

Supporting Information

Azidoheteroarylation of unactivated olefins through distal heteroaryl migration

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1. General experimental details

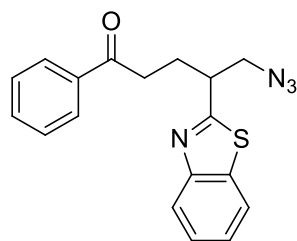
All reactions were maintained under a nitrogen atmosphere unless otherwise stated. Commercially available reagents were used without further purification. Infrared (FT-IR) spectra were recorded on a BRUKER VERTEX 70, $\nu_{\max}$ in cm^{-1} . ^1H -NMR spectra were recorded on a BRUKER AVANCE III HD (400 MHz) spectrometer. Chemical shifts are reported in ppm from tetramethylsilane with the solvent resonance as internal standard (CDCl_3 : δ 7.26, DMSO: δ 2.50). Data are reported as follows: chemical shift, multiplicity (s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, q = quadruplet, br = broad, m = multiplet), coupling constants (Hz) and integration. ^{13}C -NMR spectra were recorded on a BRUKER AVANCE III HD (100 MHz) spectrometer with complete proton decoupling. Chemical shifts are reported in ppm from tetramethylsilane with the solvent resonance as the internal standard (CDCl_3 : δ 76.6, DMSO: δ 39.5). ^{19}F -NMR spectra were recorded on a BRUKER AVANCE III HD (376 MHz) spectrometer. Mass spectra were measured with an Agilent Technologies 6120 Quadrupole LC/MS. High resolution mass spectrometry (HRMS) were measured with a GCT PremierTM and BRUKER micrOTF-Q III. Melting points were measured using INESA WRR and values are uncorrected.

The starting materials (tertiary alcohols) were generally prepared by the addition of heteroaryl lithium reagent (HetArLi) to the precursor ketones.

2. General procedure for heteroaryl migration

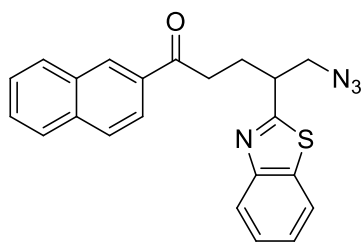
The aryl-substituted tertiary alcohol **1** (0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) and PIDA (0.35 mmol, 1.75 equiv.) were loaded in a reaction vial which was subjected to evacuation/ flushing with nitrogen three times. CH_3CN (2.0 mL) and TMSN_3 (0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.) were then added to the mixture via syringe, and the mixture was stirred at 25 °C until the starting material had been consumed as determined by TLC. The mixture was extracted with ethyl acetate (3×10 mL). The combined organic extracts were washed by brine, dried over Na_2SO_4 , filtered, concentrated, and purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (ethyl acetate/ petroleum ether) to give the product **2**.

3. Characterization of products

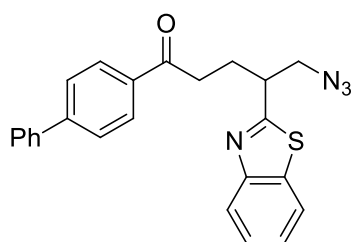


2a: yellow oil. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 8.08 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.98 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.94-7.88 (m, 2H), 7.63-7.57 (m, 1H), 7.53-7.45 (m, 3H), 7.45-7.40 (m, 1H), 3.93-3.83 (m, 2H), 3.63-3.55 (m, 1H), 3.22-3.03 (m, 2H), 2.18 (q, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 198.3, 171.1, 152.5, 136.1, 134.4, 132.7, 128.1, 127.5, 125.7, 124.8, 122.5, 121.3, 54.9, 43.6, 35.1, 26.7. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1})

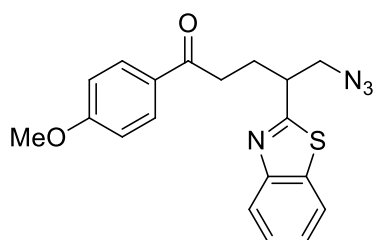
3062, 2929, 2866, 2098, 1682, 1597, 1512, 1448, 1352, 1242. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{16}\text{N}_4\text{OS}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 359.0937, found 359.0940.



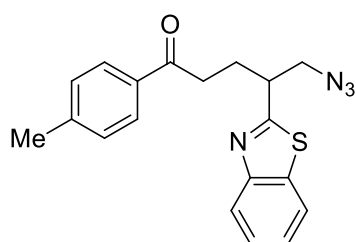
2b: yellow oil. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 8.61 (s, 1H), 8.12-8.04 (m, 2H), 8.01-7.92 (m, 4H), 7.69-7.57 (m, 2H), 7.53-7.47 (m, 1H), 7.46-7.41 (m, 1H), 3.96-3.85 (m, 2H), 3.68-3.58 (m, 1H), 3.33-3.20 (m, 2H), 2.29-2.19 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO) δ 199.1, 172.3, 152.5, 135.0, 134.5, 133.7, 132.1, 129.7, 129.5, 128.6, 128.2, 127.6, 126.9, 126.2, 125.1, 123.5, 122.5, 122.2, 54.3, 43.3, 35.3, 26.9. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 3060, 2926, 2854, 2098, 1678, 1578, 1510, 1437, 1353, 1244. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{18}\text{N}_4\text{OS Na}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 409.1094, found 409.1090.



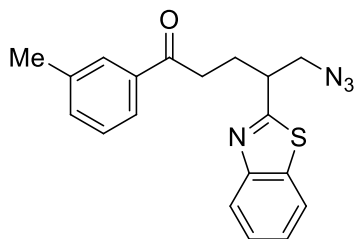
2c: yellow solid, m.p. 70-71 $^{\circ}\text{C}$. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.04 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 8.00-7.92 (m, 2H), 7.89 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.67-7.57 (m, 4H), 7.54-7.36 (m, 5H), 3.90 (dd, $J = 12.0$, 7.2 Hz, 1H), 3.79 (dd, $J = 12.0$, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 3.67-3.58 (m, 1H), 3.09 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 2.48-2.31 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 198.0, 171.0, 152.5, 145.4, 139.3, 134.8, 134.4, 128.5, 128.1, 127.8, 126.8, 126.8, 125.7, 124.8, 122.6, 121.3, 55.0, 43.7, 35.1, 26.8. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 3061, 2924, 2855, 2089, 1682, 1604, 1515, 1437, 1372, 1283. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{21}\text{N}_4\text{OS}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 413.1431, found 413.1424.



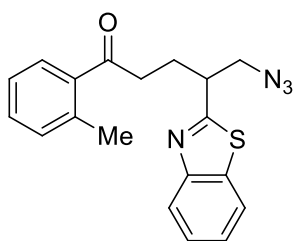
2d: yellow oil. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 8.09 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.98 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.92-7.86 (m, 2H), 7.53-7.47 (m, 1H), 7.45-7.40 (m, 1H), 7.02-6.96 (m, 2H), 3.92-3.84 (m, 2H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 3.62-3.53 (m, 1H), 3.14-2.96 (m, 2H), 2.15 (q, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO) δ 197.4, 172.3, 163.1, 152.5, 134.5, 130.1, 129.4, 126.2, 125.1, 122.5, 122.2, 113.8, 55.5, 54.3, 43.3, 34.8, 27.0. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 3062, 2929, 2841, 2098, 1673, 1598, 1510, 1438, 1356, 1256. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{18}\text{N}_4\text{O}_2\text{SNa}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 389.1043, found 389.1053.



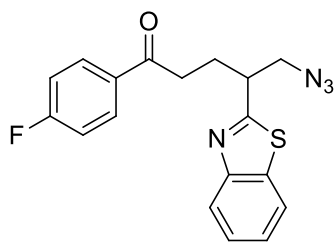
2e: yellow oil. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.02 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.88 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.79 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.52-7.46 (m, 1H), 7.42-7.37 (m, 1H), 7.21 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 3.87 (dd, $J = 12.4$, 7.2 Hz, 1H), 3.76 (dd, $J = 12.4$, 5.6 Hz, 1H), 3.61-3.53 (m, 1H), 3.02 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 2.42-2.28 (m, 2H), 2.38 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO) δ 198.6, 172.3, 152.5, 143.5, 134.5, 134.0, 129.2, 127.9, 126.1, 125.1, 122.5, 122.2, 54.3, 43.3, 35.1, 26.8, 21.1. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 3061, 2925, 2858, 2099, 1679, 1606, 1512, 1408, 1351, 1241. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{18}\text{N}_4\text{OSNa}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 373.1094, found 373.1101.



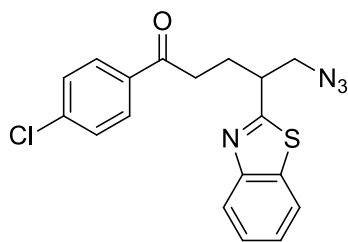
2f: yellow oil. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 8.11-8.07 (m, 1H), 7.99-7.96 (m, 1H), 7.73-7.68 (m, 2H), 7.50 (ddd, J = 8.0, 7.2, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.45-7.39 (m, 2H), 7.39-7.33 (m, 1H), 3.93-3.83 (m, 2H), 3.63-3.54 (m, 1H), 3.21-3.01 (m, 2H), 2.33 (s, 3H), 2.17 (dd, J = 14.4, 7.2 Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO) δ 199.2, 172.3, 152.5, 138.0, 136.5, 134.5, 133.7, 128.5, 128.2, 126.2, 125.1, 125.0, 122.5, 122.2, 54.3, 43.2, 35.3, 26.8, 20.8. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 3062, 2925, 2864, 2098, 1734, 1681, 1512, 1437, 1311, 1243. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{18}\text{N}_4\text{OSNa}$ [$\text{M}+\text{Na}$] $^+$ 373.1094, found 373.1102.



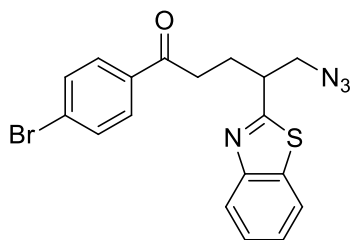
2g: yellow oil. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 8.11-8.07 (m, 1H), 7.99-7.95 (m, 1H), 7.70-7.66 (m, 1H), 7.50 (ddd, J = 8.4, 7.2, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.45-7.36 (m, 2H), 7.28-7.23 (m, 2H), 3.91-3.82 (m, 2H), 3.61-3.52 (m, 1H), 3.10-2.94 (m, 2H), 2.35 (s, 3H), 2.20-2.09 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO) δ 203.2, 172.2, 152.5, 137.7, 136.8, 134.5, 131.5, 131.2, 128.4, 126.2, 125.8, 125.1, 122.5, 122.2, 54.2, 43.2, 38.2, 26.8, 20.6. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 3062, 2927, 2098, 1682, 1570, 1513, 1437, 1455, 1311, 1283. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{18}\text{N}_4\text{OSNa}$ [$\text{M}+\text{Na}$] $^+$ 373.1094, found 373.1102.



2h: yellow oil. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.00 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.94-7.85 (m, 3H), 7.52-7.46 (m, 1H), 7.42-7.36 (m, 1H), 7.12-7.05 (m, 2H), 3.86 (dd, J = 12.0, 7.2 Hz, 1H), 3.76 (dd, J = 12.0, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 3.58-3.50 (m, 1H), 3.02 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.44-2.25 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO) δ 197.7, 172.3, 165.0 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 250.0 Hz), 152.5, 134.5, 133.2 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 2.8 Hz), 130.8 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 9.4 Hz), 126.2, 125.1, 122.5, 122.2, 115.6 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 21.7 Hz), 54.2, 43.2, 35.2, 26.7; ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -105.0 (s). FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 3065, 2927, 2856, 2098, 1683, 1596, 1506, 1437, 1351, 1226. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{15}\text{FN}_4\text{OSNa}$ [$\text{M}+\text{Na}$] $^+$ 377.0843, found 377.0852.

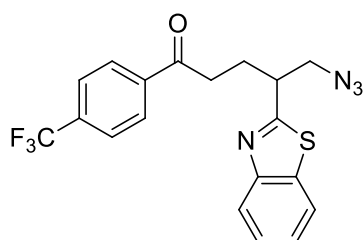


2i: yellow oil. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.01 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.88 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.84-7.79 (m, 2H), 7.52-7.47 (m, 1H), 7.43-7.36 (m, 3H), 3.87 (dd, J = 12.4, 7.2 Hz, 1H), 3.76 (dd, J = 12.4, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 3.61-3.51 (m, 1H), 3.02 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.43-2.26 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 197.1, 171.0, 152.2, 139.2, 134.4, 134.2, 129.0, 128.4, 125.8, 124.9, 122.5, 121.3, 55.0, 43.5, 35.0, 26.7. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 3063, 2927, 2099, 1683, 1571, 1511, 1488, 1437, 1350, 1278. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{15}\text{ClN}_4\text{OSNa}$ [$\text{M}+\text{Na}$] $^+$ 393.0547, found 393.0557.

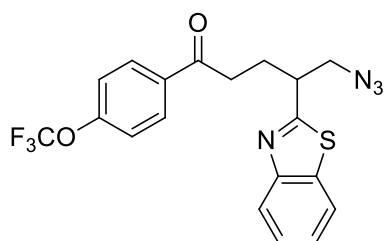


2j: yellow oil. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.00 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.88 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.74 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.55 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.52-7.46 (m, 1H), 7.43-7.37 (m, 1H), 3.86 (dd, J = 12.0, 7.2 Hz, 1H), 3.75 (dd, J = 12.0, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 3.60-3.51 (m, 1H), 3.01 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.43-2.25 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR

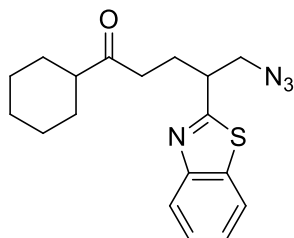
(100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 197.3, 170.9, 152.3, 134.8, 134.2, 131.4, 129.1, 127.9, 125.8, 124.9, 122.5, 121.3, 55.0, 43.5, 35.0, 26.6. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 3060, 2927, 2362, 2098, 1683, 1584, 1437, 1397, 1269. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₁₈H₁₅BrN₄OSNa [M+Na]⁺ 437.0042, found 437.0034.



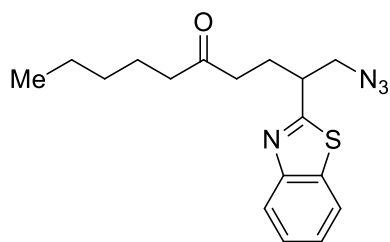
2k: yellow oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.02-7.96 (m, 3H), 7.88 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.68 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.52-7.46 (m, 1H), 7.43-7.37 (m, 1H), 3.87 (dd, *J* = 12.4, 7.2 Hz, 1H), 3.76 (dd, *J* = 12.4, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 3.60-3.51 (m, 1H), 3.07 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.47-2.28 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 197.9, 171.1, 152.9, 139.2, 134.7, 134.5 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 32.4 Hz), 128.3, 126.3, 125.7 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 3.7 Hz), 125.3, 123.5 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 271 Hz), 123.0, 121.7, 55.5, 44.0, 35.9, 27.0; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -63.1 (s). FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 3064, 2919, 2100, 1690, 1582, 1511, 1455, 1410, 1322, 1262. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₁₉H₁₅F₃N₄OSNa [M+Na]⁺ 427.0811, found 427.0810.



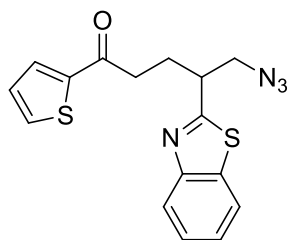
2l: yellow oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 8.11-8.07 (m, 1H), 8.07-8.02 (m, 2H), 7.99-7.94 (m, 1H), 7.52-7.41 (m, 4H), 3.93-3.82 (m, 2H), 3.62-3.54 (m, 1H), 3.23-3.06 (m, 2H), 2.18 (dd, *J* = 14.4, 7.2 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 196.8, 170.9, 152.3, 152.2 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 1.5 Hz), 134.3, 134.2, 129.6, 125.8, 124.9, 122.5, 121.3, 119.9, 119.8 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 257.3 Hz), 55.0, 43.5, 35.1, 26.6; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -51.9 (s). FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 3068, 2926, 2854, 2100, 1687, 1602, 1507, 1438, 1352, 1254. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₁₉H₁₅F₃N₄O₂SNa [M+Na]⁺ 443.0760, found 443.0764.



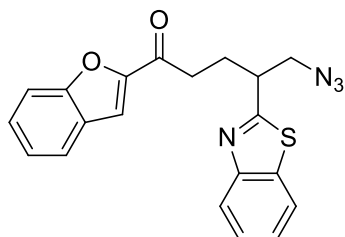
2m: yellow oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 8.09 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.98 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.51 (ddd, *J* = 8.0, 7.2, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.46-7.40 (m, 1H), 3.80 (d, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 2H), 3.49-3.40 (m, 1H), 2.62-2.44 (m, 2H), 2.35-2.24 (m, 1H), 2.05-1.91 (m, 2H), 1.74-1.60 (m, 4H), 1.59-1.52 (m, 1H), 1.24-1.05 (m, 5H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO) δ 212.4, 172.2, 152.5, 134.4, 126.2, 125.1, 122.5, 122.2, 54.3, 49.5, 43.2, 36.9, 28.0, 27.8, 26.3, 25.4, 25.1, 25.0. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 3065, 2928, 2854, 2099, 1705, 1513, 1449, 1409, 1350, 1279. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₁₈H₂₂N₄OSNa [M+Na]⁺ 365.1407, found 365.1409.



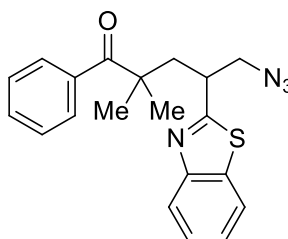
2n: yellow oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 8.09 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.98 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.51 (ddd, *J* = 8.4, 7.6, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.46-7.41 (m, 1H), 3.80 (d, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 2H), 3.50-3.41 (m, 1H), 2.50-2.39 (m, 2H), 2.34 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.03-1.92 (m, 2H), 1.43-1.35 (m, 2H), 1.25-1.10 (m, 4H), 0.81 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO) δ 209.7, 172.2, 152.5, 134.4, 126.2, 125.1, 122.5, 122.2, 54.3, 43.2, 41.8, 38.8, 30.7, 26.3, 22.8, 21.9, 13.8. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 3064, 2928, 2859, 2362, 2099, 1711, 1512, 1438, 1277. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₁₇H₂₂N₄OSNa [M+Na]⁺ 353.1407, found 353.1416.



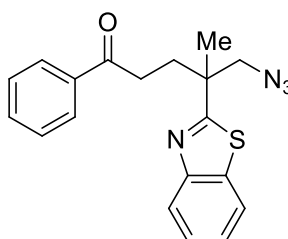
2o: yellow oil. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 8.09 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 8.00-7.94 (m, 2H), 7.88 (dd, J = 3.6, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 7.53-7.47 (m, 1H), 7.45-7.39 (m, 1H), 7.20 (dd, J = 4.8, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 3.91-3.82 (m, 2H), 3.62-3.53 (m, 1H), 3.15-2.97 (m, 2H), 2.17 (dd, J = 14.4, 7.2 Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO) δ 192.2, 172.1, 152.5, 143.4, 134.7, 134.5, 133.2, 128.7, 126.2, 125.1, 122.5, 122.2, 54.2, 43.2, 35.6, 26.9. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 3067, 2925, 2854, 2098, 1658, 1516, 1414, 1353, 1238. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{14}\text{N}_4\text{OS}_2\text{Na}$ [$\text{M}+\text{Na}$] $^+$ 365.0501, found 365.0507.



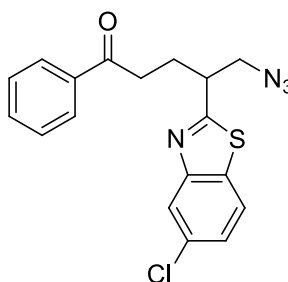
2p: yellow solid, m.p. 80-81 $^{\circ}\text{C}$. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 8.22-8.15 (m, 2H), 7.64-7.58 (m, 2H), 7.58-7.54 (m, 1H), 7.50 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.26-7.17 (m, 2H), 6.82 (s, 1H), 3.74 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 3.35-3.25 (m, 3H), 3.22-3.07 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO) δ 194.2, 166.1, 157.9, 154.1, 152.9, 136.3, 128.1, 127.9, 127.3, 125.0, 123.8, 123.1, 122.7, 120.7, 110.9, 104.2, 53.3, 38.3, 35.6, 24.4. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 3068, 2938, 2875, 2099, 1687, 1582, 1454, 1402, 1316, 1253. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{16}\text{N}_4\text{O}_2\text{SNa}$ [$\text{M}+\text{Na}$] $^+$ 399.0886, found 399.0868.



2q: yellow oil. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 8.06-8.02 (m, 1H), 7.91-7.87 (m, 1H), 7.63-7.58 (m, 2H), 7.50-7.44 (m, 2H), 7.43-7.35 (m, 3H), 3.72-3.62 (m, 2H), 3.53-3.45 (m, 1H), 2.54 (dd, J = 14.4, 8.8 Hz, 1H), 2.20 (dd, J = 14.4, 3.2 Hz, 1H), 1.25 (s, 3H), 1.20 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO) δ 207.3, 172.9, 152.2, 138.0, 134.7, 131.0, 128.0, 127.6, 126.1, 125.1, 122.4, 122.1, 56.0, 47.0, 42.1, 41.0, 26.0, 26.0. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 3062, 2927, 2855, 2099, 1671, 1578, 1511, 1437, 1390, 1265. HMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{20}\text{N}_4\text{OSNa}$ [$\text{M}+\text{Na}$] $^+$ 387.1250, found 387.1257.

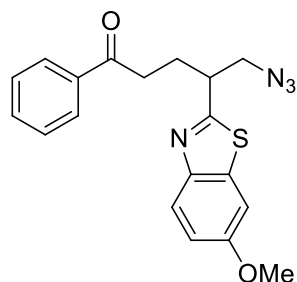


2r: yellow oil. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 8.09 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.98 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.93-7.88 (m, 2H), 7.62-7.57 (m, 1H), 7.52-7.40 (m, 4H), 3.95 (d, J = 12.4 Hz, 1H), 3.81 (d, J = 12.4 Hz, 1H), 3.14-3.04 (m, 1H), 3.00-2.90 (m, 1H), 2.30-2.11 (m, 1H), 2.18-2.08 (m, 1H), 1.54 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO) δ 199.1, 176.4, 152.4, 136.4, 134.5, 133.1, 128.6, 127.9, 126.2, 125.1, 122.6, 122.1, 59.7, 45.1, 33.1, 33.1, 22.9. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 3062, 2926, 2854, 2101, 1683, 1597, 1506, 1448, 1366, 1293. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{18}\text{N}_4\text{OSNa}$ [$\text{M}+\text{Na}$] $^+$ 373.1094, found 373.1099.

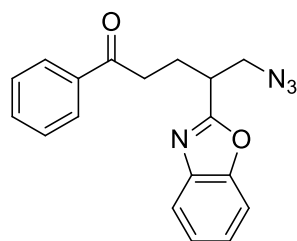


2s: yellow solid, m.p. 78-79 $^{\circ}\text{C}$. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 8.15-8.10 (m, 1H), 8.06-8.02 (m, 1H), 7.92-7.88 (m, 2H), 7.63-7.57 (m, 1H), 7.51-7.44 (m, 3H), 3.93-3.82 (m, 2H), 3.64-3.56 (m, 1H), 3.21-3.03 (m, 2H), 2.17 (dd, J = 14.4, 7.2 Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO) δ 199.0, 174.9, 153.4, 136.4, 133.3, 133.1, 131.0, 128.6, 127.8, 125.2, 123.7, 122.0, 54.1, 43.3, 35.2, 26.7. FT-IR: ν

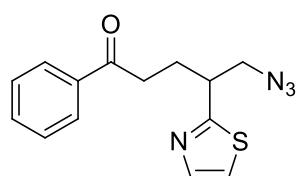
(cm⁻¹) 3050, 2931, 2098, 1682, 1585, 1497, 1435, 1347, 1259. HMS [ESI] calcd for C₁₈H₁₅ClN₄OSNa [M+Na]⁺ 393.0547, found 393.0543.



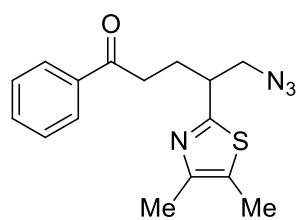
2t: yellow solid, m.p. 64-65 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 8.03-7.99 (m, 2H), 7.95 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.75 (d, *J* = 2.8 Hz, 1H), 7.74-7.68 (m, 1H), 7.62-7.56 (m, 2H), 7.19 (dd, *J* = 9.2, 2.8 Hz, 1H), 3.96-3.89 (m, 2H), 3.92 (s, 3H), 3.66-3.58 (m, 1H), 3.29-3.13 (m, 2H), 2.24 (dd, *J* = 14.4, 7.2 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO) δ 199.1, 169.4, 157.2, 146.9, 136.4, 135.9, 133.2, 128.7, 127.8, 123.0, 115.4, 104.8, 55.7, 54.3, 43.1, 35.3, 26.7. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 3056, 2955, 2921, 2087, 1686, 1602, 1518, 1469, 1372, 1280. HMS [ESI] calcd for C₁₉H₁₈N₄O₂SNa [M+Na]⁺ 389.1043, found 389.1051.



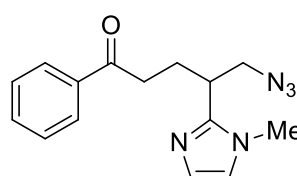
2u: yellow solid, m.p. 72-73 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 7.94-7.88 (m, 2H), 7.74-7.66 (m, 2H), 7.64-7.58 (m, 1H), 7.53-7.45 (m, 2H), 7.41-7.33 (m, 2H), 3.95-3.83 (m, 2H), 3.49-3.41 (m, 1H), 3.21-3.12 (m, 2H), 3.25-3.01 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO) δ 199.0, 166.5, 150.2, 140.6, 136.4, 133.1, 128.6, 127.8, 125.0, 124.4, 119.6, 110.7, 52.6, 38.7, 35.2, 24.4. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 3064, 2924, 2853, 2093, 1680, 1568, 1470, 1416, 1378, 1242. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₁₈H₁₆N₄O₂Na [M+Na]⁺ 343.1165, found 343.1155.



2v: yellow oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 7.93-7.88 (m, 2H), 7.78 (d, *J* = 3.6 Hz, 1H), 7.66 (d, *J* = 3.2 Hz, 1H), 7.64-7.54 (m, 1H), 7.52-7.47 (m, 2H), 3.82-3.72 (m, 2H), 3.54-3.44 (m, 1H), 3.15-2.96 (m, 2H), 2.16-2.03 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO) δ 199.1, 170.6, 142.3, 136.4, 133.1, 128.7, 127.8, 119.9, 54.6, 42.3, 35.2, 27.0. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 3086, 2927, 2856, 2098, 1682, 1597, 1498, 1448, 1266. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₁₄H₁₄N₄OSNa [M+Na]⁺ 309.0781, found 309.0790.

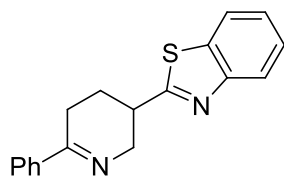


2w: yellow solid, m.p. 54-55 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 7.93-7.88 (m, 2H), 7.64-7.59 (m, 1H), 7.53-7.47 (m, 2H), 3.74-3.64 (m, 2H), 3.32-3.25 (m, 1H), 3.13-2.96 (m, 2H), 2.29 (s, 3H), 2.20 (s, 3H), 2.09-1.94 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO) δ 199.2, 165.7, 147.2, 136.4, 133.1, 128.7, 127.8, 125.6, 54.5, 42.2, 35.3, 27.0, 14.4, 10.8. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 3054, 2950, 2859, 2109, 1684, 1549, 1442, 1381, 1349, 1266. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₁₆H₁₈N₄OSNa [M+Na]⁺ 337.1094, found 337.1101.

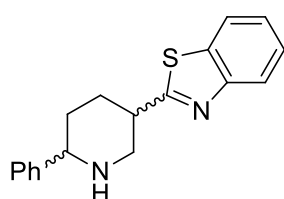


2x: yellow oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.89-7.84 (m, 2H), 7.58-7.53 (m, 1H), 7.47-7.41 (m, 2H), 7.07 (s, 1H), 6.82 (s, 1H), 3.88-3.78 (m, 1H), 3.65-3.57 (m, 1H), 3.62 (s, 3H), 3.37-3.31 (m, 1H), 3.12-3.03 (m, 1H), 2.85-2.76 (m, 1H), 2.37-2.28 (m, 1H), 2.27-2.20 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 199.2, 147.1, 136.1, 132.8, 128.1, 127.5, 127.0, 120.4, 55.1, 35.3, 34.4, 32.1, 25.8. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 3062, 2930,

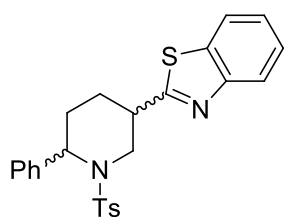
2365, 2098, 1681, 1597, 1490, 1448, 1278, 1222. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₁₅H₁₇N₅ONa [M+Na]⁺ 306.1325, found 306.1332.



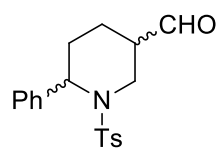
3: yellow solid, m.p. 116-117 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.01 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.88 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.85-7.79 (m, 2H), 7.51-7.45 (m, 1H), 7.44-7.34 (m, 4H), 4.52-4.43 (m, 1H), 4.12-4.01 (m, 1H), 3.51-3.41 (m, 1H), 3.03-2.92 (m, 1H), 2.86-2.73 (m, 1H), 2.53-2.42 (m, 1H), 2.29-2.17 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 173.1, 165.0, 152.7, 138.8, 134.1, 129.5, 127.9, 125.6, 125.6, 124.4, 122.3, 121.2, 54.5, 37.8, 26.5, 25.6. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 3057, 2921, 2851, 2555, 1635, 1577, 1503, 1435, 1360, 1294. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₁₈H₁₇N₂S [M+H]⁺ 293.1107, found 293.1117.



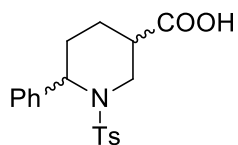
4 (*d.r.* = 1: 0.33): yellow solid, m.p. 120-121 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.08-8.02 (m, 1.33H, two isomers), 7.94-7.90 (m, 0.33H, one isomer), 7.90-7.85 (m, 1H, one isomer), 7.51-7.41 (m, 3.99H, two isomers), 7.41-7.34 (m, 3.99H, two isomers), 7.33-7.27 (m, 1.33H, two isomers), 3.80-3.70 (m, 1.33H, two isomers), 3.70-3.64 (m, 1H, one isomer), 3.64-3.58 (m, 0.33H, one isomer), 3.57-3.53 (m, 0.33H, one isomer), 3.45-3.34 (m, 1H, one isomer), 3.29 (dd, *J* = 12.0, 3.2 Hz, 0.33H, one isomer), 3.14 (dd, *J* = 11.2, 11.2 Hz, 1H, one isomer), 2.48-2.38 (m, 1H, one isomer), 2.36-2.28 (m, 0.33H, one isomer), 2.21-2.09 (m, 1.33H, two isomers), 2.07-1.82 (m, 2.66H, two isomers), 1.80-1.68 (m, 1.33H, two isomers); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (major isomer) 173.5, 152.7, 144.1, 134.0, 128.0, 126.9, 126.2, 125.5, 124.3, 122.3, 121.1, 61.0, 52.5, 41.8, 33.9, 31.8; (minor isomer) 174.0, 152.0, 144.5, 135.3, 128.0, 126.7, 126.3, 125.3, 124.1, 122.1, 120.9, 61.2, 49.7, 38.4, 30.0, 29.8. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 3059, 2920, 2852, 1953, 1638, 1514, 1491, 1438, 1312, 1237. HMS [ESI] calcd for C₁₈H₁₉N₂S [M+H]⁺ 295.1263, found 295.1271.



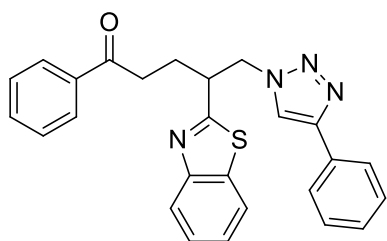
5 (*d.r.* = 1: 0.33): yellow solid. m.p. 116-117 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.94-7.86 (m, 1.33H, two isomers), 7.85-7.77 (m, 2H, one isomer), 7.50-7.41 (m, 3.33H, two isomers), 7.41-7.26 (m, 8.67H, two isomers), 6.76-6.70 (m, 2H, one isomer), 5.43 (d, *J* = 3.6 Hz, 0.33H, one isomer), 5.05 (t, *J* = 4.4 Hz, 1H, one isomer), 4.36 (dd, *J* = 14.4, 3.6 Hz, 0.33H, one isomer), 4.14 (dd, *J* = 14.0, 4.0 Hz, 1H, one isomer), 3.90 (dd, *J* = 14.0, 4.0 Hz, 1H, one isomer), 3.37-3.31 (m, 1H, one isomer), 3.31-3.25 (m, 0.33H, one isomer), 3.16-3.06 (m, 0.33H, one isomer), 2.48-2.41 (m, 0.33H, one isomer), 2.44 (s, 1H, one isomer), 2.40-2.32 (m, 1H, one isomer), 2.31-2.23 (m, 1H, one isomer), 2.18-2.10 (m, 1H, one isomer), 2.14 (s, 3H, one isomer), 2.08-1.97 (m, 1.33H, two isomers), 1.93-1.78 (m, 0.66H, one isomer); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (major isomer) 172.7, 152.9, 142.6, 138.9, 137.1, 135.2, 129.0, 128.6, 127.3, 127.2, 126.8, 125.9, 124.9, 122.9, 121.5, 57.3, 47.2, 38.6, 27.0, 23.7, 21.4; (minor isomer) 171.7, 152.9, 143.5, 138.2, 137.9, 134.3, 130.0, 128.9, 127.1, 127.1, 126.8, 126.1, 125.0, 122.8, 121.6, 54.5, 45.6, 40.2, 26.8, 26.5, 21.6. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 3057, 2924, 2857, 1737, 1598, 1494, 1446, 1438, 1339, 1242. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₂₅H₂₅N₂O₂S₂ [M+H]⁺ 449.1352, found 449.1349.



6 (*d.r.* = 1: 0.7): yellow oil. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.48 (s, 1H, one isomer), 9.45 (s, 0.7H, one isomer), 7.77-7.73 (m, 2H, one isomer), 7.67-7.63 (m, 1.4H, one isomer), 7.34-7.21 (m, 11.9H, two isomers), 5.35 (d, J = 4.4 Hz, 1H, one isomer), 5.19 (t, J = 4.0 Hz, 0.7H, one isomer), 4.17 (d, J = 14.4 Hz, 0.7H, one isomer), 4.08 (dd, J = 14.4, 4.0 Hz, 1H, one isomer), 3.48 (dd, J = 14.4, 4.8 Hz, 0.7H, one isomer), 2.98 (dd, J = 14.4, 11.6 Hz, 1H, one isomer), 2.43 (s, 3H, one isomer), 2.42 (s, 2.1H, one isomer), 2.40-2.33 (m, 2H, one isomer), 2.27-2.22 (m, 0.7H, one isomer), 2.20-2.13 (m, 0.7H, one isomer), 2.04-1.98 (m, 0.7H, one isomer), 1.94-1.86 (m, 1.4H, one isomer), 1.84-1.76 (m, 1H, one isomer), 1.69-1.55 (m, 1H, one isomer), 1.48-1.36 (m, 1H, one isomer); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (major isomer) 201.5, 143.5, 138.0, 137.7, 129.9, 128.8, 127.2, 127.0, 126.7, 54.6, 47.1, 40.7, 26.4, 21.6, 19.8; (minor isomer) 202.3, 143.5, 138.2, 137.4, 129.6, 128.7, 127.2, 127.1, 126.9, 55.8, 45.7, 40.3, 25.8, 19.8, 17.7. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 3029, 2927, 2867, 2728, 1721, 1598, 1495, 1336, 1305, 1288. HMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{21}\text{NO}_3\text{SNa}$ [$\text{M}+\text{Na}$] $^+$ 366.1134, found 366.1125.



7 (*d. r.* = 1: 0.7): yellow oil. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.79-7.74 (m, 2H, one isomer), 7.65-7.60 (m, 1.4H, one isomer), 7.36-7.21 (m, 10.5H, two isomers), 7.21-7.15 (m, 1.4H, one isomer), 5.33 (d, J = 4.4 Hz, 1H, one isomer), 5.09 (t, J = 4.4 Hz, 0.7H, one isomer), 4.08 (dd, J = 14.4, 4.0 Hz, 1H, one isomer), 4.00 (dd, J = 14.0, 3.2 Hz, 0.7H, one isomer), 3.51 (dd, J = 14.0, 4.8 Hz, 0.7H, one isomer), 3.02 (dd, J = 14.8, 12.0 Hz, 1H, one isomer), 2.56-2.48 (m, 0.7H, one isomer), 2.44 (s, 3H, one isomer), 2.42-2.35 (m, 1.4H, one isomer), 2.33 (s, 2.1H, one isomer), 2.18-2.10 (m, 0.7H, one isomer), 2.08-2.00 (m, 0.7H, one isomer), 1.97-1.81 (m, 2 H, one isomer), 1.80-1.63 (m, 2H, one isomer), 1.61-1.49 (m, 1H, one isomer); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (major isomer) 178.5, 143.5, 138.1, 137.6, 130.0, 128.8, 127.2, 127.0, 126.7, 54.3, 42.1, 39.8, 26.2, 22.2, 21.6; (minor isomer) 178.8, 143.1, 138.6, 137.4, 129.3, 128.6, 127.4, 127.1, 127.0, 56.5, 42.7, 38.7, 26.8, 21.5, 20.3. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 3368, 2957, 2922, 2853, 1735, 1572, 1489, 1464, 1399, 1289. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{22}\text{NO}_4\text{S}$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}$] $^+$ 360.1264, found 360.1261.



8: white solid, m.p. 172-173 $^{\circ}\text{C}$. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.01 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.89-7.84 (m, 2H), 7.82 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.73-7.69 (m, 2H), 7.68 (s, 1H), 7.54-7.46 (m, 2H), 7.42-7.33 (m, 5H), 7.31-7.26 (m, 1H), 5.01-4.87 (m, 2H), 4.08-3.98 (m, 1H), 3.15-3.02 (m, 2H), 2.48-2.28 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 198.2, 169.9, 152.6, 147.2, 136.0, 134.2, 132.8, 130.0, 128.3, 128.1, 127.6, 127.5, 125.9, 125.3, 124.9, 122.5, 121.4, 120.1, 53.4, 44.0, 34.8, 26.8. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 3064, 2923, 2852, 2361, 2341, 1681, 1408, 1318, 1223. HMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{22}\text{N}_4\text{OSNa}$ [$\text{M}+\text{Na}$] $^+$ 461.1407, found 461.1392.

4. ^1H , ^{13}C , and ^{19}F NMR spectra

