-dimethoxy-6H-benzo[*c*]chromene (**8g**)

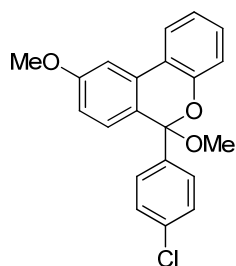
It was prepared following the general procedure A and purified by flash chromatography on silica gel by saturated Et₃N using ethyl acetate/petroleum ether (5:95) as eluent to afford **8g** (358.5 mg, 91%). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, C₆D₆) δ 7.81 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.69–7.63 (m, 1H), 7.53 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.50–7.44 (m, 2H), 7.34 (d, *J* = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 7.26–7.18 (m, 3H), 7.15–7.10 (m, 2H), 7.08 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 6.96–6.90 (m, 1H), 6.60 (dd, *J* = 8.6, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 3.29 (s, 3H), 3.26 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 160.7, 152.3, 141.7, 141.1, 139.8, 131.5, 130.0, 129.2, 129.1, 128.7, 127.7, 127.5, 127.3, 127.2, 123.5, 122.5, 122.4, 118.3, 113.8, 107.3,

54.8, 51.7; HRMS (EI) m/z $[M + H]^+$ calculated for $C_{27}H_{23}O_3$: 395.1642, found 395.1649.



6,9-Dimethoxy-6-phenyl-6*H*-benzo[*c*]chromene (8h)

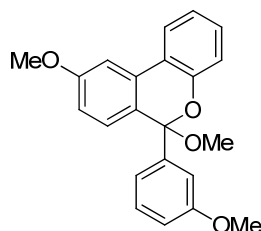
It was prepared following the general procedure A and purified by flash chromatography on silica gel by saturated Et_3N using ethyl acetate/petroleum ether (5:95) as eluent to afford **8h** (286.2 mg, 90%). 1H NMR (500 MHz, C_6D_6) δ 7.77–7.72 (m, 2H), 7.63 (dd, $J = 7.8, 1.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.32 (d, $J = 2.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.23–7.16 (m, 3H), 7.15–7.08 (m, 2H), 6.99 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.94–6.88 (m, 1H), 6.55 (dd, $J = 8.6, 2.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.28 (s, 3H), 3.21 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, C_6D_6) δ 160.7, 152.3, 140.8, 131.4, 129.9, 129.2, 128.54, 128.4, 128.2, 127.3, 123.4, 122.5, 122.3, 118.3, 113.7, 107.2, 103.4, 54.8, 51.7; HRMS (EI) m/z $[M + H]^+$ calculated for $C_{21}H_{19}O_3$: 319.1329, found 319.1340.



6-(4-Chlorophenyl)-6,9-dimethoxy-6*H*-benzo[*c*]chromene (8j)

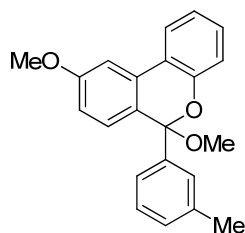
It was prepared following the general procedure A and purified by flash chromatography on silica gel by saturated Et_3N using ethyl acetate/petroleum ether (5:95) as eluent to afford **8j** (302.7 mg, 86%). 1H NMR (500 MHz, C_6D_6) δ 7.62 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.44 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.30 (d, $J = 2.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.16–7.08 (m, 4H), 6.94–6.89 (m, 1H), 6.86 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.59 (dd, $J = 8.6, 2.3$ Hz, 1H), 3.30 (s,

3H), 3.12 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, C_6D_6) δ 160.8, 152.1, 139.5, 134.7, 131.5, 130.0, 129.6, 129.0, 128.6, 126.6, 123.4, 122.6, 122.1, 118.2, 113.9, 107.2, 103.0, 54.9, 51.6; HRMS (EI) m/z $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{18}\text{ClO}_3$:353.0939, found 353.0930.



6,9-Dimethoxy-6-(3-methoxyphenyl)-6H-benzo[*c*]chromene (8k)

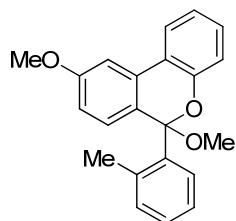
It was prepared following the general procedure A and purified by flash chromatography on silica gel by saturated Et_3N using ethyl acetate/petroleum ether (5:95) as eluent to afford **8k** (361.6 mg, 91%). ^1H NMR (500 MHz, C_6D_6) δ 7.64 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.51 (s, 1H), 7.38 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.32 (d, $J = 2.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.21–7.16 (m, 2H), 7.13–7.06 (m, 2H), 6.91 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 6.82 (dd, $J = 8.2, 2.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.57 (dd, $J = 8.6, 2.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.28 (s, 6H), 3.25 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, C_6D_6) δ 160.3, 160.0, 151.8, 141.9, 131.0, 129.6, 129.1, 128.8, 127.0, 123.1, 122.2, 122.1, 120.3, 118.0, 114.2, 113.4, 113.4, 106.9, 103.1, 54.5, 54.4, 51.4; HRMS (EI) m/z $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{21}\text{O}_4$:349.1434, found 349.1446.



6,9-Dimethoxy-6-(*m*-tolyl)-6H-benzo[*c*]chromene (8i)

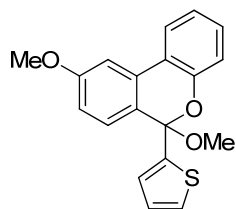
It was prepared following the general procedure A and purified by flash chromatography on silica gel by saturated Et_3N using ethyl acetate/petroleum ether (5:95) as eluent to afford **8i** (308.7 mg, 93%). ^1H NMR (500 MHz, C_6D_6) δ 7.70–7.63 (m, 2H), 7.60 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.34 (d, $J = 1.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.18 (t, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H),

7.12 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.05 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.00 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 6.92 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 6.57 (dd, $J = 8.6, 1.7$ Hz, 1H), 3.29 (s, 3H), 3.24 (s, 3H), 2.11 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, C_6D_6) δ 160.7, 152.3, 140.7, 138.0, 131.4, 129.9, 129.3, 129.3, 129.0, 128.3, 127.4, 125.4, 123.4, 122.5, 122.4, 118.3, 113.7, 107.2, 103.5, 54.9, 51.7, 21.5; HRMS (EI) m/z $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{21}\text{O}_3$: 333.1485, found 333.1477.



6,9-Dimethoxy-6-(*o*-tolyl)-6*H*-benzo[*c*]chromene (8m)

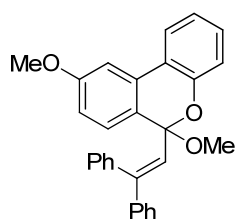
It was prepared following the general procedure A and purified by flash chromatography on silica gel by saturated Et_3N using ethyl acetate/petroleum ether (5:95) as eluent to afford **8m** (285.5 mg, 86%). ^1H NMR (500 MHz, C_6D_6) δ 7.95 (dd, $J = 7.6, 1.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.65 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.33 (d, $J = 2.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.21–7.17 (m, 1H), 7.16–7.14 (m, 1H), 7.14–7.09 (m, 2H), 7.09–7.05 (m, 1H), 6.95–6.83 (m, 2H), 6.50 (dd, $J = 8.6, 2.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.28 (s, 3H), 3.22 (s, 3H), 2.22 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, C_6D_6) δ 160.7, 152.4, 139.2, 138.5, 132.7, 131.7, 130.1, 129.0, 128.9, 128.2, 126.1, 125.5, 123.4, 122.3, 121.7, 117.9, 113.9, 106.8, 103.4, 54.8, 51.7, 21.6; HRMS (EI) m/z $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{21}\text{O}_3$: 333.1485, found 333.1489.



6,9-Dimethoxy-6-(thiophen-2-yl)-6*H*-benzo[*c*]chromene (8n)

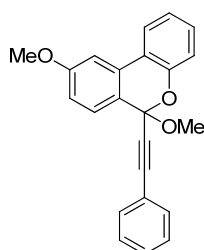
It was prepared following the general procedure A and purified by flash chromatography on silica gel by saturated Et_3N using ethyl acetate/petroleum ether (5:95) as eluent to afford **8n** (265.7 mg, 82%). ^1H NMR (500 MHz, C_6D_6) δ 7.55 (d, J

= 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.30 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.26 (d, $J = 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.12 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.06–7.00 (m, 2H), 6.88 (d, $J = 5.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.85 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 6.68–6.65 (m, 1H), 6.63 (dd, $J = 8.6, 2.3$ Hz, 1H), 3.30 (d, $J = 3.6$ Hz, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, C_6D_6) δ 160.9, 152.0, 145.3, 131.6, 130.0, 128.6, 127.1, 126.8, 126.5, 126.4, 123.3, 122.6, 121.9, 118.4, 114.0, 107.2, 102.7, 54.9, 51.8; HRMS (EI) m/z $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{17}\text{O}_3\text{S}$:325.0893, found 325.0881.



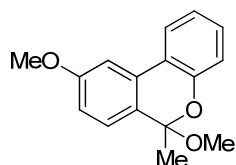
6-(2,2-Diphenylvinyl)-6,9-dimethoxy-6H-benzo[c]chromene (**8o**)

It was prepared following the general procedure A and purified by flash chromatography on silica gel by saturated Et_3N using ethyl acetate/petroleum ether (5:95) as eluent to afford **8o** (247.8 mg, 59%). ^1H NMR (500 MHz, C_6D_6) δ 7.47 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.39 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.35–7.29 (m, 2H), 7.18–7.16 (m, 1H), 7.07–7.00 (m, 5H), 7.00–6.95 (m, 1H), 6.92 (s, 1H), 6.88–6.76 (m, 5H), 6.71 (dd, $J = 8.6, 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.34 (s, 3H), 3.14 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, C_6D_6) δ 160.5, 152.5, 146.7, 143.3, 139.9, 131.3, 129.9, 129.7, 129.0, 128.5, 128.1, 127.4, 126.8, 126.5, 122.8, 121.6, 120.1, 117.4, 114.3, 54.9, 50.2; HRMS (EI) m/z $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{25}\text{O}_3$:421.1798, found 421.1791.



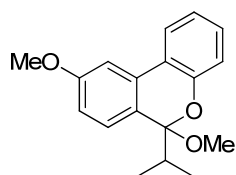
6,9-Dimethoxy-6-(phenylethynyl)-6H-benzo[c]chromene (**8p**)

It was prepared following the general procedure A and purified by flash chromatography on silica gel by saturated Et₃N using ethyl acetate/petroleum ether (5:95) as eluent to afford **8p** (256.5 mg, 75%). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, C₆D₆) δ 8.00 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.58 (dd, *J* = 7.8, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 7.43–7.38 (m, 2H), 7.26 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.20 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 0.7 Hz, 1H), 7.11–7.06 (m, 1H), 6.96–6.91 (m, 3H), 6.91–6.87 (m, 1H), 6.77 (dd, *J* = 8.5, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 3.62 (s, 3H), 3.30 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, C₆D₆) δ 161.3, 151.0, 132.3, 129.9, 129.2, 128.6, 128.5, 128.4, 126.1, 123.5, 122.9, 122.5, 122.2, 118.4, 114.0, 107.5, 98.1, 87.8, 85.8, 54.9, 52.2; HRMS (EI) *m/z* [M + H]⁺ calculated for C₂₃H₁₈O₃:342.1256, found 342.1249.



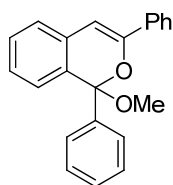
6,9-Dimethoxy-6-methyl-6*H*-benzo[*c*]chromene (**8p**)

It was prepared following the general procedure A and purified by flash chromatography on silica gel by saturated Et₃N using ethyl acetate/petroleum ether (5:95) as eluent to afford **8q** (179.2 mg, 70%). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, C₆D₆) δ 7.57 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.26 (s, 1H), 7.20 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.13 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.10–7.04 (m, 1H), 6.89–6.83 (m, 1H), 6.74 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 3.34 (s, 3H), 3.15 (s, 3H), 1.79 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, C₆D₆) δ 160.6, 153.1, 131.5, 129.9, 127.0, 126.9, 123.3, 121.9, 121.3, 118.0, 114.3, 106.8, 102.2, 54.9, 50.3, 26.1; HRMS (EI) *m/z* [M + H]⁺ calculated for C₁₆H₁₇O₃:257.1172, found 257.1183.



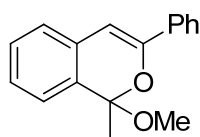
6-Isopropyl-6,9-dimethoxy-6*H*-benzo[*c*]chromene (**8r**)

It was prepared following the general procedure A and purified by flash chromatography on silica gel by saturated Et₃N using ethyl acetate/petroleum ether (5:95) as eluent to afford **8r** (184.6 mg, 65%). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, C₆D₆) δ 7.53 (dd, *J* = 7.8, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.27 (d, *J* = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 7.20 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 7.09–7.02 (m, 2H), 6.84–6.79 (m, 1H), 6.74 (dd, *J* = 8.6, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 3.35 (s, 3H), 3.17 (s, 3H), 2.34–2.24 (m, 1H), 1.22 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H), 0.99 (d, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, C₆D₆) δ 160.6, 154.5, 133.0, 130.2, 128.3, 124.2, 123.1, 121.4, 120.0, 117.5, 114.2, 106.9, 106.3, 54.8, 50.8, 39.4, 16.9, 16.3; HRMS (EI) *m/z* [M + H]⁺ calculated for C₁₈H₂₁O₃: 285.1485, found 285.1498.



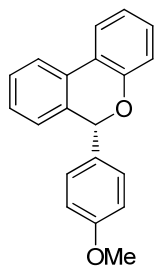
1-Methoxy-1,3-diphenyl-1H-isochromene (10a)

¹H NMR (500 MHz, C₆D₆) δ 7.64–7.56 (m, 2H), 7.57–7.46 (m, 2H), 7.02–6.96 (m, 3H), 6.95–6.81 (m, 6H), 6.75–6.67 (m, 1H), 6.30 (s, 1H), 3.00 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, C₆D₆) δ 150.4, 141.9, 134.6, 131.8, 130.9, 129.0, 129.0, 128.8, 128.5, 128.4, 127.2, 127.0, 125.3, 124.6, 104.5, 100.6, 51.2; HRMS (EI) *m/z* [M + H]⁺ calculated for C₂₂H₁₉O₂: 315.1380, found 315.1367.



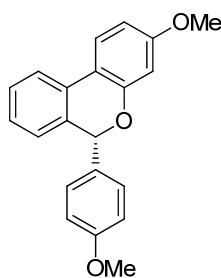
Methoxy-1-methyl-3-phenyl-1H-isochromene (10b)

¹H NMR (500 MHz, C₆D₆) δ 7.82–7.75 (m, 2H), 7.23 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.21–7.17 (m, 2H), 7.14–7.10 (m, 2H), 7.07–7.02 (m, 1H), 6.99–6.95 (m, 1H), 6.26 (s, 1H), 3.13 (s, 3H), 1.82 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, C₆D₆) δ 151.4, 134.9, 132.2, 130.8, 129.0, 128.9, 128.7, 127.1, 125.3, 125.1, 124.6, 103.9, 99.2, 50.4, 27.2; HRMS (EI) *m/z* [M + H]⁺ calculated for C₁₇H₁₇O₂: 253.1223, found 253.1237.



(R)-6-(4-Methoxyphenyl)-6H-benzo[c]chromene (5a)

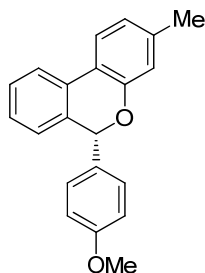
It was prepared following the general procedure B and purified by flash chromatography on silica gel using ethyl acetate/petroleum ether (10:90) as eluent to afford **5a** (27.5mg, 95%). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.86–7.78 (m, 2H), 7.49–7.42 (m, 1H), 7.40–7.34 (m, 2H), 7.32–7.26 (m, 2H), 7.15–7.03 (m, 2H), 6.98–6.89 (m, 3H), 6.20 (s, 1H), 3.82 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 159.8, 153.8, 134.4, 131.9, 130.2, 129.7, 129.7, 128.5, 127.7, 126.4, 123.2, 122.9, 122.2, 122.2, 118.1, 114.0, 79.4, 55.3; these data are consistent with reported literature values.² HPLC: the ee value was determined by HPLC analysis (Chiralcel AD-H, *i*-PrOH/Hexane = 5/95, 1.0 mL/min, 215 nm), retention time: *t*_{minor} = 7.660 min, *t*_{major} = 9.117 min, ee = 94%; [α]_D²⁵ = + 31.2 (c = 0.80, CHCl₃).



(R)-3-Methoxy-6-(4-methoxyphenyl)-6H-benzo[c]chromene (5b)

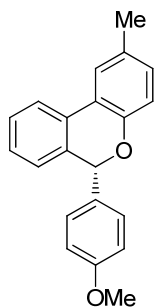
It was prepared following the general procedure B and purified by flash chromatography on silica gel using ethyl acetate/petroleum ether (10:90) as eluent to afford **5b** (29.9 mg, 94%). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.71–7.64 (m, 2H), 7.41–7.34 (m, 1H), 7.30 (d, 2H), 7.21–7.15 (m, 1H), 6.91–6.86 (m, 2H), 6.84 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.62 (dd, *J* = 8.6, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 6.55 (d, *J* = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 6.12 (s, 1H), 3.80 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 6H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 161.3, 159.9, 155.1, 133.2, 132.0, 130.5, 129.7, 128.6, 126.8, 126.4, 124.2, 121.5, 116.0, 114.1, 109.1, 102.9, 79.9, 55.6, 55.5;

these data are consistent with reported literature values.² HPLC: the ee value was determined by HPLC analysis (Chiralcel AD-H, *i*-PrOH/Hexane = 10/90, 1.0 mL/min, 215 nm), retention time: $t_{\text{minor}} = 10.447$ min, $t_{\text{major}} = 11.237$ min, ee = 92%; $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25} = -27.2$ (c = 0.70, CHCl₃).



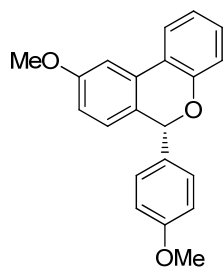
(R)-6-(4-Methoxyphenyl)-3-methyl-6H-benzo[c]chromene (5c)

It was prepared following the general procedure B and purified by flash chromatography on silica gel using ethyl acetate/petroleum ether (10:90) as eluent to afford **5c** (28.7mg, 95%). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.74 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.64 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.41–7.35 (m, 1H), 7.34–7.27 (m, 2H), 7.25–7.18 (m, 1H), 6.91–6.84 (m, 4H), 6.81 (s, 1H), 6.12 (s, 1H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 2.32 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 159.9, 153.7, 140.2, 134.0, 132.1, 130.4, 129.7, 128.52, 127.3, 126.4, 123.1, 123.0, 121.9, 120.2, 118.5, 114.0, 79.5, 55.5, 21.6; these data are consistent with reported literature values.² HPLC: the ee value was determined by HPLC analysis (Chiralcel AD-H, *i*-PrOH/Hexane = 5/95, 1.0 mL/min, 215 nm), retention time: $t_{\text{minor}} = 8.340$ min, $t_{\text{major}} = 8.923$ min, ee = 95%; $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25} = -7.7$ (c = 0.40, CHCl₃).



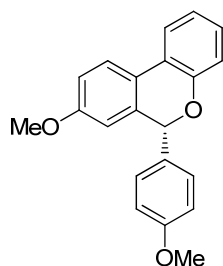
(R)-6-(4-Methoxyphenyl)-2-methyl-6H-benzo[c]chromene (5d)

It was prepared following the general procedure B and purified by flash chromatography on silica gel using ethyl acetate/petroleum ether (10:90) as eluent to afford **5d** (28.4mg, 94%). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.77 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.57 (d, *J* = 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.42–7.38 (m, 1H), 7.32–7.28 (m, 2H), 7.26–7.21 (m, 1H), 7.03 (dd, *J* = 8.2, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 6.91–6.86 (m, 4H), 6.10 (s, 1H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 2.36 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 159.8, 151.6, 134.5, 132.0, 131.4, 130.4, 129.7, 128.5, 127.6, 126.4, 123.6, 122.6, 122.2, 117.8, 114.0, 79.4, 55.4, 21.2; these data are consistent with reported literature values.² HPLC: the ee value was determined by HPLC analysis (Chiralcel AD-H, *i*-PrOH/Hexane = 10/90, 1.0 mL/min, 215 nm), retention time: *t*_{minor} = 7.110 min, *t*_{major} = 8.410 min, ee = 93%; [α]_D²⁵ = + 30.2 (c = 0.50, CHCl₃).



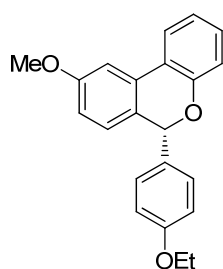
(R)-9-Methoxy-6-(4-methoxyphenyl)-6H-benzo[c]chromene (5e)

It was prepared following the general procedure B and purified by flash chromatography on silica gel using ethyl acetate/petroleum ether (10:90) as eluent to afford **5e** (30.2mg, 95%). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.64 (dd, *J* = 7.7, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.24–7.19 (m, 3H), 7.16–7.11 (m, 1H), 6.98–6.93 (m, 1H), 6.89 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 6.83–6.77 (m, 2H), 6.70 (s, 2H), 6.01 (s, 1H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 3.72 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 160.0, 159.8, 154.0, 132.2, 131.6, 129.9, 129.7, 127.6, 127.1, 123.3, 122.9, 122.1, 118.2, 114.0, 113.2, 107.7, 79.3, 55.6, 55.5; these data are consistent with reported literature values.² HPLC: the ee value was determined by HPLC analysis (Chiralcel AD-H, *i*-PrOH/Hexane = 10/90, 1.0 mL/min, 215 nm), retention time: *t*_{minor} = 11.247 min, *t*_{major} = 12.250 min, ee = 99%; [α]_D²⁵ = + 36.0 (c = 0.50, CHCl₃).



(R)-8-Methoxy-6-(4-methoxyphenyl)-6H-benzo[c]chromene (5f)

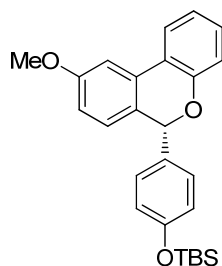
It was prepared following the general procedure B and purified by flash chromatography on silica gel using ethyl acetate/petroleum ether (10:90) as eluent to afford **5f** (30.5mg, 96%). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.74–7.66 (m, 2H), 7.33–7.27 (m, 2H), 7.20–7.13 (m, 1H), 7.05–6.99 (m, 1H), 6.99–6.92 (m, 2H), 6.88 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 6.42 (d, *J* = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 6.09 (s, 1H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 3.76 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 159.9, 159.5, 153.0, 136.0, 131.8, 129.7, 128.7, 123.7, 123.24, 123.0, 122.6, 122.2, 118.0, 114.1, 114.0, 112.1, 79.5, 55.5, 55.5; these data are consistent with reported literature values.² HPLC: the ee value was determined by HPLC analysis (Chiralcel AD-H, *i*-PrOH/Hexane = 15/85, 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm), retention time: *t*_{minor} = 9.263 min, *t*_{major} = 11.143 min, ee = 91%; [α]_D²⁵ = + 48.1 (*c* = 0.45, CHCl₃).



(R)-6-(4-Ethoxyphenyl)-9-methoxy-6H-benzo[c]chromene (9a)

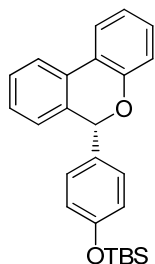
It was prepared following the general procedure B and purified by flash chromatography on silica gel using ethyl acetate/petroleum ether (10:90) as eluent to afford **9a** (32.2mg, 97%). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.69 (dd, *J* = 7.7, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 7.26–7.21 (m, 2H), 7.21–7.15 (m, 1H), 7.03–6.98 (m, 1H), 6.95 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.84 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 6.77–6.71 (m, 2H), 6.05 (s, 1H), 3.99 (q, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 3.84 (s, 3H), 1.37 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 160.0,

159.2, 154.0, 132.0, 131.6, 129.9, 129.7, 127.6, 127.1, 123.3, 122.9, 122.1, 118.1, 114.5, 113.2, 107.7, 79.4, 63.6, 55.6, 15.0; these data are consistent with reported literature values.² HPLC: the ee value was determined by HPLC analysis (Chiralcel AD-H, *i*-PrOH/Hexane = 10/90, 1.0 mL/min, 215 nm), retention time: $t_{\text{minor}} = 9.087$ min, $t_{\text{major}} = 10.160$ min, ee = 97%; $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25} = + 42.9$ (c = 0.35, CHCl₃).



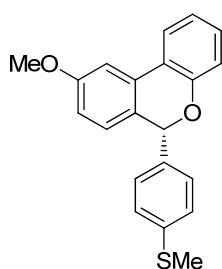
**(*R*)-tert-butyl(4-(9-methoxy-6*H*-benzo[*c*]chromen-6-yl)phenoxy)dimethylsilane
(**9b**)**

It was prepared following the general procedure B and purified by flash chromatography on silica gel using ethyl acetate/petroleum ether (10:90) as eluent to afford **9b** (38.8mg, 93%). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.72 (dd, $J = 7.7, 1.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.28 (d, $J = 2.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.25 (s, 1H), 7.25–7.19 (m, 2H), 7.07–7.01 (m, 1H), 6.99 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 1H), 6.85–6.80 (m, 2H), 6.80–6.76 (m, 1H), 6.74 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.06 (s, 1H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 0.99 (s, 9H), 0.20 (s, 6H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 160.0, 156.0, 154.1, 132.7, 131.6, 129.9, 129.7, 127.6, 127.3, 123.3, 123.0, 122.2, 120.2, 118.1, 113.2, 107.7, 79.5, 55.6, 25.9, 18.4, -4.2; these data are consistent with reported literature values.² HPLC: the ee value was determined by HPLC analysis (Chiralcel AD-H, *i*-PrOH/Hexane = 2/98, 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm), retention time: $t_{\text{minor}} = 6.083$ min, $t_{\text{major}} = 6.587$ min, ee = 97%; $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25} = + 18.4$ (c = 0.63, CHCl₃).



(R)-4-(6H-benzo[c]chromen-6-yl)phenoxy(tert-butyl)dimethylsilane (9c)

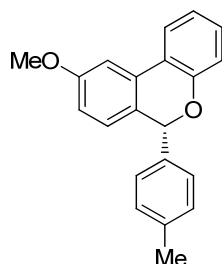
It was prepared following the general procedure B and purified by flash chromatography on silica gel using ethyl acetate/petroleum ether (10:90) as eluent to afford **9c** (34.9mg, 90%). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.82 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.49–7.41 (m, 1H), 7.36–7.24 (m, 4H), 7.14–7.03 (m, 2H), 6.90 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 3H), 6.18 (s, 1H), 1.07 (s, 9H), 0.28 (s, 6H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 156.0, 153.9, 134.6, 132.5, 130.3, 129.7, 129.7, 128.6, 127.8, 126.4, 123.3, 123.0, 122.2, 120.2, 118.1, 79.7, 25.9, 18.4, -4.2; HRMS (EI) *m/z* [M + H]⁺ calculated for C₂₅H₂₉O₂Si :389.1931, found 389.1918; HPLC: the ee value was determined by HPLC analysis (Chiralcel AD-H, *i*-PrOH/Hexane = 2/98, 1.0 mL/min, 215 nm), retention time: *t*_{minor} = 4.190 min, *t*_{major} = 5.197 min, ee = 91%; [α]_D²⁵ = -0.034 (*c* = 0.21, CHCl₃).



(R)-9-Methoxy-6-(4-(methylthio)phenyl)-6H-benzo[c]chromene (9d)

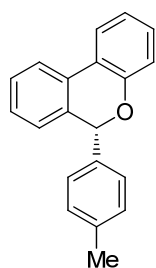
It was prepared following the general procedure B and purified by flash chromatography on silica gel using ethyl acetate/petroleum ether (10:90) as eluent to afford **9d** (32.1mg, 96%). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.71 (dd, *J* = 7.8, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.31–7.27 (m, 3H), 7.24–7.20 (m, 3H), 7.04 (td, *J* = 7.6, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 6.98 (dd, *J* = 8.1, 0.9 Hz, 1H), 6.79 (d, *J* = 1.3 Hz, 2H), 6.09 (s, 1H), 3.88 (s, 3H), 2.47 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 160.1, 153.8, 138.9, 136.8, 131.5, 130.0, 128.8, 127.6,

126.6, 126.5, 123.3, 122.9, 122.3, 118.2, 113.2, 107.8, 79.2, 55.6, 15.9; these data are consistent with reported literature values.² HPLC: the ee value was determined by HPLC analysis (Chiralcel AD-H, *i*-PrOH/Hexane = 10/90, 1.0 mL/min, 215 nm), retention time: $t_{\text{minor}} = 11.460$ min, $t_{\text{major}} = 12.607$ min, ee = 97%; $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25} = +20.2$ (c = 0.31, CHCl₃).



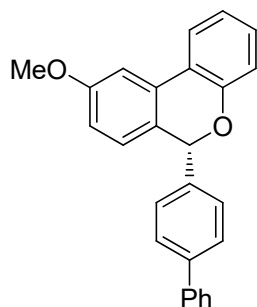
(R)-9-Methoxy-6-(p-tolyl)-6H-benzo[c]chromene (9e)

It was prepared following the general procedure B and purified by flash chromatography on silica gel using ethyl acetate/petroleum ether (10:90) as eluent to afford **9e** (28.7mg, 95%). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.72 (dd, $J = 7.8, 1.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.28 (d, $J = 5.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.26–7.24 (m, 1H), 7.22 (td, $J = 8.1, 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.16 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.04 (td, $J = 7.6, 1.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.01–6.97 (m, 1H), 6.77 (d, $J = 1.3$ Hz, 2H), 6.10 (s, 1H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 2.35 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 160.0, 154.0, 138.3, 137.1, 131.5, 129.9, 129.3, 128.3, 127.6, 127.0, 123.3, 122.9, 122.1, 118.1, 113.2, 107.7, 79.5, 55.6, 21.4; these data are consistent with reported literature values.² HPLC: the ee value was determined by HPLC analysis (Chiralcel AD-H, *i*-PrOH/Hexane = 5/95, 1.0 mL/min, 215 nm), retention time: $t_{\text{minor}} = 9.360$ min, $t_{\text{major}} = 10.117$ min, ee = 96%; $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25} = +26.9$ (c = 0.25, CHCl₃).



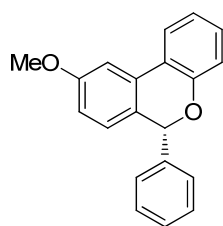
(R)-6-(P-tolyl)-6H-benzo[c]chromene (9f)

It was prepared following the general procedure B and purified by flash chromatography on silica gel using ethyl acetate/petroleum ether (10:90) as eluent to afford **9f** (23.9mg, 88%). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.87–7.77 (m, 2H), 7.45 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.38–7.21 (m, 6H), 7.14–7.02 (m, 2H), 6.94 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.21 (s, 1H), 2.41 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 153.9, 138.3, 136.8, 134.3, 130.2, 129.7, 129.3, 128.6, 128.3, 127.8, 126.4, 123.3, 123.0, 122.2, 122.2, 118.1, 79.7, 21.4; HRMS (EI) *m/z* [M + H]⁺ calculated for C₂₀H₁₇O: 273.1274, found 273.1288; HPLC: the ee value was determined by HPLC analysis (Chiralcel OD-H, *i*-PrOH/Hexane = 2/98, 1.0 mL/min, 215 nm), retention time: *t*_{major} = 8.880 min, *t*_{minor} = 11.030 min, ee = 92%; [α]_D²⁵ = – 0.033 (c = 0.18, CHCl₃).



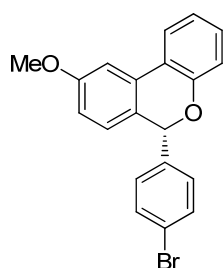
(R)-6-([1,1'-Biphenyl]-4-yl)-9-methoxy-6H-benzo[c]chromene (9g)

It was prepared following the general procedure B and purified by flash chromatography on silica gel using ethyl acetate/petroleum ether (10:90) as eluent to afford **9g** (34.6mg, 95%). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.75 (dd, *J* = 7.8, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.59 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 4H), 7.49–7.42 (m, 4H), 7.38–7.33 (m, 1H), 7.32 (d, *J* = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.27–7.23 (m, 1H), 7.10–7.05 (m, 1H), 7.05–7.02 (m, 1H), 6.85 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 6.83–6.79 (m, 1H), 6.19 (s, 1H), 3.89 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 160.1, 154.0, 141.4, 140.9, 139.1, 131.5, 123.0, 129.0, 128.7, 127.7, 127.6, 127.4, 127.3, 126.7, 123.4, 122.9, 122.3, 118.2, 113.3, 107.9, 79.4, 55.6; these data are consistent with reported literature values.² HPLC: the ee value was determined by HPLC analysis (Chiralcel AD-H, *i*-PrOH/Hexane = 5/95, 1.0 mL/min, 215 nm), retention time: *t*_{minor} = 12.997 min, *t*_{major} = 15.420 min, ee = 97%; [α]_D²⁵ = + 6.6 (c = 0.48, CHCl₃)



(R)-9-Methoxy-6-phenyl-6H-benzo[c]chromene (9h)

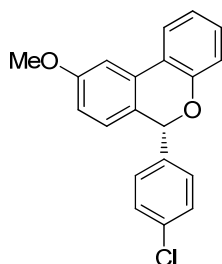
It was prepared following the general procedure B and purified by flash chromatography on silica gel using ethyl acetate/petroleum ether (10:90) as eluent to afford **9h** (27.6mg, 96%). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.73 (dd, *J* = 7.7, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.41–7.32 (m, 5H), 7.30 (d, *J* = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 7.25–7.20 (m, 1H), 7.08–7.02 (m, 1H), 7.00 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 6.81–6.74 (m, 2H), 6.13 (s, 1H), 3.88 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 160.1, 154.0, 140.1, 131.5, 129.9, 128.7, 128.6, 128.3, 127.7, 126.8, 123.3, 122.9, 122.2, 118.1, 113.2, 107.8, 79.7, 55.6; these data are consistent with reported literature values.² HPLC: the ee value was determined by HPLC analysis (Chiralcel AD-H, *i*-PrOH/Hexane = 3/97, 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm), retention time: *t*_{major} = 10.873 min, *t*_{minor} = 11.543 min, ee = 97%; [α]_D²⁵ = + 23.1 (c = 0.50, CHCl₃).



(R)-6-(4-Bromophenyl)-9-methoxy-6H-benzo[c]chromene (9i)

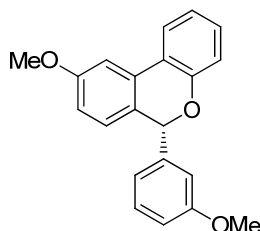
It was prepared following the general procedure B and purified by flash chromatography on silica gel using ethyl acetate/petroleum ether (10:90) as eluent to afford **9i** (34.1mg, 93%). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.74–7.68 (m, 1H), 7.47 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.29 (d, *J* = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 7.26–7.21 (m, 3H), 7.07–7.02 (m, 1H), 6.98 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 6.83–6.75 (m, 2H), 6.09 (s, 1H), 3.88 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (126

MHz, CDCl₃) δ 160.2, 153.6, 139.1, 131.8, 131.4, 130.0, 130.0, 127.5, 126.1, 123.4, 122.8, 122.6, 122.4, 118.1, 113.3, 107.9, 78.8, 55.6; these data are consistent with reported literature values.² The ee value was determined by HPLC analysis (Chiralcel AD-H, *i*-PrOH/Hexane = 5/95, 1.0 mL/min, 215 nm), retention time: t_{minor} = 10.563 min, t_{major} = 12.120 min, ee = 98%; $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25}$ = + 19.0 (c = 0.15, CHCl₃).



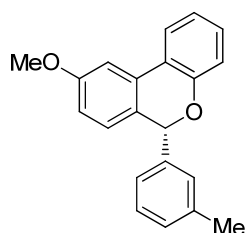
(R)-6-(4-Chlorophenyl)-9-methoxy-6H-benzo[c]chromene (9j)

It was prepared following the general procedure B and purified by flash chromatography on silica gel using ethyl acetate/petroleum ether (10:90) as eluent to afford **9j** (29.0mg, 90%). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.72 (dd, J = 7.8, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.34–7.28 (m, 5H), 7.25–7.21 (m, 1H), 7.08–7.03 (m, 1H), 6.99 (dd, J = 8.1, 0.9 Hz, 1H), 6.84–6.76 (m, 2H), 6.11 (s, 1H), 3.88 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 160.2, 153.6, 138.6, 134.3, 131.4, 130.0, 129.7, 128.8, 127.5, 126.1, 123.4, 122.8, 122.4, 118.1, 113.3, 107.9, 78.8, 55.6; these data are consistent with reported literature values.² HPLC: the ee value was determined by HPLC analysis (Chiralcel AD-H, *i*-PrOH/Hexane = 5/95, 1.0 mL/min, 227 nm), retention time: t_{minor} = 9.683 min, t_{major} = 11.507 min, ee = 93%; $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25}$ = + 17.7 (c = 0.35, CHCl₃).



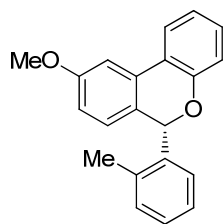
(R)-9-Methoxy-6-(3-methoxyphenyl)-6H-benzo[c]chromene (9k)

It was prepared following the general procedure B and purified by flash chromatography on silica gel using ethyl acetate/petroleum ether (10:90) as eluent to afford **9k** (29.6mg, 93%). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.69 (dd, *J* = 7.7, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 7.26–7.18 (m, 3H), 7.05–6.97 (m, 2H), 6.95–6.90 (m, 2H), 6.84 (dd, *J* = 7.3, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 6.79–6.73 (m, 2H), 6.07 (s, 1H), 3.84 (s, 3H), 3.74 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 160.1, 159.9, 154.0, 141.6, 131.5, 129.9, 129.6, 127.6, 126.7, 123.3, 122.9, 122.3, 120.7, 118.1, 114.1, 113.7, 113.2, 107.8, 79.5, 55.6, 55.4; these data are consistent with reported literature values.² HPLC: the ee value was determined by HPLC analysis (Chiralcel AD-H, *i*-PrOH/Hexane = 10/90, 1.0 mL/min, 215 nm), retention time: *t*_{major} = 10.530 min, *t*_{minor} = 11.557 min, ee = 97%; [α]_D²⁵ = + 36.0 (c = 0.4, CHCl₃).



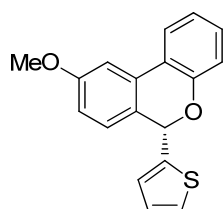
(R)-9-Methoxy-6-(m-tolyl)-6H-benzo[c]chromene (9l)

It was prepared following the general procedure B and purified by flash chromatography on silica gel using ethyl acetate/petroleum ether (10:90) as eluent to afford **9l** (28.4mg, 94%). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.76 (dd, *J* = 7.8, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.32 (d, *J* = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.31–7.26 (m, 2H), 7.26–7.24 (m, 1H), 7.22 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.18 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.10–7.06 (m, 1H), 7.04 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 6.83–6.75 (m, 2H), 6.11 (s, 1H), 3.90 (s, 3H), 2.38 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 160.0, 154.2, 139.9, 138.4, 131.5, 129.9, 129.4, 129.0, 128.5, 127.7, 127.0, 125.5, 123.3, 122.9, 122.2, 118.1, 113.2, 107.7, 79.8, 55.6, 21.7; these data are consistent with reported literature values.² HPLC: the ee value was determined by HPLC analysis (Chiralcel AD-H, *i*-PrOH/Hexane = 5/95, 1.0 mL/min, 215 nm), retention time: *t*_{major} = 8.163 min, *t*_{minor} = 9.547 min, ee = 96%; [α]_D²⁵ = + 21.1 (c = 0.36, CHCl₃).



(R)-9-Methoxy-6-(o-tolyl)-6H-benzo[c]chromene (9m)

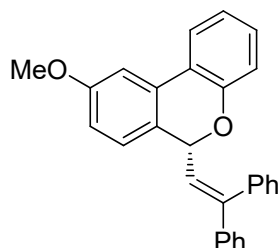
It was prepared following the general procedure B and purified by flash chromatography on silica gel using ethyl acetate/petroleum ether (10:90) as eluent to afford **9m** (27.2mg, 90%). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.75 (dd, *J* = 7.8, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.32–7.26 (m, 3H), 7.26–7.17 (m, 3H), 7.10–7.04 (m, 1H), 7.01–6.94 (m, 1H), 6.74 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 6.59 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 6.28 (s, 1H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 2.41 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 160.0, 154.6, 137.5, 137.1, 132.0, 130.9, 129.9, 128.9, 128.6, 127.1, 126.6, 126.4, 123.4, 123.1, 122.3, 117.9, 113.3, 107.8, 77.7, 55.6, 19.8; these data are consistent with reported literature values.² HPLC: the ee value was determined by HPLC analysis (Chiralcel AD-H, *i*-PrOH/Hexane = 5/95, 1.0 mL/min, 274 nm), retention time: *t*_{major} = 7.163 min, *t*_{minor} = 7.850 min, ee = 89%; [α]_D²⁵ = – 4.0 (c = 0.22, CHCl₃).



(S)-9-Methoxy-6-(thiophen-2-yl)-6H-benzo[c]chromene (9n)

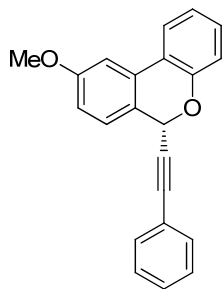
It was prepared following the general procedure B and purified by flash chromatography on silica gel using ethyl acetate/petroleum ether (10:90) as eluent to afford **9n** (27.6mg, 94%). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.73 (dd, *J* = 7.7, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.32 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.29–7.26 (m, 1H), 7.26–7.22 (m, 1H), 7.09–7.00 (m, 3H), 6.93–6.89 (m, 1H), 6.89–6.84 (m, 2H), 6.45 (s, 1H), 3.91 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 160.3, 153.0, 144.2, 130.9, 130.0, 127.3, 127.1, 126.6, 126.5, 126.1, 123.3, 122.6, 122.4, 118.5, 113.4, 107.9, 74.9, 55.6; these data are consistent with

reported literature values.² HPLC: the ee value was determined by HPLC analysis (Chiralcel OD-H, *i*-PrOH/Hexane = 20/80, 1.0 mL/min, 215 nm), retention time: $t_{\text{major}} = 7.620$ min, $t_{\text{minor}} = 13.467$ min, ee = 94%; $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25} = +98.1$ (c = 0.38, CHCl₃).



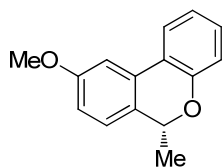
(R)-6-(2,2-Diphenylvinyl)-9-methoxy-6H-benzo[c]chromene (9o)

It was prepared following the general procedure B and purified by flash chromatography on silica gel using ethyl acetate/petroleum ether (10:90) as eluent to afford **9o** (35.5mg, 91%). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.73–7.69 (m, 1H), 7.41–7.35 (m, 5H), 7.34–7.28 (m, 5H), 7.26 (d, $J = 2.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.25–7.22 (m, 1H), 7.13 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.07–7.03 (m, 2H), 6.86 (dd, $J = 8.4, 2.5$ Hz, 1H), 6.42 (d, $J = 9.6$ Hz, 1H), 5.63 (d, $J = 9.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.88 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 160.1, 154.2, 146.5, 141.8, 139.0, 131.3, 129.9, 129.9, 128.6, 128.4, 128.2, 128.1, 128.0, 126.7, 126.6, 125.8, 123.4, 122.9, 122.1, 118.0, 113.4, 108.0, 75.3, 55.6; these data are consistent with reported literature values.² HPLC: the ee value was determined by HPLC analysis (Chiralcel OD-H, *i*-PrOH/Hexane = 15/85, 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm), retention time: $t_{\text{minor}} = 7.663$ min, $t_{\text{major}} = 13.947$ min, ee = 96%; $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25} = +32.0$ (c = 0.35, CHCl₃).



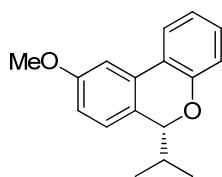
(R)-9-Methoxy-6-(phenylethynyl)-6H-benzo[c]chromene (9p)

It was prepared following the general procedure A and purified by flash chromatography on silica gel using ethyl acetate/petroleum ether (10:90) as eluent to afford **9p** (28.7mg, 92%). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.74 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.50–7.44 (m, 3H), 7.35–7.26 (m, 5H), 7.26–7.25 (m, 1H), 7.14–7.08 (m, 2H), 6.91 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 6.06 (s, 1H), 3.89 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 160.5, 153.6, 132.2, 131.1, 130.0, 129.0, 128.5, 126.6, 124.3, 123.5, 122.9, 122.8, 122.3, 118.2, 113.5, 108.2, 87.9, 85.7, 68.7, 55.7; these data are consistent with reported literature values.² HPLC: the ee value was determined by HPLC analysis (Chiralcel OD-H, *i*-PrOH/Hexane = 5/95, 1.0 mL/min, 215 nm), retention time: *t*_{minor} = 18.503 min, *t*_{major} = 20.887 min, ee = 87%; [α]_D²⁵ = + 6.1 (*c* = 0.30, CHCl₃).



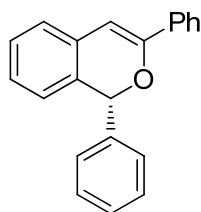
(R)-9-Methoxy-6-methyl-6H-benzo[c]chromene (9q)

It was prepared following the general procedure A and purified by flash chromatography on silica gel using ethyl acetate/petroleum ether (10:90) as eluent to afford **9q** (21.7mg, 96%). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.72 (dd, *J* = 7.7, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.29–7.26 (m, 1H), 7.26–7.24 (m, 1H), 7.10 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.08–7.04 (m, 1H), 7.02 (dd, *J* = 8.1, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 6.86 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 5.25 (q, *J* = 6.5 Hz, 1H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 1.63 (d, *J* = 6.5 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 159.7, 153.9, 130.8, 129.7, 128.6, 125.3, 123.3, 122.7, 121.9, 117.9, 113.3, 107.8, 73.5, 55.5, 20.4; these data are consistent with reported literature values.² HPLC: the ee value was determined by HPLC analysis (Chiralcel OD-H, *i*-PrOH/Hexane = 10/90, 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm), retention time: *t*_{major} = 9.653 min, *t*_{minor} = 11.207 min, ee = 93%; [α]_D²⁵ = – 22.8 (*c* = 0.28, CHCl₃).



(R)-6-Isopropyl-9-methoxy-6H-benzo[c]chromene (9r)

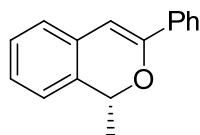
It was prepared following the general procedure A and purified by flash chromatography on silica gel using ethyl acetate/petroleum ether (10:90) as eluent to afford **9r** (11.7mg, 92%). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.91 (dd, *J* = 7.7, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.51–7.43 (m, 2H), 7.28–7.20 (m, 3H), 7.06 (dd, *J* = 8.3, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 4.93 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 4.10 (s, 3H), 2.28–2.17 (m, 1H), 1.27 (d, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 3H), 1.09 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 159.7, 153.3, 130.6, 129.8, 127.7, 126.3, 123.1, 122.9, 121.7, 118.0, 112.9, 107.7, 83.2, 55.6, 32.0, 19.1, 18.8; these data are consistent with reported literature values.² HPLC: the ee value was determined by HPLC analysis (Chiralcel OD-H, *i*-PrOH/Hexane = 10/90, 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm), retention time: *t*_{major} = 6.770 min, *t*_{minor} = 12.690 min, ee = 86%; [α]_D²⁵ = – 22.6 (c = 0.46, CHCl₃).



(R)-1,3-Diphenyl-1H-isochromene (11a)

It was prepared following the general procedure C and purified by flash chromatography on silica gel using ethyl acetate/petroleum ether (10:90) as eluent to afford **11a** (26.7mg, 94%). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, C₆D₆) δ 7.74 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.20–7.15 (m, 2H), 7.13–7.07 (m, 2H), 7.03–6.98 (m, 1H), 6.95 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.74 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.33 (s, 1H), 5.16 (q, *J* = 6.5 Hz, 1H), 1.44 (d, *J* = 6.5 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 152.7, 140.0, 134.5, 132.0, 130.6, 129.0, 128.7, 128.6, 128.5, 128.5, 128.1, 126.7, 125.6, 125.4, 124.0, 101.3, 80.3; these data are consistent with reported literature values.² HPLC: the ee value was determined by

HPLC analysis (Chiralcel OD-H, *i*-PrOH/Hexane = 2/98, 1.0 mL/min, 322 nm), retention time: $t_{\text{minor}} = 7.371$ min, $t_{\text{major}} = 8.010$ min, ee = 89%; $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25} = -44.1$ (c = 0.30, CHCl₃).



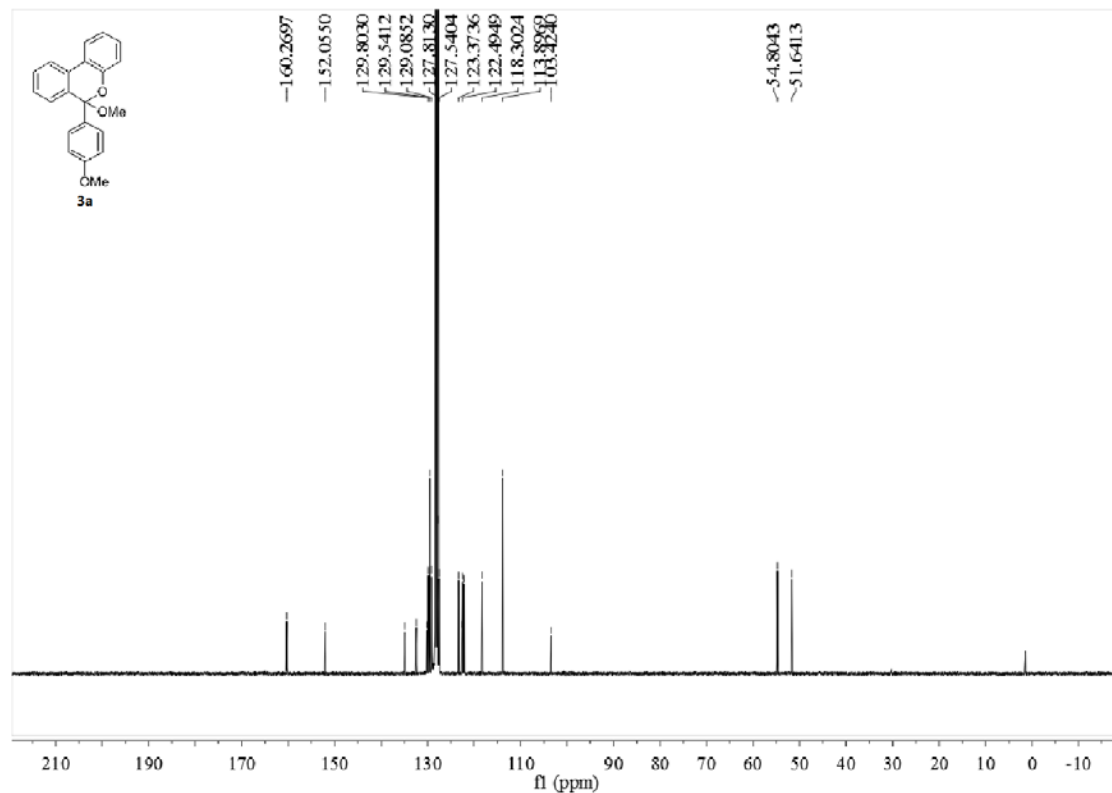
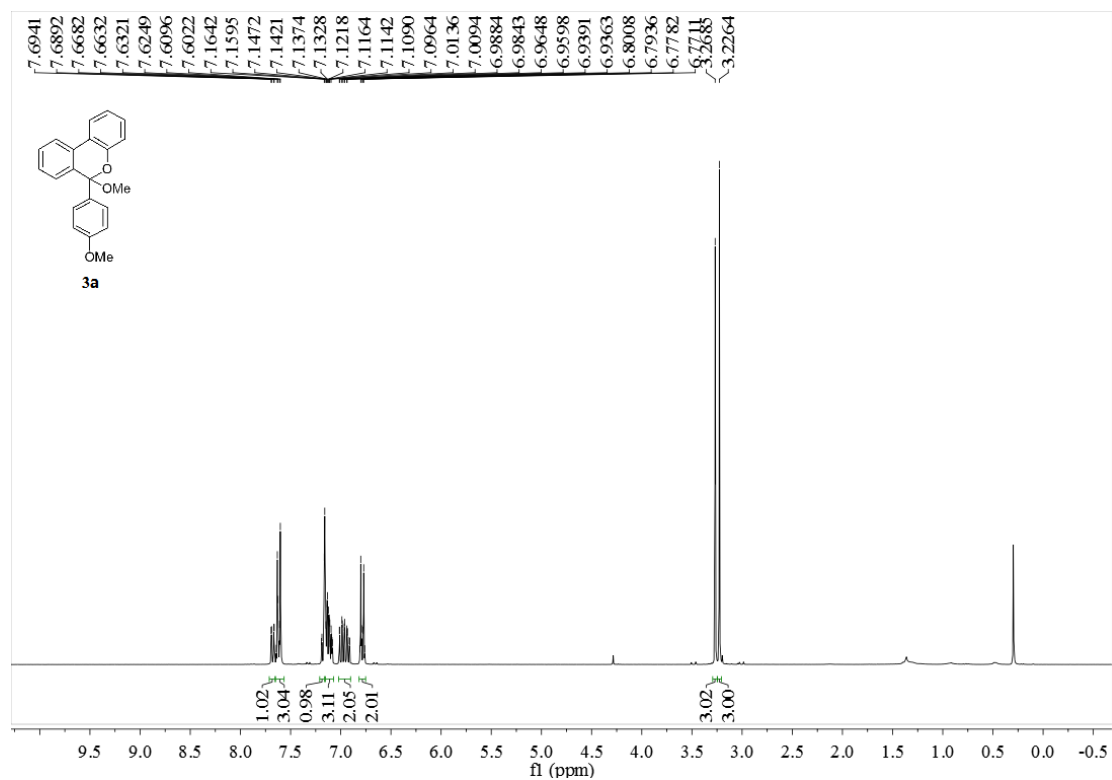
(R)-1-Methyl-3-phenyl-1H-isochromene (11b)

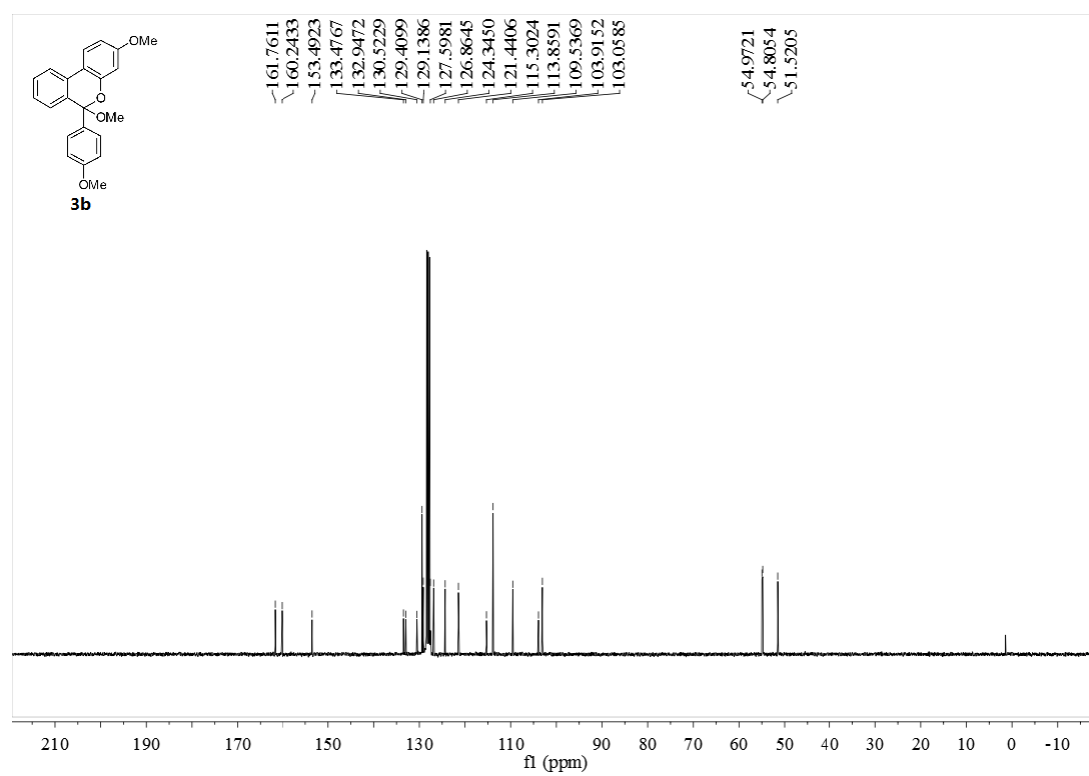
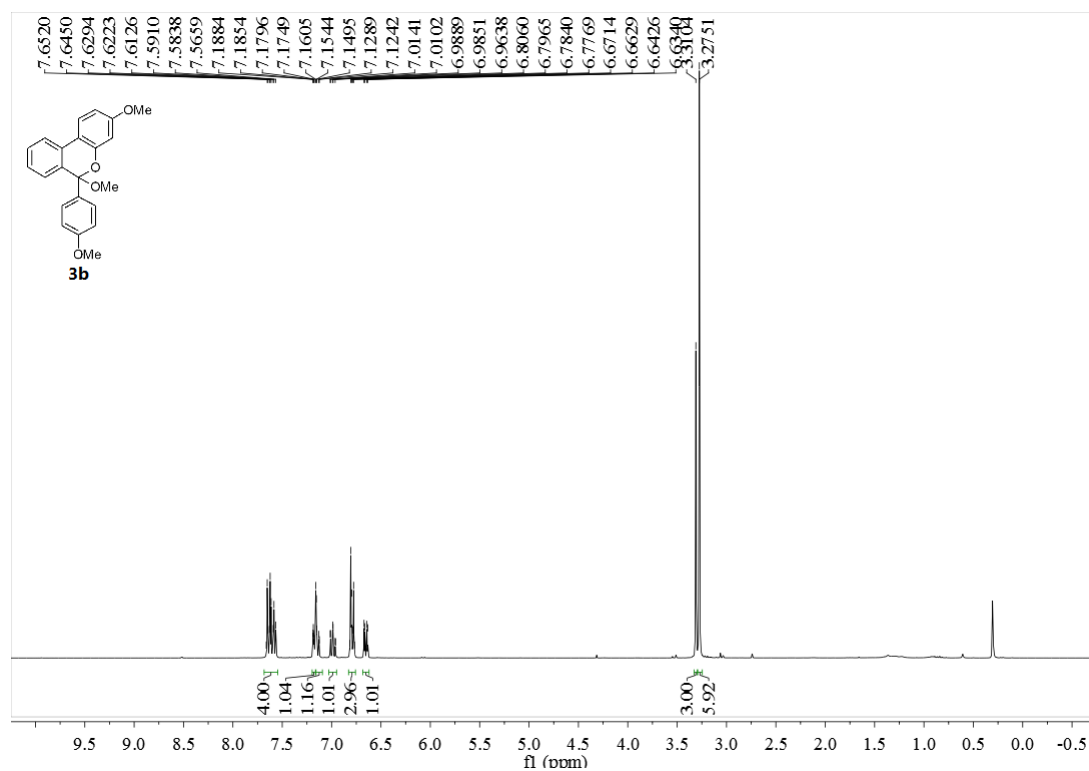
It was prepared following the general procedure C and purified by flash chromatography on silica gel using ethyl acetate/petroleum ether (15:85) as eluent to afford **11b** (20.9mg, 95%). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, C₆D₆) δ 7.74 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.20–7.15 (m, 2H), 7.13–7.07 (m, 2H), 7.03–6.98 (m, 1H), 6.95 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 6.74 (d, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.33 (s, 1H), 5.16 (q, $J = 6.5$ Hz, 1H), 1.44 (d, $J = 6.5$ Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, C₆D₆) δ 152.8, 135.3, 132.9, 131.7, 128.9, 128.6, 128.1, 126.8, 125.5, 124.2, 123.5, 101.0, 74.5, 19.6; these data are consistent with reported literature values.² HPLC: the ee value was determined by HPLC analysis (Chiralcel OD-H, *i*-PrOH/Hexane = 1/99, 1.0 mL/min, 331 nm), retention time: $t_{\text{minor}} = 6.763$ min, $t_{\text{major}} = 7.390$ min, ee = 91%; $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25} = -33.1$ (c = 0.20, CHCl₃).

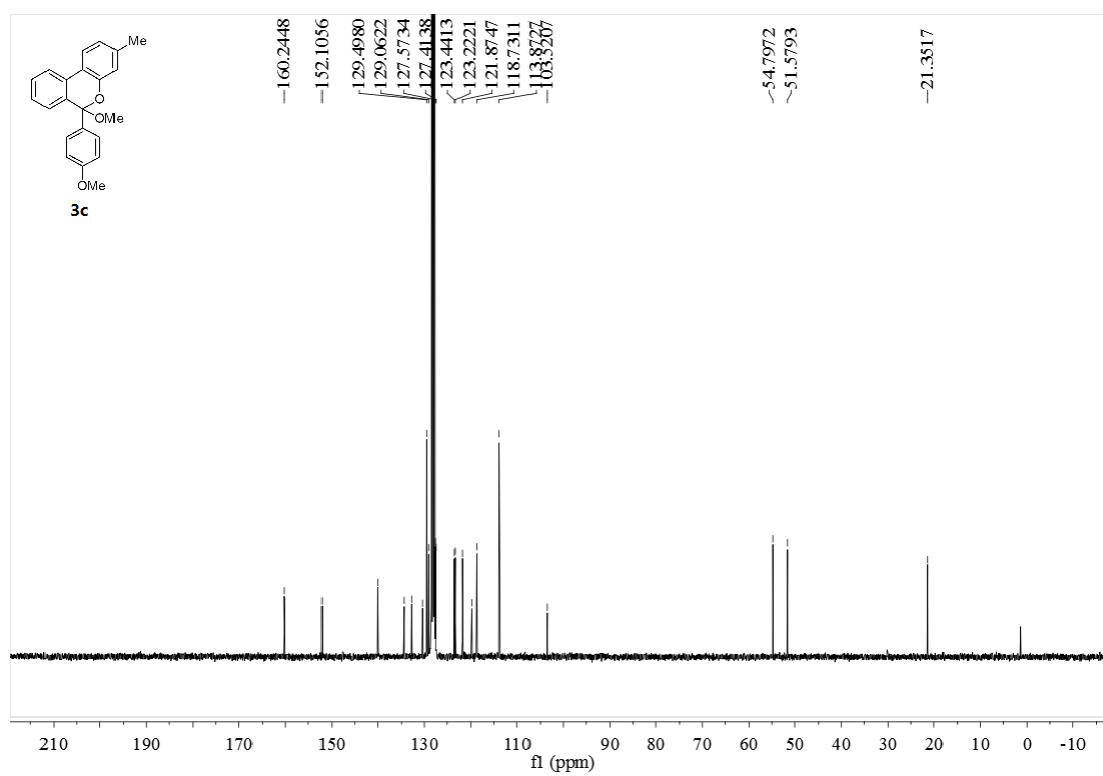
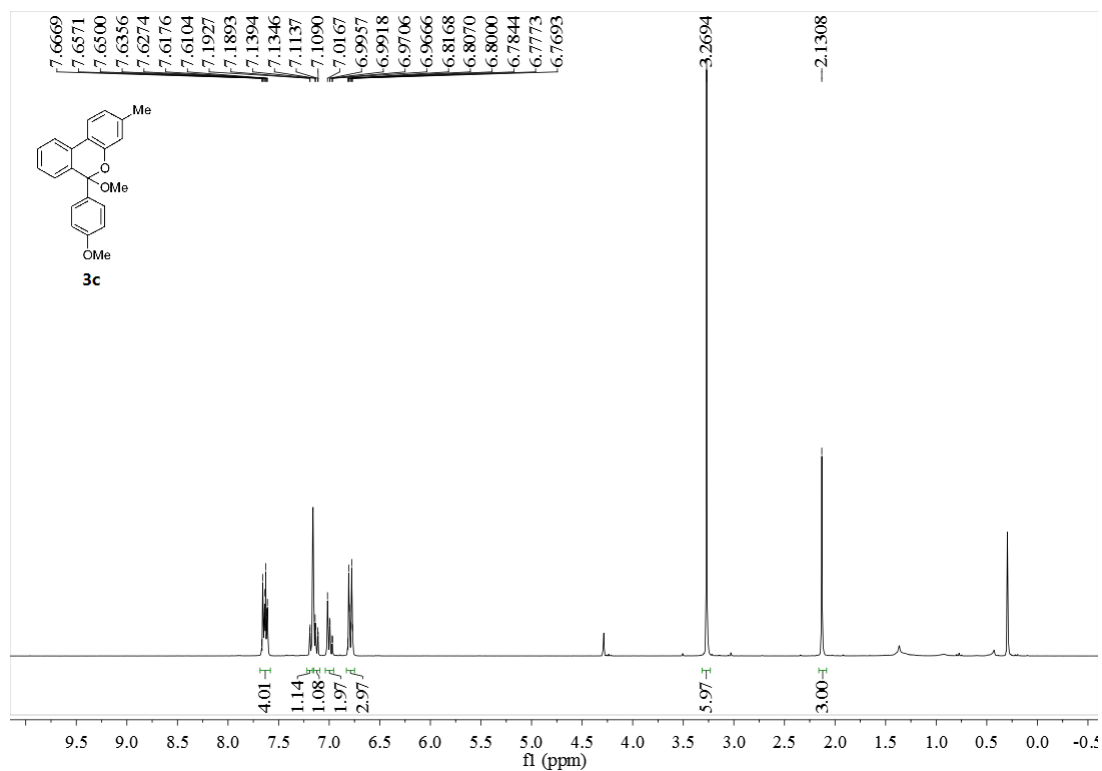
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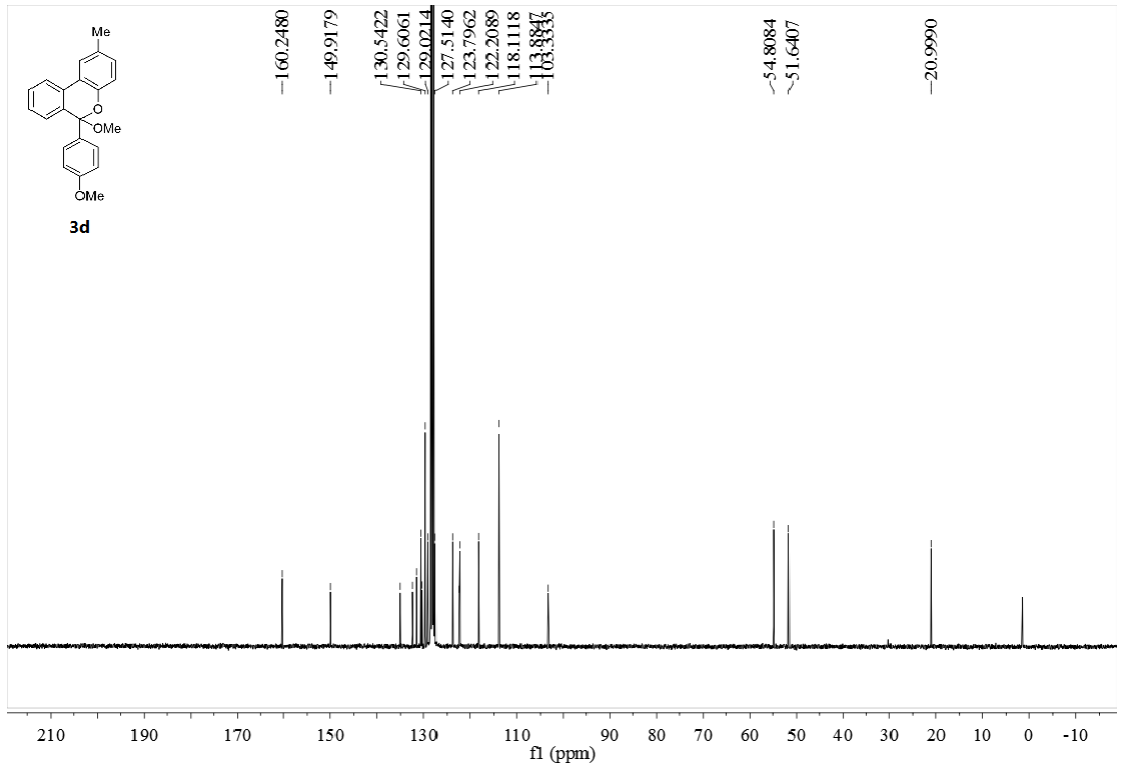
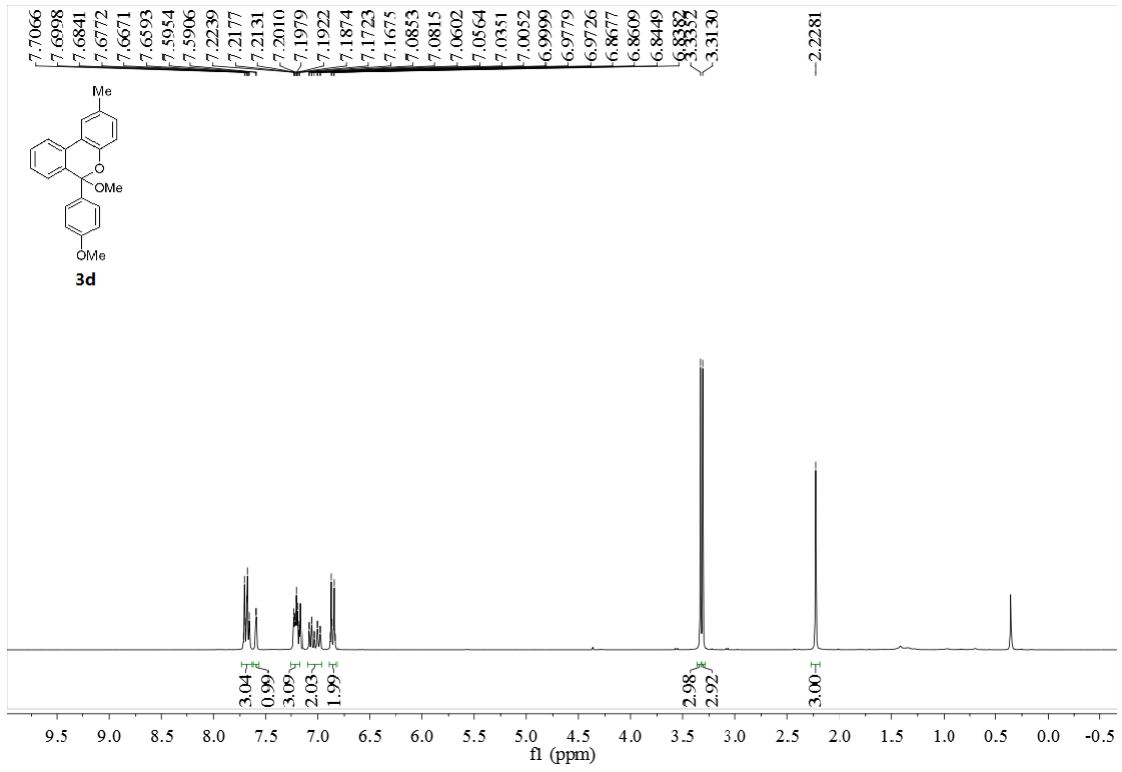
1. S. Dasgupta, T. Rivas, M. P. Watson, *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* 2015, **54**, 14154.
2. M. Wan, S. Sun, Y. Li, L. Liu, *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* 2017, **56**, 5116.

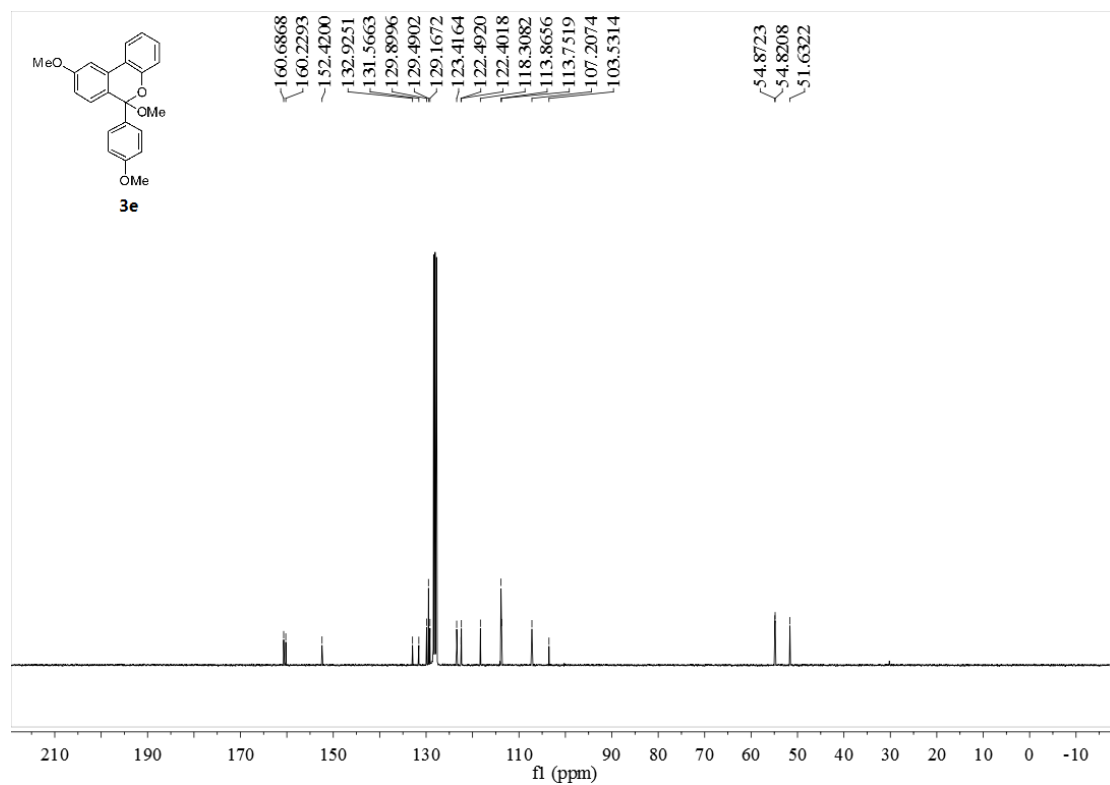
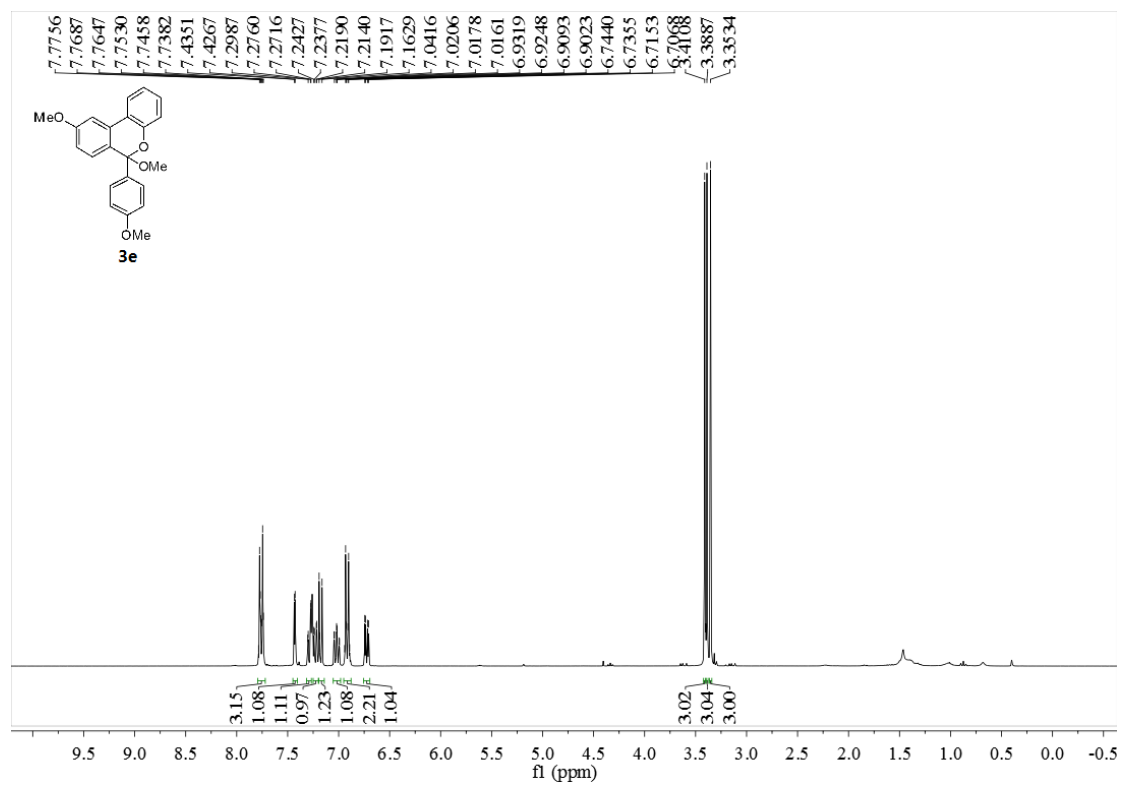
¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra

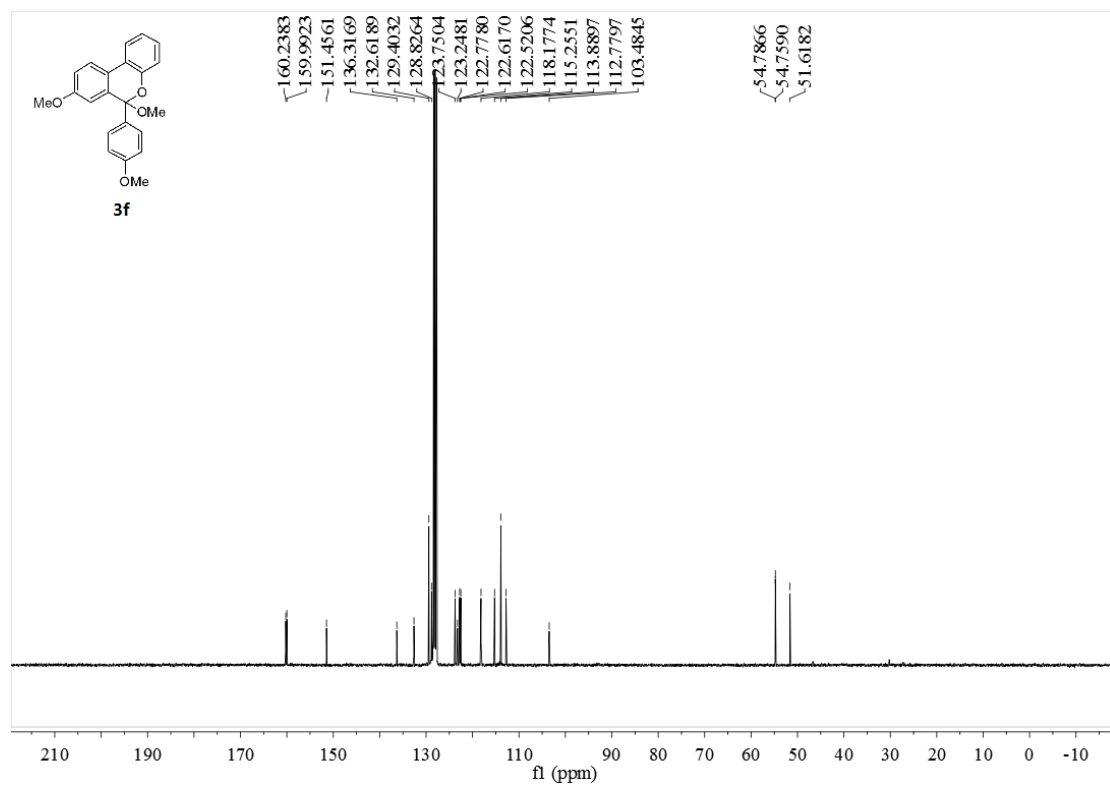
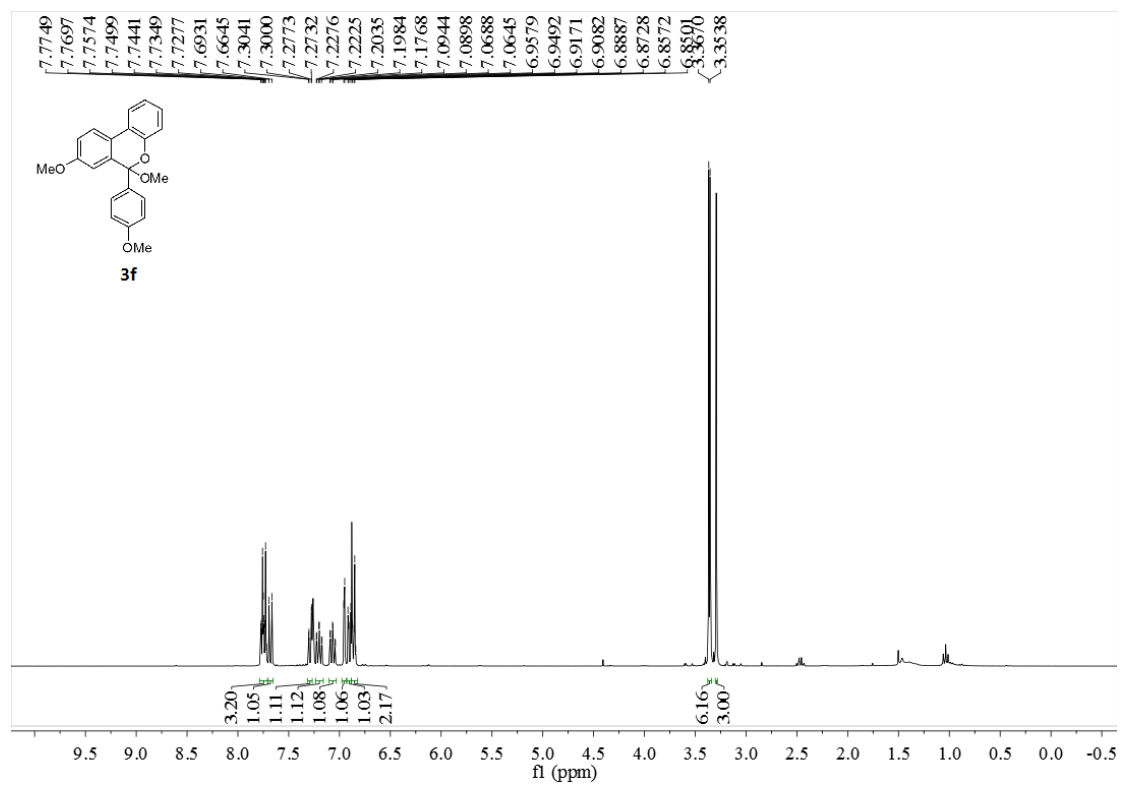


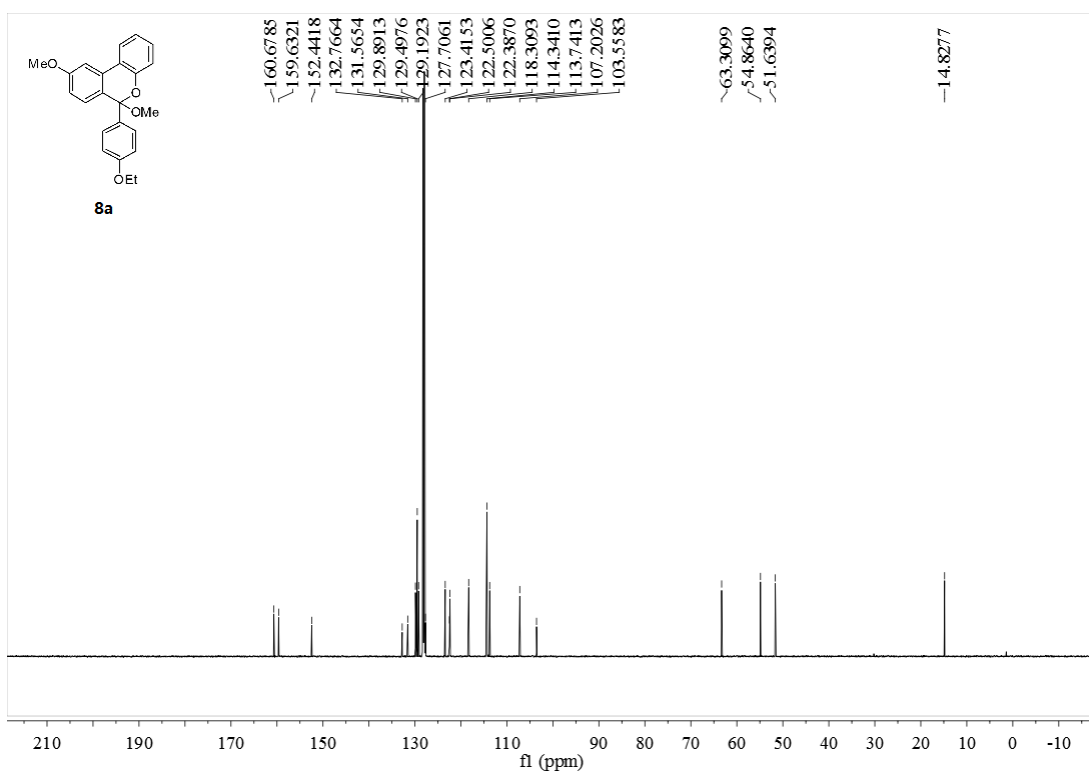
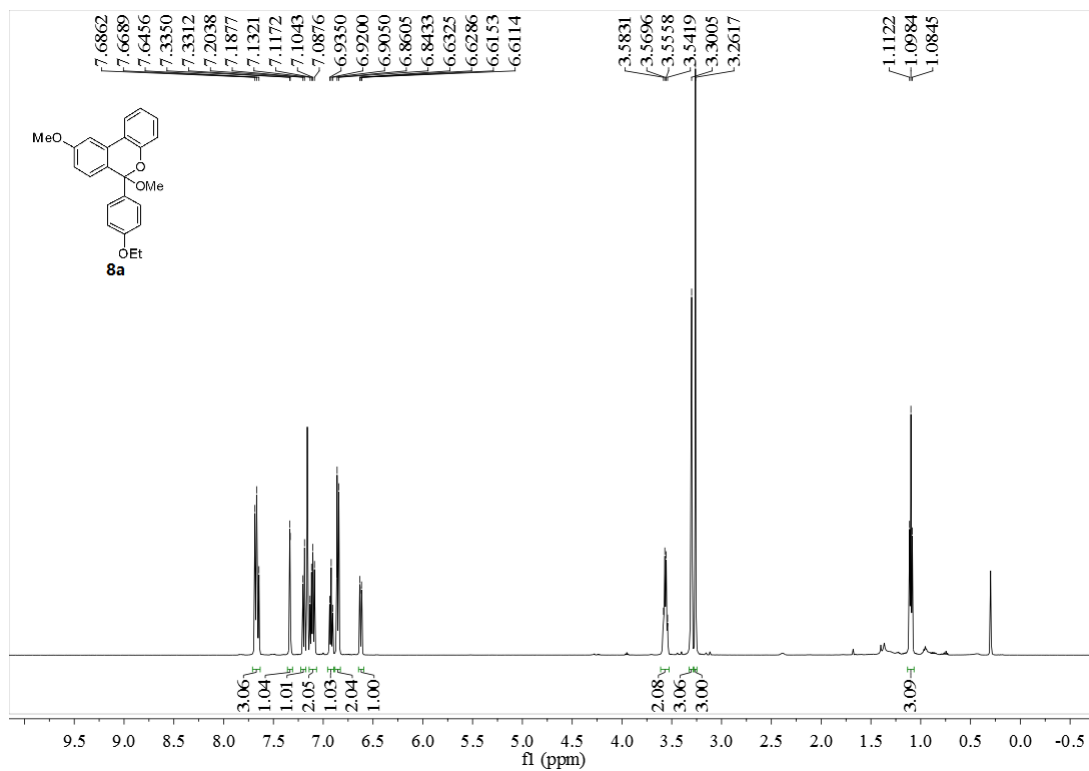


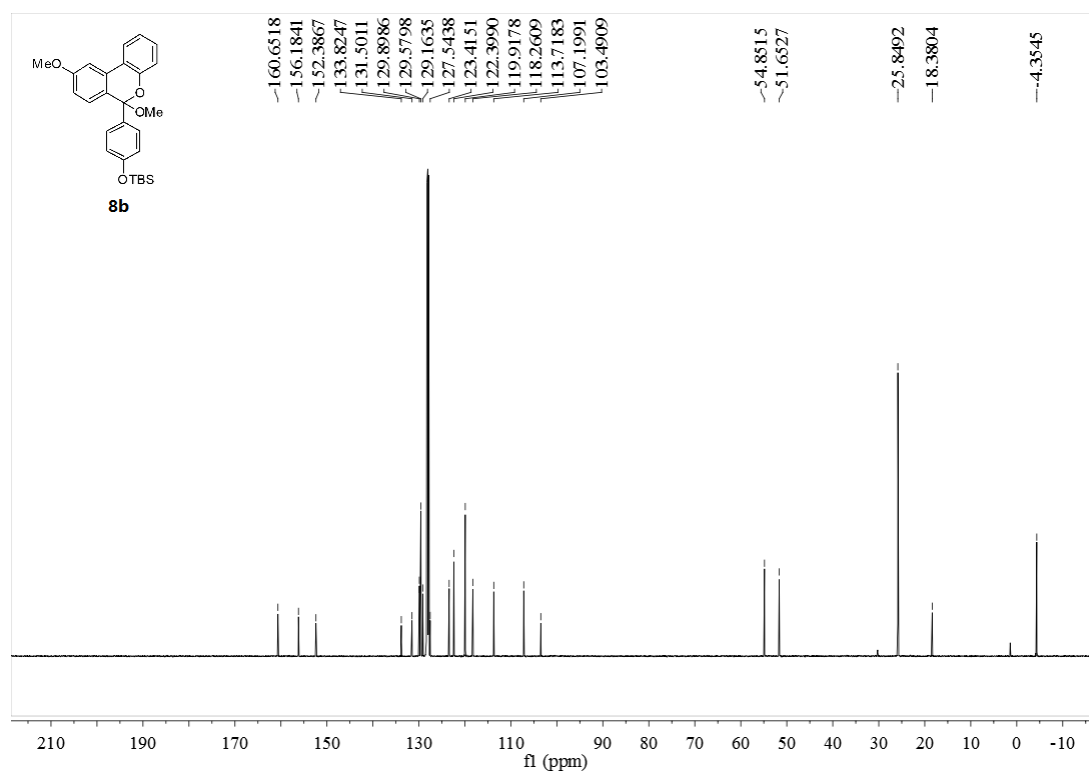
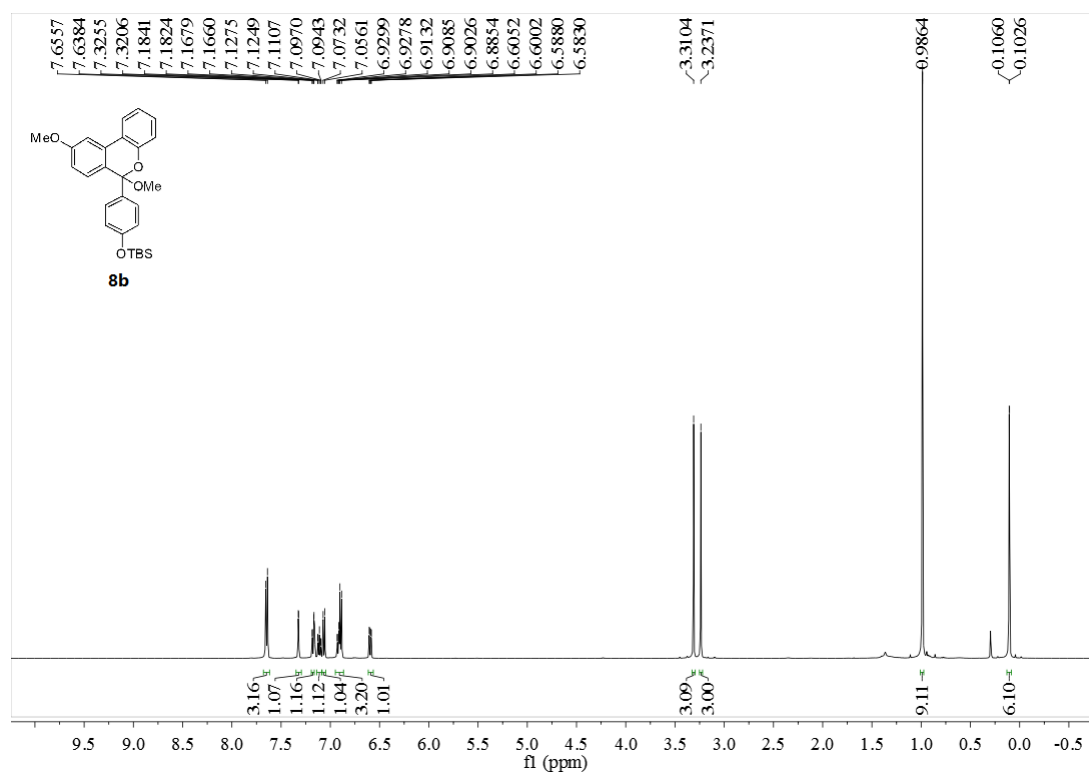


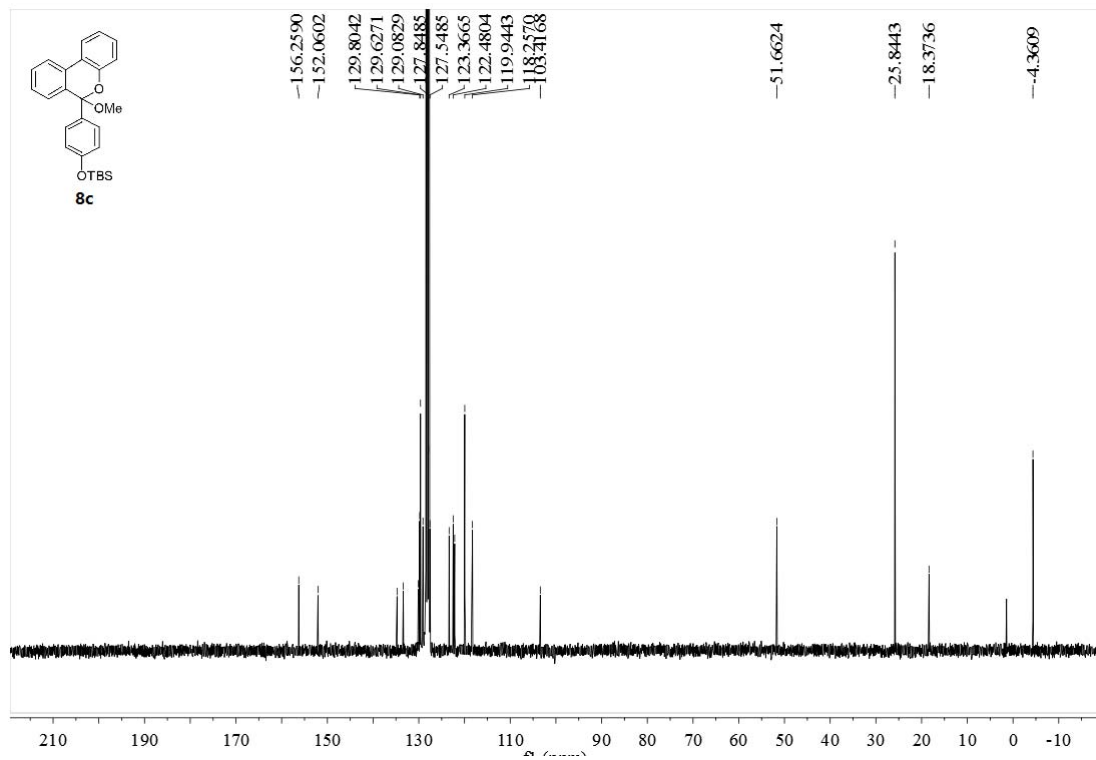
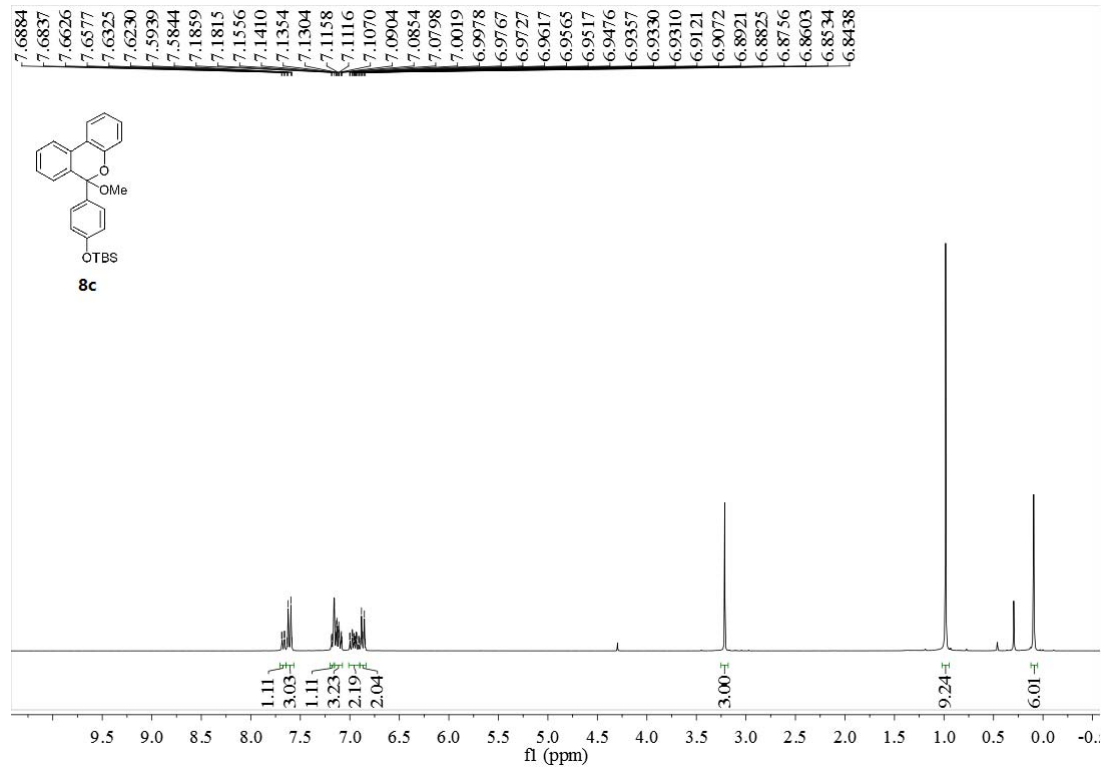


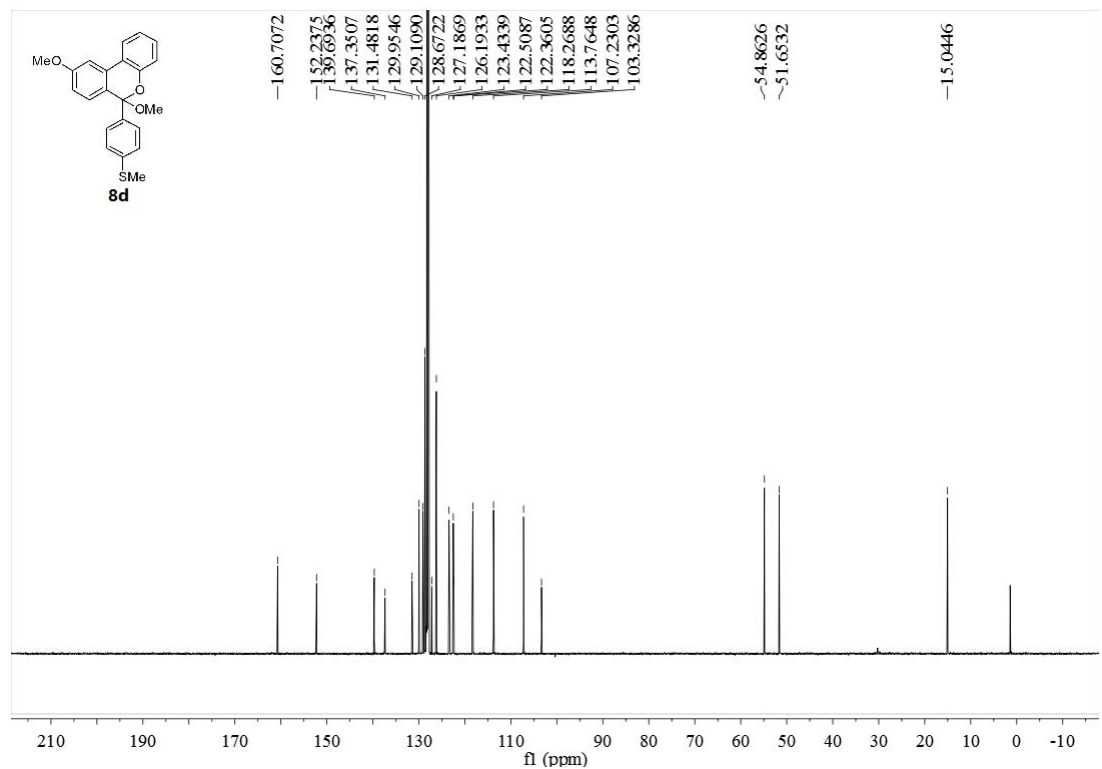
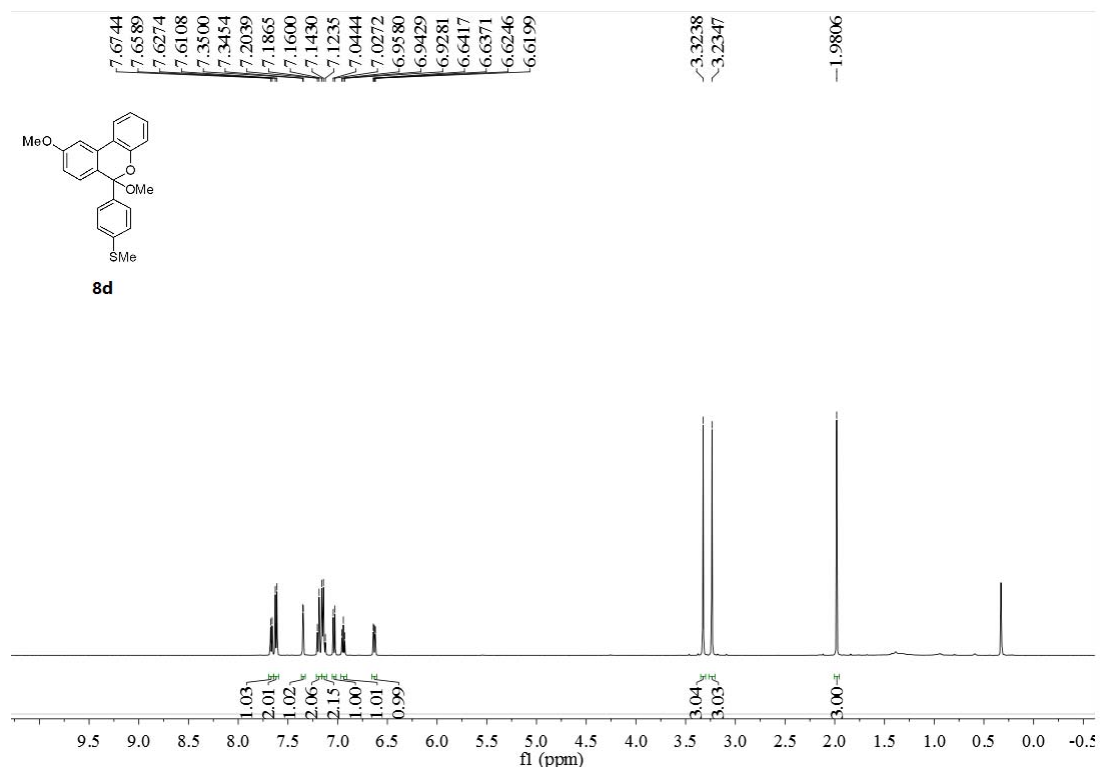


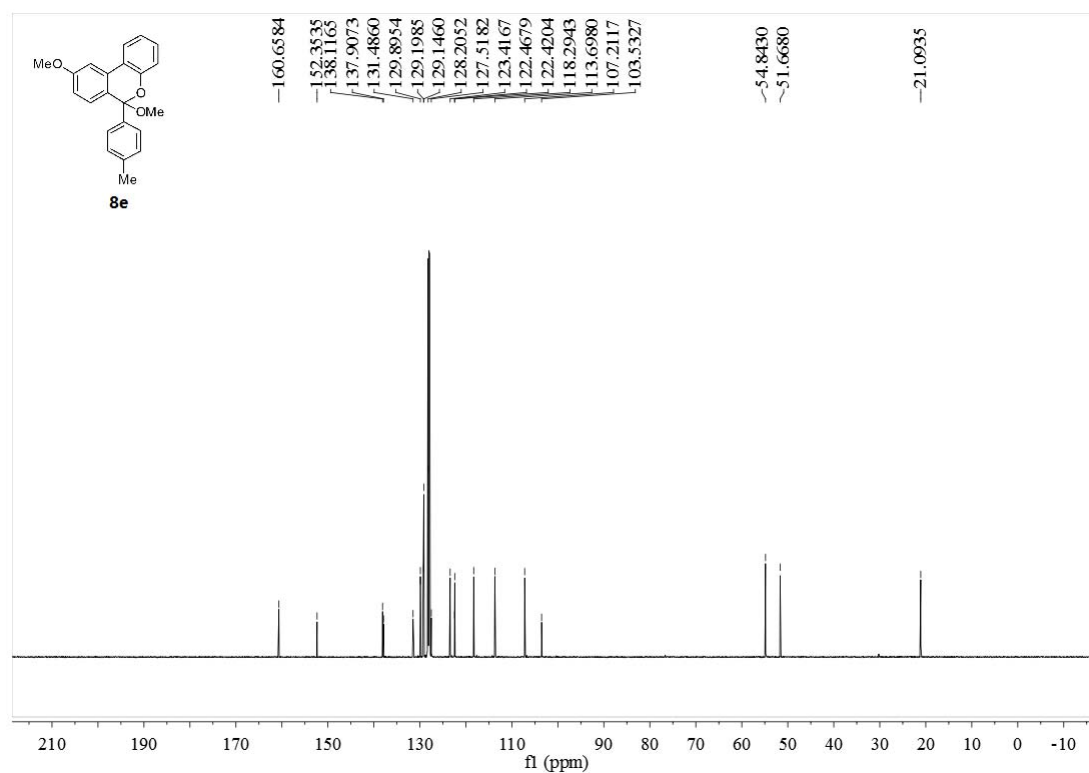
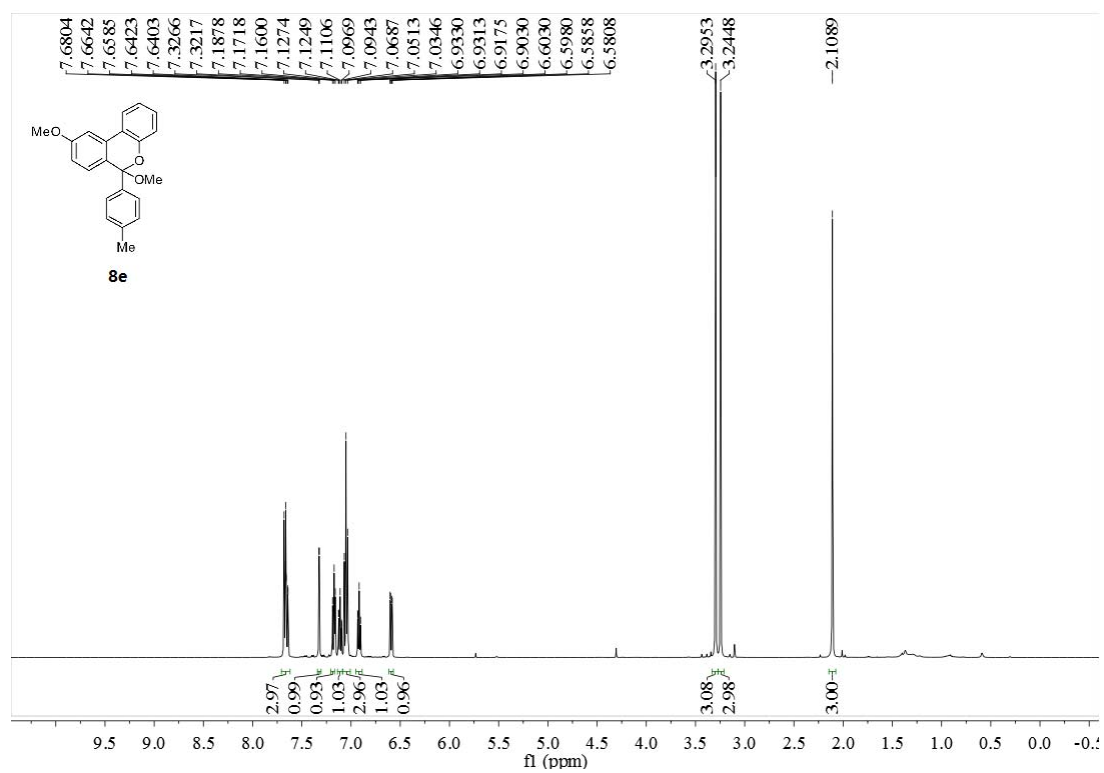


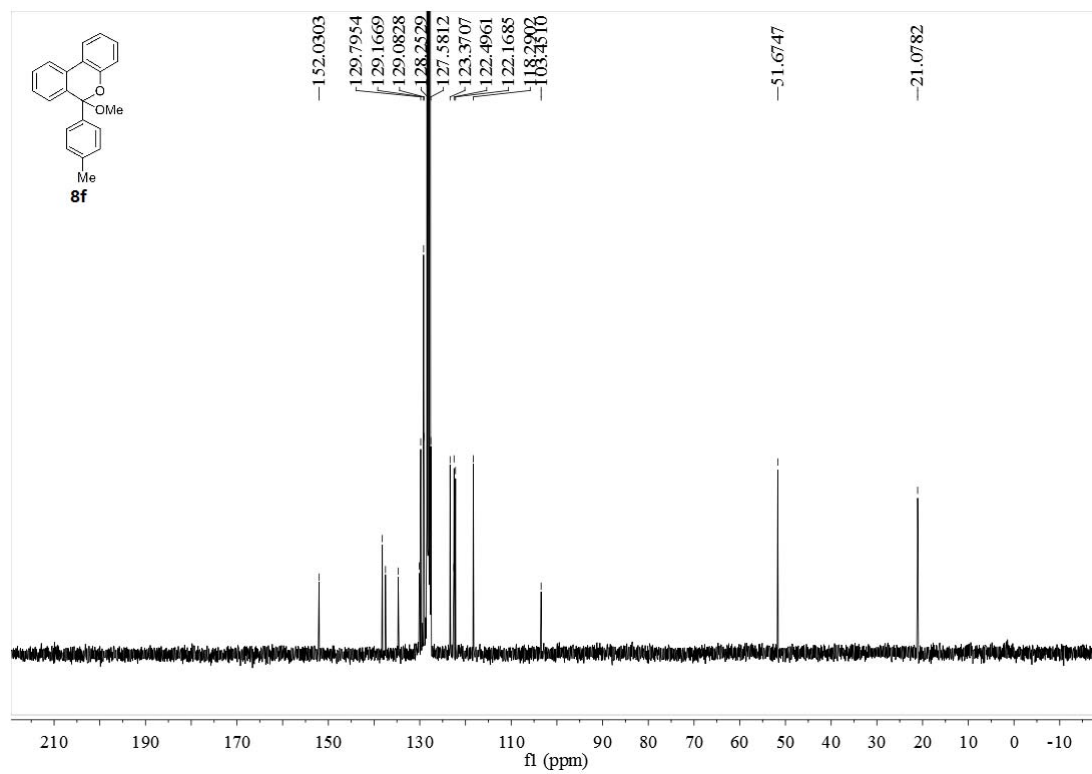
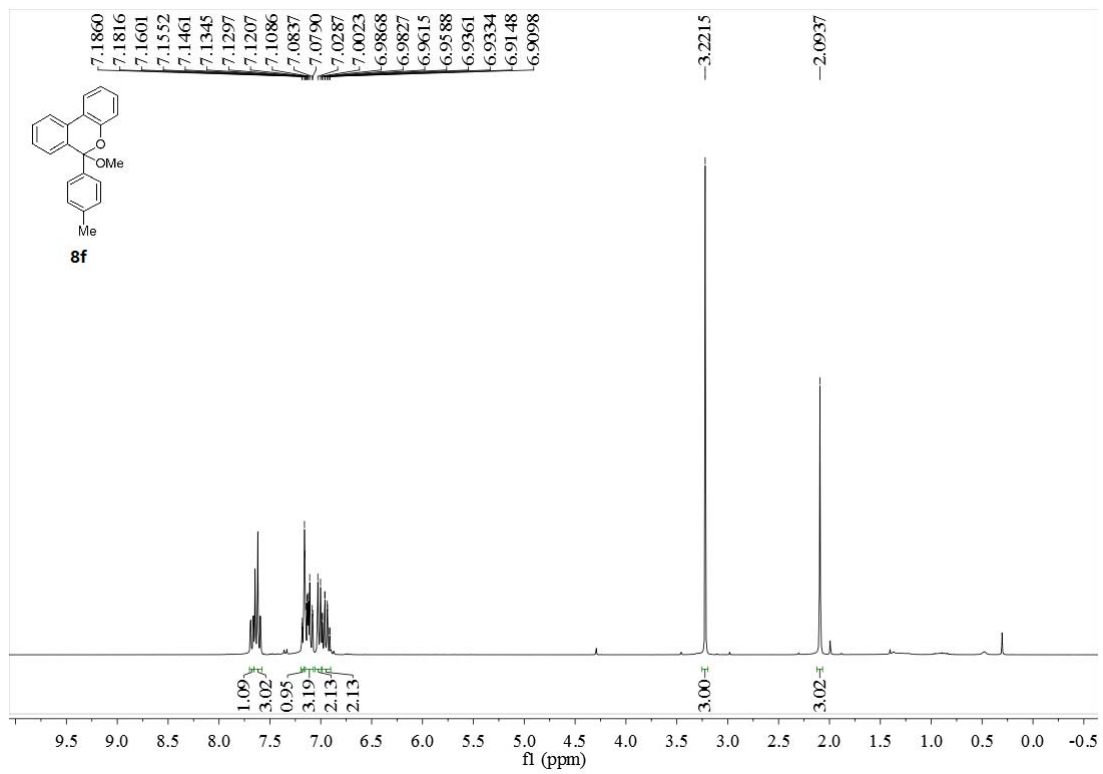


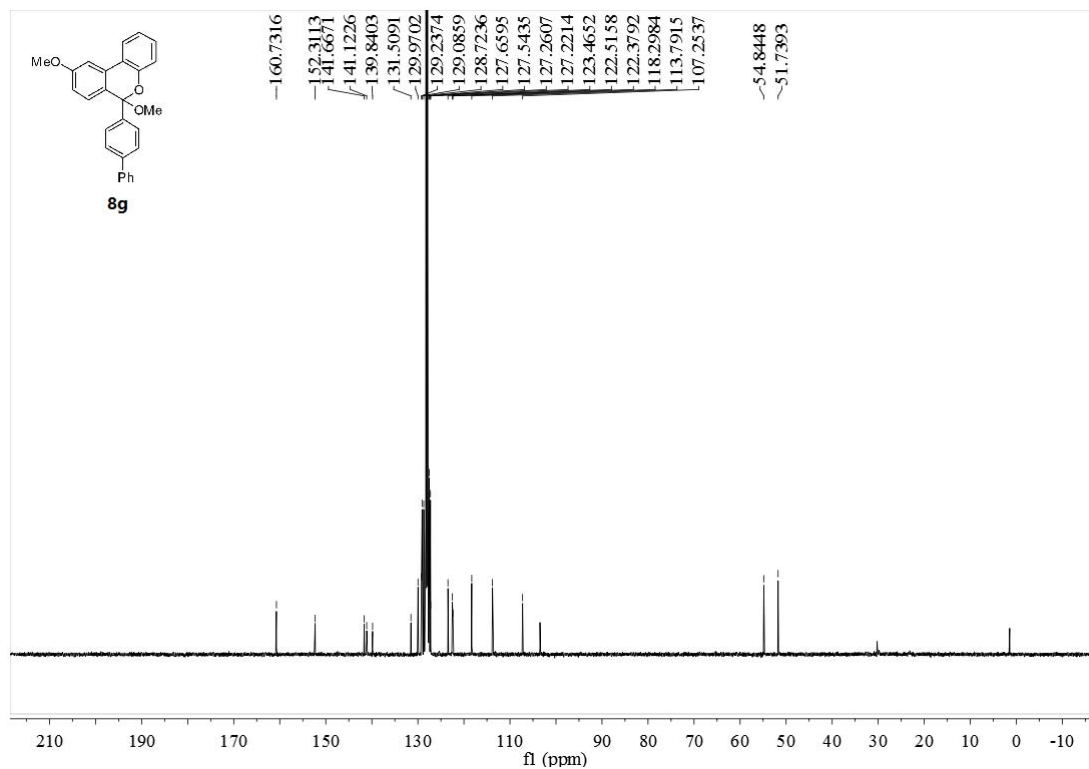
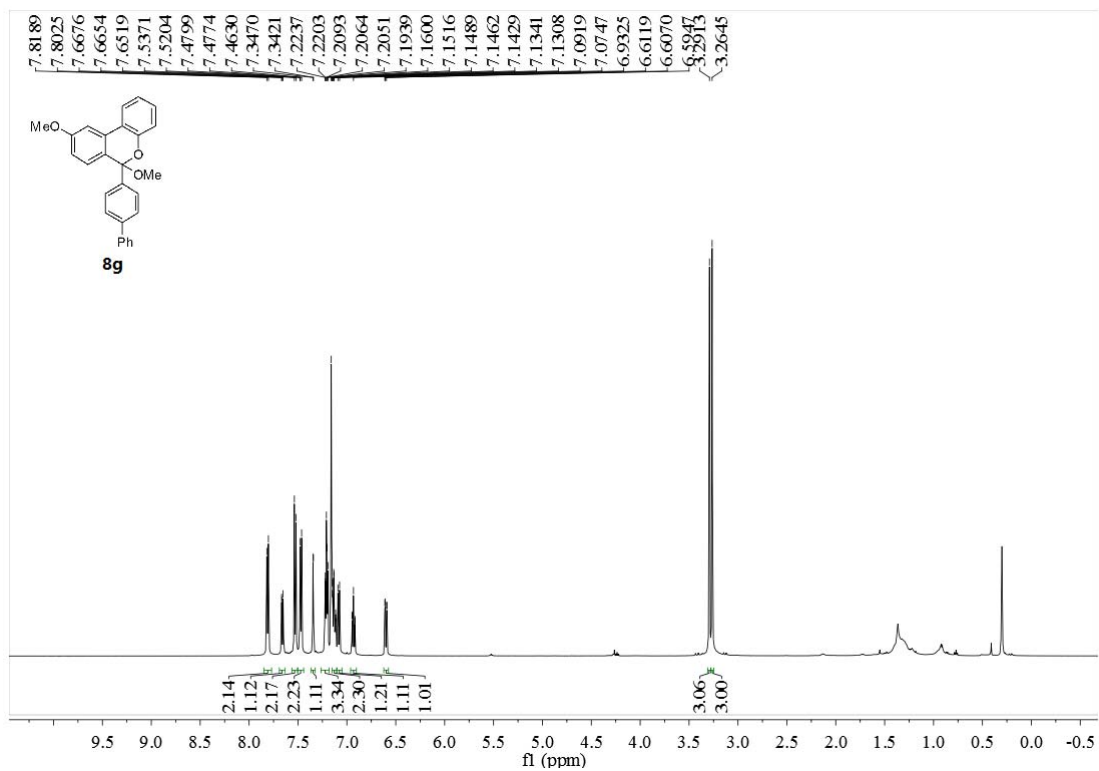


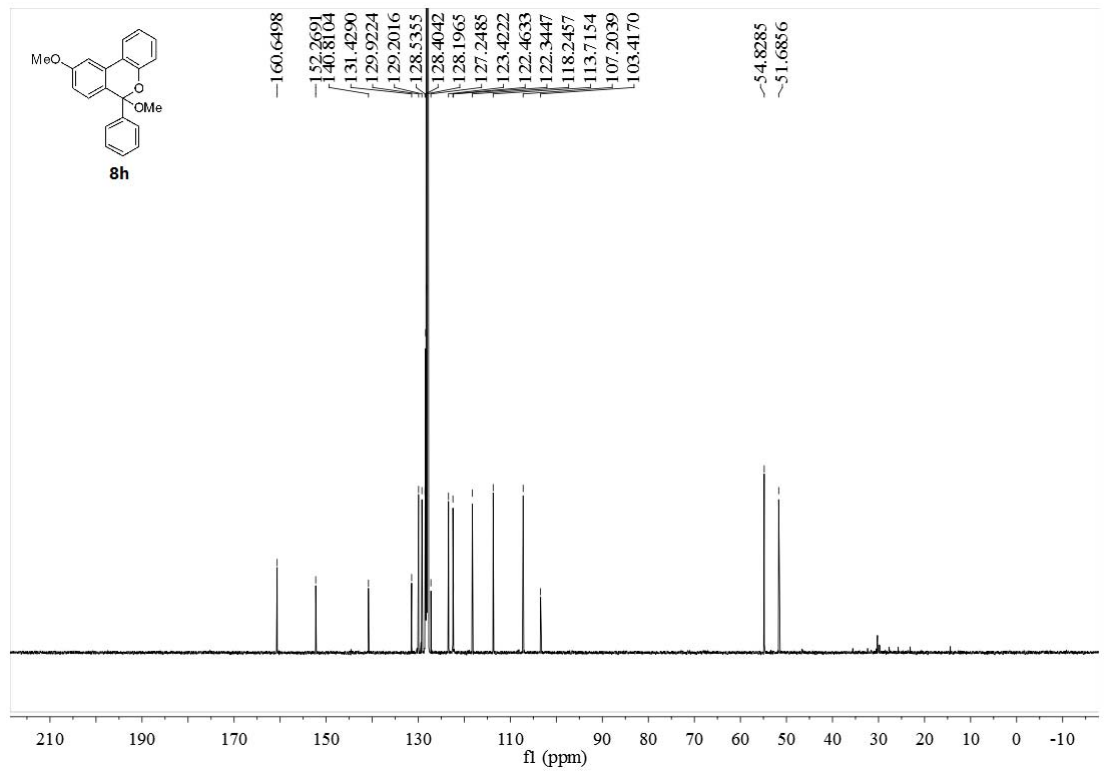
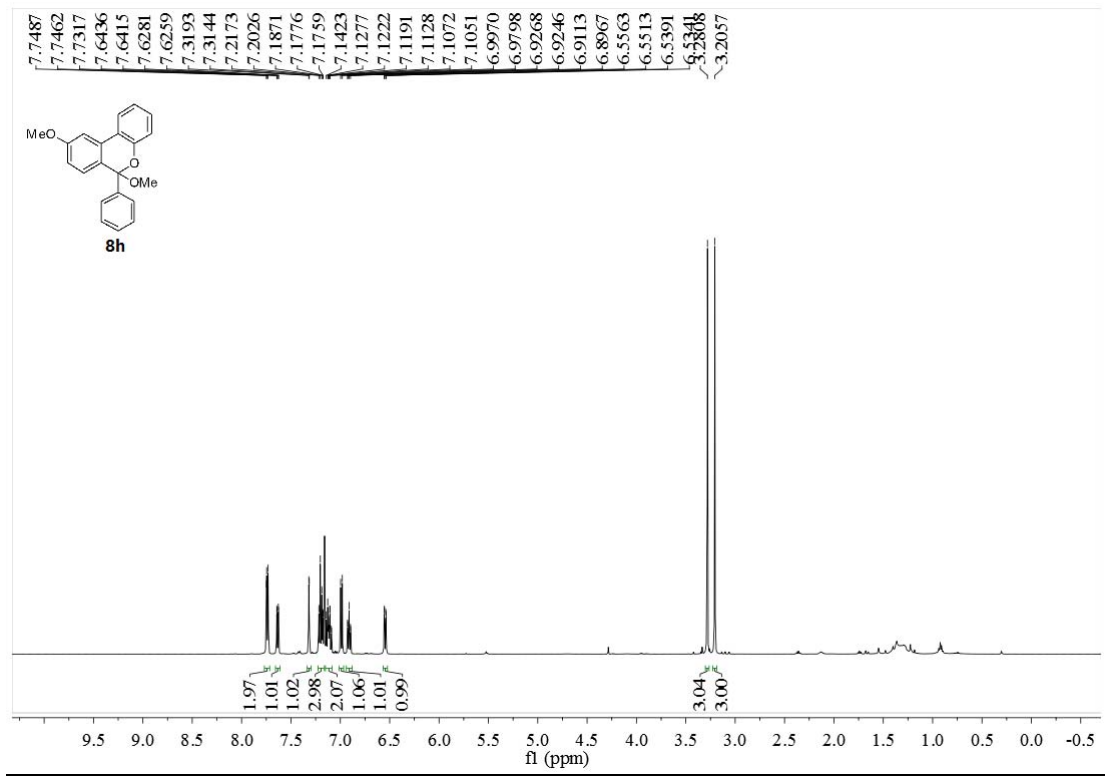


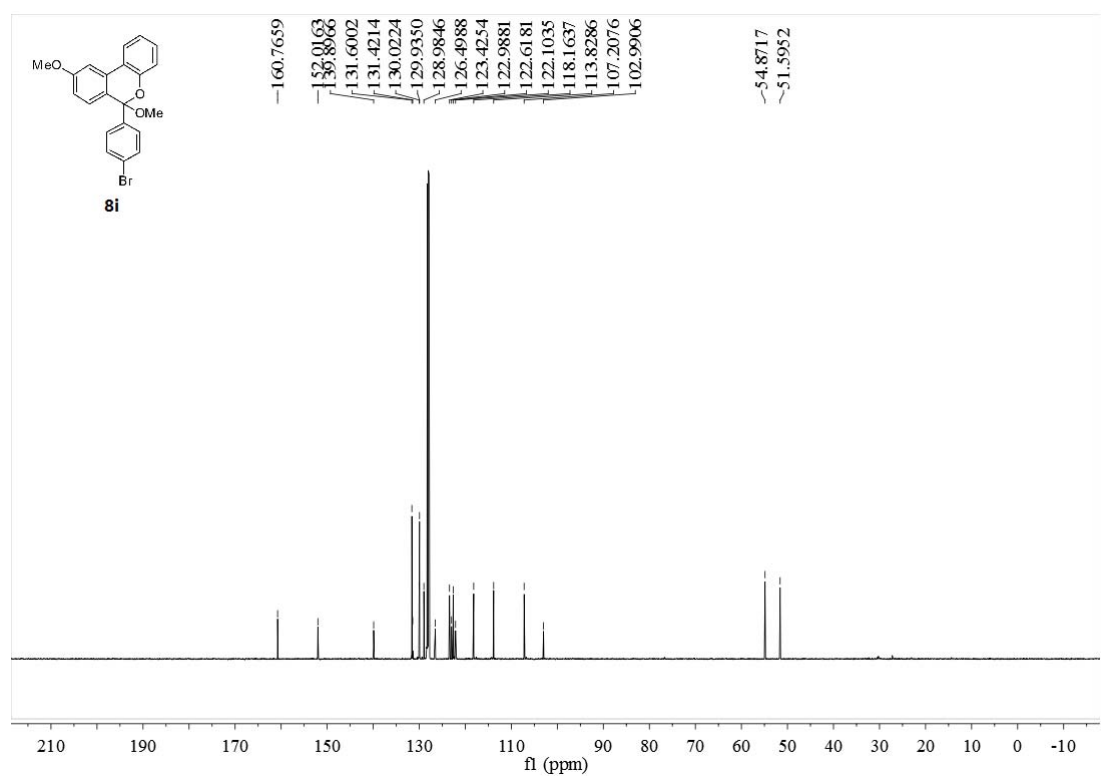
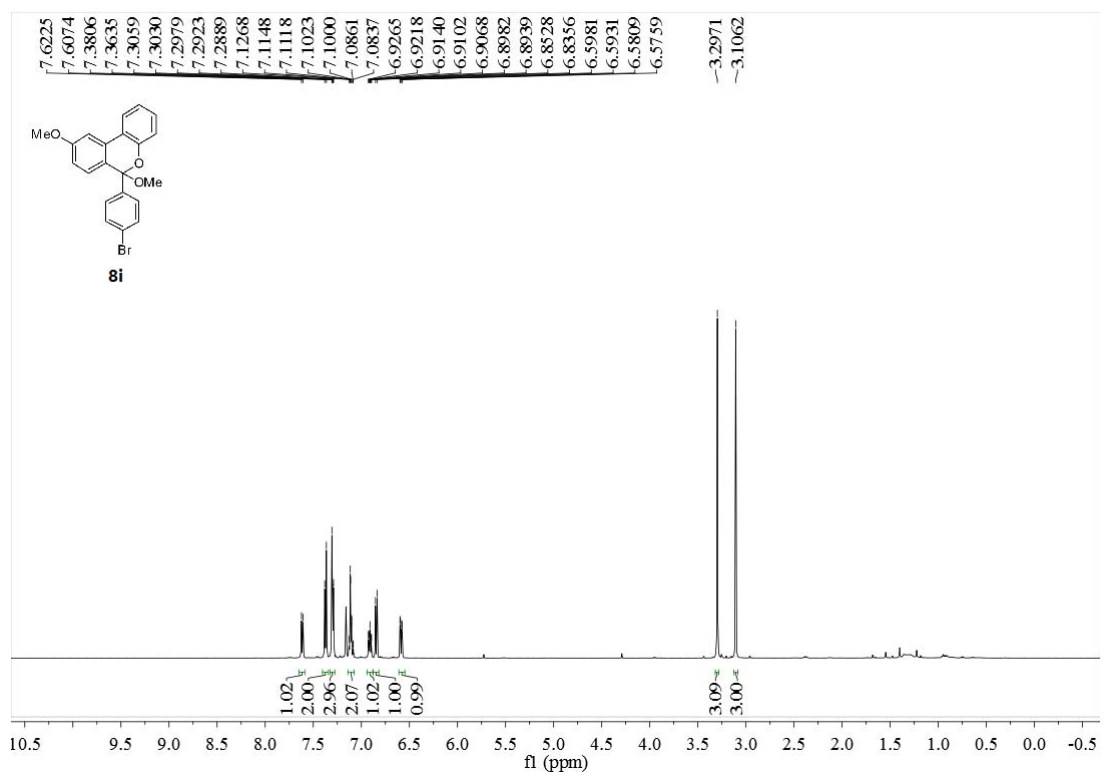


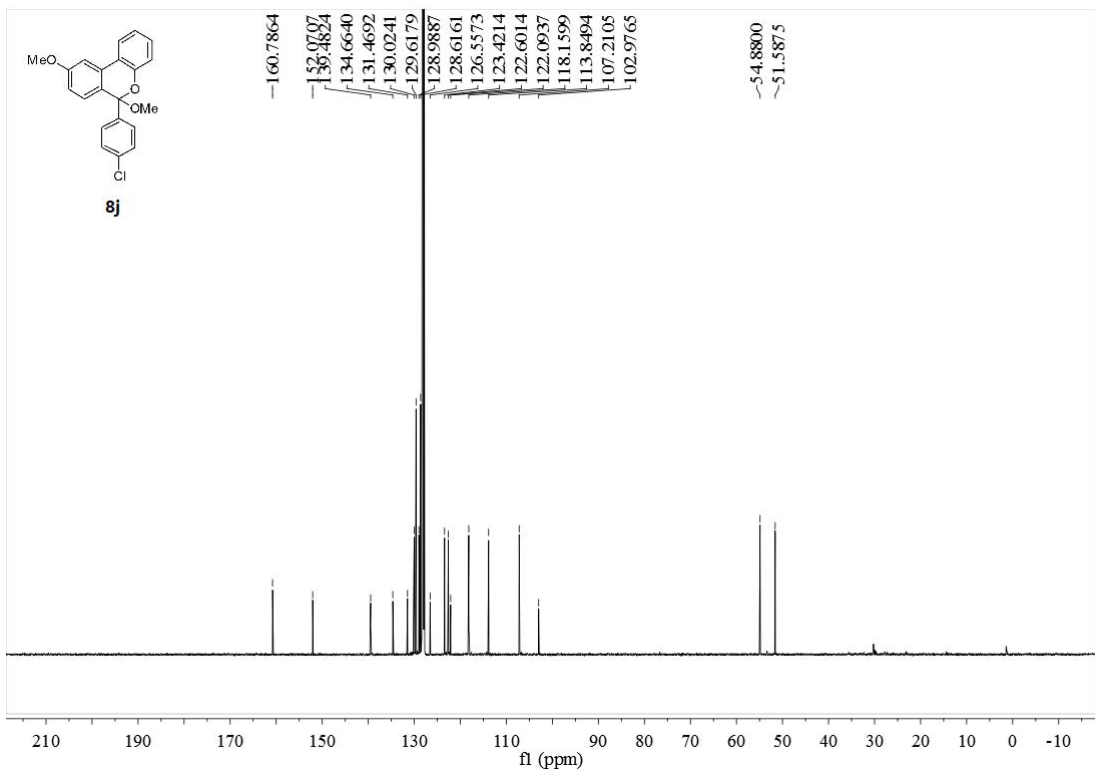
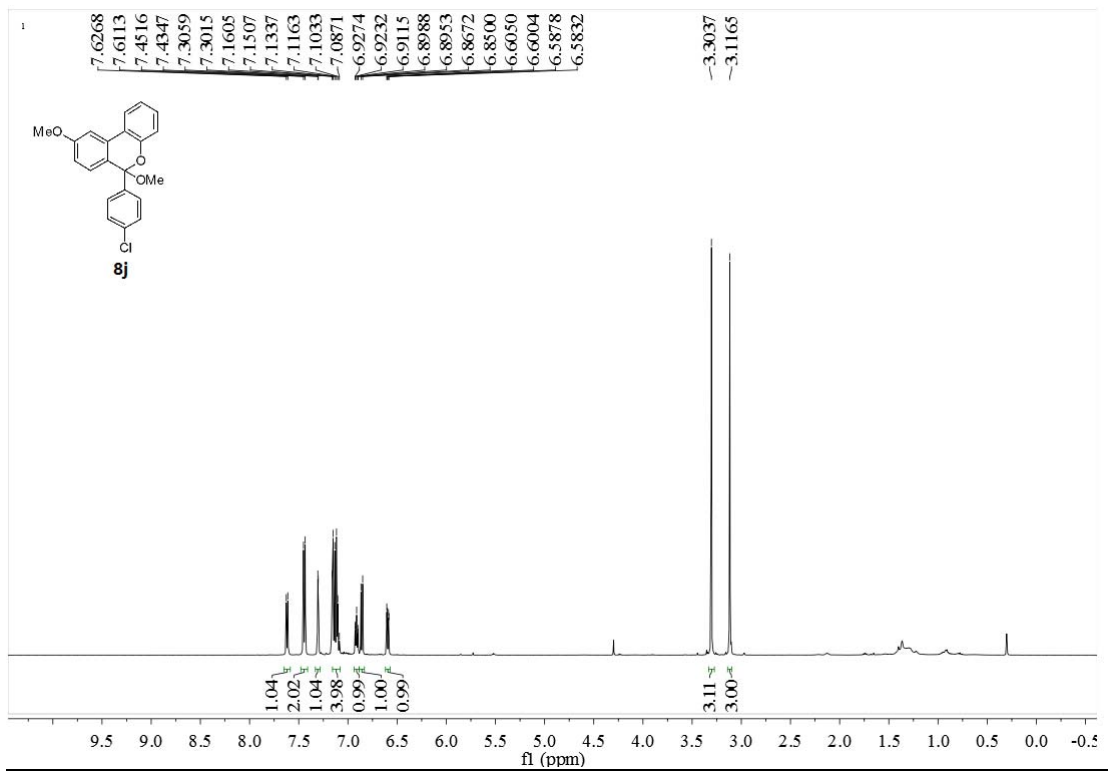


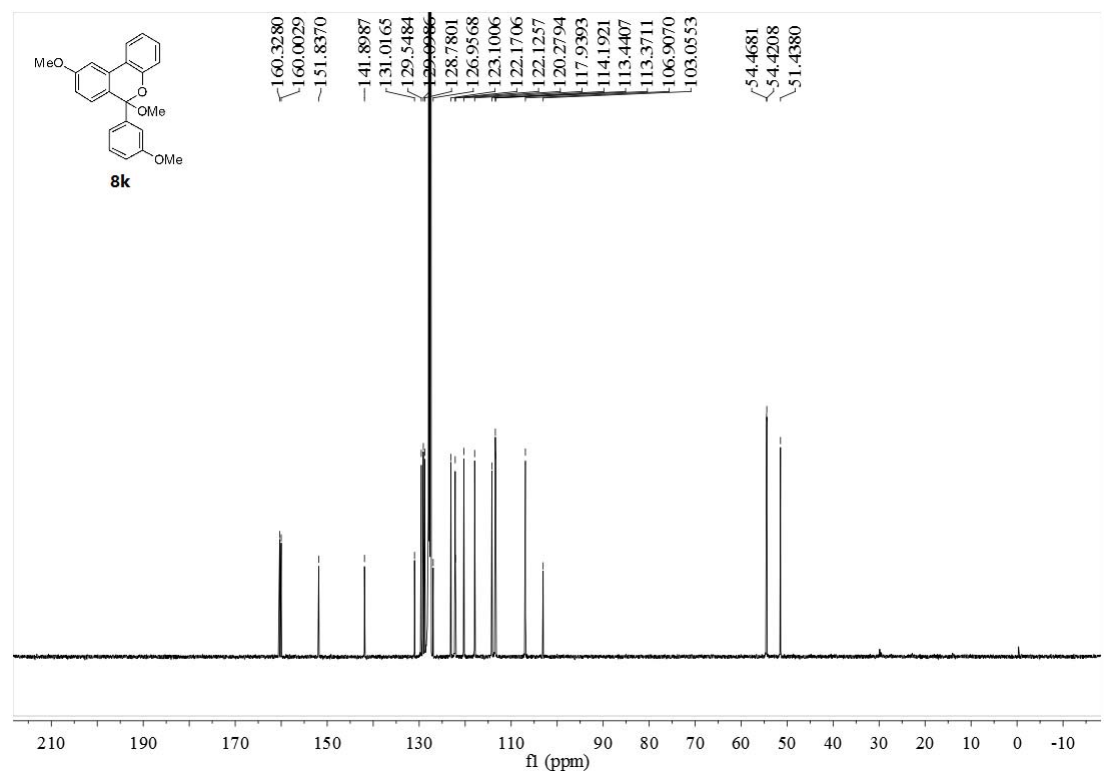
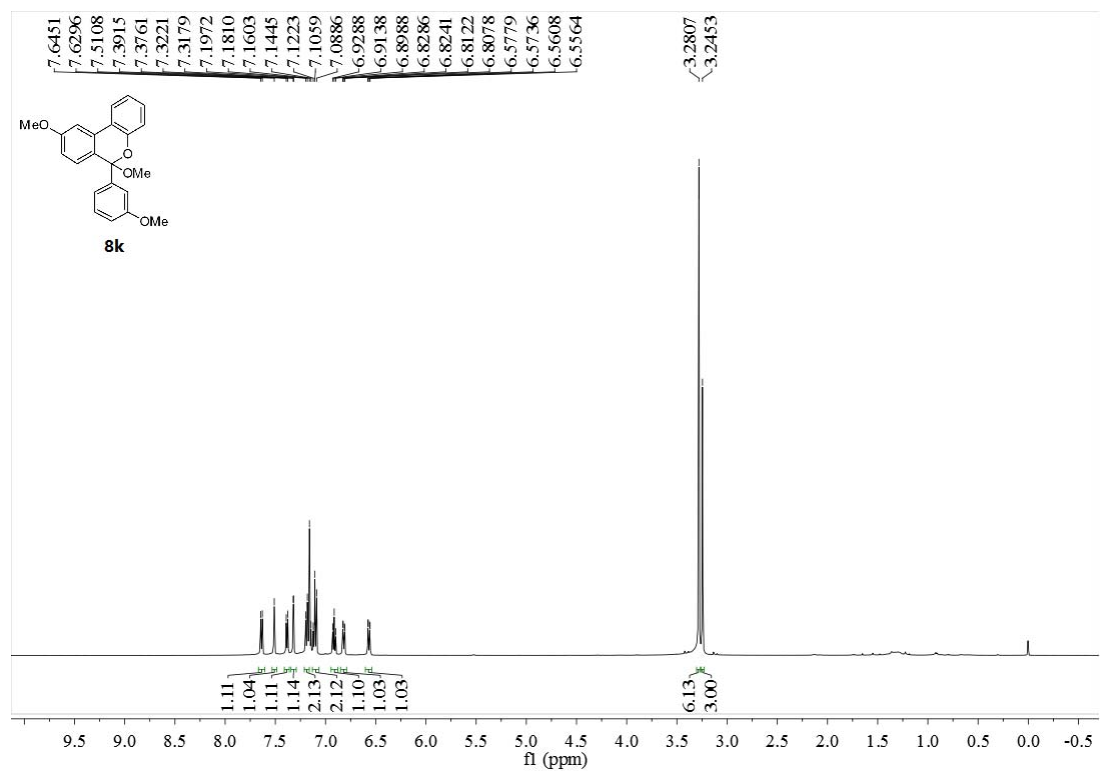


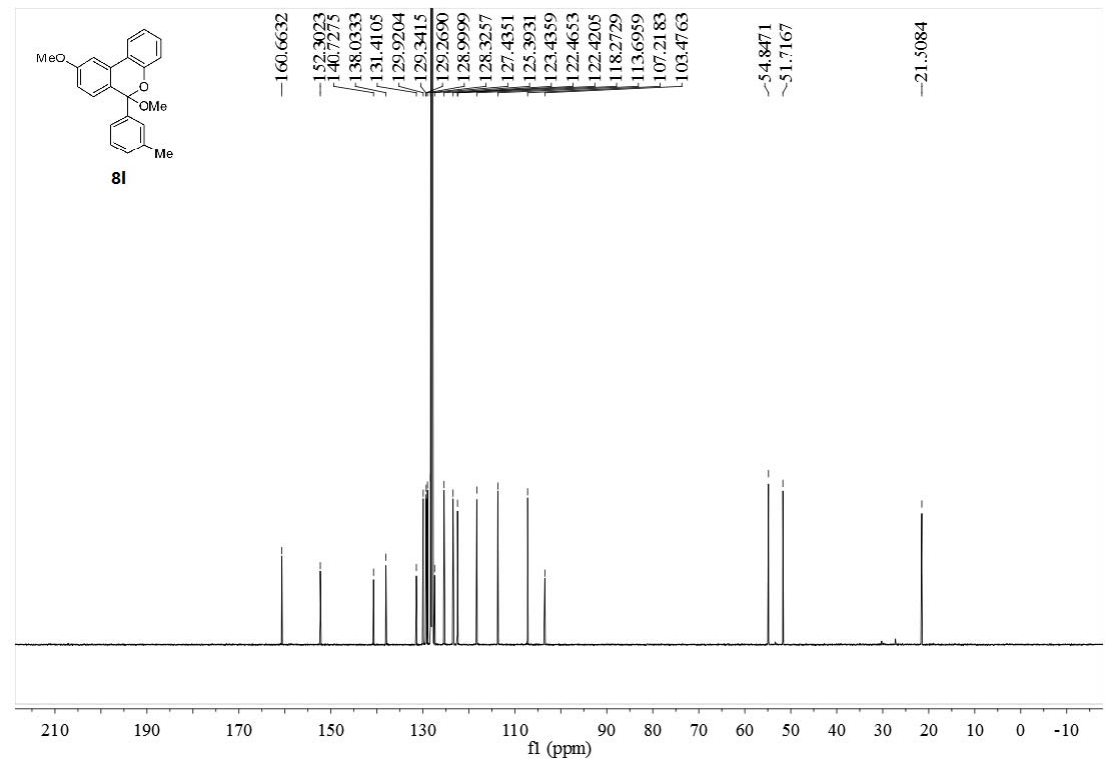
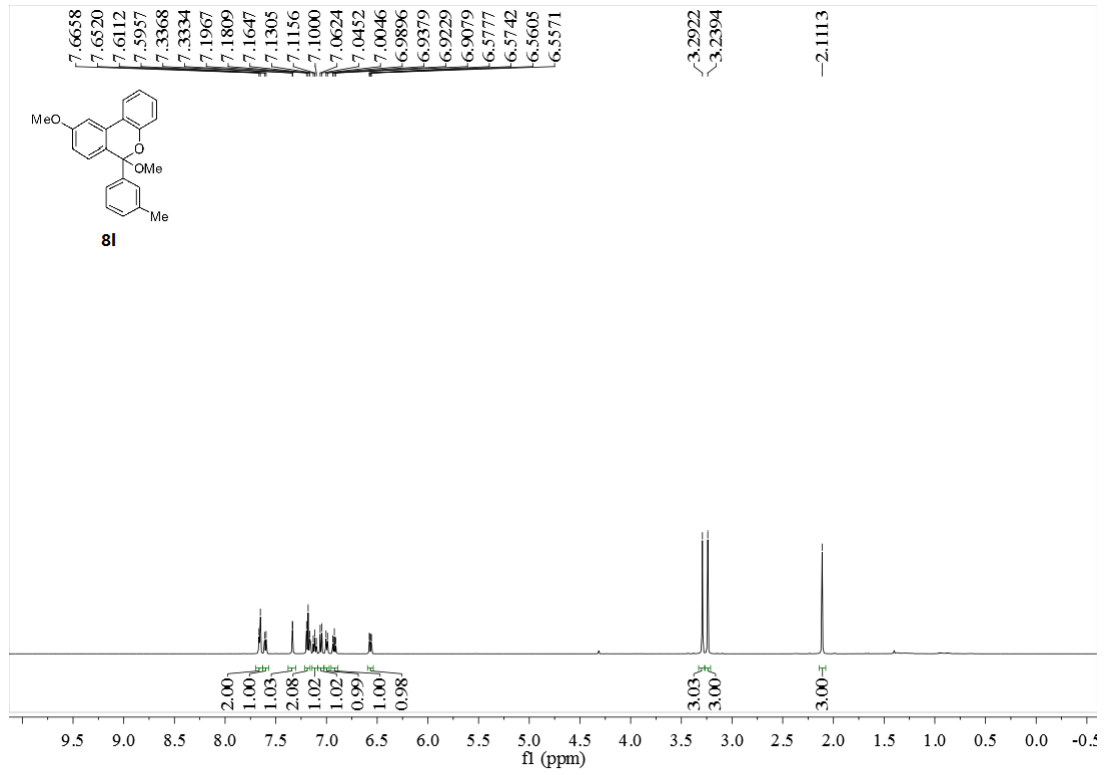


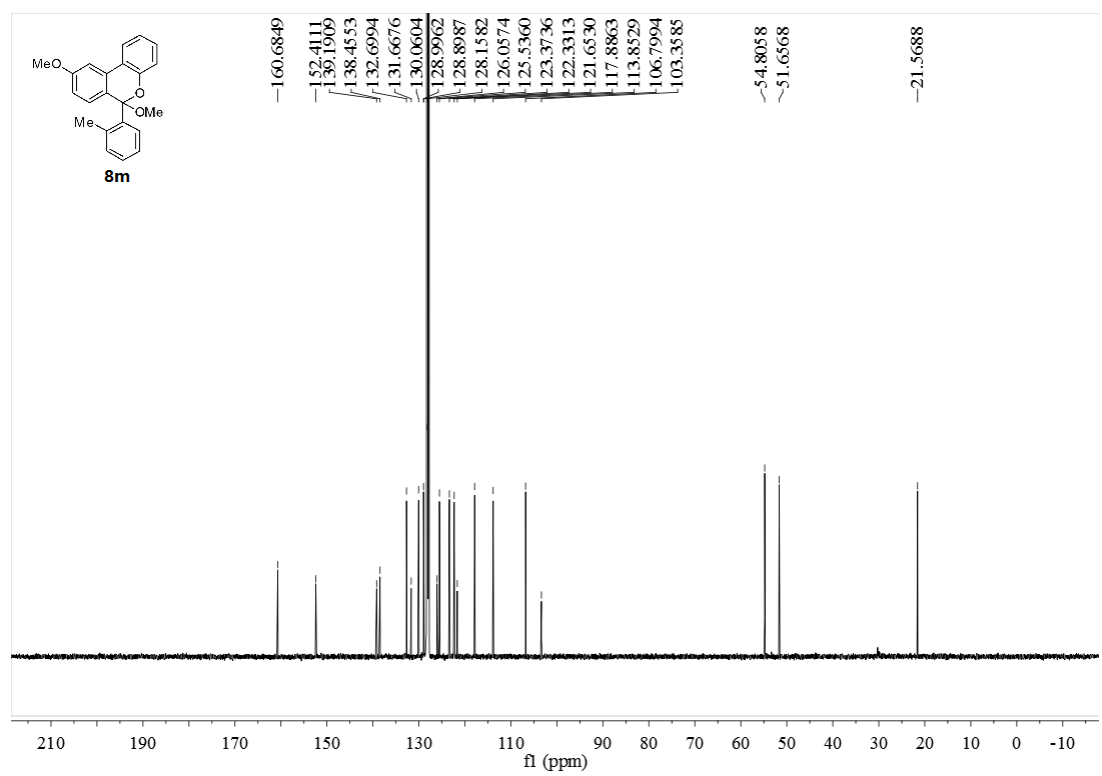
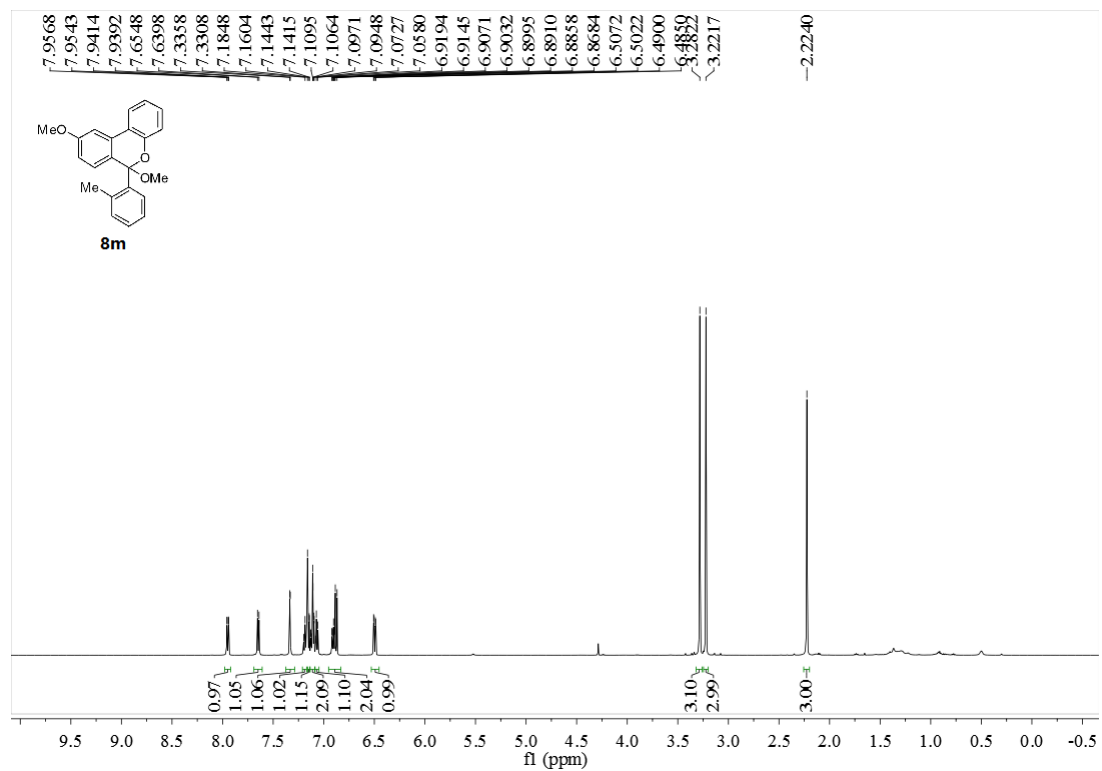


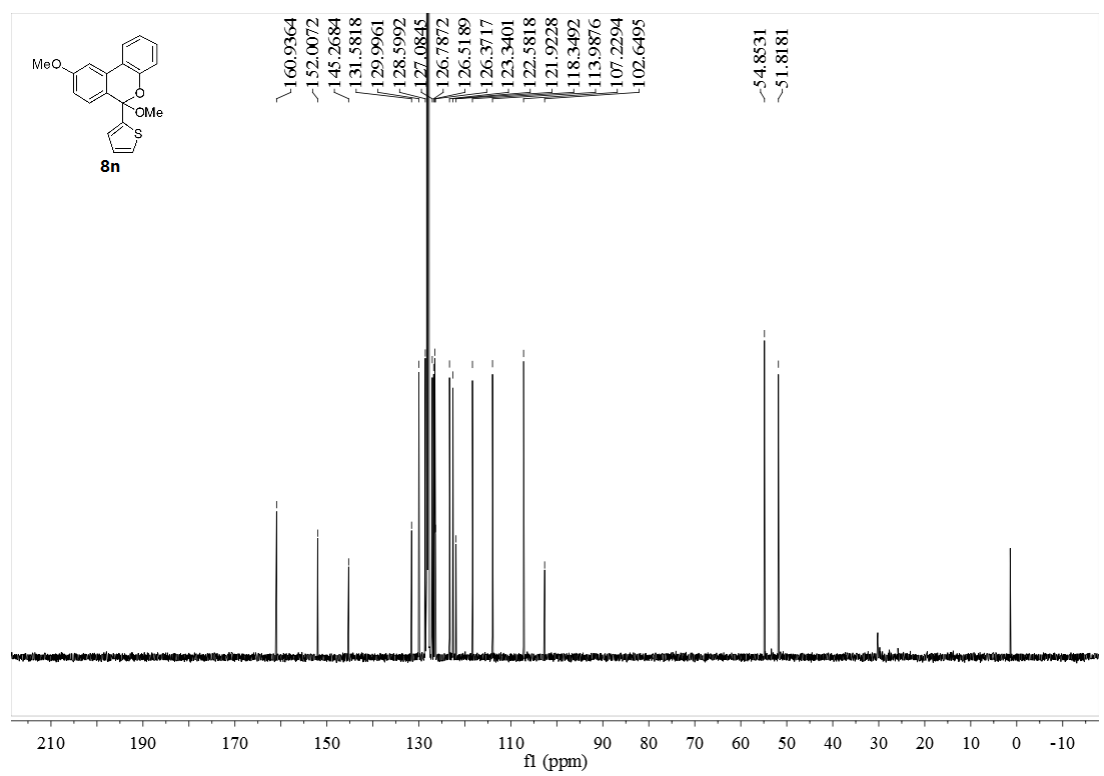
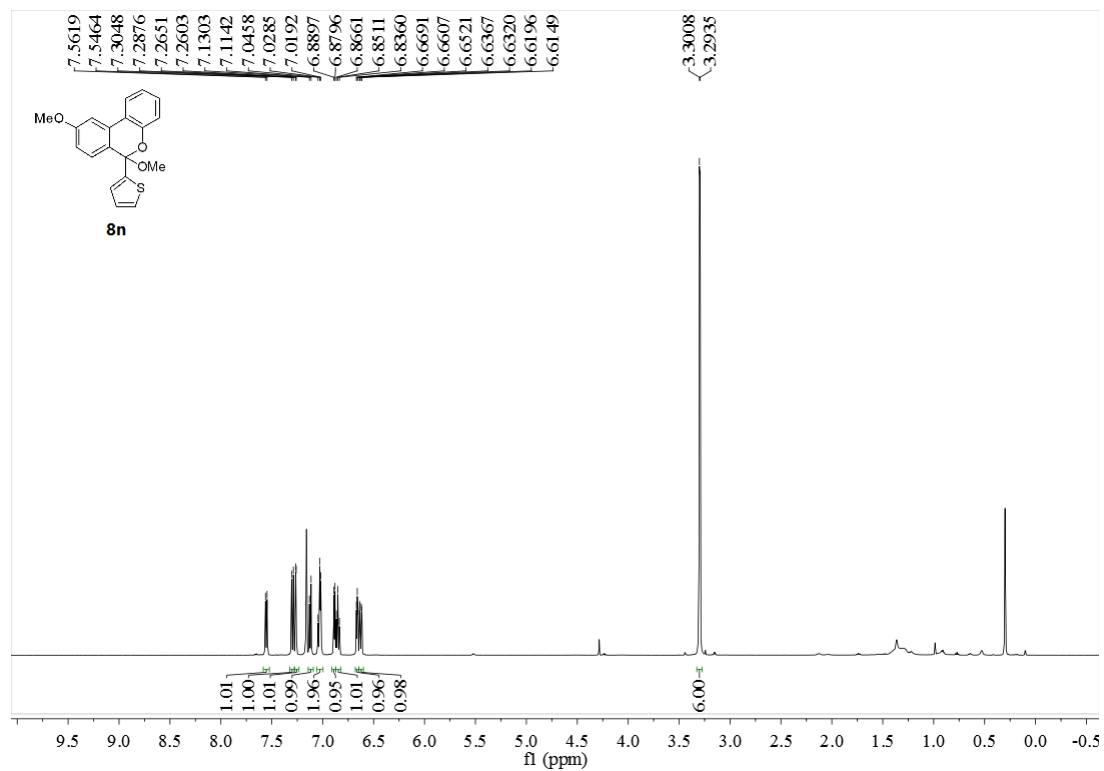


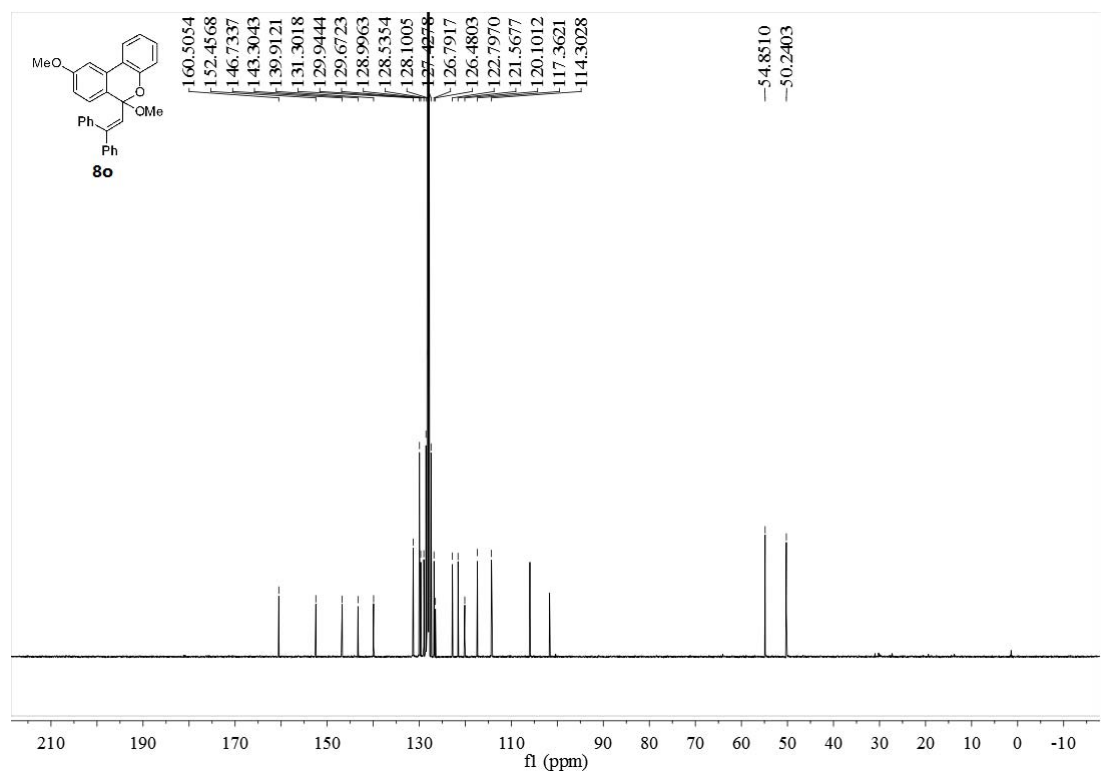
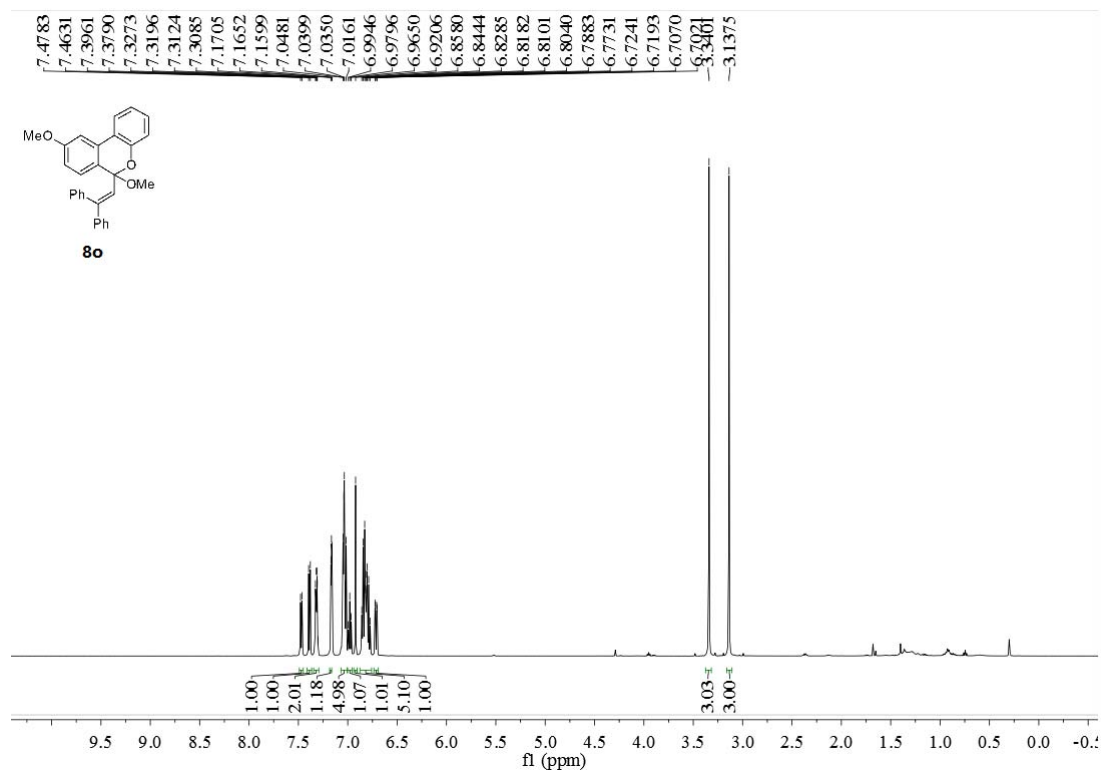


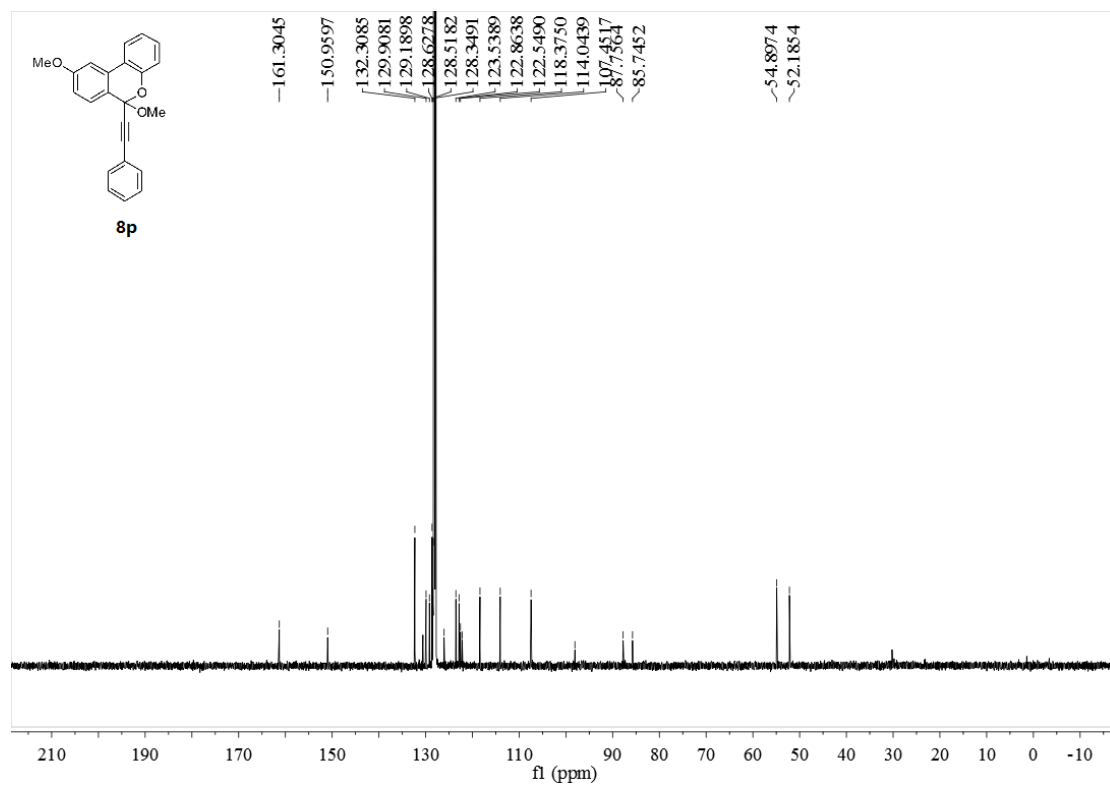
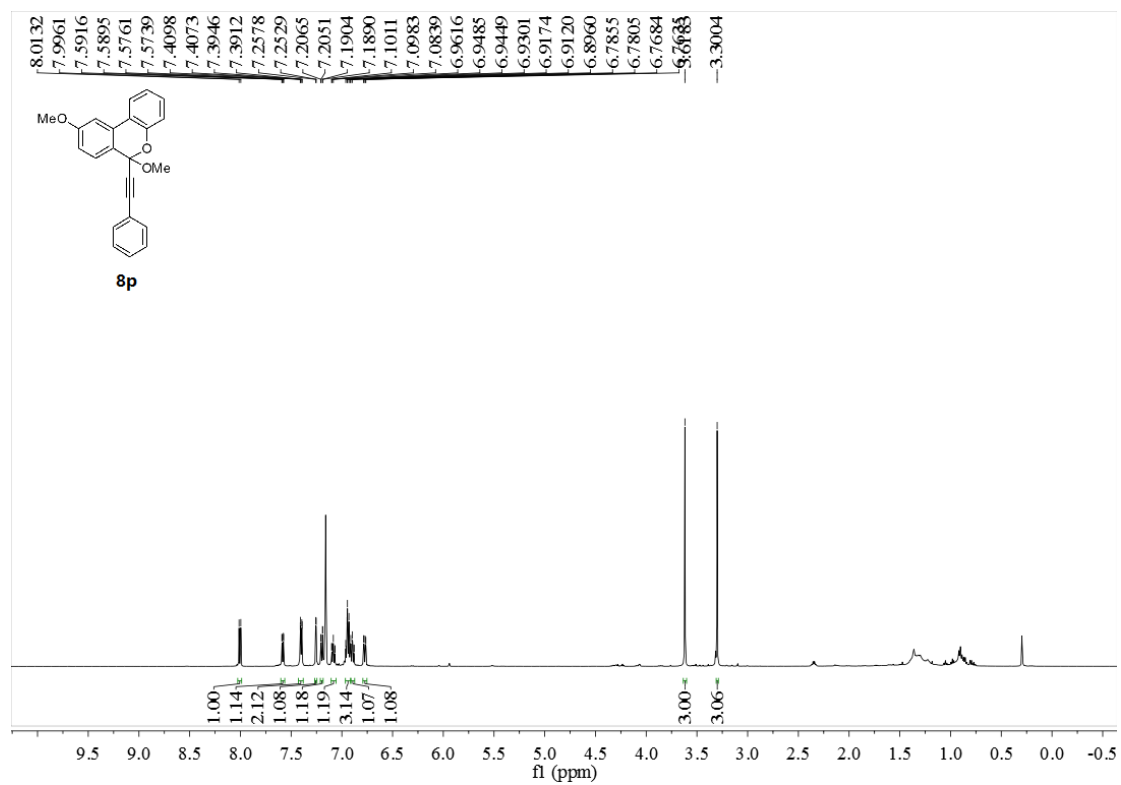


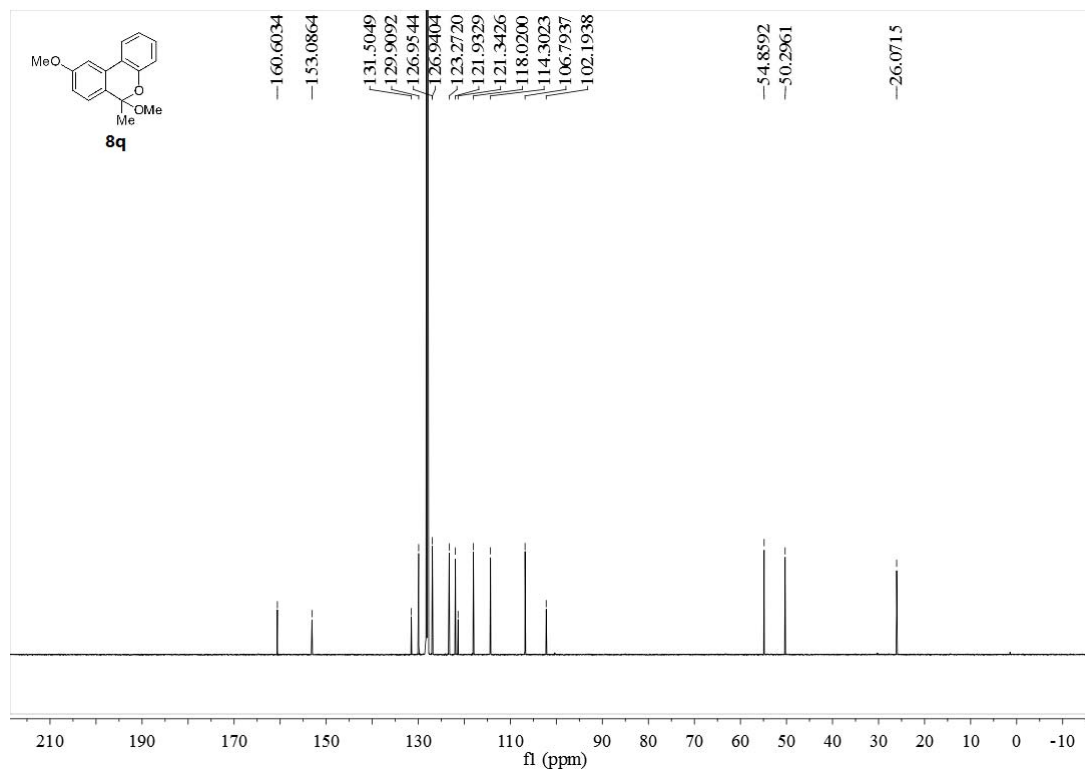
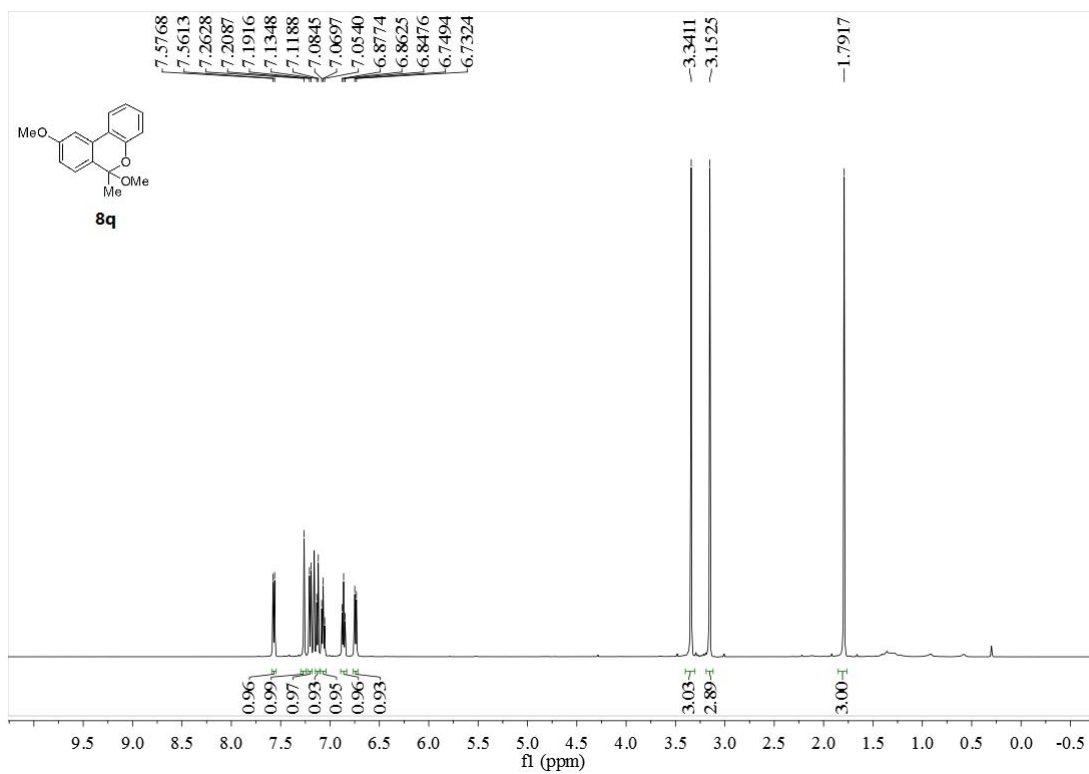


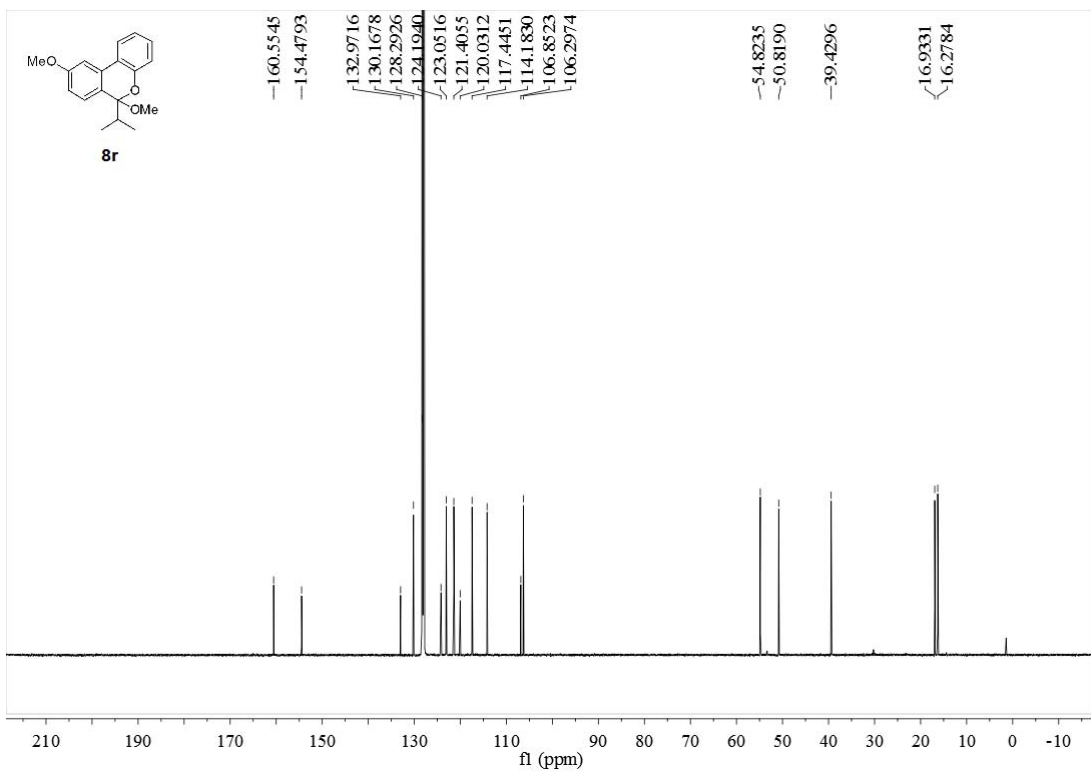
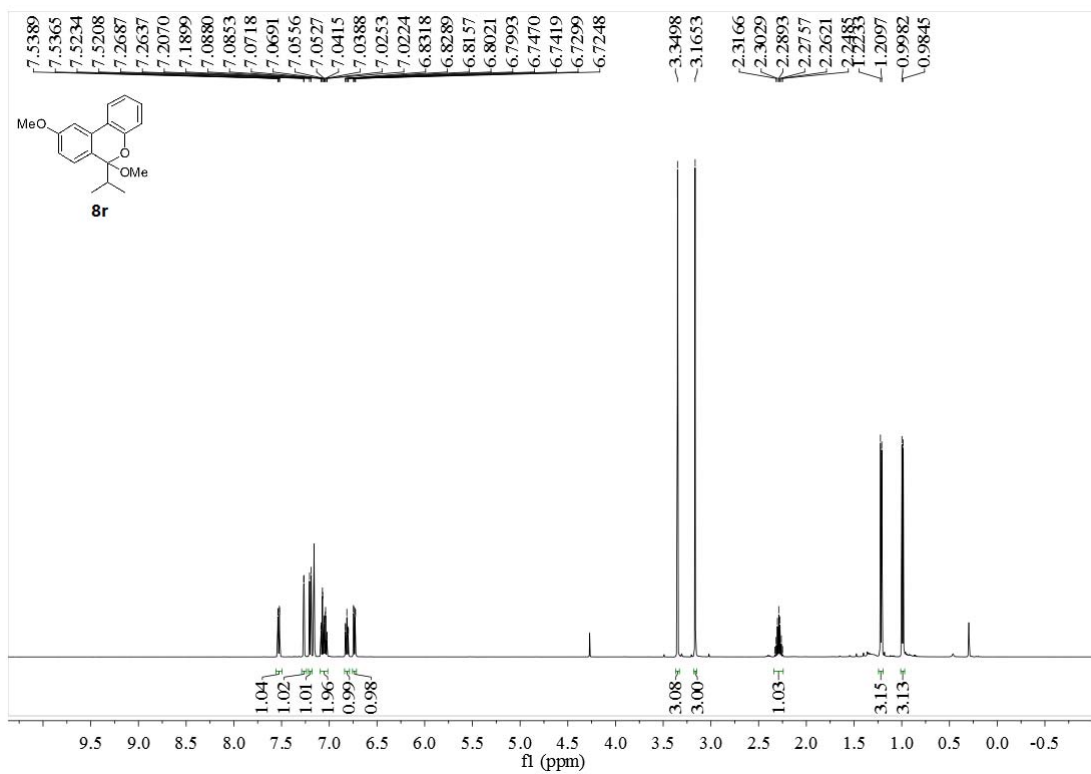


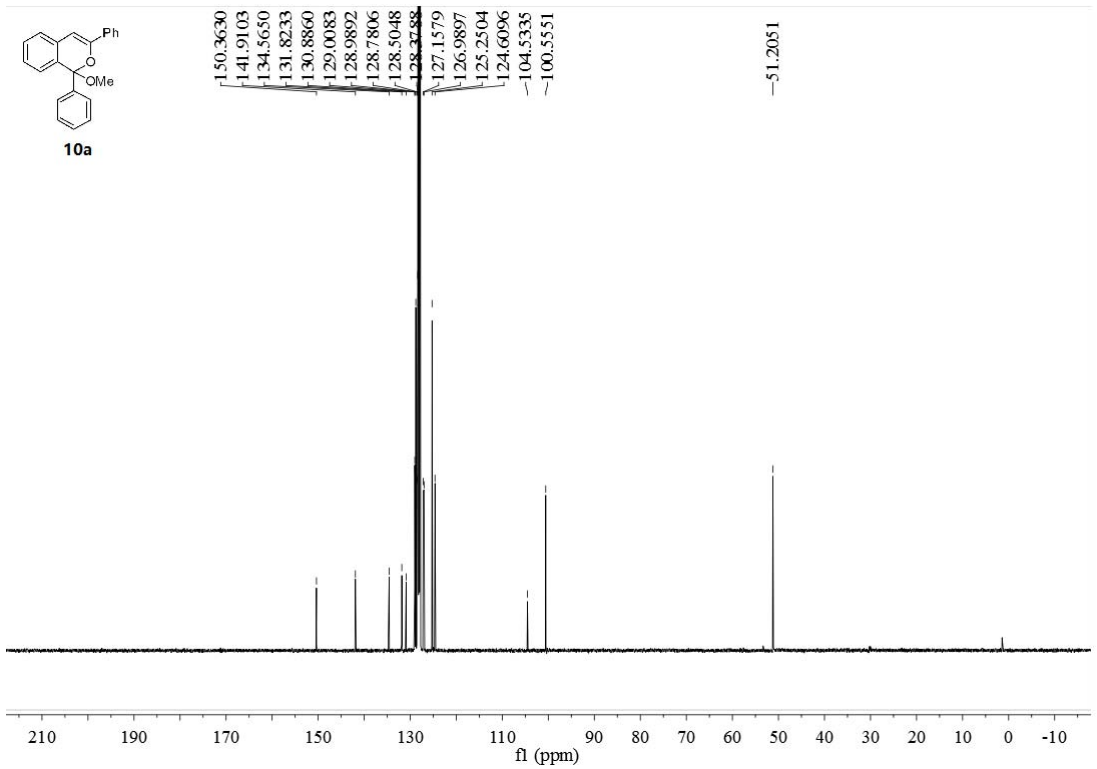
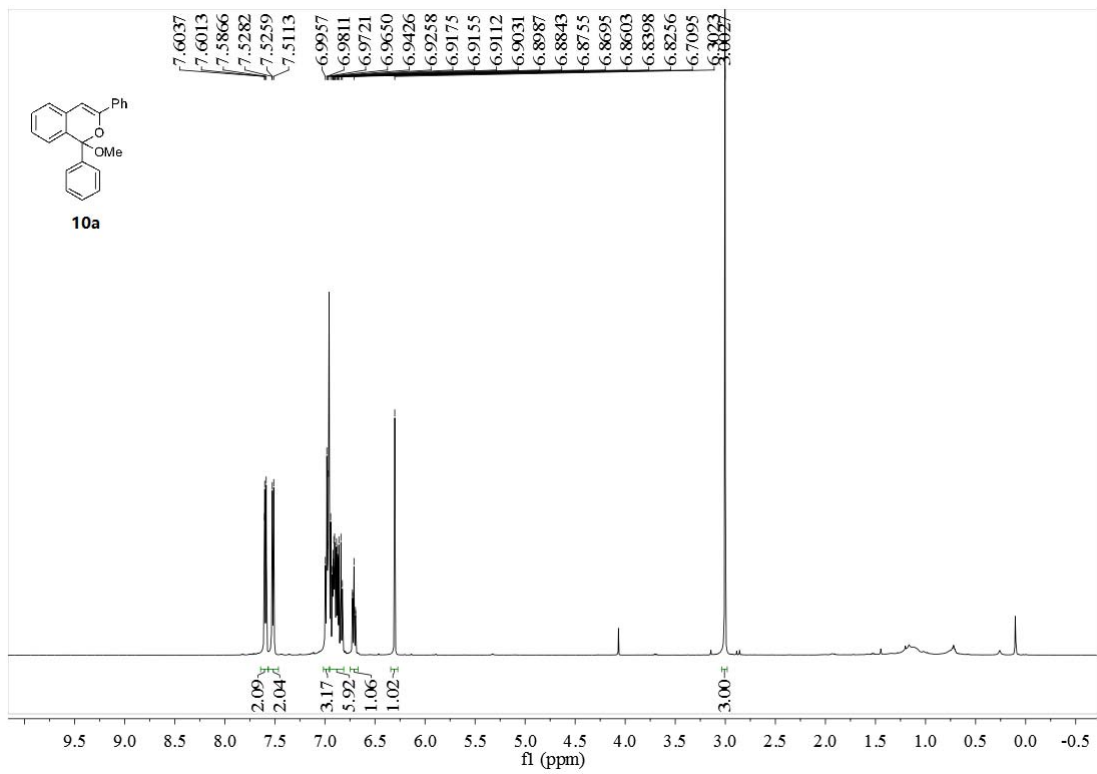


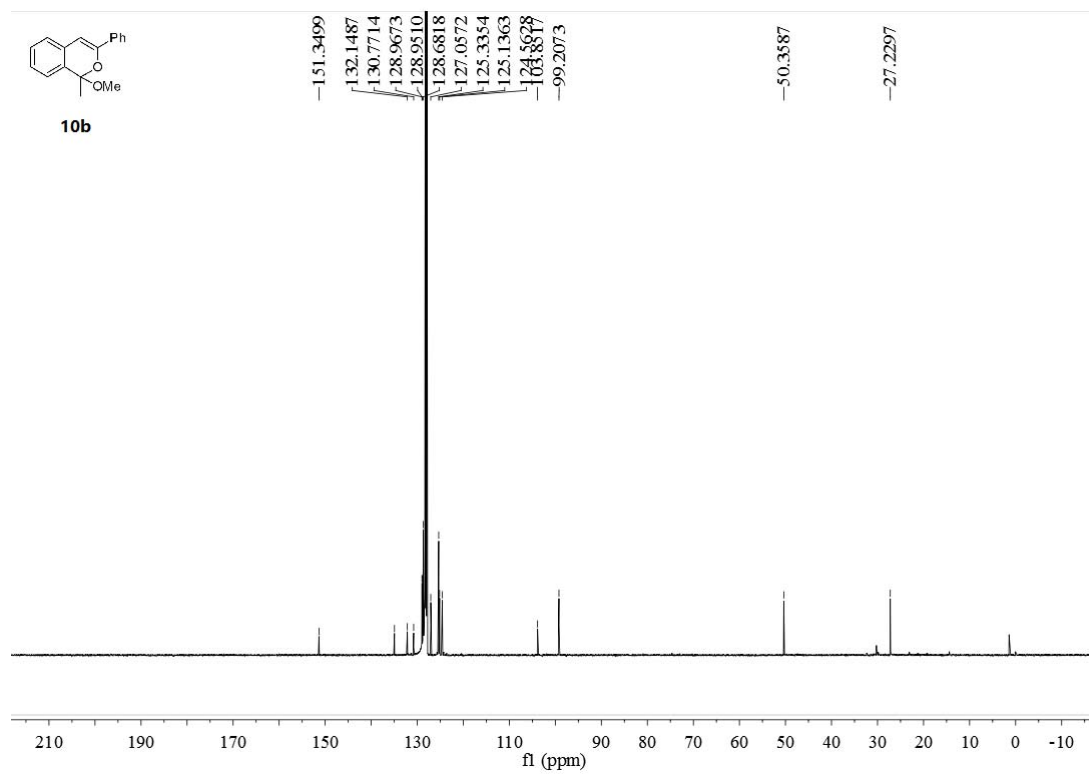
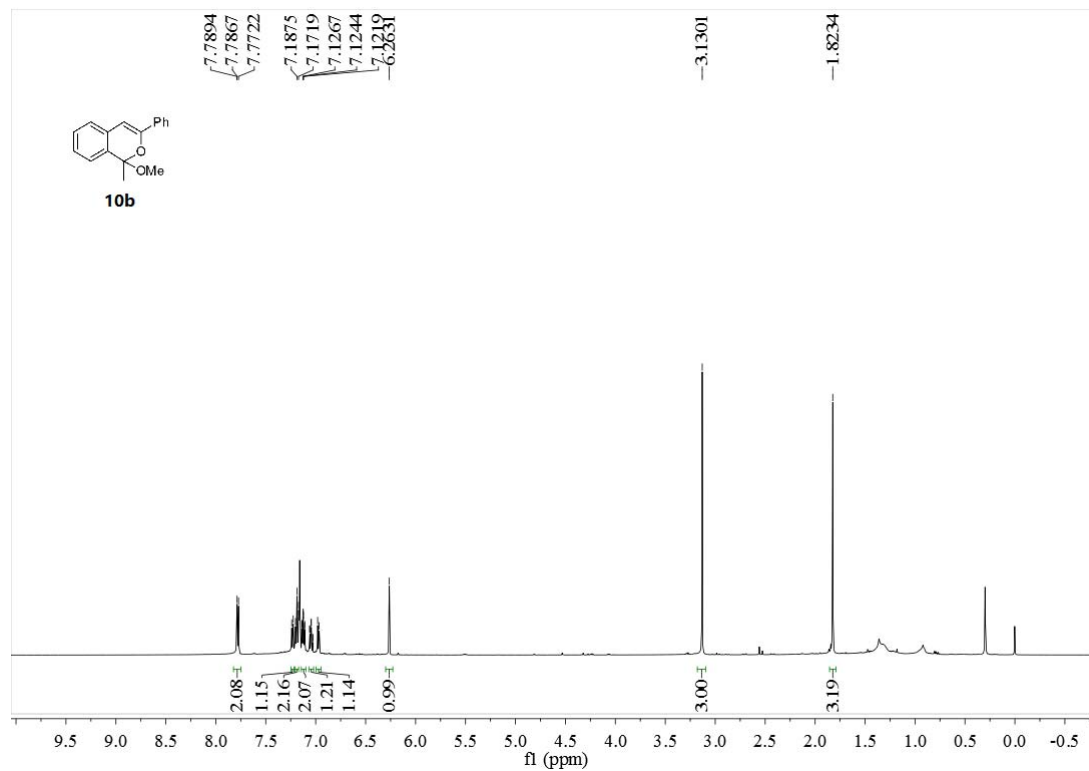


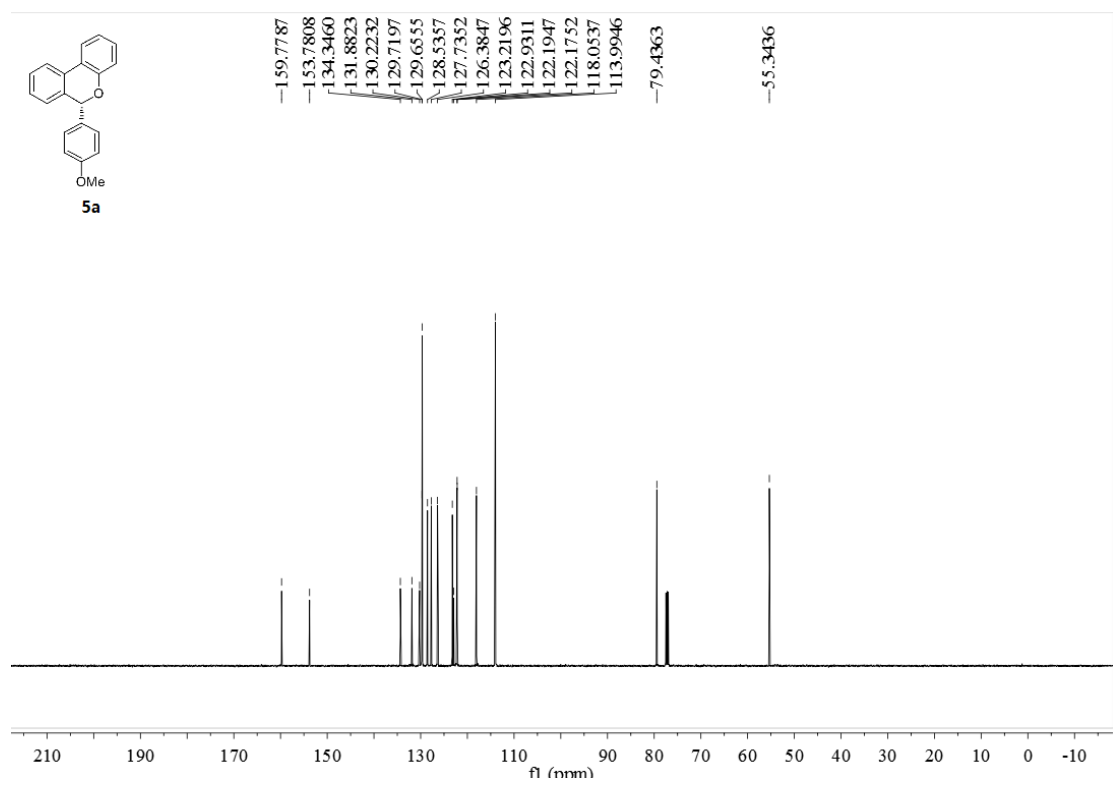
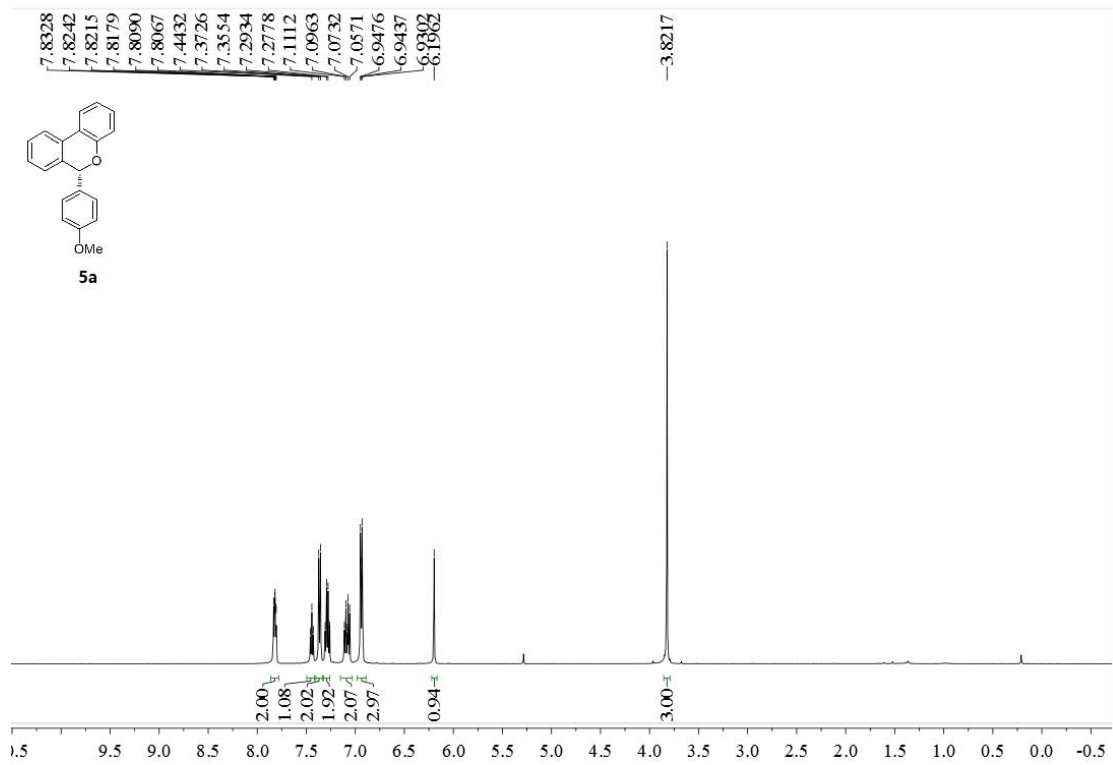


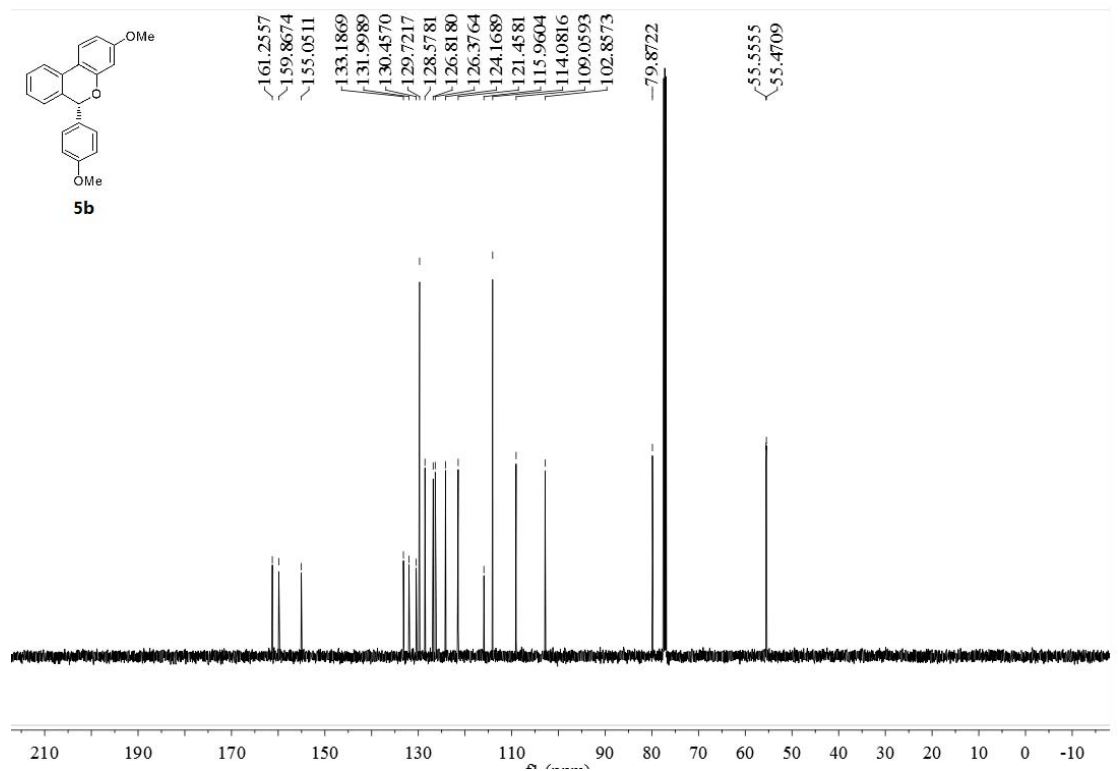
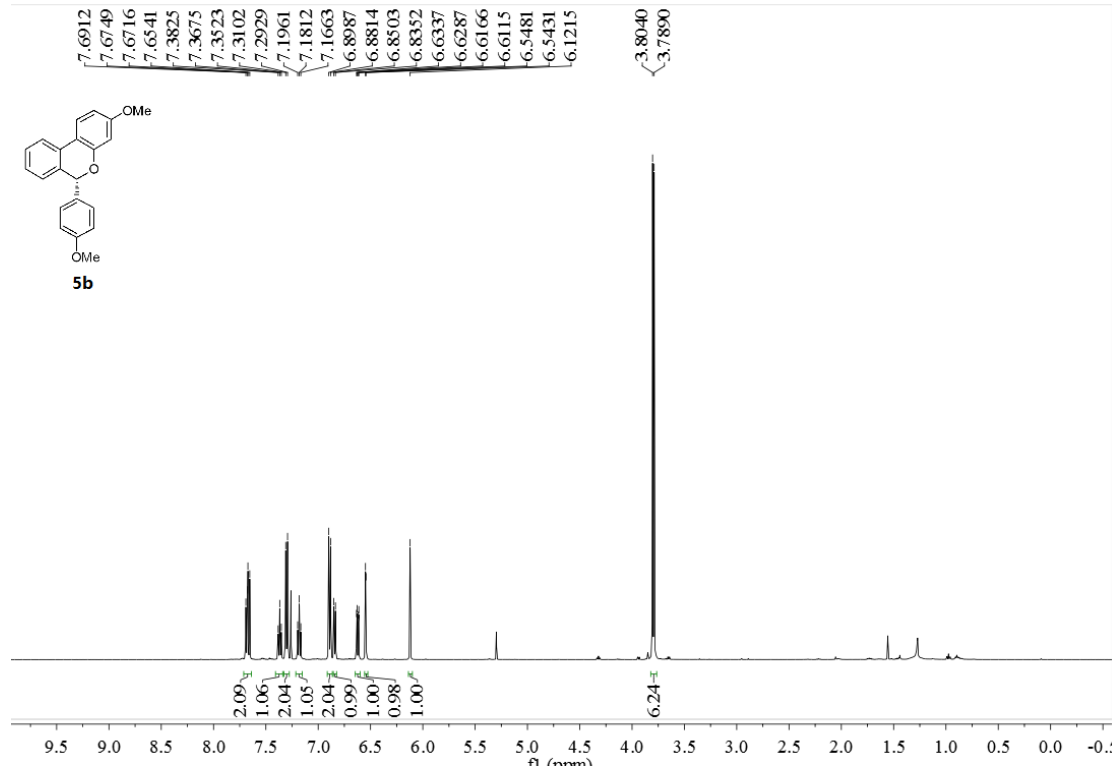


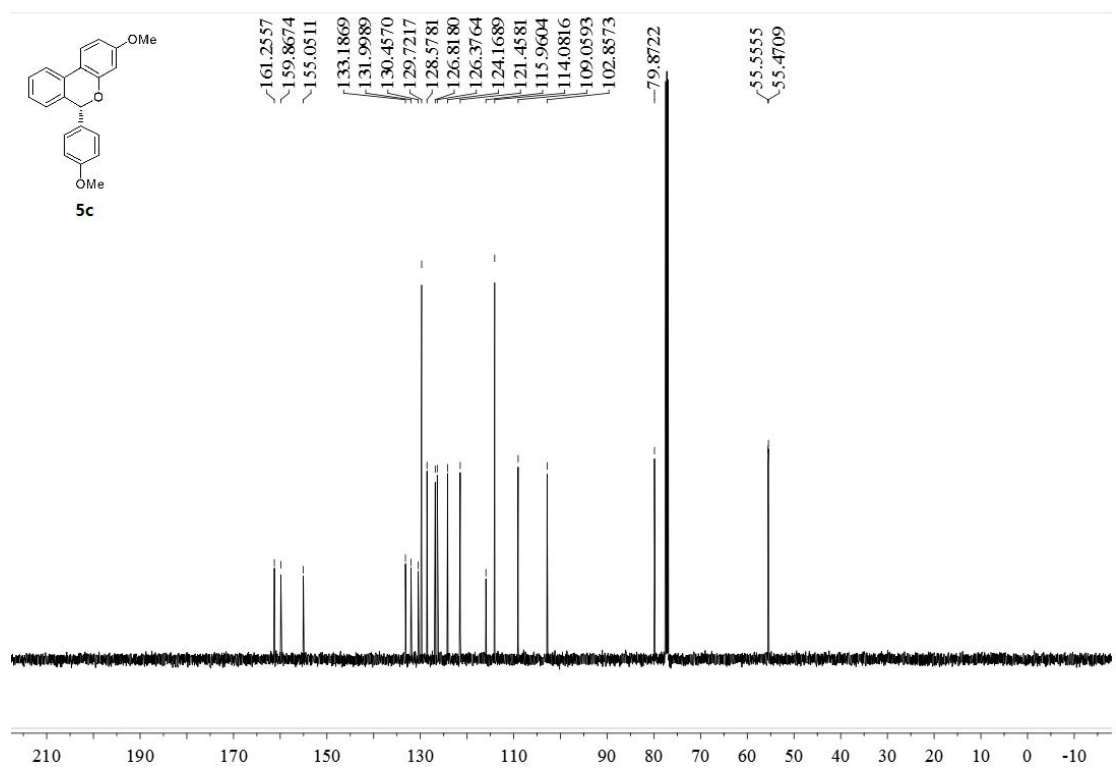
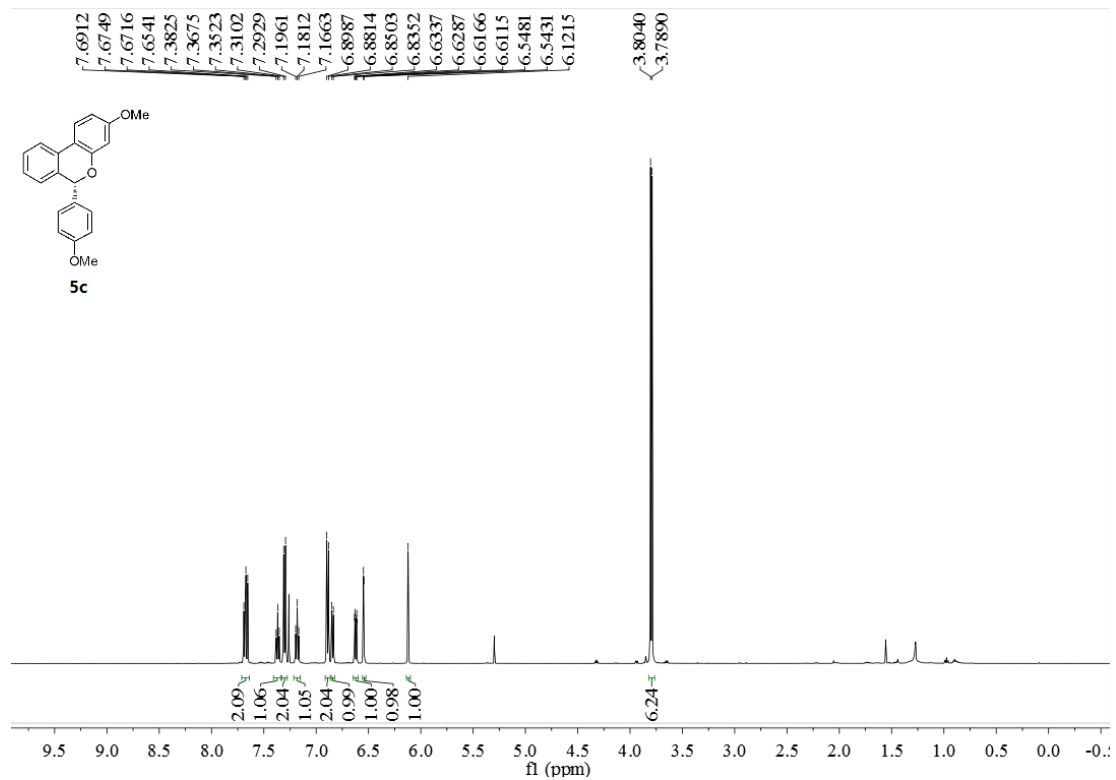


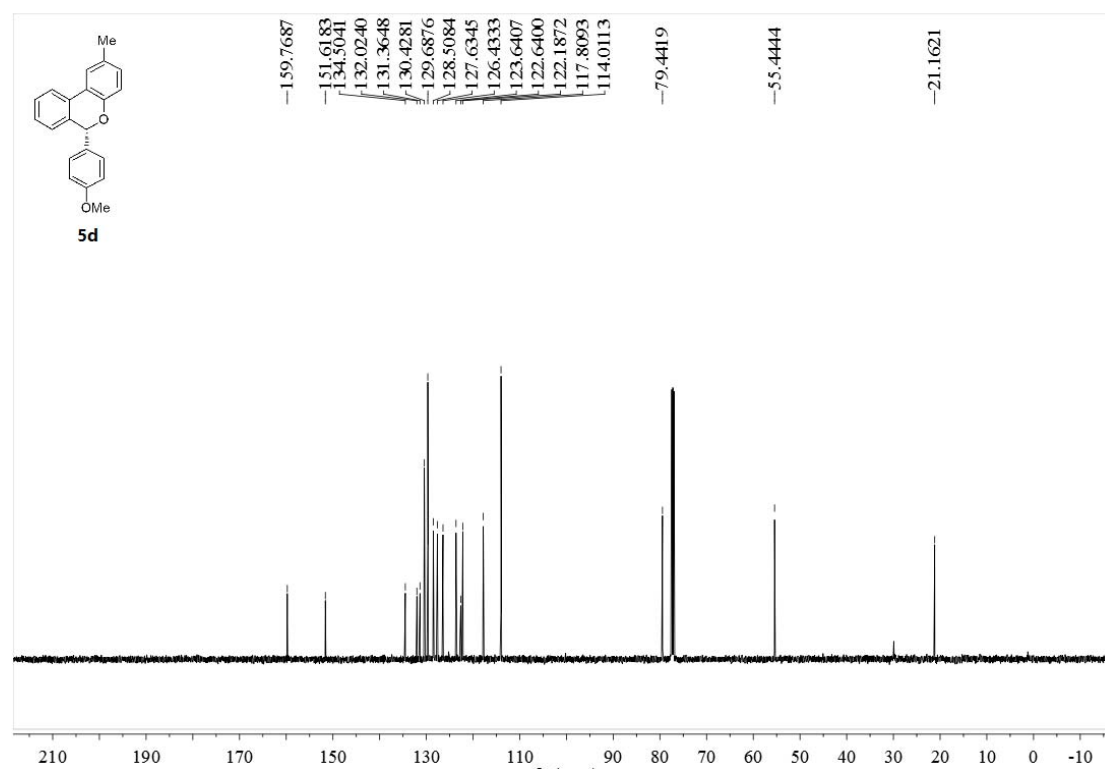
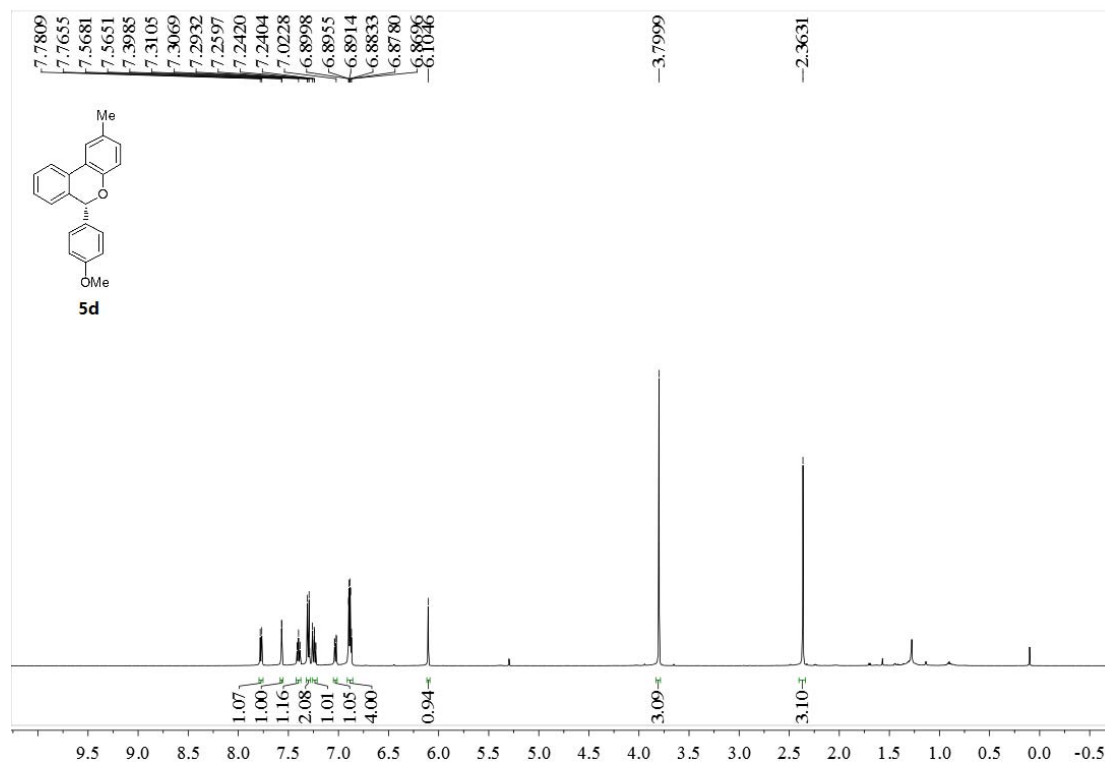


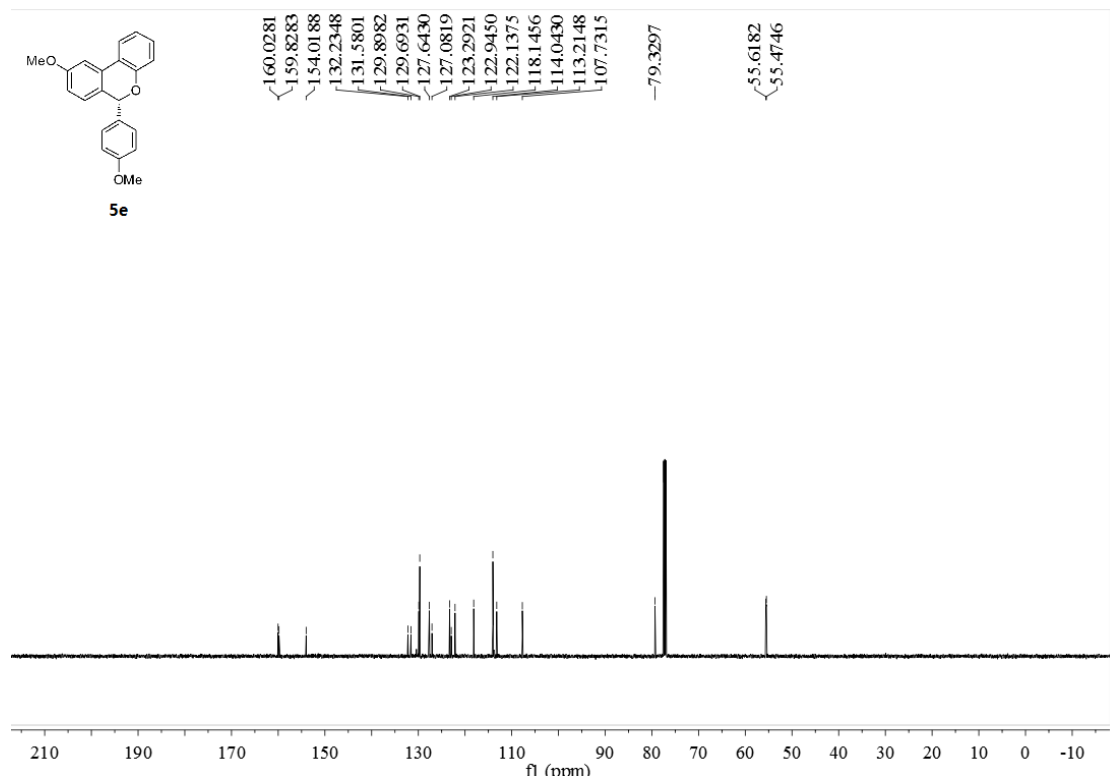
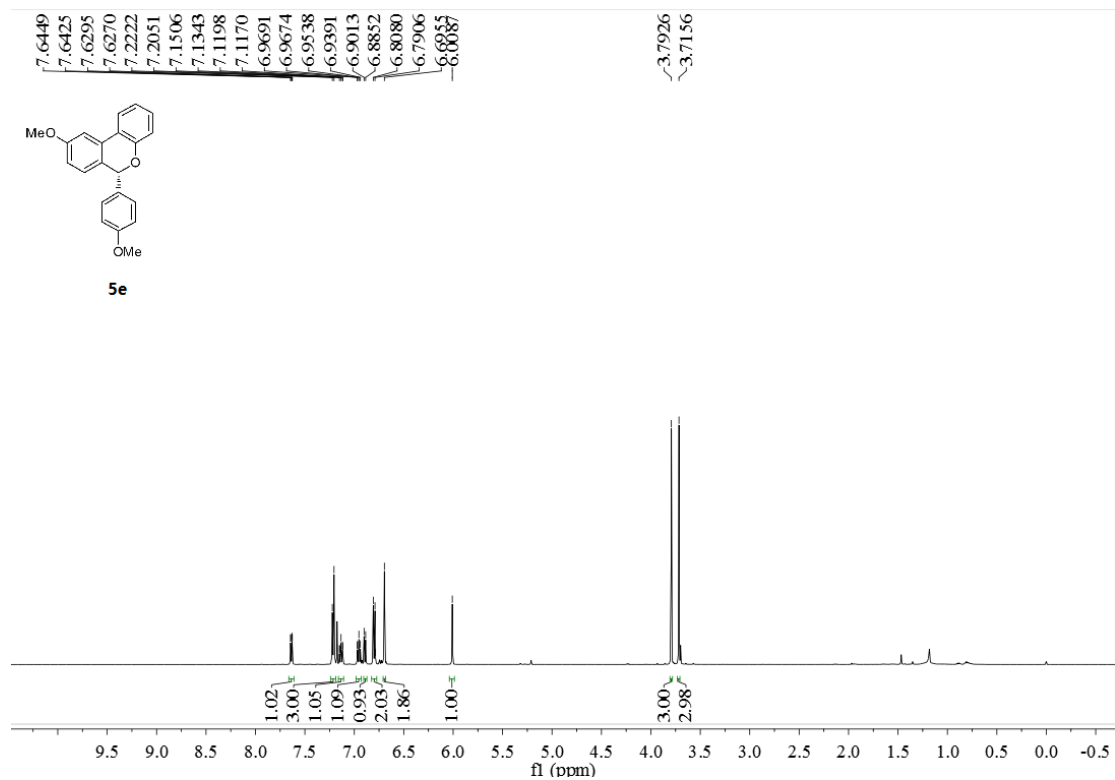


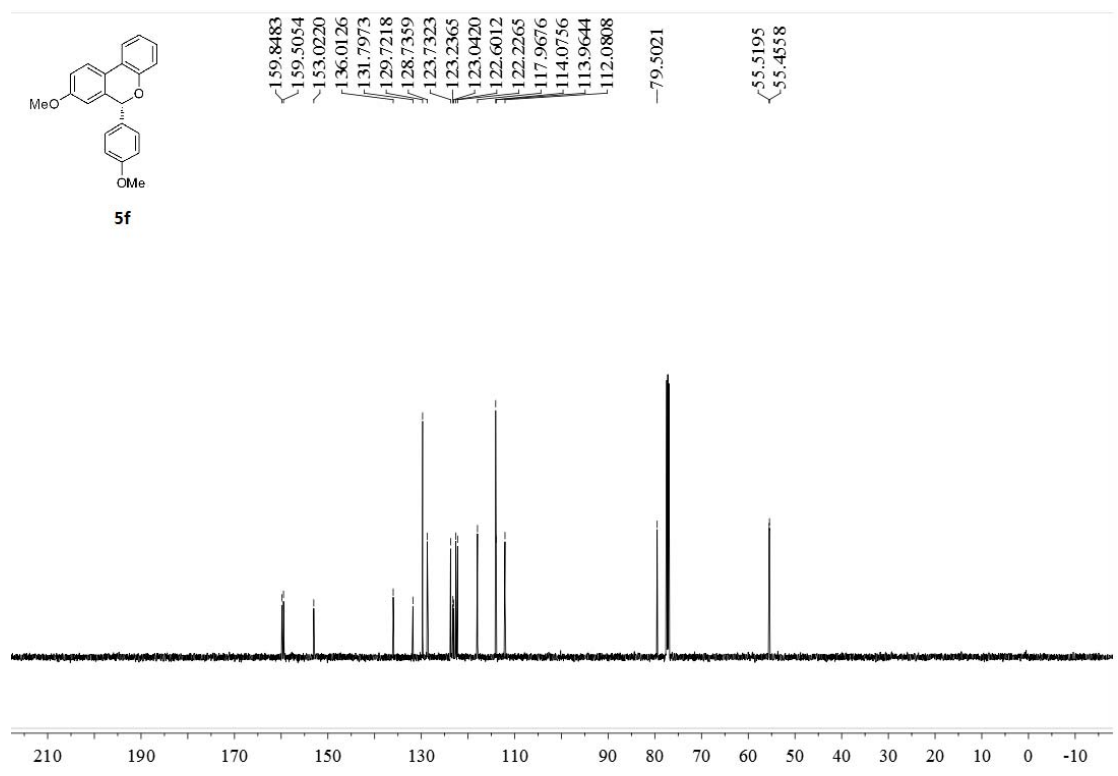
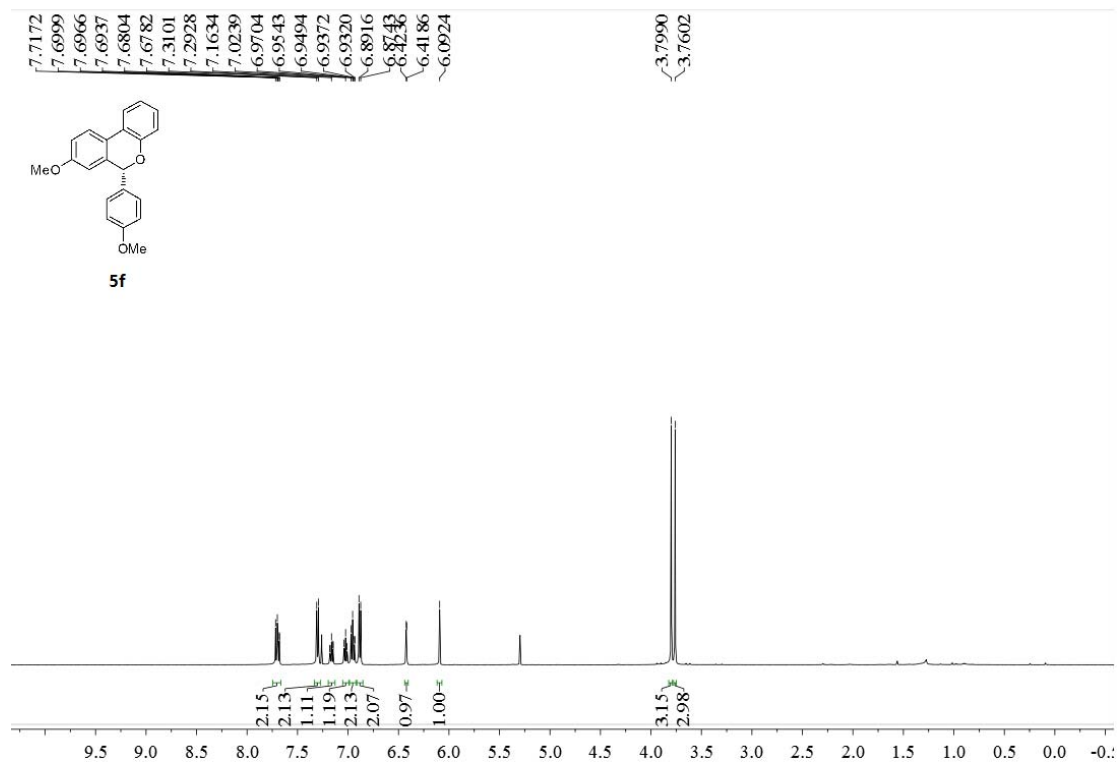


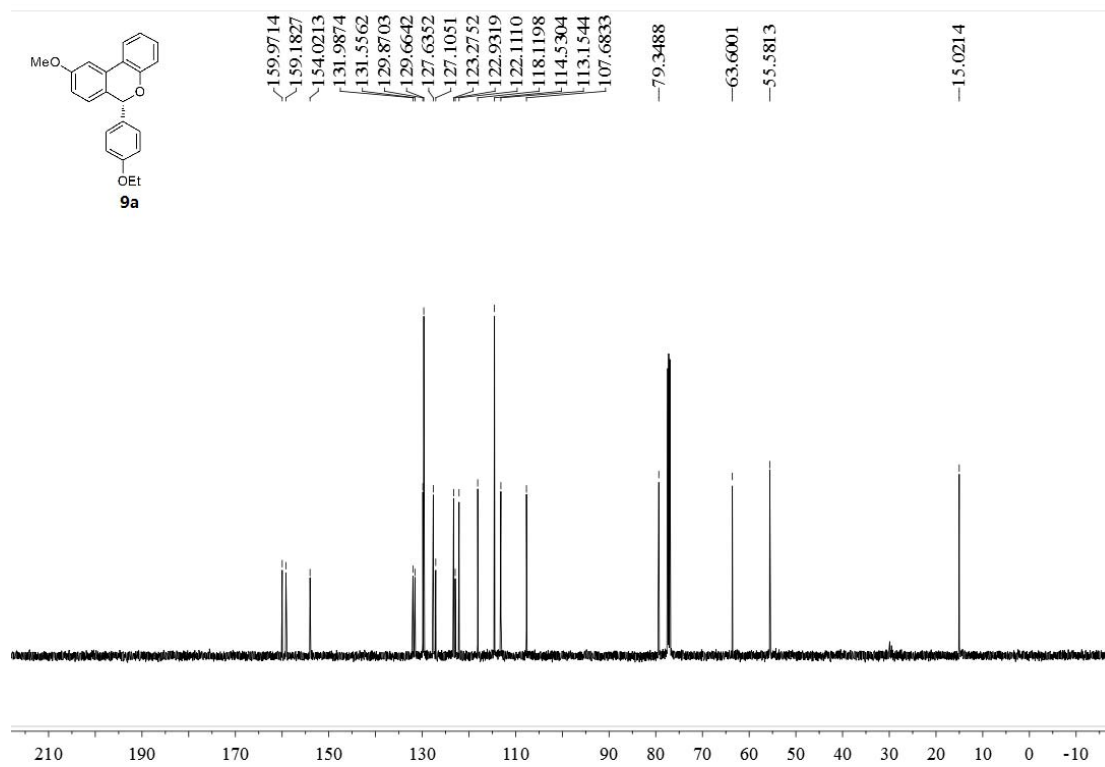
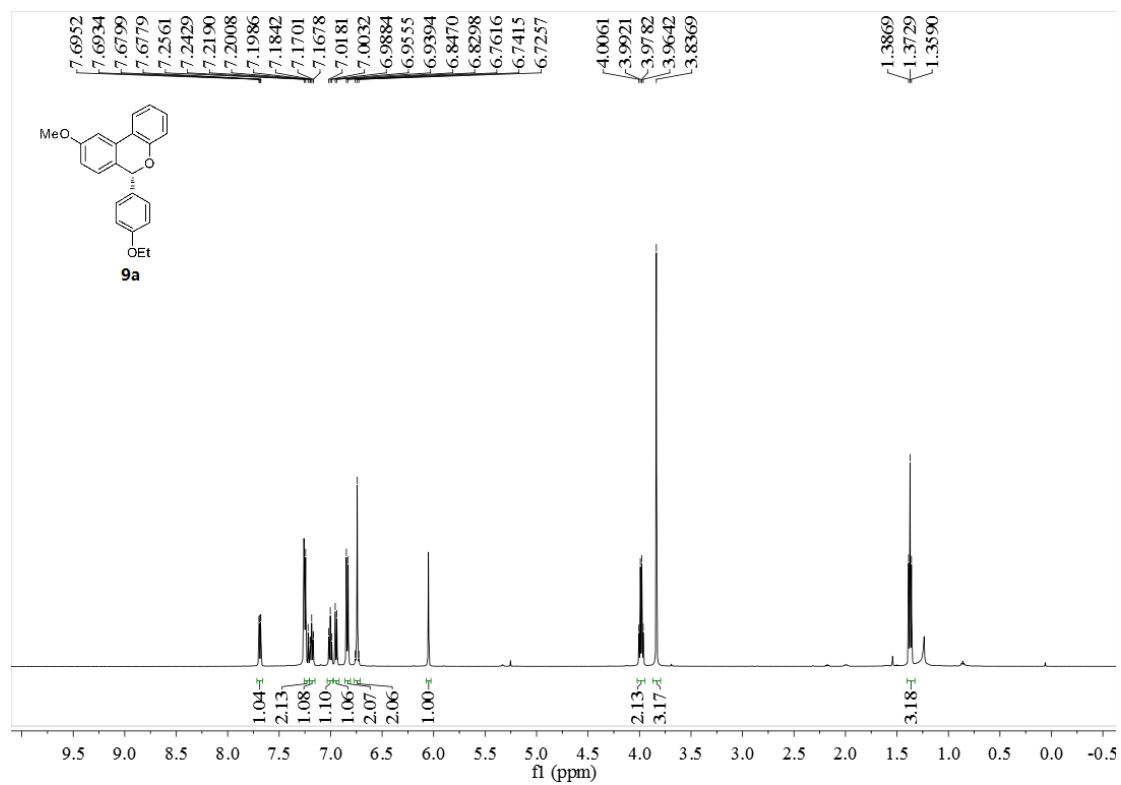


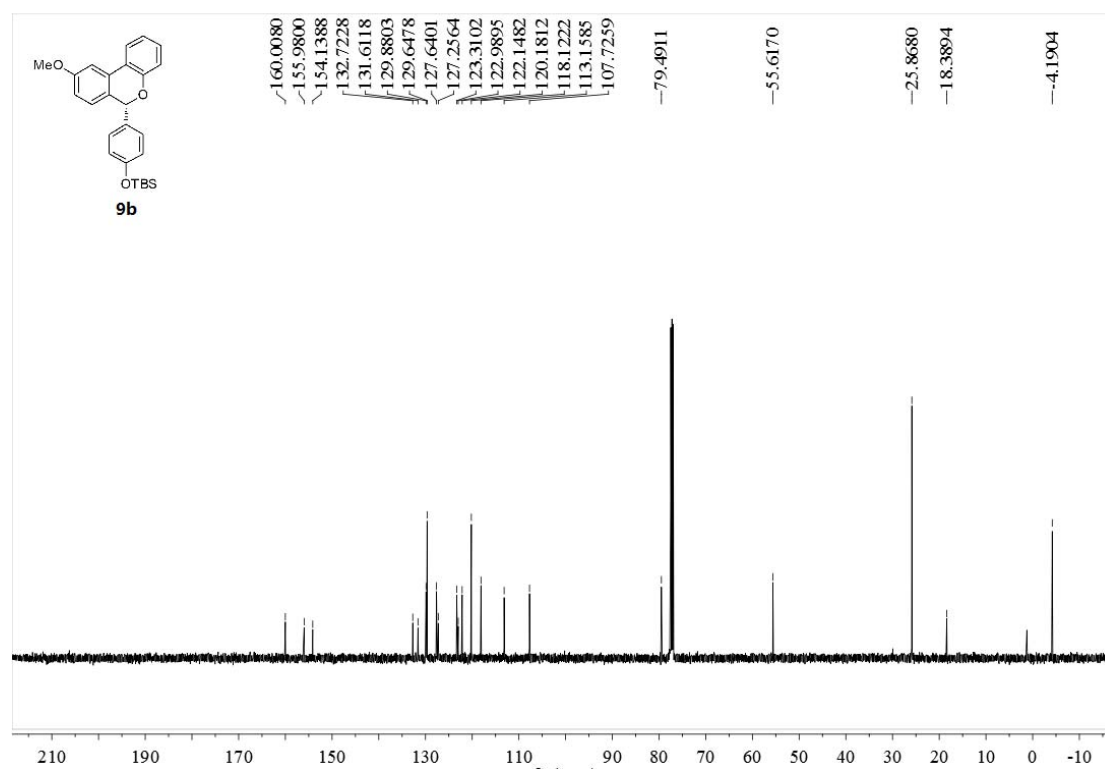
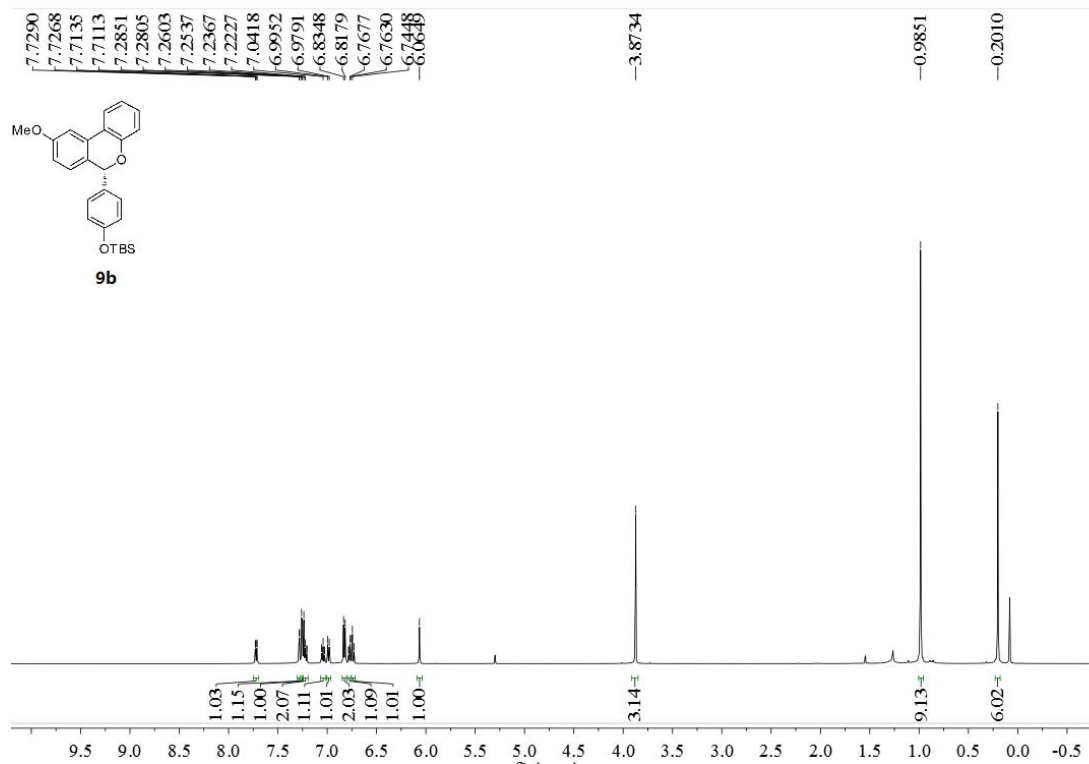


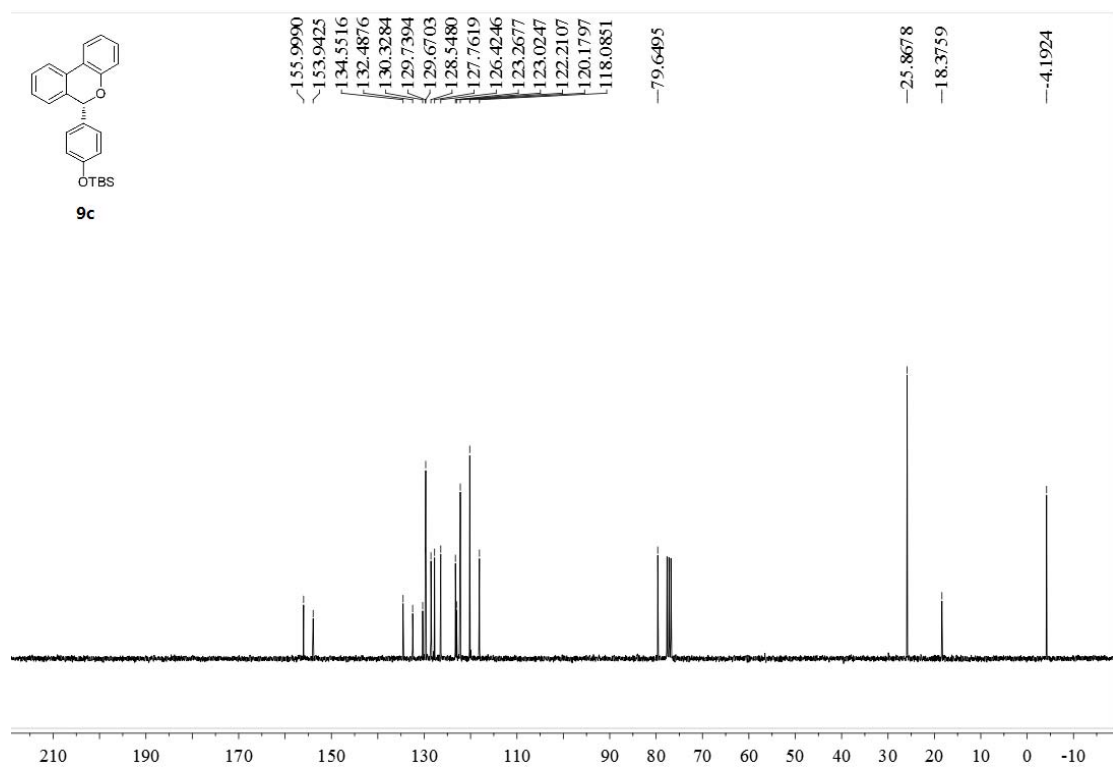
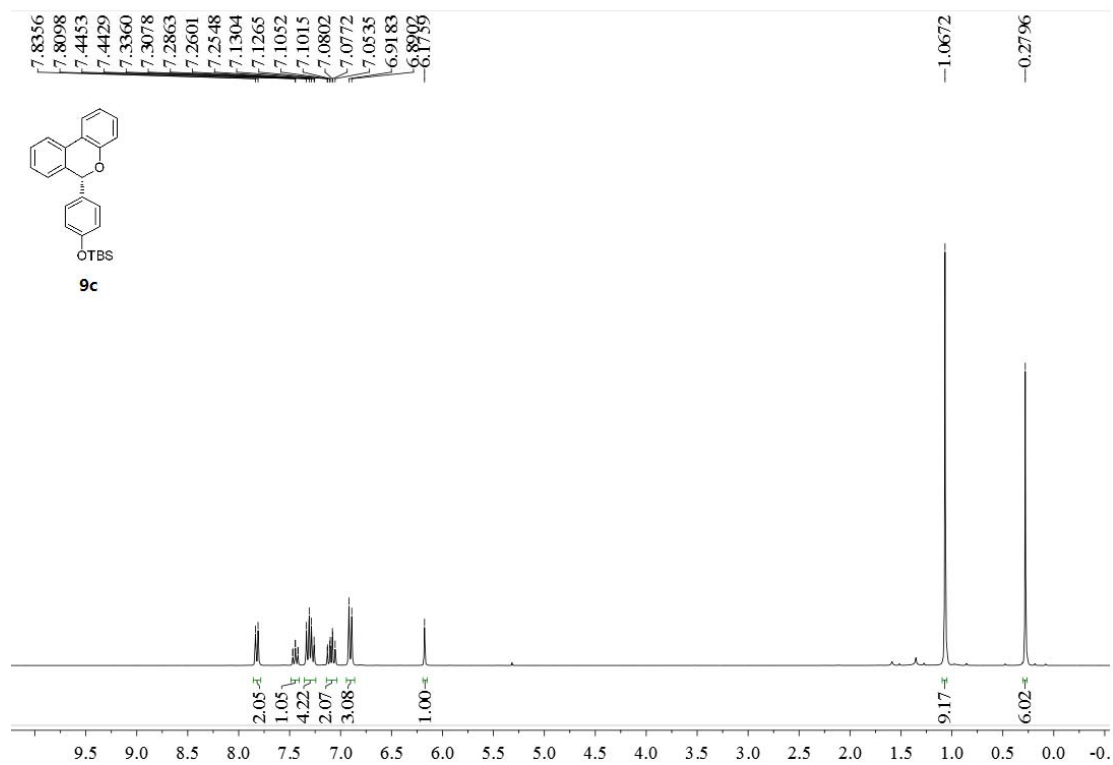


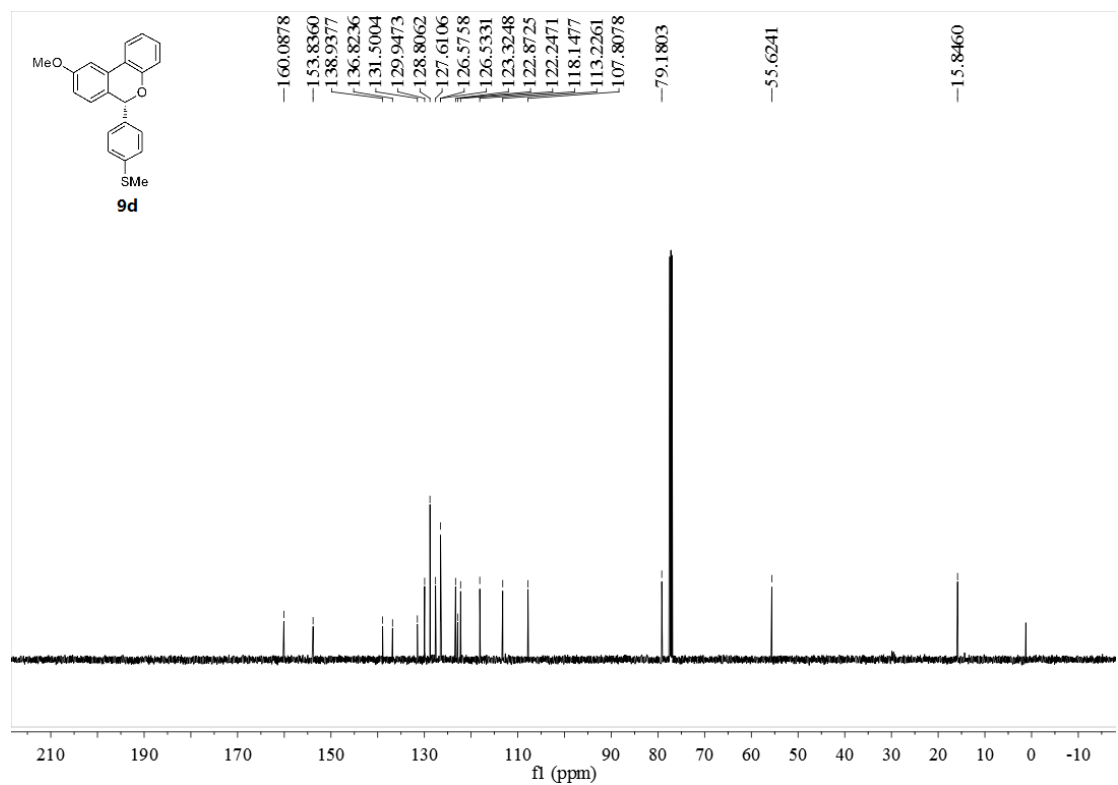
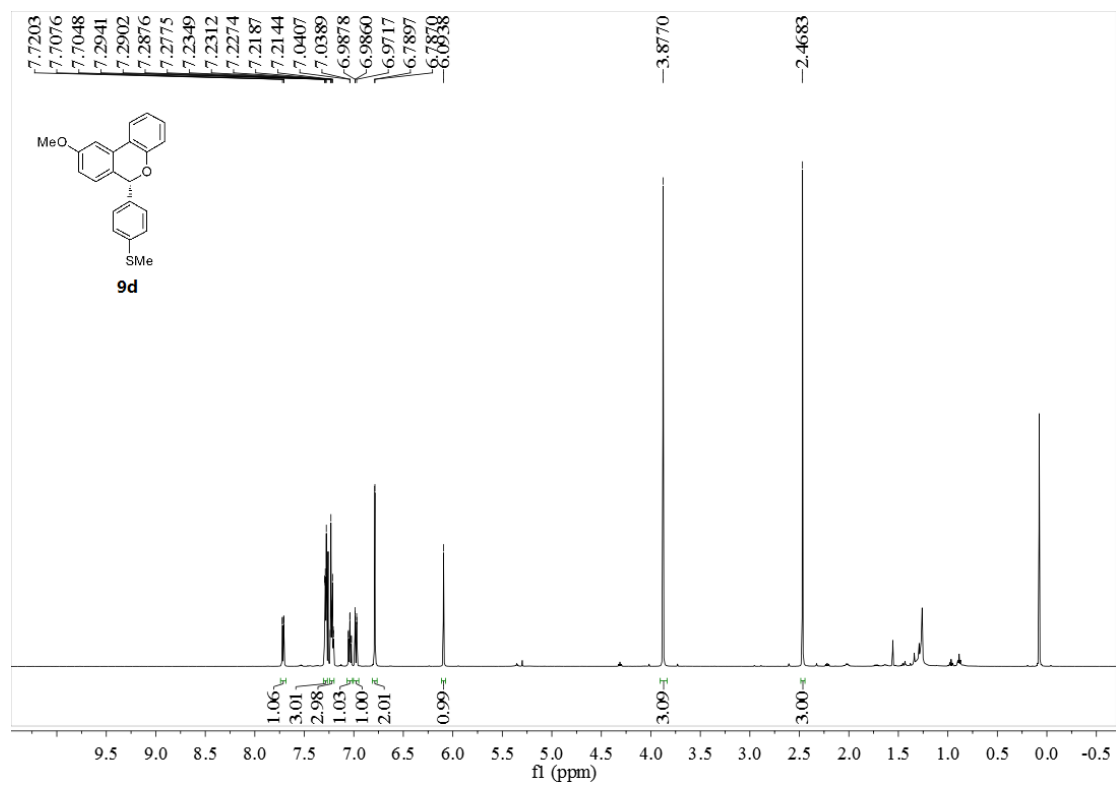


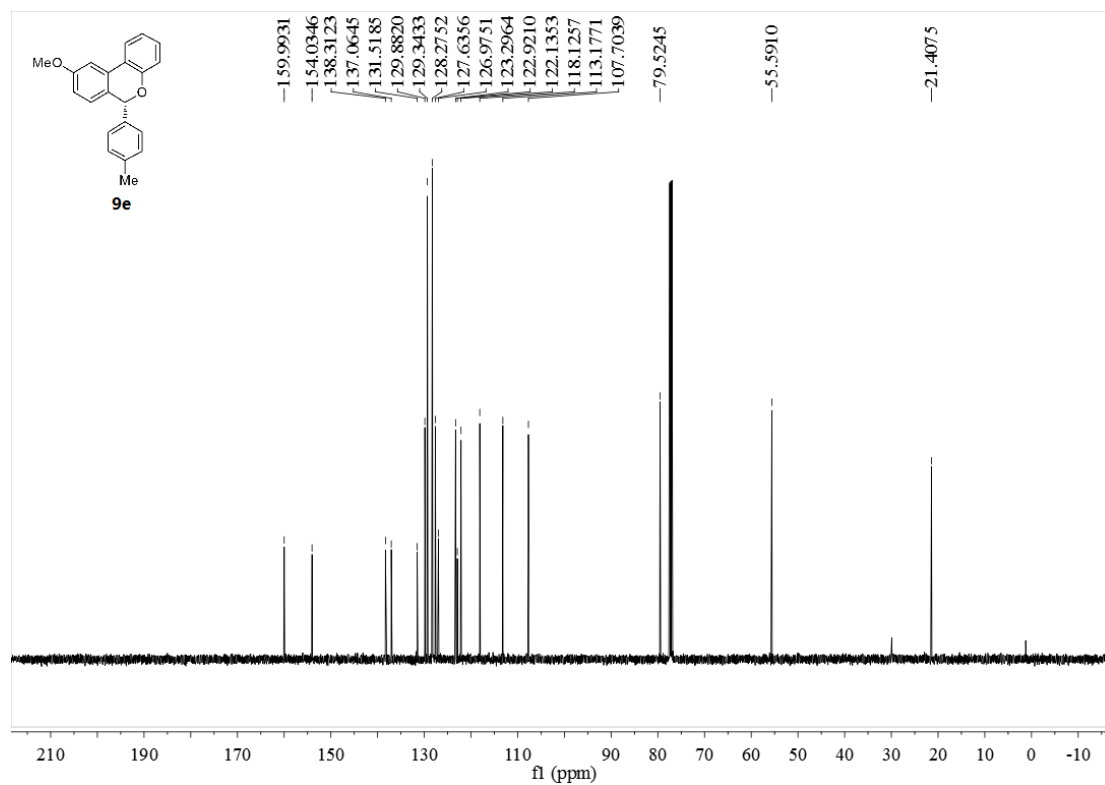
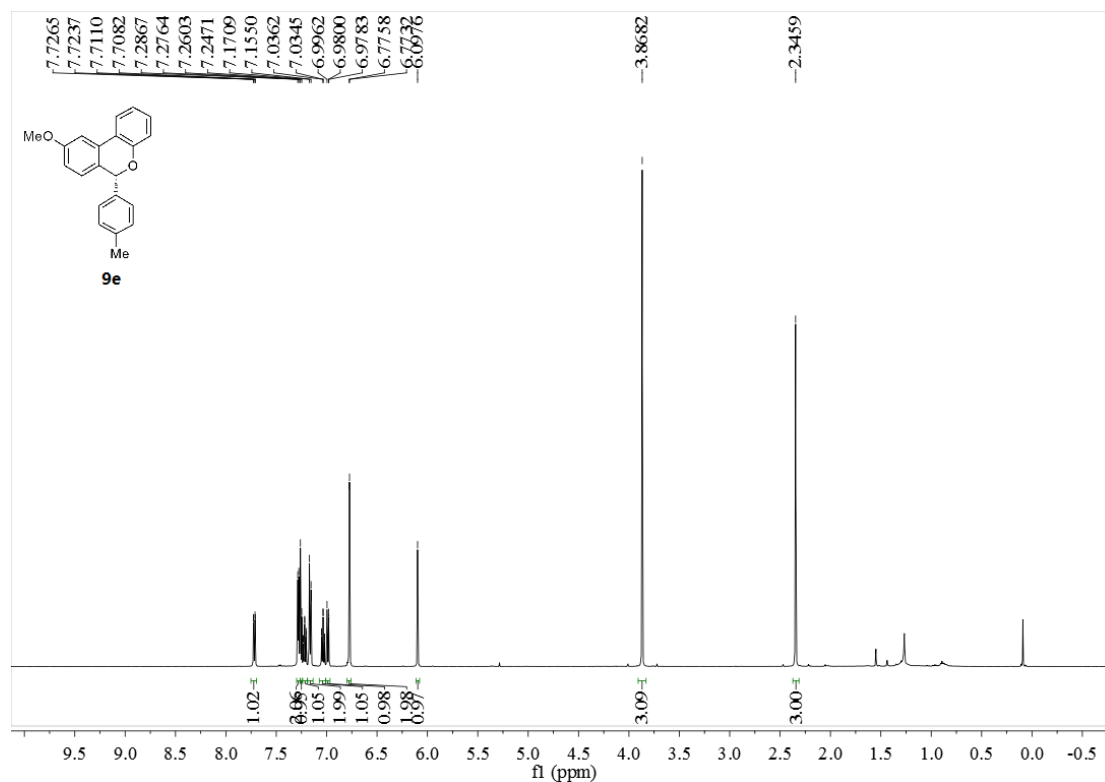


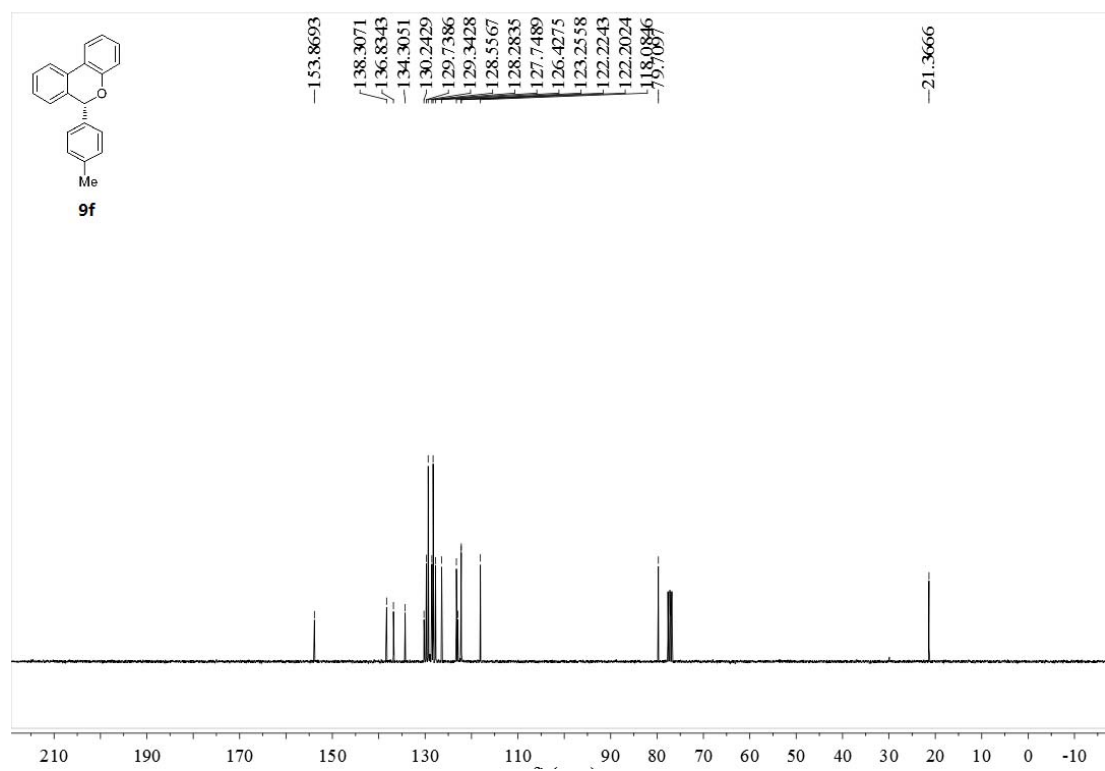
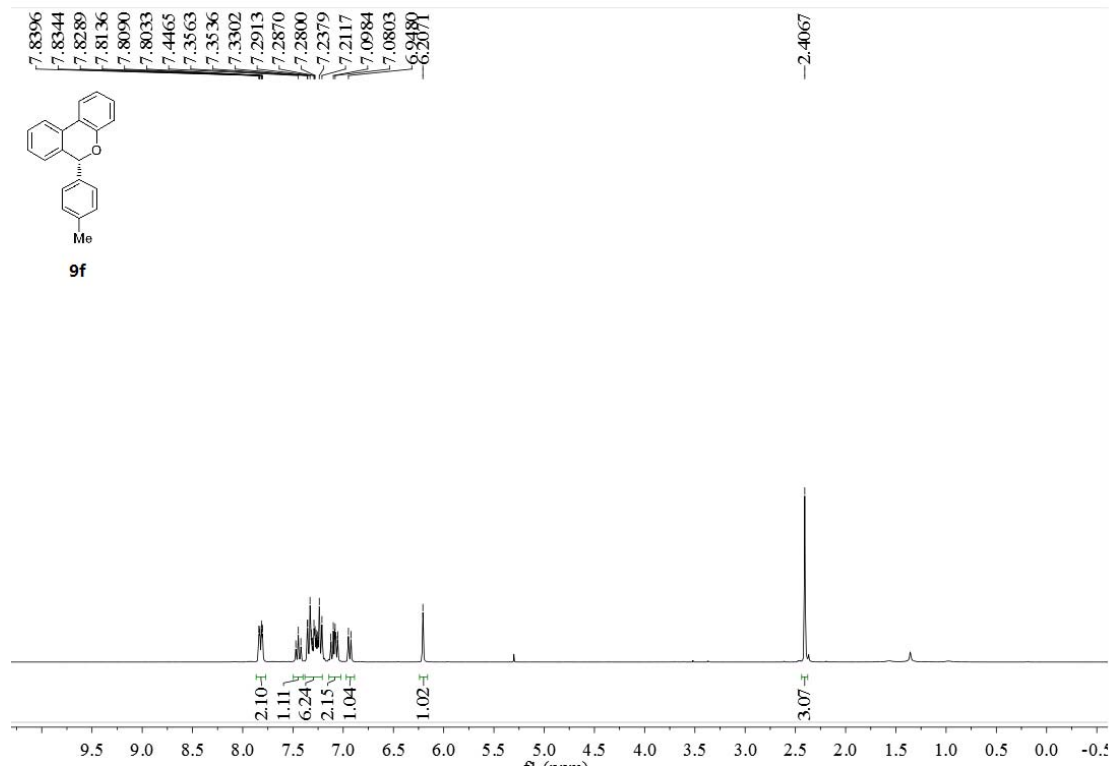


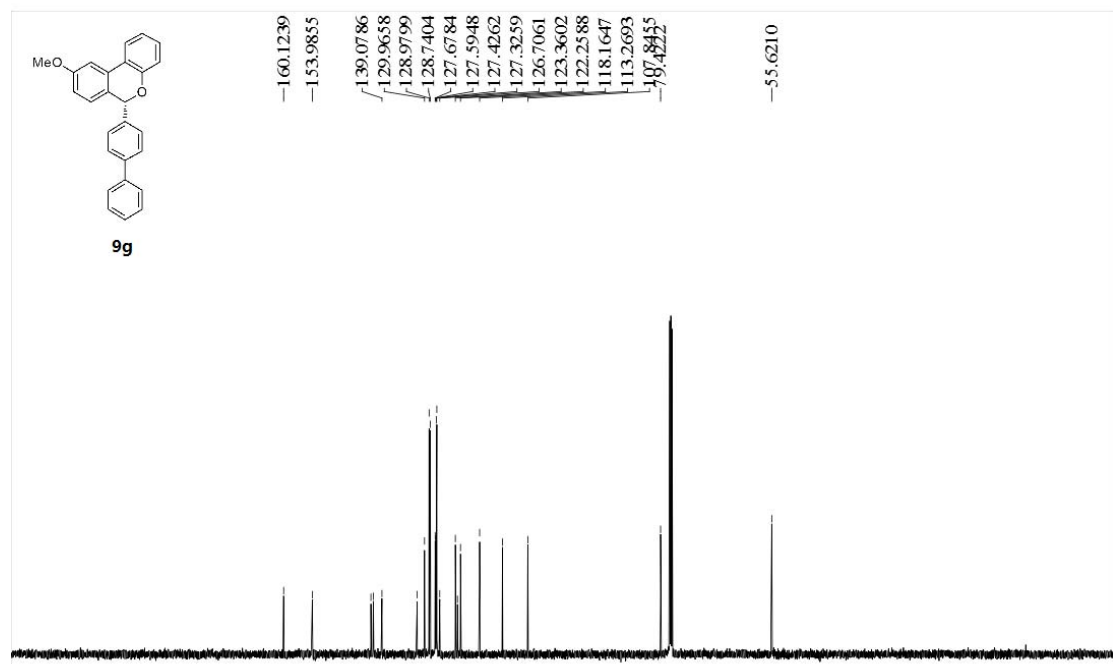
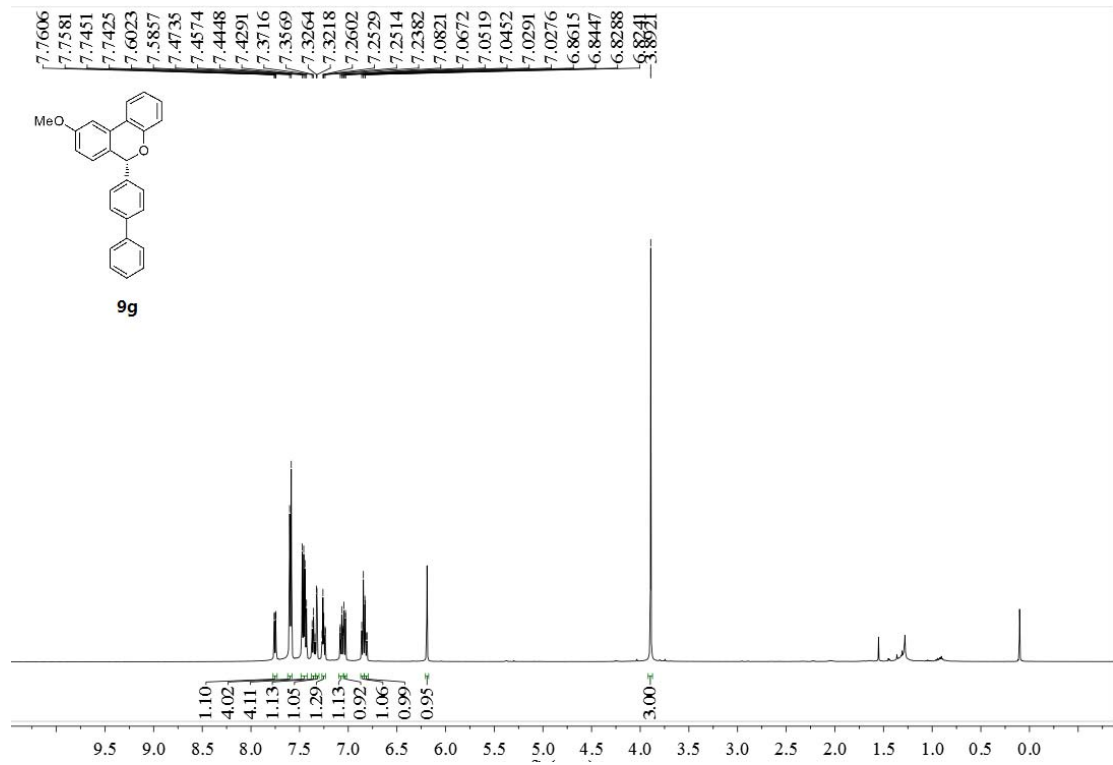


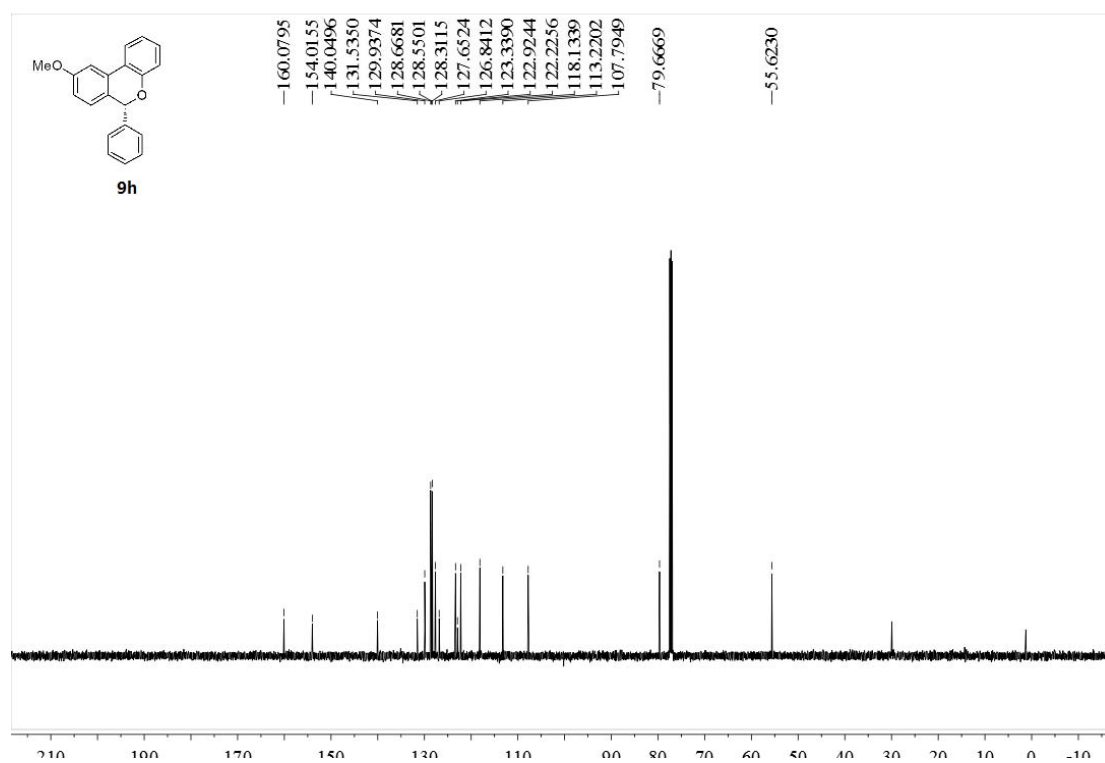
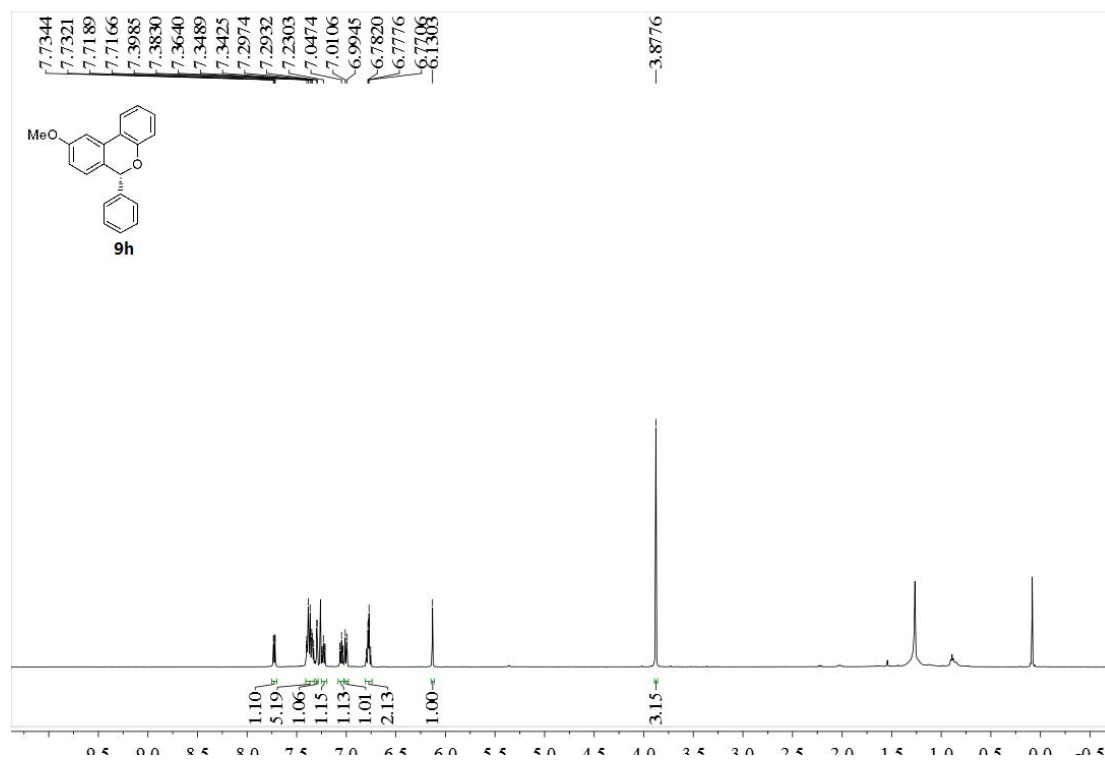


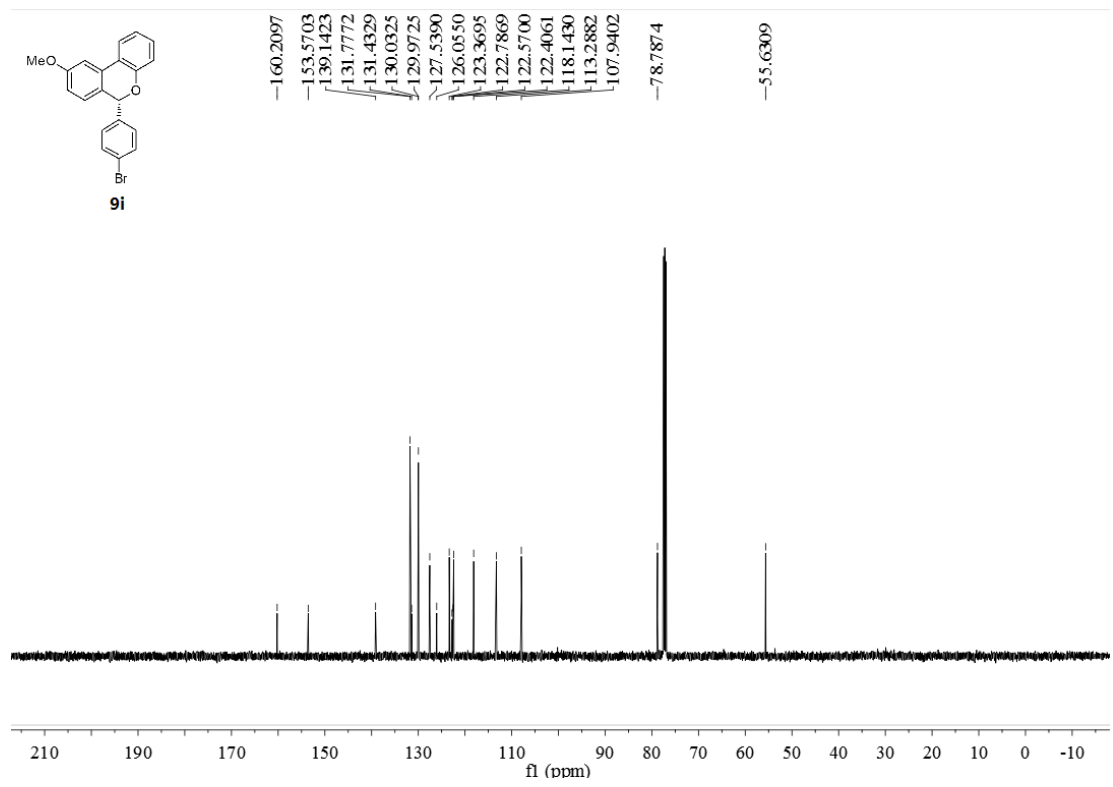
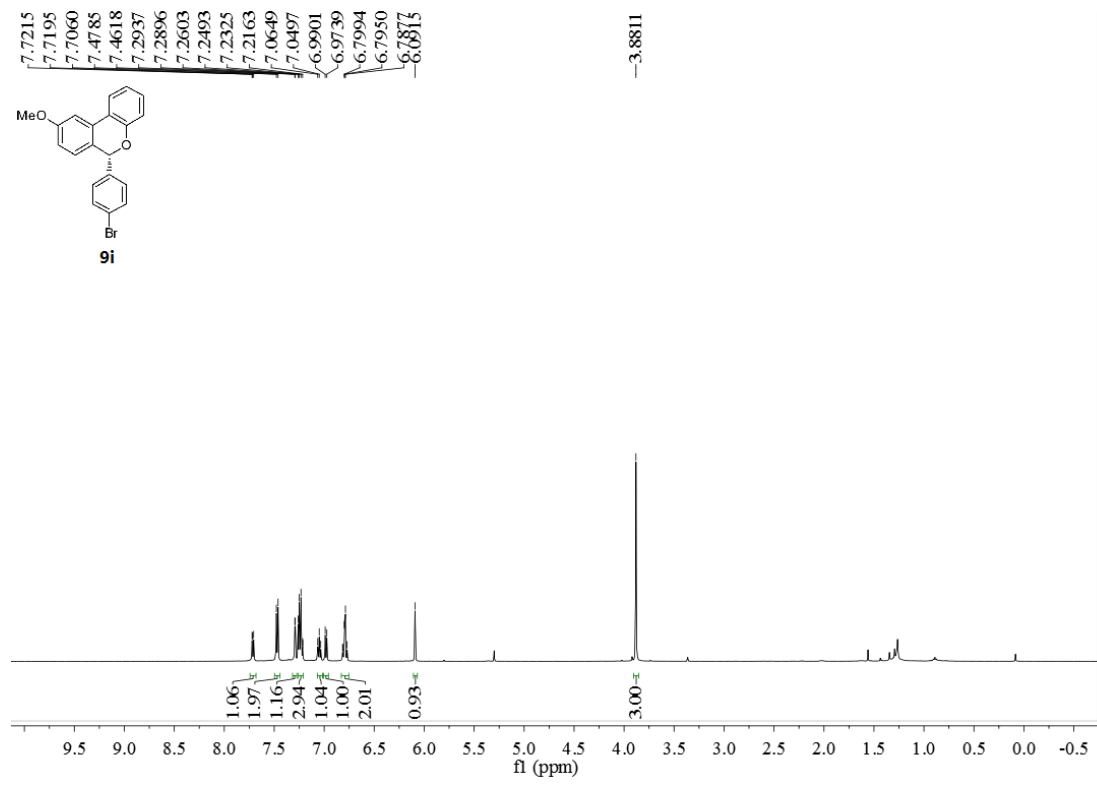


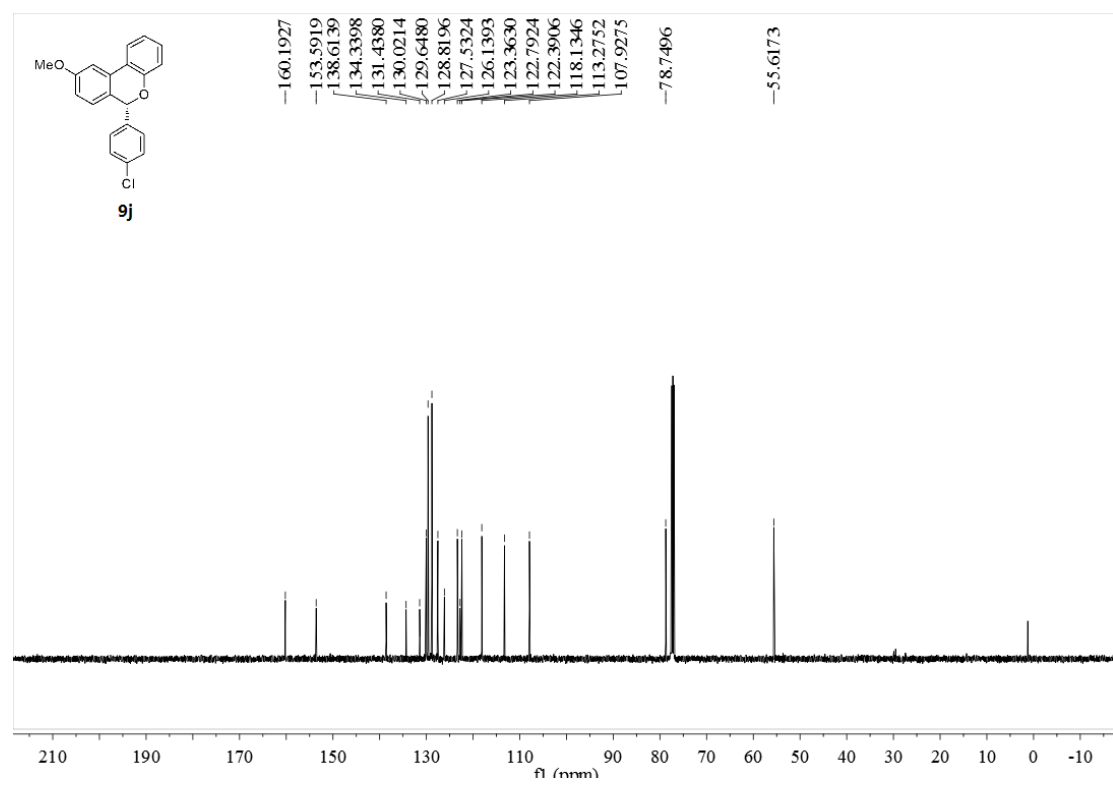
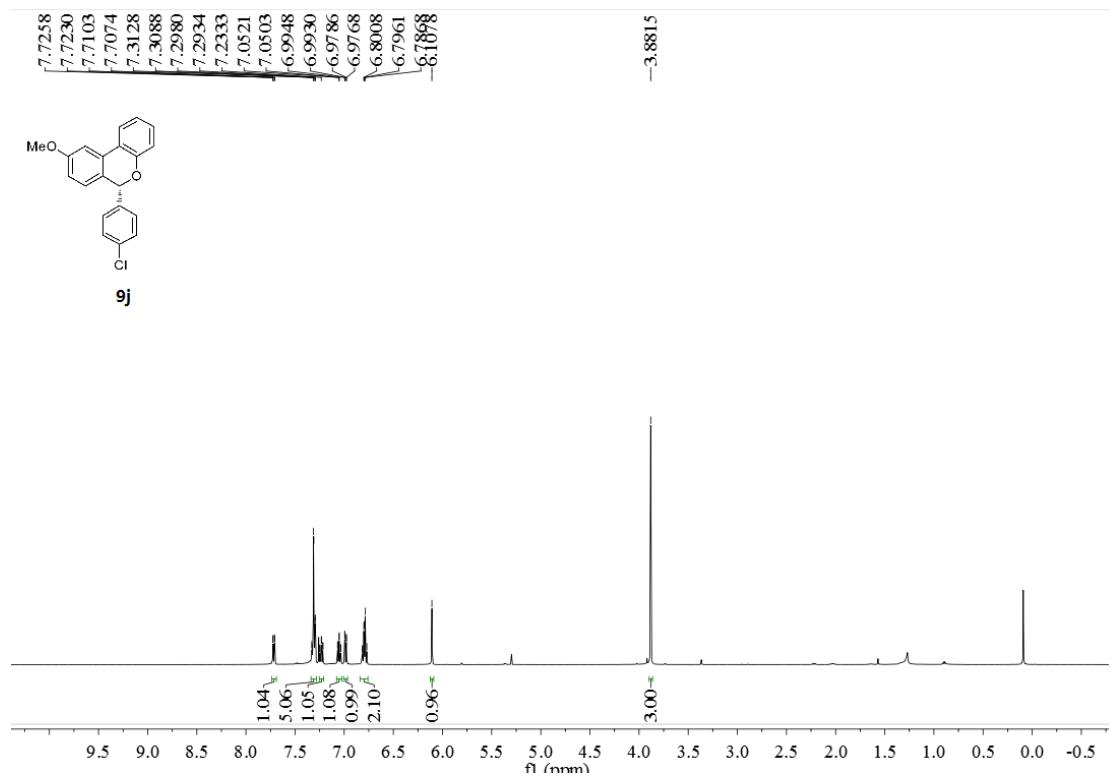


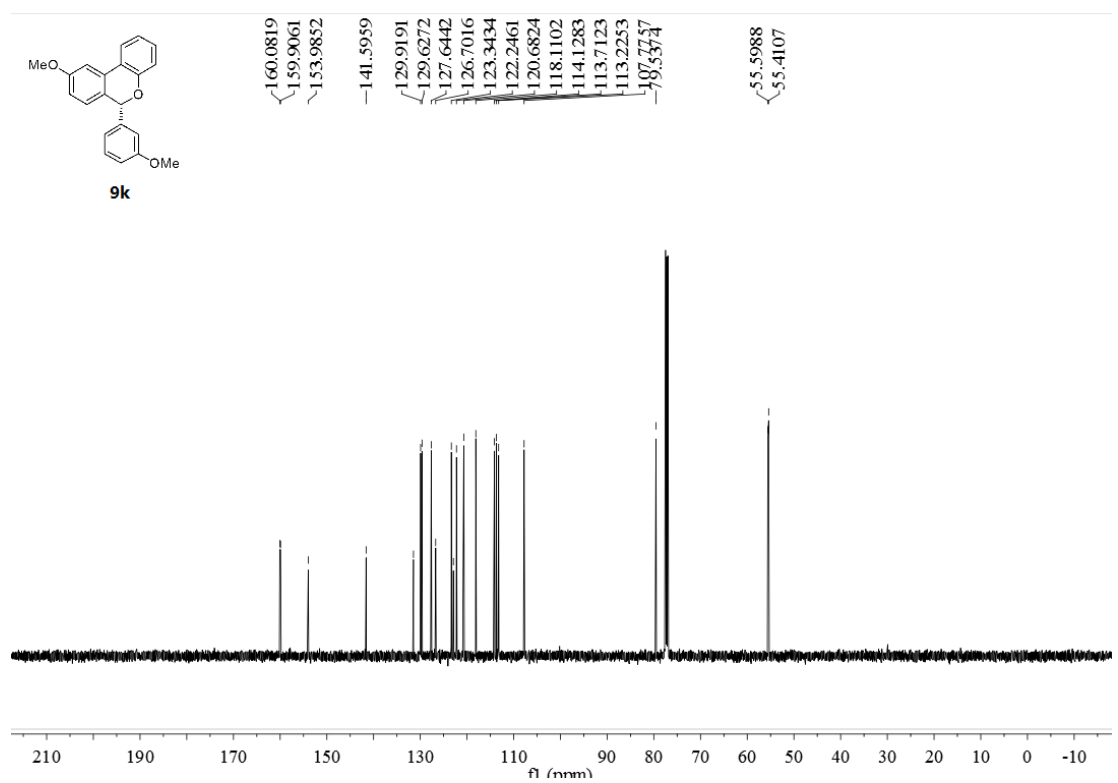
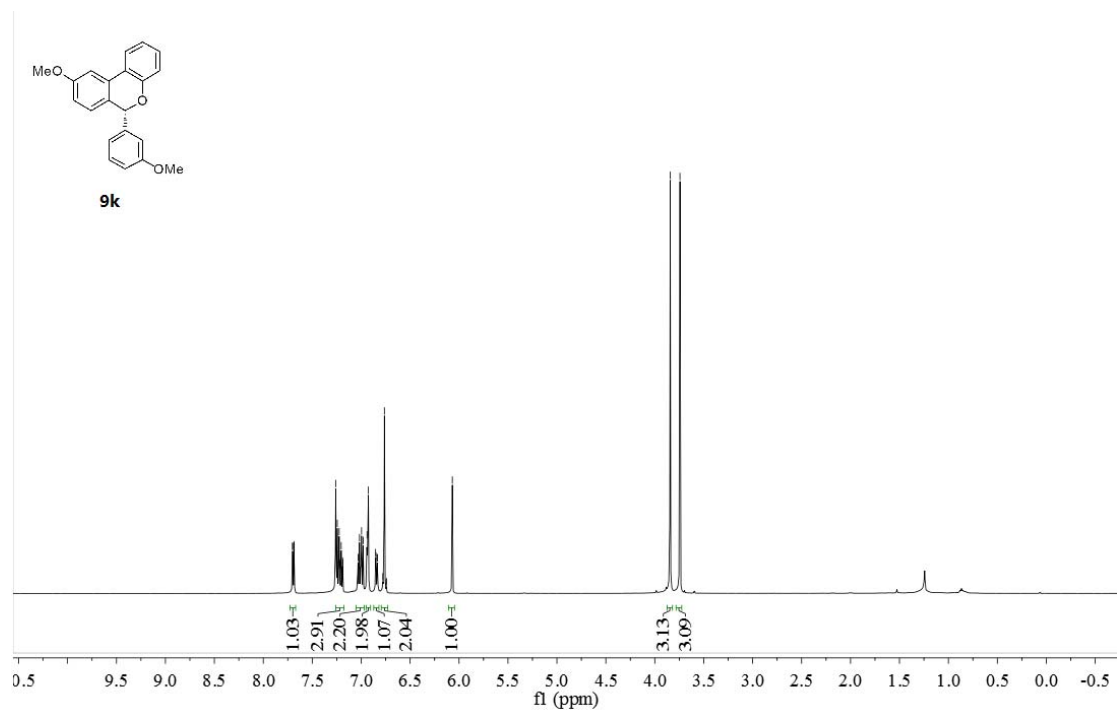


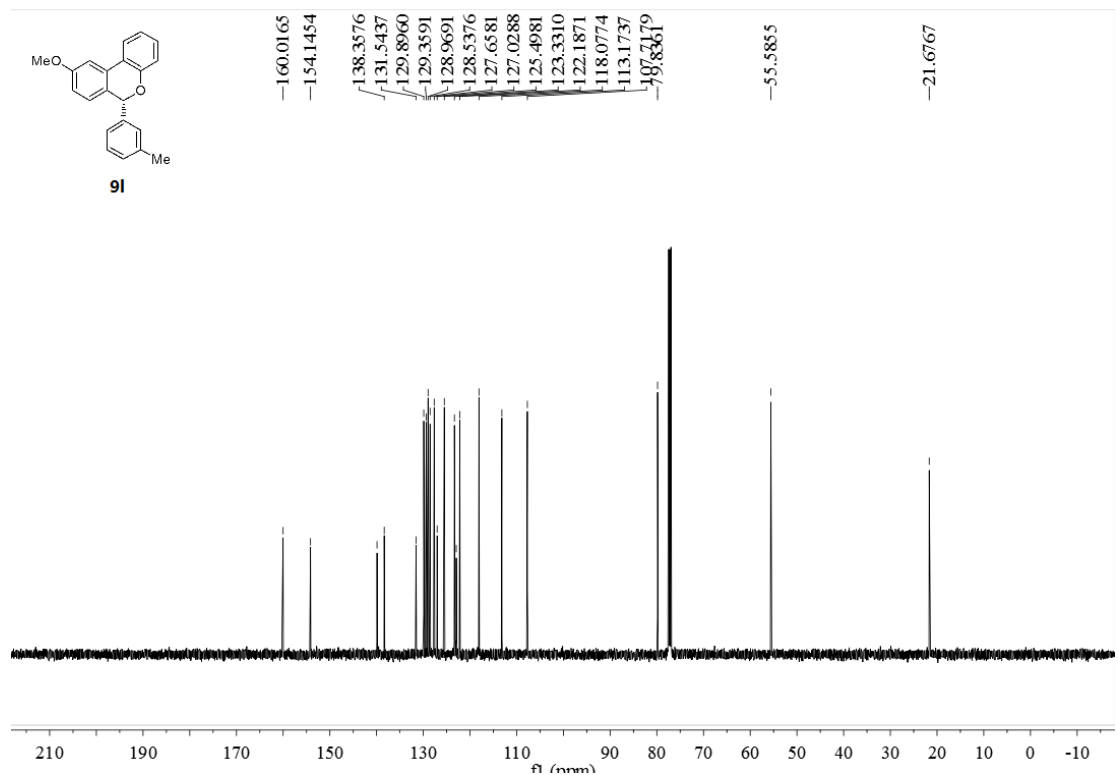
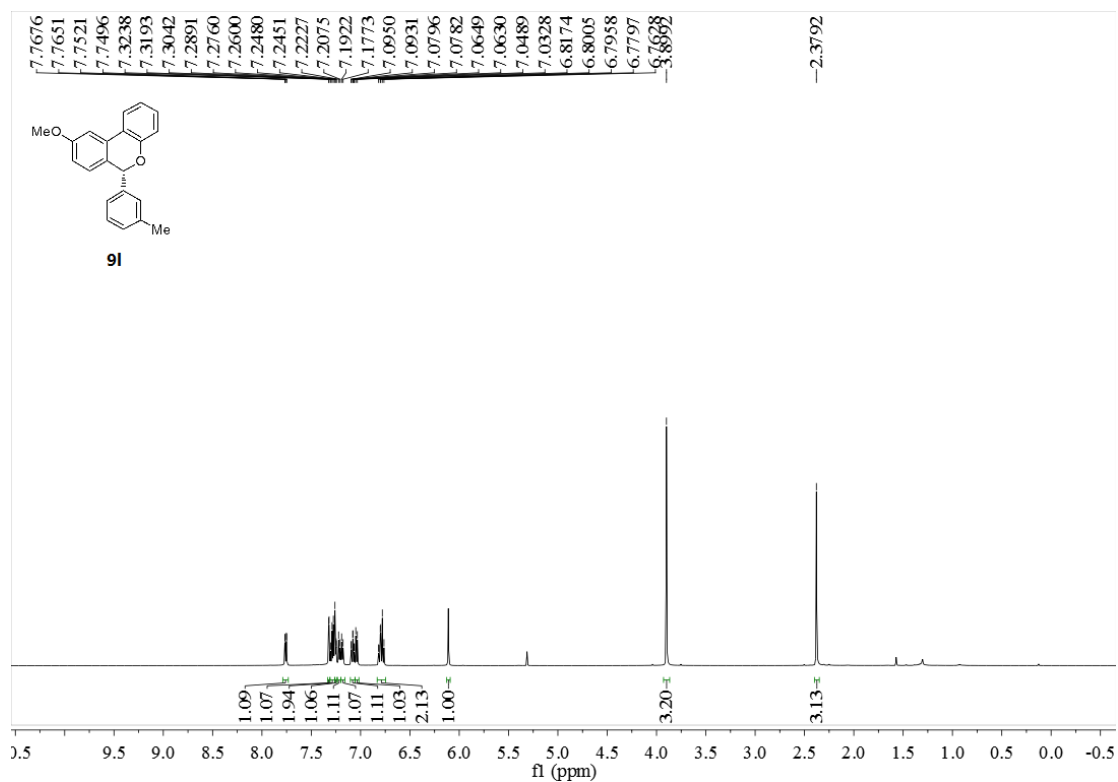


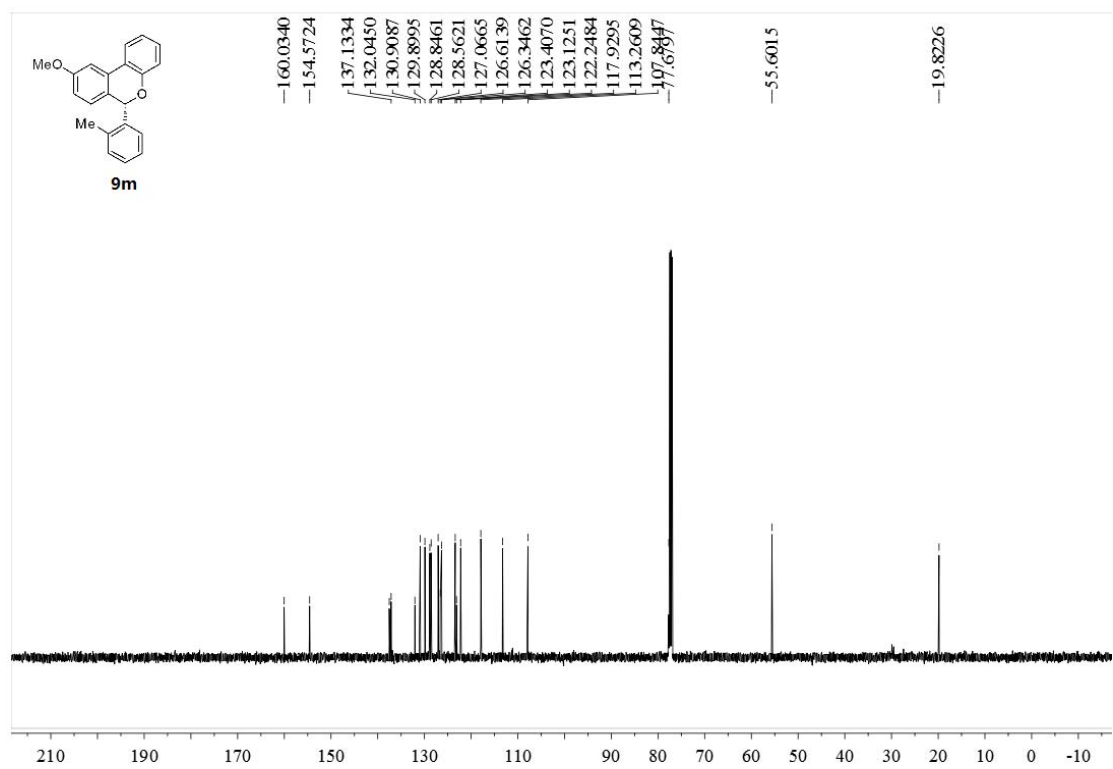
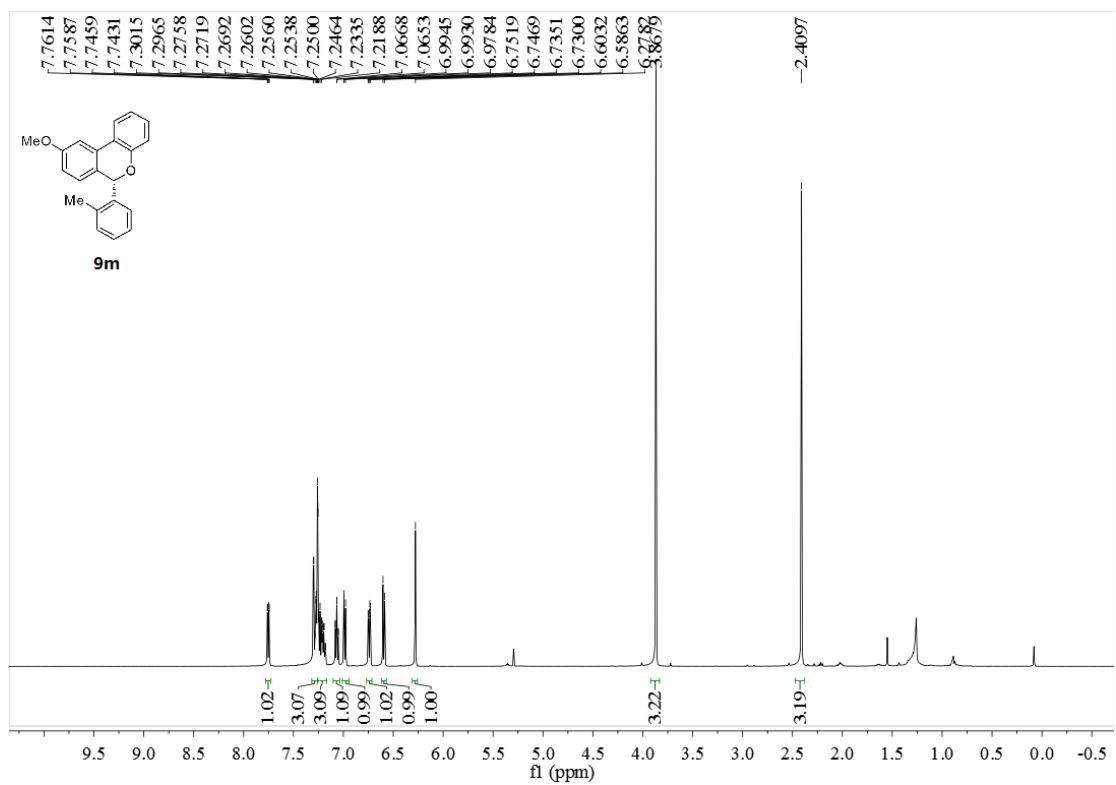


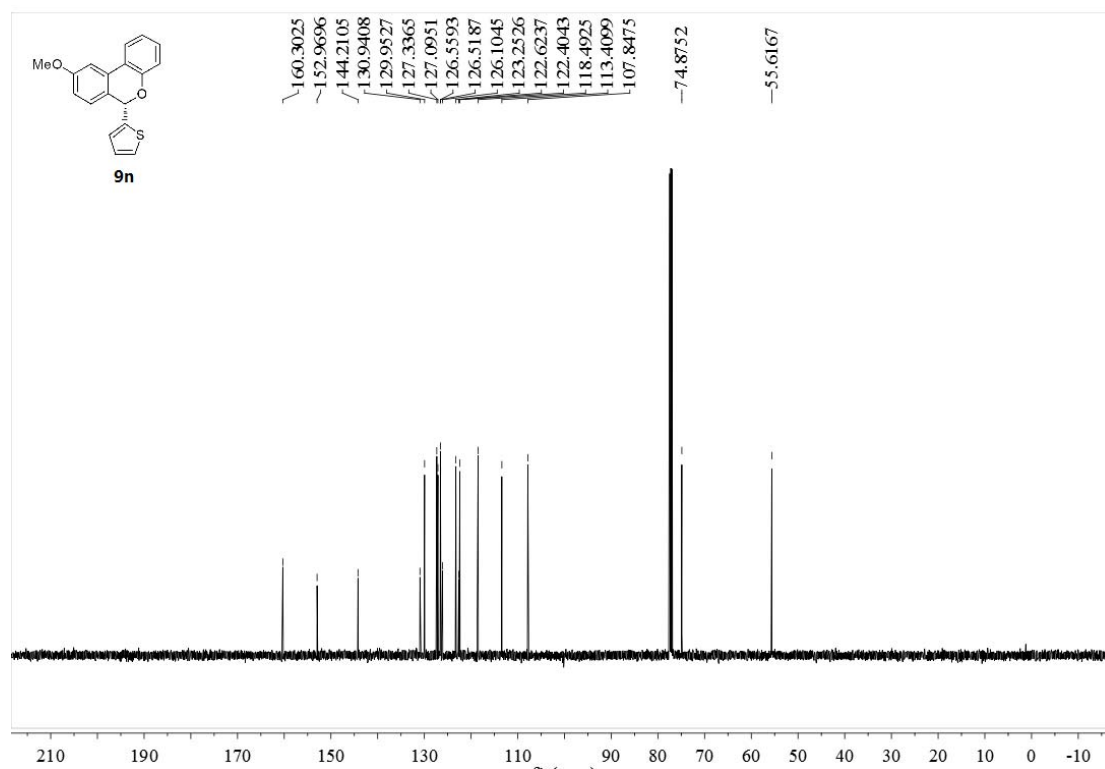
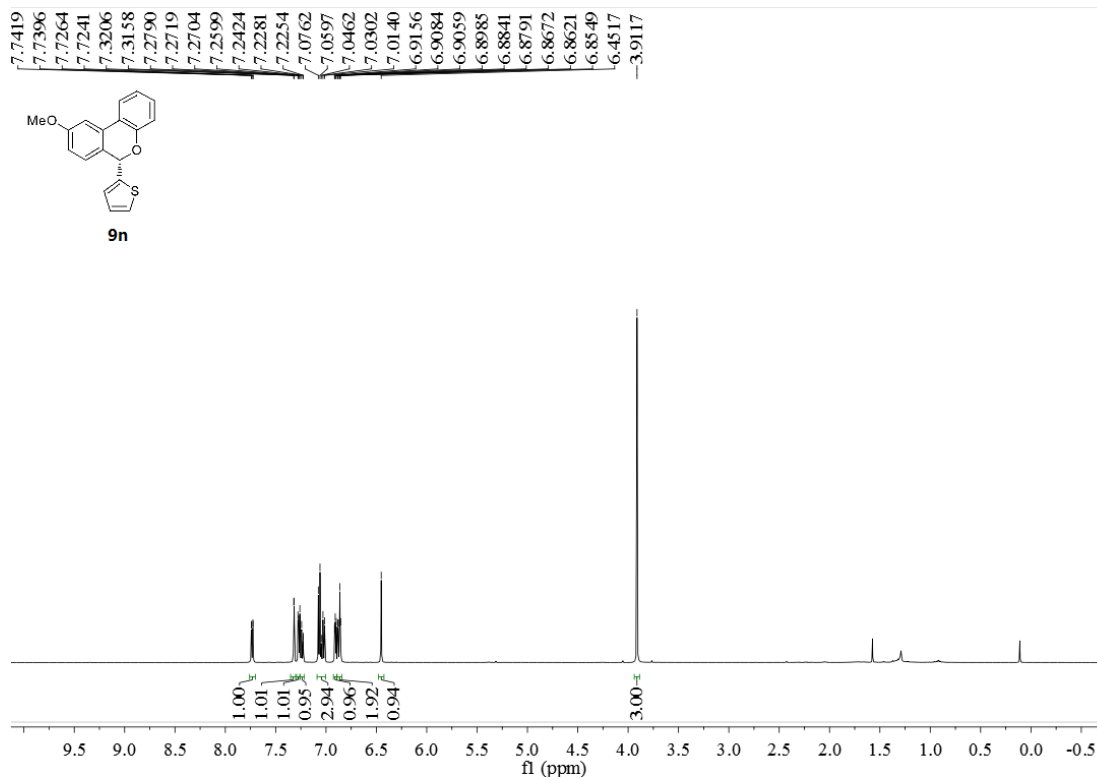


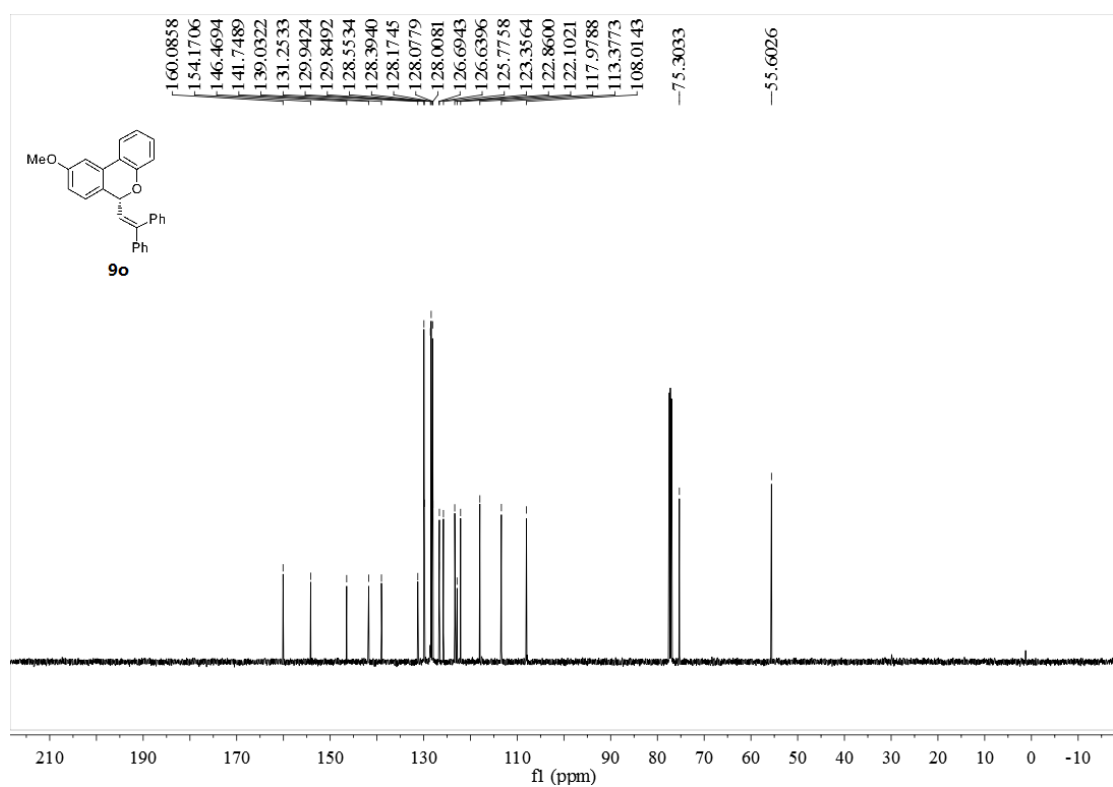
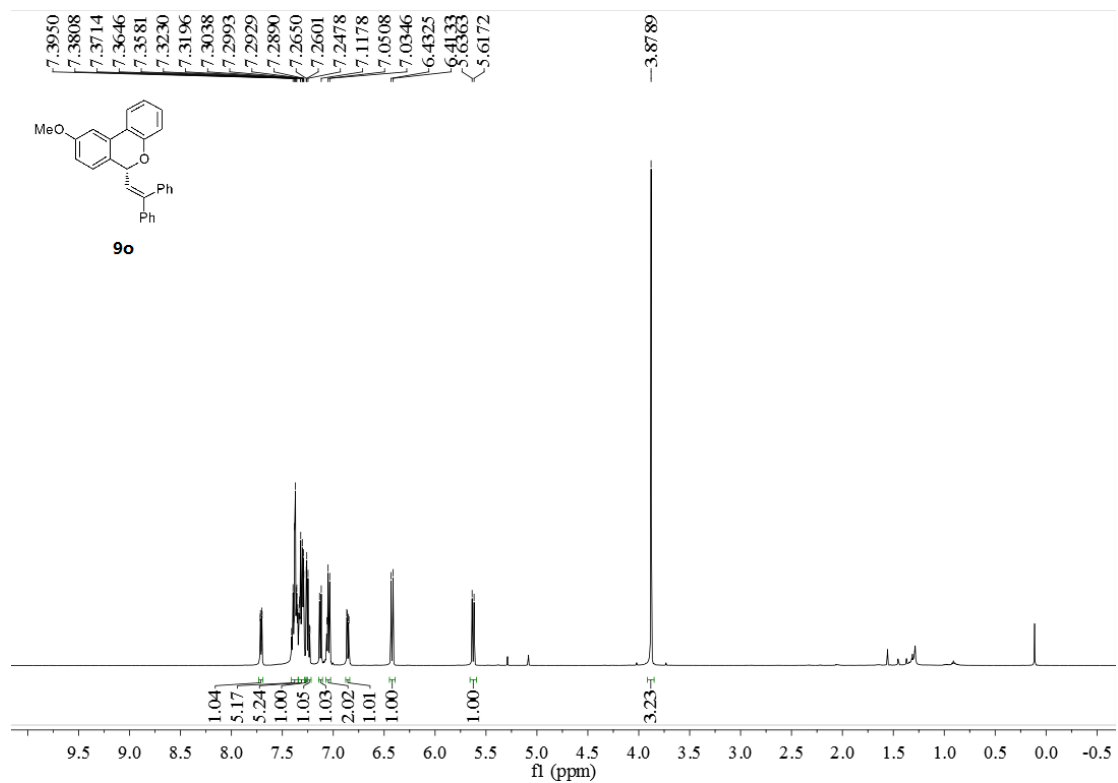


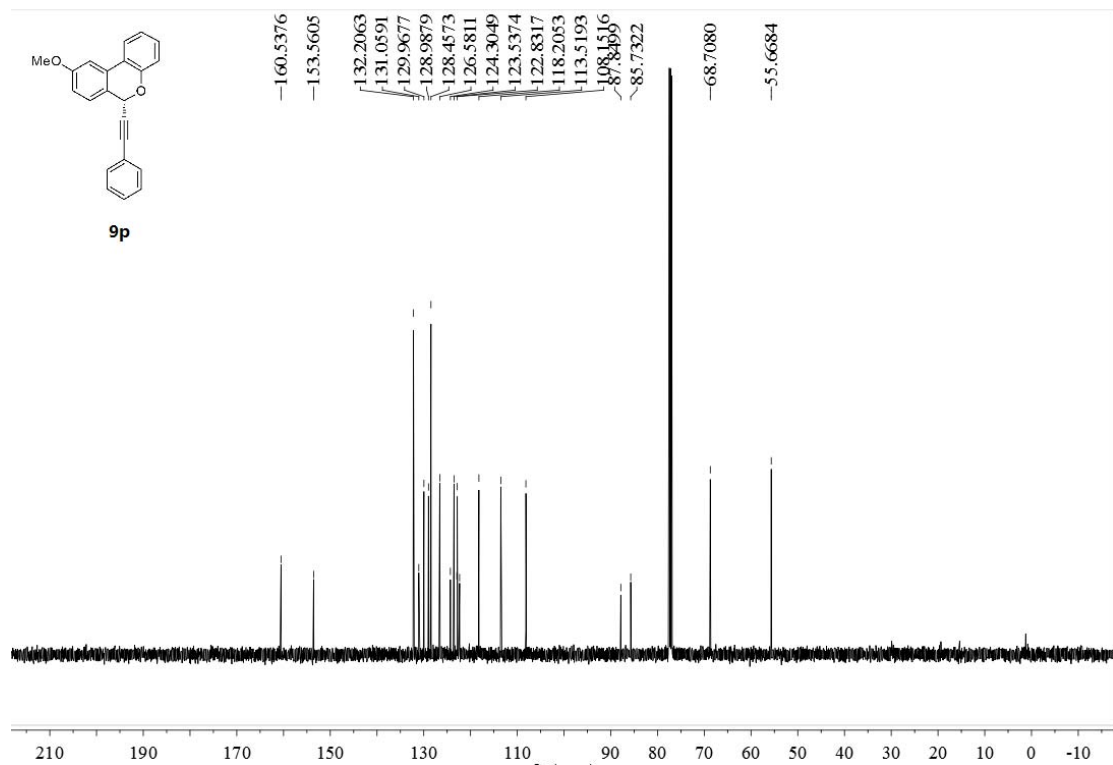
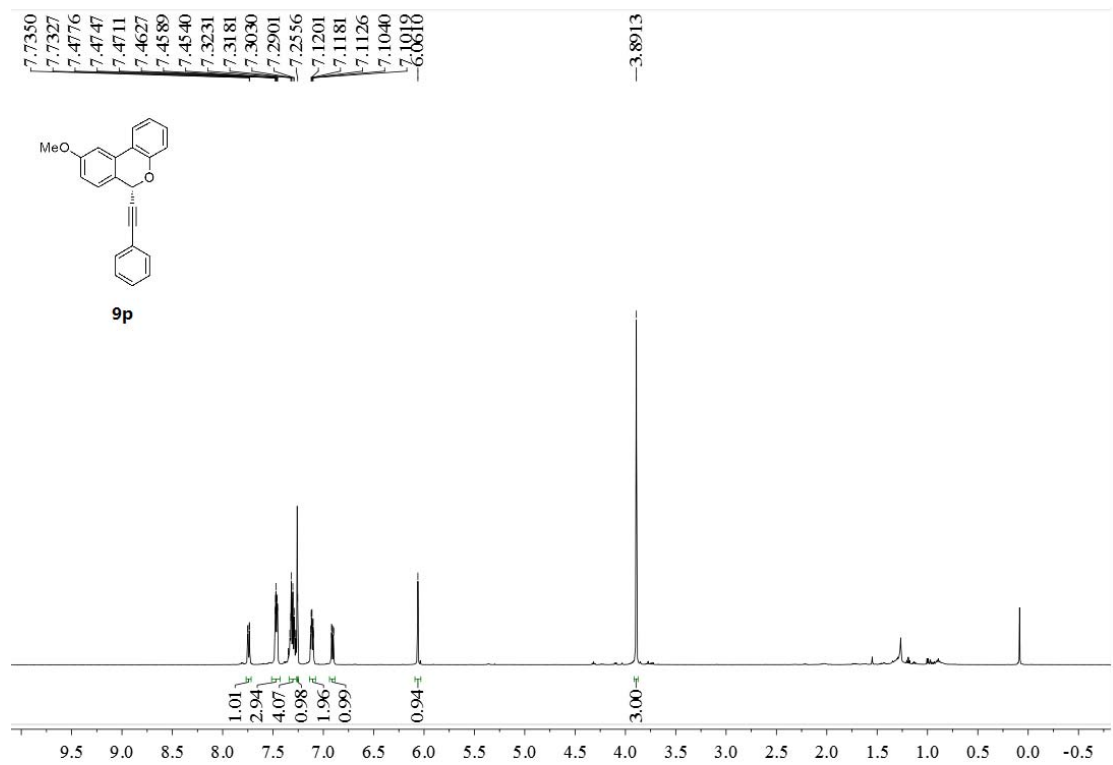


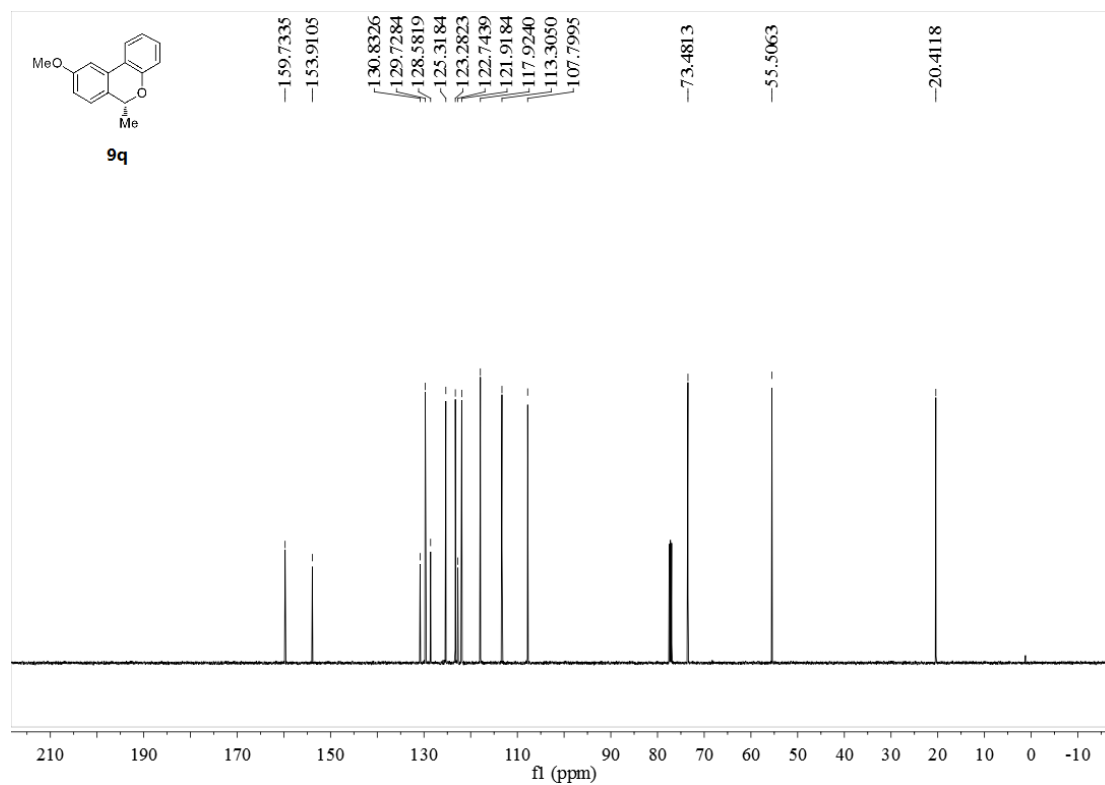
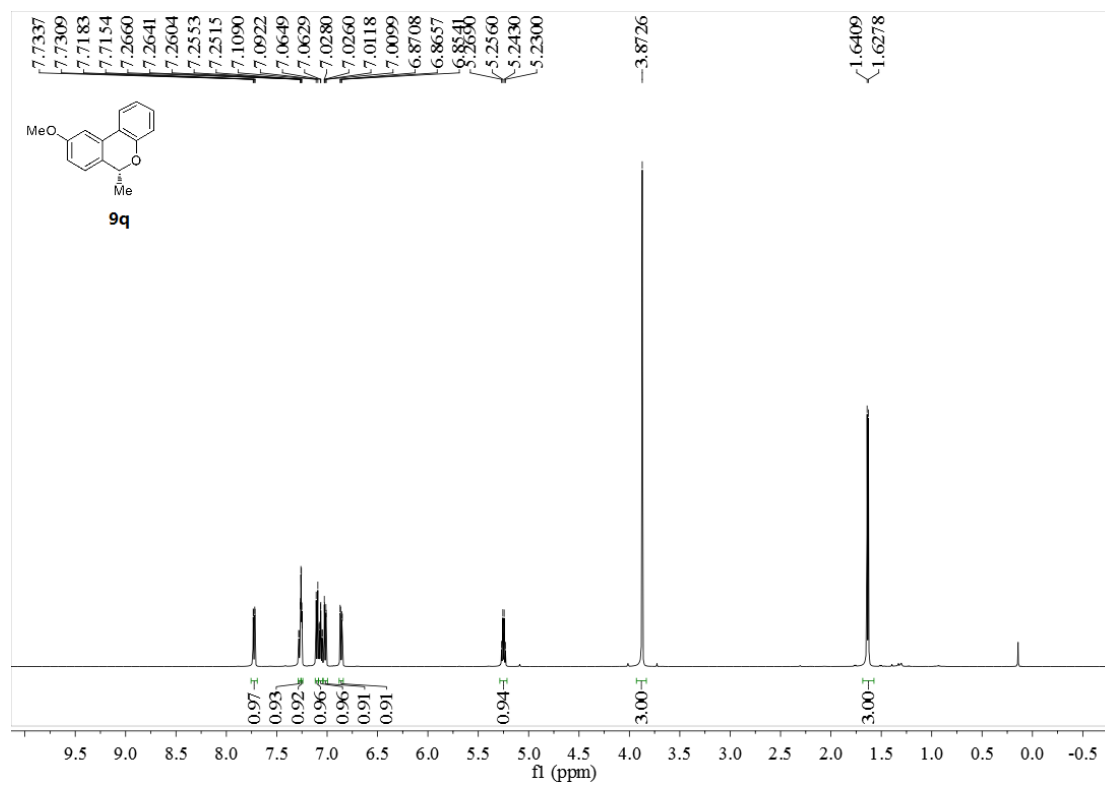


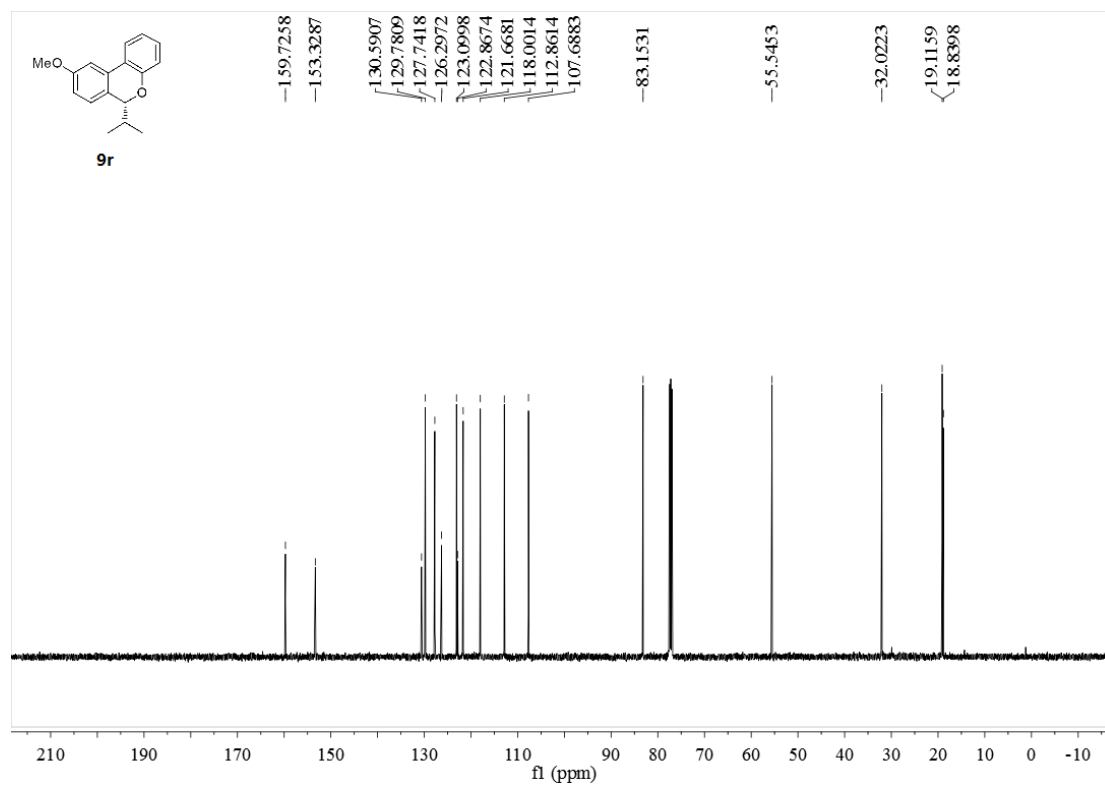
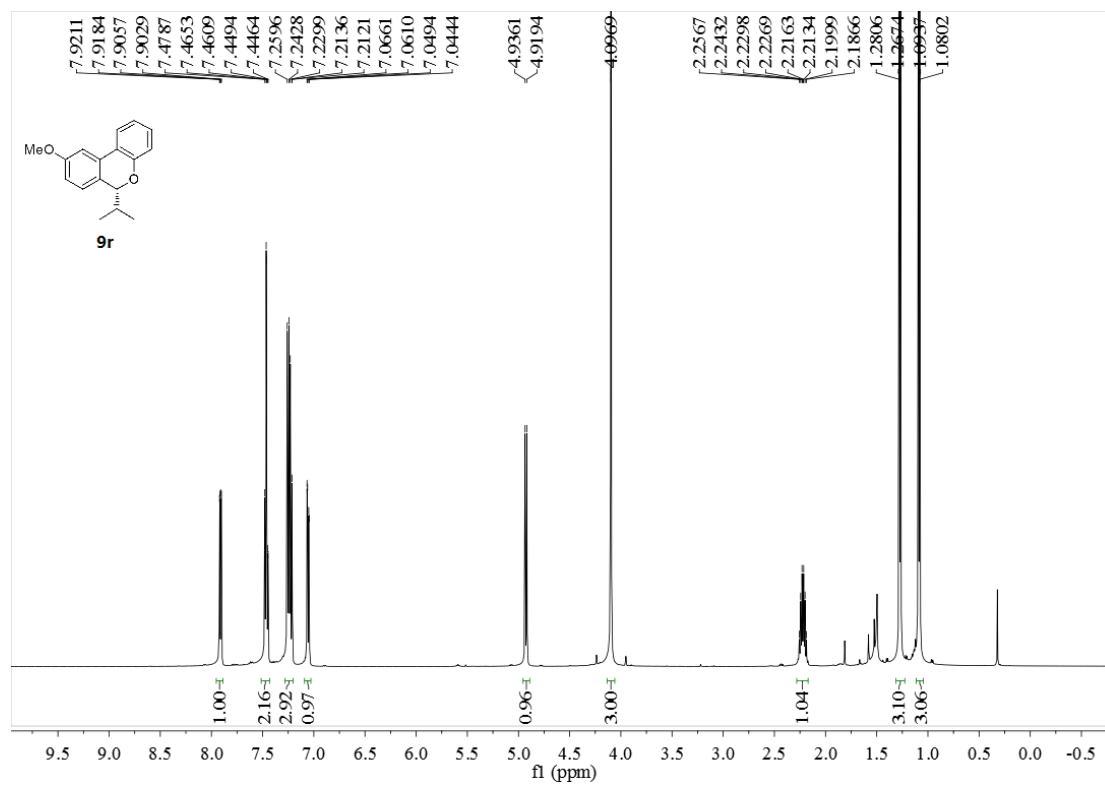


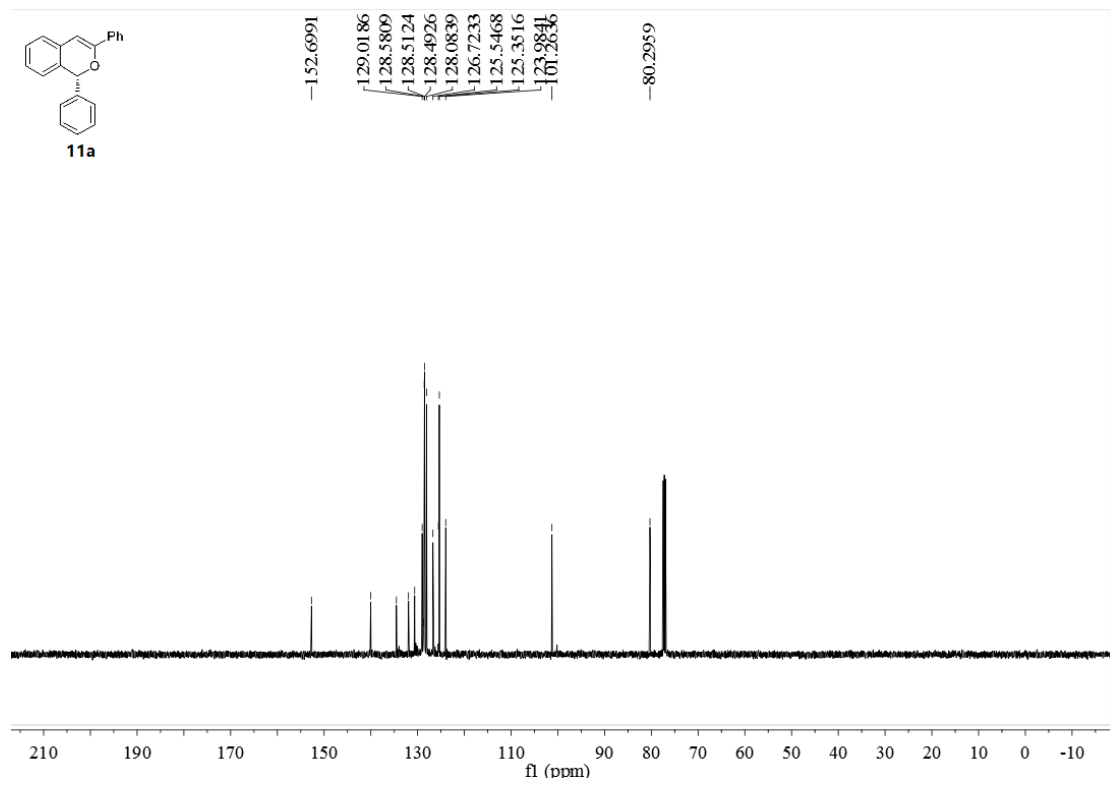
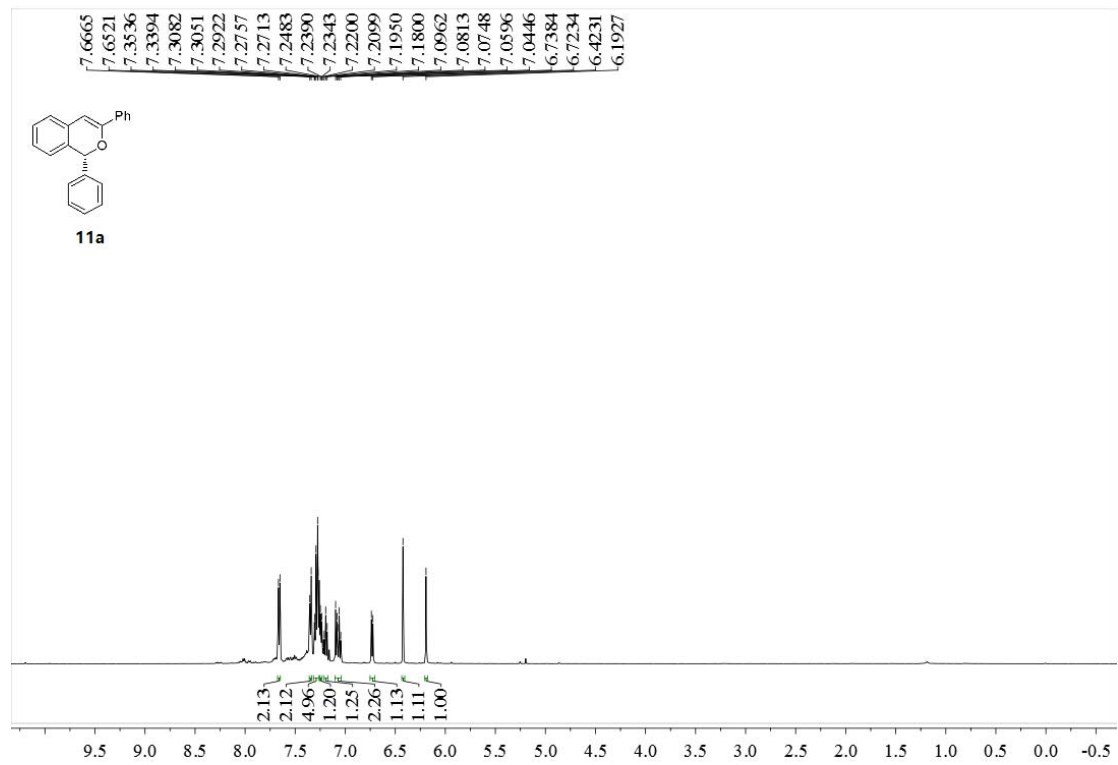


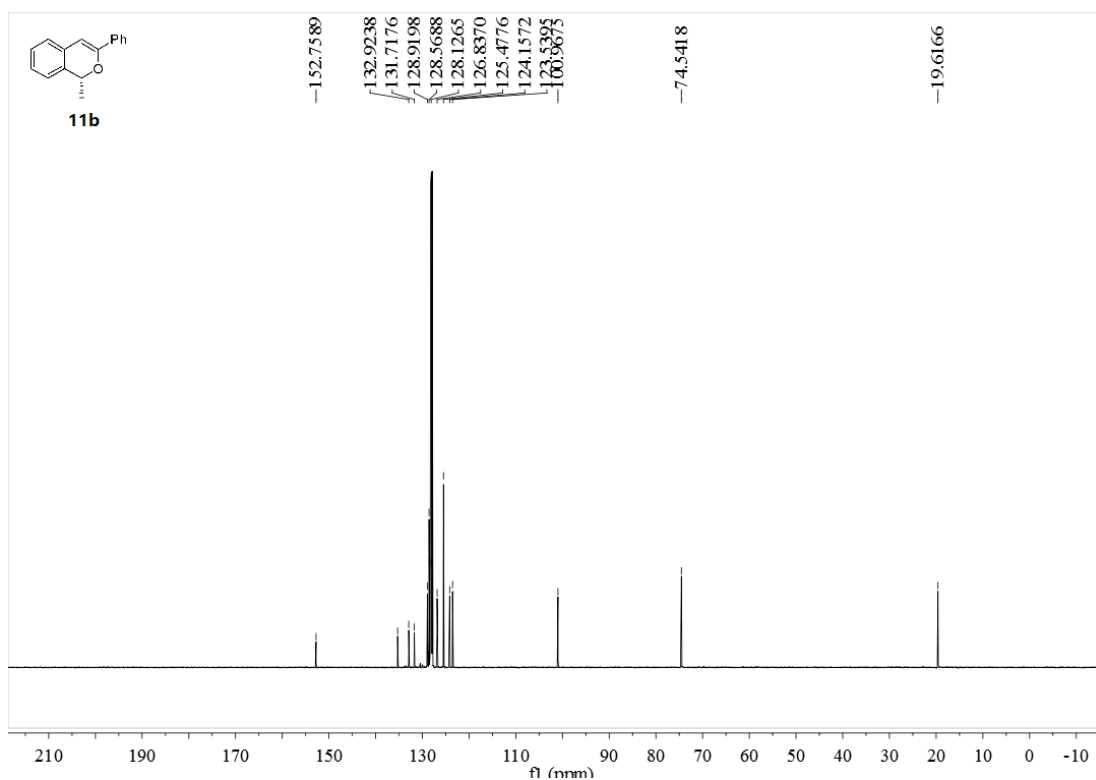
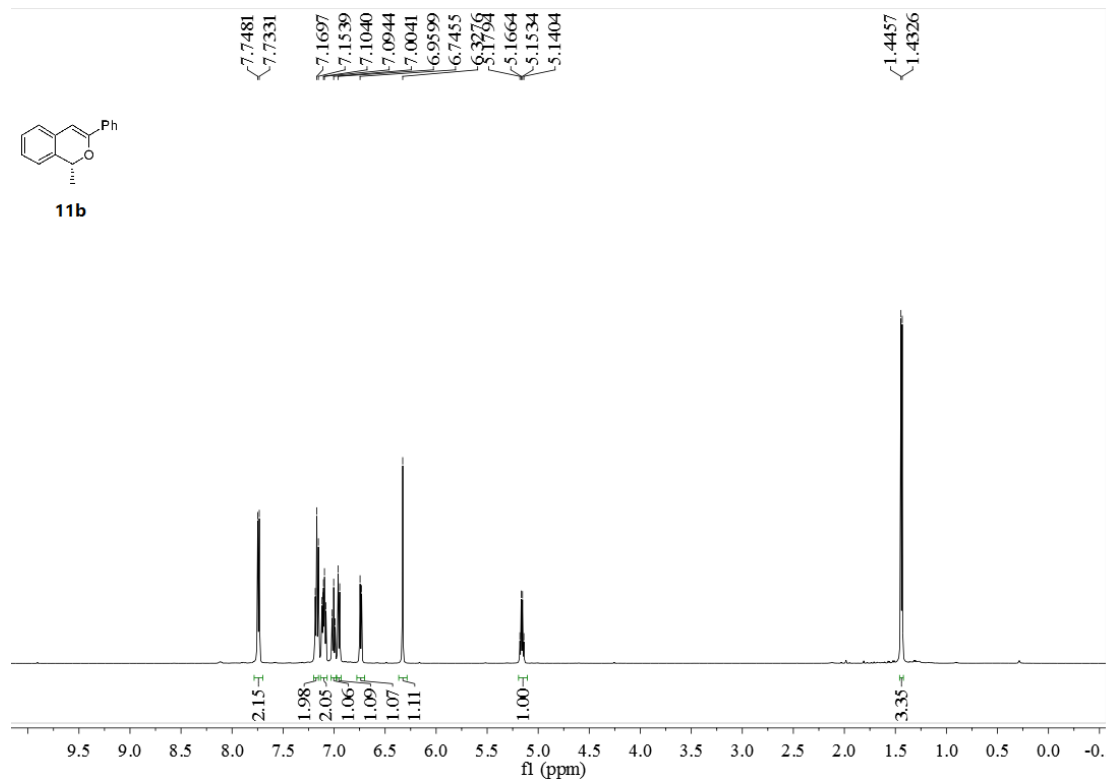
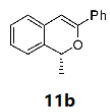




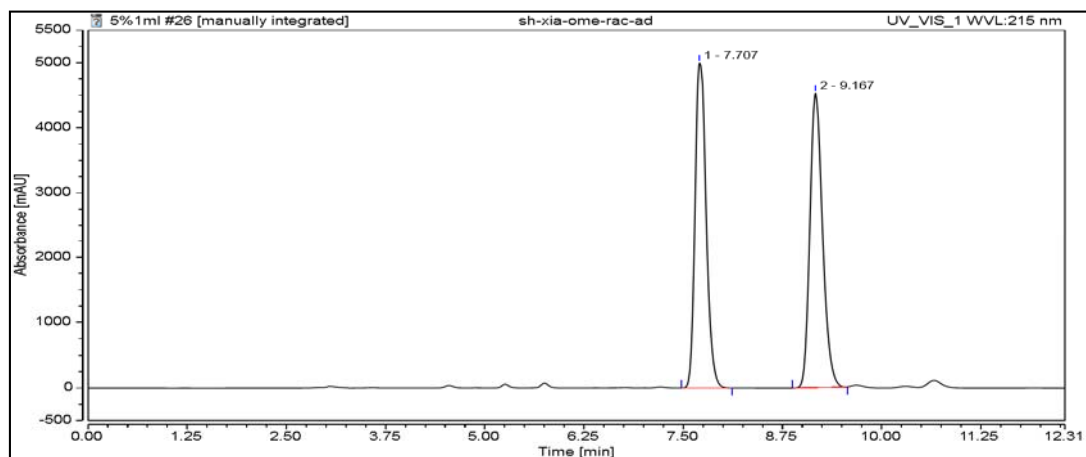
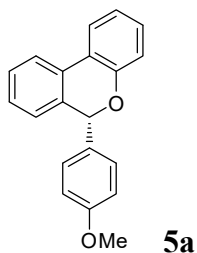






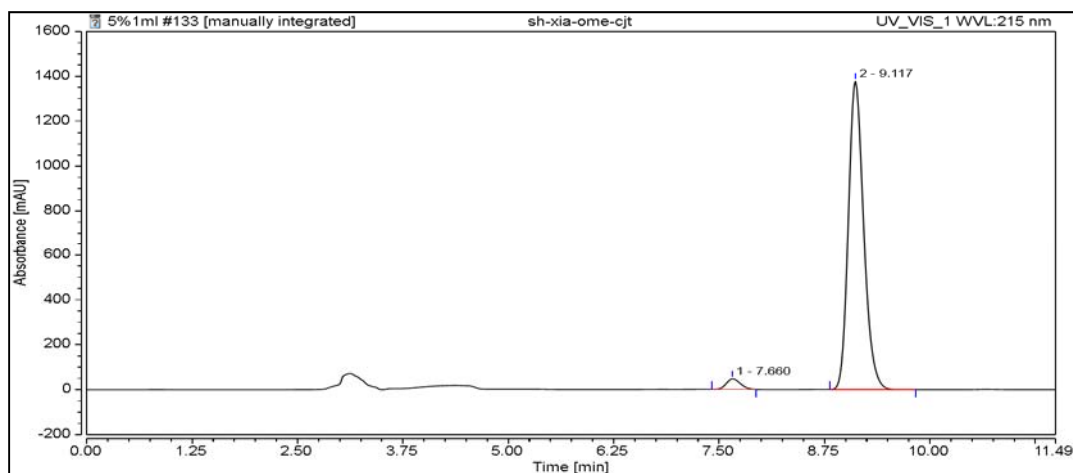


HPLC data



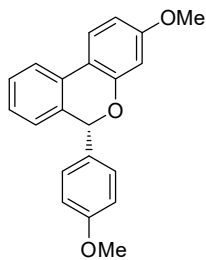
Integration Results

No.	Peak Name	Retention Time	Area	Relative Area	Amount
1		7.707	809.698	49.18	n.a.
2		9.167	836.590	50.82	n.a.
Total:			1646.289	100.00	

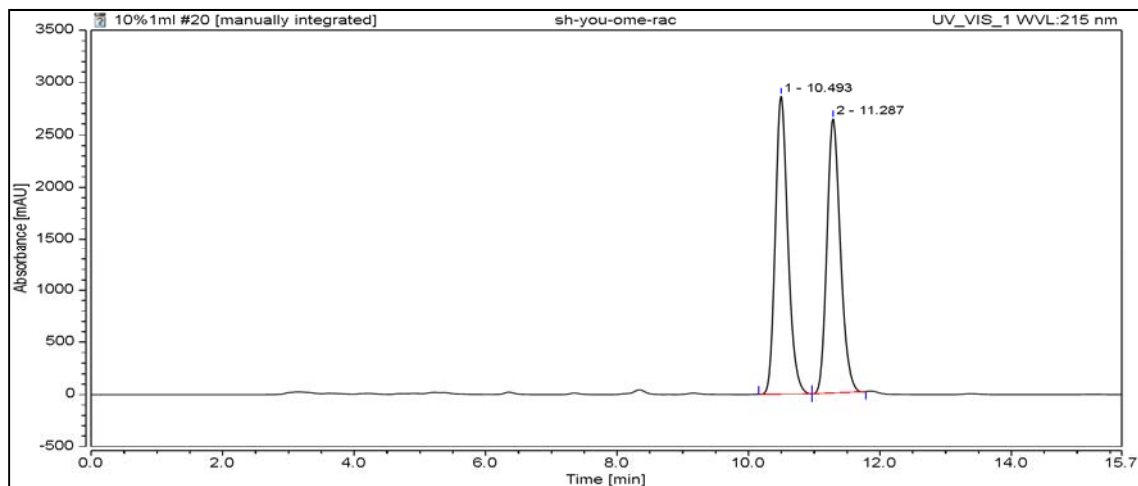


Integration Results

No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Relative Area %	Amount n.a.
1		7.660	8.991	3.01	n.a.
2		9.117	289.949	96.99	n.a.
Total:			298.939	100.00	

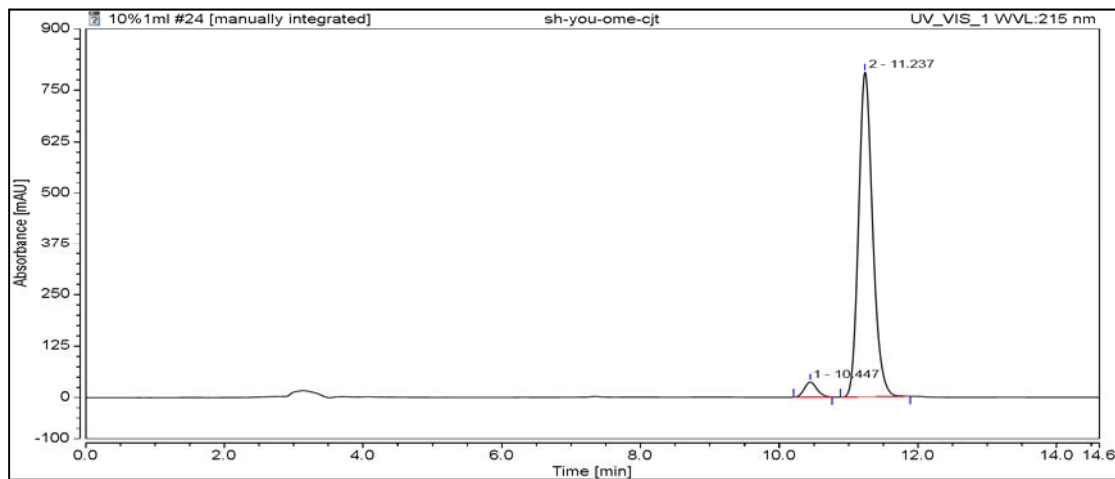


5b



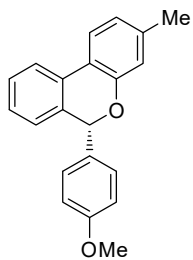
Integration Results

No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Relative Area %	Amount n.a.
1		10.493	634.646	50.36	n.a.
2		11.287	625.683	49.64	n.a.
Total:			1260.329	100.00	

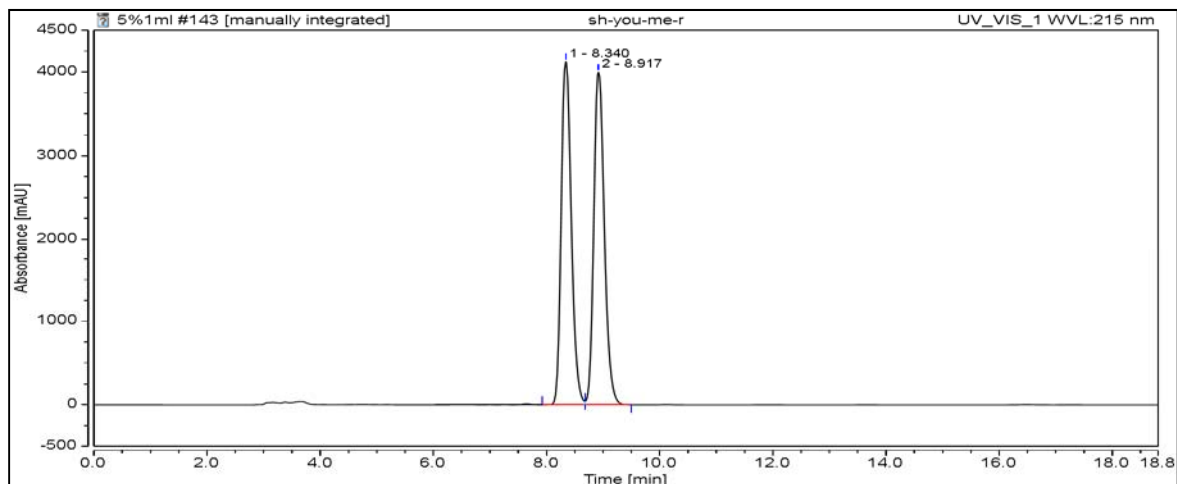


Integration Results

No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Relative Area %	Amount n.a.
1		10.447	7.770	4.00	n.a.
2		11.237	186.400	96.00	n.a.
Total:			194.170	100.00	

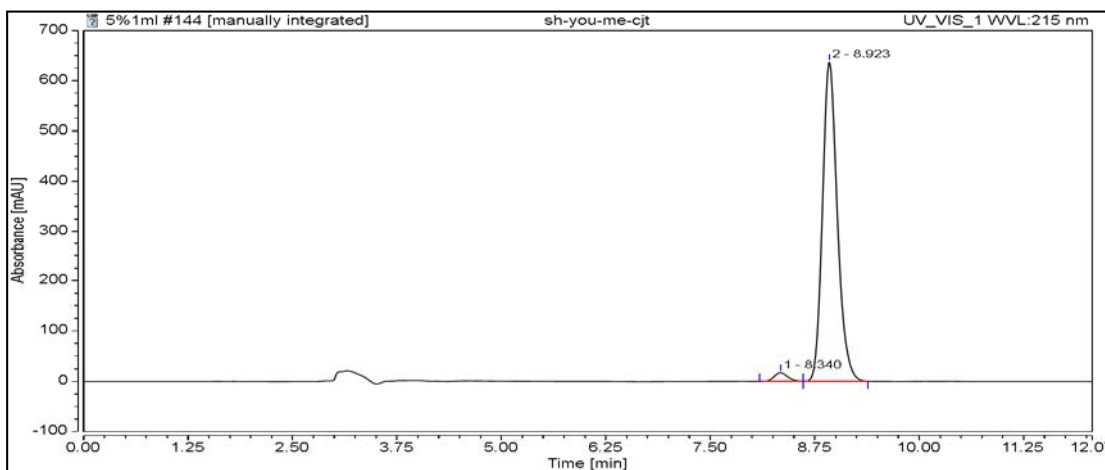


5c



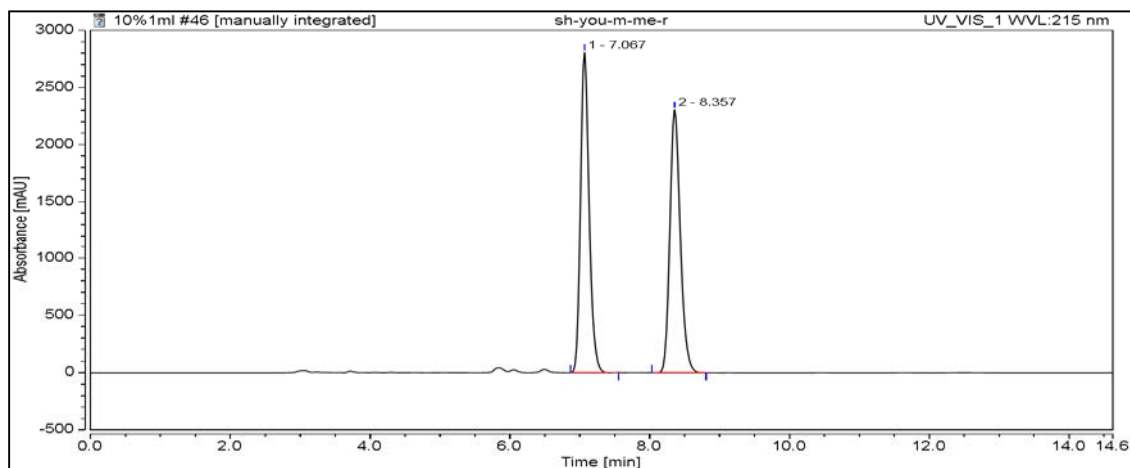
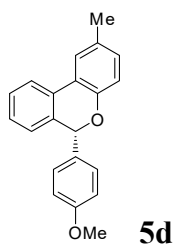
Integration Results

No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Relative Area %	Amount n.a.
1		8.340	855.540	49.67	n.a.
2		8.917	866.784	50.33	n.a.
Total:			1722.323	100.00	

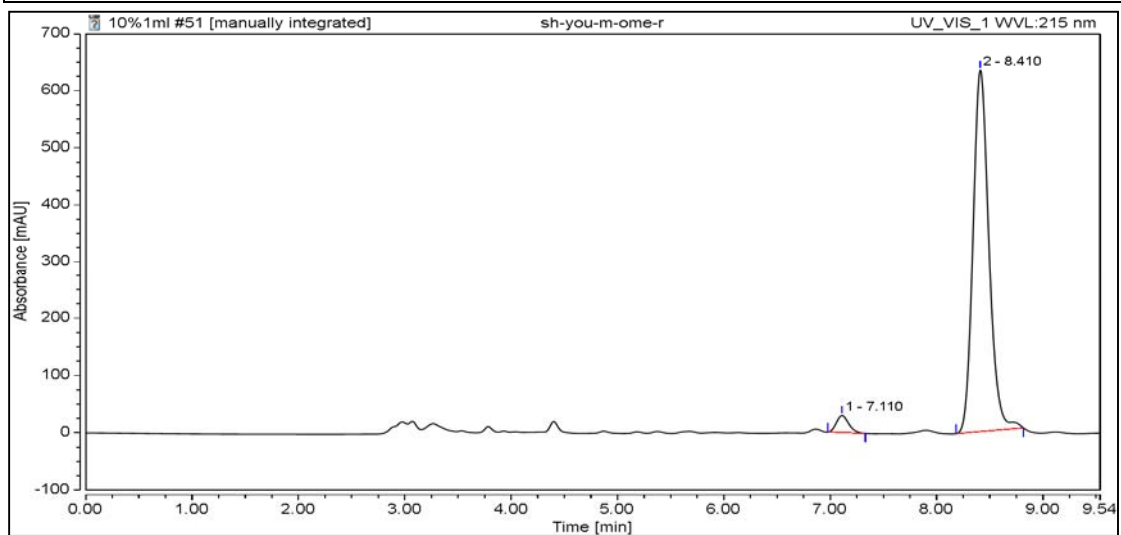


Integration Results

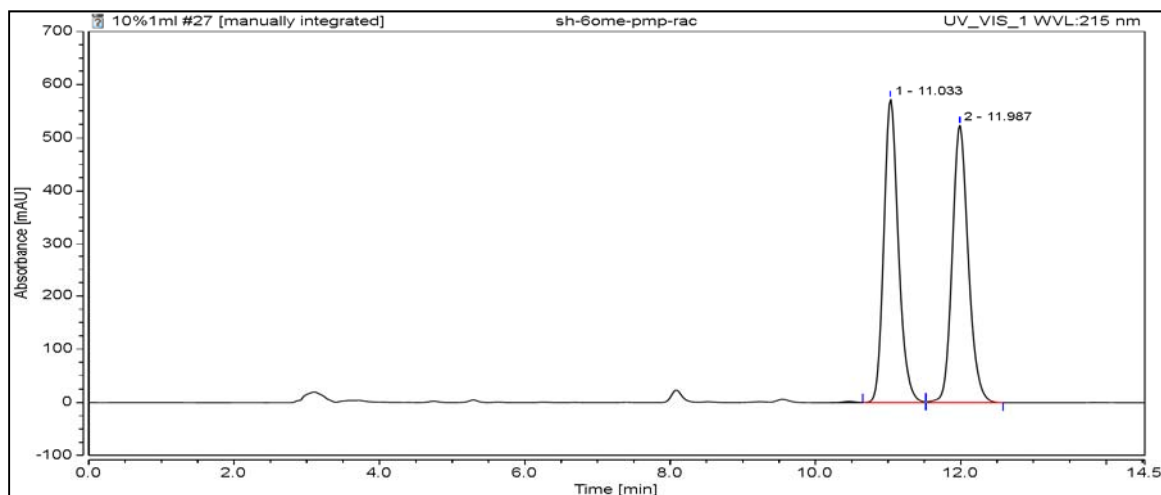
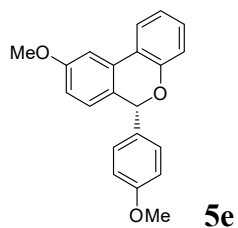
No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Relative Area %	Amount n.a.
1		8.340	3.231	2.40	n.a.
2		8.923	131.116	97.60	n.a.
Total:			134.347	100.00	



Integration Results					
No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Relative Area %	Amount n.a.
1		7.067	399.309	50.11	n.a.
2		8.357	397.516	49.89	n.a.
Total:			796.825	100.00	

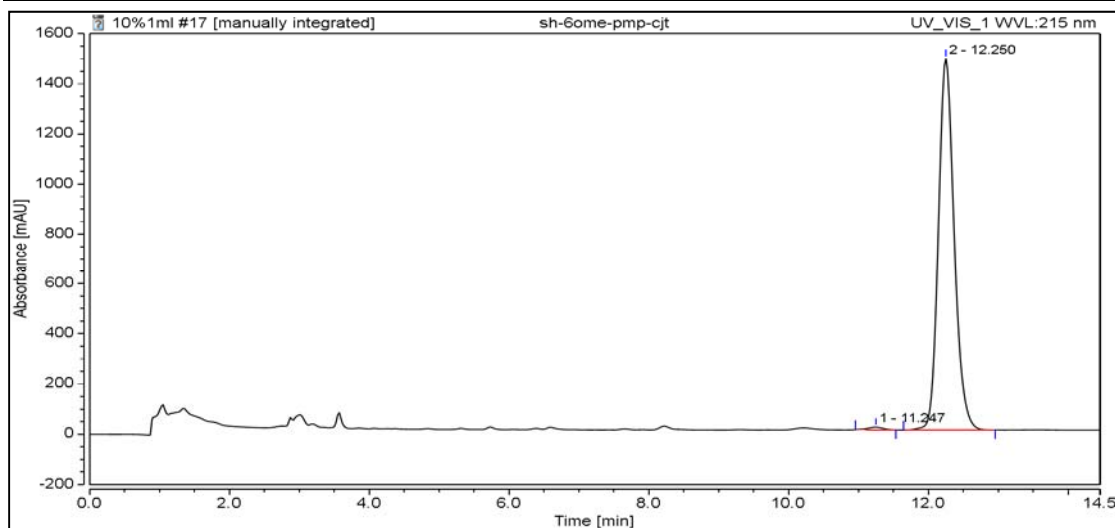


Integration Results					
No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Relative Area %	Amount n.a.
1		7.110	4.003	3.52	n.a.
2		8.410	109.641	96.48	n.a.
Total:			113.644	100.00	



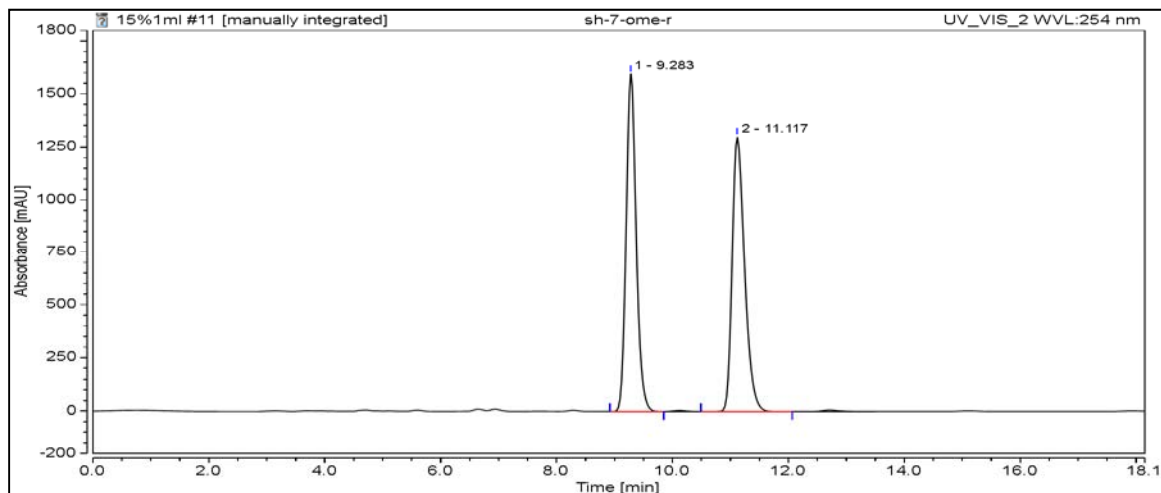
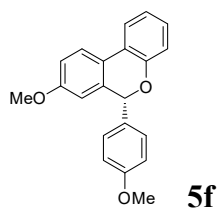
Integration Results

No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Relative Area %	Amount n.a.
1		11.033	133.261	49.92	n.a.
2		11.987	133.691	50.08	n.a.
Total:			266.952	100.00	



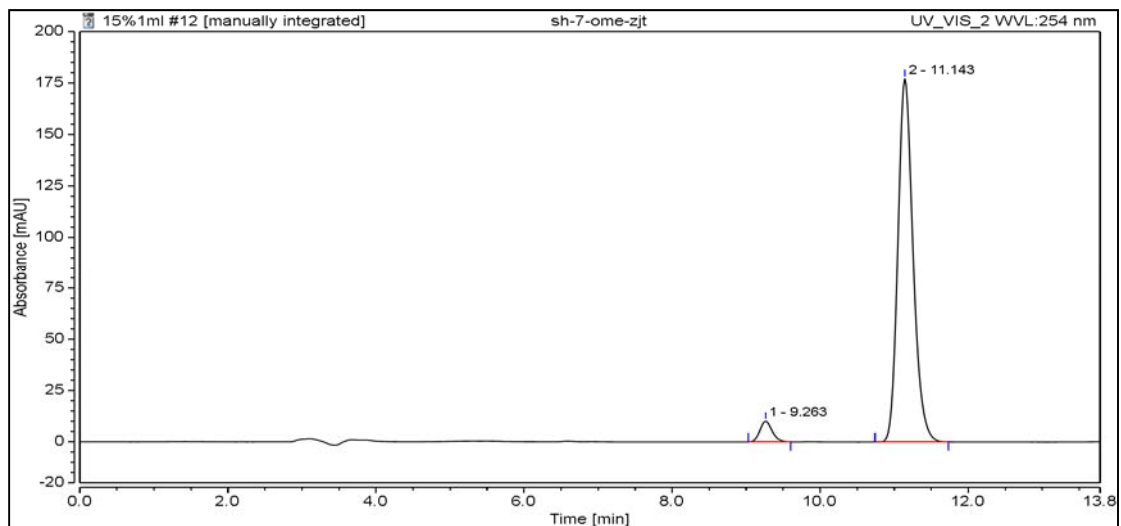
Integration Results

No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Relative Area %	Amount n.a.
1		11.247	2.615	0.67	n.a.
2		12.250	388.984	99.33	n.a.
Total:			391.599	100.00	



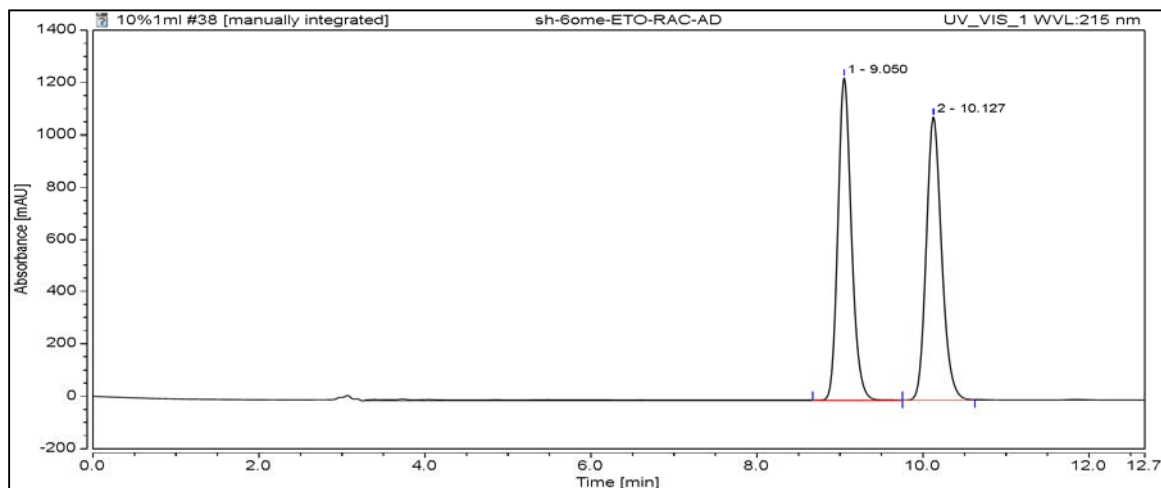
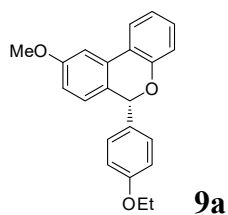
Integration Results

No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Relative Area %	Amount n.a.
1		9.283	319.992	49.84	n.a.
2		11.117	322.066	50.16	n.a.
Total:			642.059	100.00	



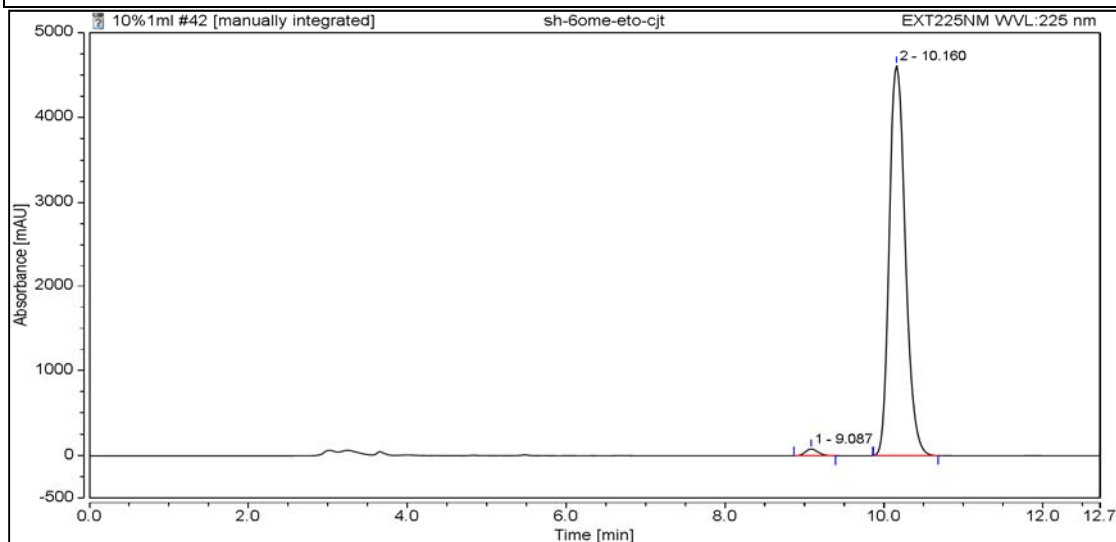
Integration Results

No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Relative Area %	Amount n.a.
1		9.263	1.947	4.42	n.a.
2		11.143	42.139	95.58	n.a.
Total:			44.086	100.00	



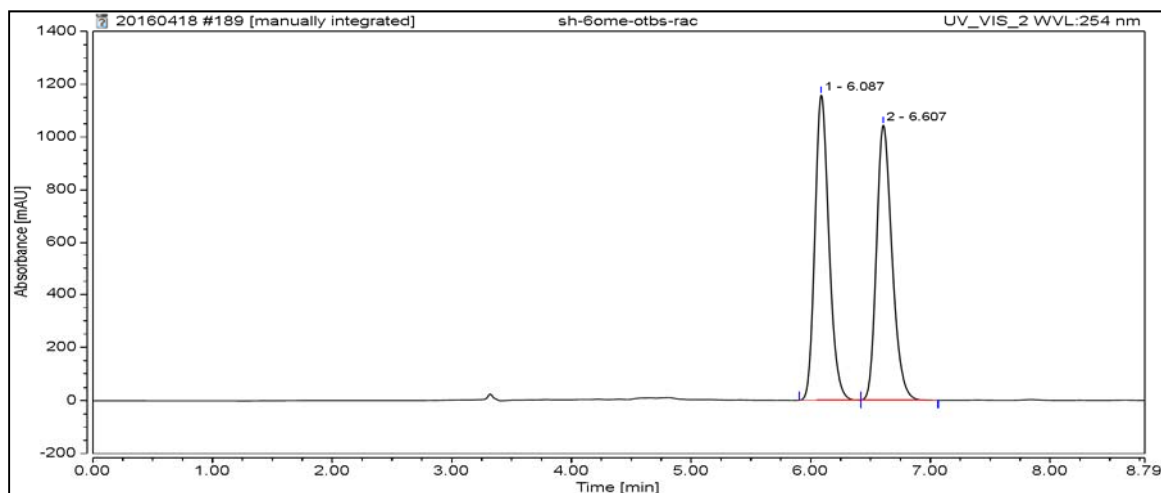
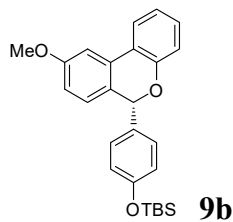
Integration Results

No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Relative Area %	Amount n.a.
1		9.050	233.646	50.05	n.a.
2		10.127	233.212	49.95	n.a.
Total:			466.858	100.00	



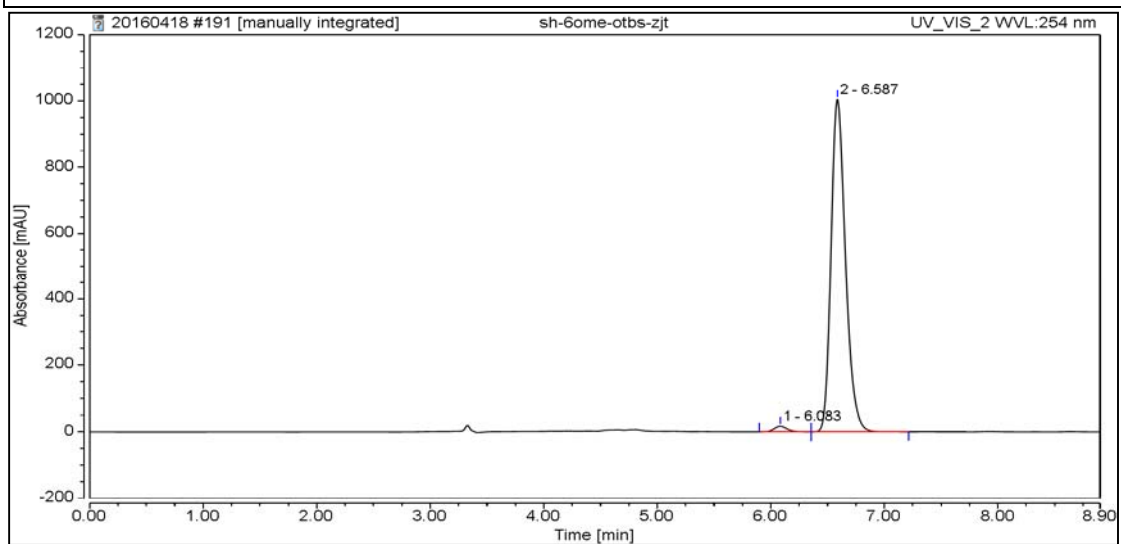
Integration Results

No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Relative Area %	Amount n.a.
1		9.087	14.977	1.37	n.a.
2		10.160	1077.915	98.63	n.a.
Total:			1092.892	100.00	



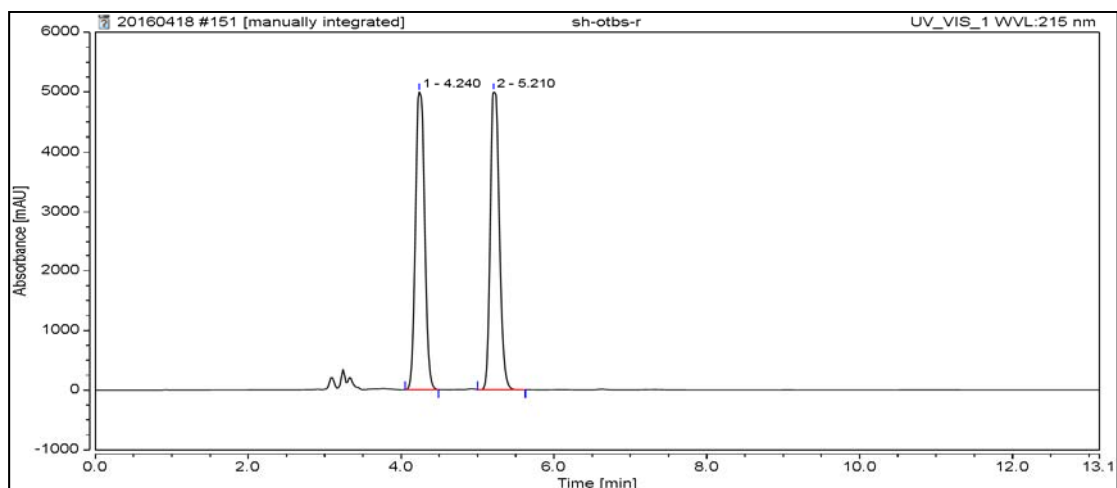
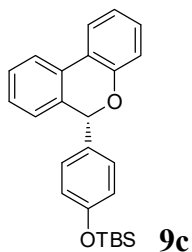
Integration Results

No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Relative Area %	Amount n.a.
1		6.087	156.850	50.01	n.a.
2		6.607	156.762	49.99	n.a.
Total:			313.612	100.00	



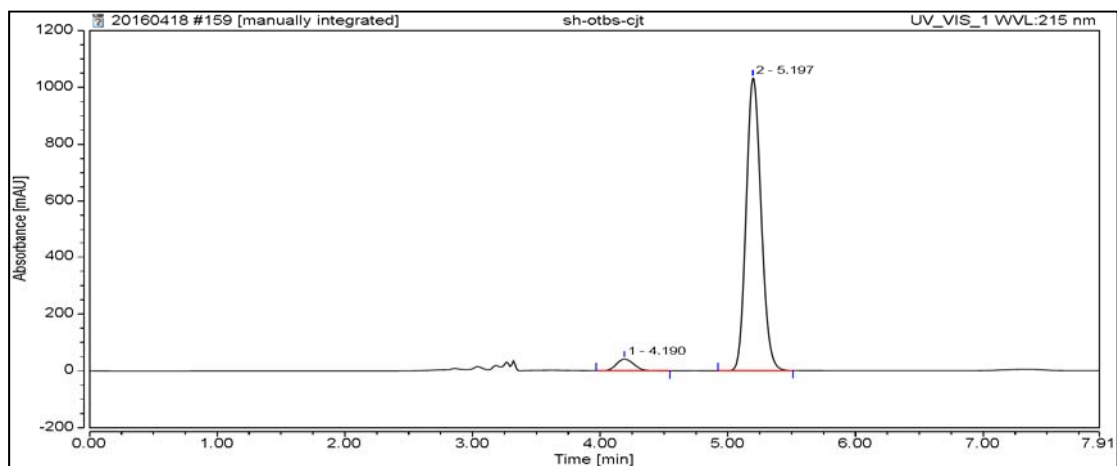
Integration Results

No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Relative Area %	Amount n.a.
1		6.083	2.272	1.51	n.a.
2		6.587	147.877	98.49	n.a.
Total:			150.149	100.00	



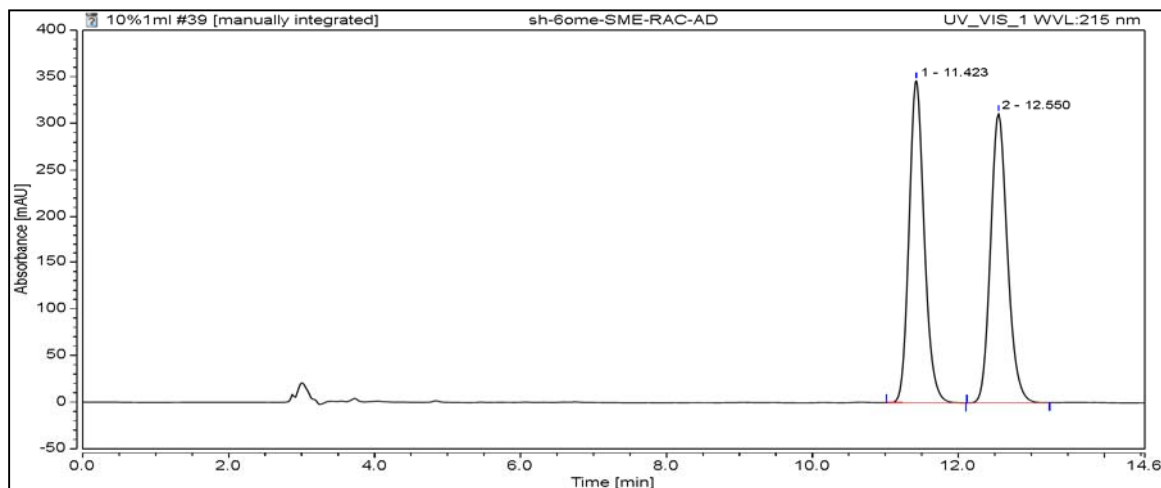
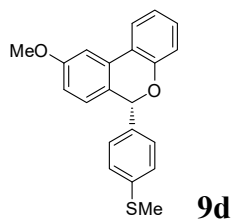
Integration Results

No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Relative Area %	Amount n.a.
1		4.240	696.600	50.28	n.a.
2		5.210	688.898	49.72	n.a.
Total:			1385.498	100.00	



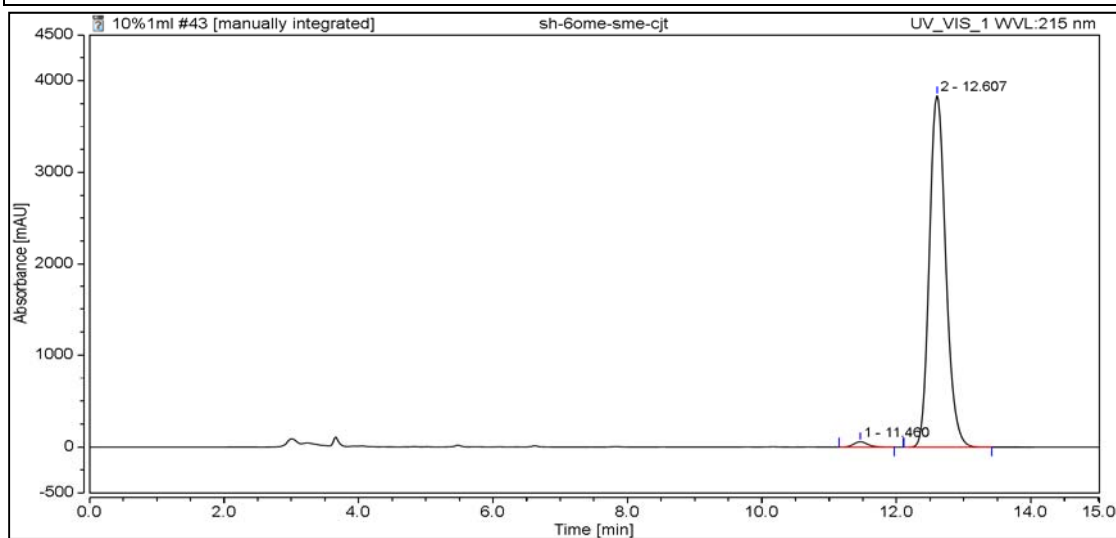
Integration Results

No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Relative Area %	Amount n.a.
1		4.190	6.481	4.42	n.a.
2		5.197	140.224	95.58	n.a.
Total:			146.705	100.00	



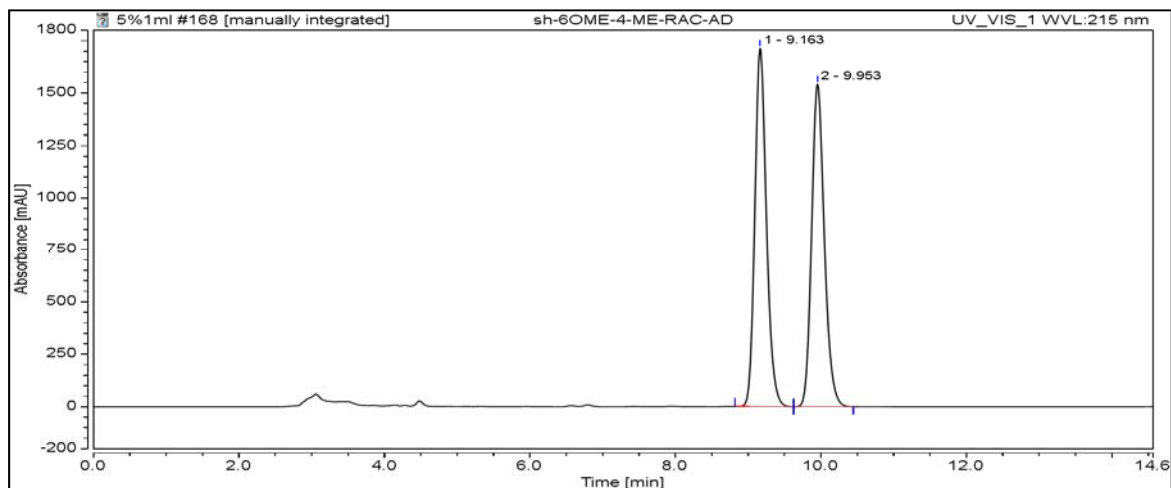
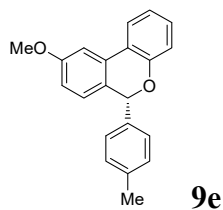
Integration Results

No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Relative Area %	Amount n.a.
1		11.423	83.545	50.05	n.a.
2		12.550	83.391	49.95	n.a.
Total:			166.937	100.00	



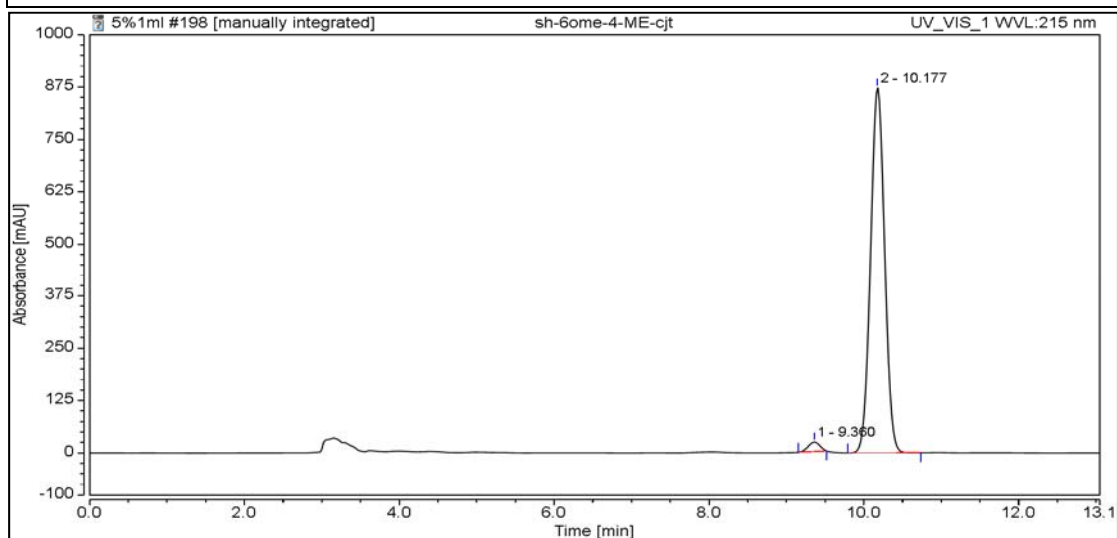
Integration Results

No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Relative Area %	Amount n.a.
1		11.460	14.148	1.29	n.a.
2		12.607	1084.288	98.71	n.a.
Total:			1098.436	100.00	



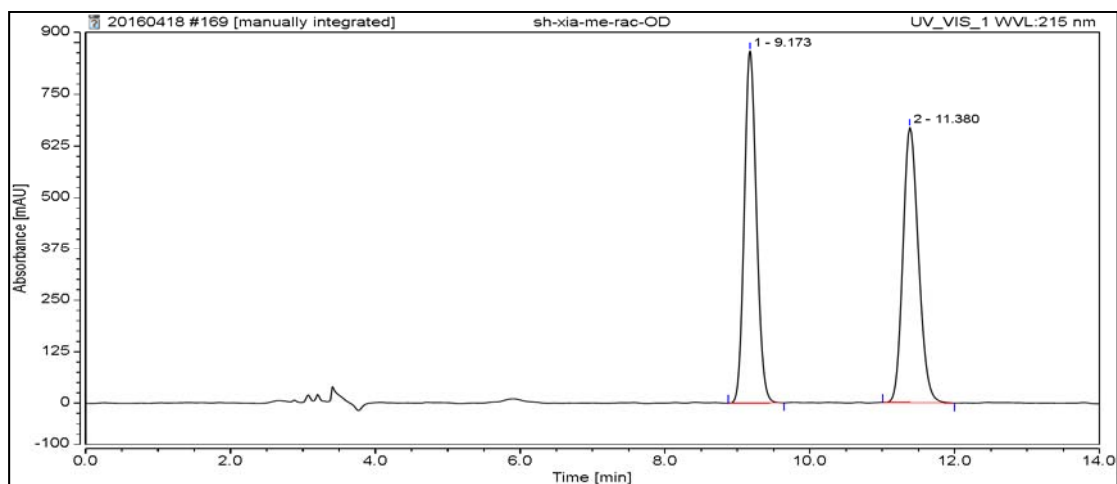
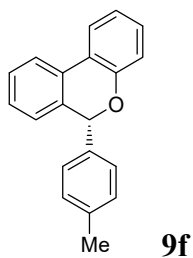
Integration Results

No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Relative Area %	Amount n.a.
1		9.163	315.893	50.31	n.a.
2		9.953	312.048	49.69	n.a.
Total:			627.941	100.00	



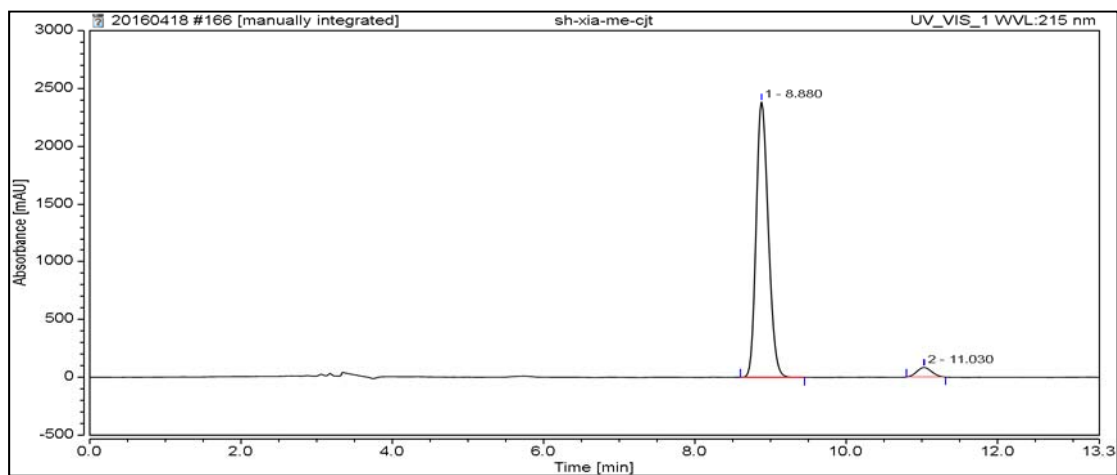
Integration Results

No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Relative Area %	Amount n.a.
1		9.360	3.944	2.10	n.a.
2		10.177	183.769	97.90	n.a.
Total:			187.713	100.00	



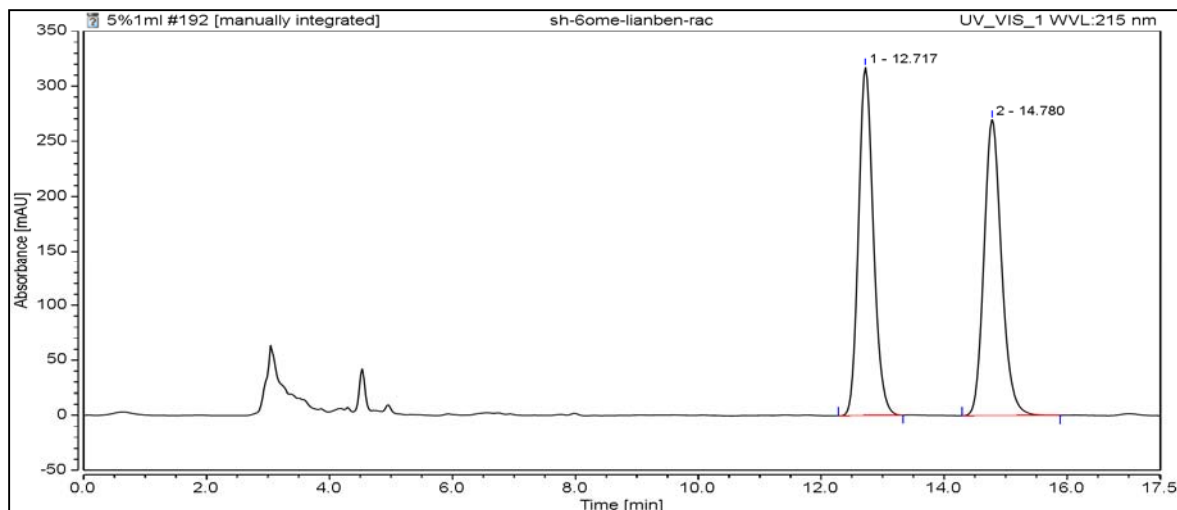
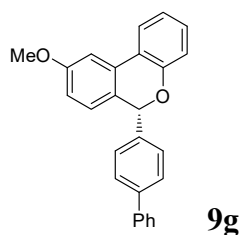
Integration Results

No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Relative Area %	Amount n.a.
1		9.173	166.695	50.05	n.a.
2		11.380	166.393	49.95	n.a.
Total:			333.088	100.00	

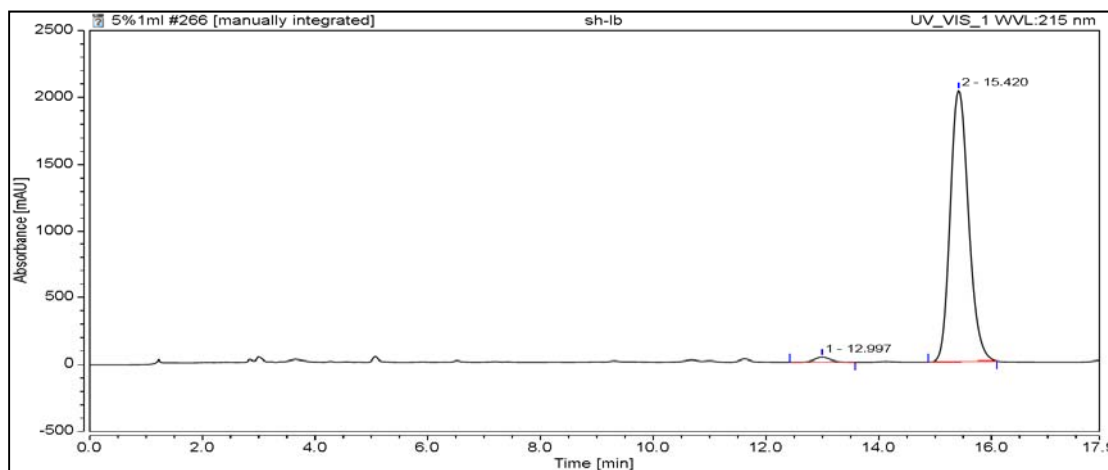


Integration Results

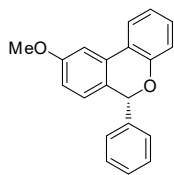
No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Relative Area %	Amount n.a.
1		8.880	443.200	95.92	n.a.
2		11.030	18.873	4.08	n.a.
Total:			462.073	100.00	



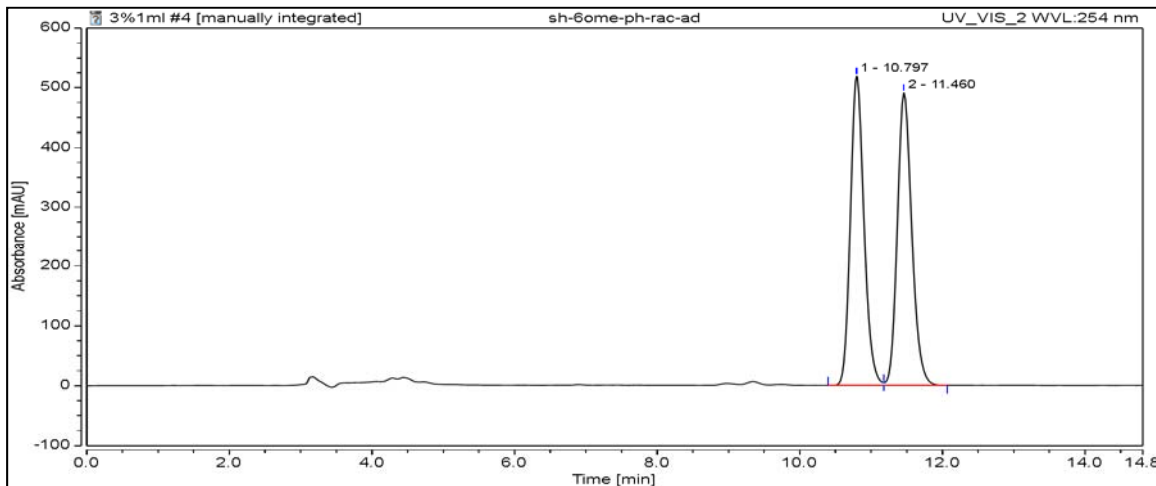
Integration Results					
No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Relative Area %	Amount n.a.
1		12.717	88.683	49.77	n.a.
2		14.780	89.497	50.23	n.a.
Total:			178.180	100.00	



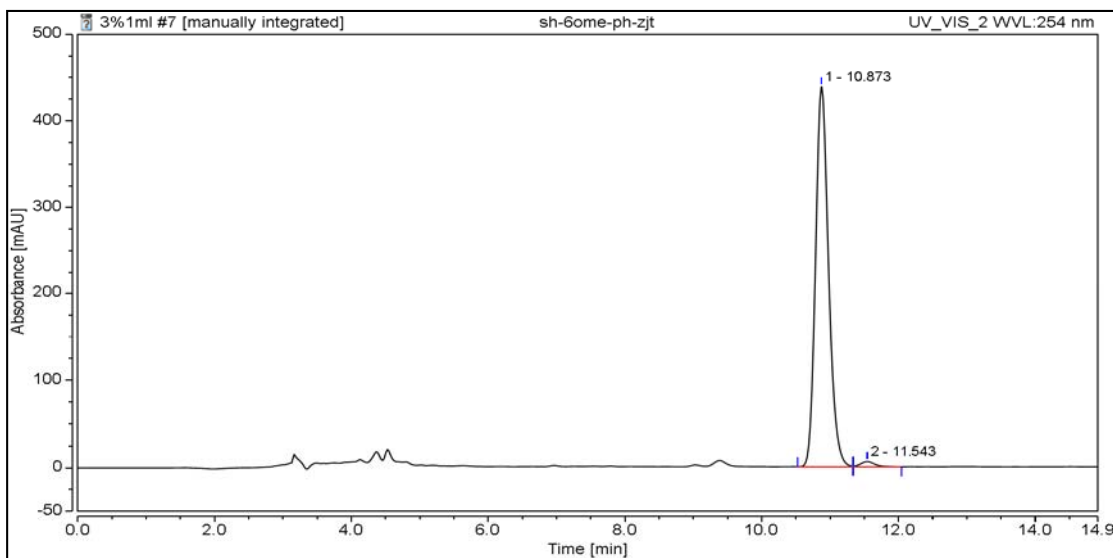
Integration Results					
No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Relative Area %	Amount n.a.
1		12.997	11.264	1.45	n.a.
2		15.420	765.019	98.55	n.a.
Total:			776.283	100.00	



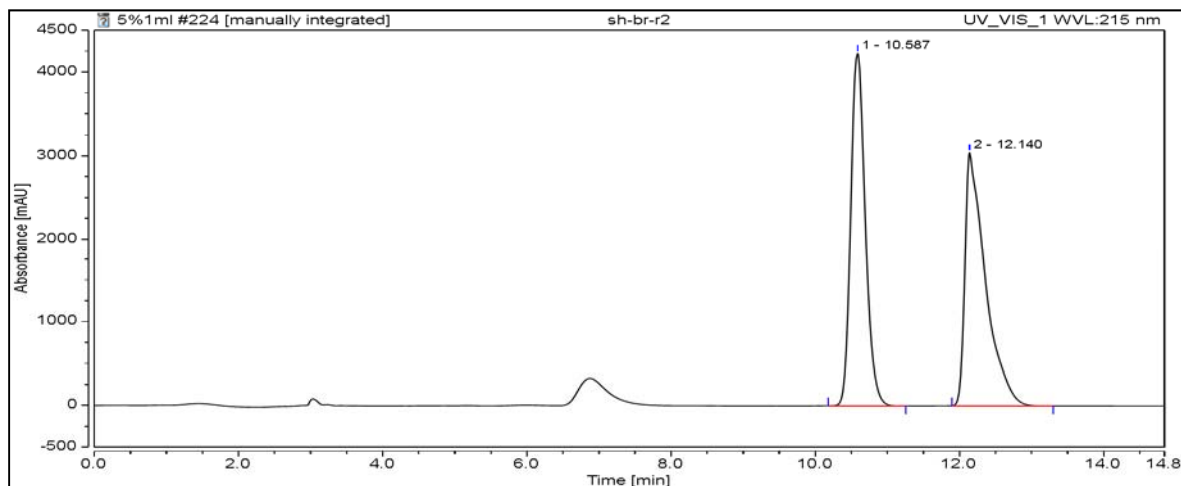
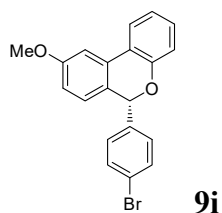
9h



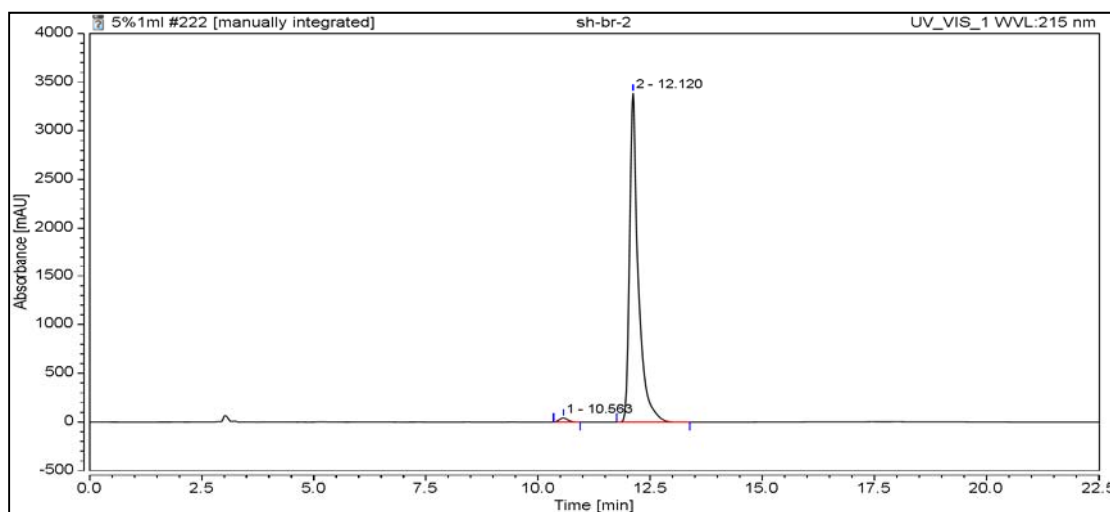
Integration Results					
No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Relative Area %	Amount n.a.
1		10.797	114.658	49.87	n.a.
2		11.460	115.242	50.13	n.a.
Total:			229.900	100.00	



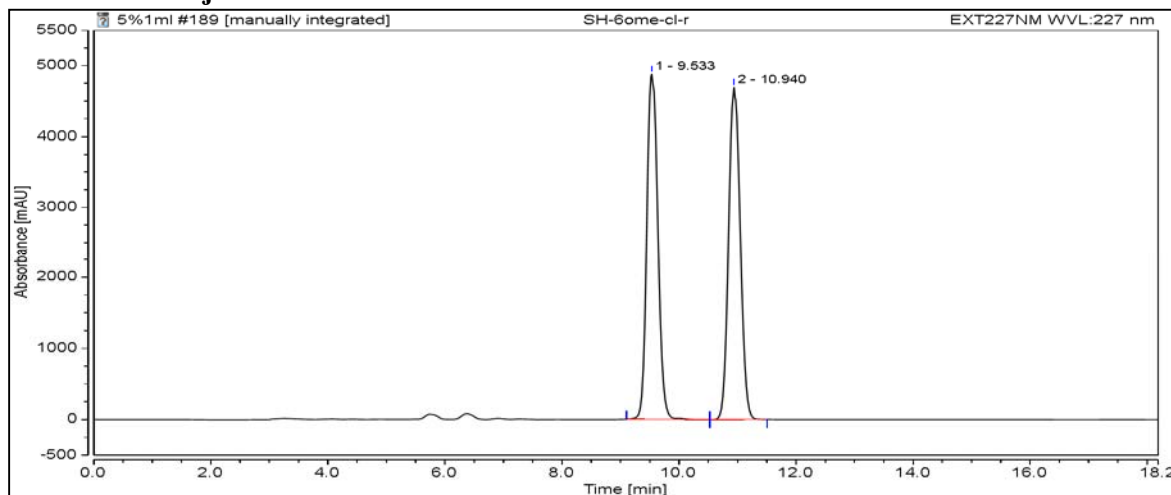
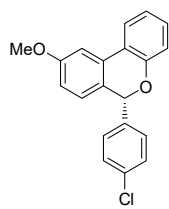
Integration Results					
No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Relative Area %	Amount n.a.
1		10.873	96.193	98.51	n.a.
2		11.543	1.455	1.49	n.a.
Total:			97.648	100.00	



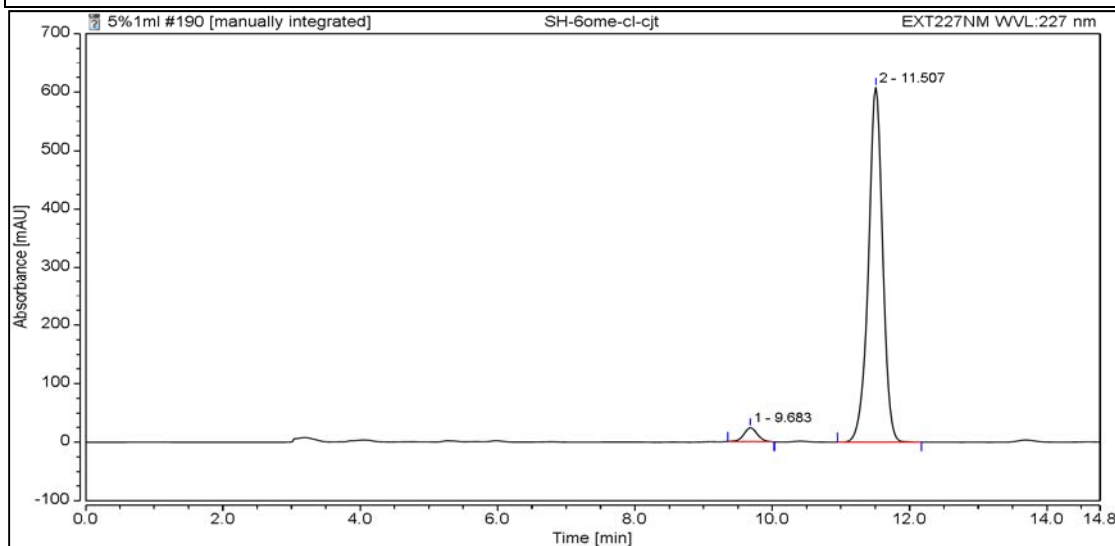
Integration Results					
No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Relative Area %	Amount n.a.
1		10.587	985.597	49.71	n.a.
2		12.140	996.951	50.29	n.a.
Total:			1982.548	100.00	



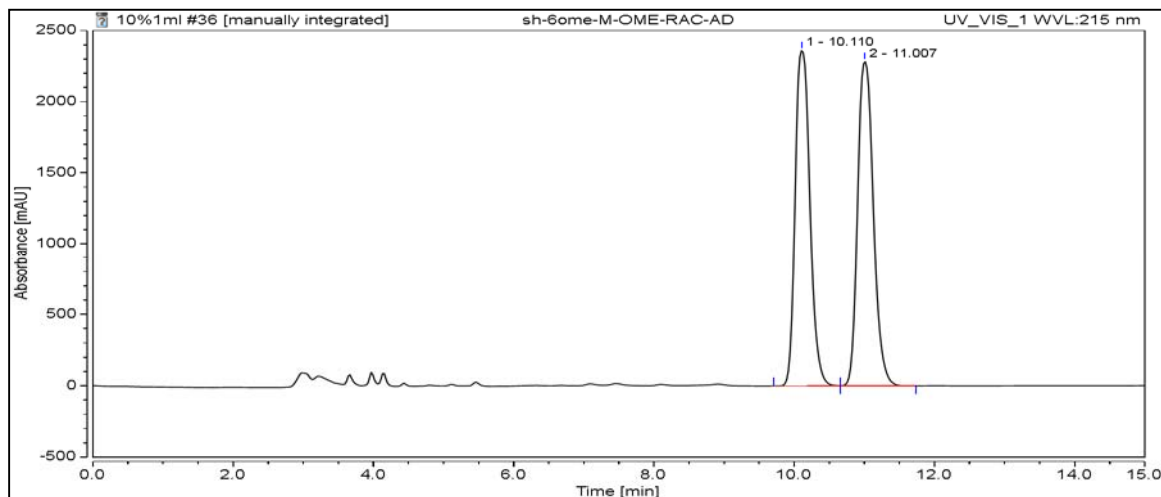
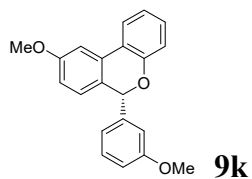
Integration Results					
No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Relative Area %	Amount n.a.
1		10.563	9.108	1.18	n.a.
2		12.120	759.975	98.82	n.a.
Total:			769.083	100.00	



Integration Results					
No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Relative Area %	Amount n.a.
1		9.533	1069.043	49.72	n.a.
2		10.940	1080.913	50.28	n.a.
Total:			2149.956	100.00	

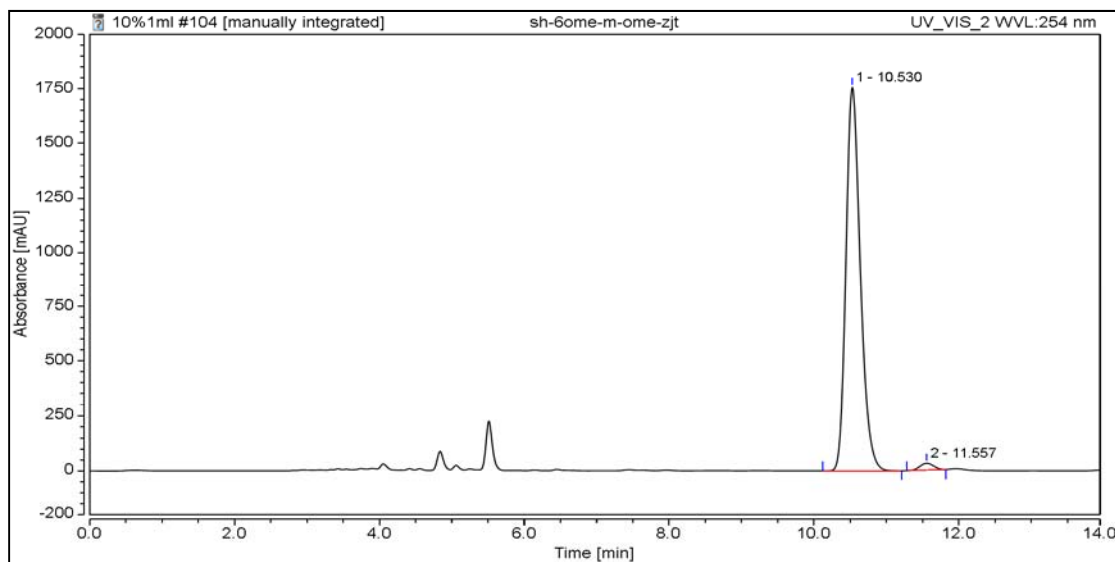


Integration Results					
No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Relative Area %	Amount n.a.
1		9.683	5.417	3.57	n.a.
2		11.507	146.410	96.43	n.a.
Total:			151.827	100.00	



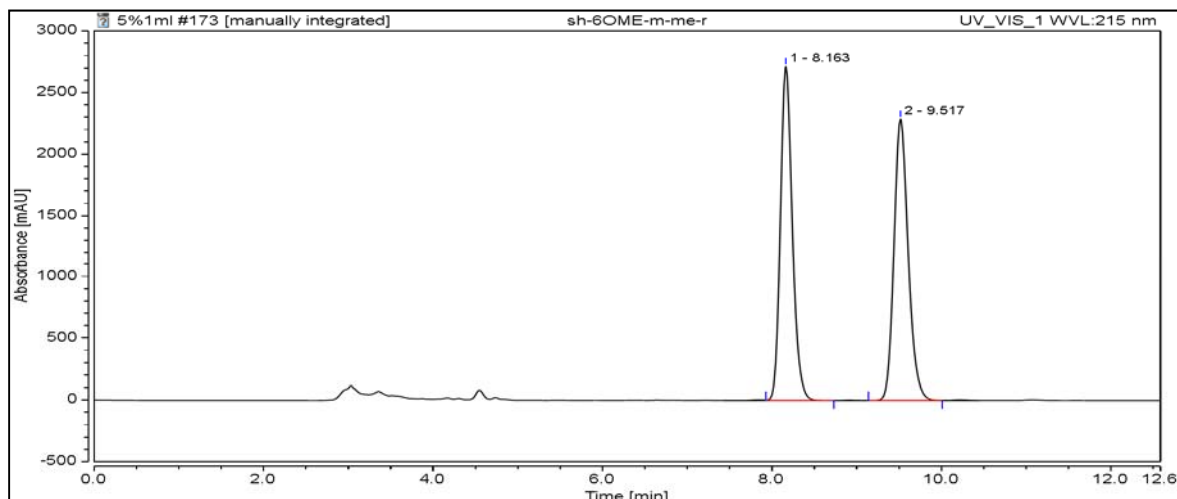
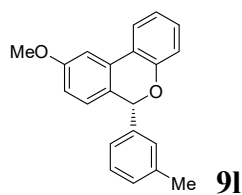
Integration Results

No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Relative Area %	Amount n.a.
1		10.110	575.315	49.18	n.a.
2		11.007	594.391	50.82	n.a.
Total:			1169.706	100.00	

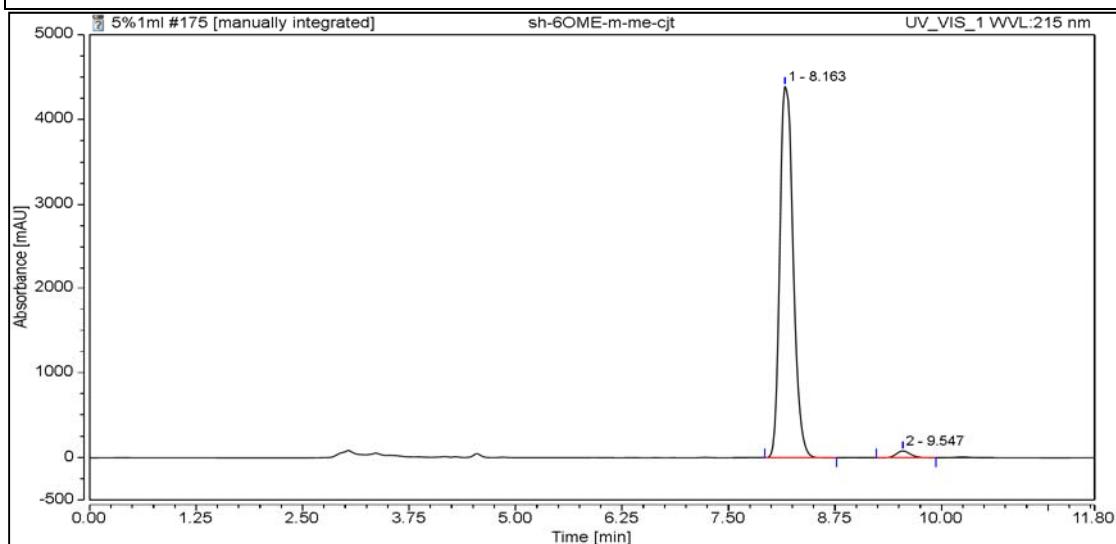


Integration Results

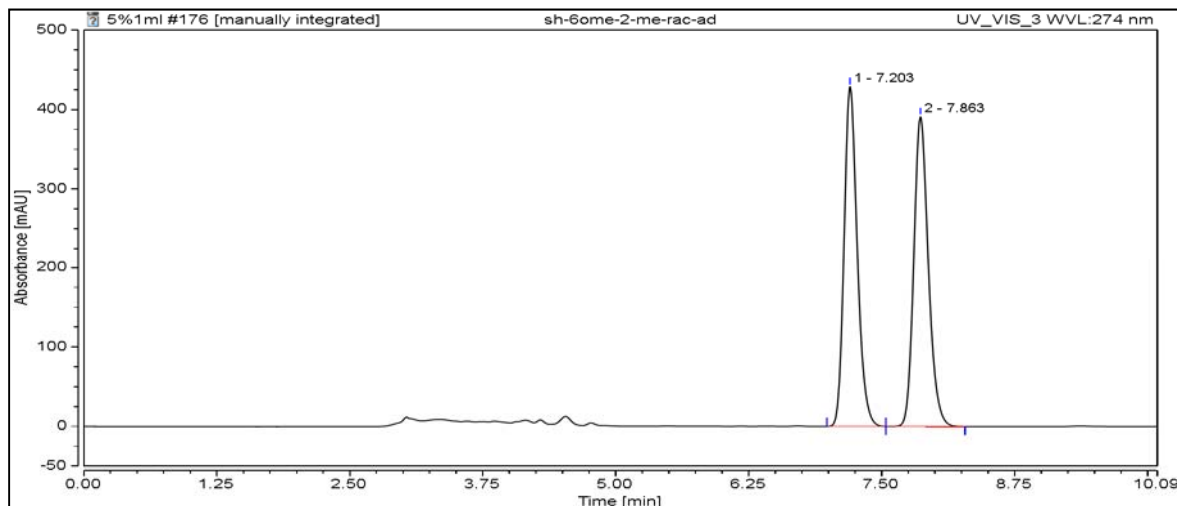
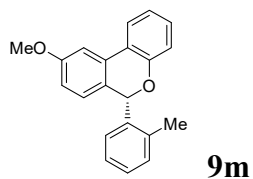
No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Relative Area %	Amount n.a.
1		10.530	403.866	98.31	n.a.
2		11.557	6.927	1.69	n.a.
Total:			410.793	100.00	



Integration Results					
No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Relative Area %	Amount n.a.
1		8.163	441.638	49.86	n.a.
2		9.517	444.170	50.14	n.a.
Total:			885.808	100.00	

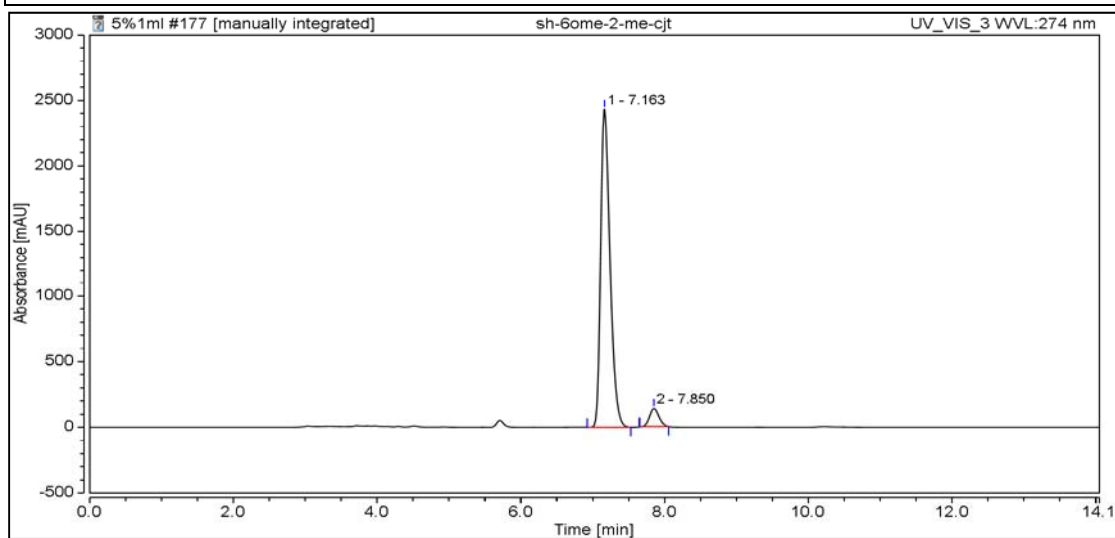


Integration Results					
No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Relative Area %	Amount n.a.
1		8.163	799.829	98.03	n.a.
2		9.547	16.058	1.97	n.a.
Total:			815.888	100.00	



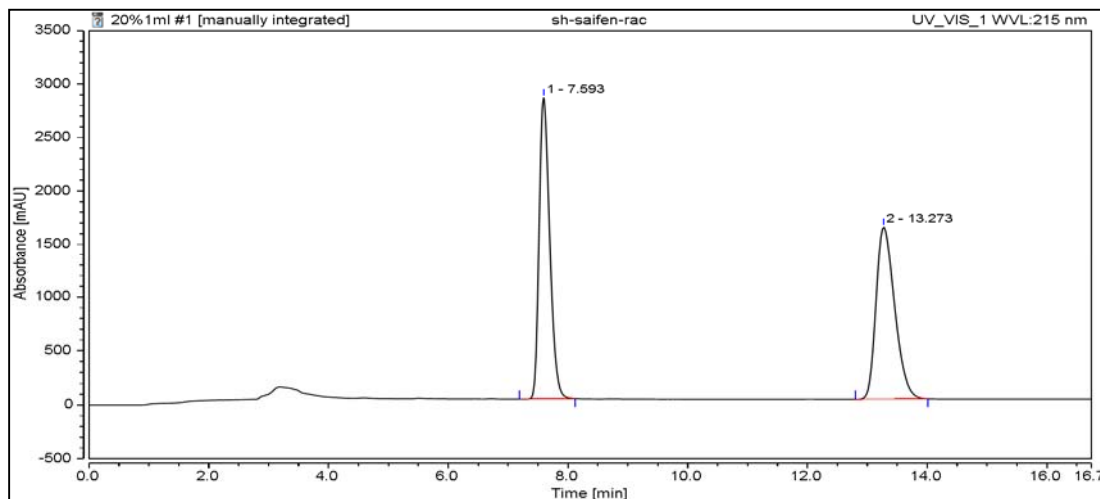
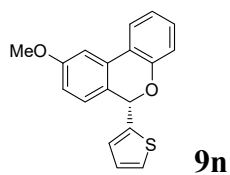
Integration Results

No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Relative Area %	Amount n.a.
1		7.203	61.420	49.83	n.a.
2		7.863	61.827	50.17	n.a.
Total:			123.248	100.00	



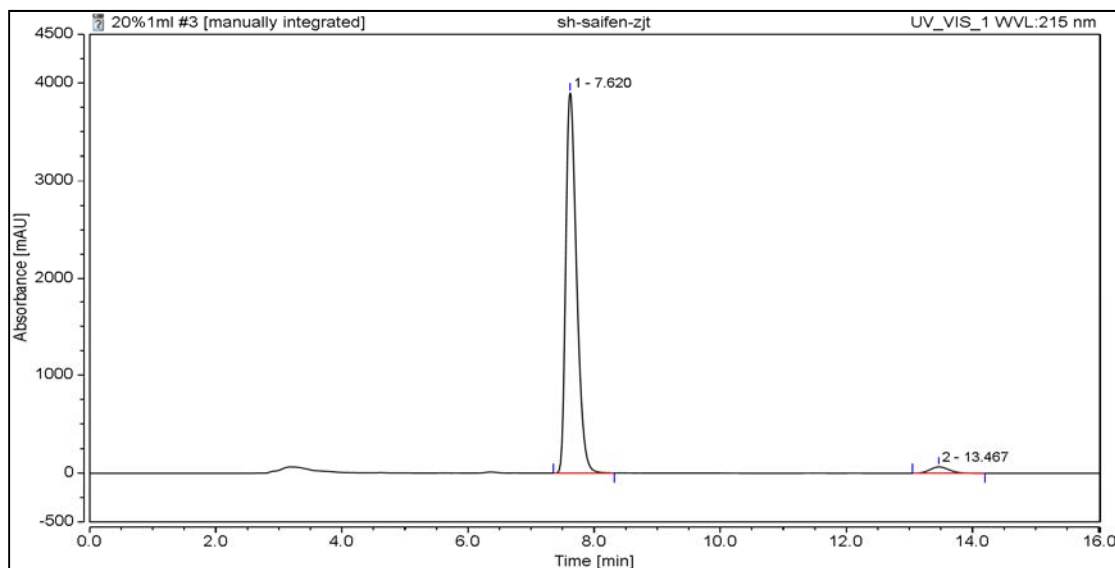
Integration Results

No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Relative Area %	Amount n.a.
1		7.163	366.496	94.46	n.a.
2		7.850	21.500	5.54	n.a.
Total:			387.996	100.00	



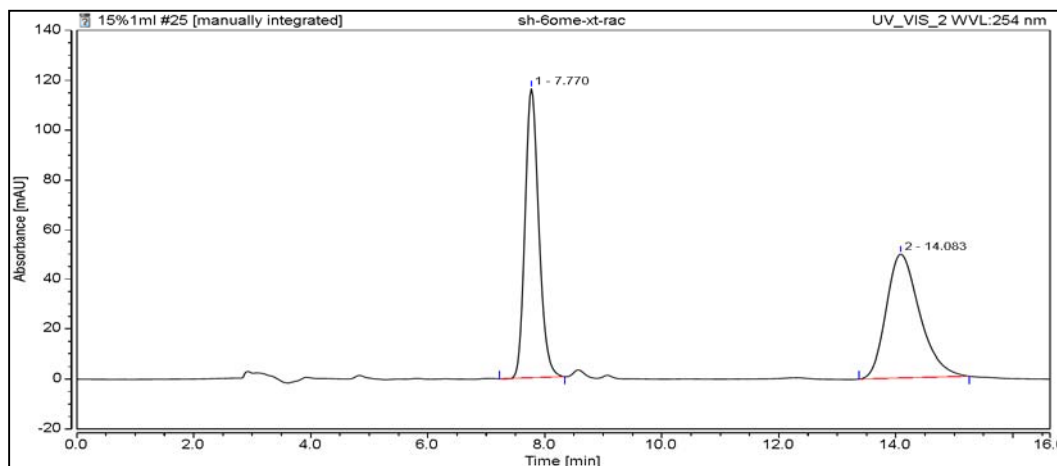
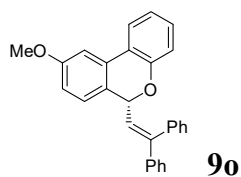
Integration Results

No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Relative Area %	Amount n.a.
1		7.593	573.902	49.92	n.a.
2		13.273	575.670	50.08	n.a.
Total:			1149.573	100.00	

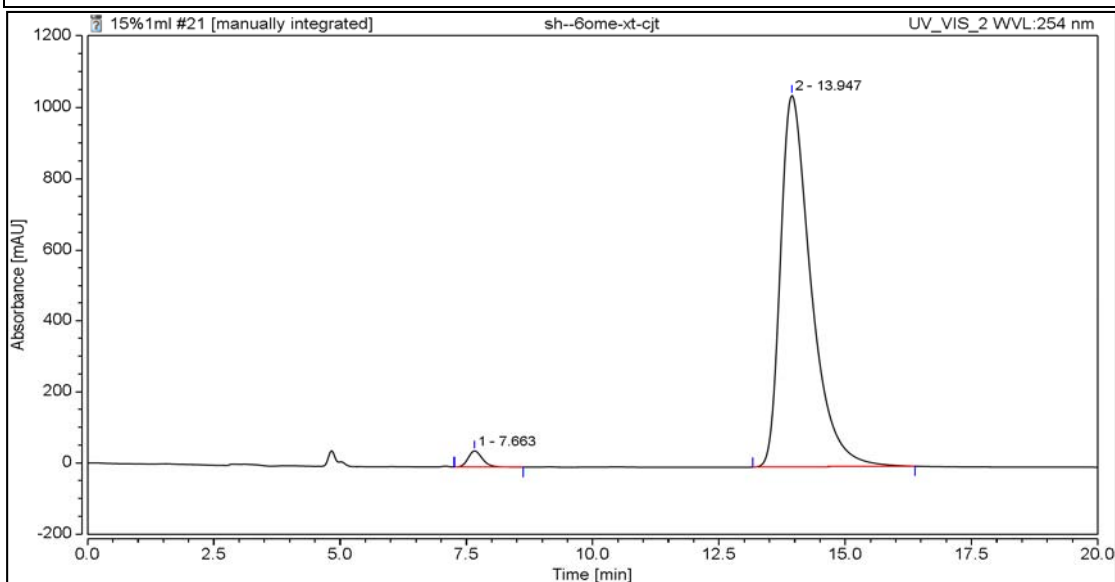


Integration Results

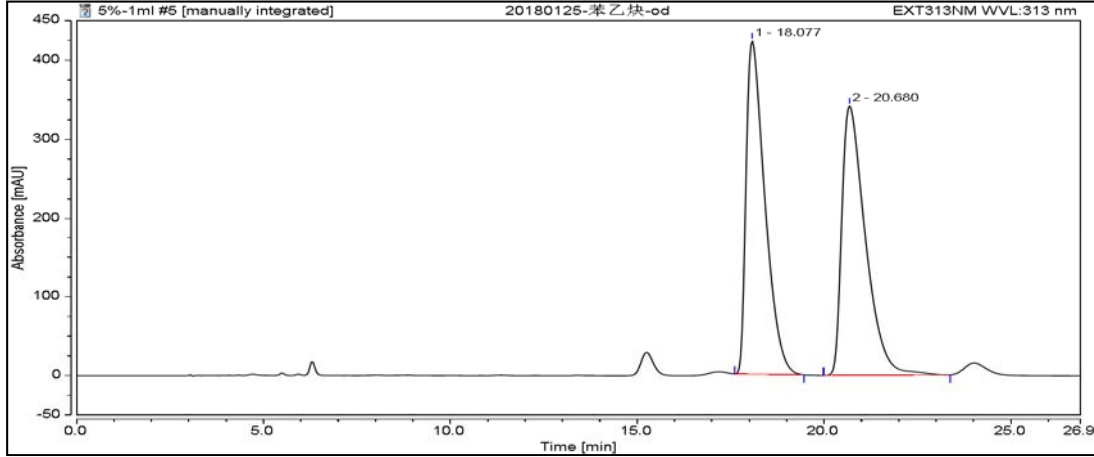
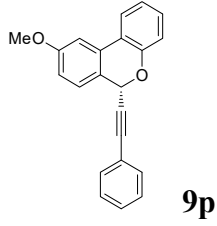
No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Relative Area %	Amount n.a.
1		7.620	773.509	97.12	n.a.
2		13.467	22.968	2.88	n.a.
Total:			796.477	100.00	



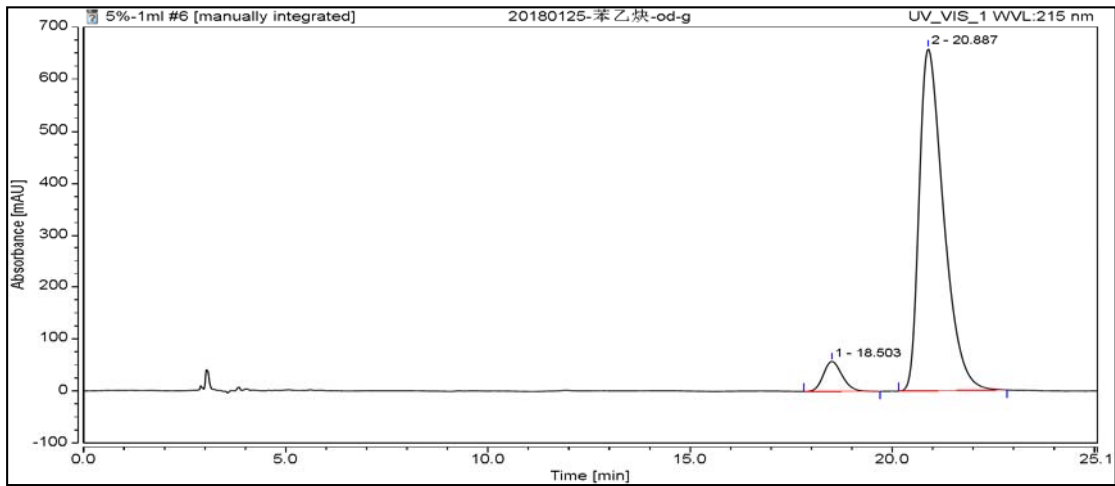
Integration Results					
No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Relative Area %	Amount n.a.
1		7.770	31.646	49.17	n.a.
2		14.083	32.717	50.83	n.a.
Total:			64.363	100.00	



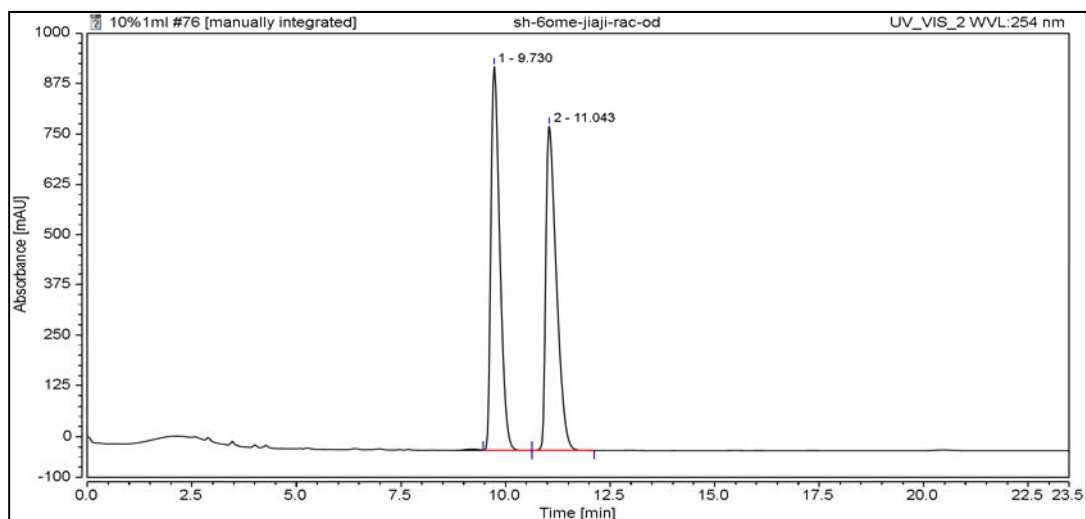
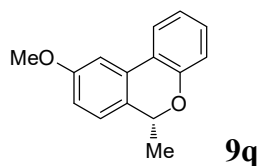
Integration Results					
No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Relative Area %	Amount n.a.
1		7.663	14.770	1.98	n.a.
2		13.947	730.832	98.02	n.a.
Total:			745.603	100.00	



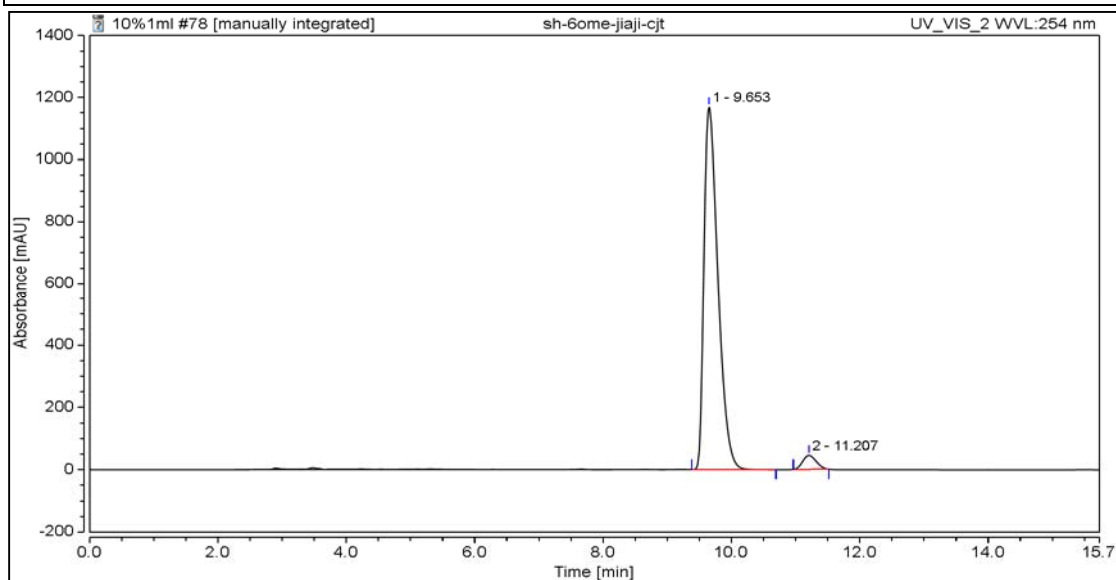
Integration Results					
No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Relative Area %	Amount n.a.
1		18.077	246.366	49.62	n.a.
2		20.680	250.152	50.38	n.a.
Total:			496.518	100.00	



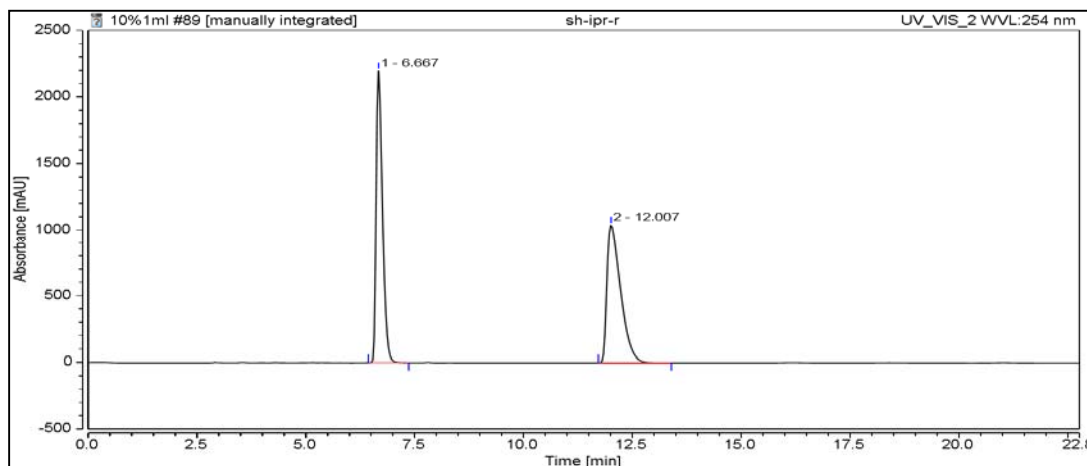
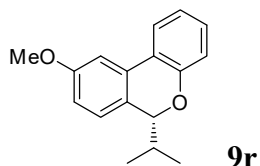
Integration Results					
No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Relative Area %	Amount n.a.
1		18.503	30.954	6.29	n.a.
2		20.887	461.332	93.71	n.a.
Total:			492.286	100.00	



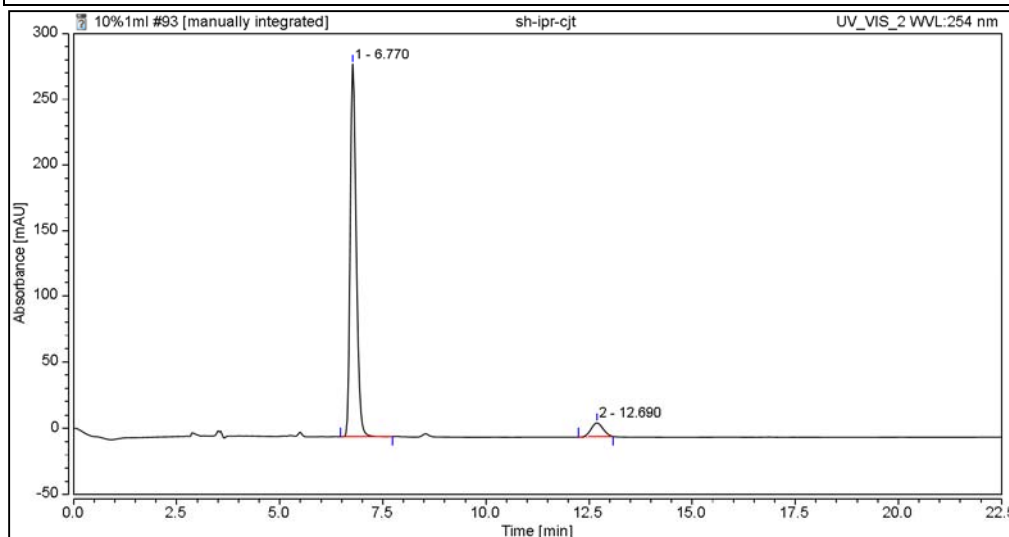
Integration Results					
No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Relative Area %	Amount n.a.
1		9.730	234.518	49.89	n.a.
2		11.043	235.542	50.11	n.a.
Total:			470.060	100.00	



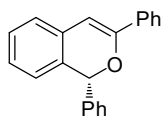
Integration Results					
No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Relative Area %	Amount n.a.
1		9.653	294.879	96.43	n.a.
2		11.207	10.910	3.57	n.a.
Total:			305.790	100.00	



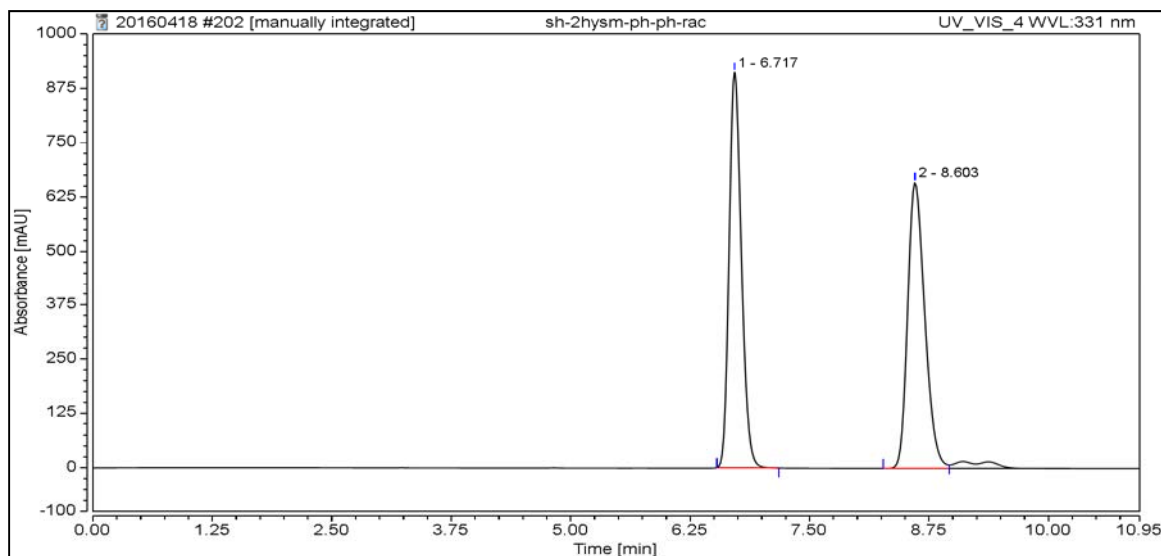
Integration Results					
No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Relative Area %	Amount n.a.
1		6.667	371.722	49.65	n.a.
2		12.007	376.916	50.35	n.a.
Total:			748.639	100.00	



Integration Results					
No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Relative Area %	Amount n.a.
1		6.770	47.976	93.11	n.a.
2		12.690	3.549	6.89	n.a.
Total:			51.525	100.00	

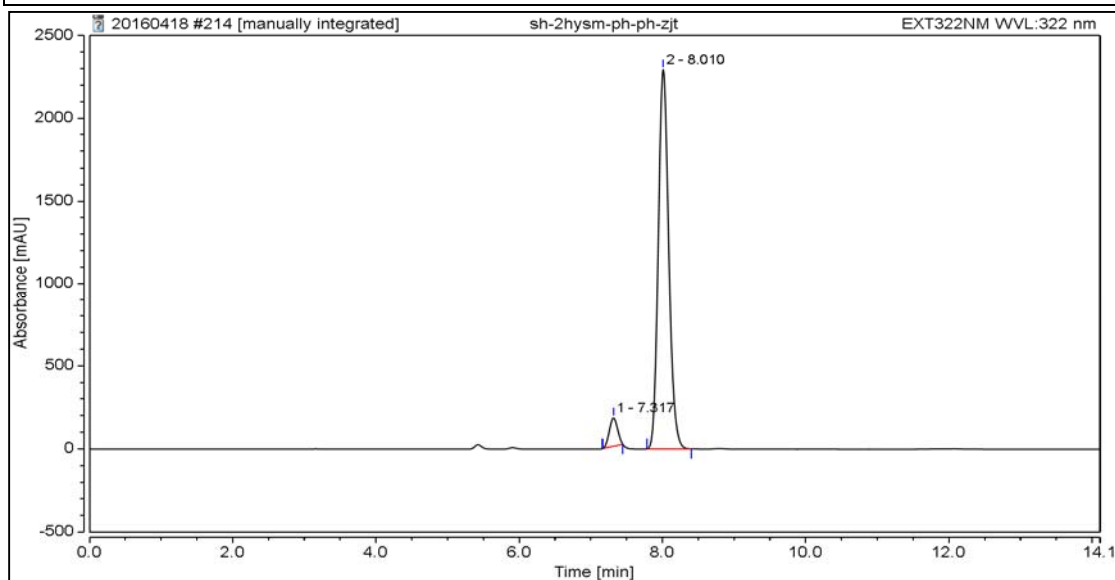


11a



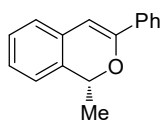
Integration Results

No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Relative Area %	Amount n.a.
1		6.717	135.792	49.84	n.a.
2		8.603	136.676	50.16	n.a.
Total:			272.467	100.00	

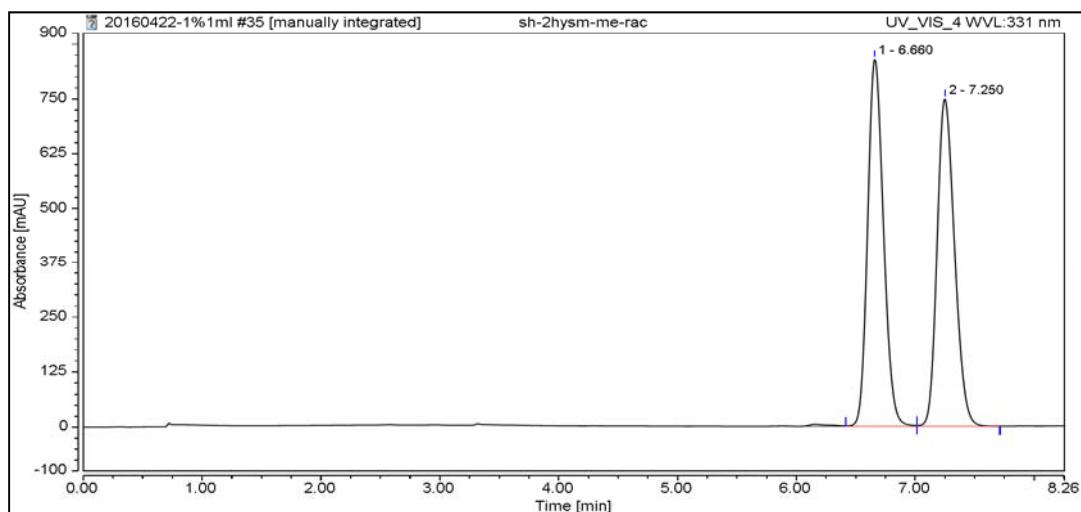


Integration Results

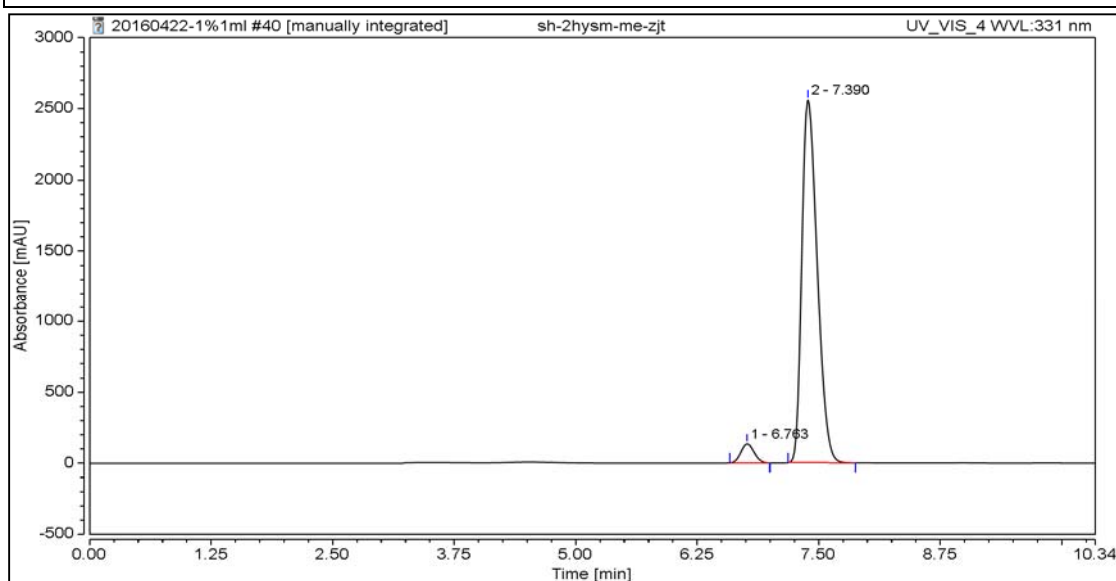
No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Relative Area %	Amount n.a.
1		7.317	22.777	5.57	n.a.
2		8.010	386.469	94.43	n.a.
Total:			409.246	100.00	



11b



Integration Results					
No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Relative Area %	Amount n.a.
1		6.660	129.319	50.42	n.a.
2		7.250	127.151	49.58	n.a.
Total:			256.469	100.00	



Integration Results					
No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Relative Area %	Amount n.a.
1		6.763	21.202	4.31	n.a.
2		7.390	470.182	95.69	n.a.
Total:			491.385	100.00	