

Supporting Information

For

Tetra-n-Butylammonium Bromide (TBAB)-Initiated Carbonylation-Peroxidation of Alkenes with Aldehydes and Hydroperoxides

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1. Experimental Section

(i) General Remarks

¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR spectra were recorded on a Bruker AVANCE AV400 (400 MHz for H and 101 MHz for C). Signal positions were recorded in ppm with the abbreviations s, d, t, q, and m denoting singlet, doublet, triplet, quartet, and multiplet respectively. All NMR chemical shifts were referenced to residual solvent peaks or to Si(CH₃)₄ as an internal standard. NMR Spectra recorded in CDCl₃ were referenced to residual CHCl₃ at 7.26 ppm for ¹H or 77.0 ppm for ¹³C. NMR spectra recorded in DMSO-d₆ were referenced to residual DMSO at 2.49 ppm and 3.33 ppm for ¹H or 39.6 ppm for ¹³C. All coupling constants *J* were quoted in Hz. Data were reported as follows: chemical shift, multiplicity, coupling constant and integration. HRMS were measured using Q-TOF LC–MS and the ESI-FTICR technique. Reactions were monitored by thin-layer chromatography (TLC) on 0.25mm silica gel glass plates coated with 60 F254. Column chromatography was performed on silica gel (200-300 mesh) using a mixture of petroleum ether (60-90°C) and ethyl acetate as eluant. Commercially available reagents were used as received without further purification.

(ii) General Procedure for the Preparation of Products **3aa-4aa**

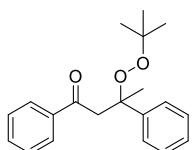
Toluene (10 mL) was added to a mixture of prop-1-en-2-ylbenzene **1a** (5 mmol, 0.66 mL), benzaldehyde **2a** (15 mmol, 1.53 mL), and TBAB (0.5 mmol, 0.16 g) under air at room temperature, then *tert*-butyl hydroperoxide (TBHP, 70% aq, 15 mmol, 2.07 mL) and acetonitrile (10 mL) were added. After the mixture was stirred at 90°C for 3 h, the residue was mixed with silica gel and concentrated. The resulting mixture was purified by silica gel column chromatography on silica gel with petroleum ether: ethyl acetate (100:1) as eluent to give the desired product 3-(*tert*-butyld peroxy)-1,3-diphenylbutan-1-one **3aa** (1.23 g, 79%).

(iii) One-pot procedure for synthesis of epoxide **5**

Toluene (1.0 mL) was added to a mixture of prop-1-en-2-ylbenzene **1a** (0.5 mmol, 65.7 μ L), benzaldehyde **2a** (1.5 mmol, 153.2 μ L), and TBAB (0.05 mmol, 16.1 mg) under air at room temperature, then *tert*-butyl hydroperoxide (TBHP, 70% aq, 1.5 mmol, 206.9 μ L) and acetonitrile (1.0 mL) were added. After the mixture was stirred at 90°C for 3 h, then K₂CO₃ (0.5 mmol, 69.1 mg) was directly added to the reaction solution without cooling. After the resulting mixture was stirred at 90°C for 2 h, the residue was mixed with silica gel and concentrated. The resulting mixture was purified by silica gel column chromatography on silica gel with petroleum ether: ethyl acetate (30:1) as eluent to give the desired product (3-methyl-3-phenyloxiran-2-yl)(phenyl)methanone **5** (103.7 mg, 87%).

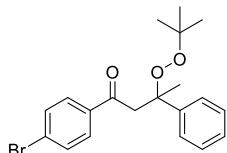
2. The Characterization of Products

3-(*tert*-butylperoxy)-1,3-diphenylbutan-1-one (3aa)



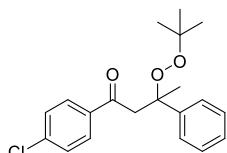
Colorless oil (133.7 mg, 86%) ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.93 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 2H), 7.53 – 7.47 (m, 3H), 7.40 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 2H), 7.32 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 2H), 7.23 (t, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 1H), 3.66 (d, $J = 14.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.32 (d, $J = 14.4$ Hz, 1H), 1.84 (s, 3H), 1.09 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 197.88, 144.56, 138.15, 132.78, 128.61, 128.61, 128.28, 128.01, 127.17, 125.81, 83.07, 79.38, 48.31, 26.55, 23.64. HRMS(ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{24}\text{O}_3(\text{M}+\text{Na})^+$: 335.1618; found: 335.1624.

1-(4-bromophenyl)-3-(*tert*-butylperoxy)-3-phenylbutan-1-one (3ab)



Colorless oil (156.5 mg, 80%) ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.78 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.54 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.45 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.32 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.24 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.59 (d, $J = 14.3$ Hz, 1H), 3.28 (d, $J = 14.3$ Hz, 1H), 1.83 (s, 3H), 1.09 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 196.88, 144.33, 136.90, 131.50, 130.18, 128.04, 127.88, 127.23, 125.68, 83.08, 79.49, 48.25, 26.55, 23.77. HRMS(ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{23}\text{BrO}_3(\text{M}+\text{Na})^+$: 413.0723; found: 413.0726.

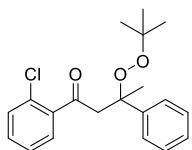
3-(*tert*-butylperoxy)-1-(4-chlorophenyl)-3-phenylbutan-1-one (3ac)



Colorless oil (128.3 mg, 74%) ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.86 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 2H), 7.46 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 2H), 7.37 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.32 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.24 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.60 (d, $J = 14.3$ Hz, 1H), 3.28 (d, $J = 14.3$ Hz, 1H), 1.83 (s, 3H), 1.09 (s,

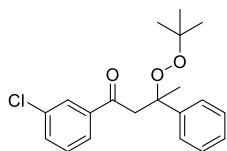
9H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 196.68, 144.35, 139.14, 136.50, 130.06, 128.50, 128.03, 127.22, 125.68, 83.09, 79.48, 48.29, 26.54, 23.75. HRMS(ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{23}\text{ClO}_3(\text{M}+\text{Na})^+$: 369.1228; found: 369.1225.

3-(*tert*-butylperoxy)-1-(2-chlorophenyl)-3-phenylbutan-1-one (3ad)



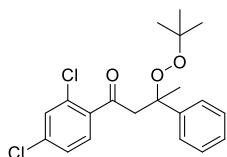
Colorless oil (126.7 mg, 55%) ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.42 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.32 – 7.25 (m, 4H), 7.24 – 7.18 (m, 3H), 3.64 (d, $J = 14.7$ Hz, 1H), 3.54 (d, $J = 14.7$ Hz, 1H), 1.83 (s, 3H), 1.12 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 200.66, 143.65, 140.42, 131.22, 130.70, 130.22, 129.23, 127.91, 127.23, 126.52, 125.90, 82.90, 79.33, 52.38, 26.57, 24.08. HRMS(ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{23}\text{ClO}_3(\text{M}+\text{NH}_4)^+$: 364.1674; found: 364.1670.

3-(*tert*-butylperoxy)-1-(3-chlorophenyl)-3-phenylbutan-1-one (3ae)



Colorless oil (129.7 mg, 75%) ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.90 (d, $J = 1.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.79 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.51 – 7.43 (m, 3H), 7.36 – 7.30 (m, 3H), 7.28 – 7.23 (m, 1H), 3.60 (d, $J = 14.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.29 (d, $J = 14.2$ Hz, 1H), 1.82 (s, 3H), 1.10 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 196.67, 144.26, 139.70, 134.51, 132.59, 129.54, 128.86, 128.03, 127.25, 126.65, 125.66, 83.06, 79.53, 48.41, 26.51, 23.83. HRMS(ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{23}\text{ClO}_3(\text{M}+\text{Na})^+$: 369.1228; found: 369.1231.

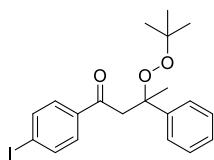
3-(*tert*-butylperoxy)-1-(2,4-dichlorophenyl)-3-phenylbutan-1-one (3af)



Colorless oil (126.7 mg, 55%) ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.41 – 7.37 (m, 2H), 7.33 (d, $J = 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.30 – 7.14 (m, 5H), 3.59 (d, $J = 14.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.52 (d, $J = 14.6$ Hz,

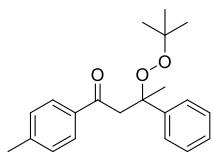
1H), 1.81 (s, 3H), 1.13 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 199.52, 143.44, 138.64, 136.72, 131.80, 130.38, 130.03, 127.98, 127.31, 126.86, 125.80, 82.93, 79.45, 52.30, 26.57, 24.31. HRMS(ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{22}\text{Cl}_2\text{O}_3(\text{M}+\text{Na})^+$: 403.0838; found: 403.0835.

3-(*tert*-butylperoxy)-1-(4-iodophenyl)-3-phenylbutan-1-one (3ag)



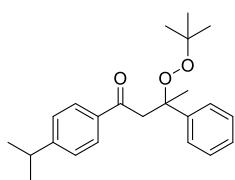
Colorless oil (109.2 mg, 50%) ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.76 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.63 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.45 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.32 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.28 – 7.23 (m, 1H), 3.59 (d, $J = 14.3$ Hz, 1H), 3.27 (d, $J = 14.3$ Hz, 1H), 1.82 (s, 3H), 1.09 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 197.21, 144.32, 137.53, 137.42, 130.08, 128.05, 127.24, 125.68, 100.70, 83.07, 79.50, 48.19, 26.56, 23.77. HRMS(ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{23}\text{IO}_3(\text{M}+\text{Na})^+$: 461.0584; found: 461.0576.

3-(*tert*-butylperoxy)-3-phenyl-1-(p-tolyl)butan-1-one (3ah)



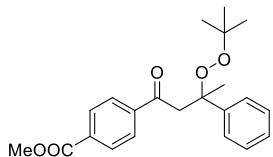
Colorless oil (136.1 mg, 83%) ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.82 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.48 (d, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.30 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.20 (dd, $J = 16.9, 7.7$ Hz, 3H), 3.62 (d, $J = 14.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.29 (d, $J = 14.5$ Hz, 1H), 2.36 (s, 3H), 1.84 (s, 3H), 1.10 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 197.39, 144.68, 143.45, 135.78, 128.96, 128.75, 127.97, 127.11, 125.85, 83.09, 79.33, 48.19, 26.59, 23.65, 21.63. HRMS(ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{26}\text{O}_3(\text{M}+\text{Na})^+$: 349.1774; found: 349.1767.

3-(*tert*-butylperoxy)-1-(4-isopropylphenyl)-3-phenylbutan-1-one (3ai)



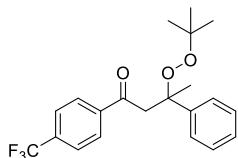
Colorless oil (134.5 mg, 76%) ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.85 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 2H), 7.48 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.31 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.25 (d, $J = 13.2$ Hz, 3H), 3.64 (d, $J = 14.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.30 (d, $J = 14.5$ Hz, 1H), 2.99 – 2.89 (m, 1H), 1.83 (s, 3H), 1.25 (d, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 6H), 1.09 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 197.52, 154.19, 144.60, 136.12, 128.82, 127.93, 127.07, 126.30, 125.84, 83.01, 79.29, 48.33, 34.21, 26.51, 23.70, 23.51. HRMS(ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{30}\text{O}_3(\text{M}+\text{Na})^+$: 377.2087; found: 377.2081.

4-(3-(*tert*-butylperoxy)-3-phenylbutanoyl)phenyl acetate (3aj)



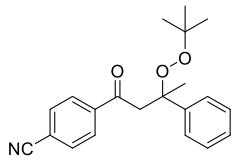
Colorless oil (59.4 mg, 32%) ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.07 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 2H), 7.97 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 2H), 7.46 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.33 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.25 (d, $J = 5.7$ Hz, 1H), 3.95 (s, 3H), 3.67 (d, $J = 14.3$ Hz, 1H), 3.33 (d, $J = 14.3$ Hz, 1H), 1.84 (s, 3H), 1.07 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 197.52, 166.35, 144.28, 141.38, 133.42, 129.47, 128.48, 128.05, 127.26, 125.65, 83.12, 79.52, 52.44, 48.55, 26.51, 23.81. HRMS(ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{26}\text{O}_5(\text{M}+\text{Na})^+$: 393.1672; found: 393.1669.

3-(*tert*-butylperoxy)-3-phenyl-1-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)butan-1-one (3ak)



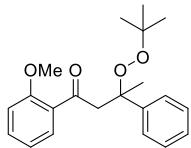
Colorless oil (108.4 mg, 57%) ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.01 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 2H), 7.67 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 2H), 7.48 – 7.44 (m, 2H), 7.33 (t, $J = 15.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.28 – 7.24 (m, 1H), 3.66 (d, $J = 14.3$ Hz, 1H), 3.35 (d, $J = 14.3$ Hz, 1H), 1.84 (s, 3H), 1.08 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 197.10, 144.14, 140.83, 133.94 (q, $J = 32.8$ Hz), 128.88, 128.08, 127.31, 125.62, 125.26 (q, $J = 3.6$ Hz), 83.10, 79.57, 48.56, 26.48, 23.85. HRMS(ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{23}\text{F}_3\text{O}_3(\text{M}+\text{Na})^+$: 403.1492; found: 403.1486.

4-(3-(*tert*-butylperoxy)-3-phenylbutanoyl)benzonitrile (3al)



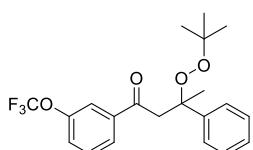
Colorless oil (56.6 mg, 33%) ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.99 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.70 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.44 (d, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.32 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.28 – 7.24 (m, 1H), 3.63 (d, $J = 14.1$ Hz, 1H), 3.33 (d, $J = 14.1$ Hz, 1H), 1.82 (s, 3H), 1.07 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 196.75, 143.99, 141.10, 132.11, 128.99, 128.13, 127.40, 125.55, 118.11, 115.85, 83.17, 79.66, 48.52, 26.50, 23.95. HRMS(ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{23}\text{NO}_3(\text{M}+\text{Na})^+$: 360.1570; found: 360.1572.

3-(*tert*-butylperoxy)-1-(2-methoxyphenyl)-3-phenylbutan-1-one (3am)



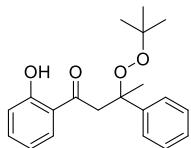
Colorless oil (98.5 mg, 58%) ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.44 – 7.40 (m, 3H), 7.34 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.26 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.18 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.89 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 6.84 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 1H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 3.71 (d, $J = 15.1$ Hz, 1H), 3.56 (d, $J = 15.1$ Hz, 1H), 1.81 (s, 3H), 1.12 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 200.43, 157.93, 144.32, 132.83, 130.18, 130.07, 127.73, 126.98, 126.08, 120.47, 111.29, 83.00, 79.07, 55.43, 53.17, 26.62, 23.69. HRMS(ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{26}\text{O}_4(\text{M}+\text{H})^+$: 343.1904; found: 343.1901.

3-(*tert*-butylperoxy)-3-phenyl-1-(3-(trifluoromethoxy)phenyl)butan-1-one (3an)



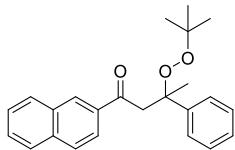
Colorless oil (126.7 mg, 64%) ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.84 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.76 (s, 1H), 7.48 – 7.42 (m, 3H), 7.32 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 3H), 7.27 – 7.22 (m, 1H), 3.62 (d, $J = 14.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.30 (d, $J = 14.2$ Hz, 1H), 1.83 (s, 3H), 1.08 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 196.47, 149.32, 144.22, 140.10, 129.70, 128.05, 127.27, 126.92, 125.63, 124.92, 120.93, 83.10, 79.54, 48.42, 26.43, 23.78. HRMS(ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{23}\text{F}_3\text{O}_4(\text{M}+\text{Na})^+$: 419.1441; found: 419.1444.

3-(*tert*-butylperoxy)-1-(2-hydroxyphenyl)-3-phenylbutan-1-one (3ao)



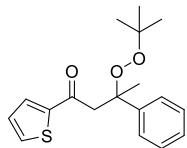
Colorless oil (37.8 mg, 23%) ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 12.34 (s, 1H), 7.83 (dd, $J = 8.1, 1.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.50 – 7.42 (m, 3H), 7.34 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.28 – 7.25 (m, 1H), 6.96 – 6.92 (m, 1H), 6.85 (t, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 1H), 3.66 (d, $J = 14.3$ Hz, 1H), 3.33 (d, $J = 14.3$ Hz, 1H), 1.84 (s, 3H), 1.10 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 204.12, 162.61, 144.24, 136.20, 131.43, 128.06, 127.28, 125.63, 120.63, 118.51, 118.19, 83.05, 79.55, 47.92, 26.49, 24.01. HRMS(ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{24}\text{O}_4(\text{M}+\text{Na})^+$: 351.1567; found: 351.1562.

3-(*tert*-butylperoxy)-1-(naphthalen-2-yl)-3-phenylbutan-1-one (3ap)



Colorless oil (115.9 mg, 64%) ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.42 (s, 1H), 7.99 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.89 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.81 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 2H), 7.51 (t, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 4H), 7.32 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.22 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.78 (d, $J = 14.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.44 (d, $J = 14.4$ Hz, 1H), 1.89 (s, 3H), 1.07 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 197.78, 144.69, 135.52, 135.45, 132.46, 130.57, 129.67, 128.35, 128.09, 128.07, 127.74, 127.22, 126.64, 125.87, 124.34, 83.21, 79.44, 48.40, 26.60, 23.86. HRMS(ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{26}\text{O}_3(\text{M}+\text{H})^+$: 363.1955; found: 363.1954.

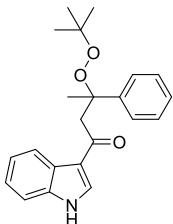
3-(*tert*-butylperoxy)-3-phenyl-1-(thiophen-2-yl)butan-1-one (3aq)



Colorless oil (116.1 mg, 73%) ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.65 (dd, $J = 3.8, 0.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.57 (dd, $J = 4.9, 1.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.50 – 7.45 (m, 2H), 7.32 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.27 – 7.22 (m, 1H), 7.06 (dd, $J = 4.9, 3.9$ Hz, 1H), 3.56 (d, $J = 13.9$ Hz, 1H), 3.23 (d, $J = 13.9$ Hz, 1H), 1.84 (s, 3H), 1.12 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 190.44, 145.89,

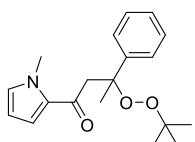
144.54, 133.74, 132.80, 128.02, 127.86, 127.19, 125.71, 82.88, 79.43, 49.40, 26.54, 23.65. HRMS(ESI) calcd for C₁₈H₂₂O₃S(M+H)⁺: 319.1362; found: 319.1358.

3-(*tert*-butylperoxy)-1-(1H-indol-3-yl)-3-phenylbutan-1-one (3ar)



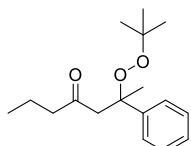
Yellow oil (95.0 mg, 54%) ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.62 (s, 1H), 8.42 – 8.36 (m, 1H), 7.67 (d, J = 2.7 Hz, 1H), 7.50 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.36 – 7.31 (m, 1H), 7.30 – 7.19 (m, 5H), 3.49 (d, J = 13.8 Hz, 1H), 3.28 (d, J = 13.8 Hz, 1H), 1.90 (s, 3H), 1.13 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 193.65, 144.79, 136.48, 133.62, 128.03, 127.17, 125.97, 125.66, 123.54, 122.61, 122.28, 119.00, 111.81, 83.02, 79.46, 50.43, 26.71, 23.81. HRMS(ESI) calcd for C₂₂H₂₅NO₃(M+H)⁺: 352.1907; found: 352.1906.

3-(*tert*-butylperoxy)-1-(1-methyl-1H-pyrrol-2-yl)-3-phenylbutan-1-one (3as)



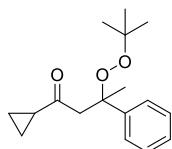
Colorless oil (133.7 mg, 85%) ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.47 (d, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 7.31 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.25 – 7.21 (m, 1H), 6.92 (dd, J = 4.1, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 6.76 – 6.71 (m, 1H), 6.06 (dd, J = 4.1, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 3.85 (s, 3H), 3.42 (d, J = 14.0 Hz, 1H), 3.15 (d, J = 14.0 Hz, 1H), 1.83 (s, 3H), 1.14 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 188.05, 144.82, 132.06, 130.93, 127.86, 126.97, 125.87, 120.33, 107.60, 82.84, 79.19, 49.19, 37.76, 26.57, 23.71. HRMS(ESI) calcd for C₁₉H₂₅NO₃(M+H)⁺: 316.1907; found: 316.1902.

2-(*tert*-butylperoxy)-2-phenylheptan-4-one (3at)



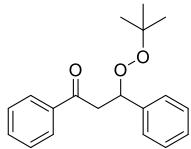
Colorless oil (100.1 mg, 72%) ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.42 (d, $J = 7.8 \text{ Hz}$, 2H), 7.32 (t, $J = 7.5 \text{ Hz}$, 2H), 7.24 (t, $J = 7.1 \text{ Hz}$, 1H), 2.99 (d, $J = 13.9 \text{ Hz}$, 1H), 2.90 (d, $J = 13.9 \text{ Hz}$, 1H), 2.43 – 2.34 (m, 1H), 2.24 – 2.16 (m, 1H), 1.73 (s, 3H), 1.47 (q, $J = 7.3 \text{ Hz}$, 2H), 1.24 (s, 9H), 0.80 (t, $J = 7.4 \text{ Hz}$, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 208.71, 144.08, 127.98, 127.17, 125.68, 82.55, 79.35, 52.49, 46.51, 26.69, 24.09, 16.87, 13.64. HRMS(ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{26}\text{O}_3(\text{M}+\text{NH}_4)^+$: 296.2220; found: 296.2221.

3-(*tert*-butylperoxy)-1-cyclopropyl-3-phenylbutan-1-one (3au)



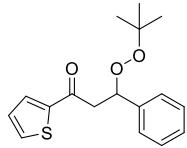
Colorless oil (117.6 mg, 85%) ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.45 (d, $J = 7.7 \text{ Hz}$, 2H), 7.32 (t, $J = 7.5 \text{ Hz}$, 2H), 7.24 (t, $J = 7.0 \text{ Hz}$, 1H), 3.14 (d, $J = 13.6 \text{ Hz}$, 1H), 3.03 (d, $J = 13.5 \text{ Hz}$, 1H), 1.95 – 1.86 (m, 1H), 1.74 (s, 3H), 1.24 (s, 9H), 1.02 – 0.95 (m, 1H), 0.86 – 0.67 (m, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 208.66, 144.25, 127.93, 127.14, 125.79, 82.66, 79.32, 54.04, 26.71, 23.94, 21.92, 11.71, 11.23. HRMS(ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{24}\text{O}_3(\text{M}+\text{Na})^+$: 299.1618; found: 299.1618.

3-(*tert*-butylperoxy)-1,3-diphenylpropan-1-one (3ba)



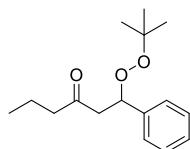
Colorless oil (116.4 mg, 78%) ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.95 (d, $J = 7.8 \text{ Hz}$, 2H), 7.53 (d, $J = 6.4 \text{ Hz}$, 1H), 7.44 (t, $J = 7.4 \text{ Hz}$, 4H), 7.38 – 7.28 (m, 3H), 5.60 (t, $J = 6.5 \text{ Hz}$, 1H), 3.77 (dd, $J = 16.2, 7.1 \text{ Hz}$, 1H), 3.21 (dd, $J = 16.2, 5.9 \text{ Hz}$, 1H), 1.16 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 197.46, 140.04, 137.20, 133.08, 128.54, 128.41, 128.26, 128.11, 127.12, 82.34, 80.78, 44.04, 26.37. HRMS(ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{22}\text{O}_3(\text{M}+\text{Na})^+$: 321.1461; found: 321.1461.

3-(*tert*-butylperoxy)-3-phenyl-1-(thiophen-2-yl)propan-1-one (3bq)



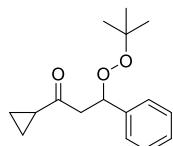
Colorless oil (99.8 mg, 66%) ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.71 (d, $J = 3.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.60 (d, $J = 4.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.42 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 2H), 7.34 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.29 (d, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.09 (t, $J = 4.3$ Hz, 1H), 5.57 (t, $J = 6.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.66 (dd, $J = 15.6, 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.13 (dd, $J = 15.6, 5.6$ Hz, 1H), 1.16 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 190.10, 144.59, 139.84, 133.93, 132.32, 128.45, 128.18, 128.10, 127.03, 82.29, 80.87, 44.98, 26.36. HRMS(ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{20}\text{O}_3\text{S} (\text{M}+\text{Na})^+$: 327.1025; found: 327.1024.

1-(*tert*-butylperoxy)-1-phenylhexan-3-one (3bt)



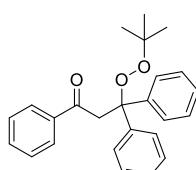
Colorless oil (81.9 mg, 62%) ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.36 – 7.26 (m, 5H), 5.46 – 5.36 (m, 1H), 3.09 (dd, $J = 15.8, 7.9$ Hz, 1H), 2.65 (dd, $J = 15.8, 5.3$ Hz, 1H), 2.45 (dt, $J = 14.8, 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 2.39 – 2.30 (m, 1H), 1.61 – 1.52 (m, 2H), 1.19 (s, 9H), 0.87 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 207.96, 139.94, 128.36, 128.06, 126.97, 81.98, 80.66, 48.07, 45.76, 26.37, 16.92, 13.66. HRMS(ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{24}\text{O}_3(\text{M}+\text{NH}_4)^+$: 282.2064; found: 282.2058.

3-(*tert*-butylperoxy)-1-cyclopropyl-3-phenylpropan-1-one (3bu)



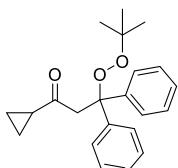
Colorless oil (93.2 mg, 71%) ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.39 – 7.24 (m, 5H), 5.42 (dd, $J = 7.6, 5.7$ Hz, 1H), 3.23 (dd, $J = 15.7, 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 2.81 (dd, $J = 15.7, 5.6$ Hz, 1H), 1.94 (ddd, $J = 12.4, 7.9, 4.6$ Hz, 1H), 1.21 (s, 9H), 1.06 – 0.94 (m, 2H), 0.89 – 0.79 (m, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 207.81, 140.05, 128.34, 128.01, 126.97, 81.96, 80.64, 48.63, 26.43, 21.32, 11.05, 10.98. HRMS(ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{22}\text{O}_3(\text{M}+\text{Na})^+$: 285.1461; found: 285.1460.

3-(*tert*-butylperoxy)-1,3,3-triphenylpropan-1-one (3ca)



Colorless oil (150.9 mg, 81%) ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.91 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.49 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.42 – 7.35 (m, 6H), 7.26 (dt, $J = 14.8, 7.1$ Hz, 6H), 4.17 (s, 2H), 1.03 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 197.13, 143.74, 138.48, 132.55, 128.44, 128.20, 127.59, 127.41, 127.14, 86.38, 79.79, 44.88, 26.50. HRMS(ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{26}\text{O}_3(\text{M}+\text{Na})^+$: 397.1774; found: 397.1779.

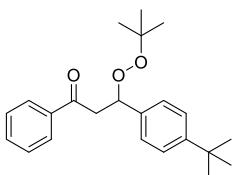
3-(*tert*-butylperoxy)-1-cyclopropyl-3,3-diphenylpropan-1-one (3cu)



Colorless oil (153.7 mg, 91%) ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.33 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 4H), 7.23 (dt, $J = 21.0, 7.0$ Hz, 6H), 3.73 (s, 2H), 2.03 (tt, $J = 8.1, 4.6$ Hz, 1H), 1.13 (s, 9H), 0.83 – 0.79 (m, 2H), 0.68 – 0.64 (m, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 208.51, 143.56, 127.60, 127.38, 127.22, 85.91, 79.77, 51.12, 26.64, 21.53, 11.54. HRMS(ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{26}\text{O}_3(\text{M}+\text{Na})^+$: 361.1774; found: 361.1778.

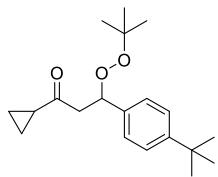
3-(4-(*tert*-butyl)phenyl)-3-(*tert*-butylperoxy)-1-phenylpropan-1-one

(3da)



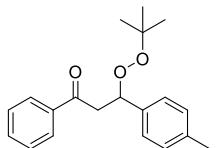
Colorless oil (145.2 mg, 82%) ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.96 (d, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.54 (d, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.44 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.36 (s, 4H), 5.59 (t, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.81 (dd, $J = 16.2, 7.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.22 (dd, $J = 16.2, 5.9$ Hz, 1H), 1.30 (s, 9H), 1.17 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 197.72, 150.98, 137.26, 136.75, 133.01, 128.51, 128.27, 126.81, 125.36, 82.25, 80.80, 44.04, 34.56, 31.35, 26.38. HRMS(ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{30}\text{O}_3(\text{M}+\text{Na})^+$: 377.2087; found: 377.2081.

3-(4-(*tert*-butyl)phenyl)-3-(*tert*-butylperoxy)-1-cyclopropylpropan-1-one (3du)



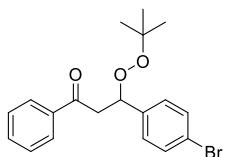
Colorless oil (124.2 mg, 78%) ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.35 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.29 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 2H), 5.42 (dd, $J = 7.5, 5.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.25 (dd, $J = 15.7, 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 2.81 (dd, $J = 15.7, 5.5$ Hz, 1H), 1.95 (tt, $J = 7.9, 4.6$ Hz, 1H), 1.30 (s, 9H), 1.21 (s, 9H), 1.03 – 0.97 (m, 2H), 0.86 – 0.80 (m, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 208.00, 150.83, 136.81, 126.68, 125.26, 81.83, 80.64, 48.66, 34.53, 31.37, 26.43, 21.30, 11.01, 10.92. HRMS(ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{30}\text{O}_3(\text{M}+\text{Na})^+$: 341.2087; found: 341.2084.

3-(*tert*-butylperoxy)-1-phenyl-3-(p-tolyl)propan-1-one (3ea)



Colorless oil (121.9 mg, 78%) ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.96 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.55 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.45 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.32 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 2H), 7.16 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 5.56 (t, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.79 (dd, $J = 16.2, 6.9$ Hz, 1H), 3.21 (dd, $J = 16.2, 6.1$ Hz, 1H), 2.33 (s, 3H), 1.16 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 197.64, 137.91, 137.20, 136.82, 133.05, 129.13, 128.52, 128.26, 127.14, 82.29, 80.76, 43.93, 26.37, 21.23. HRMS(ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{24}\text{O}_3(\text{M}+\text{Na})^+$: 335.1618; found: 335.1618.

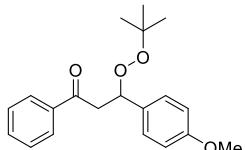
3-(4-bromophenyl)-3-(*tert*-butylperoxy)-1-phenylpropan-1-one (3fa)



Colorless oil (116.6 mg, 62%) ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.94 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.56 (t, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.47 (dd, $J = 8.1, 4.6$ Hz, 4H), 7.31 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 5.55 (t, $J = 6.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.72 (dd, $J = 16.4, 6.9$ Hz, 1H), 3.17 (dd, $J = 16.4, 6.2$ Hz, 1H), 1.16 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 196.97, 139.28, 136.98, 133.25, 131.53, 128.82, 128.60, 128.21, 121.98, 81.54, 80.89, 43.78, 26.35. HRMS(ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{21}\text{BrO}_3(\text{M}+\text{Na})^+$: 399.0566; found: 3399.0563.

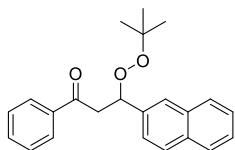
3-(*tert*-butylperoxy)-3-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1-phenylpropan-1-one

(3ga)



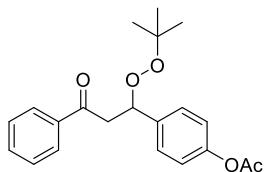
Colorless oil (95.1 mg, 58%) ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.98 – 7.93 (m, 2H), 7.54 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.44 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.39 – 7.33 (m, 2H), 6.90 – 6.85 (m, 2H), 5.55 (t, J = 6.5 Hz, 1H), 3.85 – 3.76 (m, 4H), 3.24 (dd, J = 16.2, 6.4 Hz, 1H), 1.17 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 197.69, 159.50, 137.18, 133.09, 131.77, 128.59, 128.55, 128.25, 113.82, 82.08, 80.73, 55.23, 43.77, 26.39. HRMS(ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{24}\text{O}_4(\text{M}+\text{Na})^+$: 351.1567; found: 351.1564.

3-(*tert*-butylperoxy)-3-(naphthalen-2-yl)-1-phenylpropan-1-one (3ha)



Colorless oil (90.6 mg, 52%) ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.97 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.88 – 7.81 (m, 4H), 7.59 – 7.53 (m, 2H), 7.47 – 7.43 (m, 4H), 5.77 (t, J = 6.3 Hz, 1H), 3.85 (dd, J = 16.3, 7.0 Hz, 1H), 3.29 (dd, J = 16.2, 5.7 Hz, 1H), 1.18 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 197.38, 137.56, 137.16, 133.27, 133.22, 133.13, 128.56, 128.27, 128.22, 128.13, 127.68, 126.30, 126.08, 126.02, 124.87, 82.46, 80.88, 44.07, 26.40. HRMS(ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{24}\text{O}_3(\text{M}+\text{Na})^+$: 371.1618; found: 371.1618.

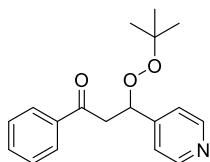
4-(1-(*tert*-butylperoxy)-3-oxo-3-phenylpropyl)phenyl acetate (3ia)



Colorless oil (110.4 mg, 62%) ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.97 – 7.92 (m, 2H), 7.55 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.48 – 7.43 (m, 4H), 7.07 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 5.61 (t, J = 6.5 Hz, 1H), 3.75 (dd, J = 16.4, 7.2 Hz, 1H), 3.17 (dd, J = 16.4, 5.7 Hz, 1H), 2.28 (s, 3H), 1.16

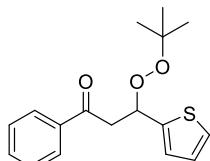
(s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 197.21, 169.41, 150.37, 137.74, 137.08, 133.17, 128.57, 128.24, 128.16, 121.48, 81.65, 80.85, 44.06, 26.35, 21.15. HRMS(ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{24}\text{O}_5$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) $^+$: 379.1516; found: 379.1520.

3-(*tert*-butylperoxy)-1-phenyl-3-(pyridin-4-yl)propan-1-one (3ja)



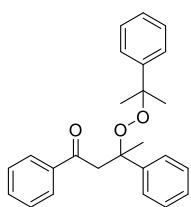
Colorless oil (58.3 mg, 39%). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d_6) δ 8.57 (d, $J = 4.3$ Hz, 2H), 8.00 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.66 – 7.60 (m, 1H), 7.53 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.48 (d, $J = 4.5$ Hz, 2H), 5.48(dd, $J = 8.0, 4.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.67 (dd, $J = 16.9, 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.38 (dd, $J = 4.5$ Hz, 1H), 1.09 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-d_6) δ 196.88, 151.14, 149.98, 136.99, 133.89, 129.17, 128.67, 122.56, 80.95, 80.90, 43.14, 26.50. HRMS(ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{21}\text{NO}_3$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$: 300.1594; found: 300.1598.

3-(*tert*-butylperoxy)-1-phenyl-3-(thiophen-2-yl)propan-1-one (3ka)



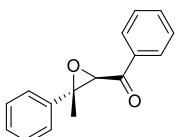
Colorless oil (112.6 mg, 74%). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.97 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 2H), 7.56 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.46 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.27 (d, $J = 5.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.09 (d, $J = 3.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.96 (t, $J = 4.1$ Hz, 1H), 5.84 (t, $J = 6.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.88 (dd, $J = 16.4, 6.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.39 (dd, $J = 16.4, 6.6$ Hz, 1H), 1.18 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 197.01, 142.35, 137.02, 133.19, 128.59, 128.25, 126.56, 125.98, 125.49, 80.93, 77.64, 43.92, 26.34. HRMS(ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{20}\text{O}_3\text{S}$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) $^+$: 327.1025; found: 327.1028.

1,3-diphenyl-3-((2-phenylpropan-2-yl)peroxy)butan-1-one (4aa)



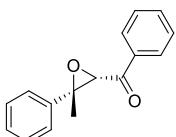
Colorless oil (89.7 mg, 48%) ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.79 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.44 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 3H), 7.33 – 7.20 (m, 10H), 3.54 (d, $J = 14.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.22 (d, $J = 14.6$ Hz, 1H), 1.88 (s, 3H), 1.42 (d, $J = 6.5$ Hz, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 197.64, 145.54, 144.27, 137.95, 132.76, 128.58, 128.29, 128.03, 127.91, 127.29, 126.97, 125.99, 125.71, 83.51, 82.23, 48.72, 27.07, 26.38, 23.34. HRMS(ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{26}\text{O}_3(\text{M}+\text{NH}_4)^+$: 392.2220; found: 392.2219.

trans-(3-Methyl-3-phenyloxiran-2-yl)(phenyl)methanone (5)



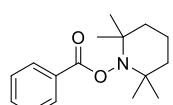
white solid (67.9 mg, 57%) ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.96 (d, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.62 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.50 (dd, $J = 7.4, 4.8$ Hz, 4H), 7.43 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.37 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 1H), 4.15 (s, 1H), 1.63 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 192.99, 140.45, 135.63, 133.97, 128.94, 128.77, 128.25, 125.14, 66.88, 62.83, 17.00.

cis-(3-Methyl-3-phenyloxiran-2-yl)(phenyl)methanone (5')



white solid (35.8 mg, 30%) ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.82 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.53 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.41 (t, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 2H), 7.31 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 2H), 7.21 – 7.15 (m, 3H), 4.34 (s, 1H), 1.93 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 192.48, 136.66, 135.52, 133.54, 128.63, 128.06, 128.01, 127.87, 126.27, 66.12, 64.54, 24.45. HRMS(ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{14}\text{O}_2(\text{M}+\text{H})^+$: 239.1067; found: 239.1067.

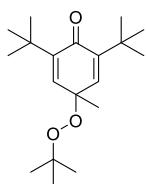
2,2,6,6-tetramethylpiperidin-1-yl benzoate (6)



Colorless solid (372.5 mg, 95%) ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.08 (d, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 2H), 7.56 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.45 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 1.83 – 1.55 (m, 5H), 1.49 – 1.41 (m, 1H), 1.27 (s, 6H), 1.13 (s, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.31, 132.85,

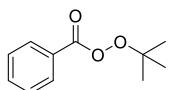
129.51, 128.44, 60.35, 39.03, 31.96, 20.84, 16.99. HRMS(ESI) calcd for C₁₆H₂₃NO₂(M+H)⁺: 262.1802; found: 262.1796.

2,6-di-*tert*-butyl-4-(*tert*-butylperoxy)-4-methylcyclohexa-2,5-dien-1-one (7)



Yellow solid (457.8 mg, 99%). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 6.57 (s, 2H), 1.33 (s, 3H), 1.23 (s, 18H), 1.19 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 186.57, 146.57, 141.78, 79.32, 76.14, 34.67, 29.43, 26.45, 24.21. HRMS(ESI) calcd for C₁₉H₃₂O₃(M+Na)⁺: 331.2244; found: 331.2245.

***tert*-butyl benzoperoxoate (8)**



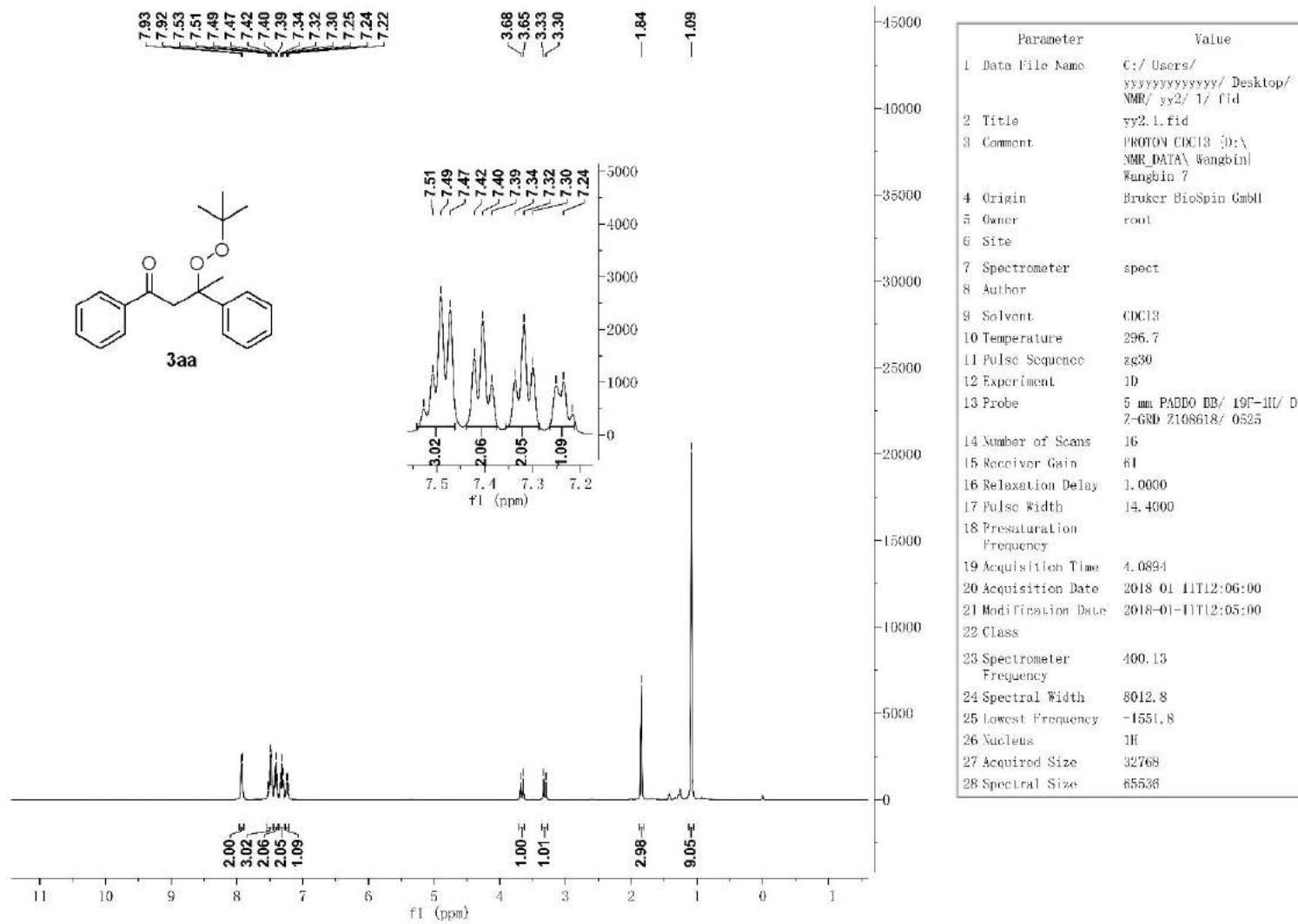
Colorless oil ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.96 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.59 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.46 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 1.42 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 164.42, 133.35, 130.57, 129.13, 128.63, 83.99, 26.27. HRMS (EI) m/z [M]⁺ Calcd for C₁₁H₁₄O₃: 194.0943, found: 194.0940.

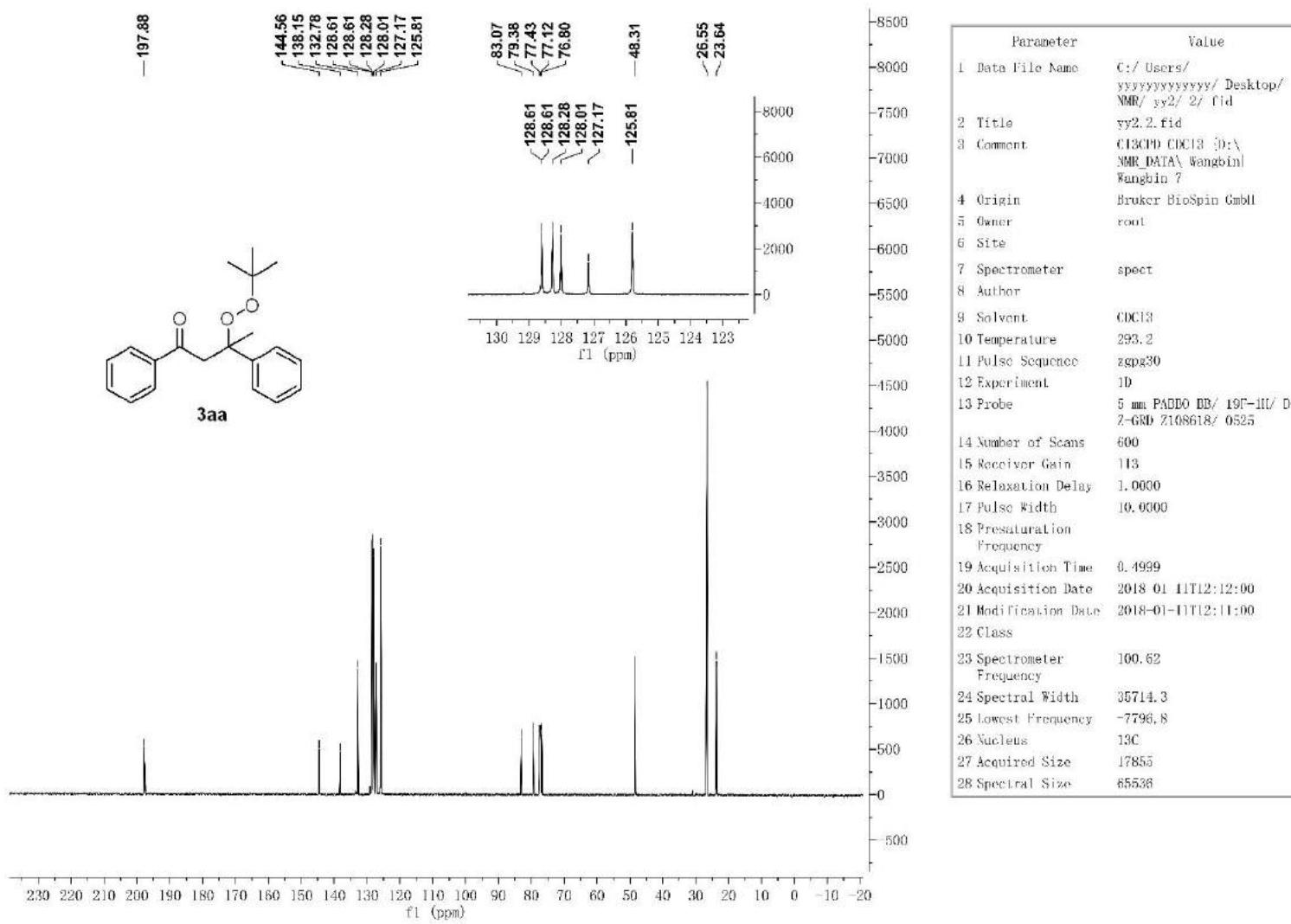
3. References

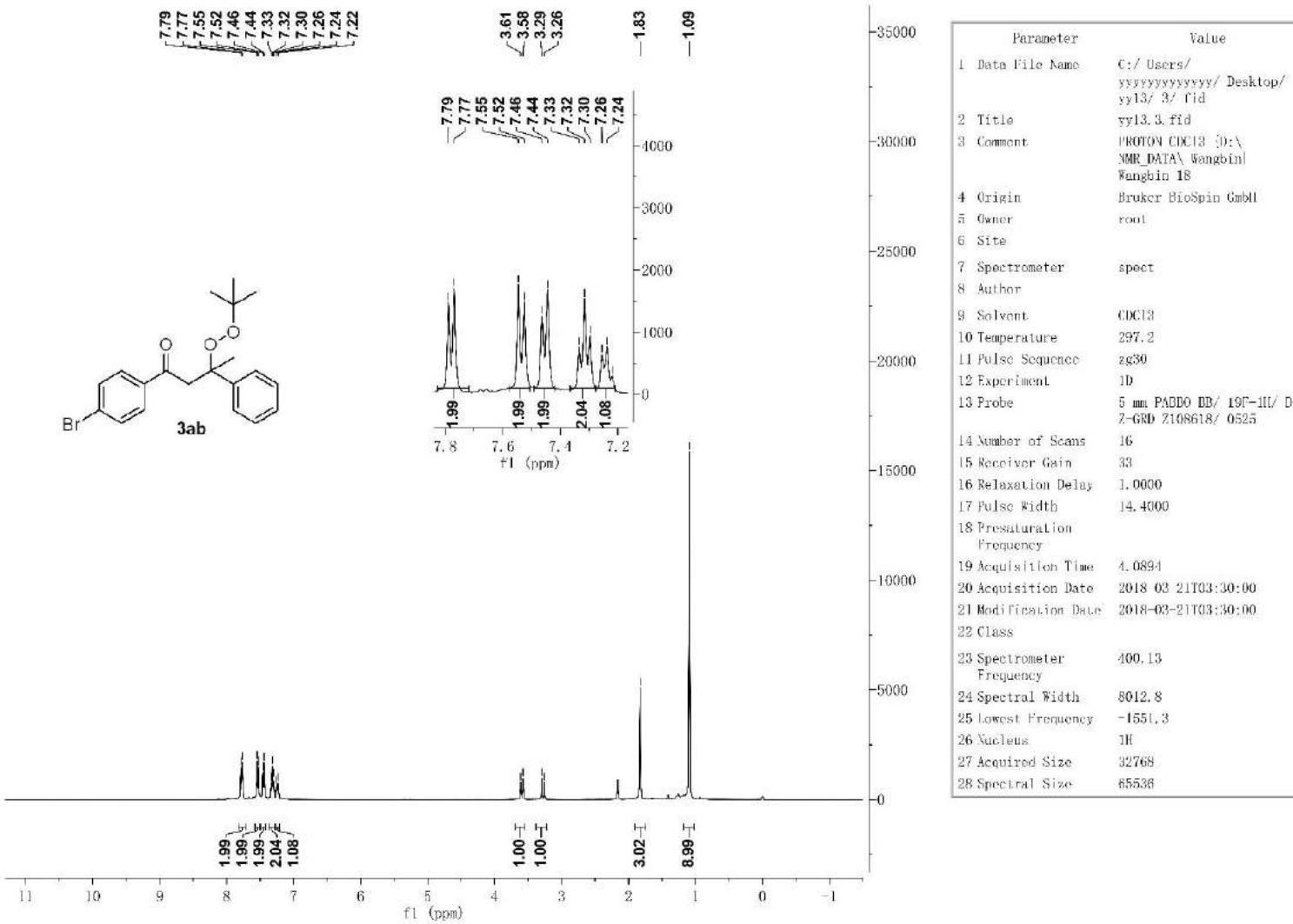
- (1) Liu, W.; Li, Y.; Liu, K.; Li, Z. *Journal of the American Chemical Society* **2011**, *133*, 10756.
- (2) Yang, W. C.; Weng, S. S.; Ramasamy, A.; Rajeshwaren, G.; Liao, Y. Y.; Chen, C. T. *Organic & Biomolecular Chemistry* **2015**, *13*, 2385.
- (3) Wei, W.; Zhang, C.; Xu, Y.; Wan, X. *Chem. Commun.* **2011**, *47*, 10827.

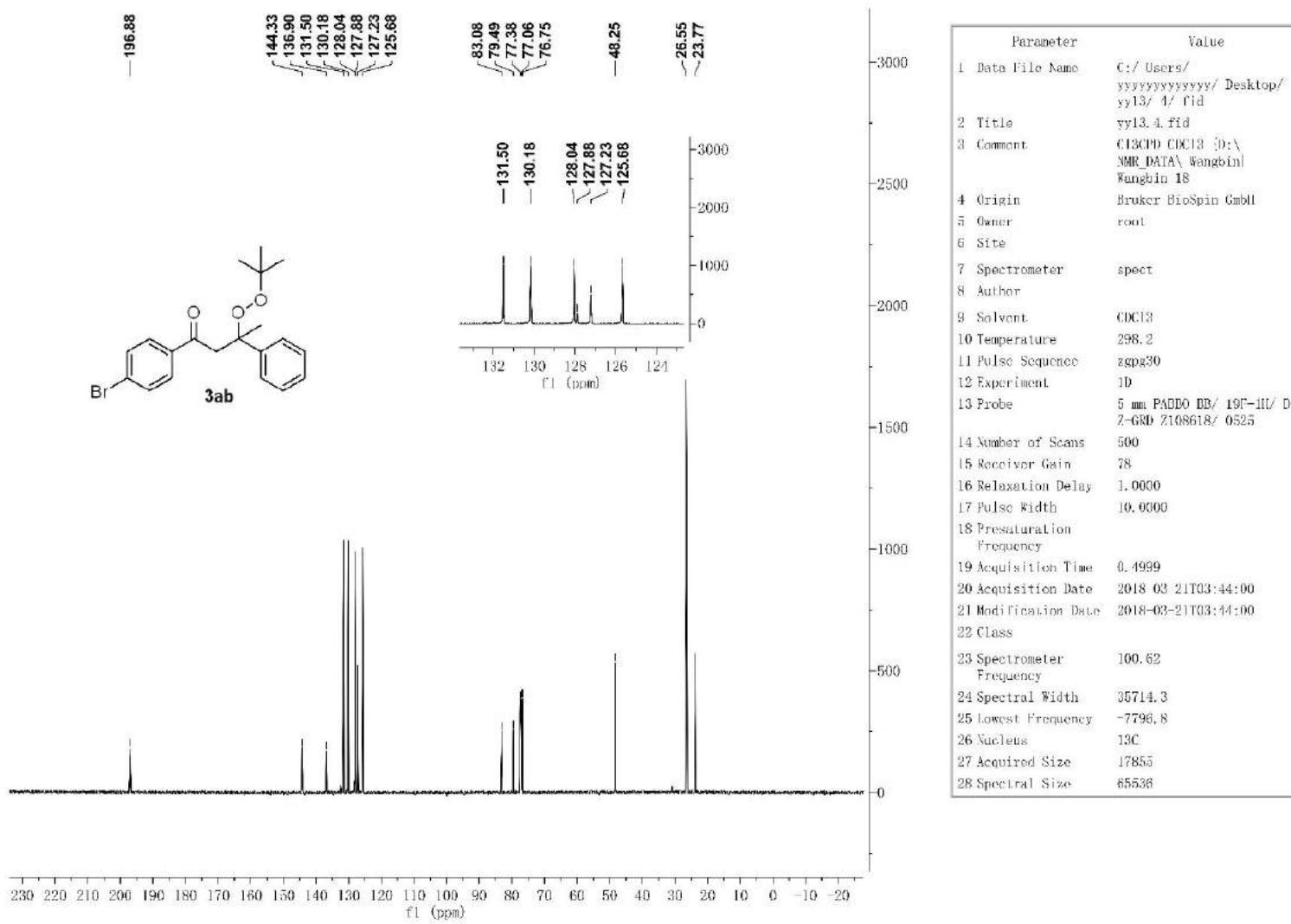
4. NMR and HRMS Spectra

¹H, ¹³C NMR and HRMS spectra for all compounds.

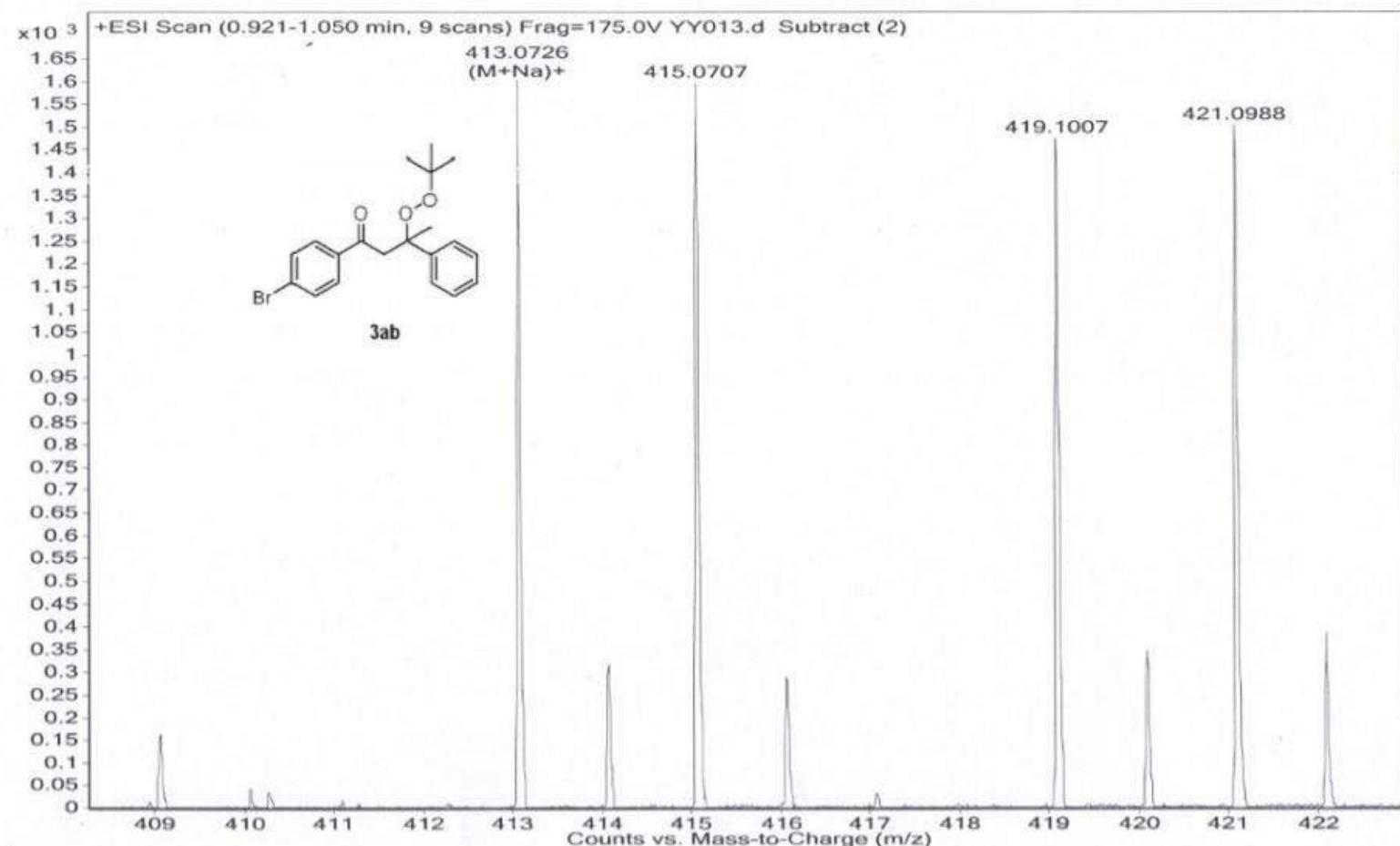


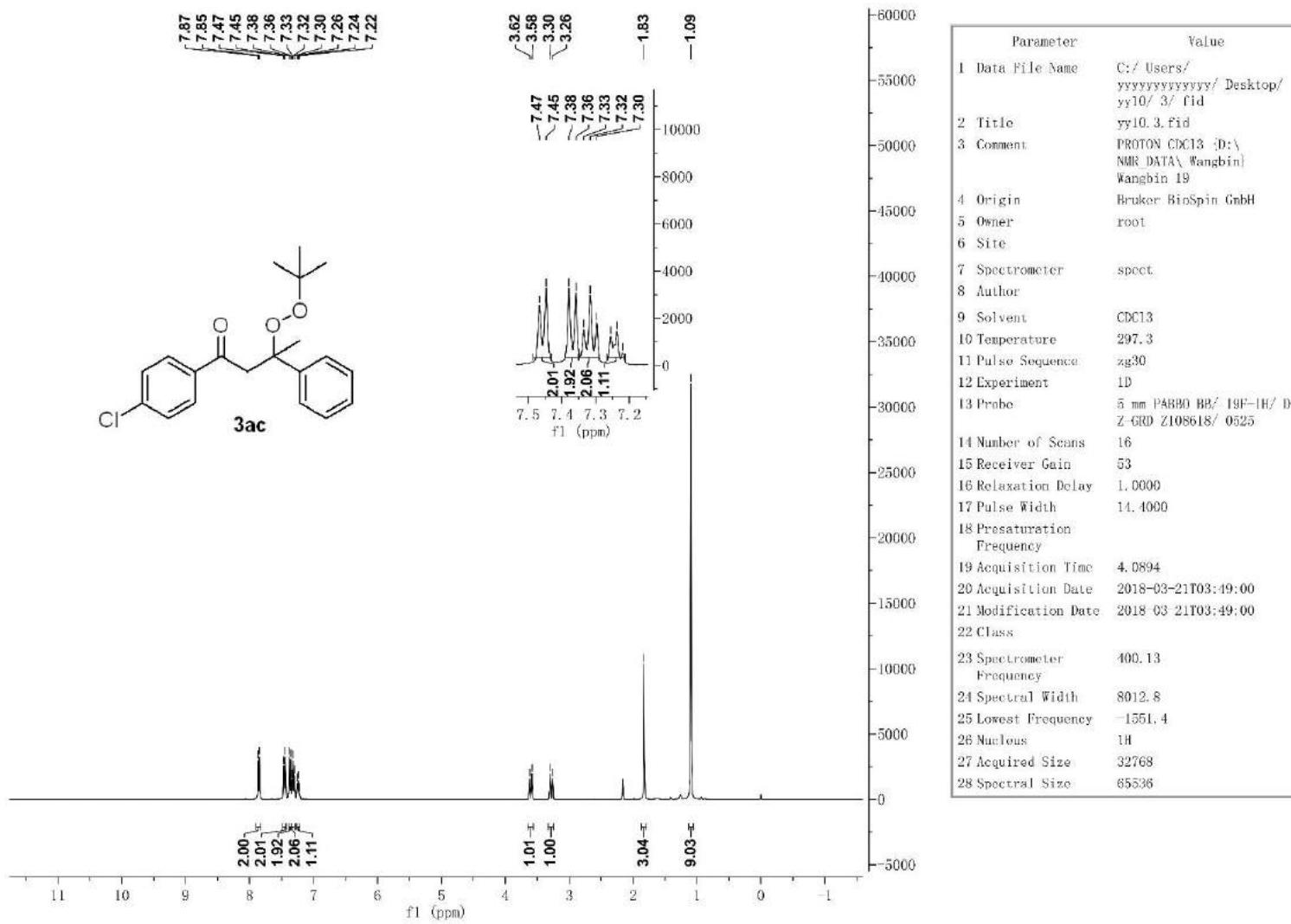


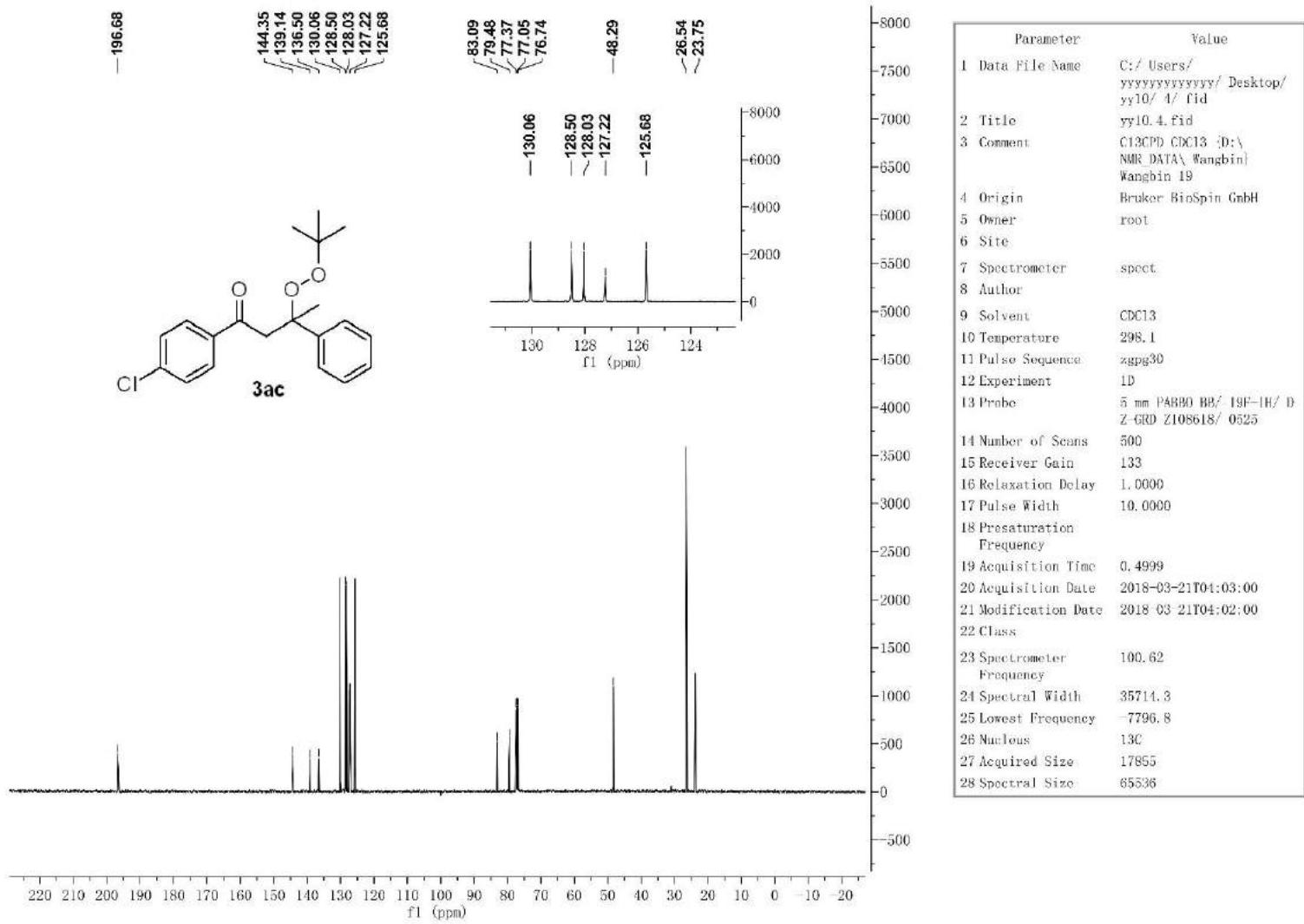




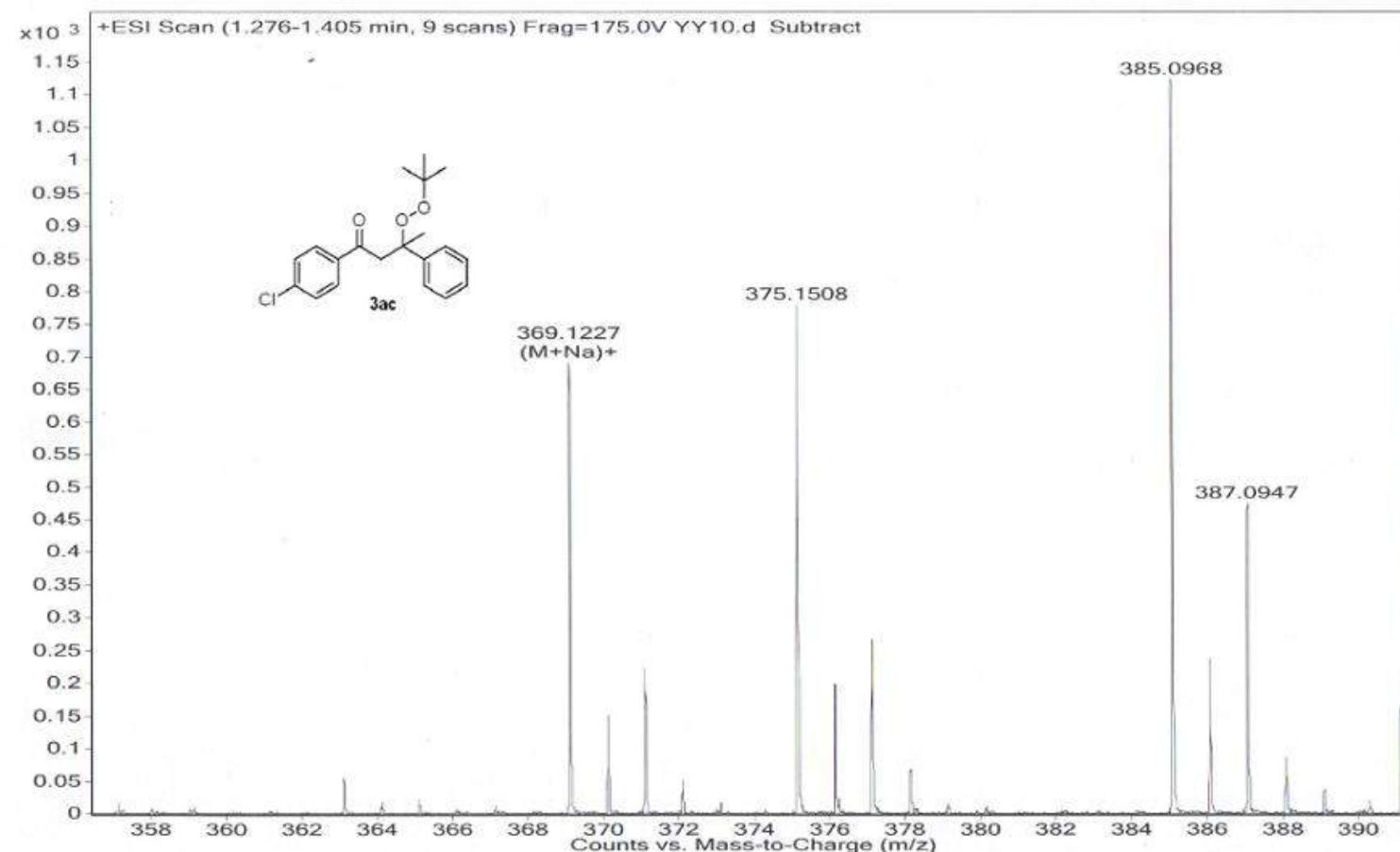
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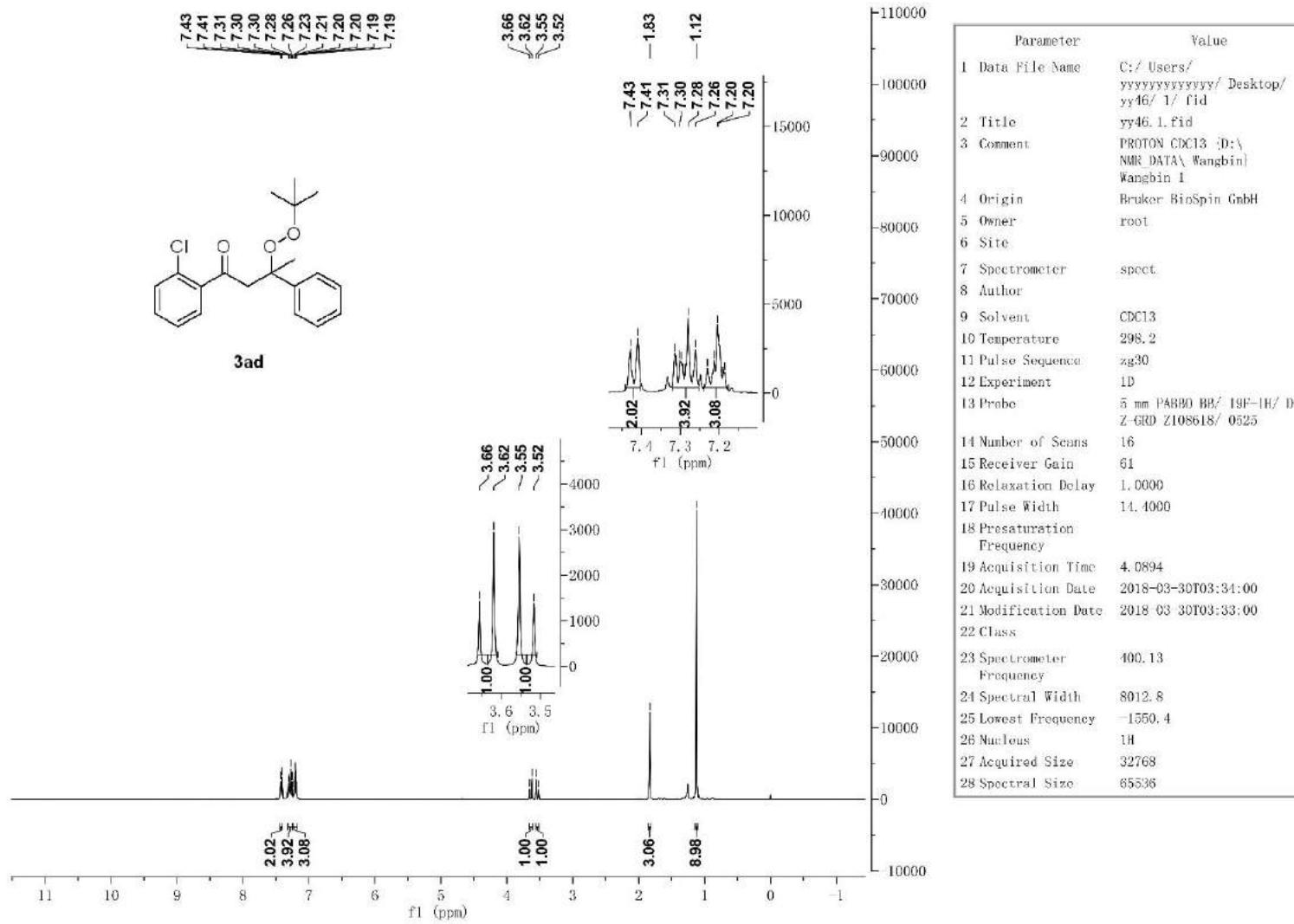


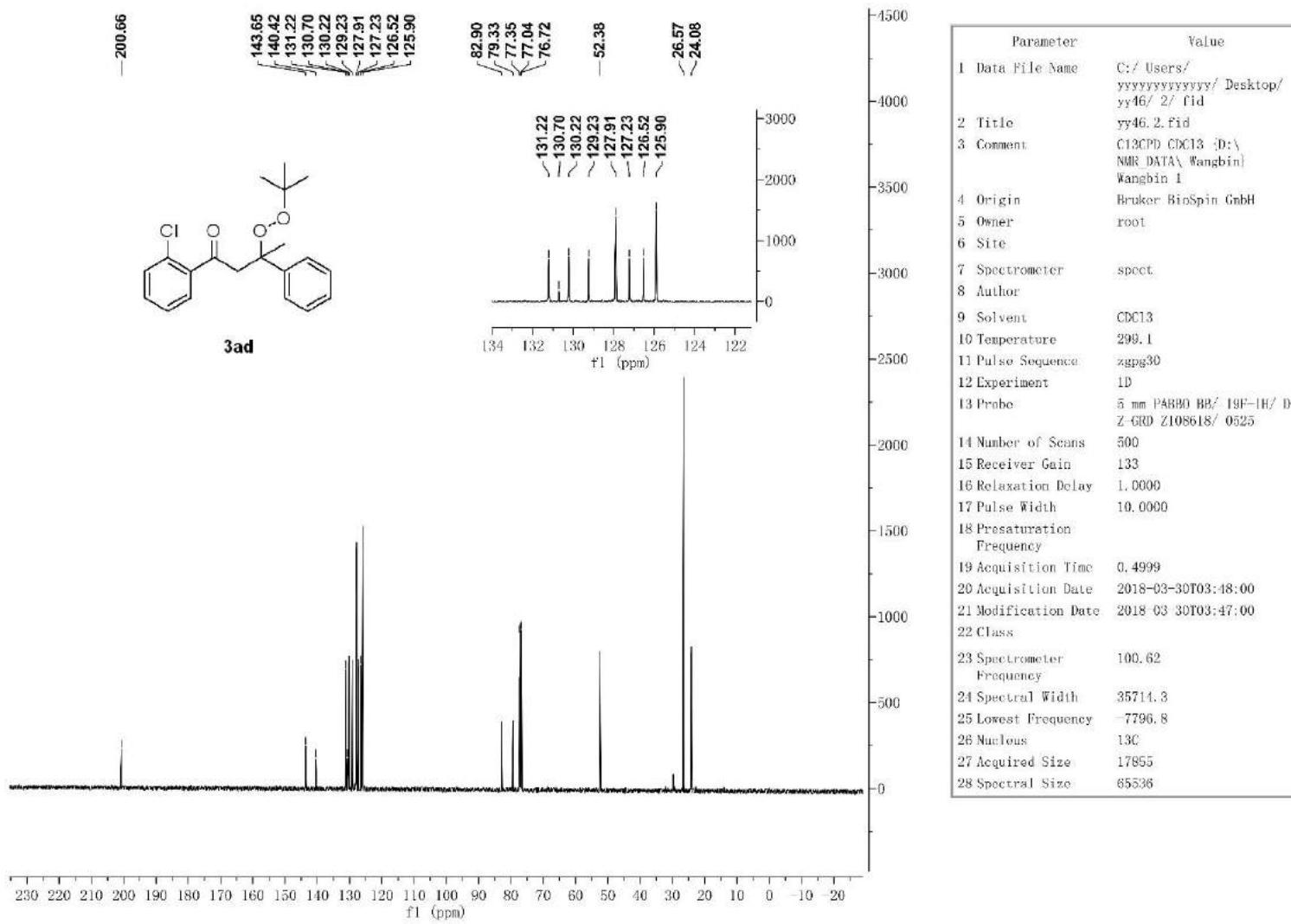




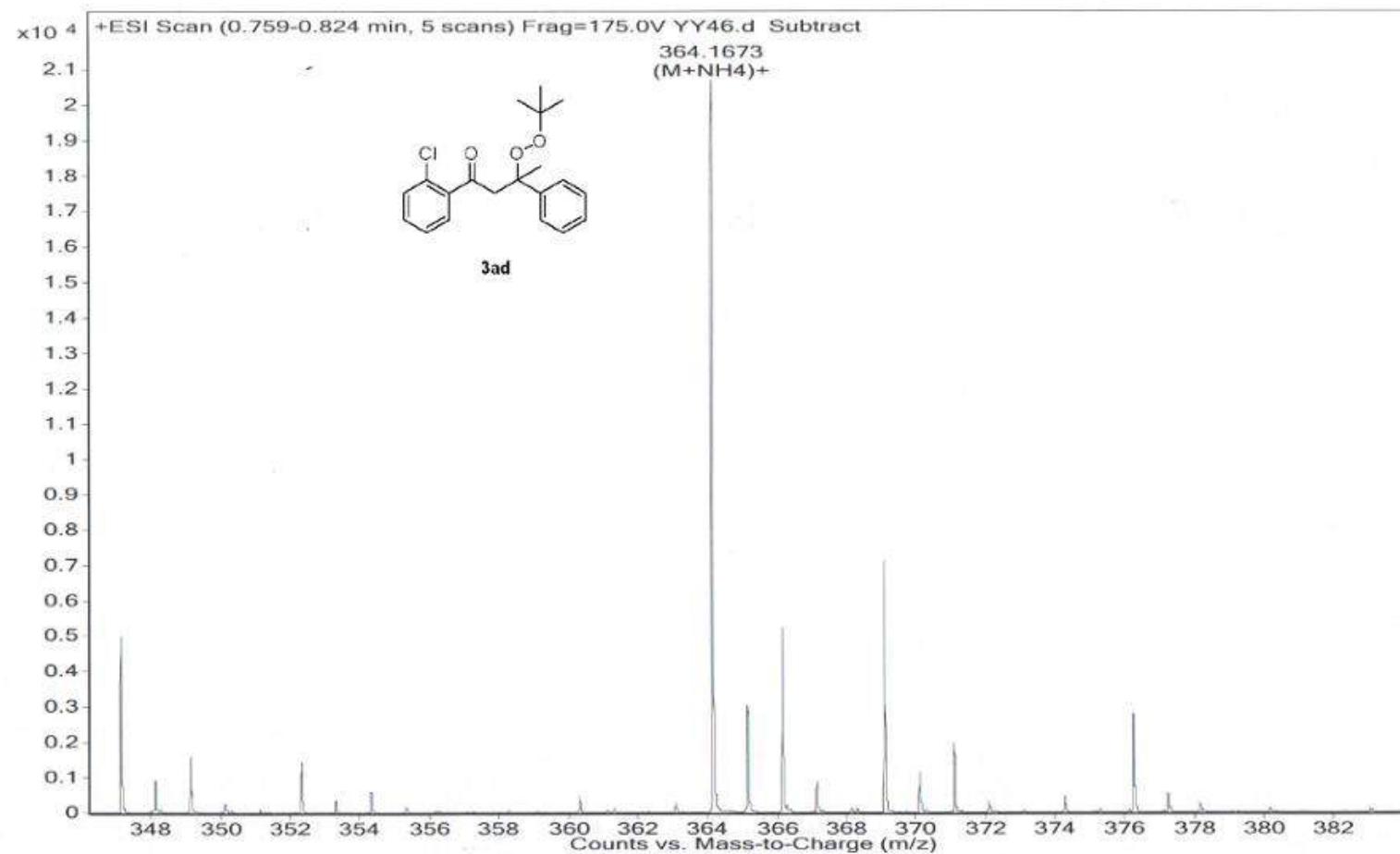
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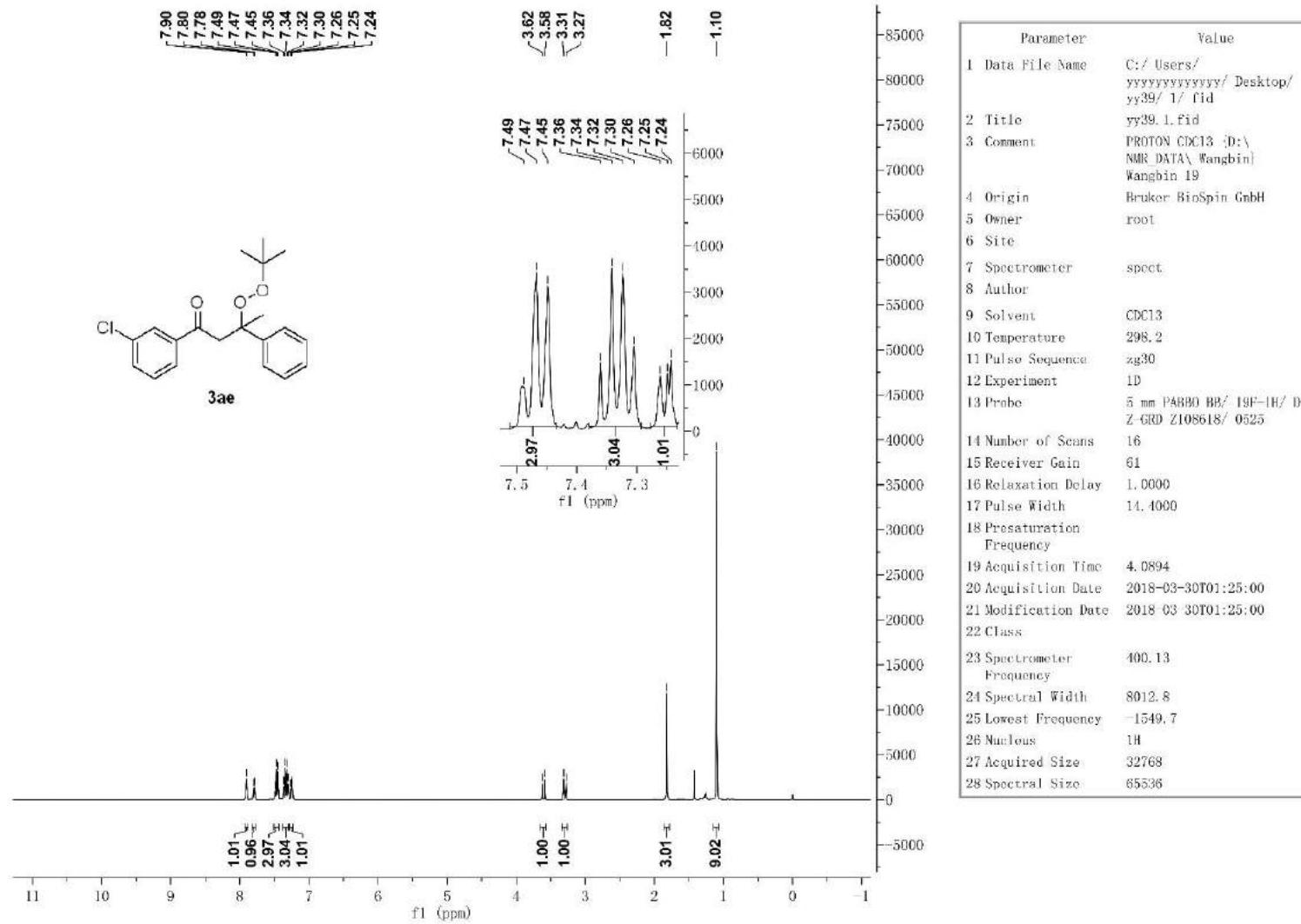


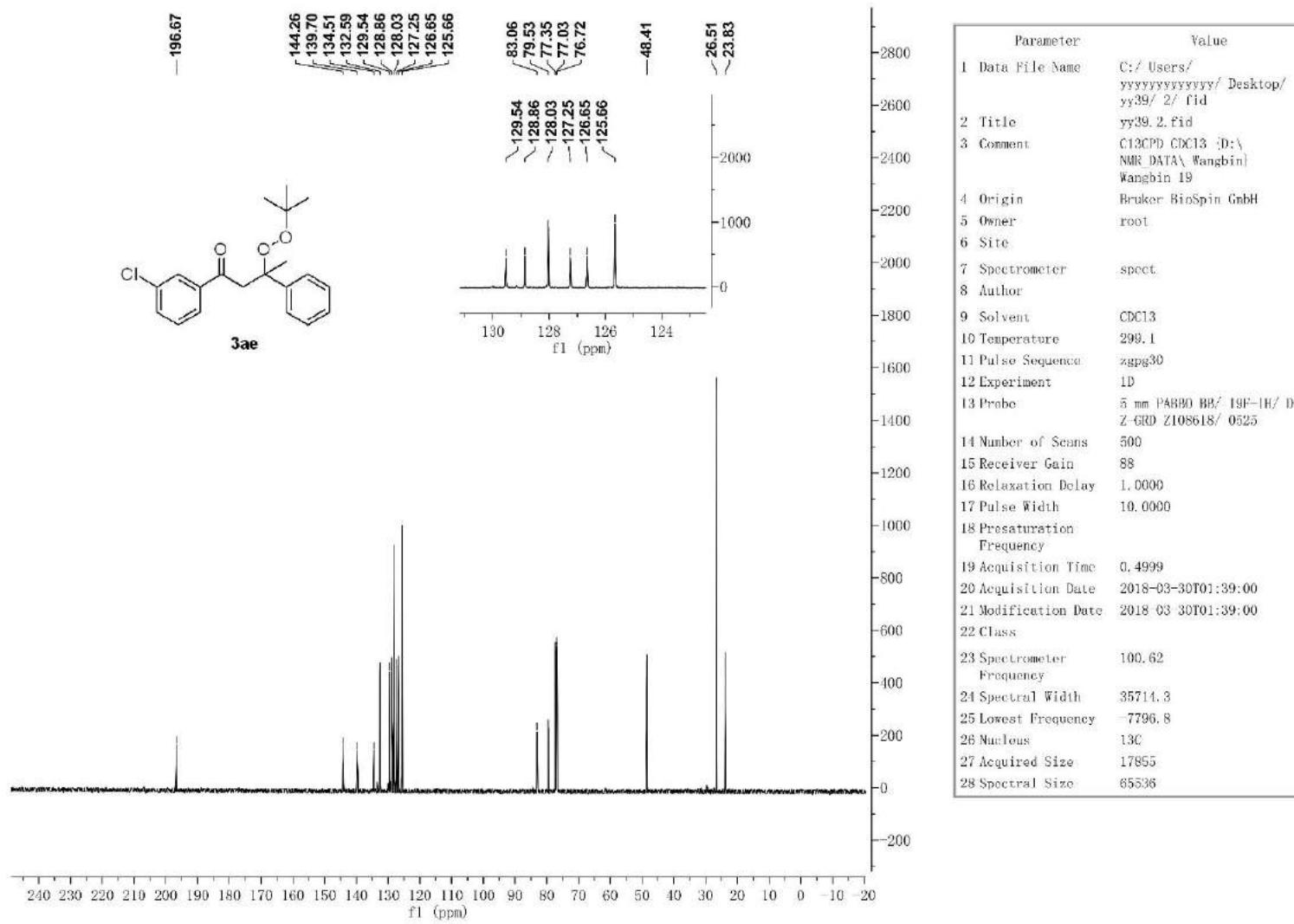




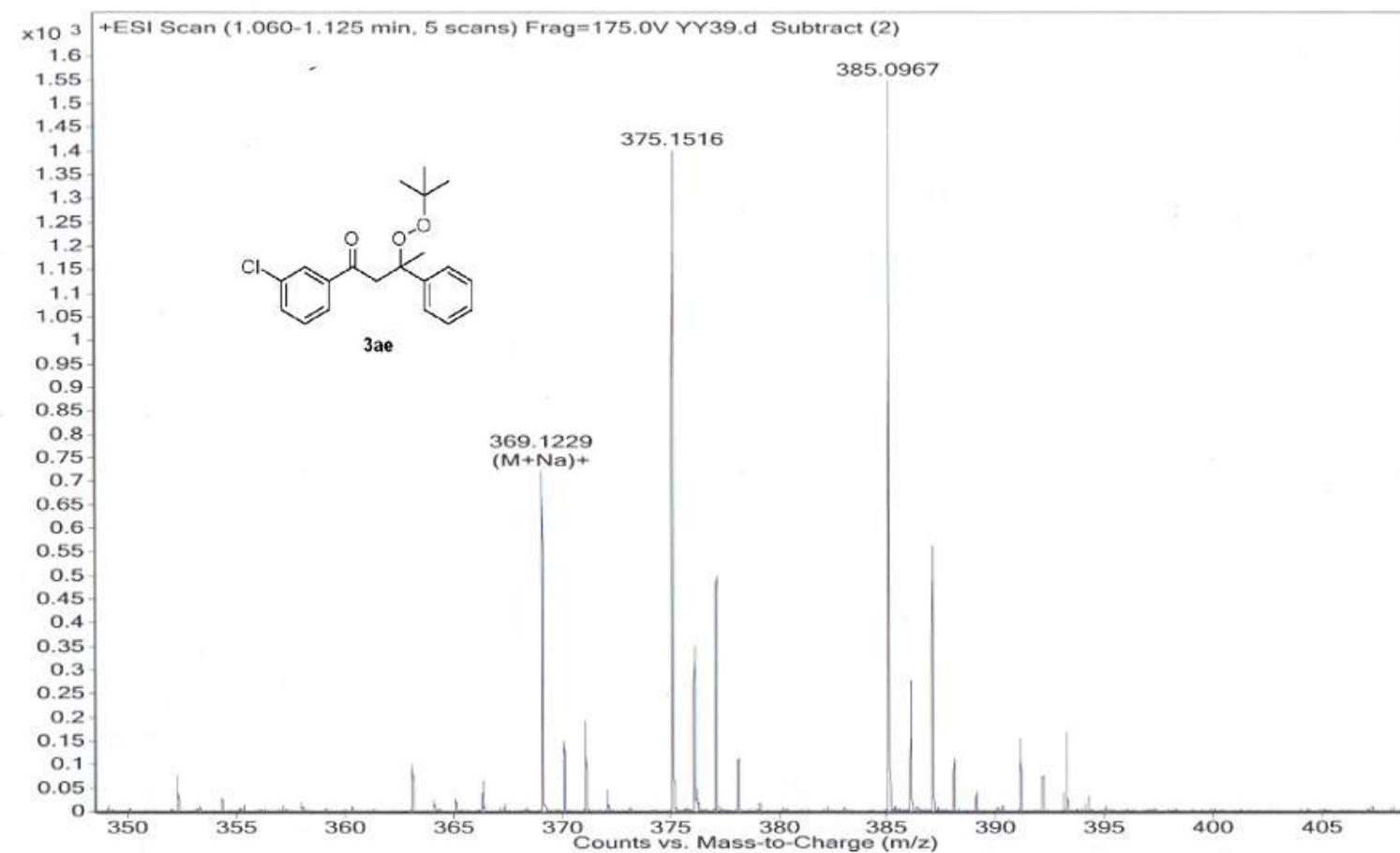
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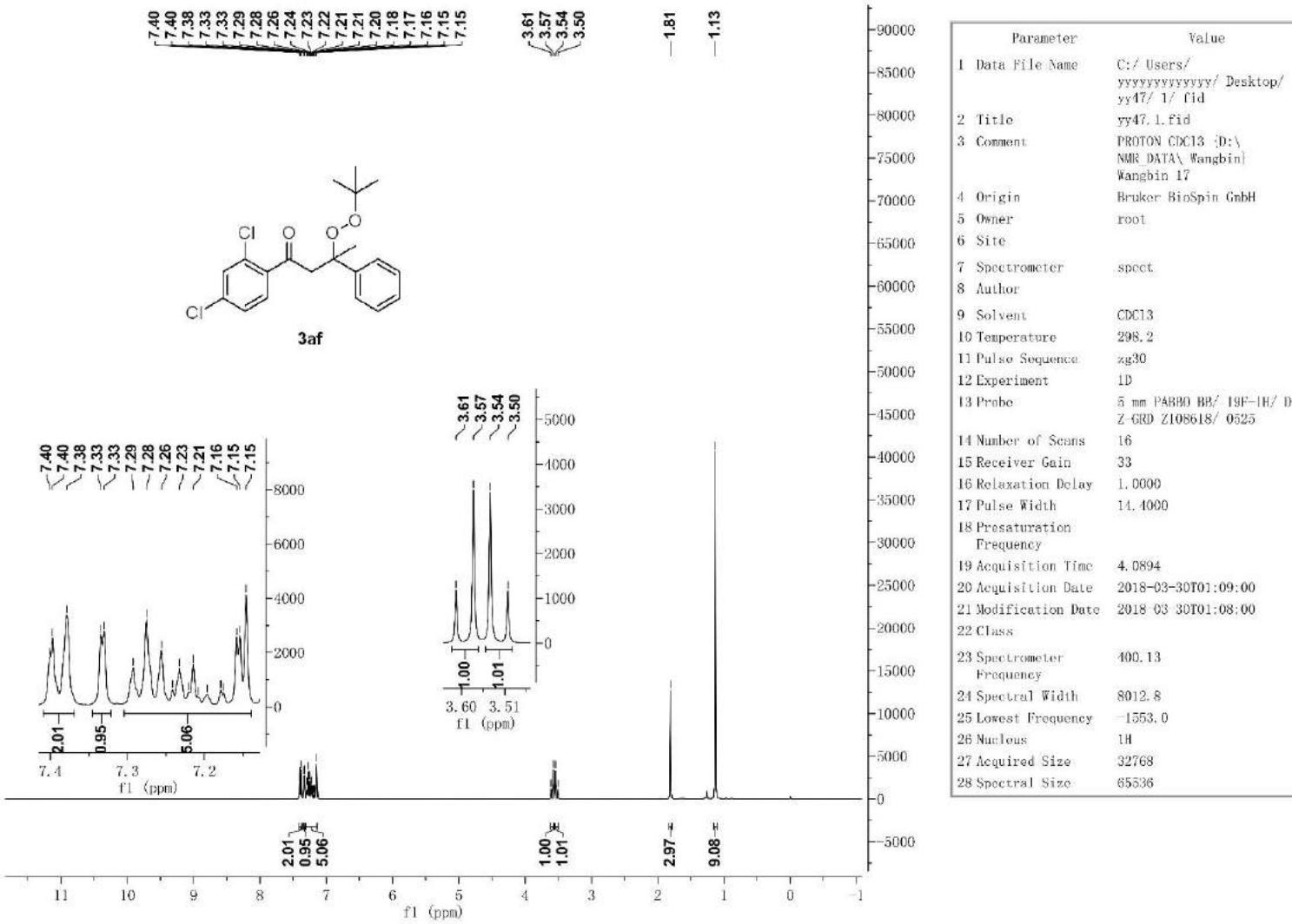


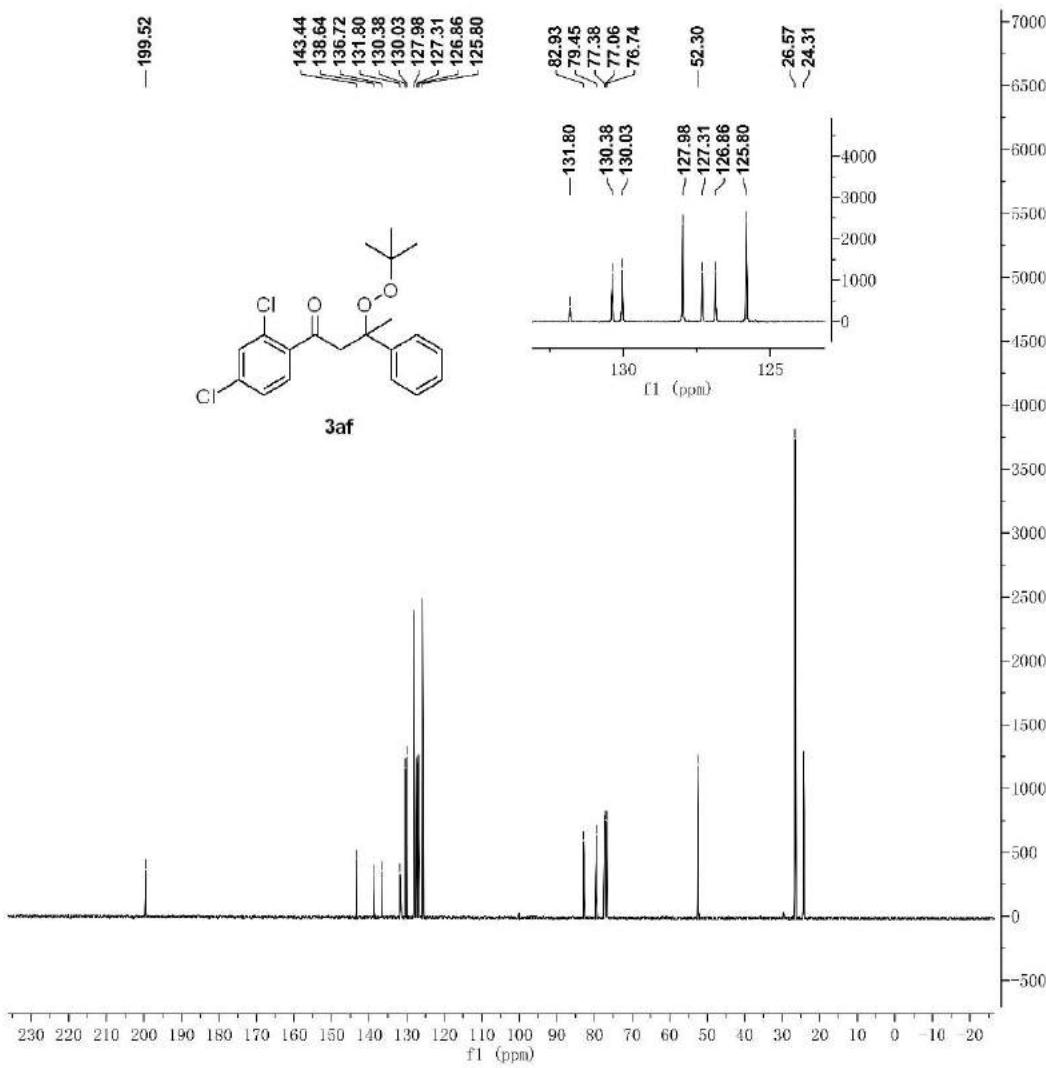
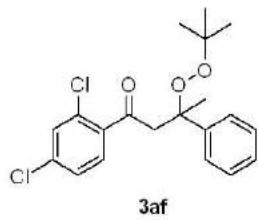




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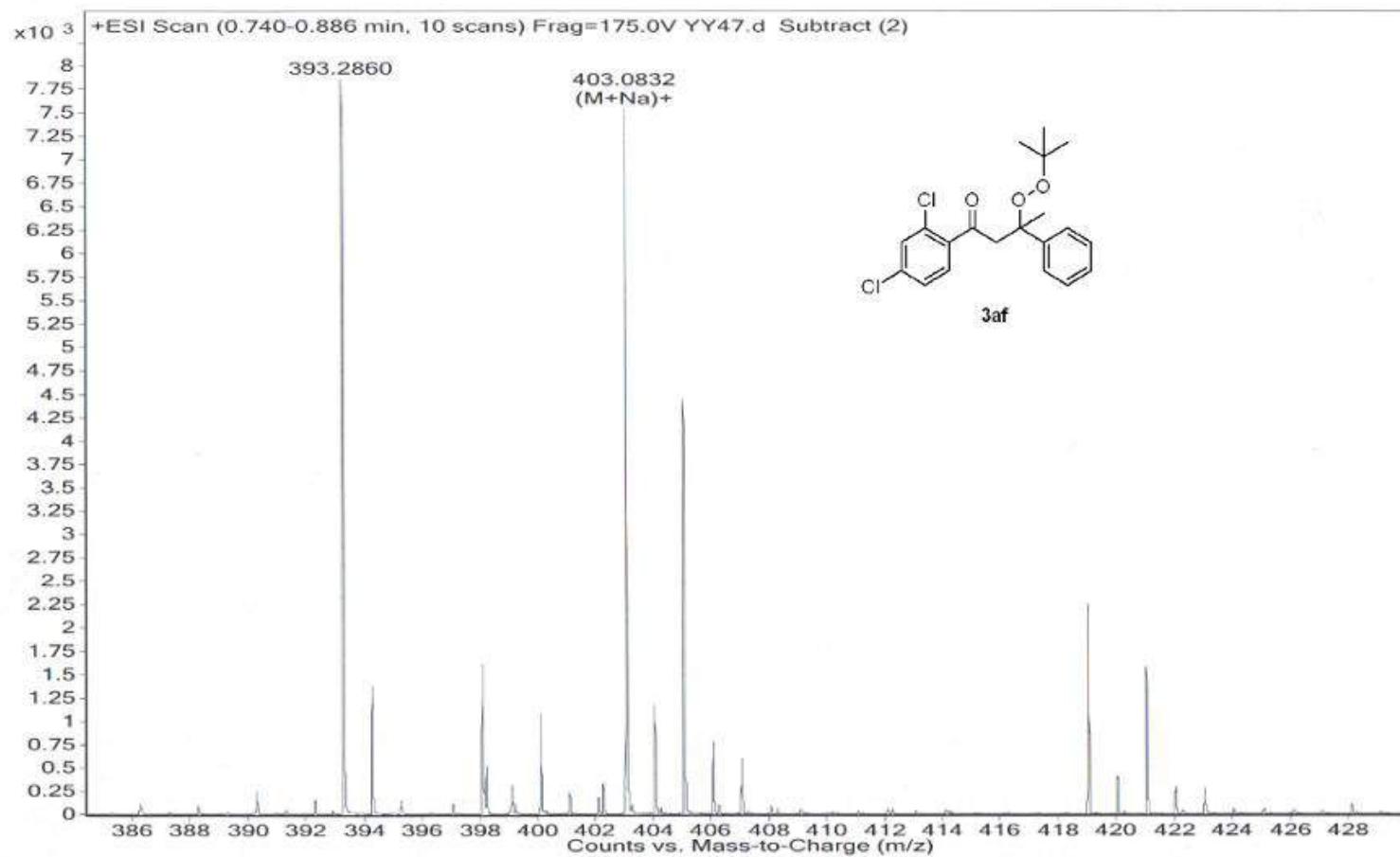


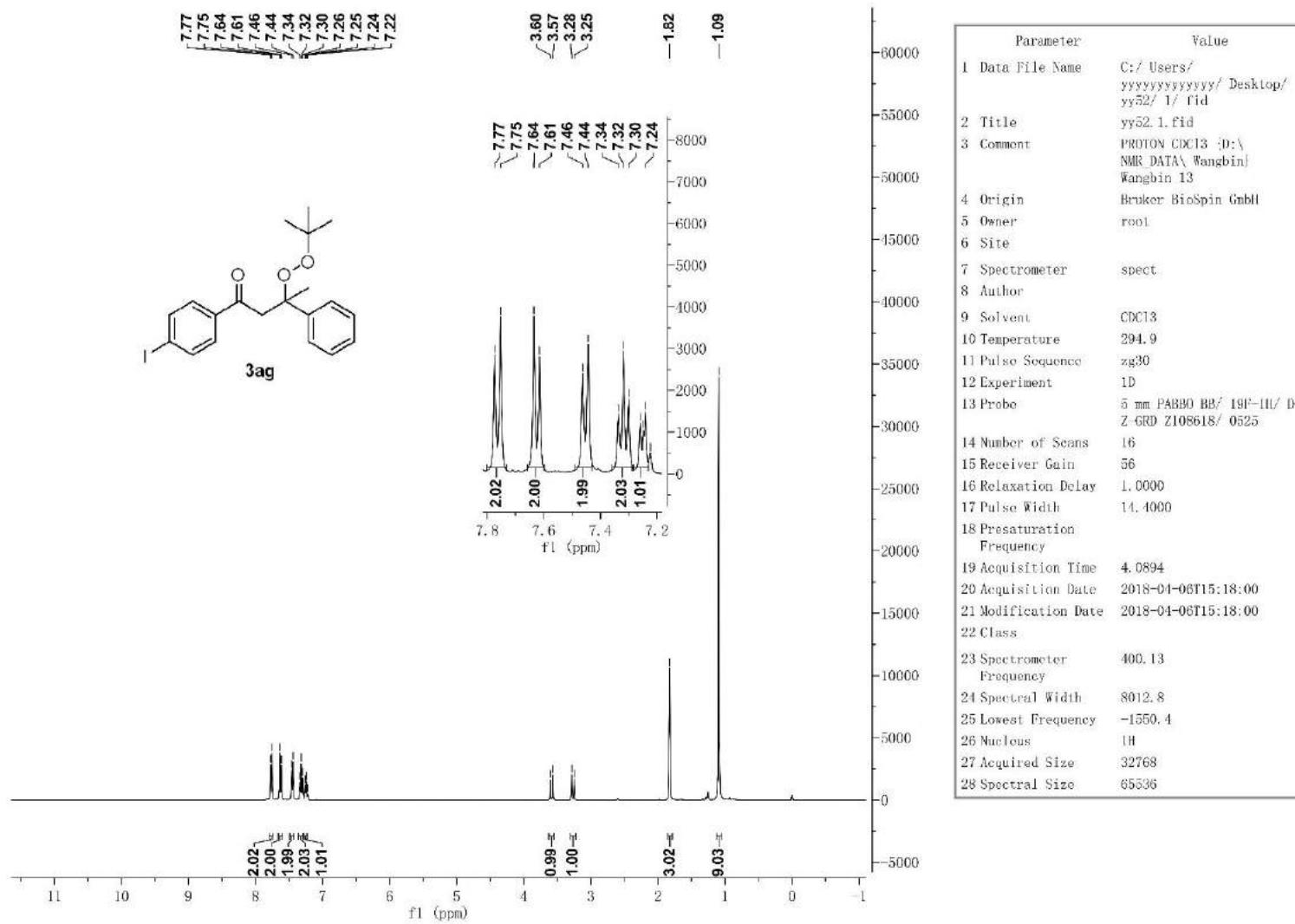


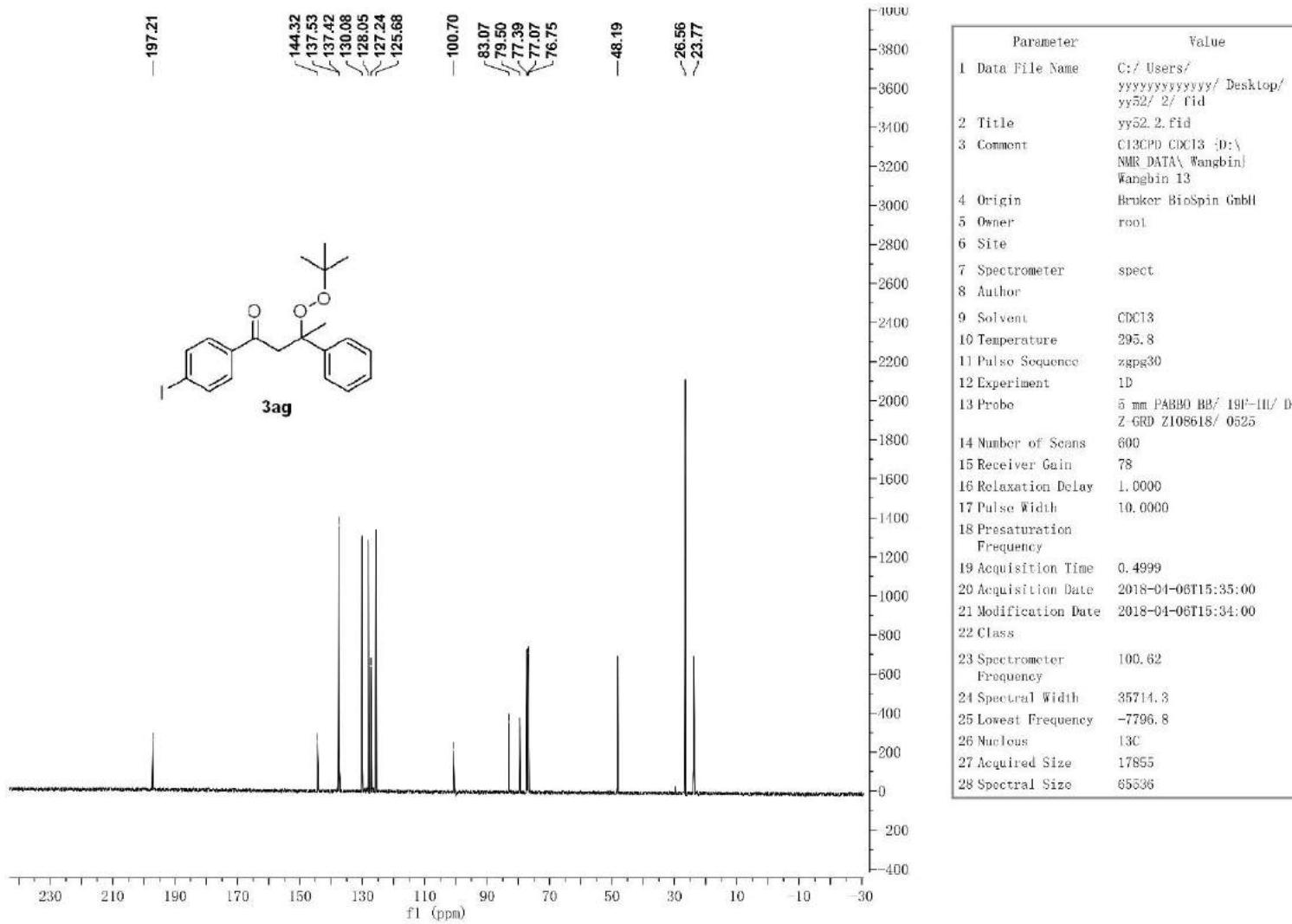


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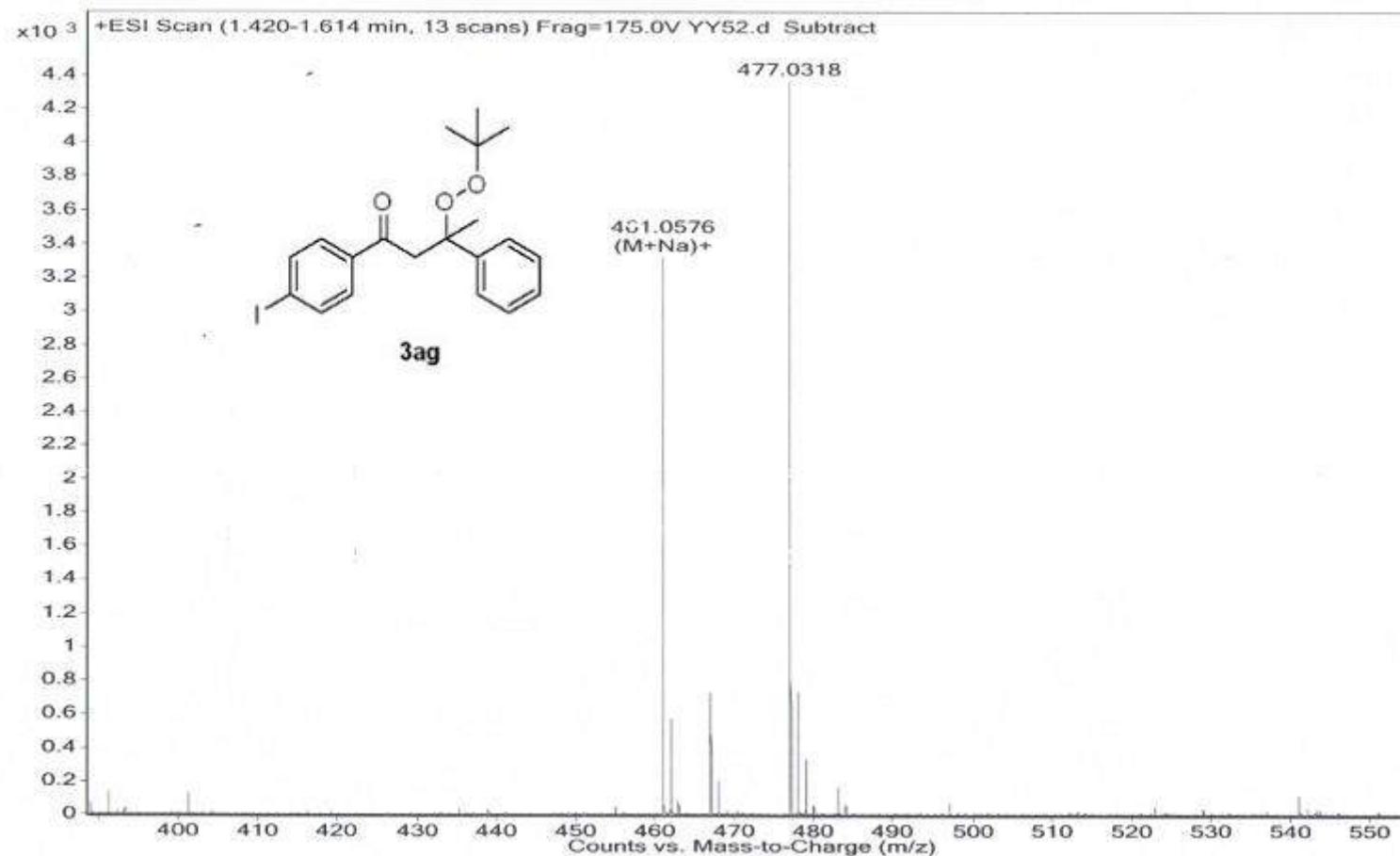
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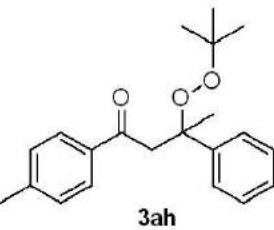




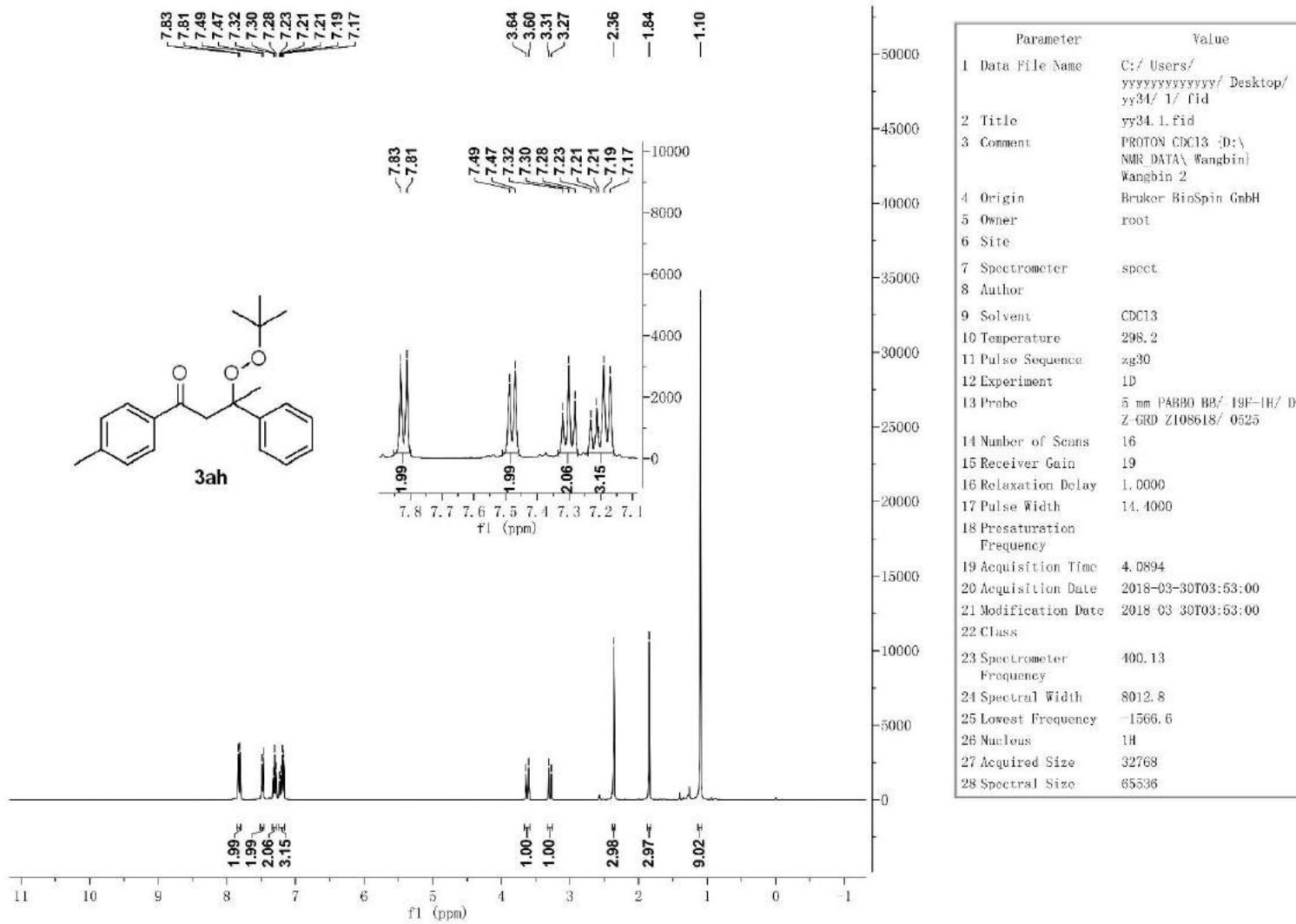


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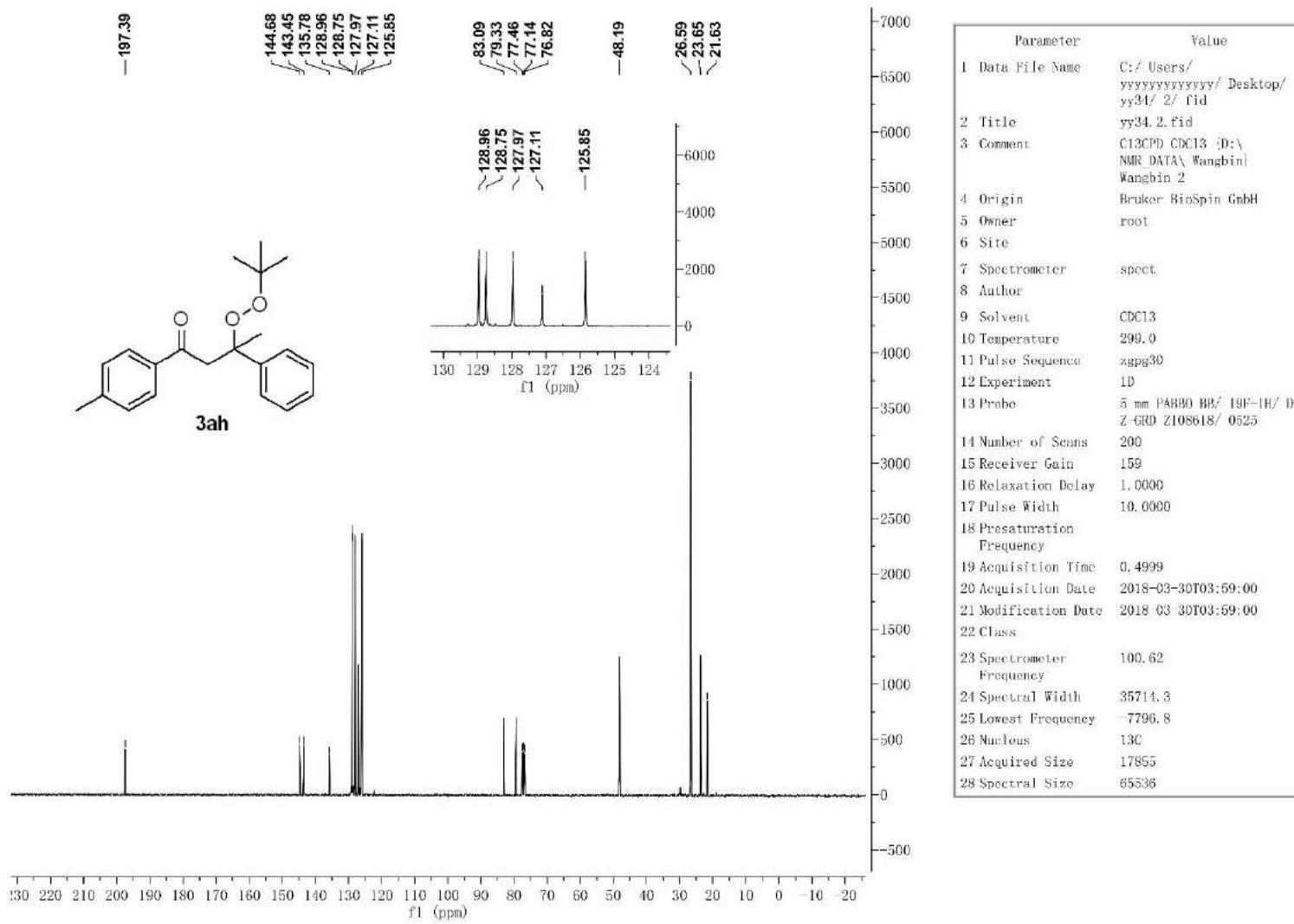


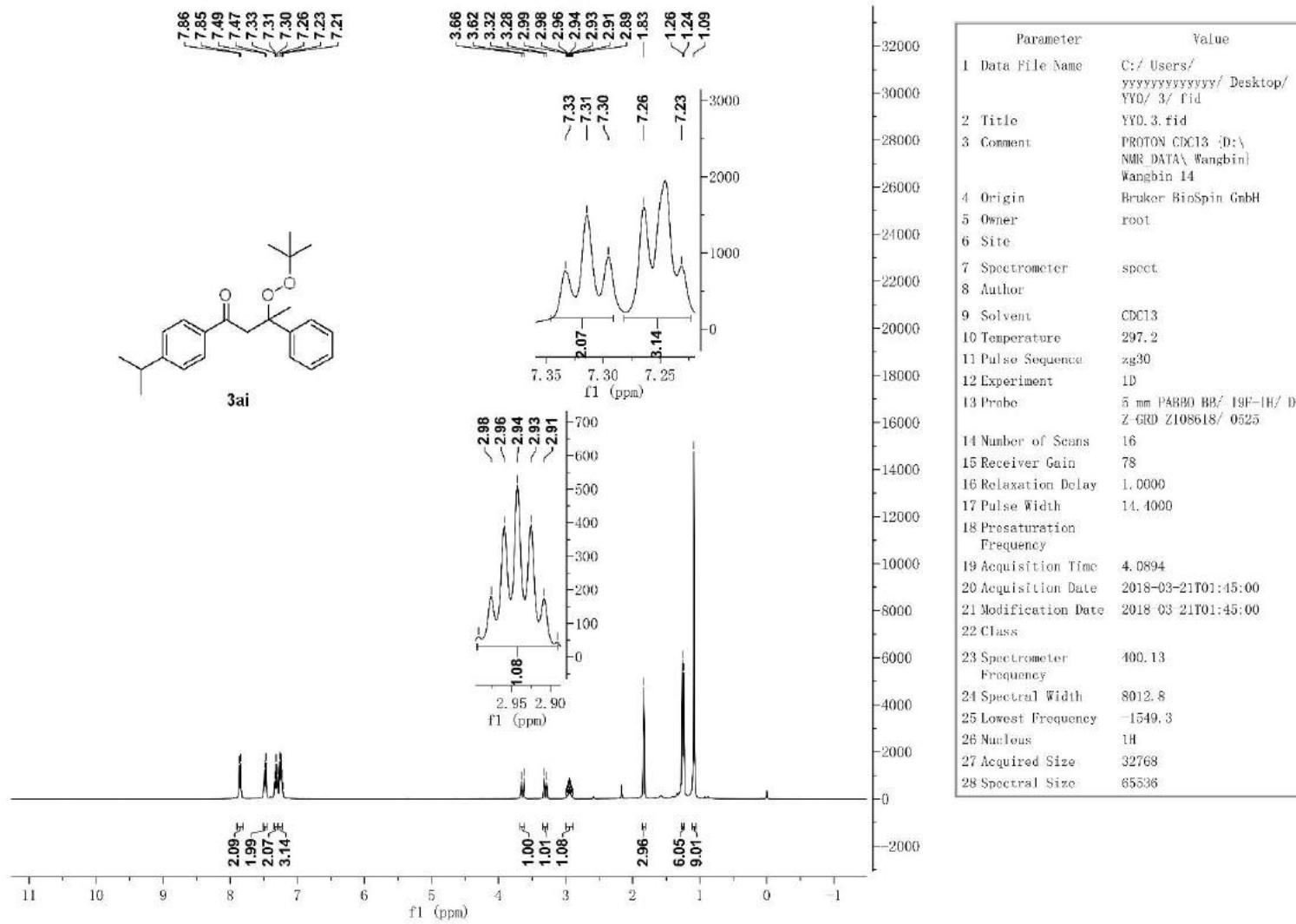


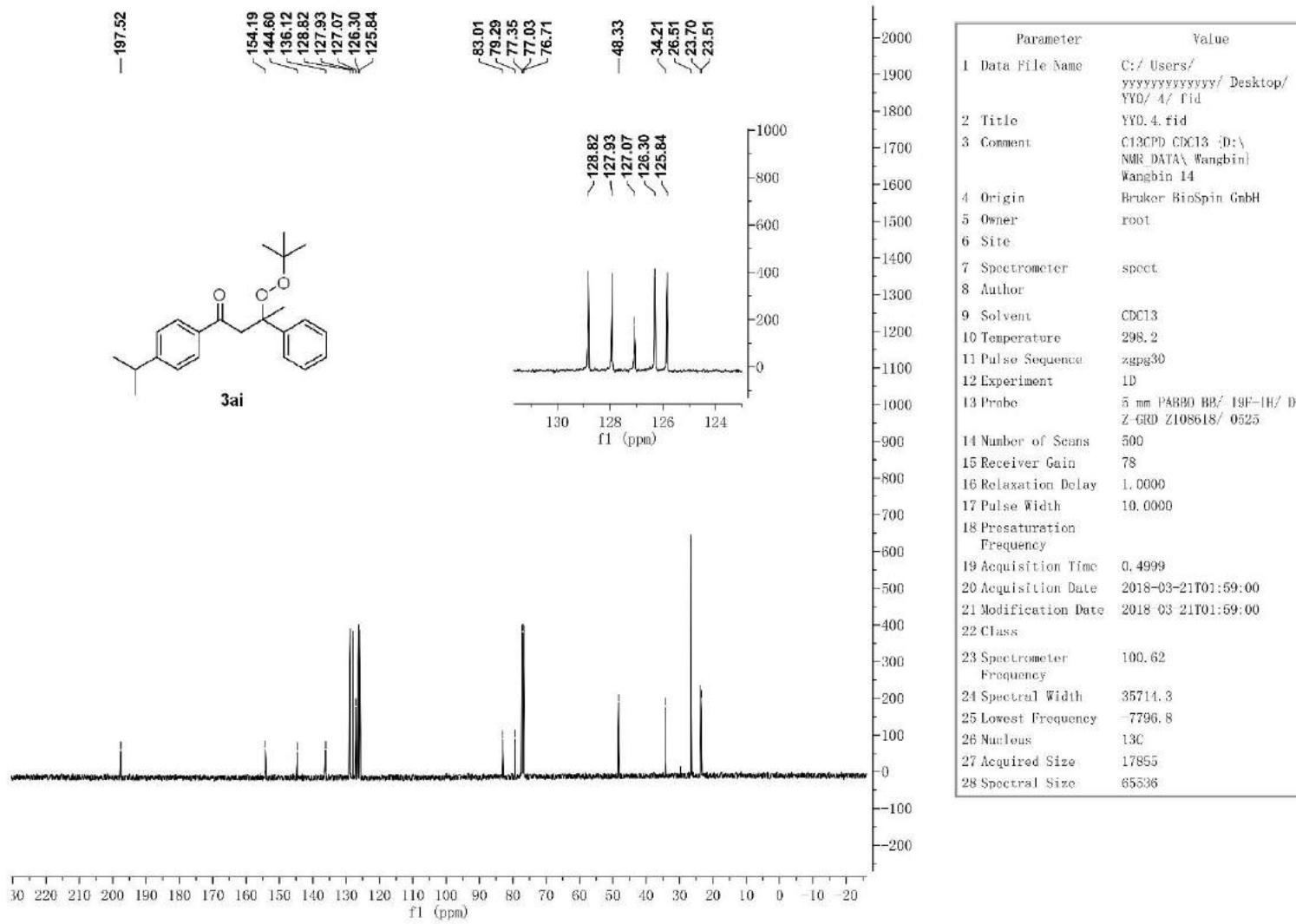
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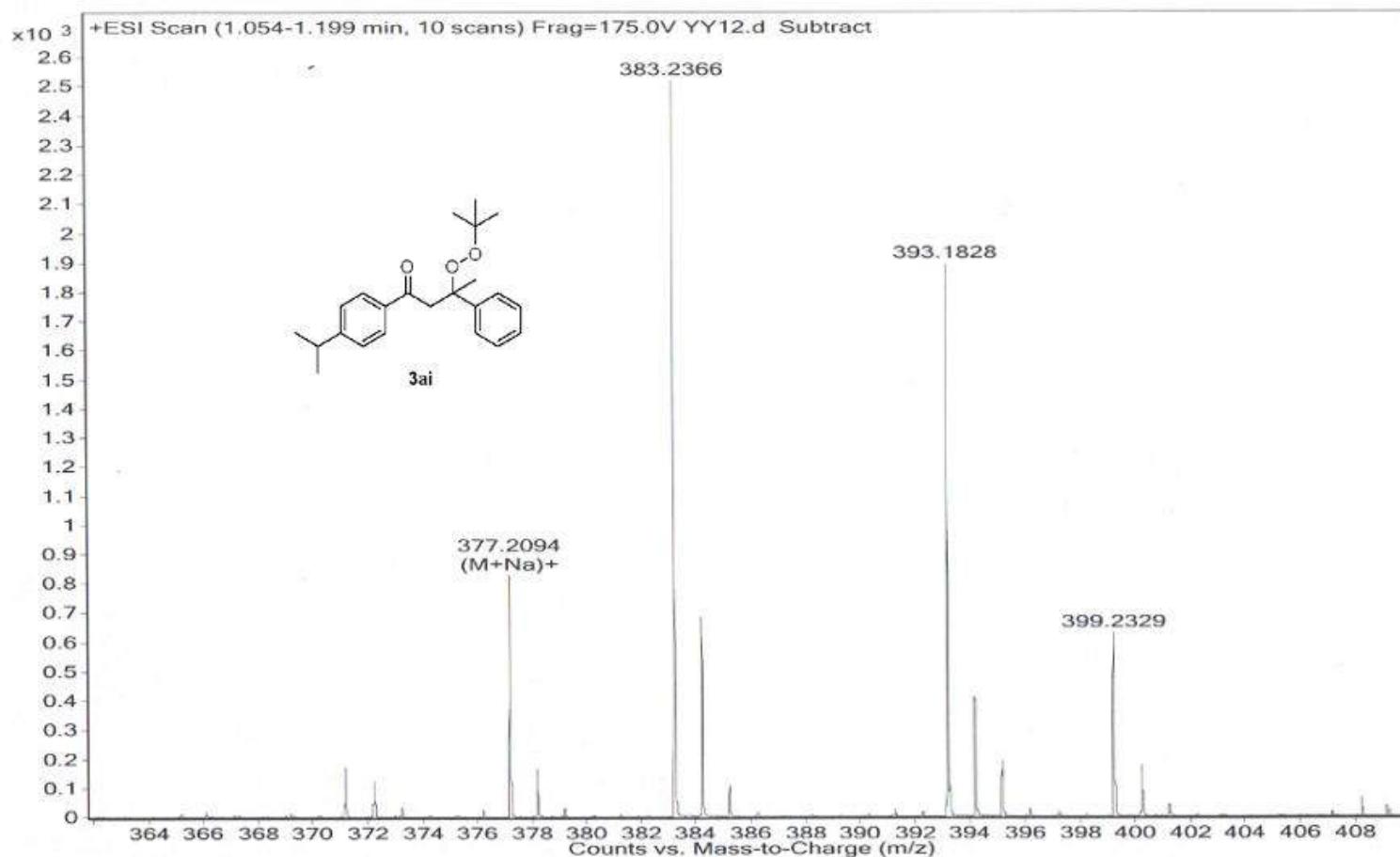
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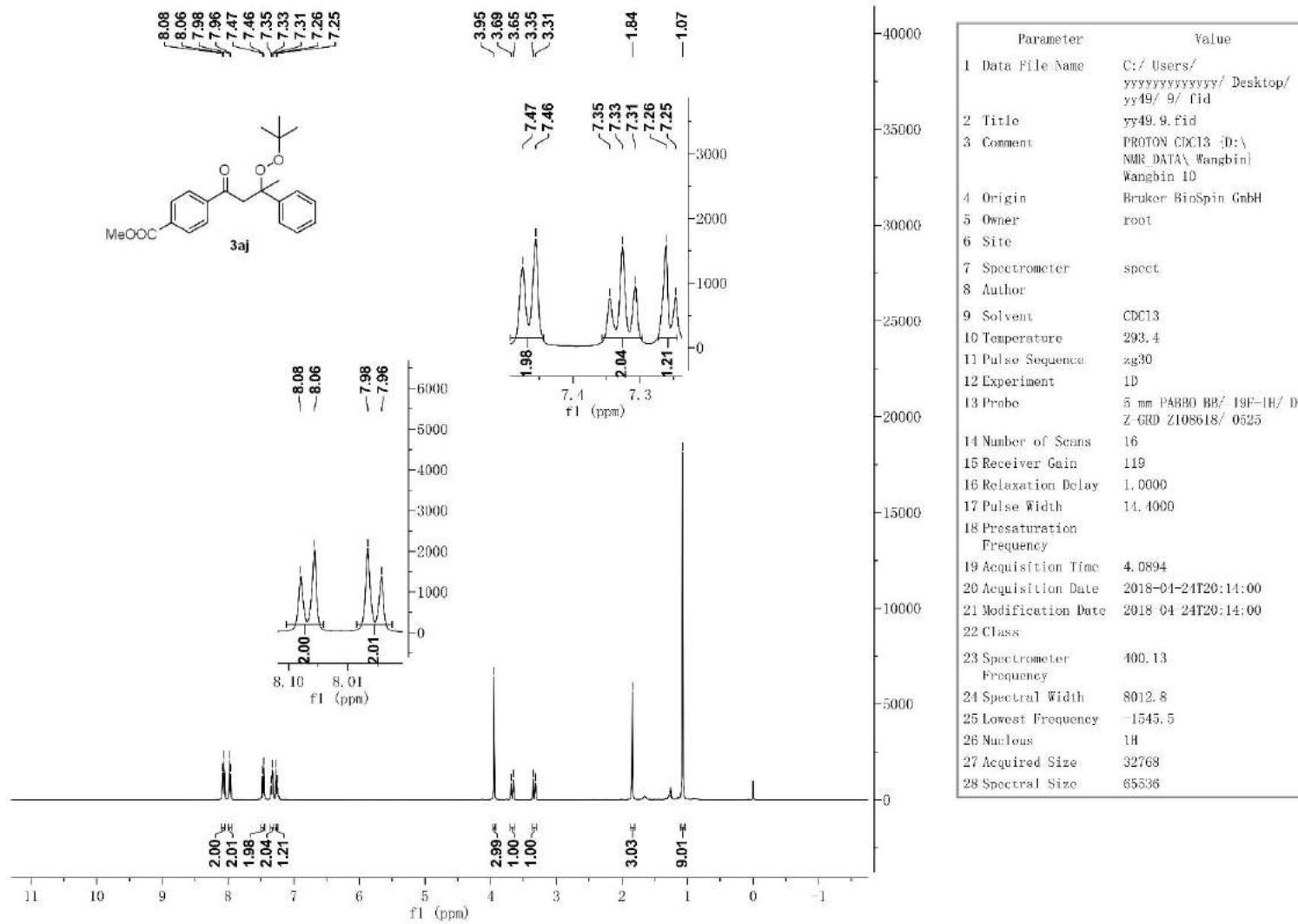


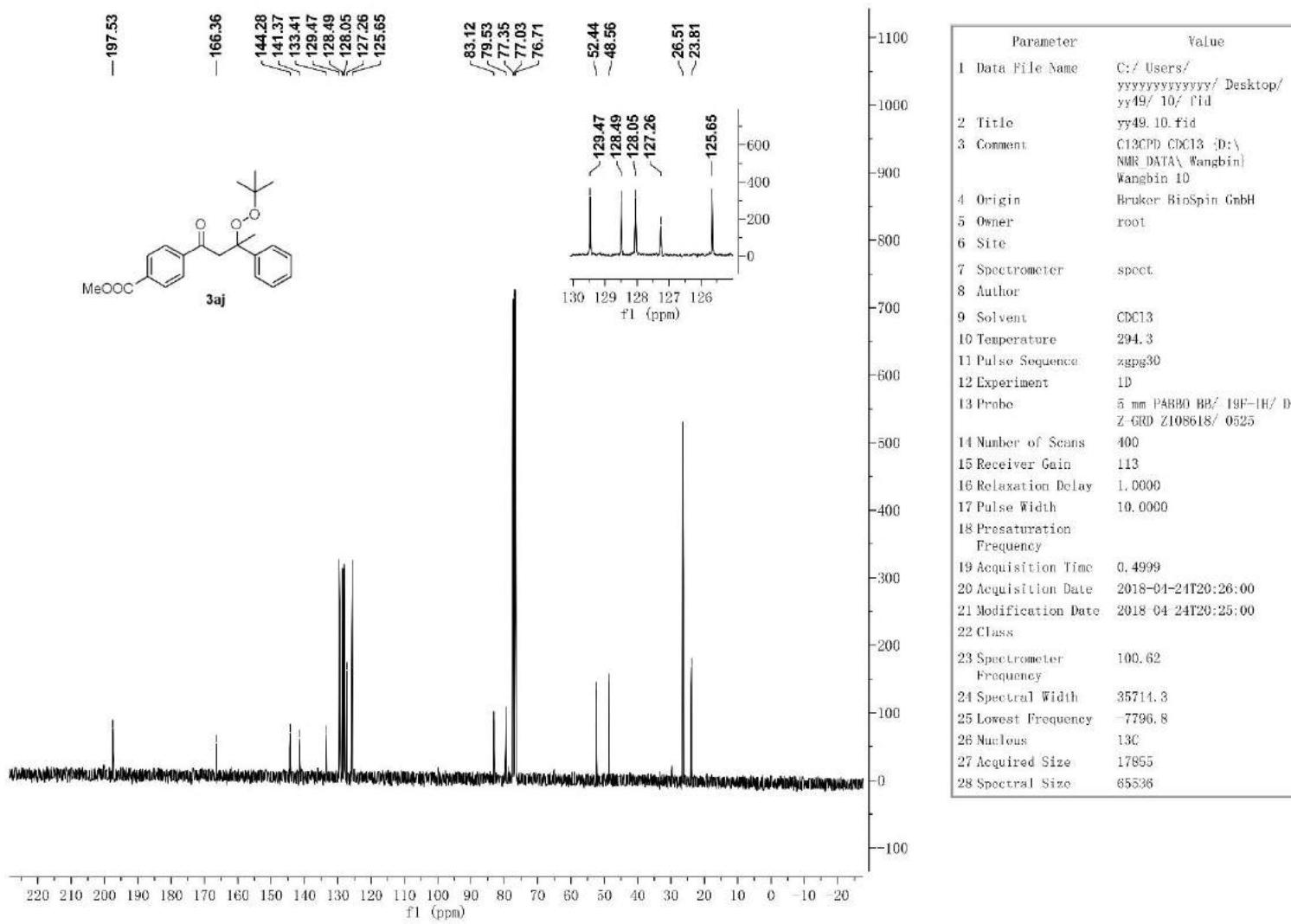




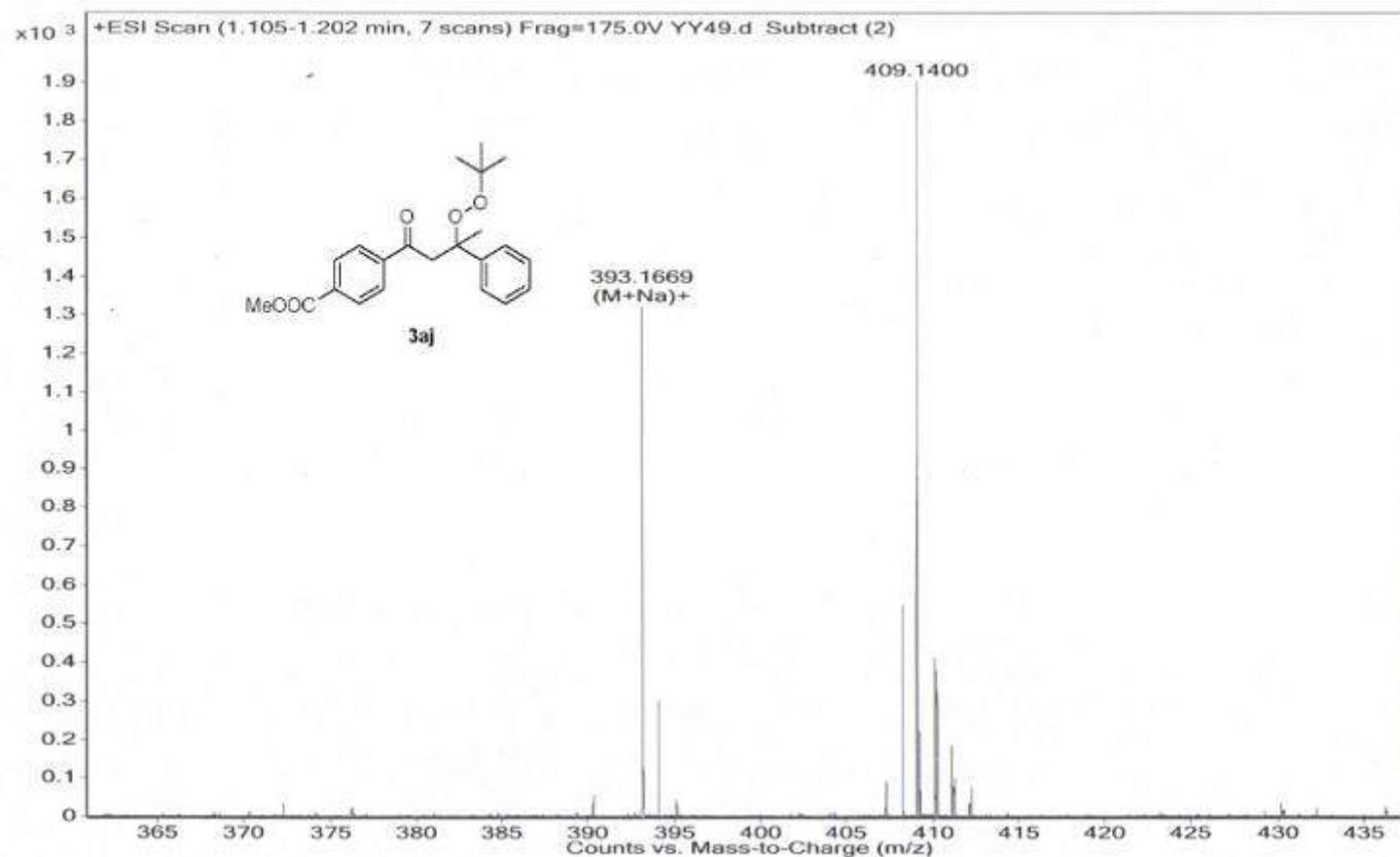
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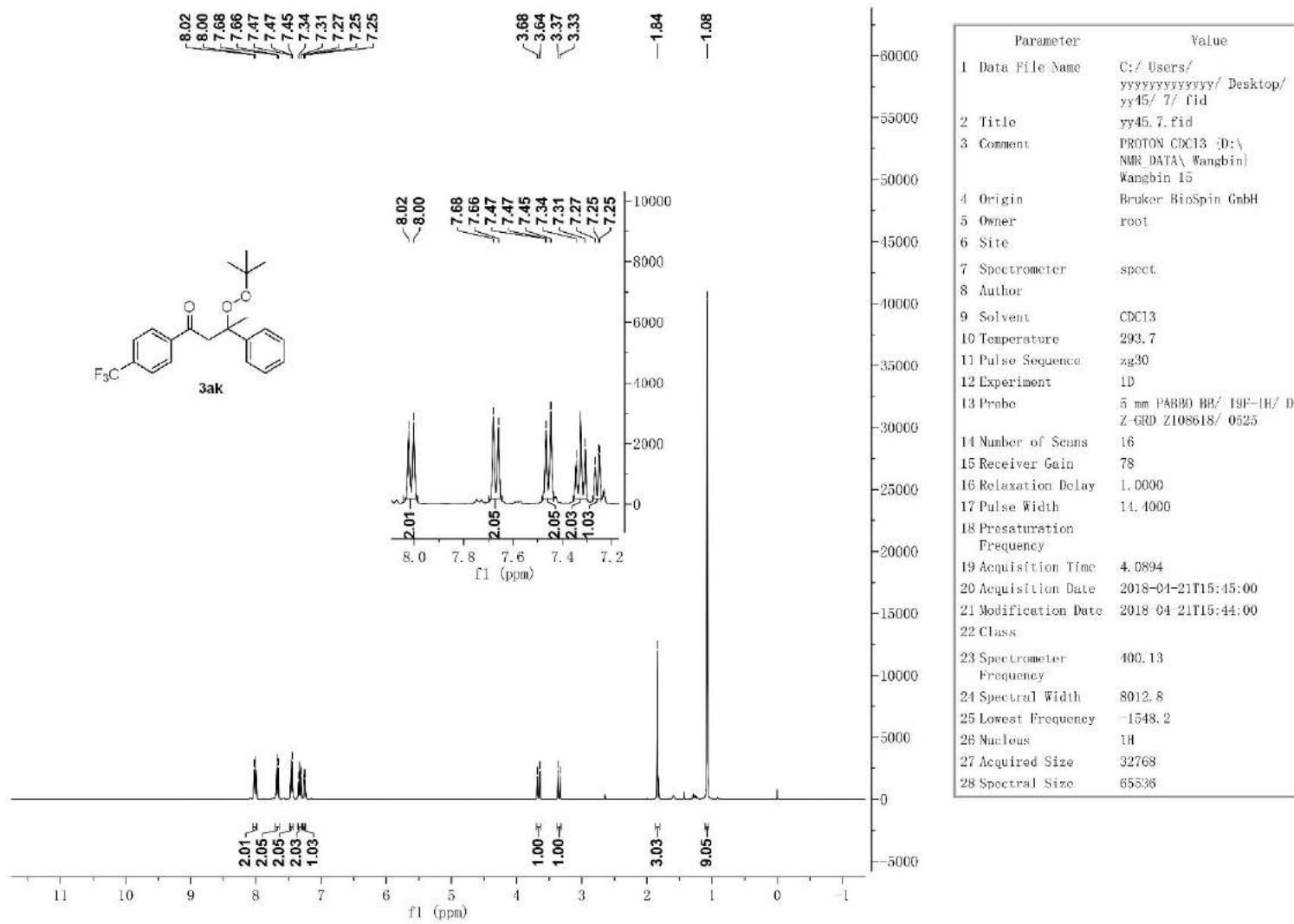


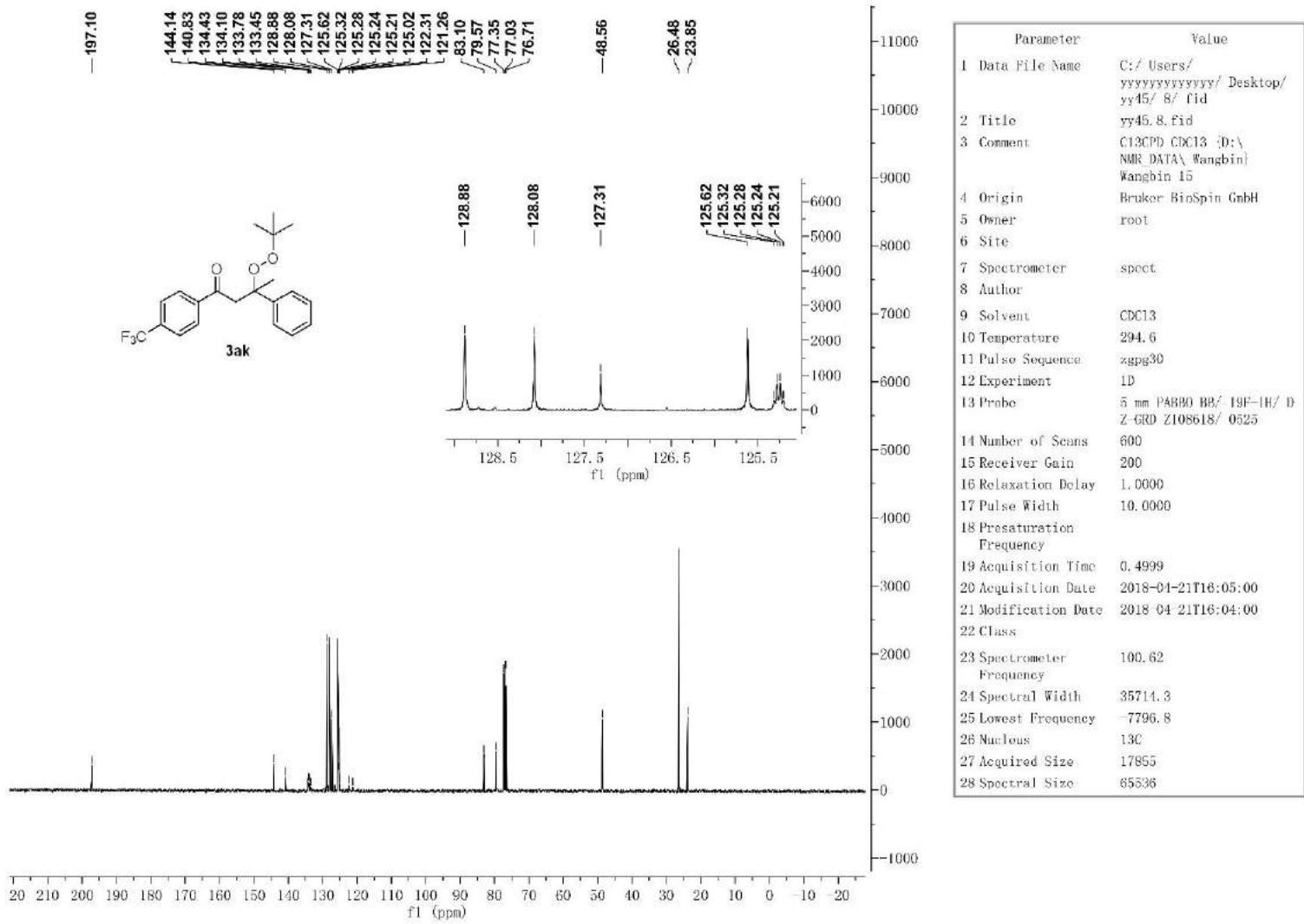




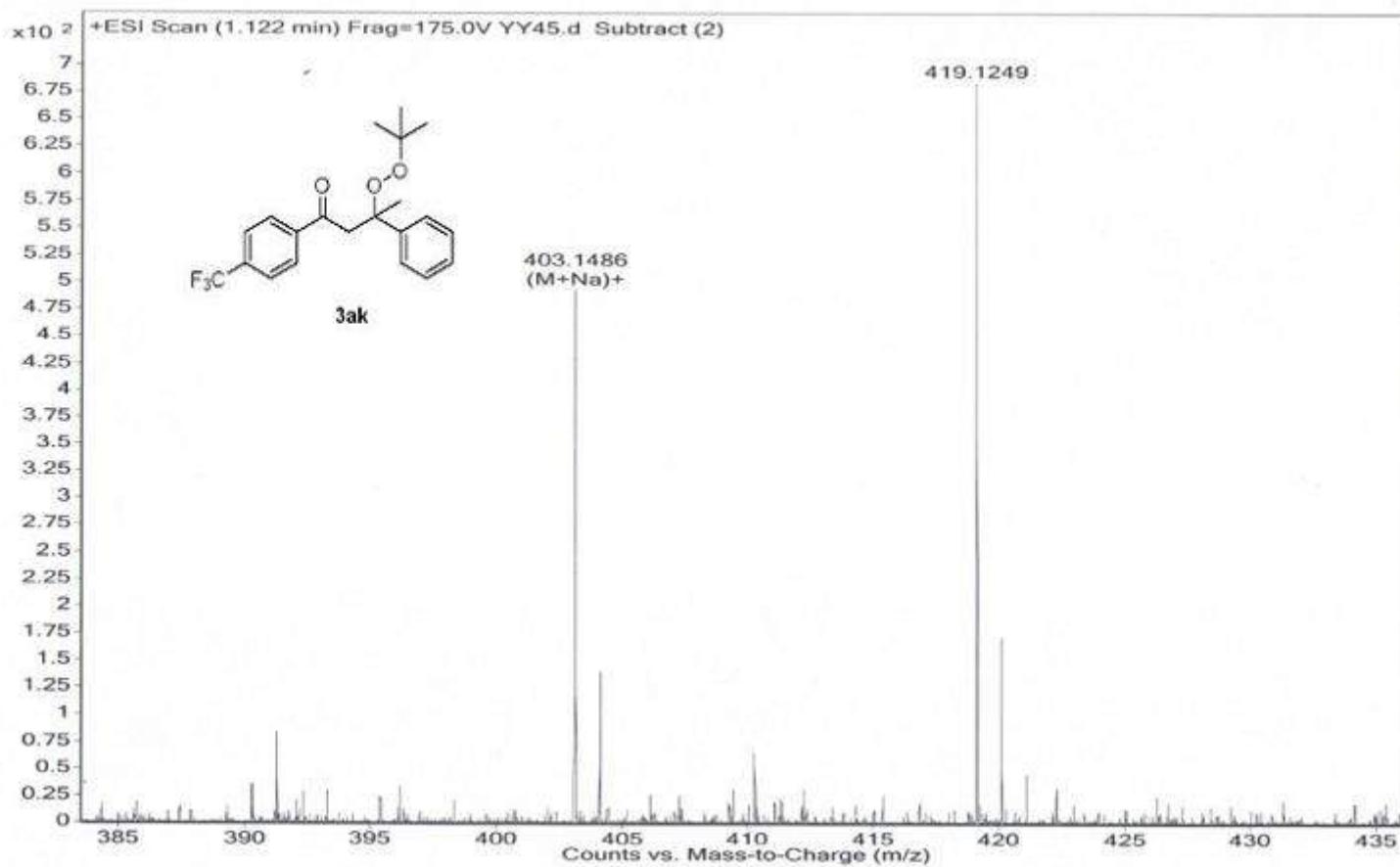
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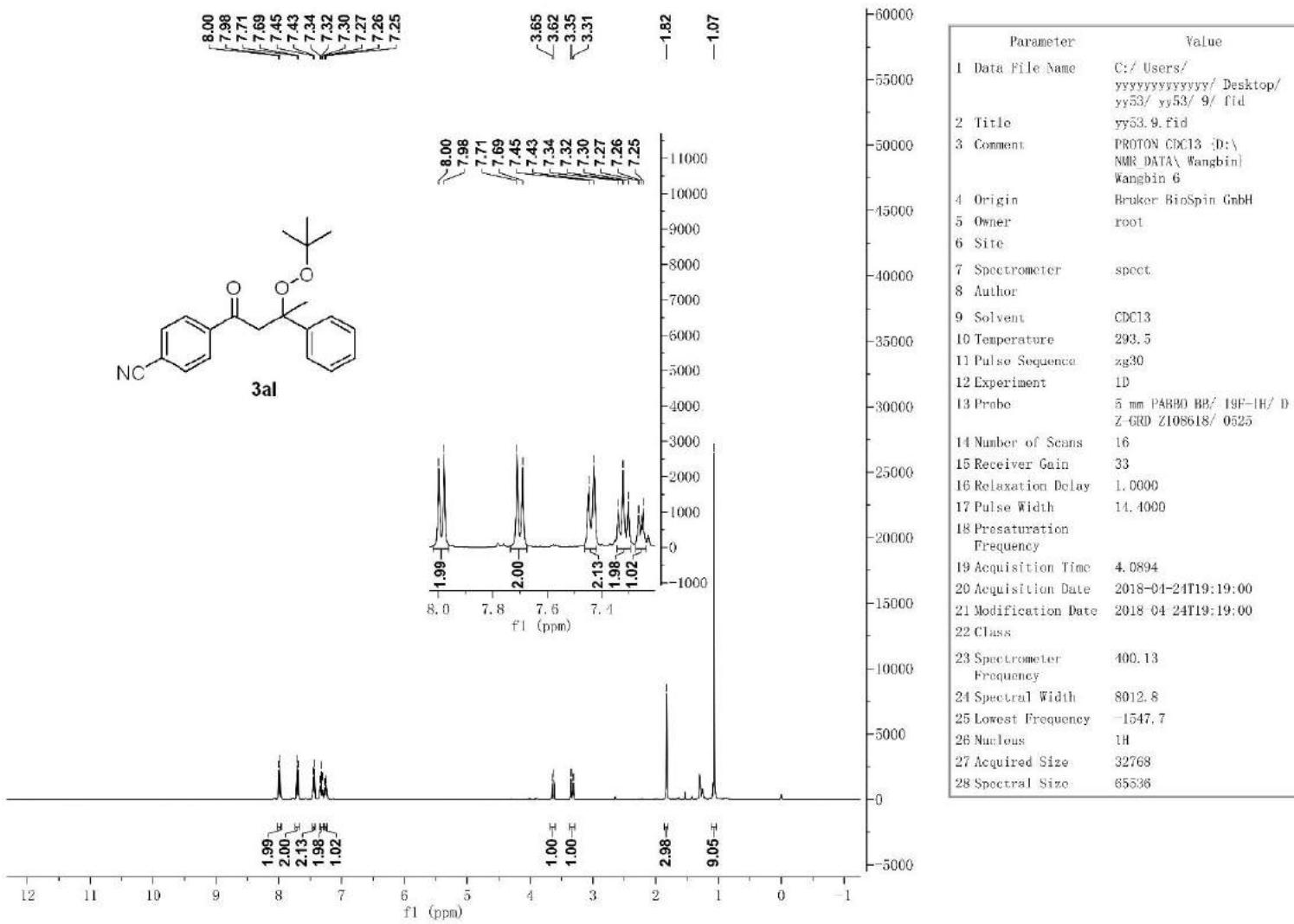
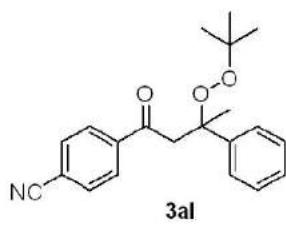


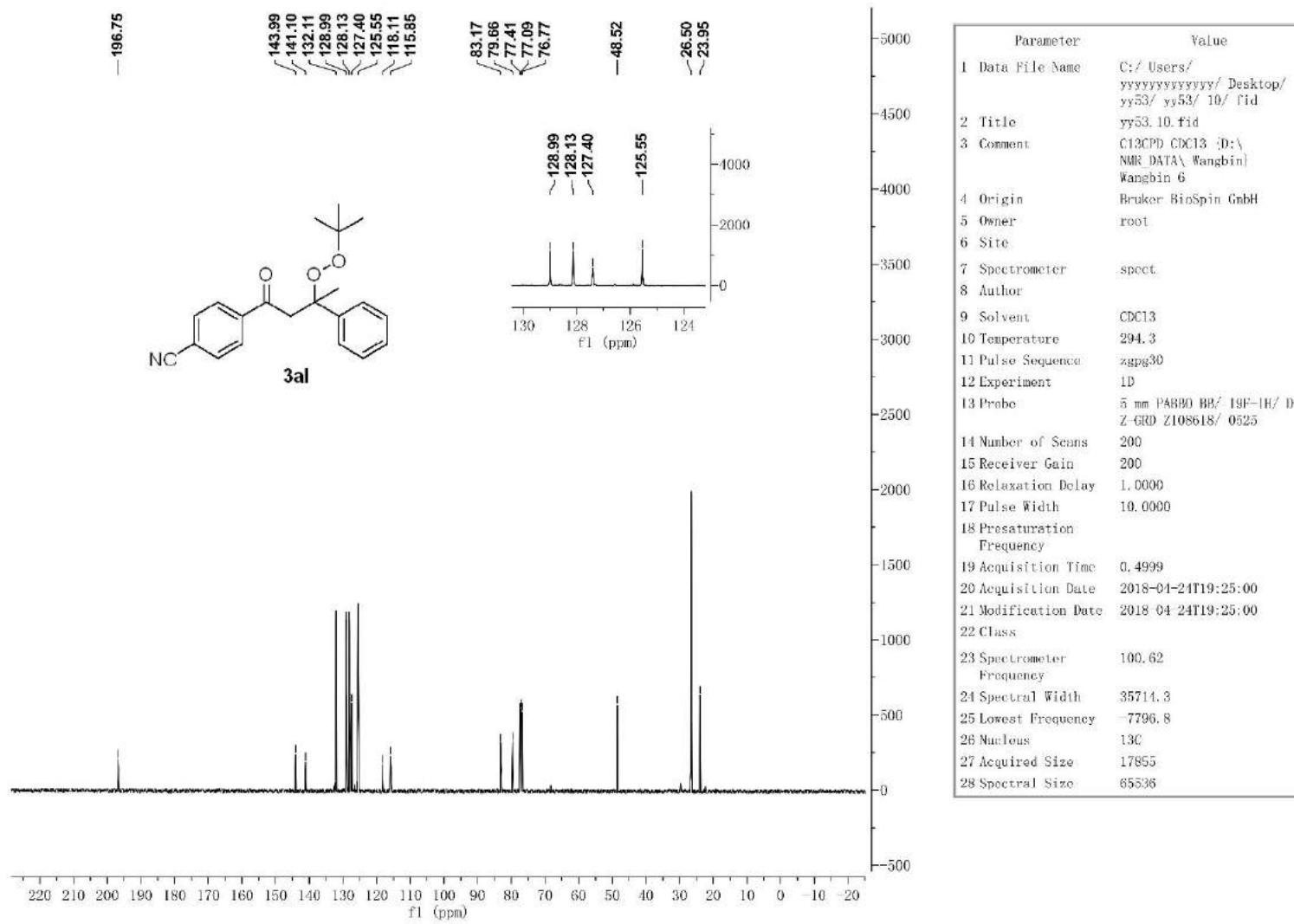




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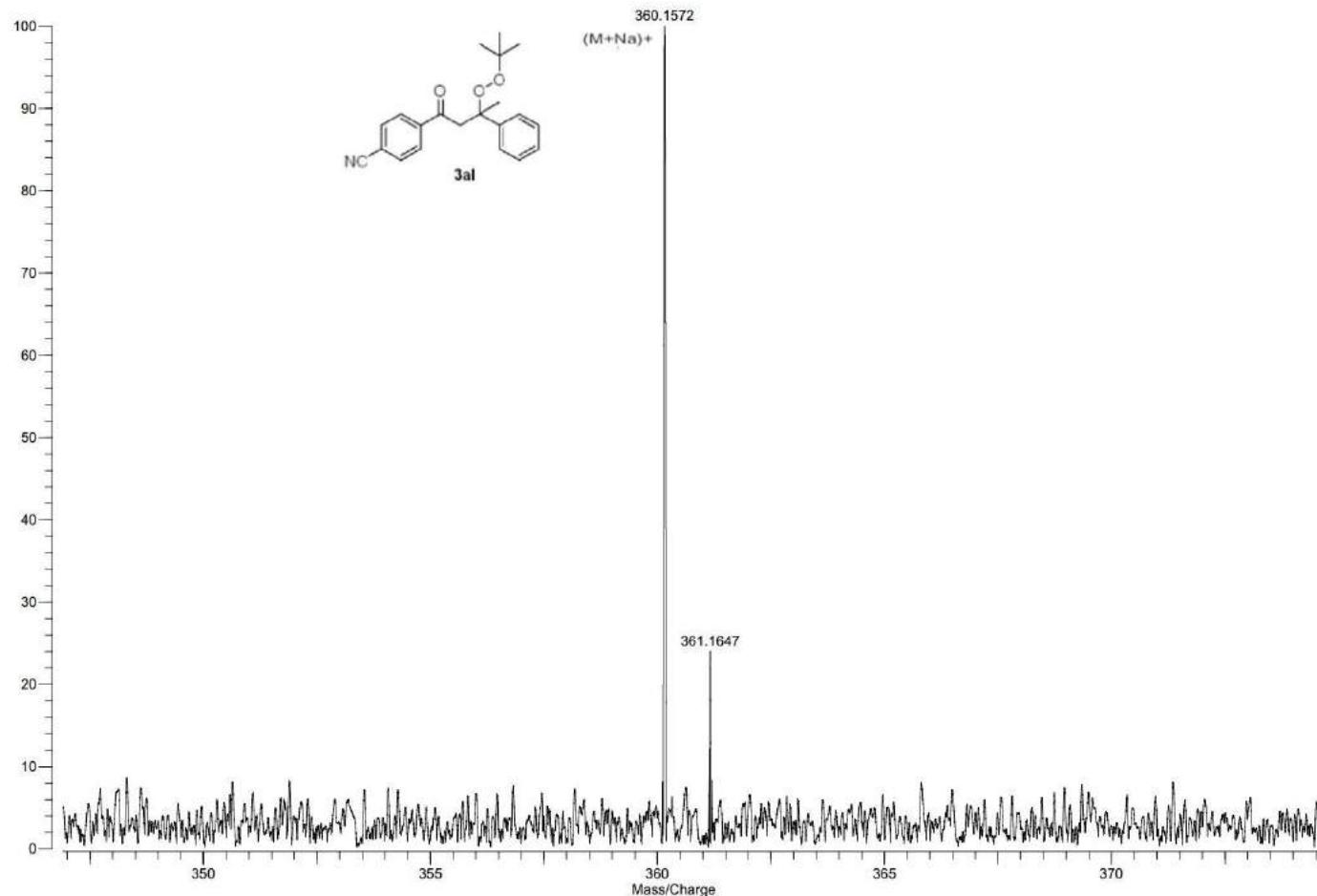


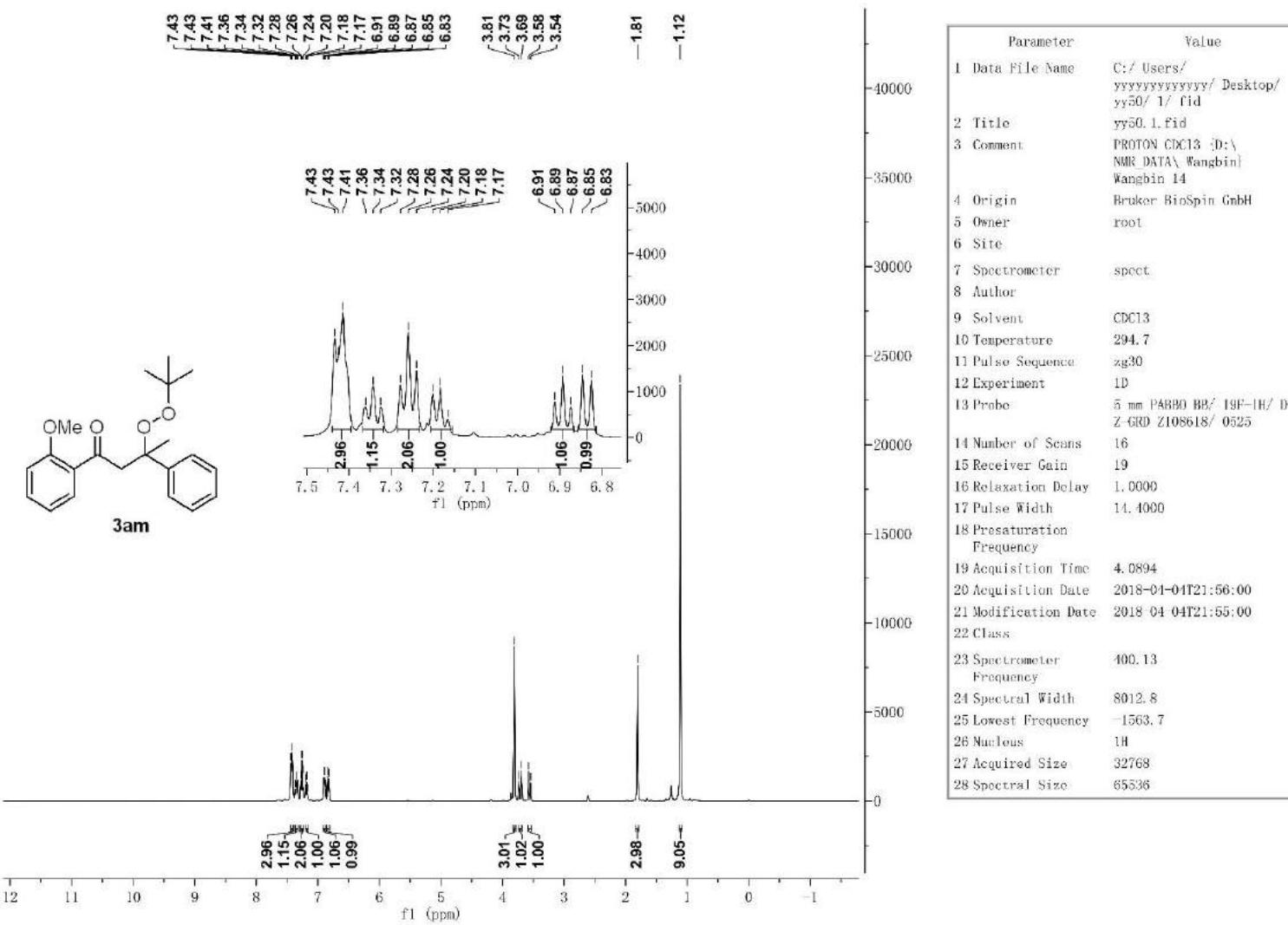


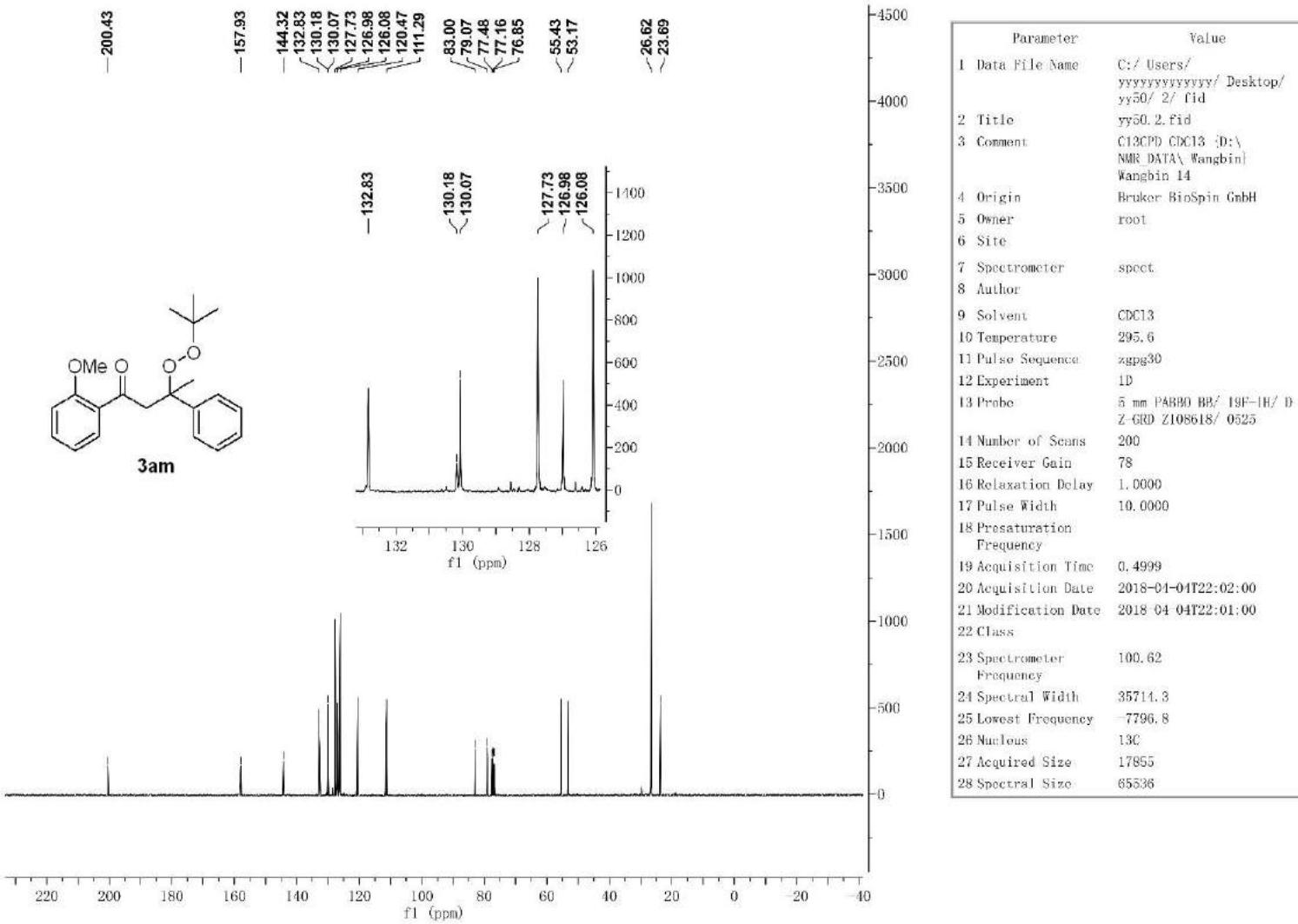


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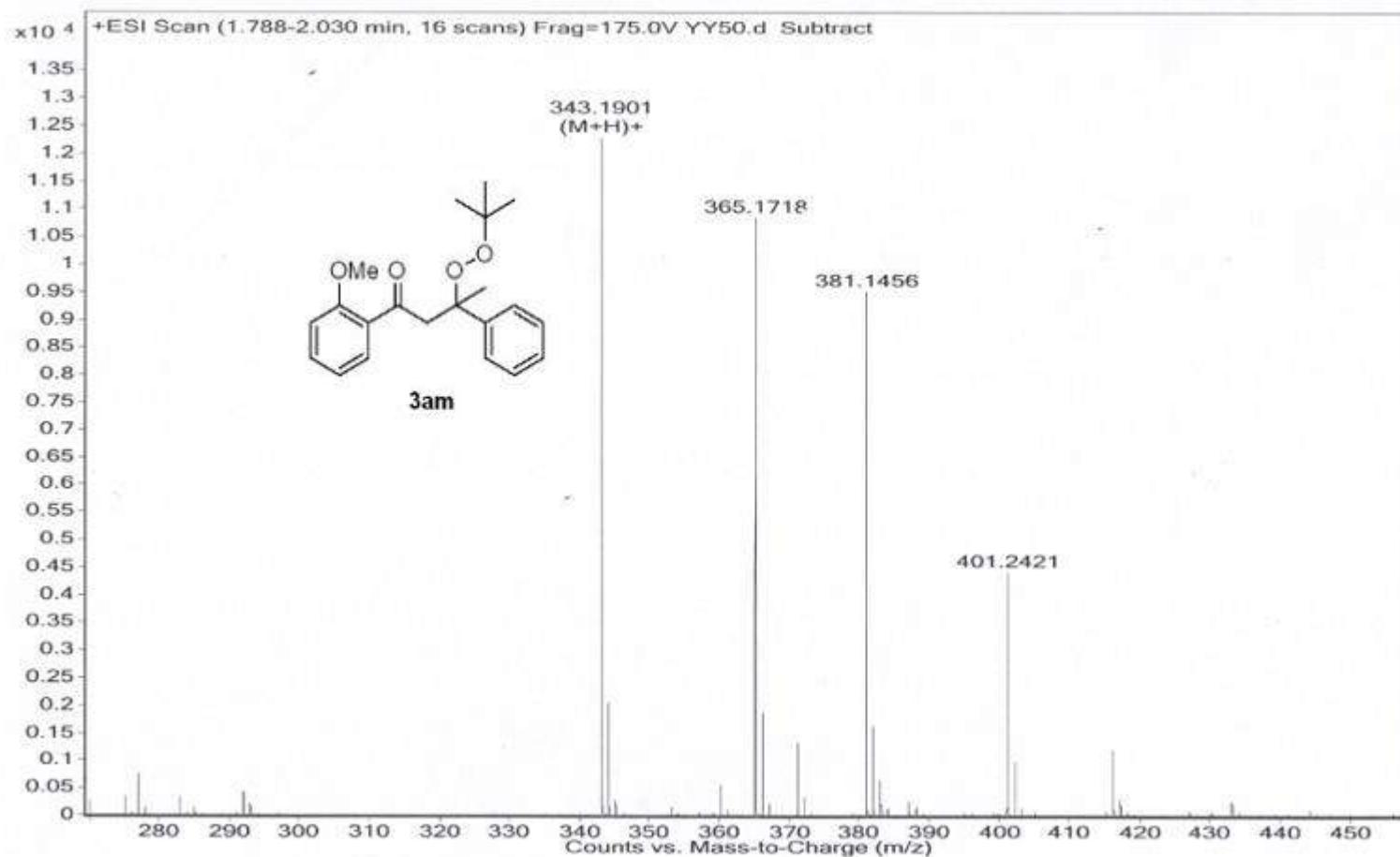
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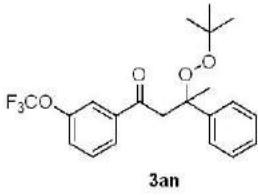




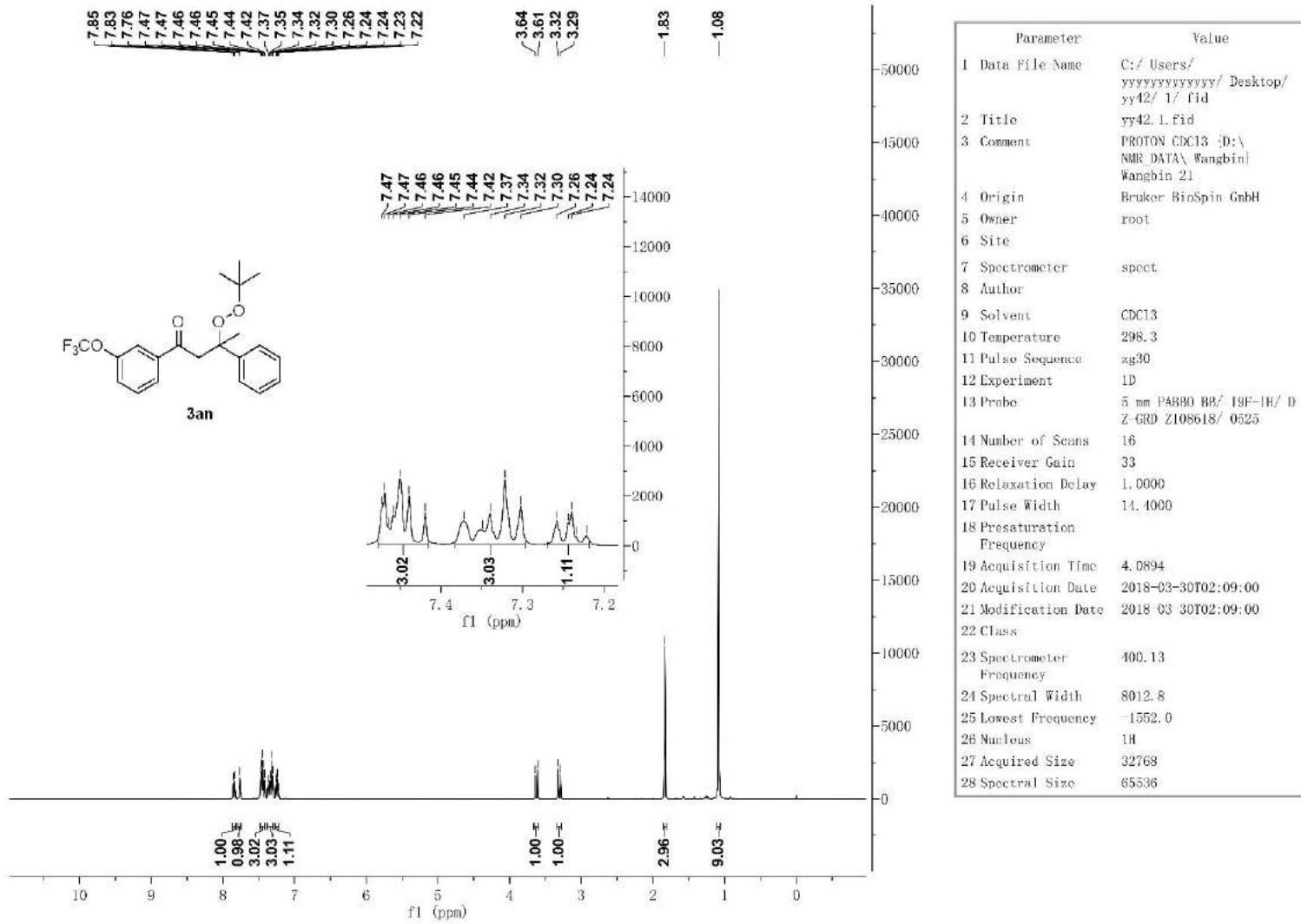


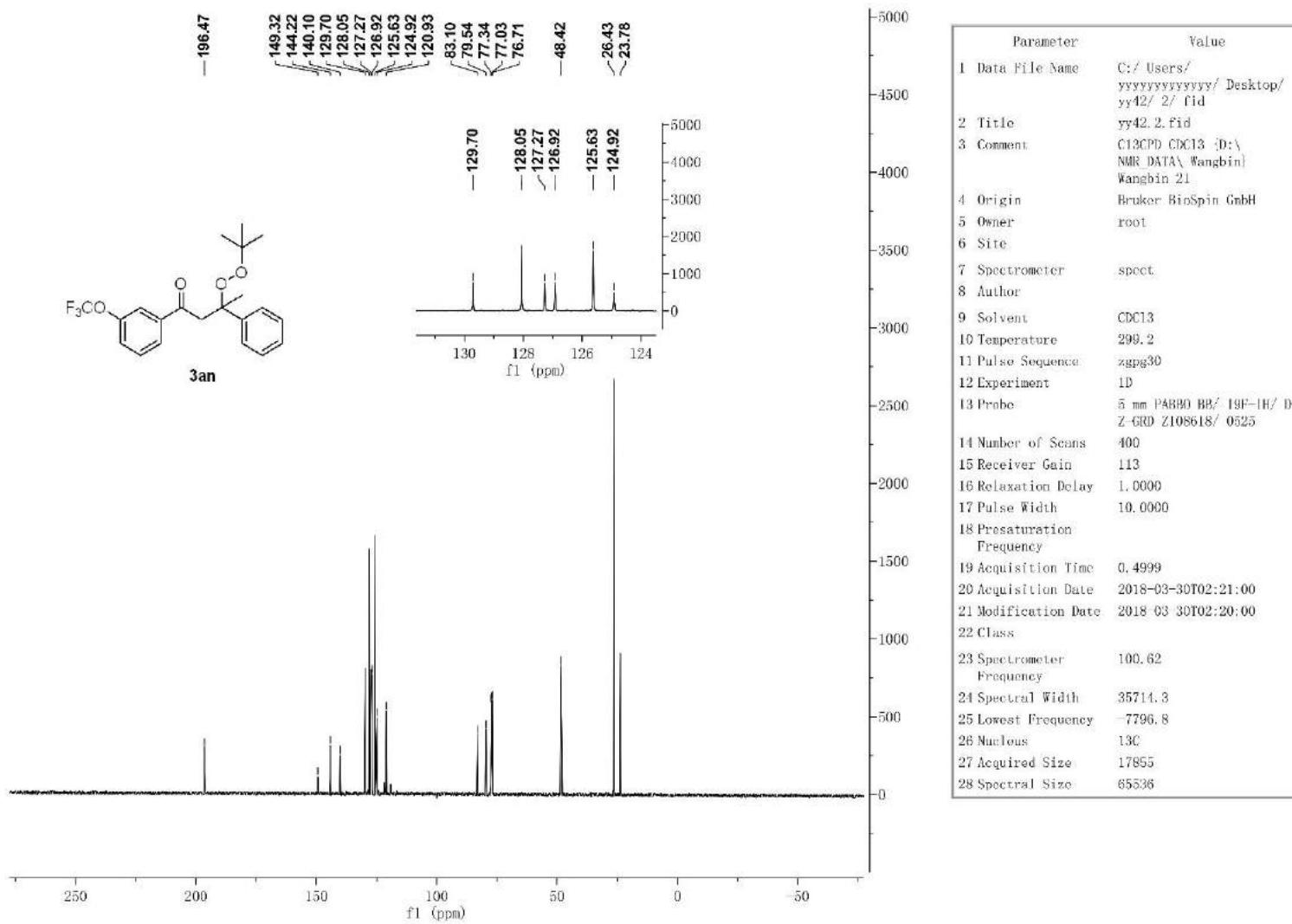
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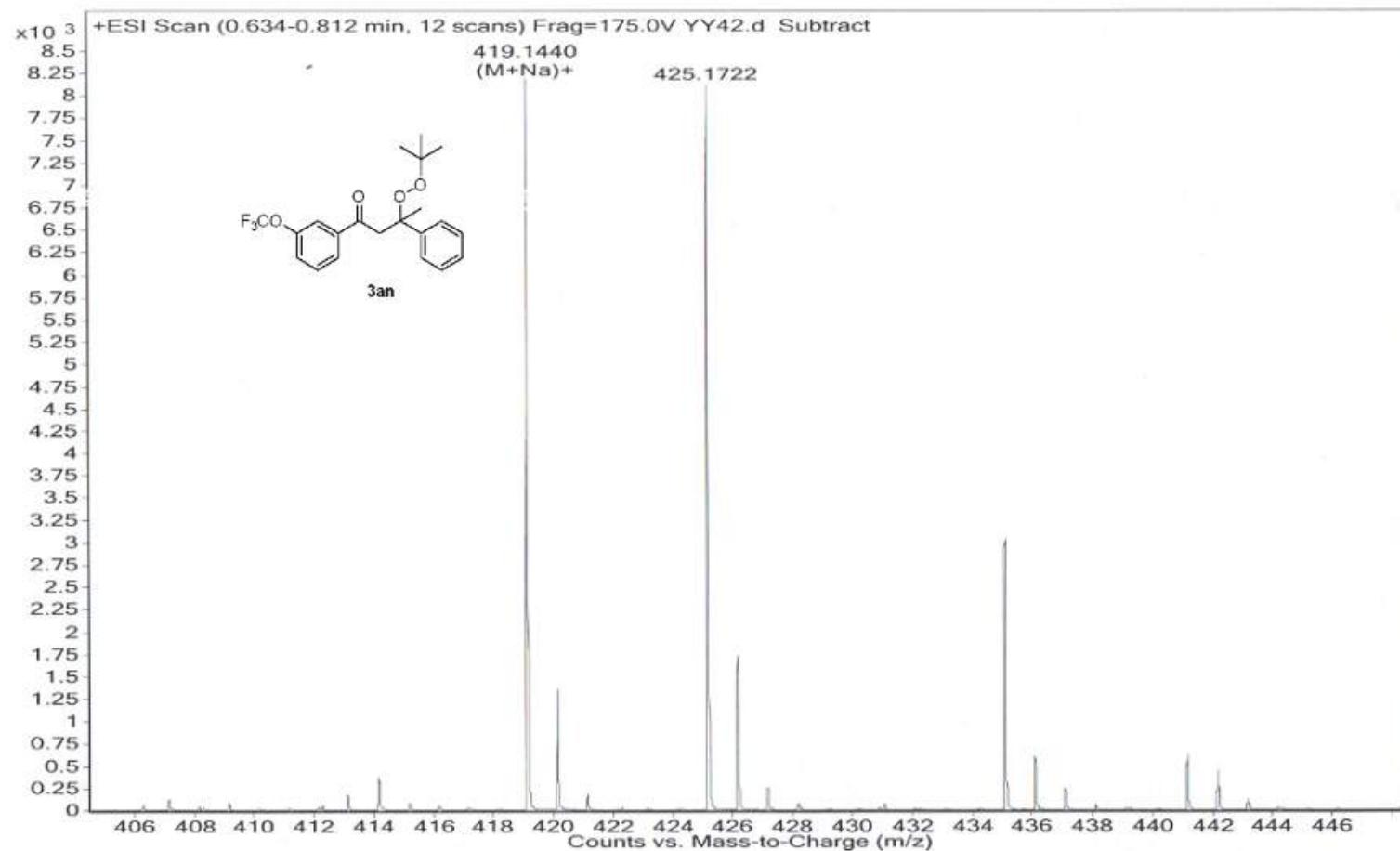


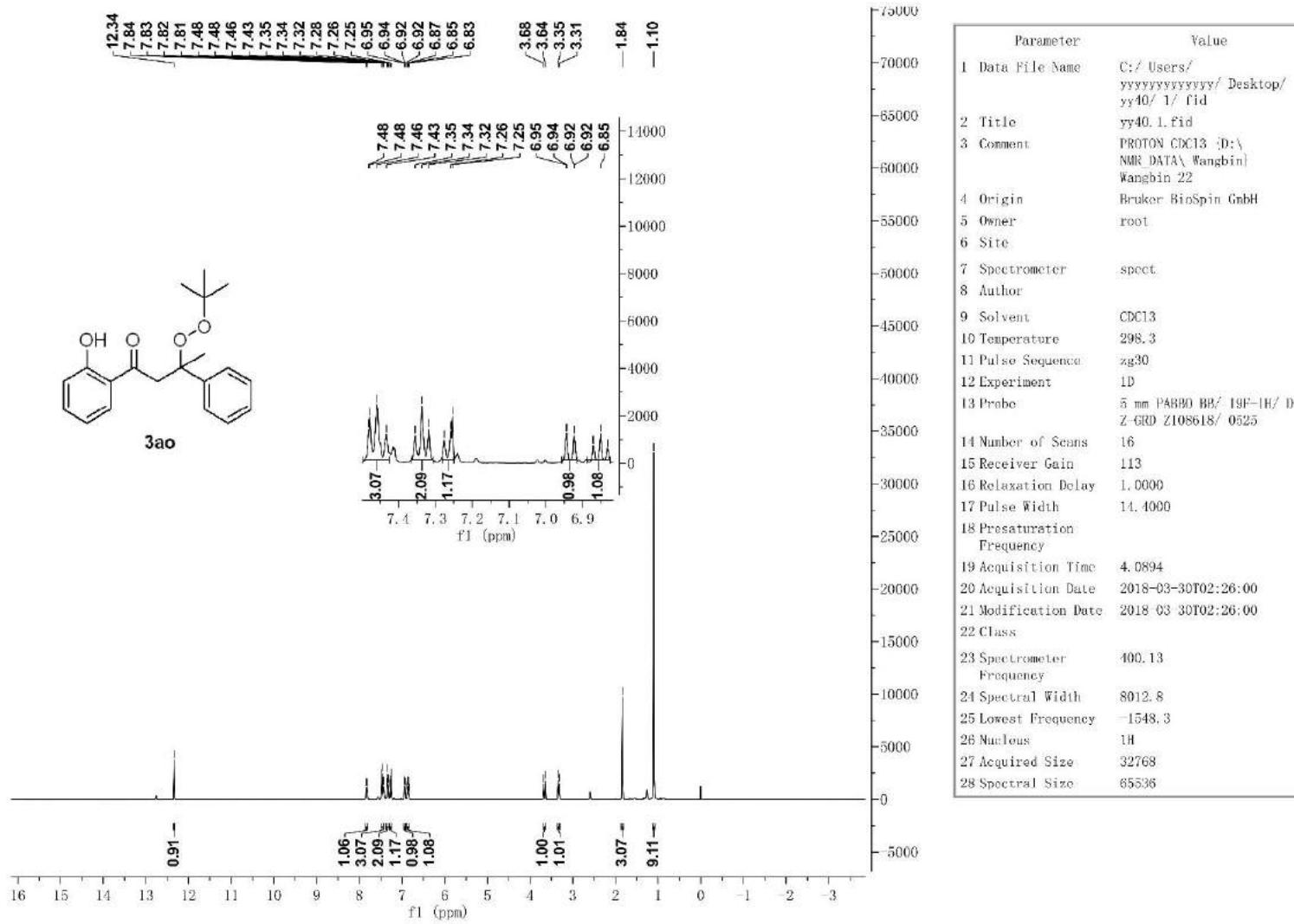
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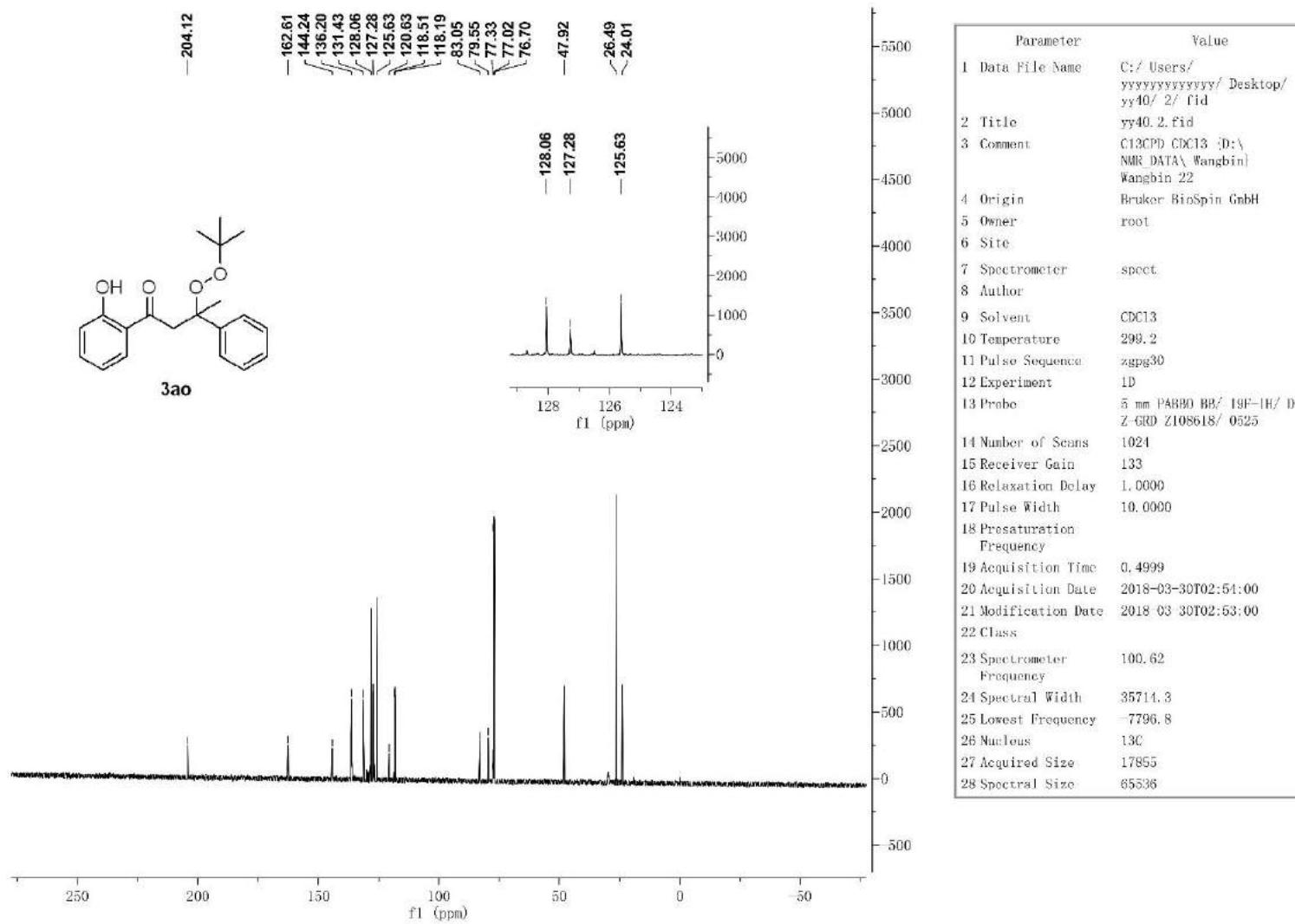




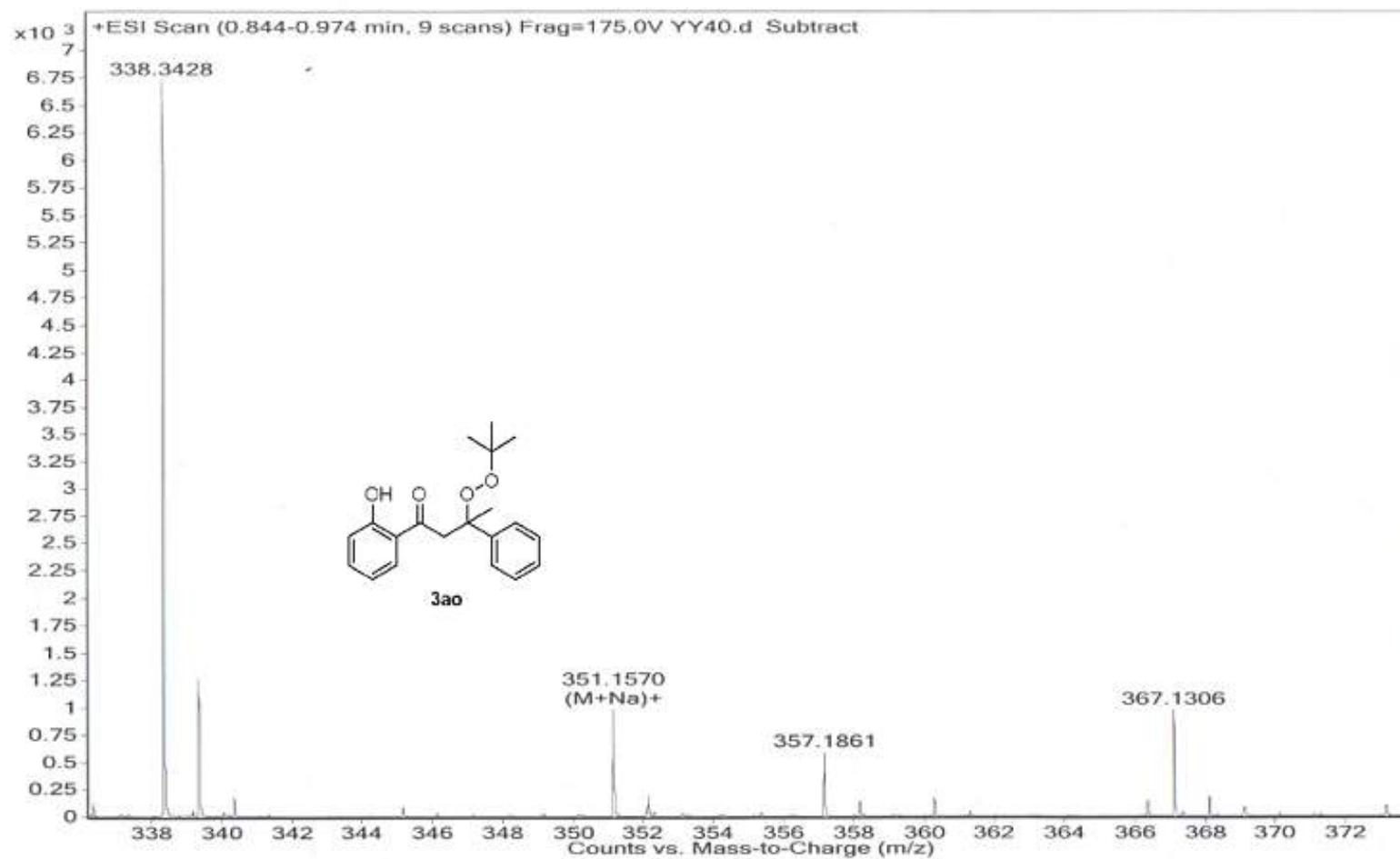
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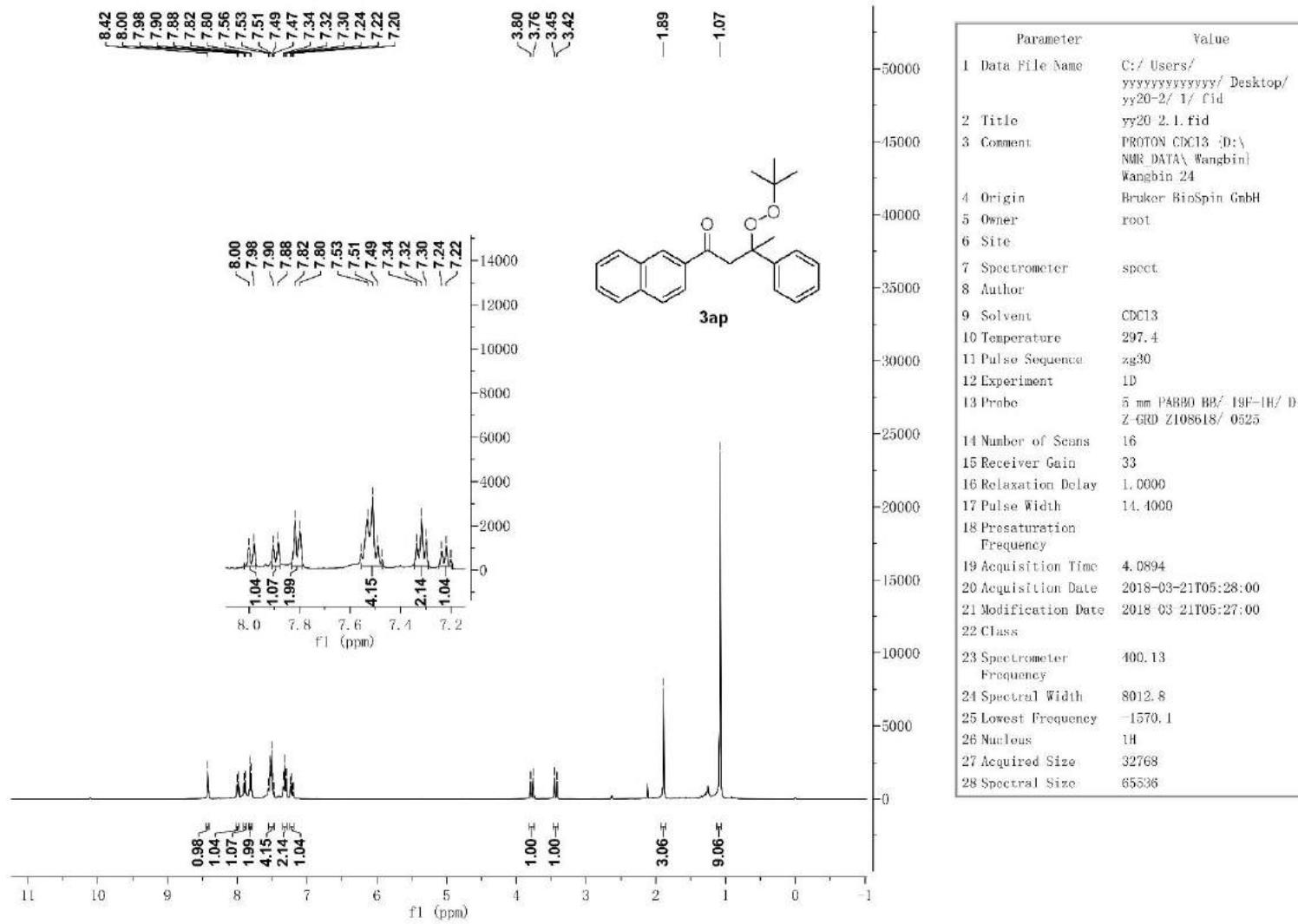


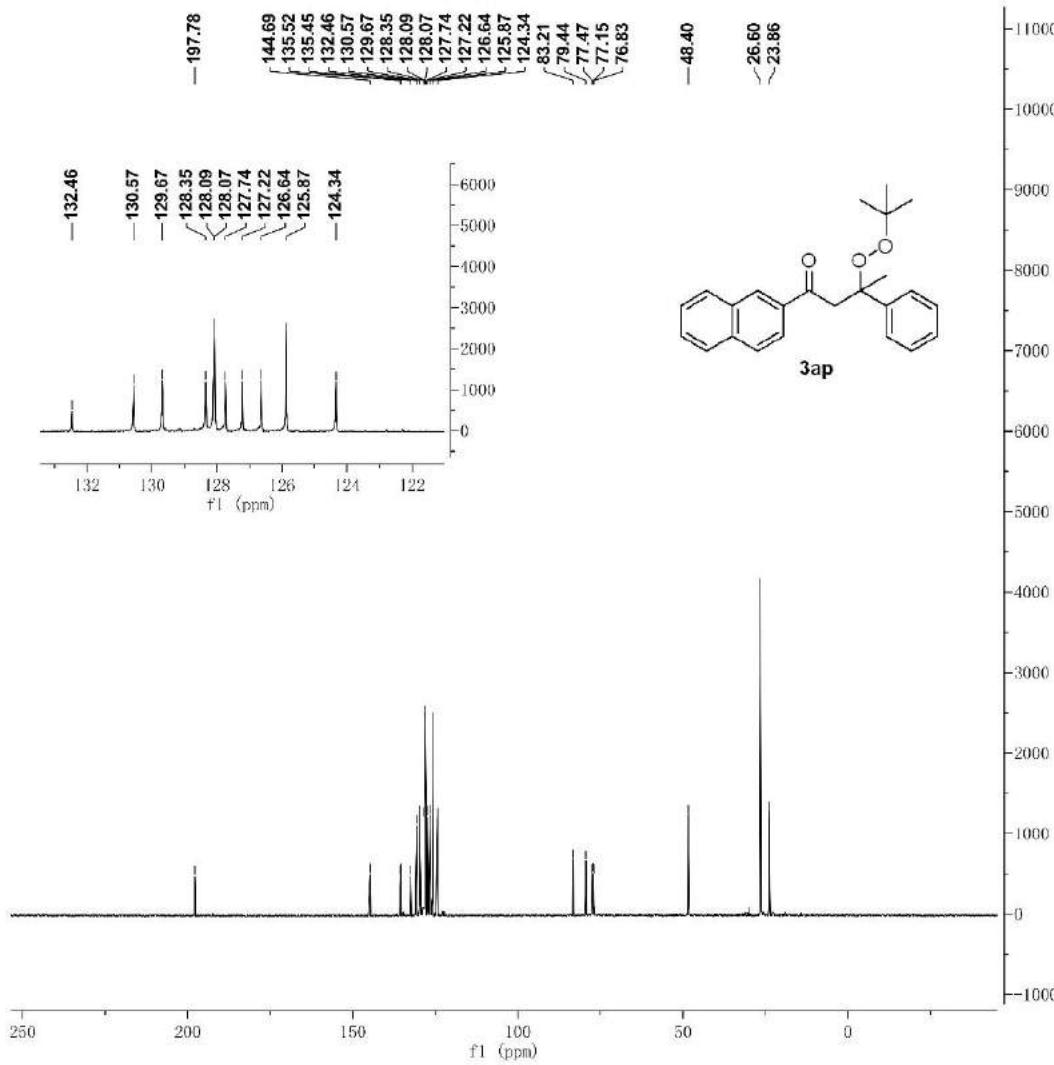




Sample Name	Sample19	Position	P1-C1	Instrument Name	Instrument 1	User Name	
Inj Vol	-1	InjPosition		SampleType	Sample	IRM Calibration Status	Some Ions Missed
Data Filename	YY40.d	ACQ Method	Default-TEST.m	Comment		Acquired Time	4/4/2018 11:16:34 AM

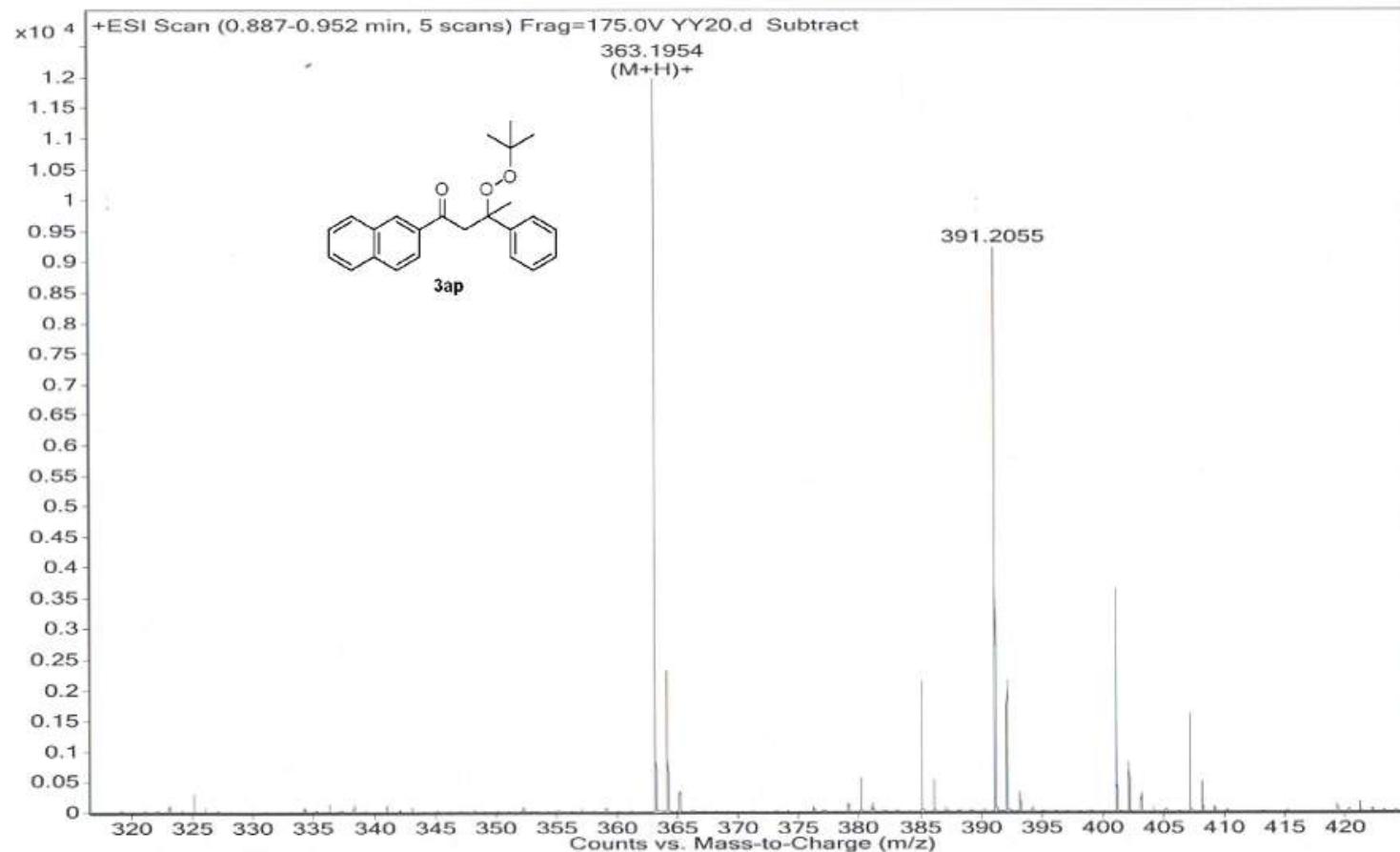


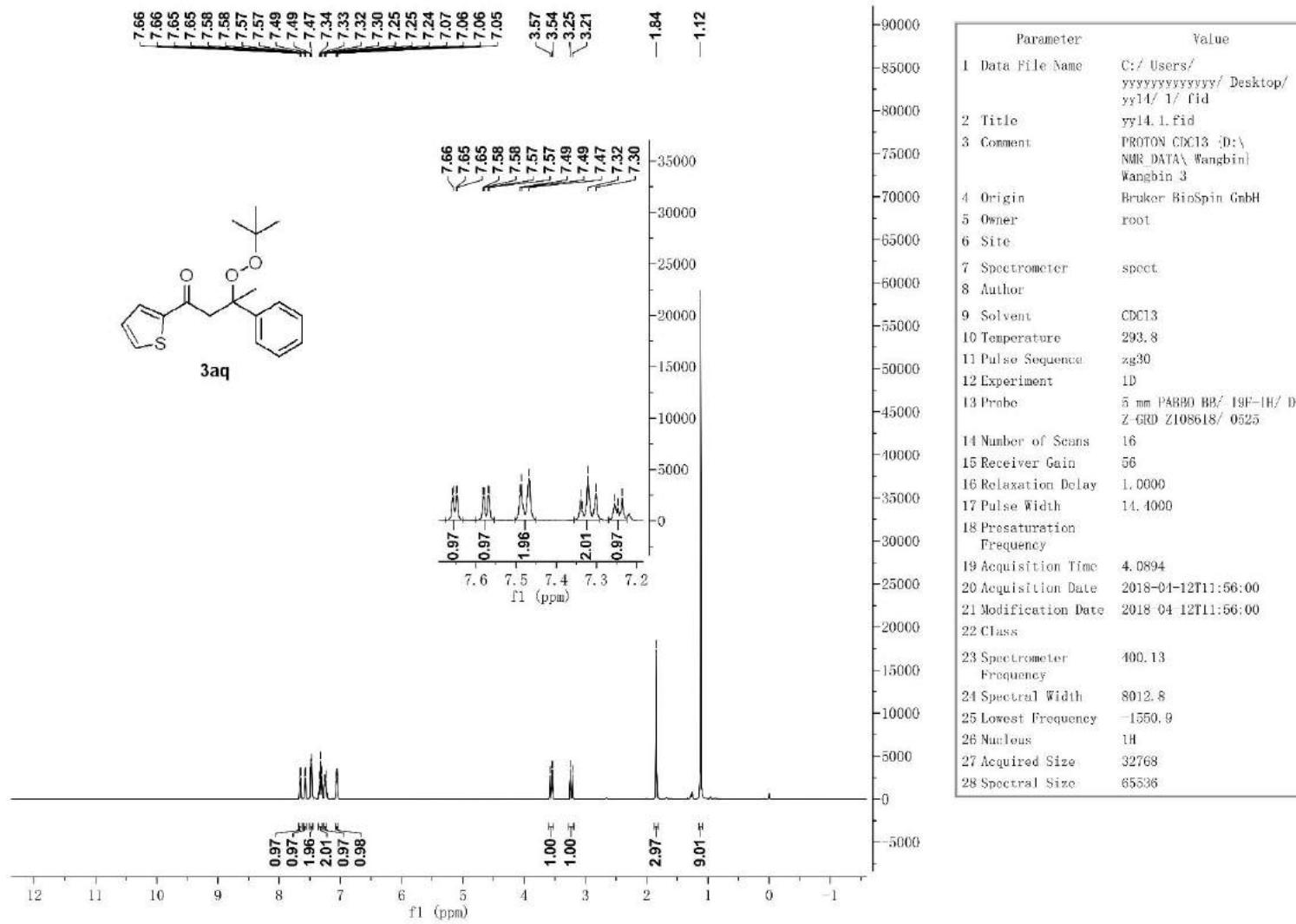


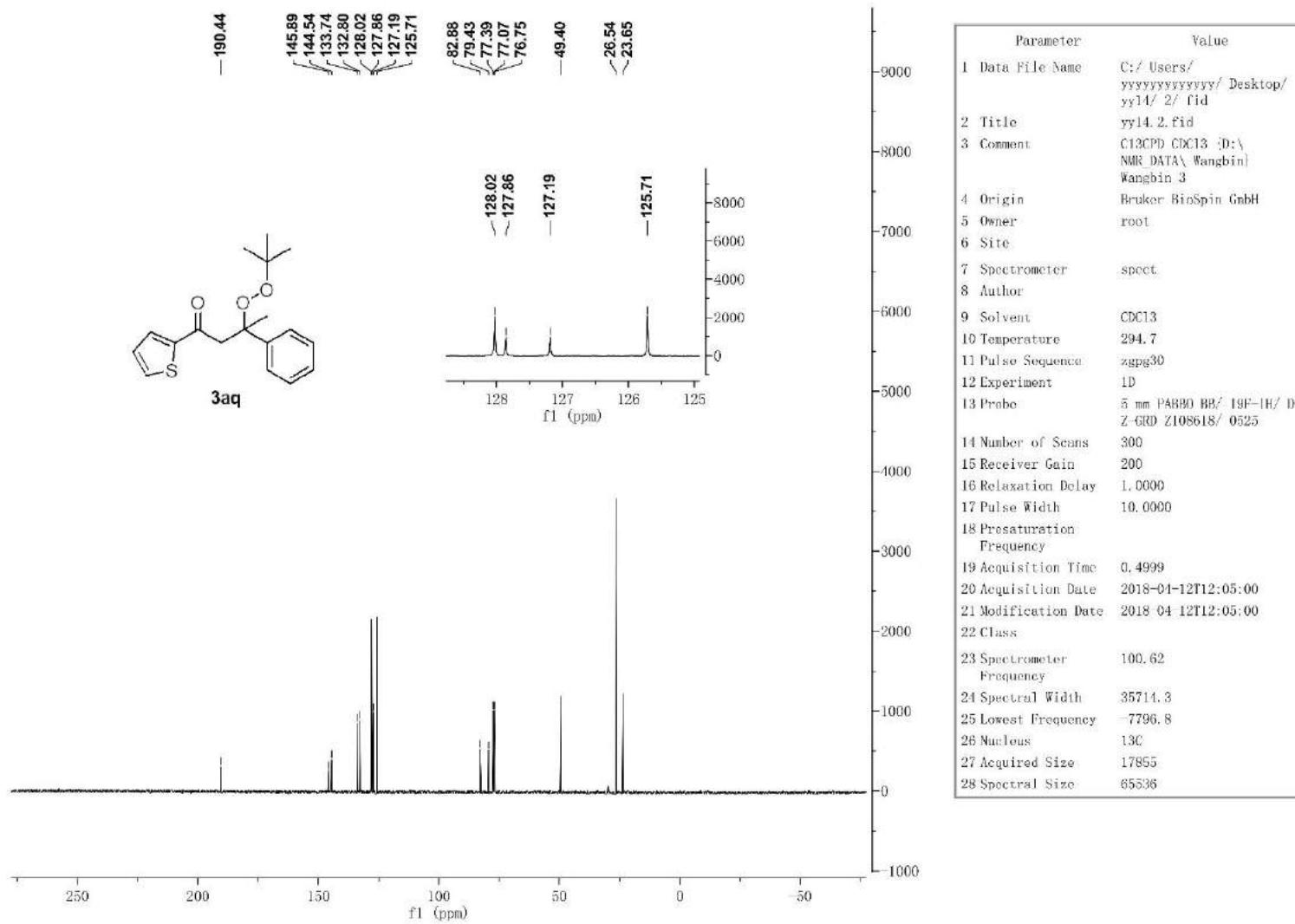


Parameter	Value
1 Data File Name	C:/ Users/xxxxxxxx/Desktop/yy20-2/ 2/ fid
2 Title	yy20 2.2.fid
3 Comment	C13CPD CDC13 {D:\NMR DATA\ Wangbin\Wangbin 24}
4 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
5 Owner	root
6 Site	
7 Spectrometer	spect
8 Author	
9 Solvent	CDC13
10 Temperature	298.2
11 Pulse Sequence	zgpg30
12 Experiment	1D
13 Probe	5 mm PABBO BB/ 19F-1H/ D Z-GRD Z108618/ 0525
14 Number of Scans	500
15 Receiver Gain	133
16 Relaxation Delay	1.0000
17 Pulse Width	10.0000
18 Presaturation Frequency	
19 Acquisition Time	0.4999
20 Aquisition Date	2018-03-21T05:42:00
21 Modification Date	2018-03-21T05:41:00
22 Class	
23 Spectrometer Frequency	100.62
24 Spectral Width	35714.3
25 Lowest Frequency	7796.8
26 Nucleus	13C
27 Acquired Size	17855
28 Spectral Size	65536

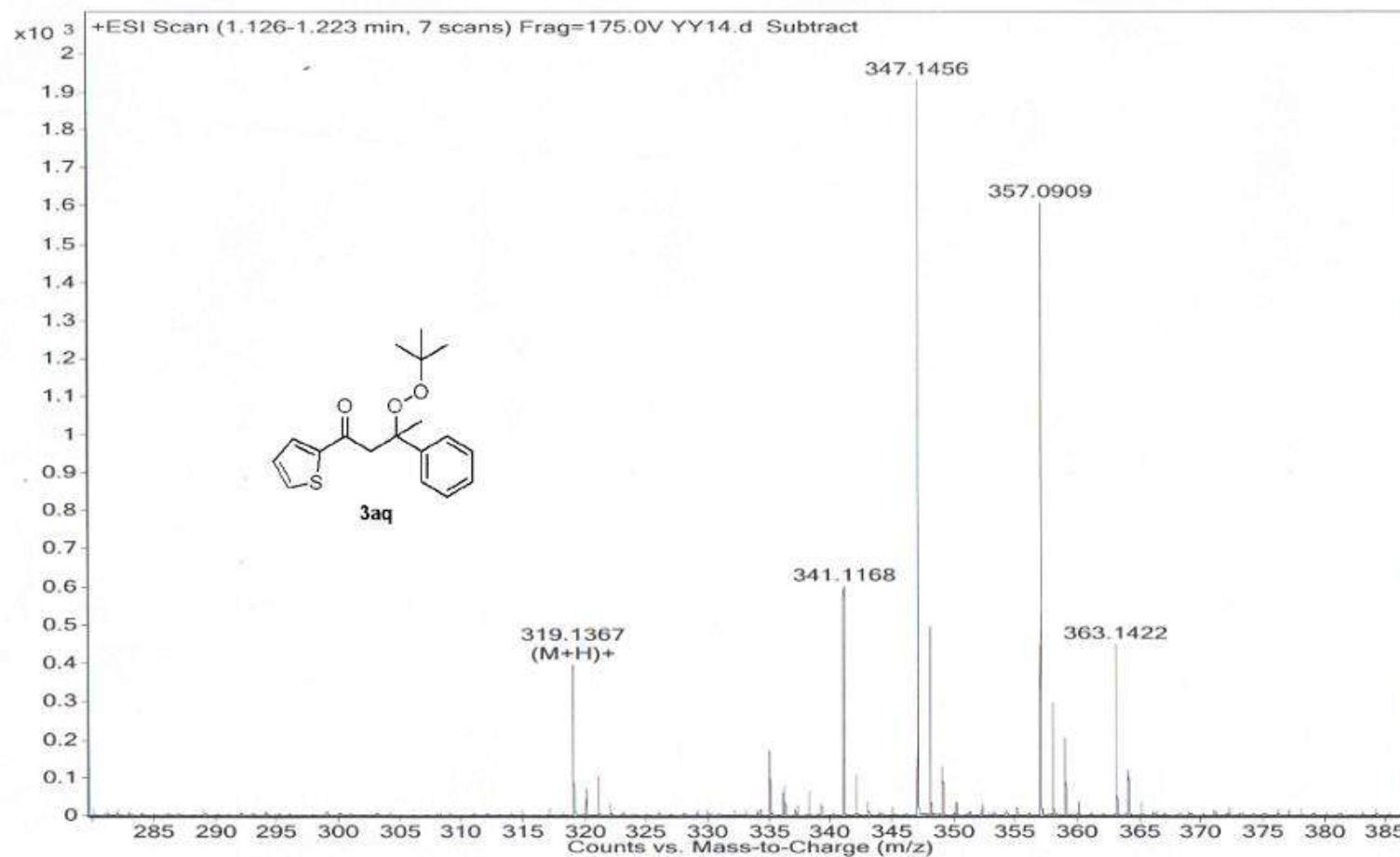
Sample Name	Sample16	Position	P1-B7	Instrument Name	Instrument 1	User Name	
Inj Vol	-1	InjPosition		SampleType	Sample	IRM Calibration Status	Some Ions Missed
Data Filename	YY20.d	ACQ Method	Default-TEST.m	Comment		Acquired Time	4/4/2018 10:59:08 AM

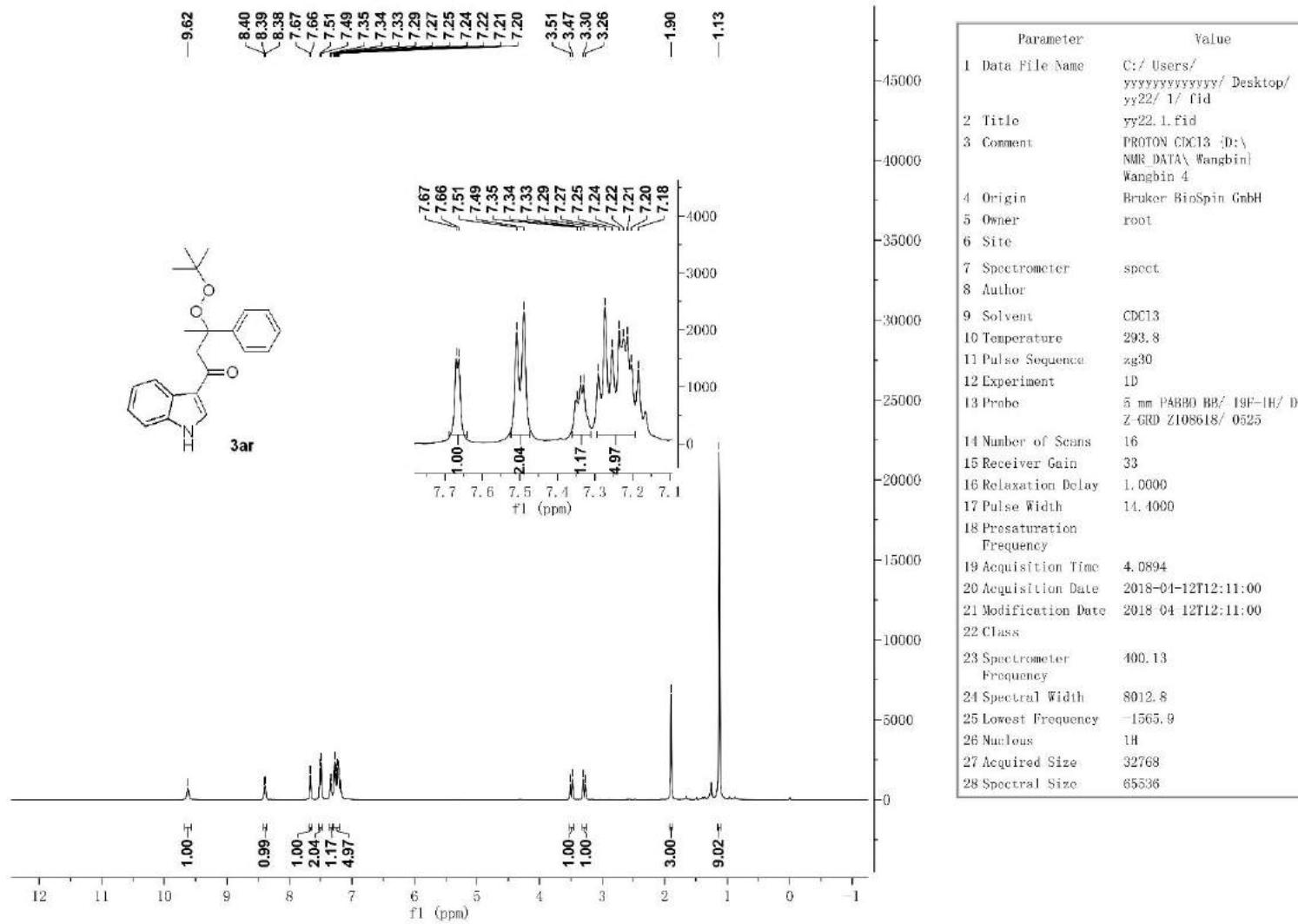


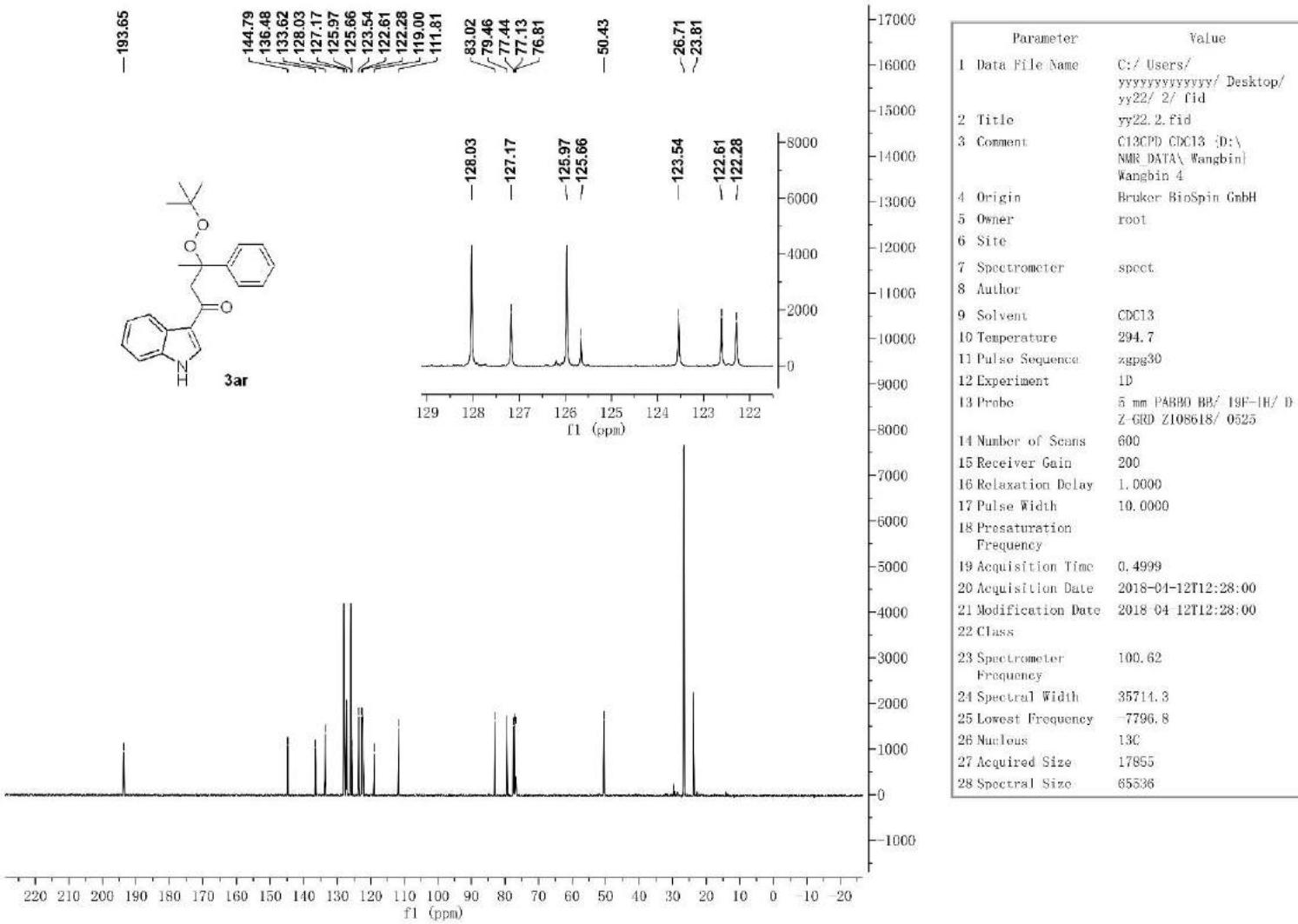




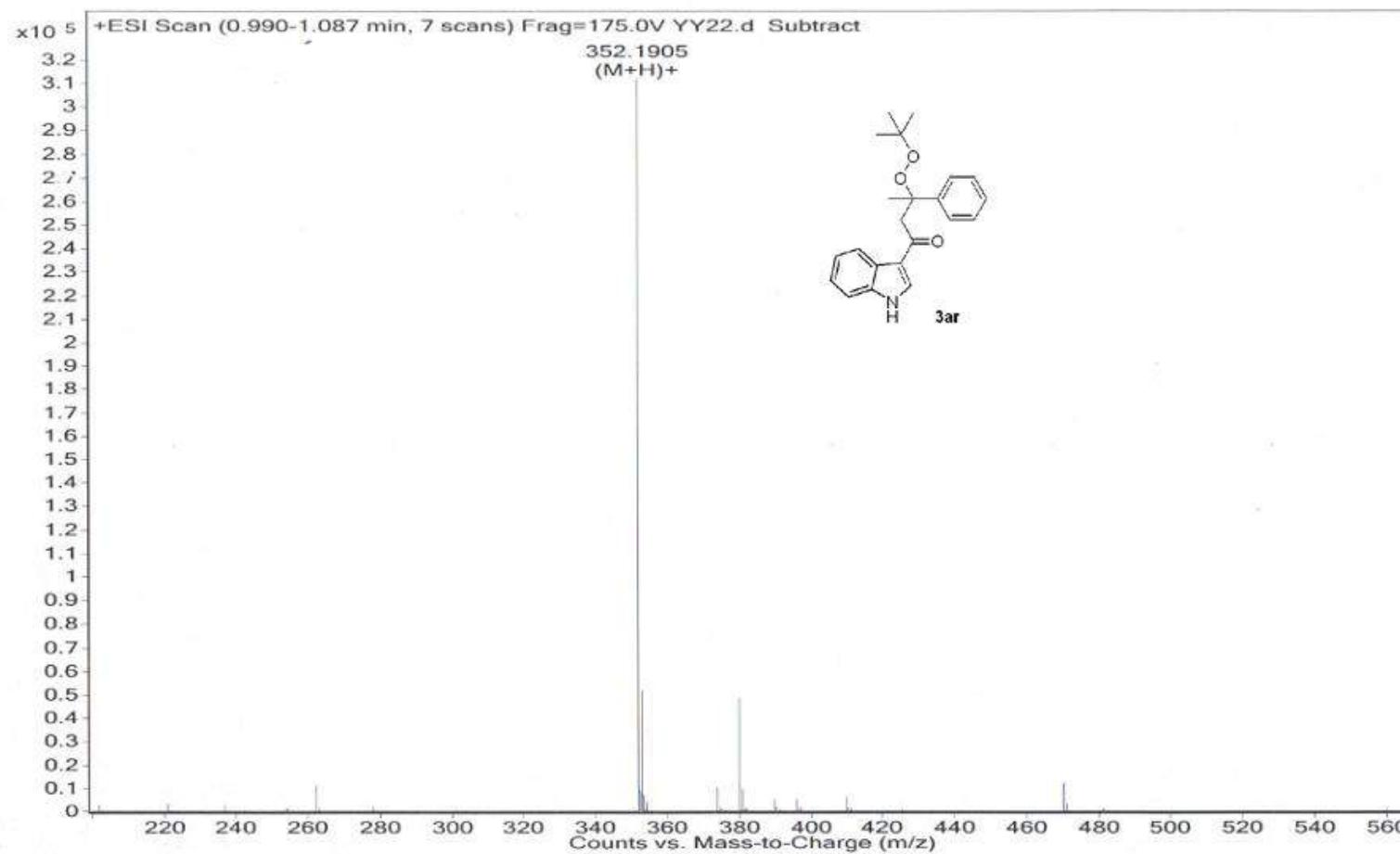
Sample Name	Sample12	Position	P1-B3	Instrument Name	Instrument 1	User Name	
Inj Vol	-1	InjPosition		SampleType	Sample	IRM Calibration Status	Some Ions Missed
Data Filename	YY14.d	ACQ Method	Default-TEST.m	Comment		Acquired Time	4/4/2018 10:35:53 AM

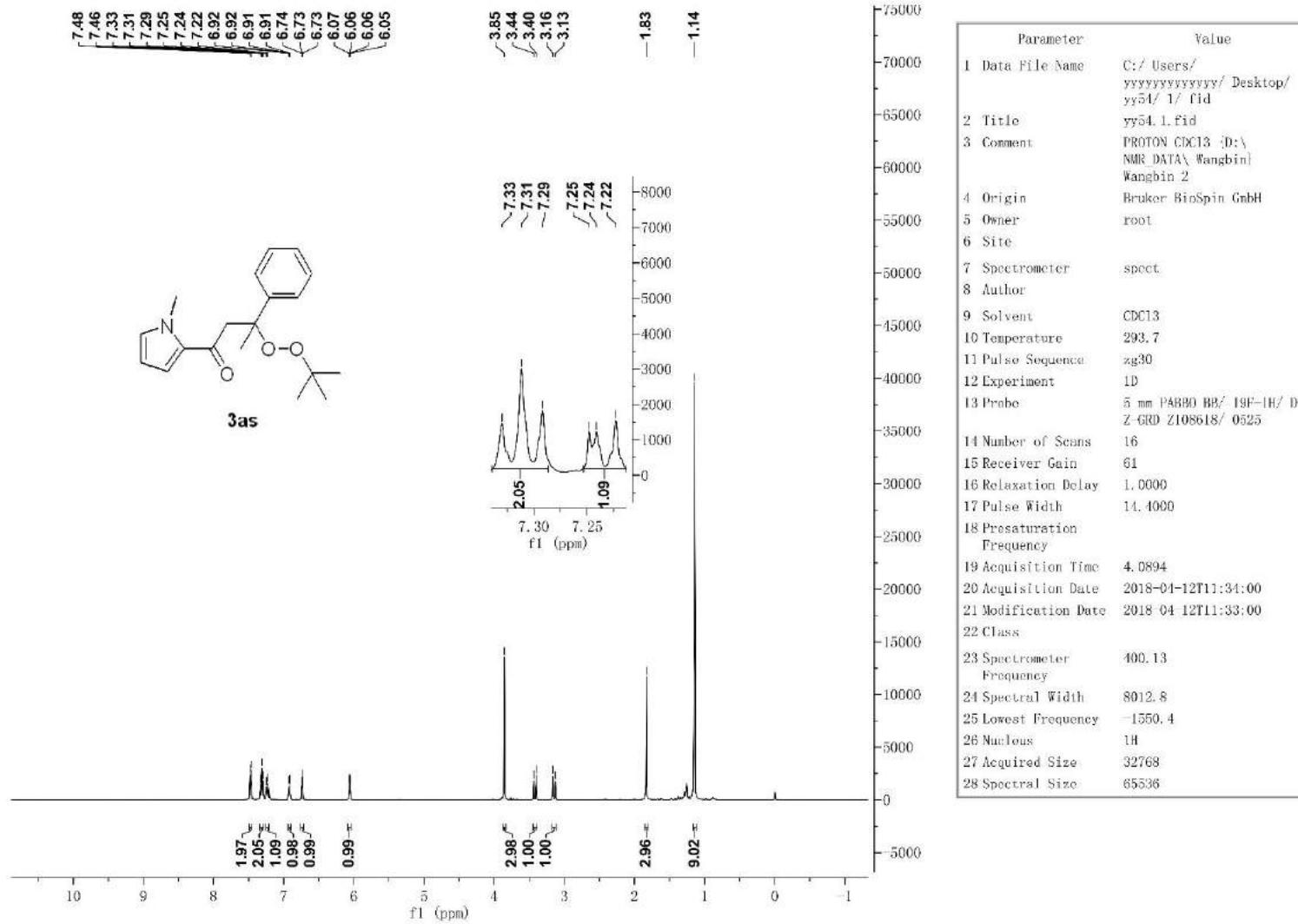


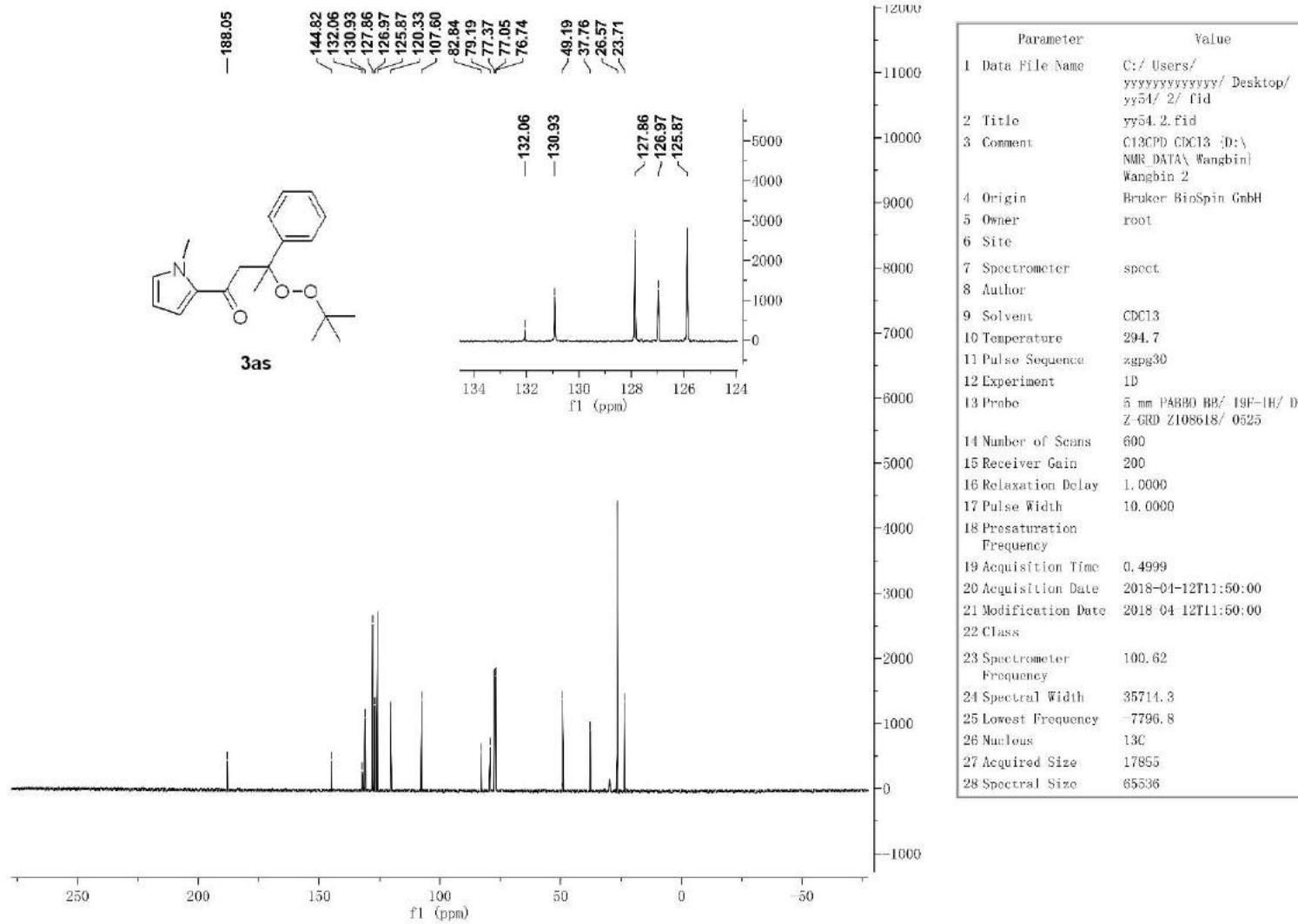




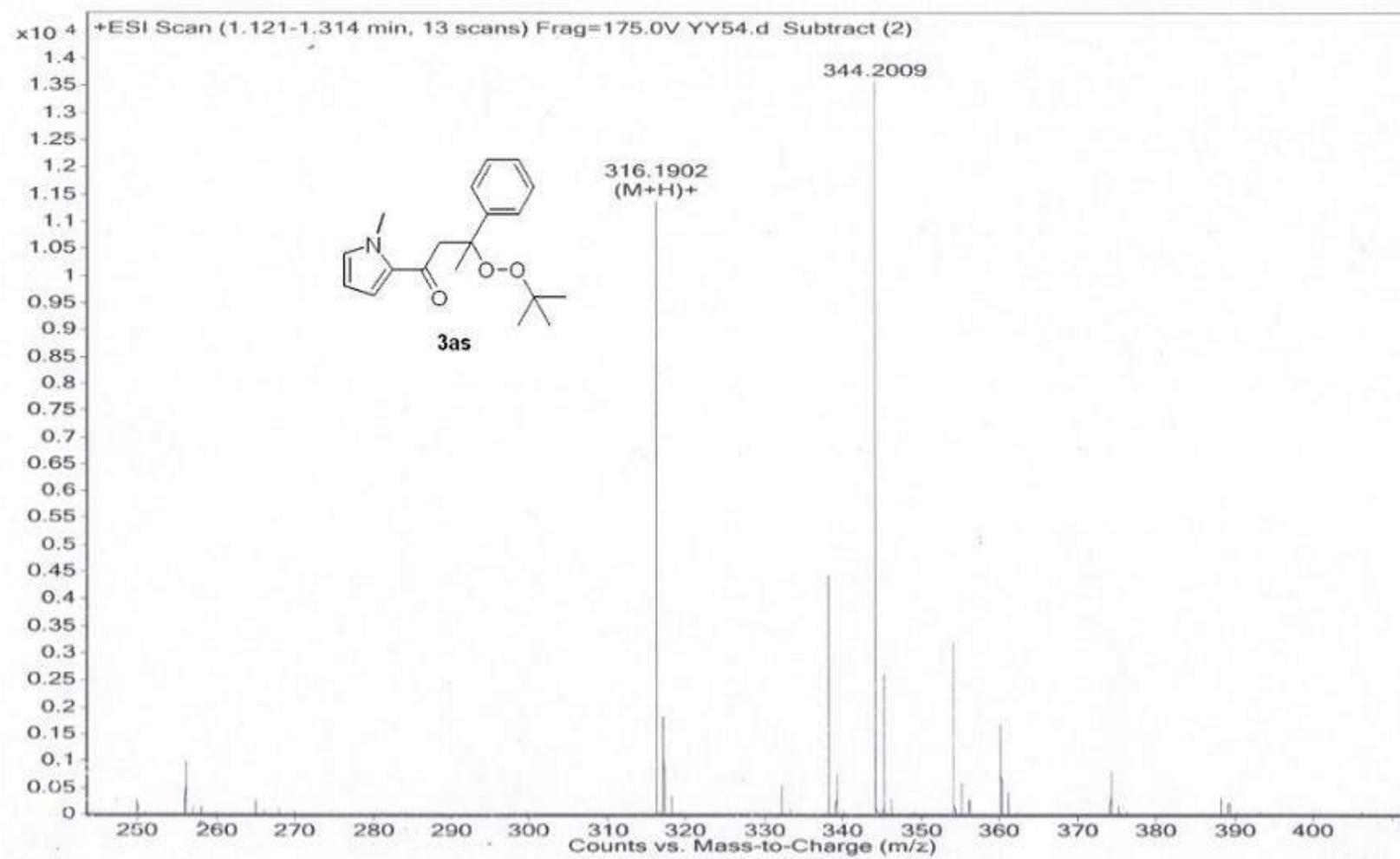
Sample Name	Sample1	Position	P1-A1	Instrument Name	Instrument 1	User Name	
Inj Vol	-1	InjPosition		SampleType	Sample	IRM Calibration Status	Some Ions Missed
Data Filename	YY22.d	ACQ Method	Default-TEST.m	Comment		Acquired Time	4/20/2018 11:20:31 AM

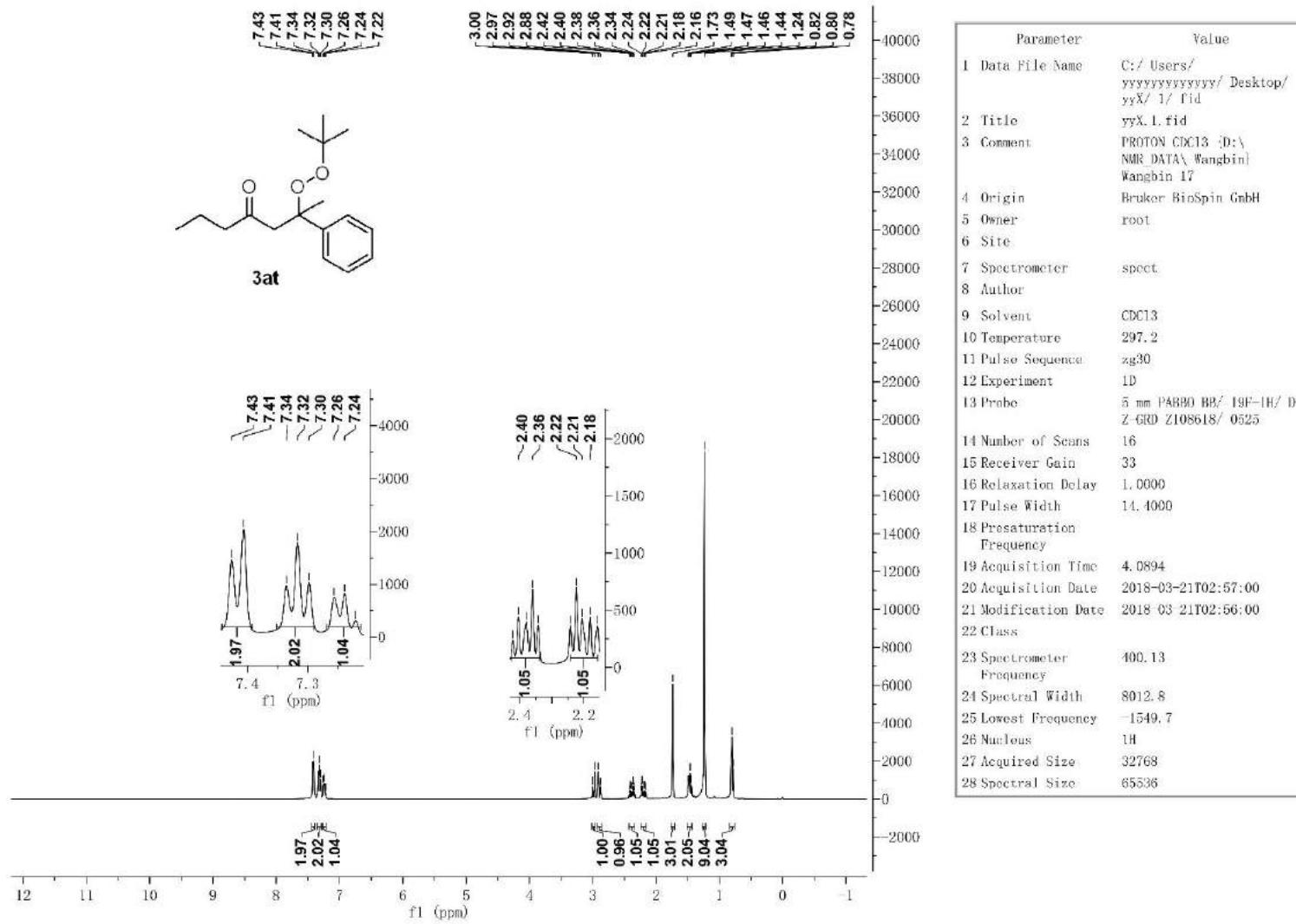


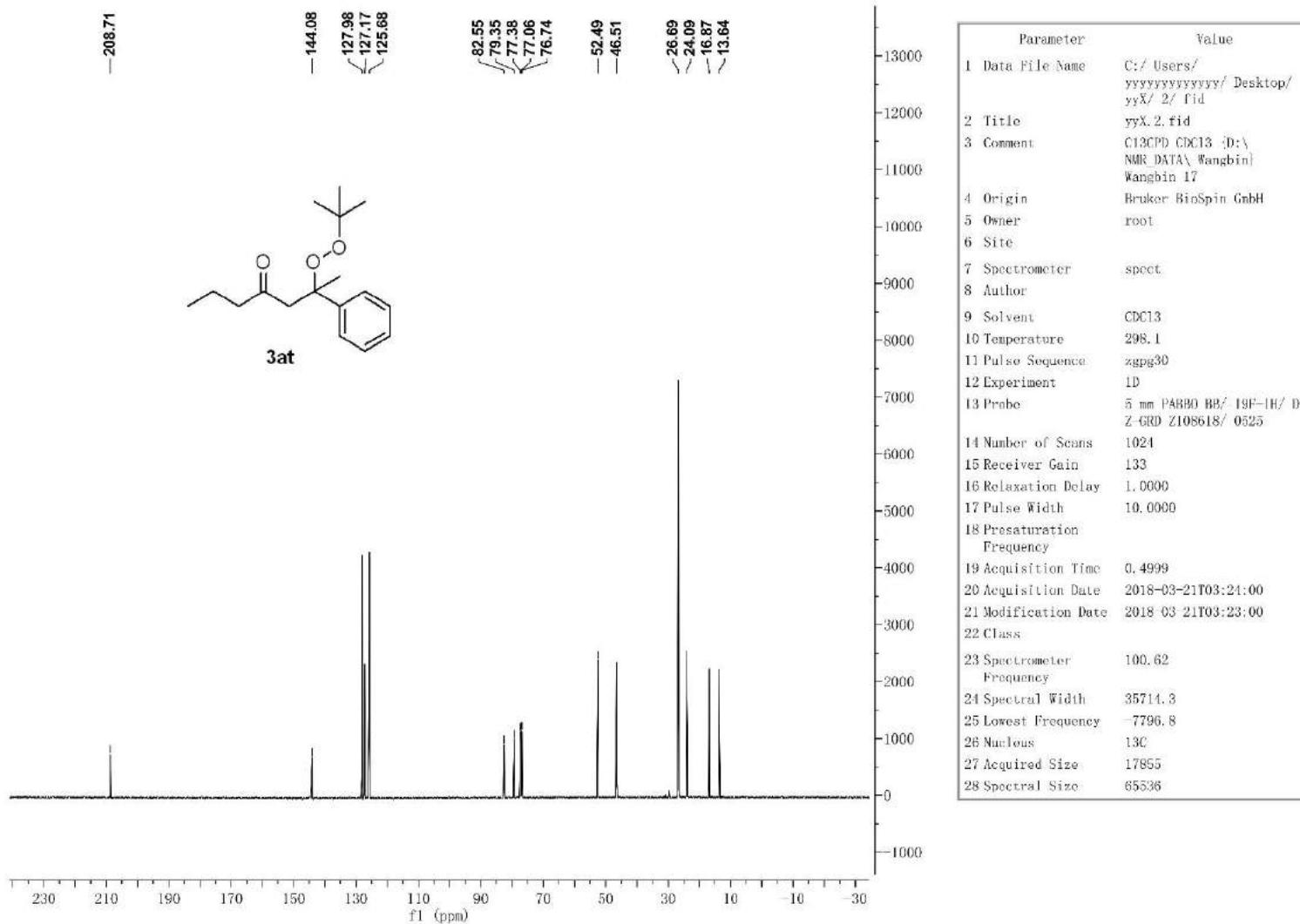




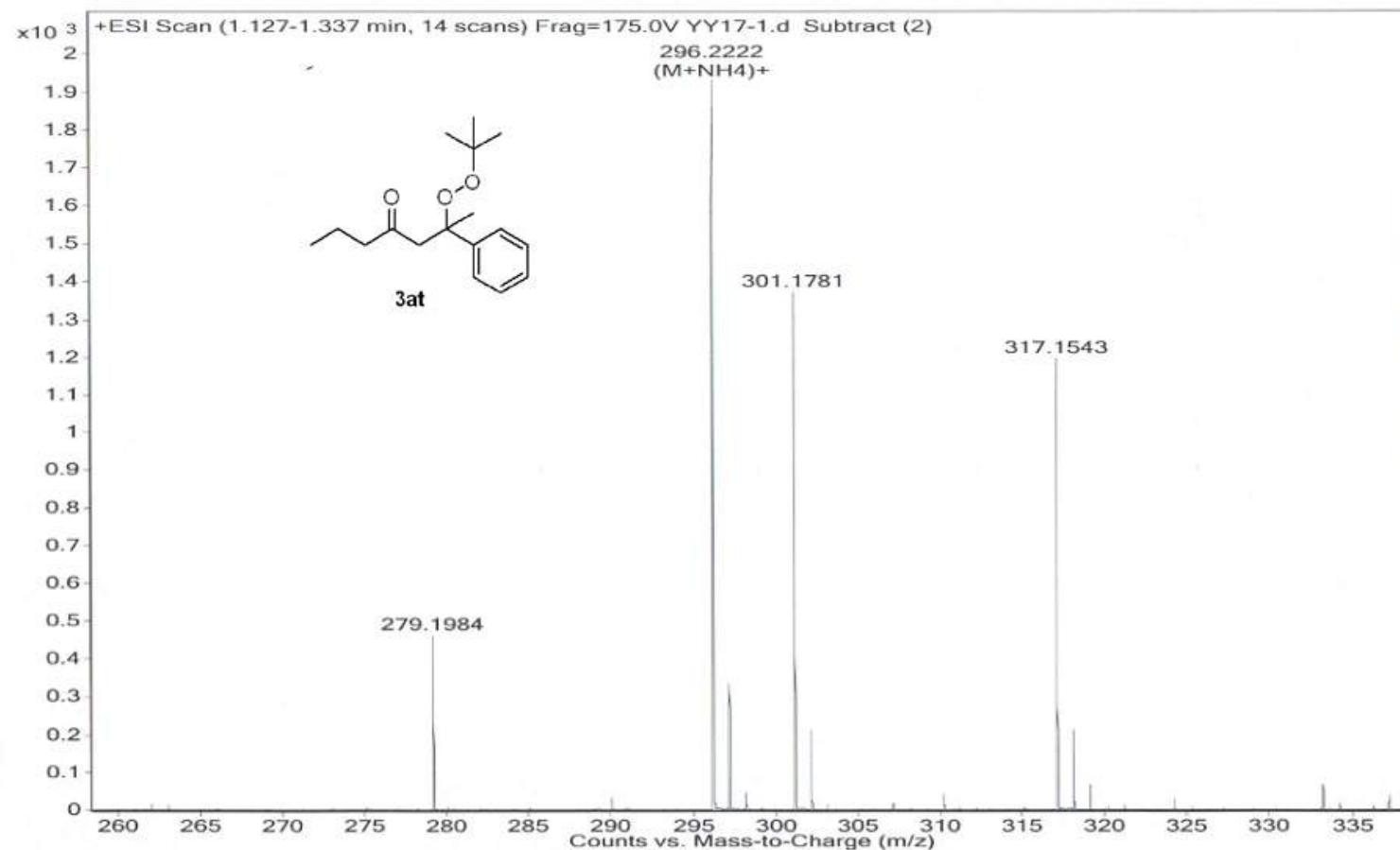
Sample Name	Sample1	Position	P1-A2	Instrument Name	Instrument 1	User Name	
Inj Vol	-1	InjPosition		SampleType	Sample	IRM Calibration Status	Some Ions Missed
Data Filename	YY54.d	ACQ Method	Default-TEST.m	Comment		Acquired Time	4/20/2018 11:26:17 AM

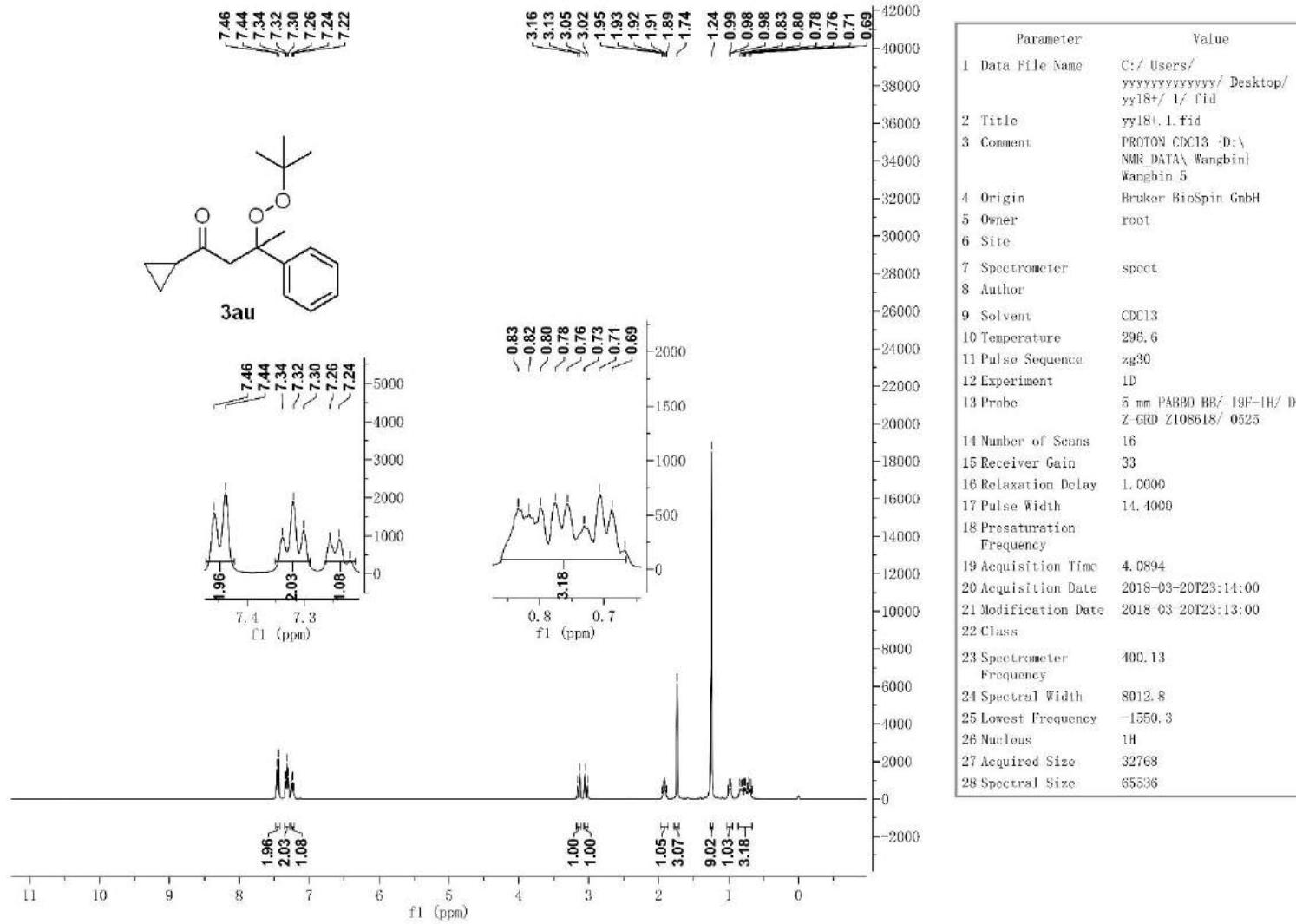


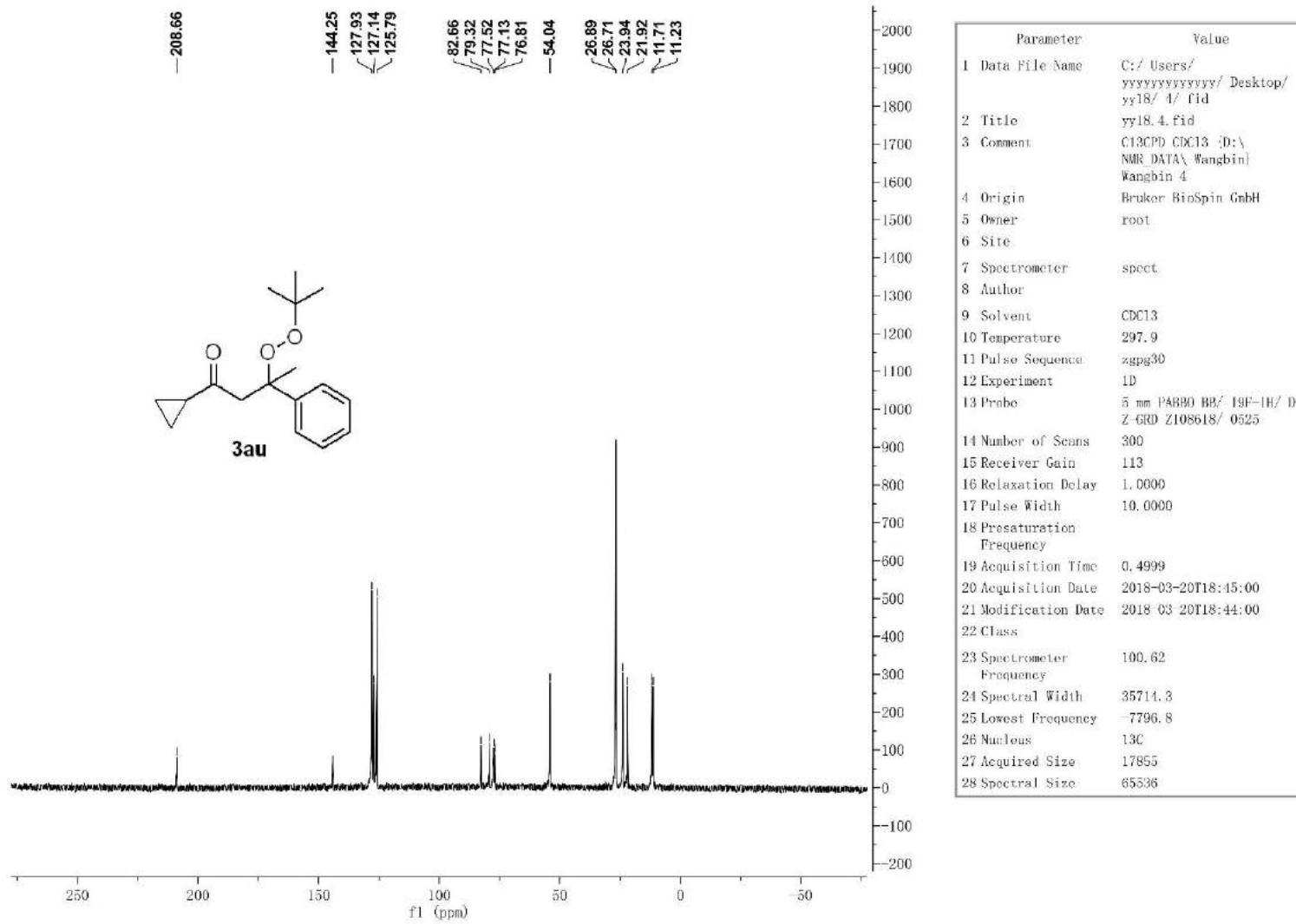


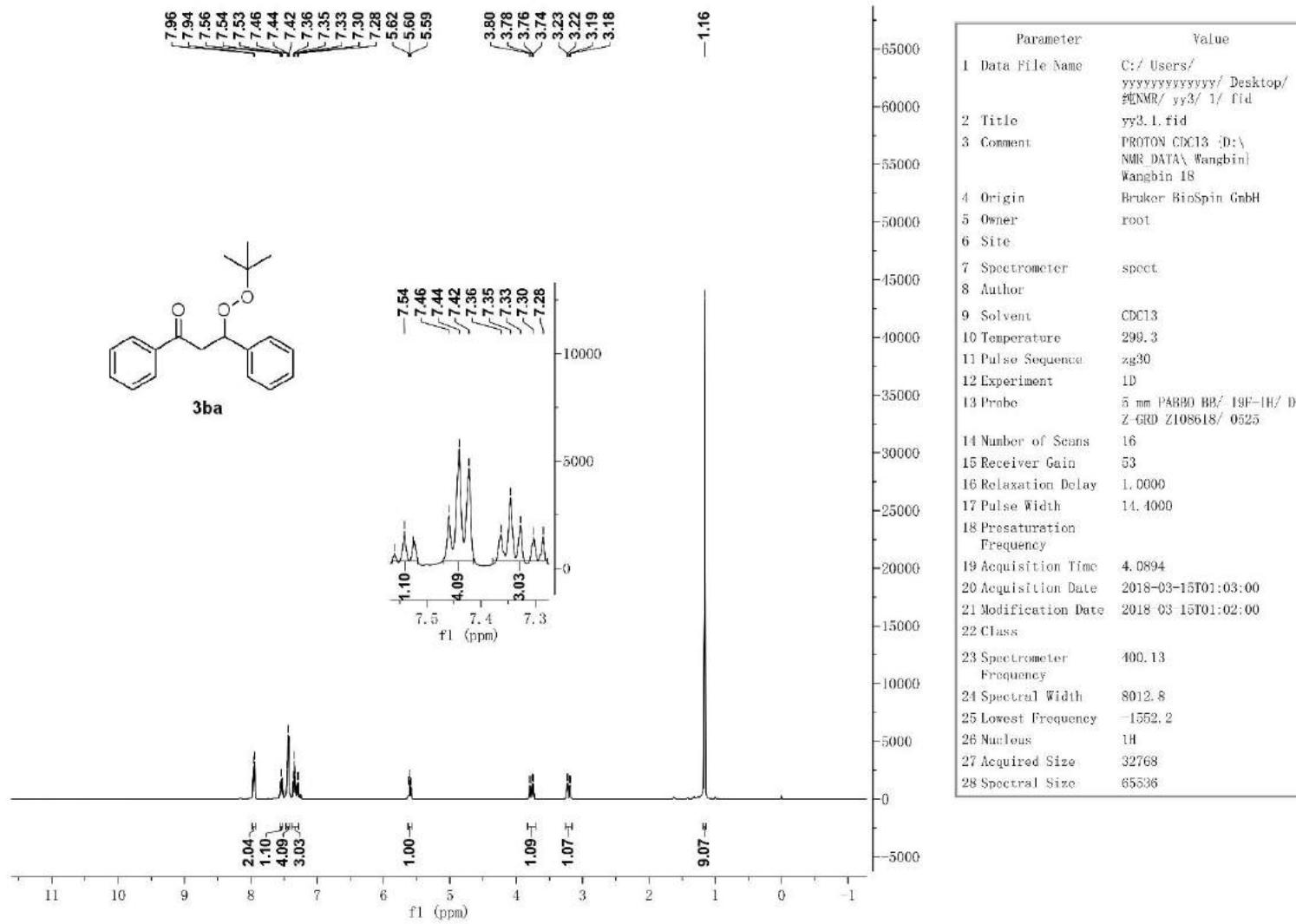


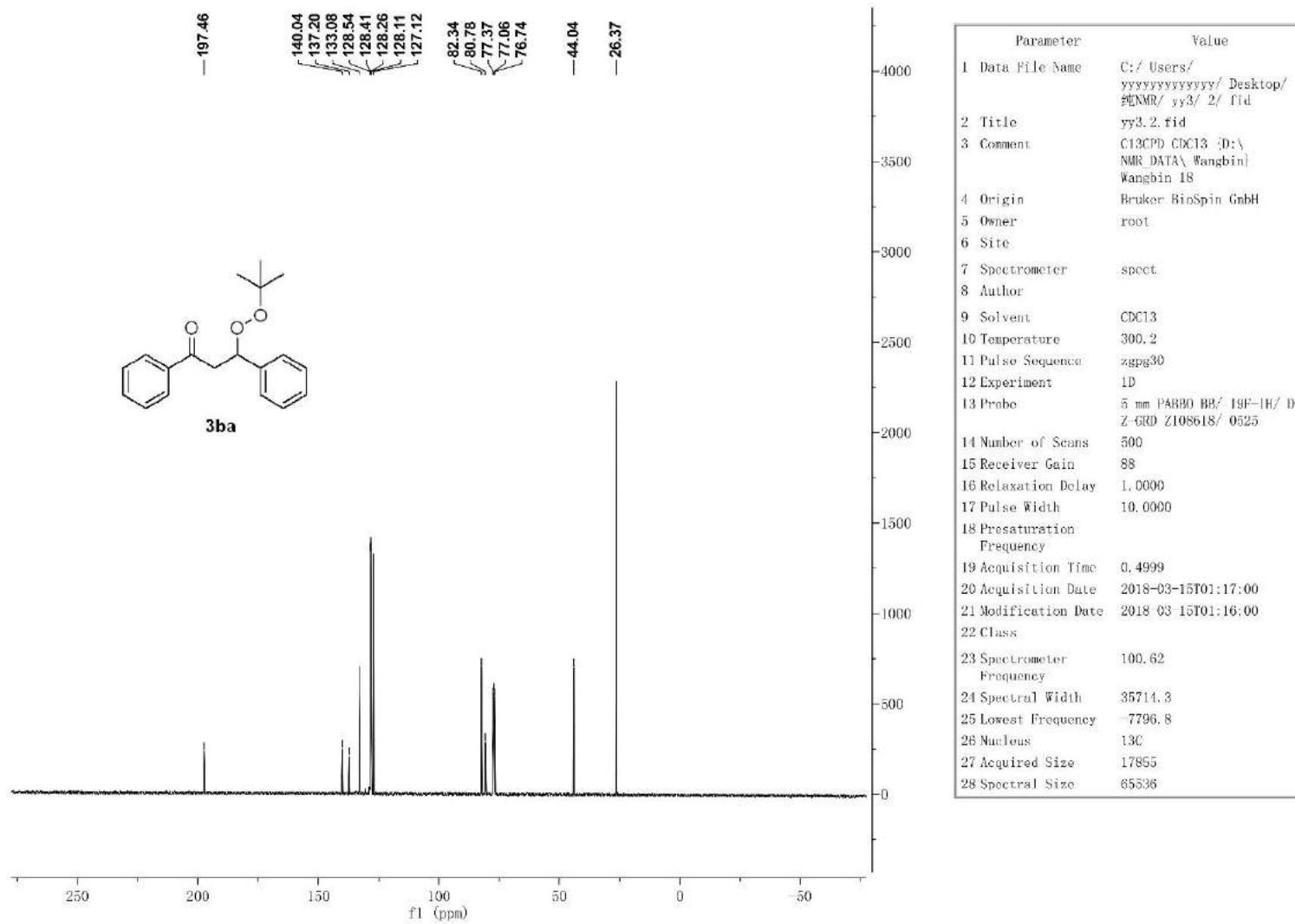
Sample Name	Sample14	Position	P1-B5	Instrument Name	Instrument 1	User Name	
Inj Vol	-1	InjPosition		SampleType	Sample	IRM Calibration Status	Some Ions Missed
Data Filename	YY17-1.d	ACQ Method	Default-TEST.m	Comment		Acquired Time	4/4/2018 10:47:31 AM

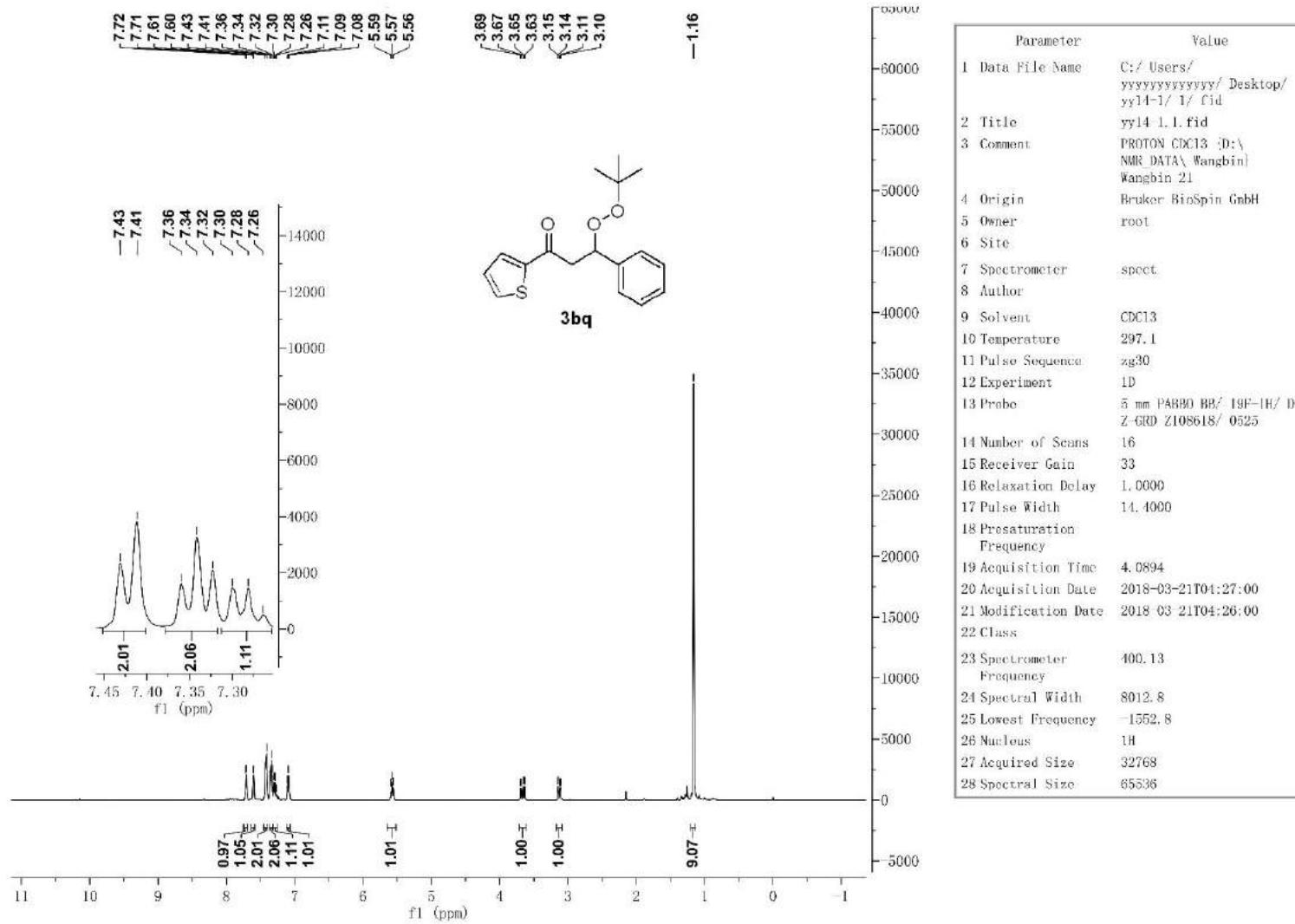


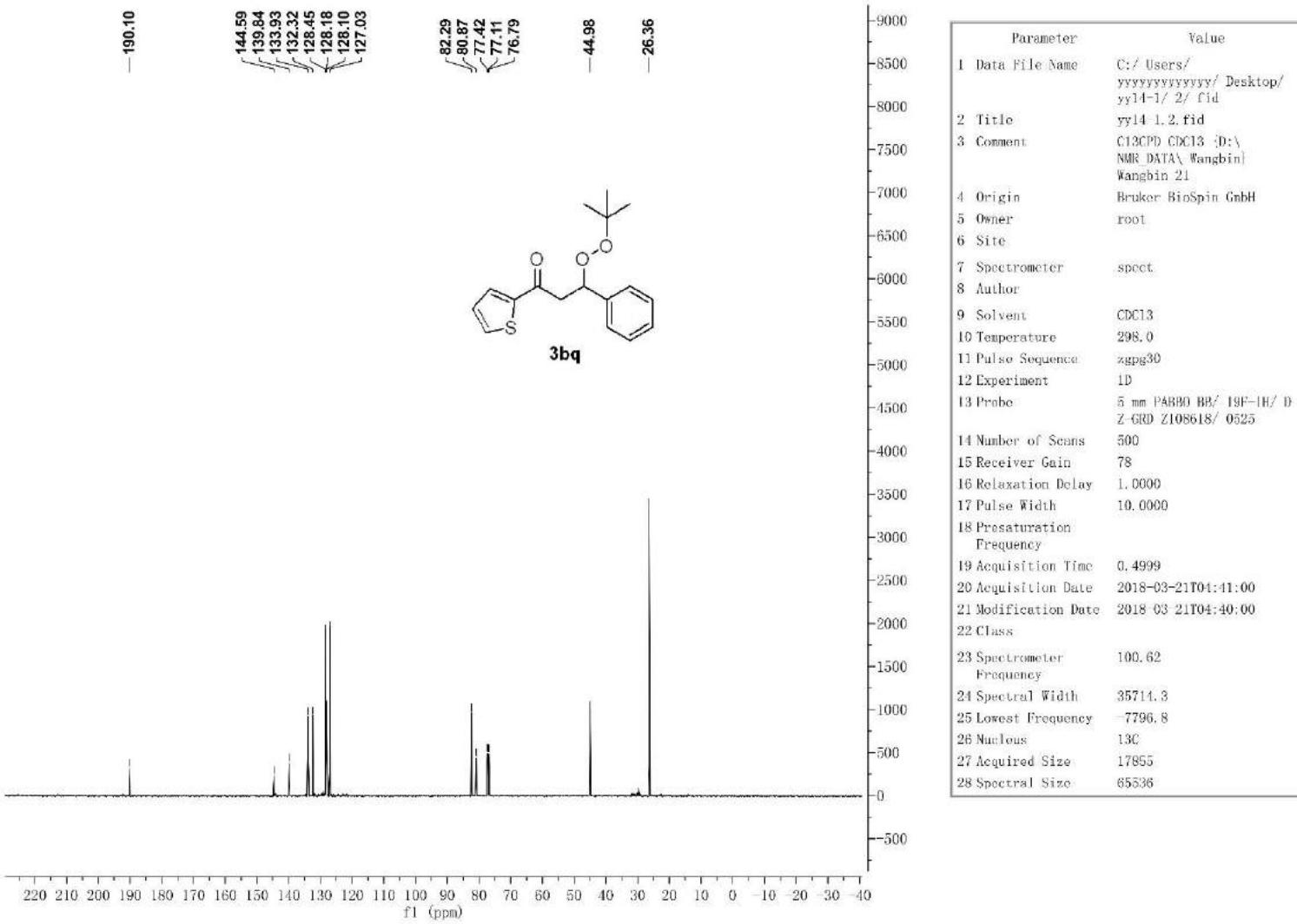


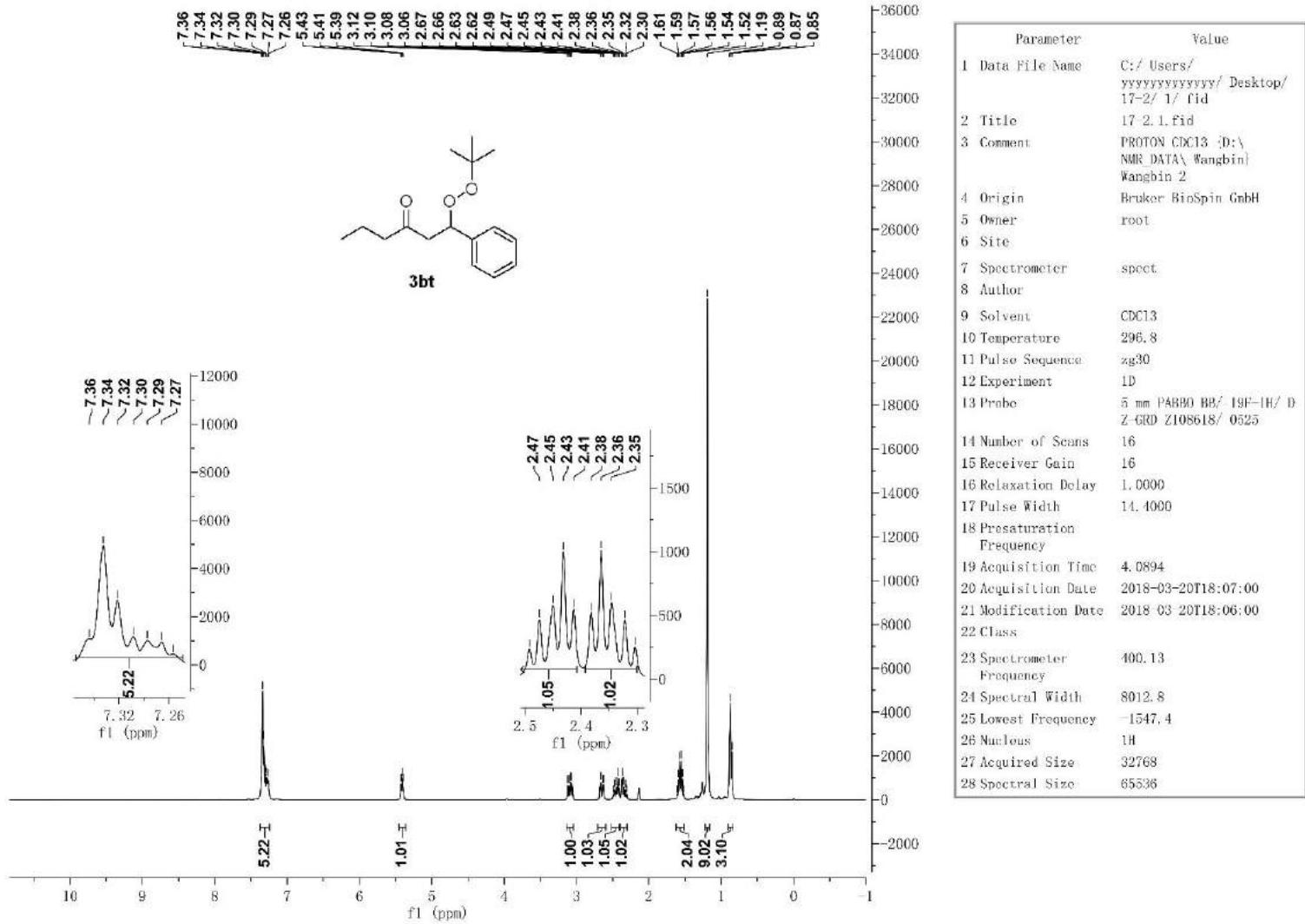


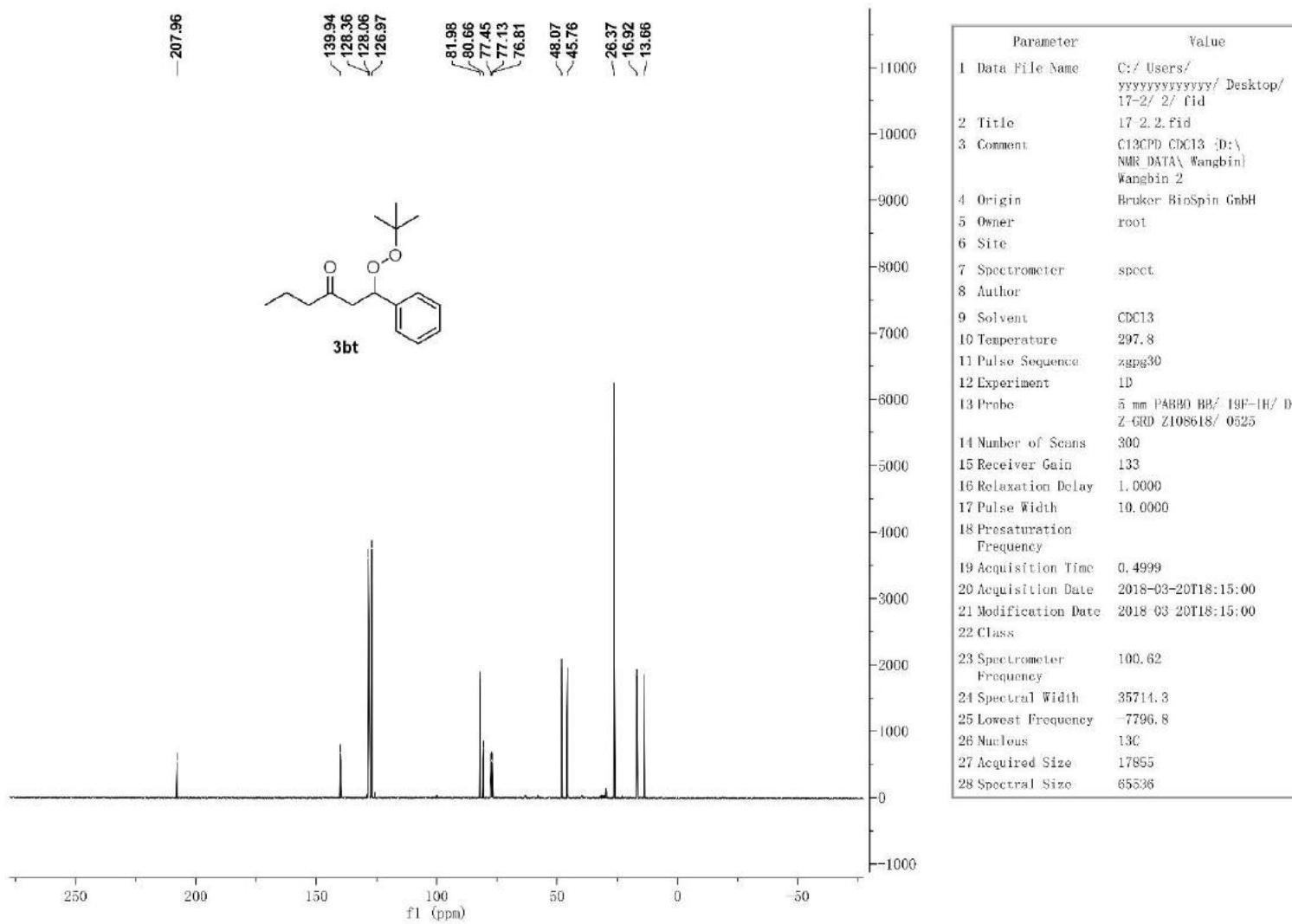




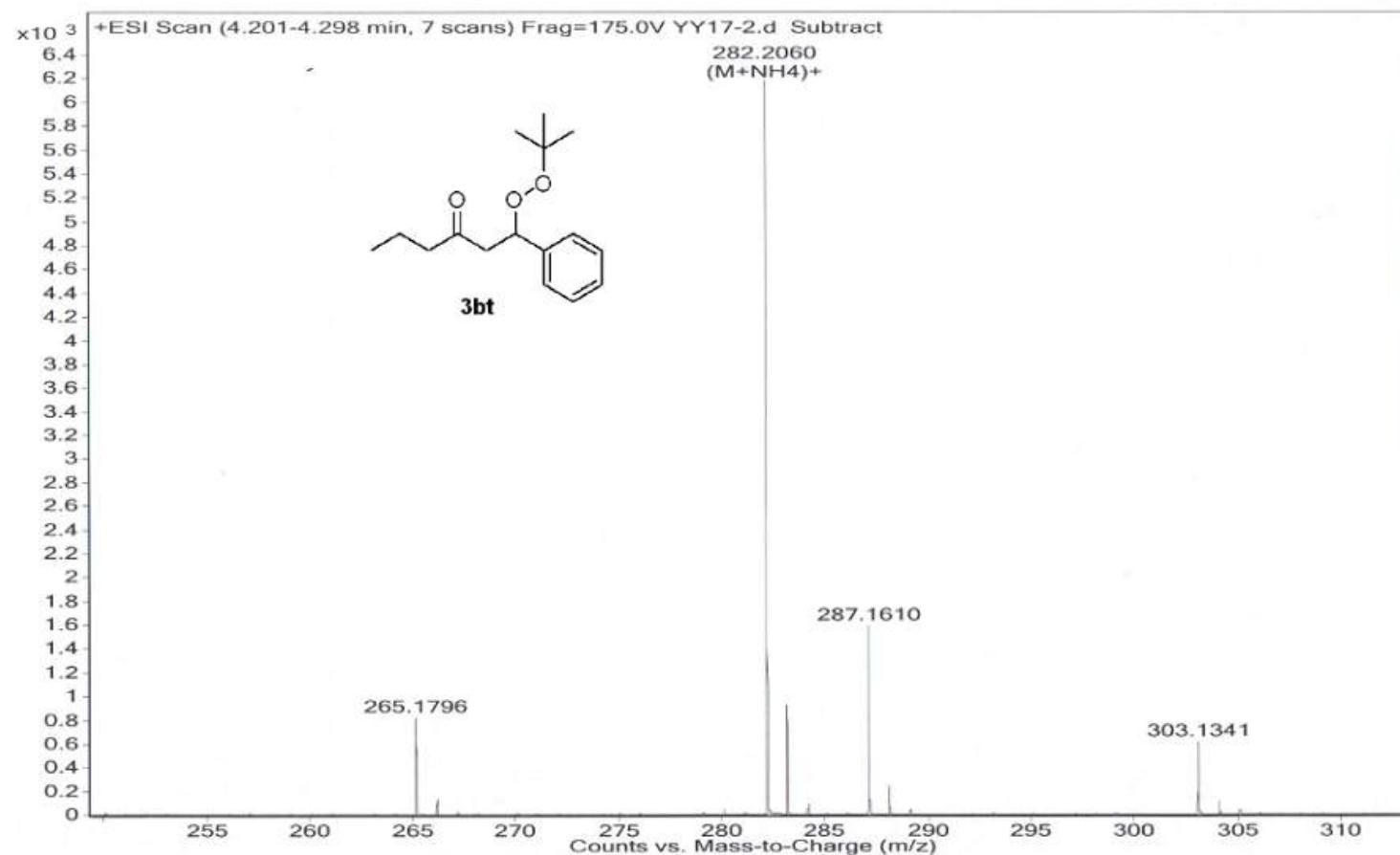


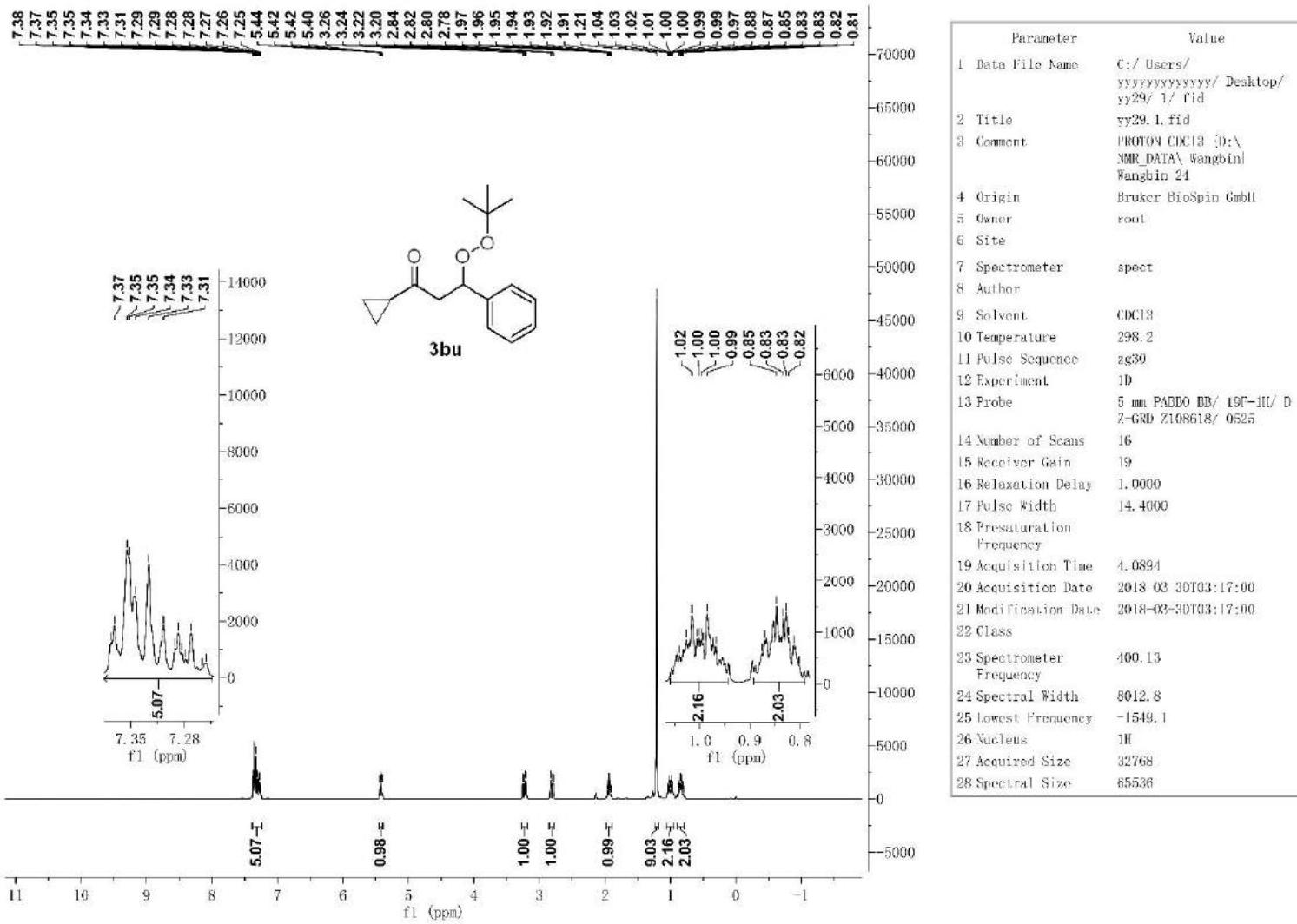


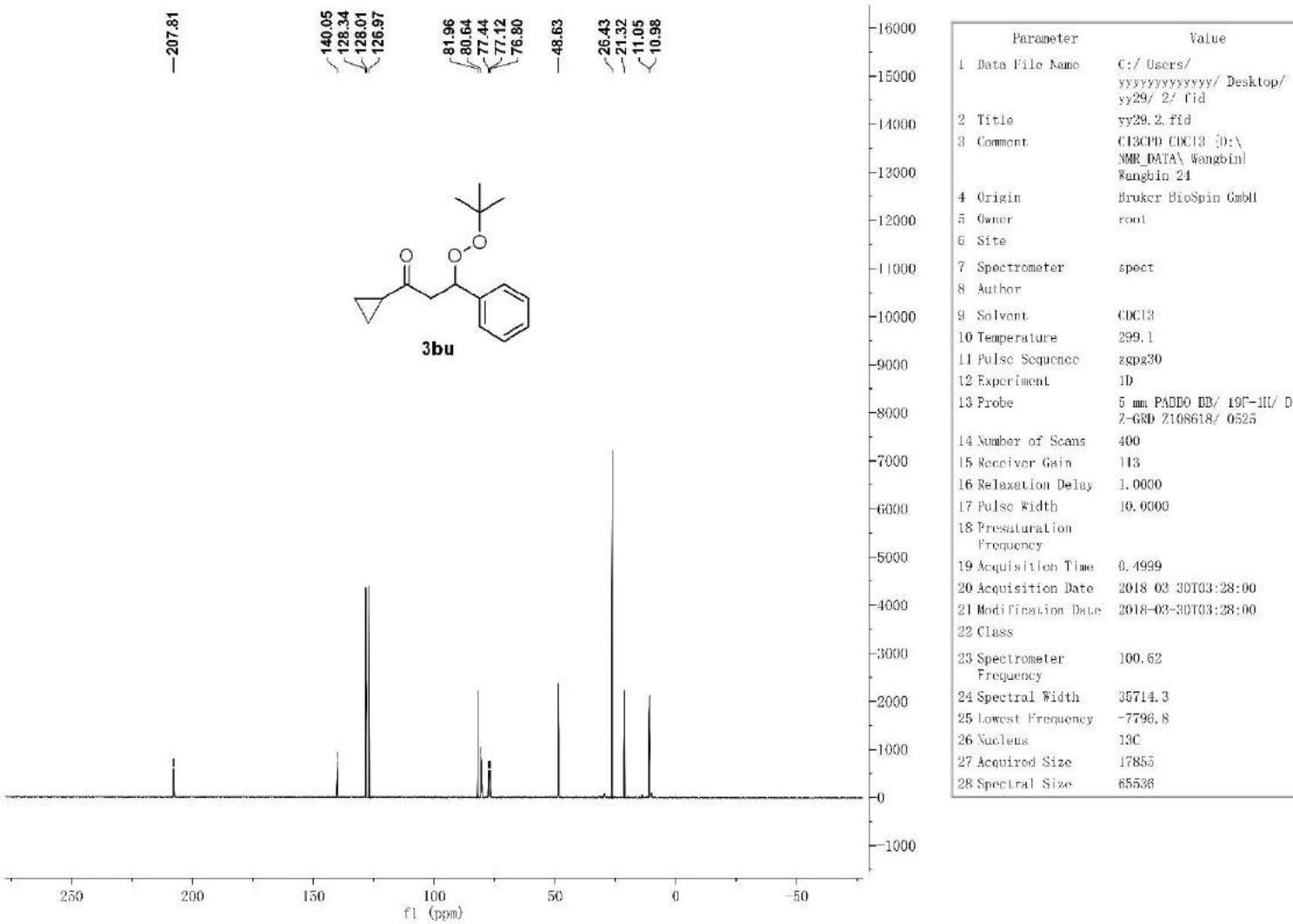


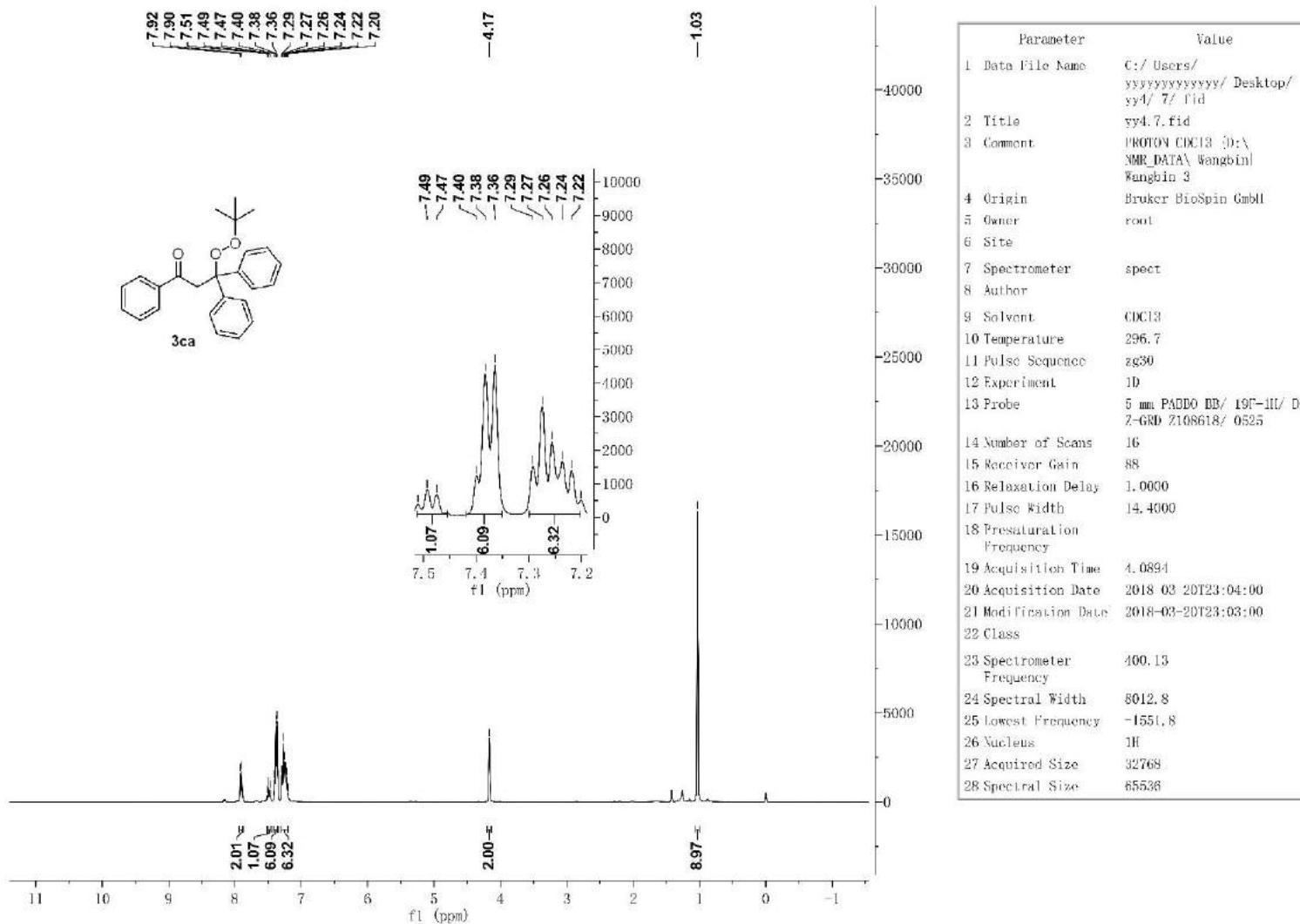


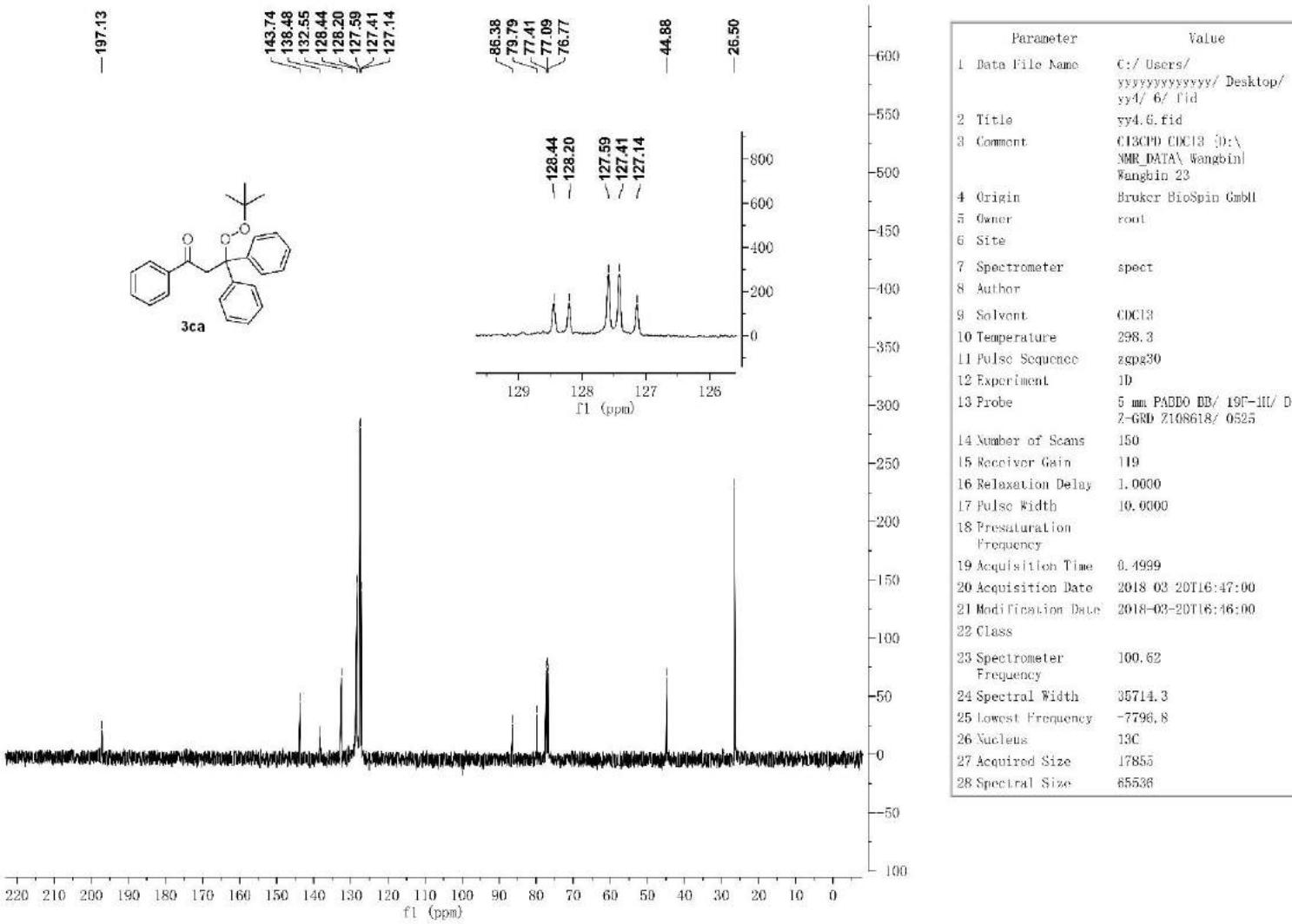
Sample Name	Sample15	Position	P1-B6	Instrument Name	Instrument 1	User Name	
Inj Vol	-1	InjPosition		SampleType	Sample	IRM Calibration Status	
Data Filename	YY17-2.d	ACQ Method	Default-TEST.m	Comment		Acquired Time	Some Ions Missed 4/4/2018 10:53:20 AM

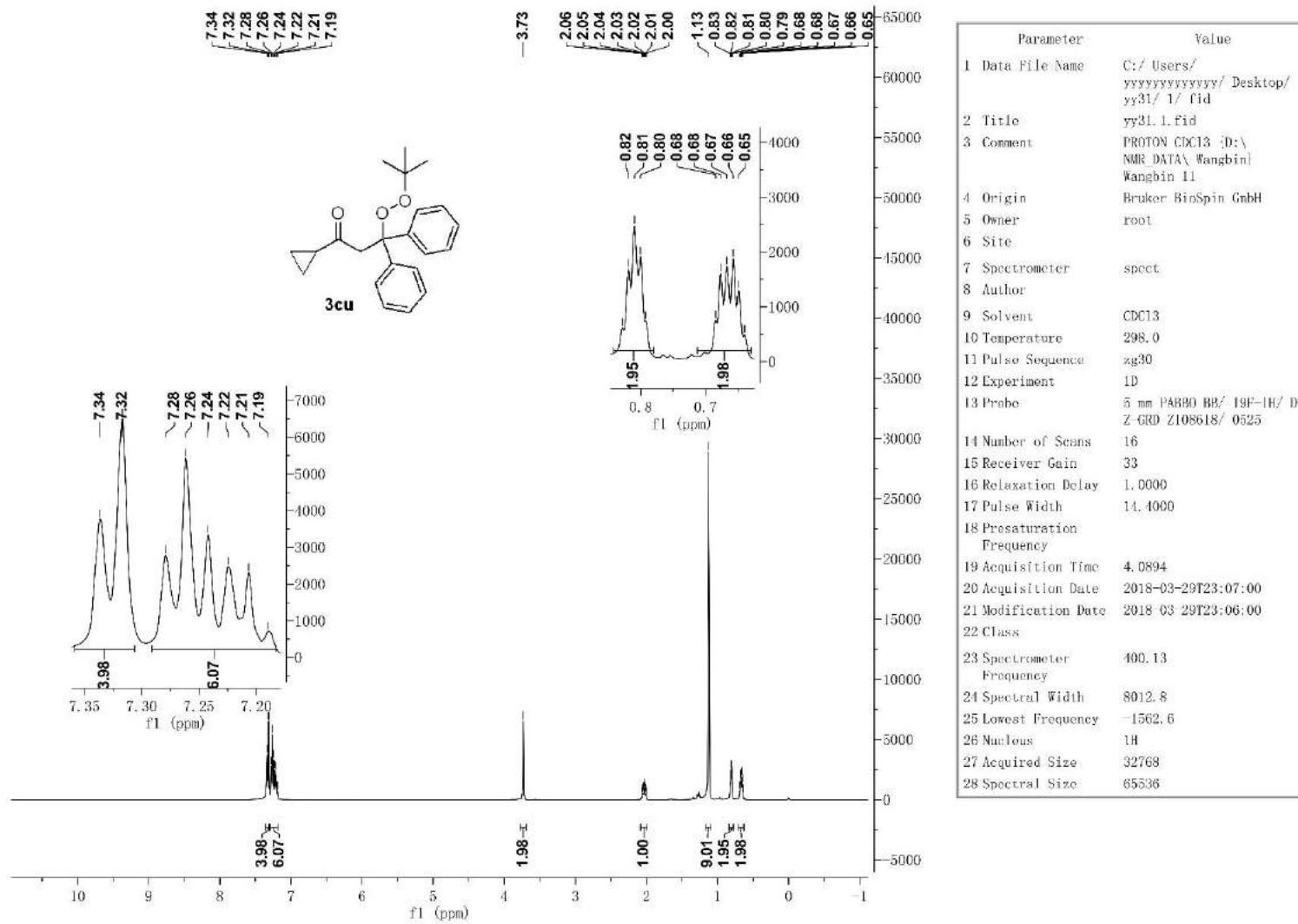


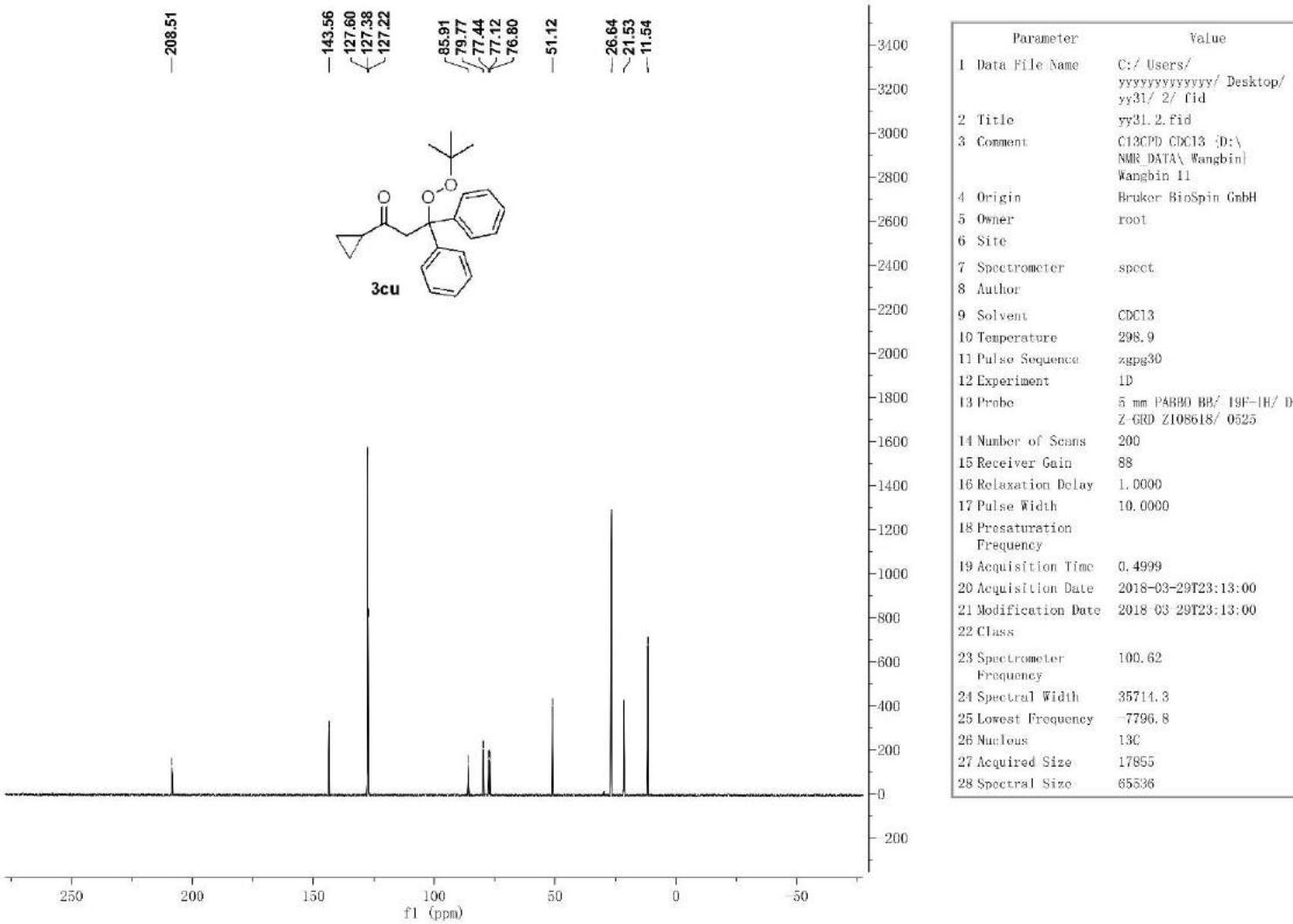


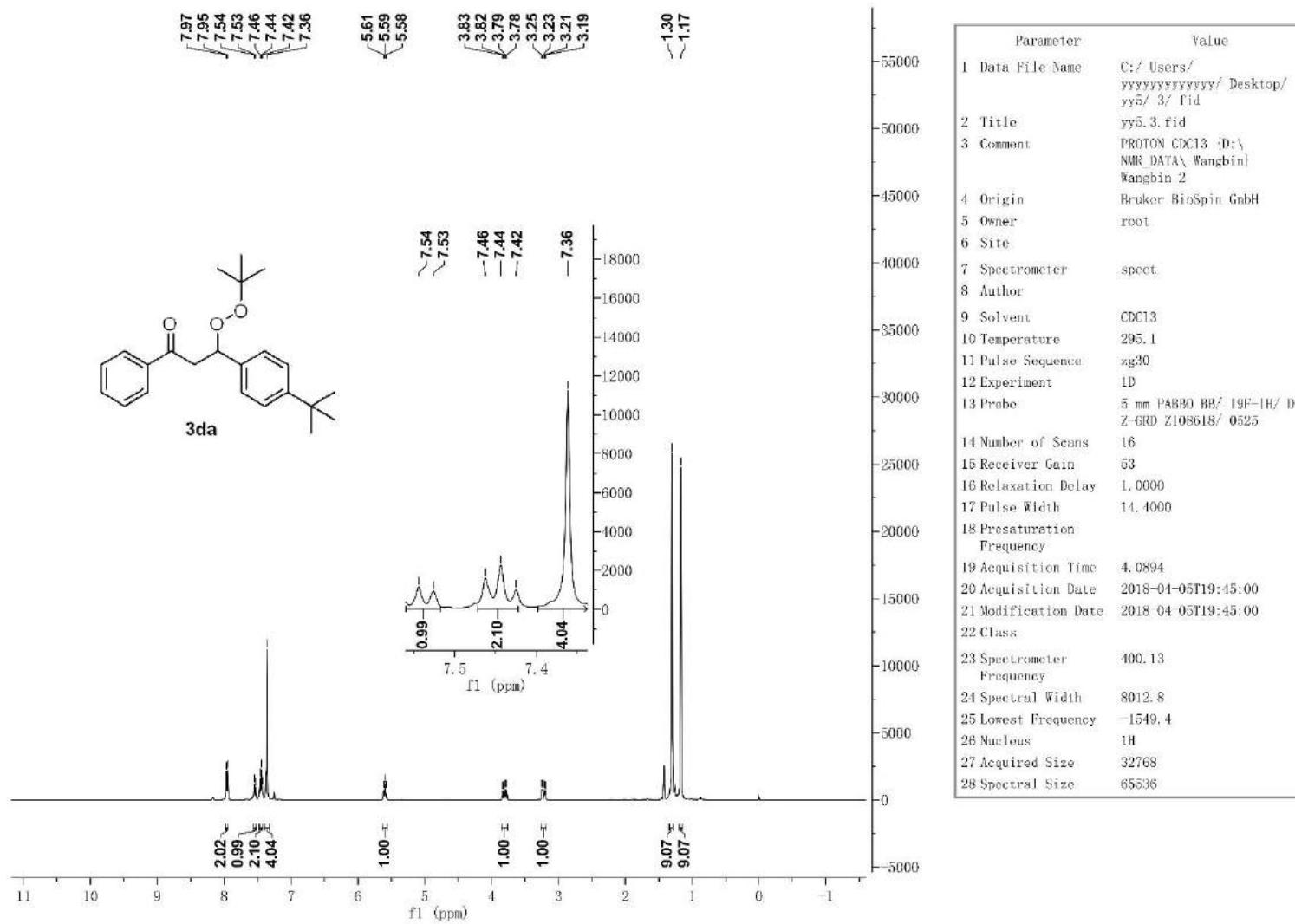


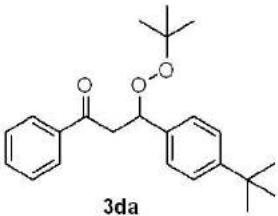




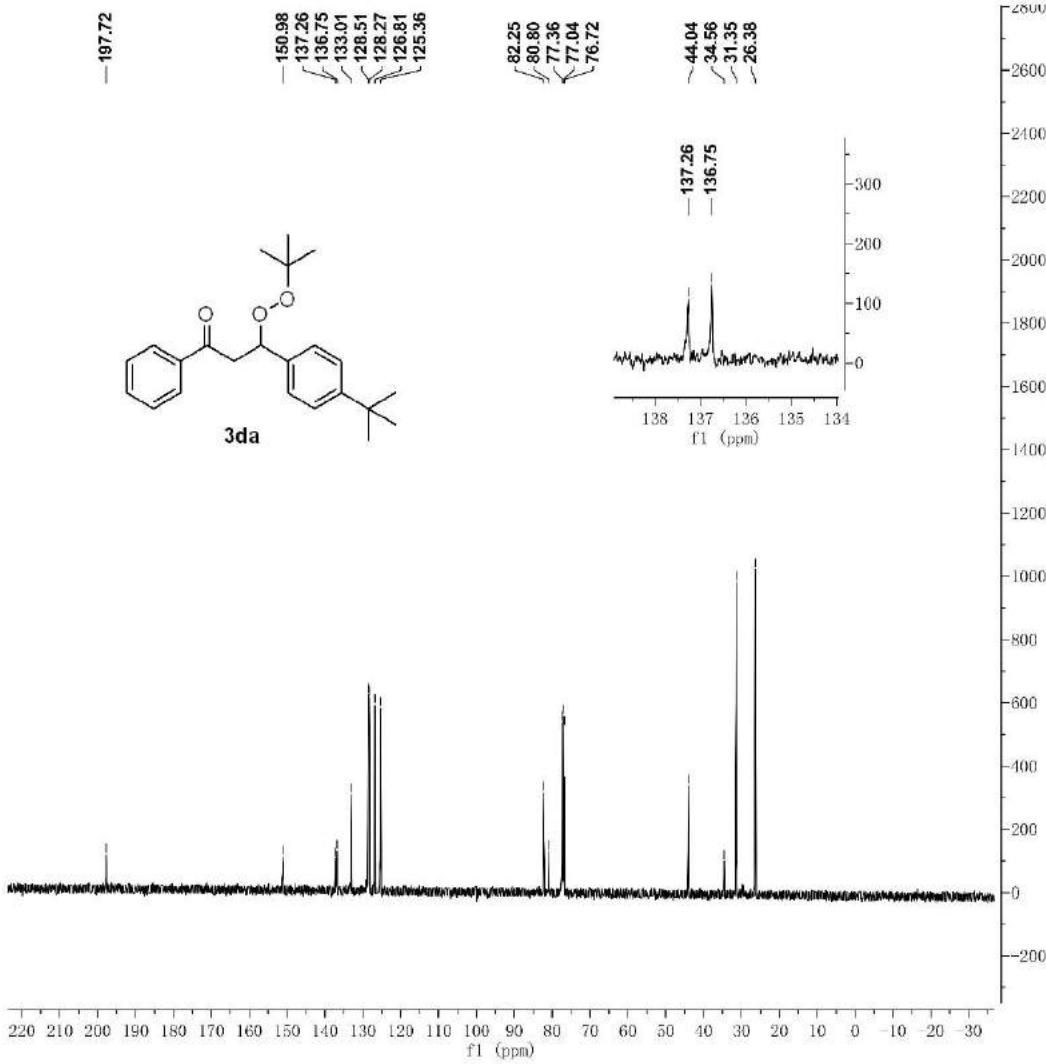






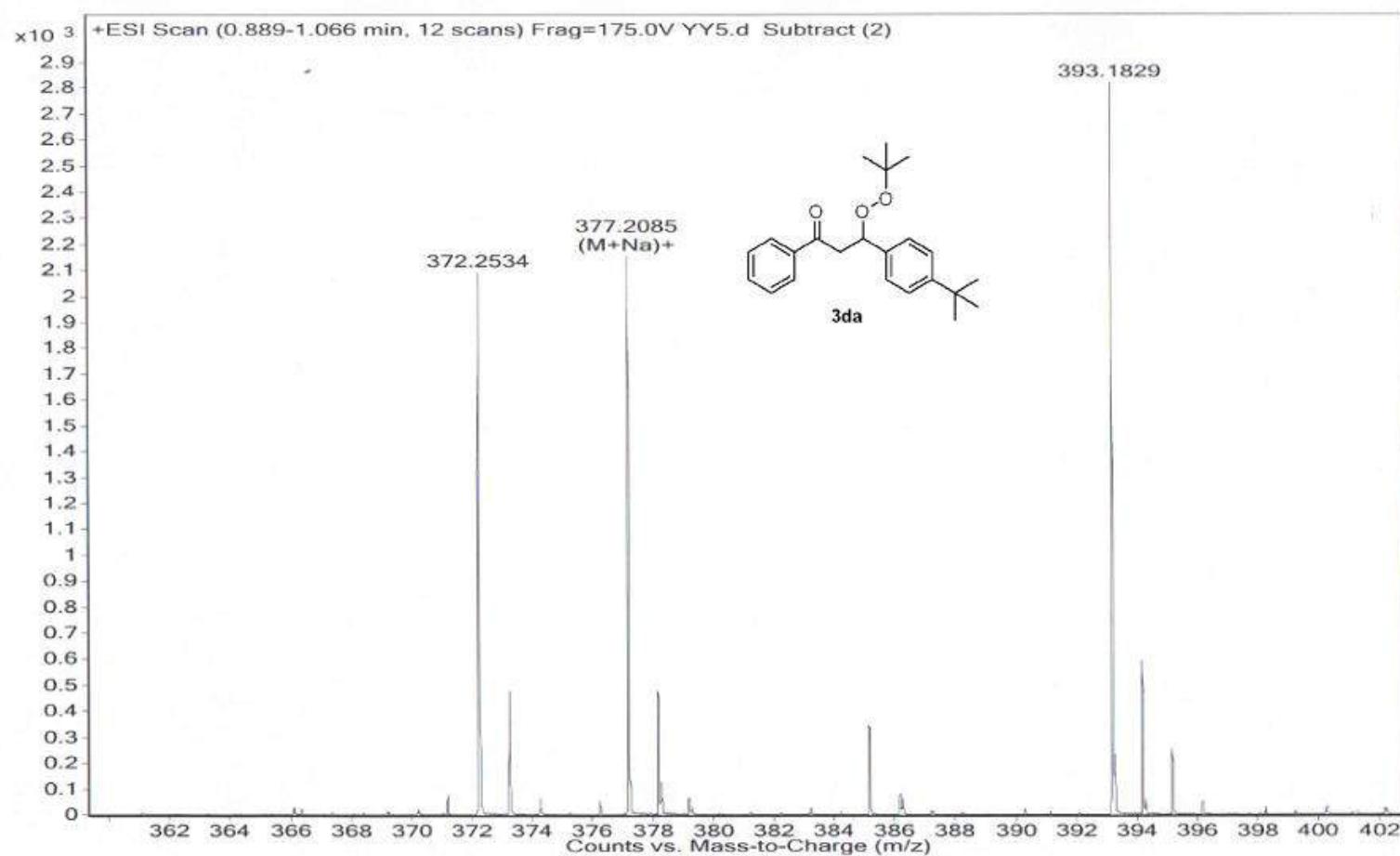


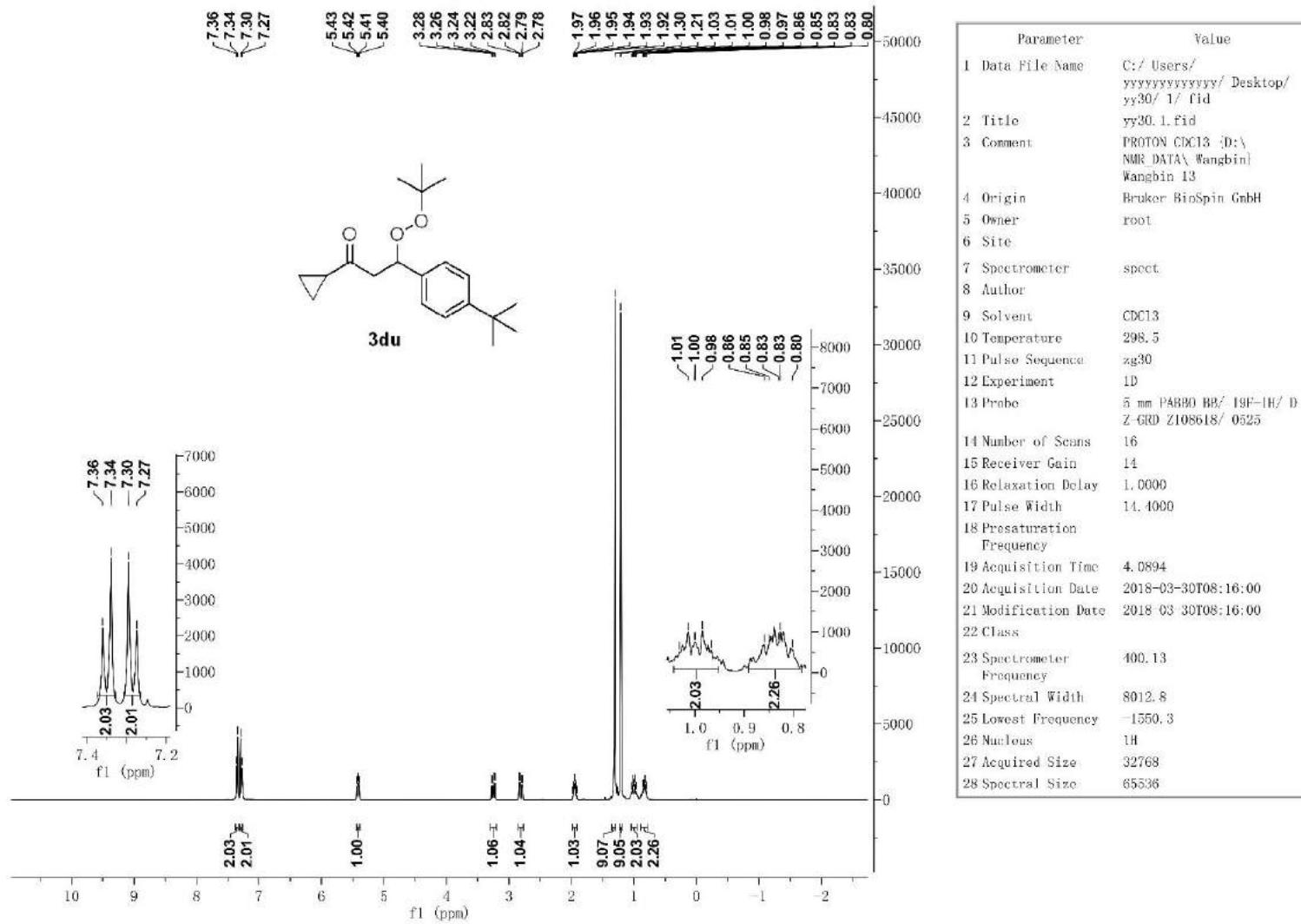
3da

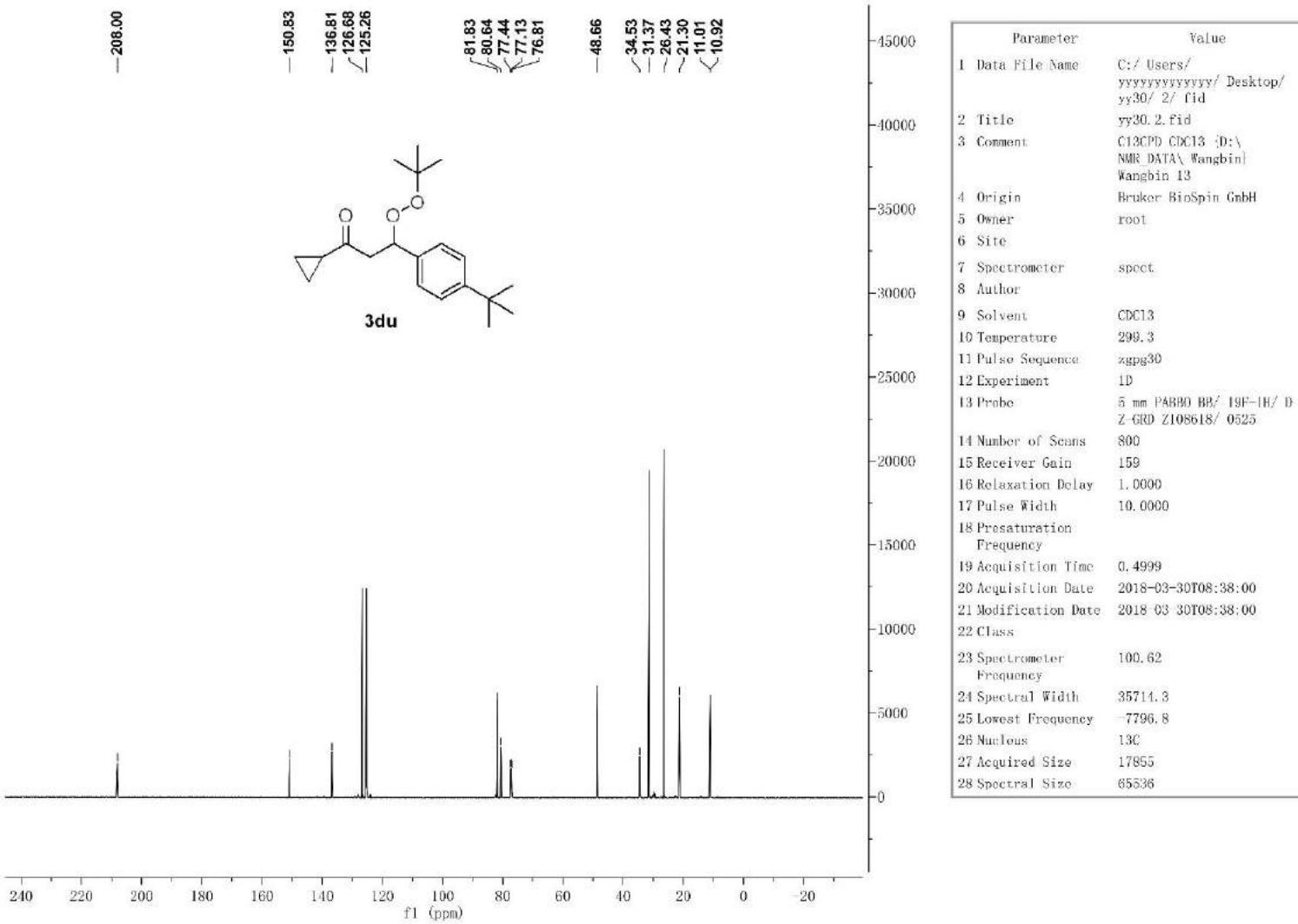


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1 Data File Name	C:/ Users/ yyyyyyyyyyyy/Desktop/ yy5/ 2.tid
2 Title	yy5.2.tid
3 Comment	C13CPD CDC13 {D:\ NMR DATA\ Wangbin} Wangbin 19
4 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
5 Owner	root
6 Site	
7 Spectrometer	spect
8 Author	
9 Solvent	CDC13
10 Temperature	300.3
11 Pulse Sequence	zgpg30
12 Experiment	1D
13 Probe	5 mm PABBO BB/ 19F-1H/ D Z GRD Z108618/ 0525
14 Number of Scans	500
15 Receiver Gain	159
16 Relaxation Delay	1.0000
17 Pulse Width	10.0000
18 Presaturation Frequency	
19 Acquisition Time	0.4999
20 Acquisition Date	2018-03-15T01:35:00
21 Modification Date	2018-03-15T01:35:00
22 Class	
23 Spectrometer Frequency	100.62
24 Spectral Width	35711.3
25 Lowest Frequency	-7796.8
26 Nucleus	13C
27 Acquired Size	17855
28 Spectral Size	65536

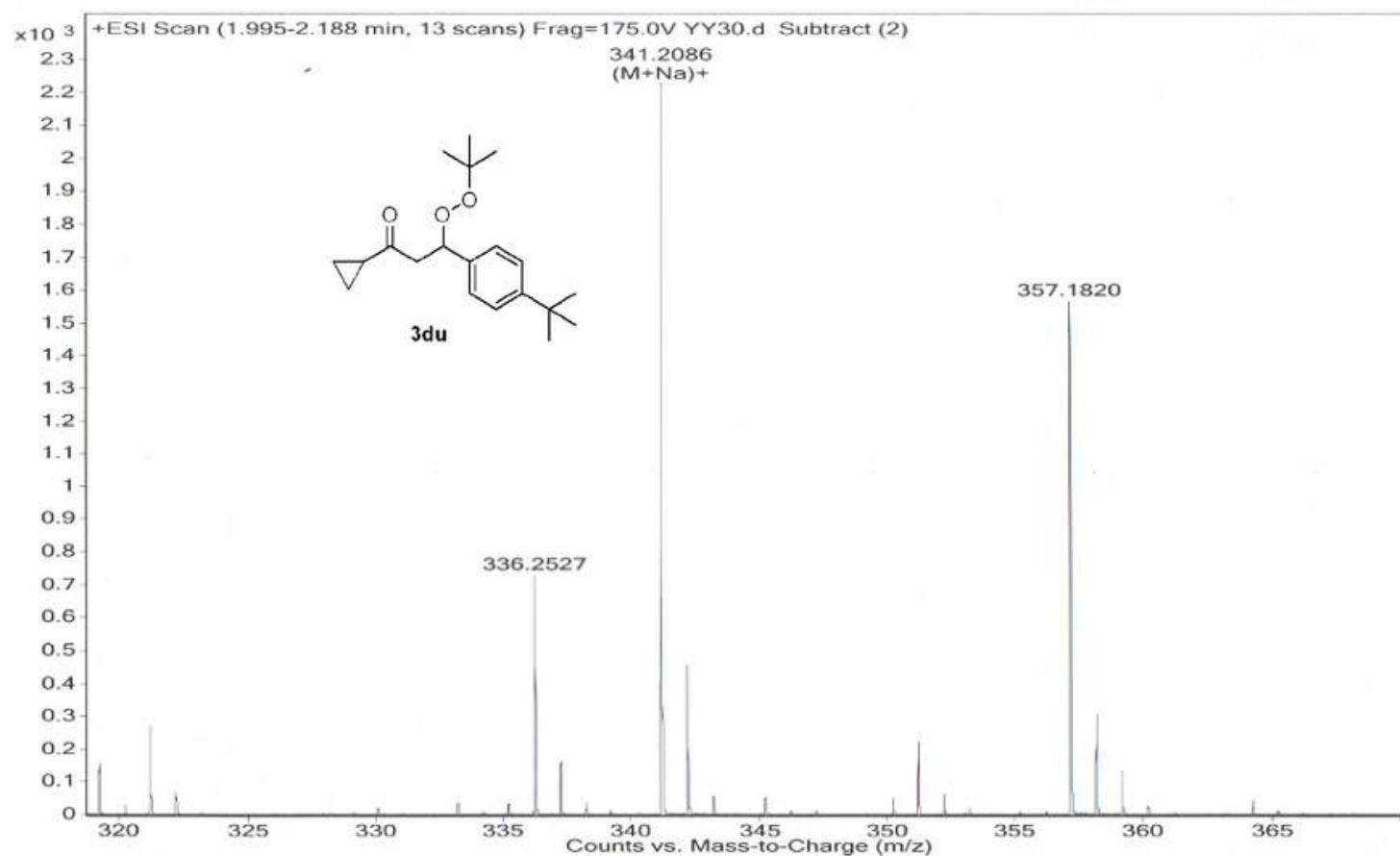
Sample Name	Sample10	Position	P1-B1	Instrument Name	Instrument 1	User Name:
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Data Filename	YY5.d	ACQ Method	Default-TEST.m	Comment		Acquired Time

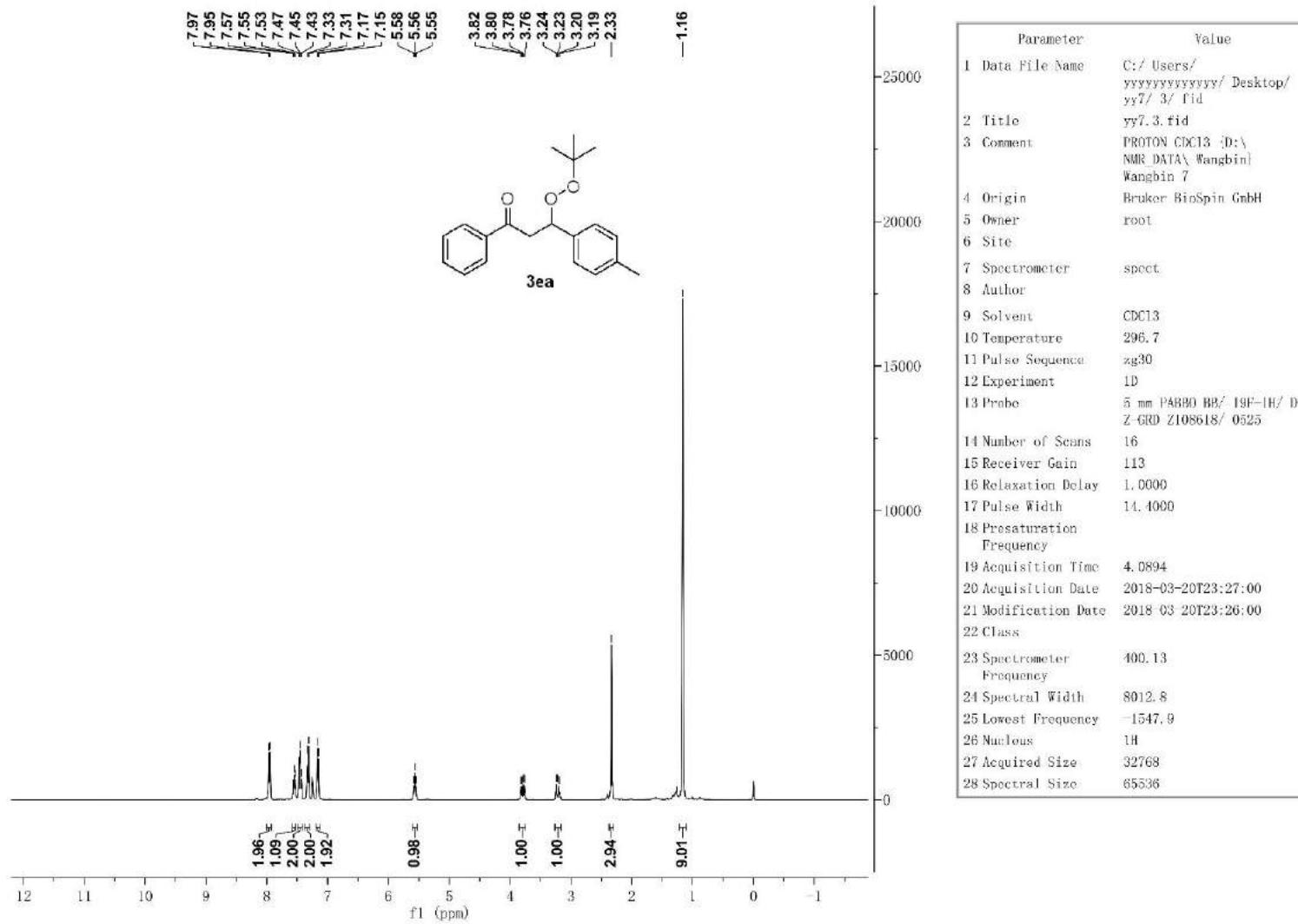


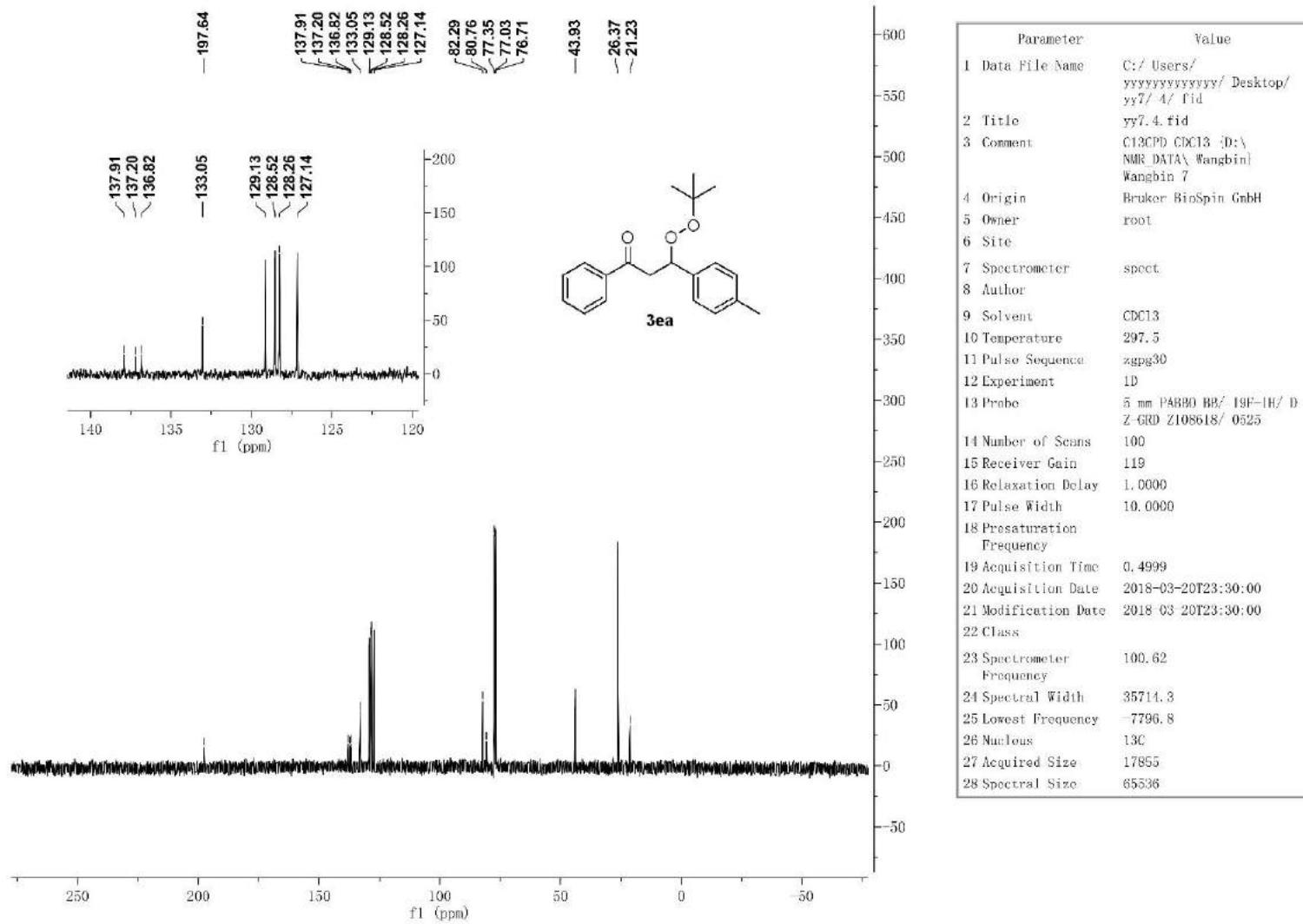




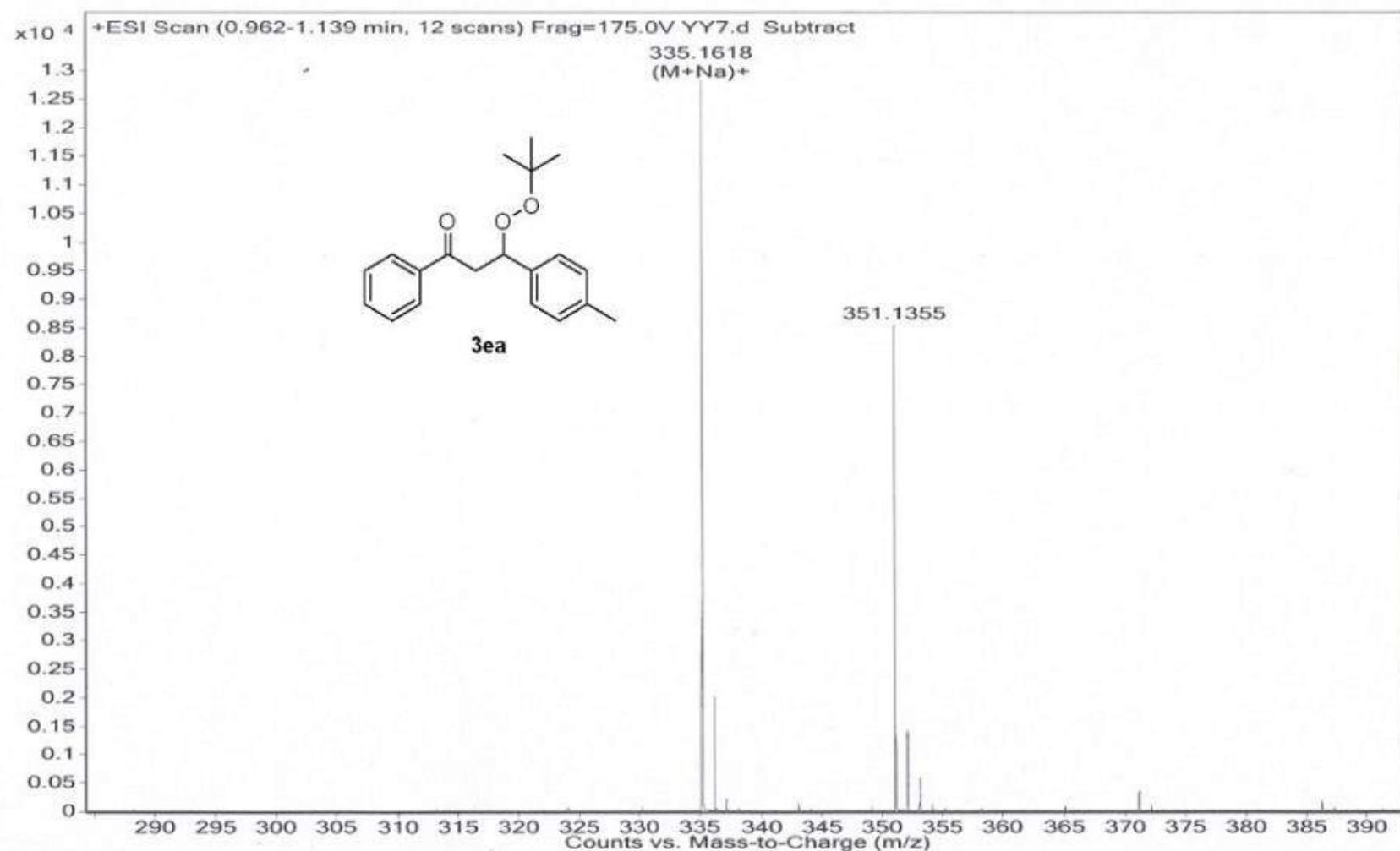
Sample Name	Sample17	Position	P1-B8	Instrument Name	Instrument 1	User Name	
Inj Vol	-1	InjPosition		SampleType	Sample	IRM Calibration Status	Some Ions Missed
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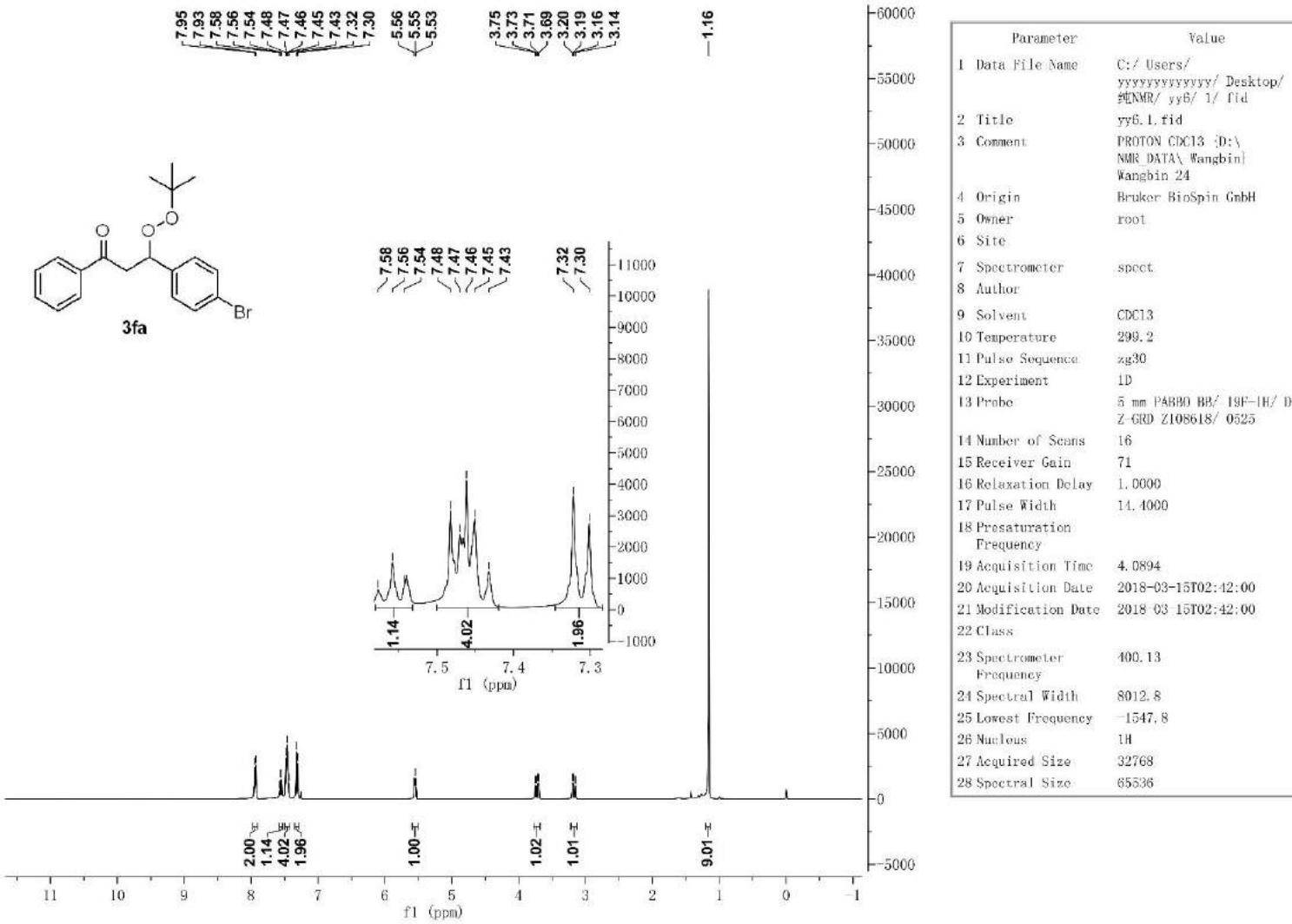


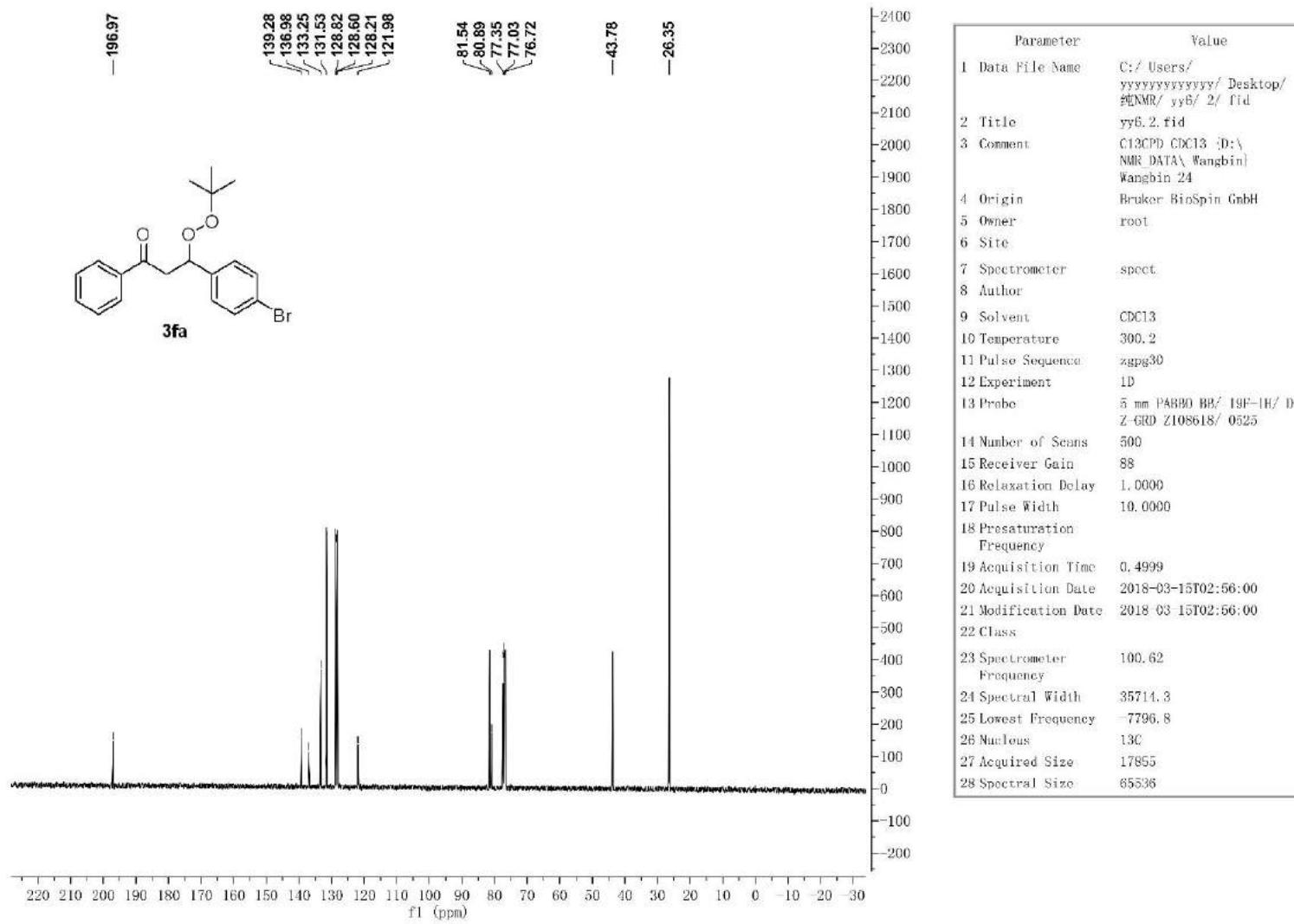




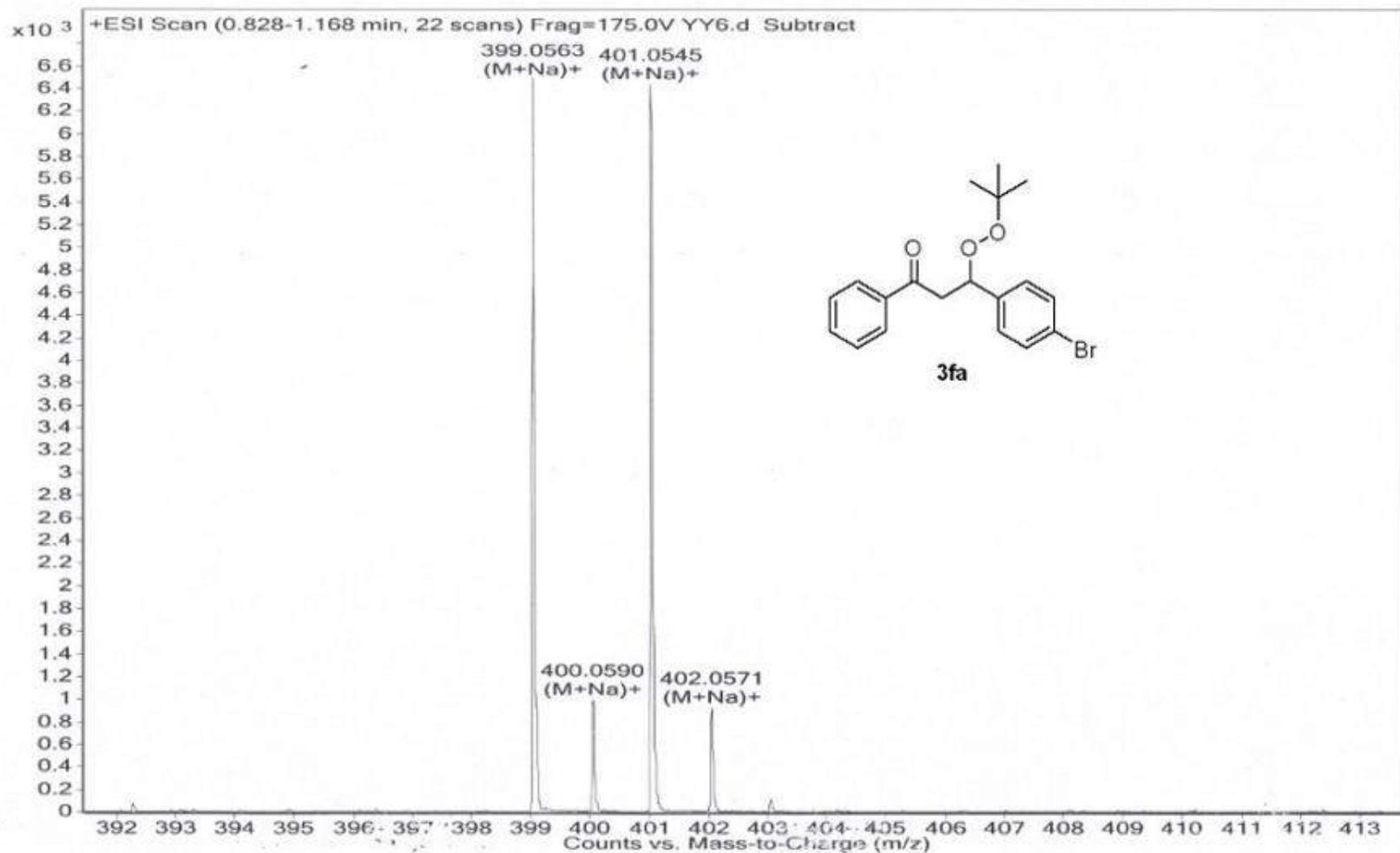
Sample Name	Sample2	Position	P1-A2	Instrument Name	Instrument 1	User Name	
Inj Vol	-1	InjPosition		SampleType	Sample	IRM Calibration Status	Some Ions Missed
Data Filename	YY7.d	ACQ Method	Default-TEST.m	Comment		Acquired Time	4/24/2018 2:43:37 PM

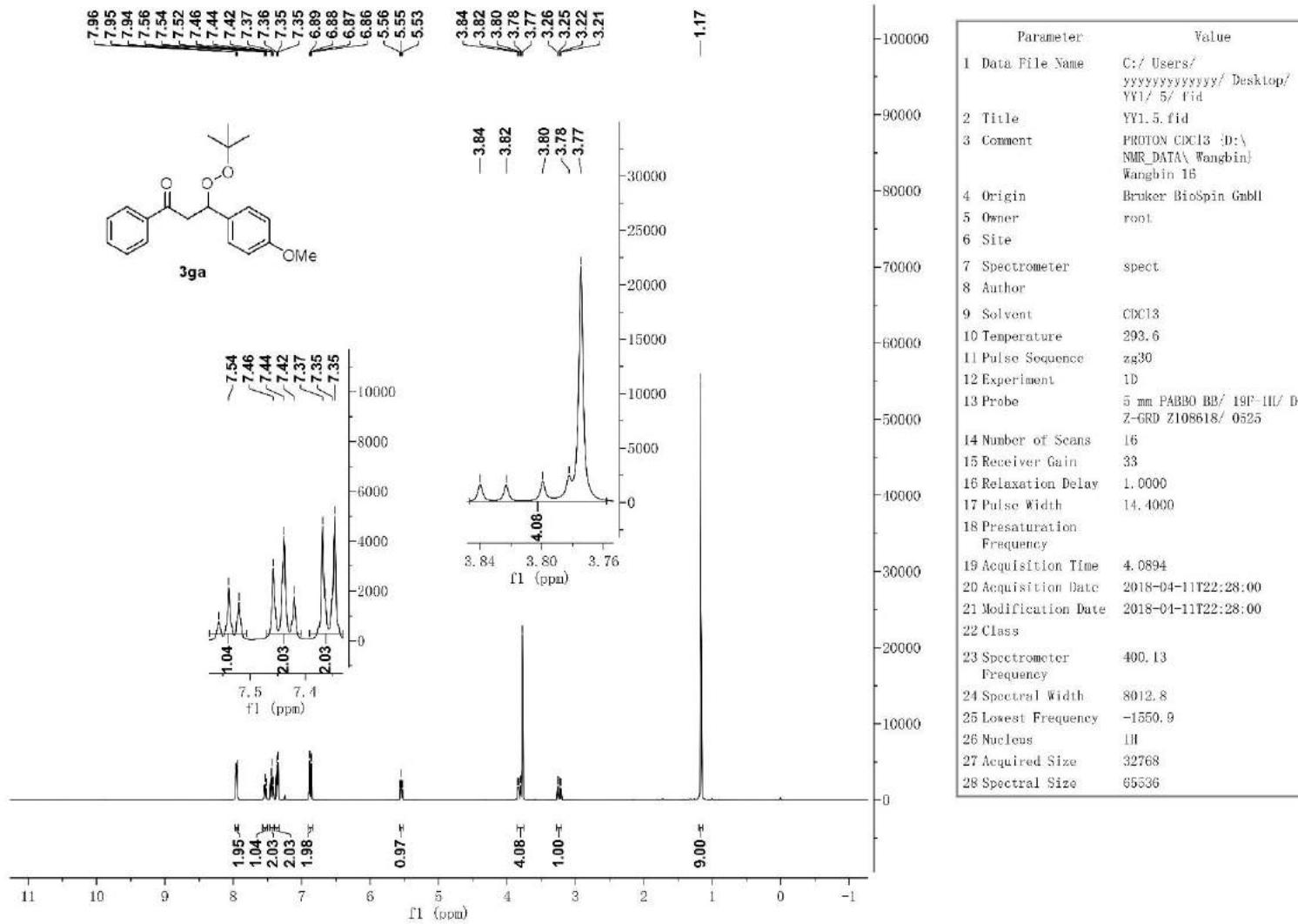
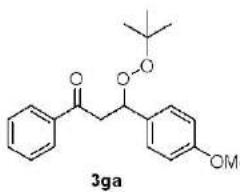


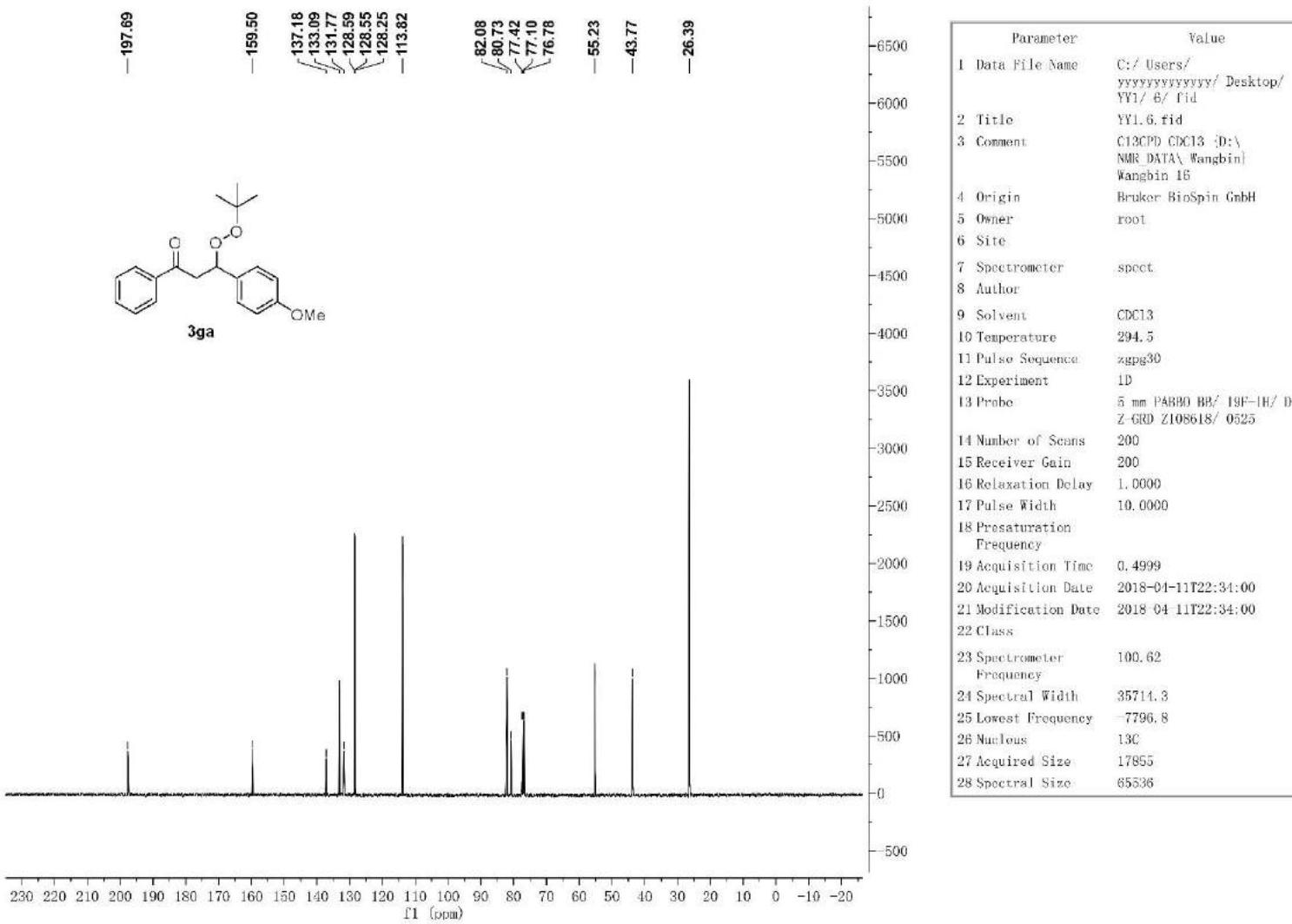




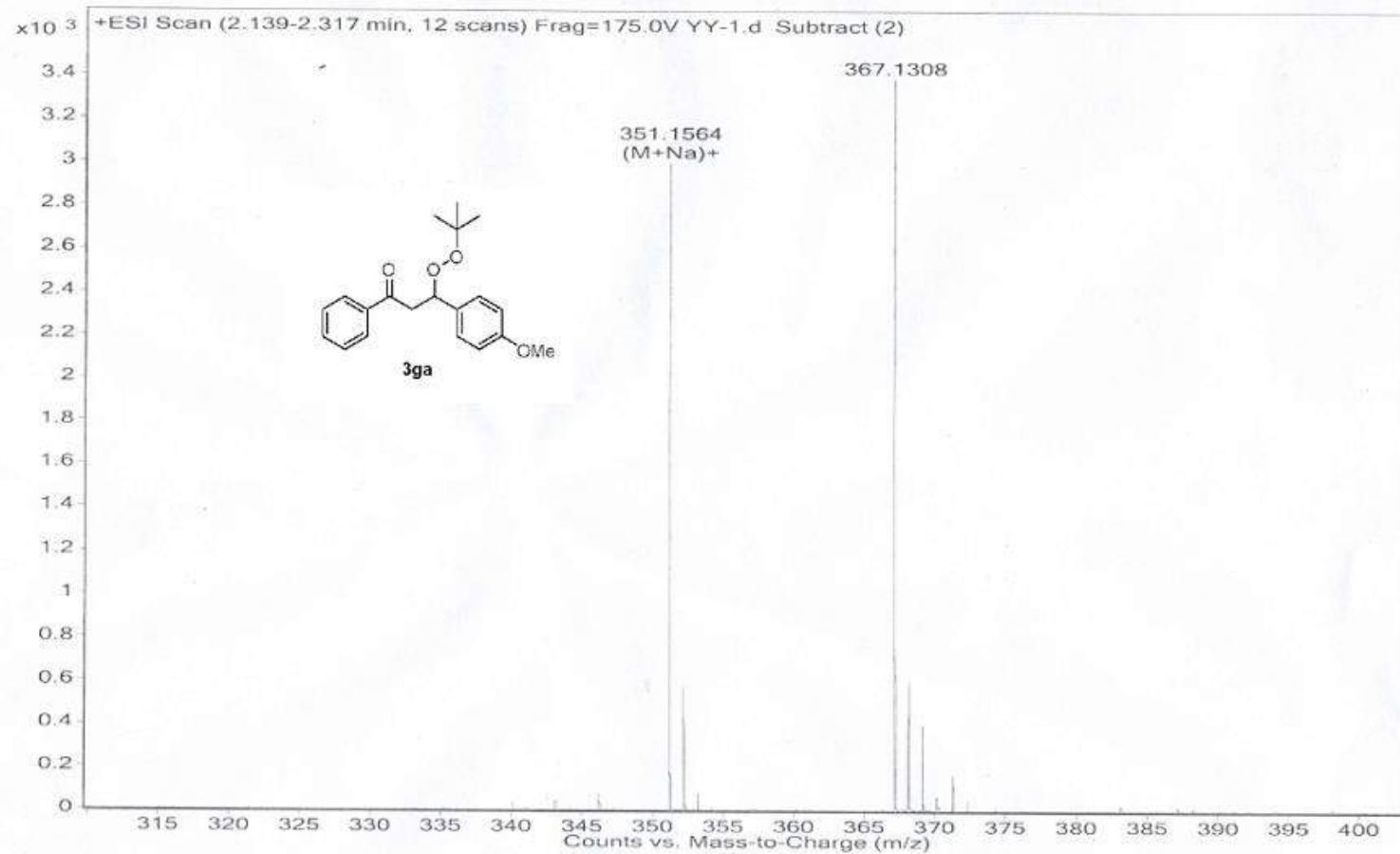
Sample Name	Sample1	Position	P1-A1	Instrument Name	Instrument 1	User Name	
Inj Vol	-1	InjPosition		SampleType	Sample	IRM Calibration Status	Some Ions Missed
Data Filename	YY6.d	ACQ Method	Default-TEST.m	Comment		Acquired Time	4/24/2018 2:37:47 PM

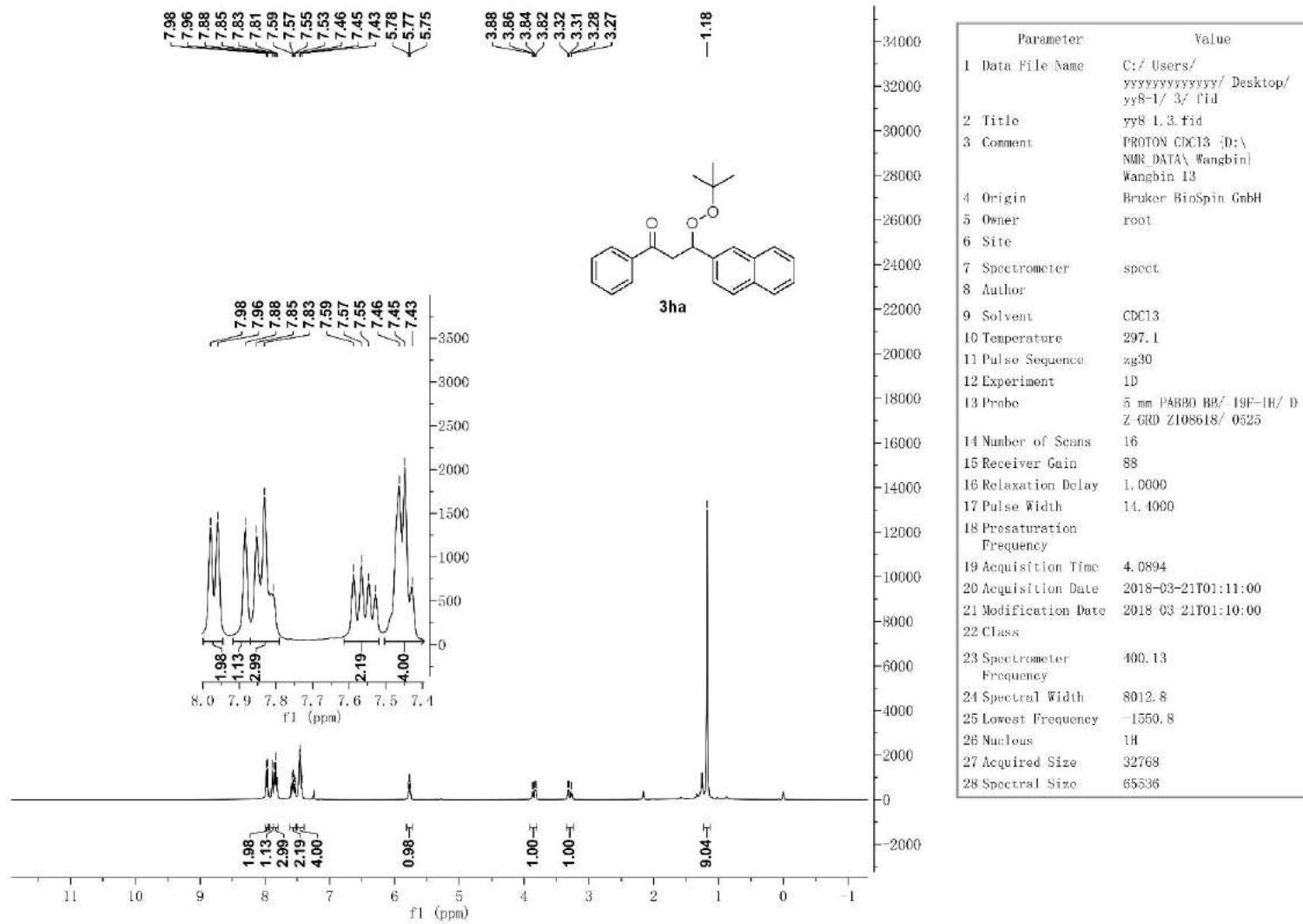


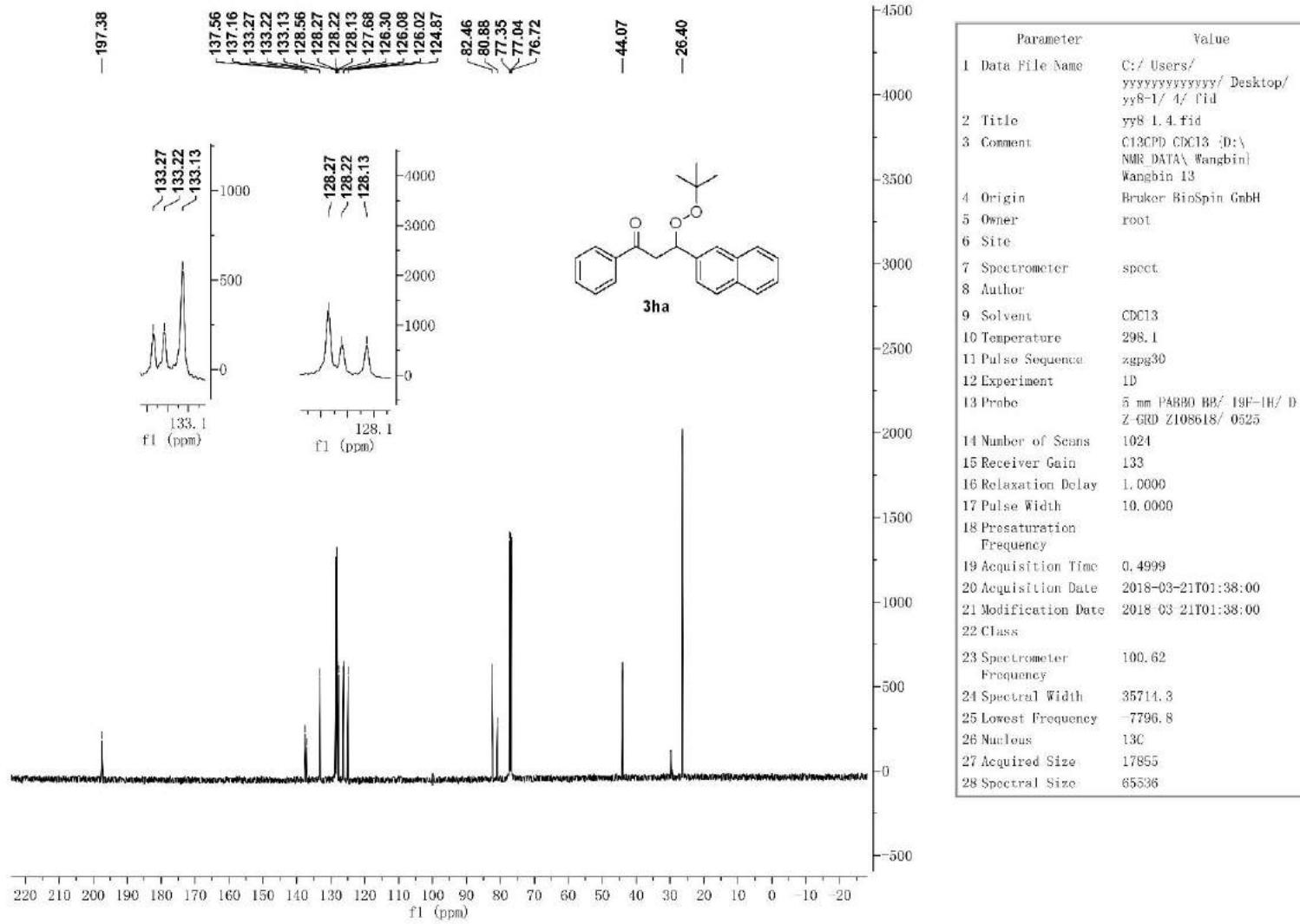


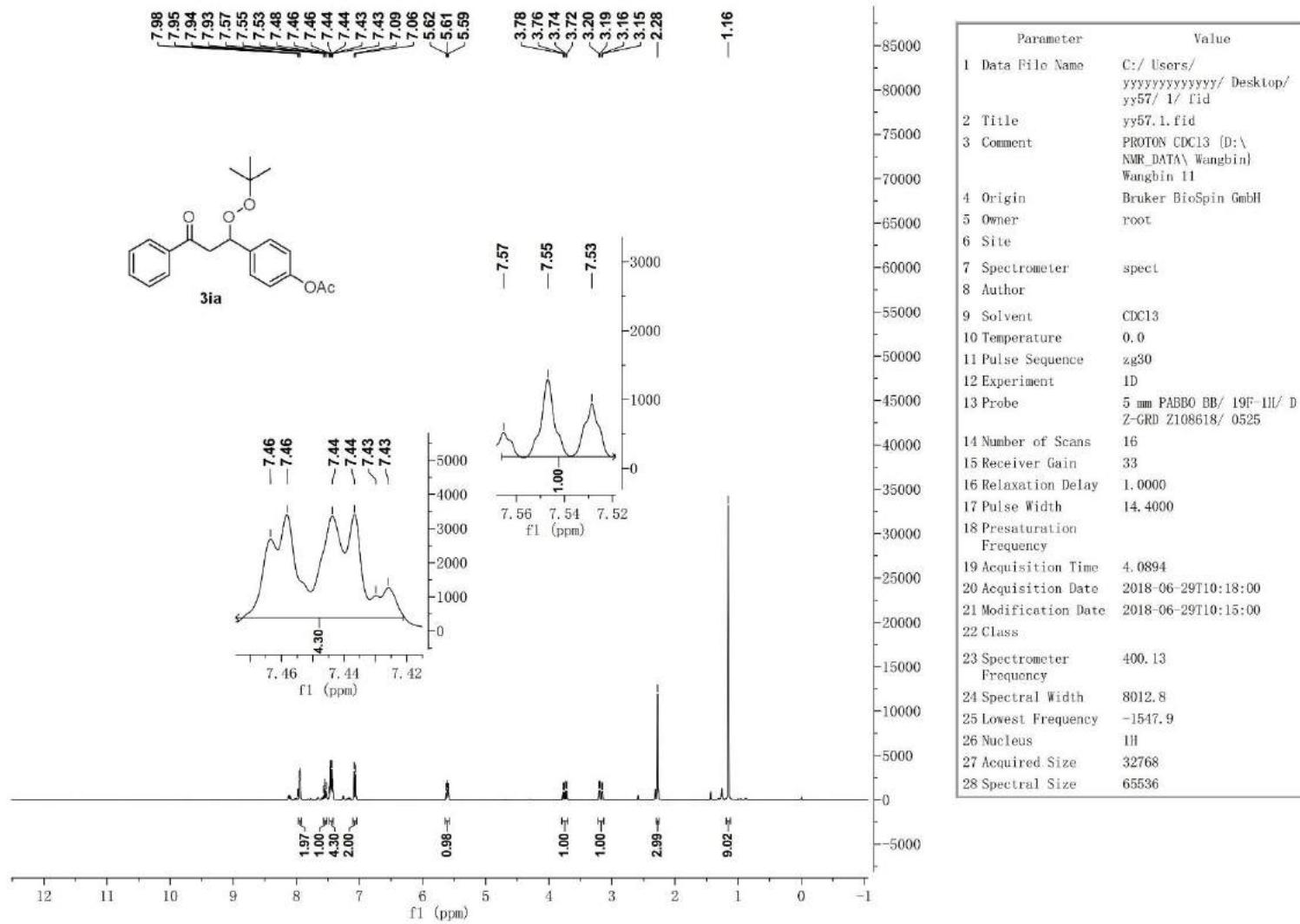


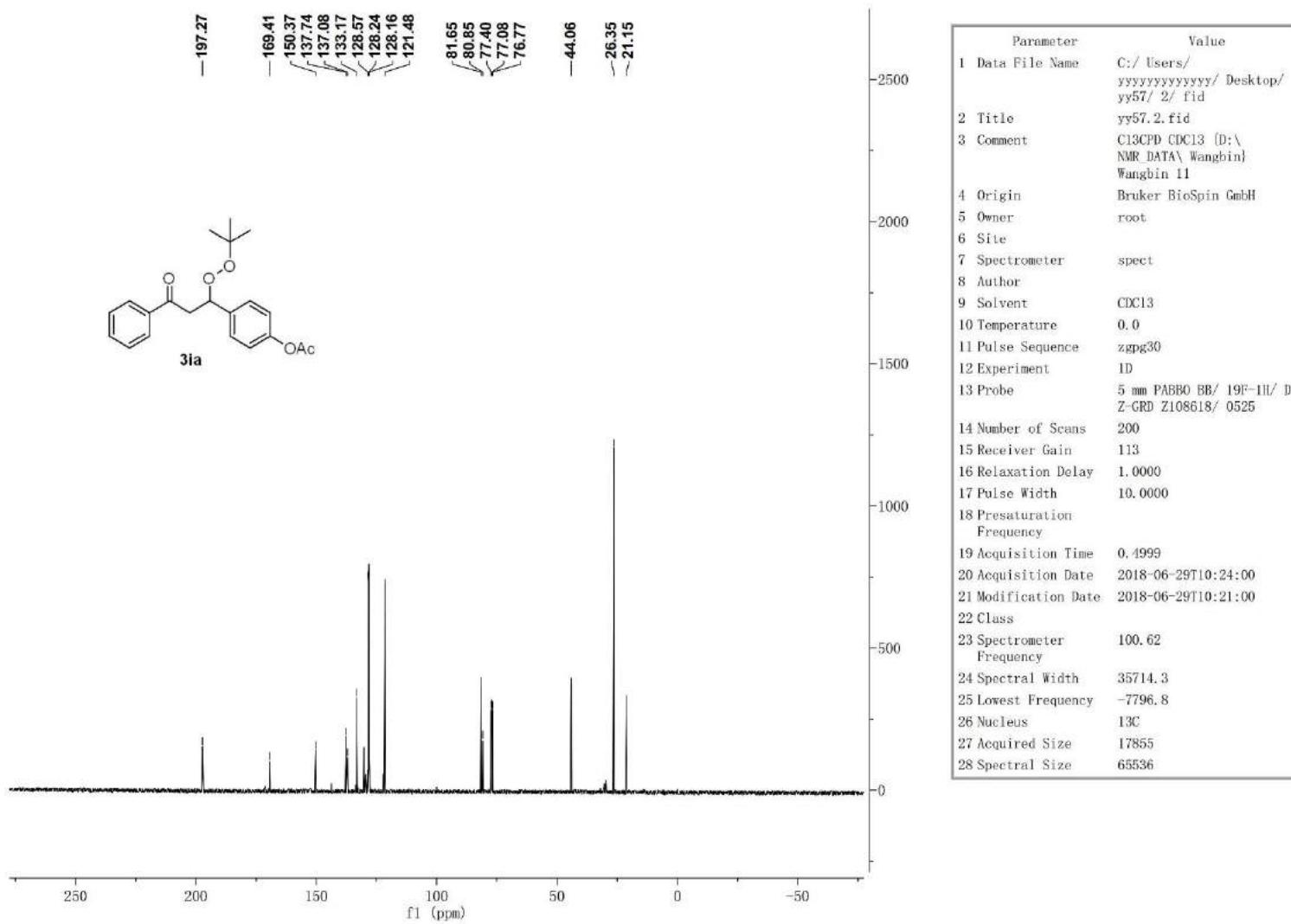
Sample Name	Sample1	Position	P1-A1	Instrument Name	Instrument 1	User Name	
Inj Vol	-1	InjPosition		SampleType	Sample	IRM Calibration Status	
Data Filename	YY-1.d	ACQ Method	chen1-ms.m	Comment		Acquired Time	Some Ions Missed 1/10/2018 1:24:53 PM





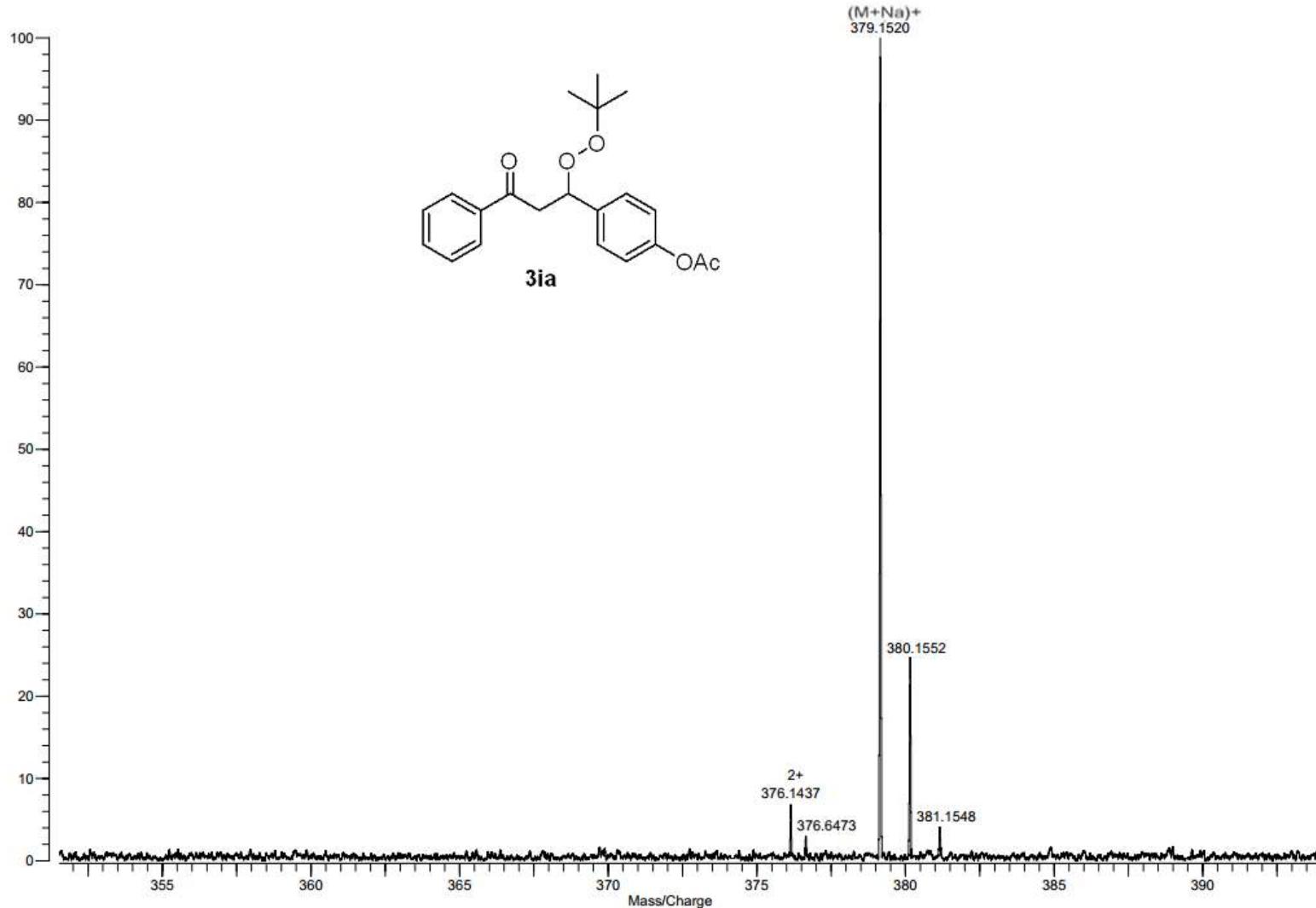


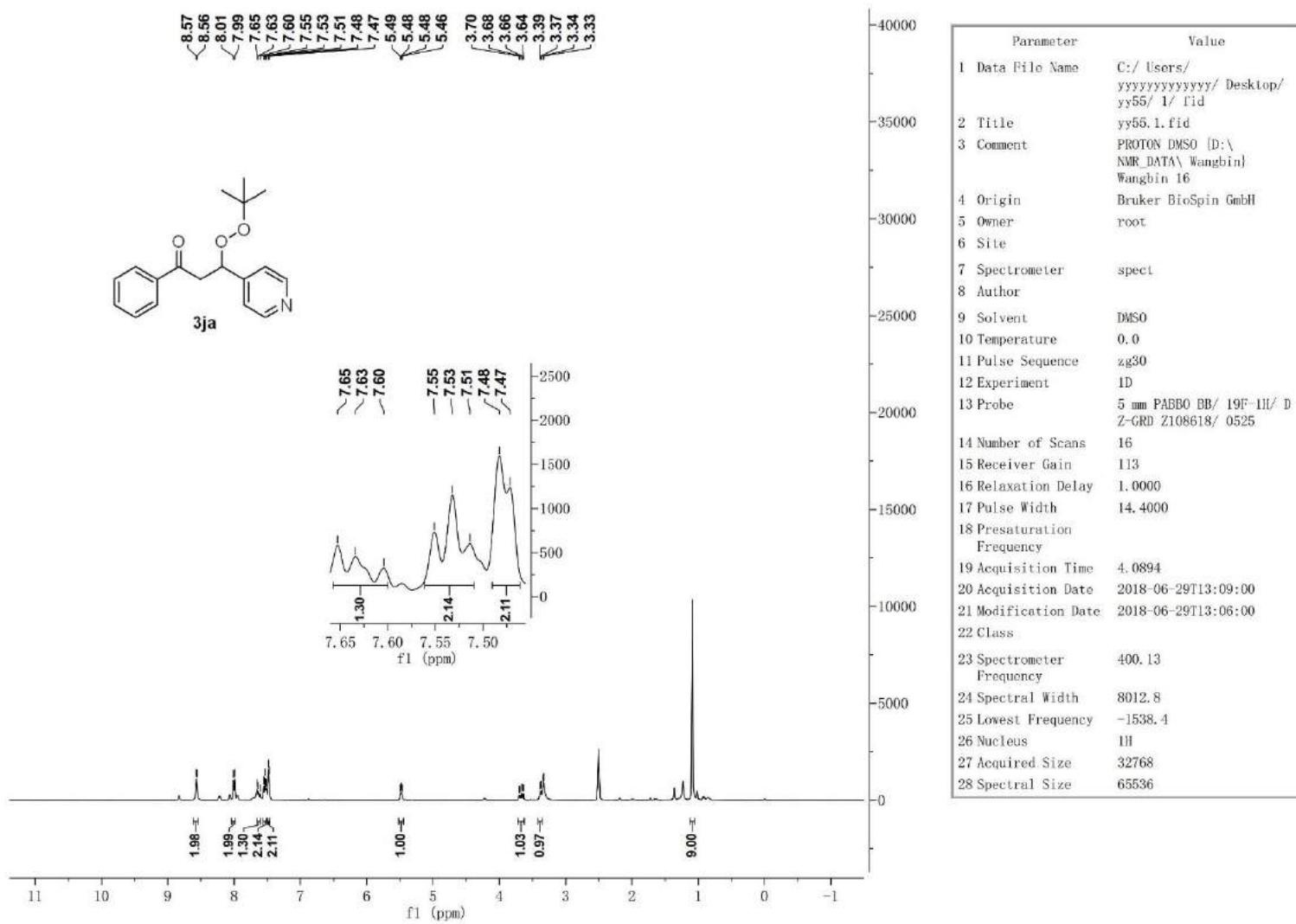


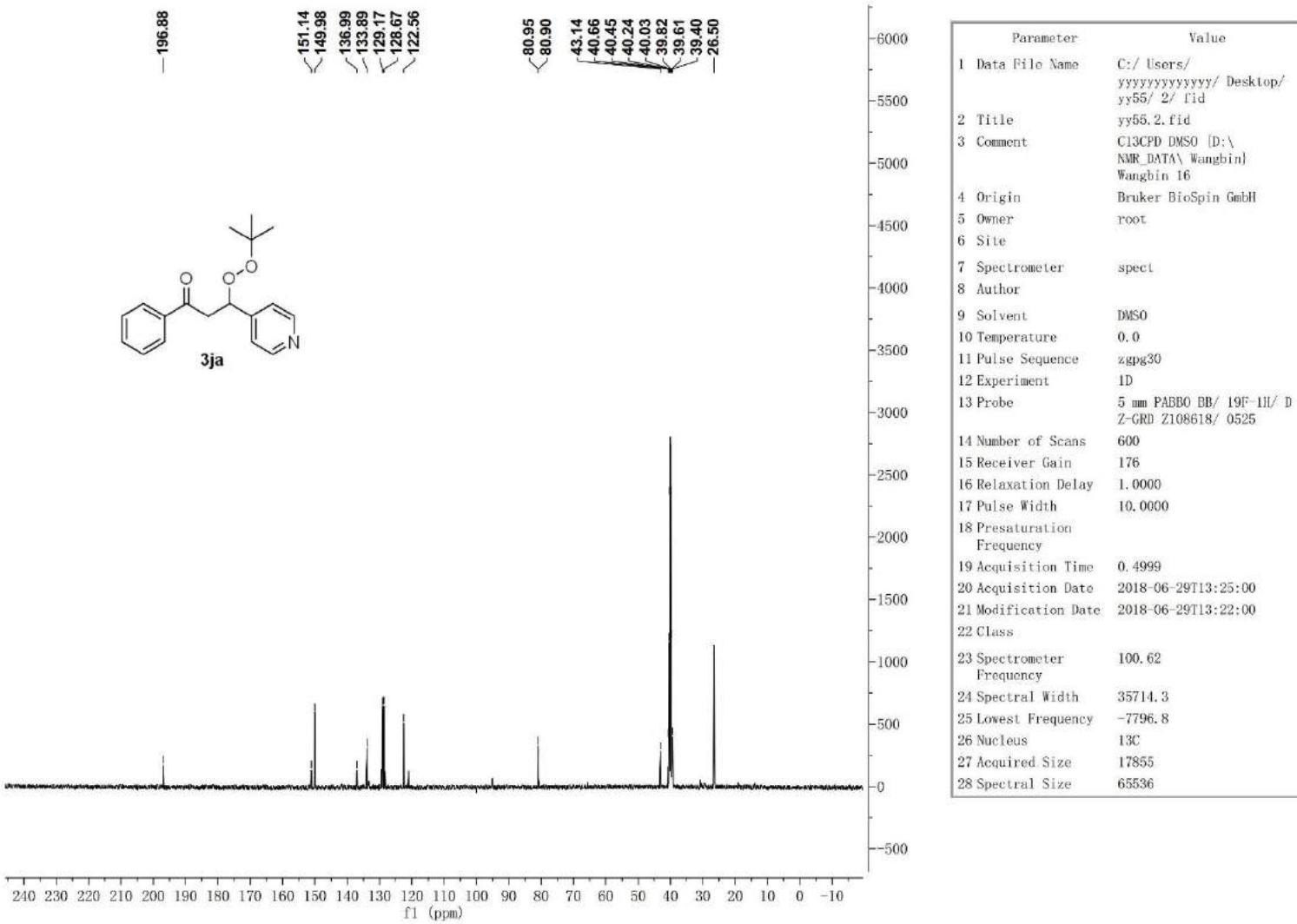


Varian QFT-ESI
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Mode: Positive
Scans: 1
Date: 02-JUL-2018
Time: 15:54:04
Scale: 12.5906

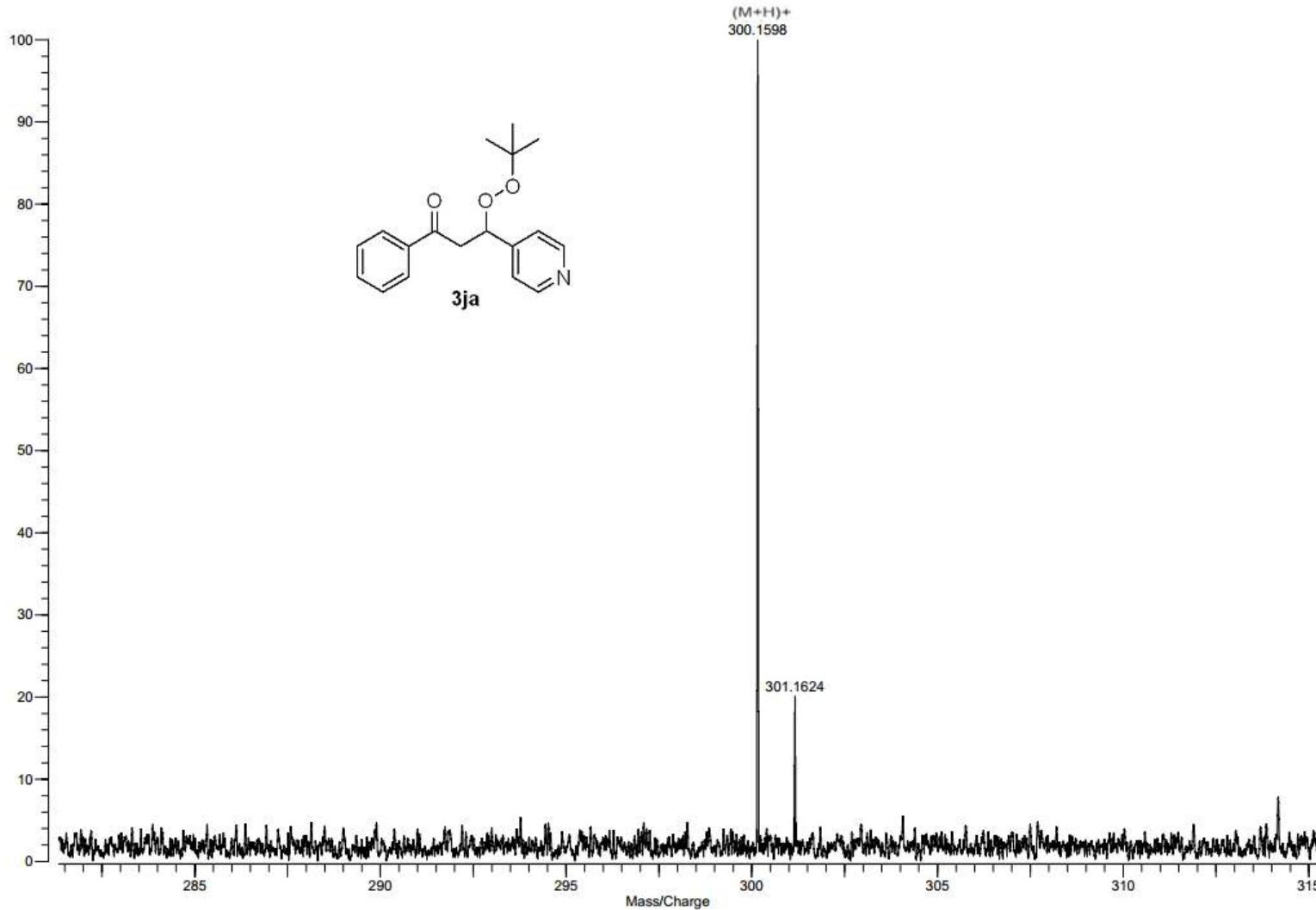


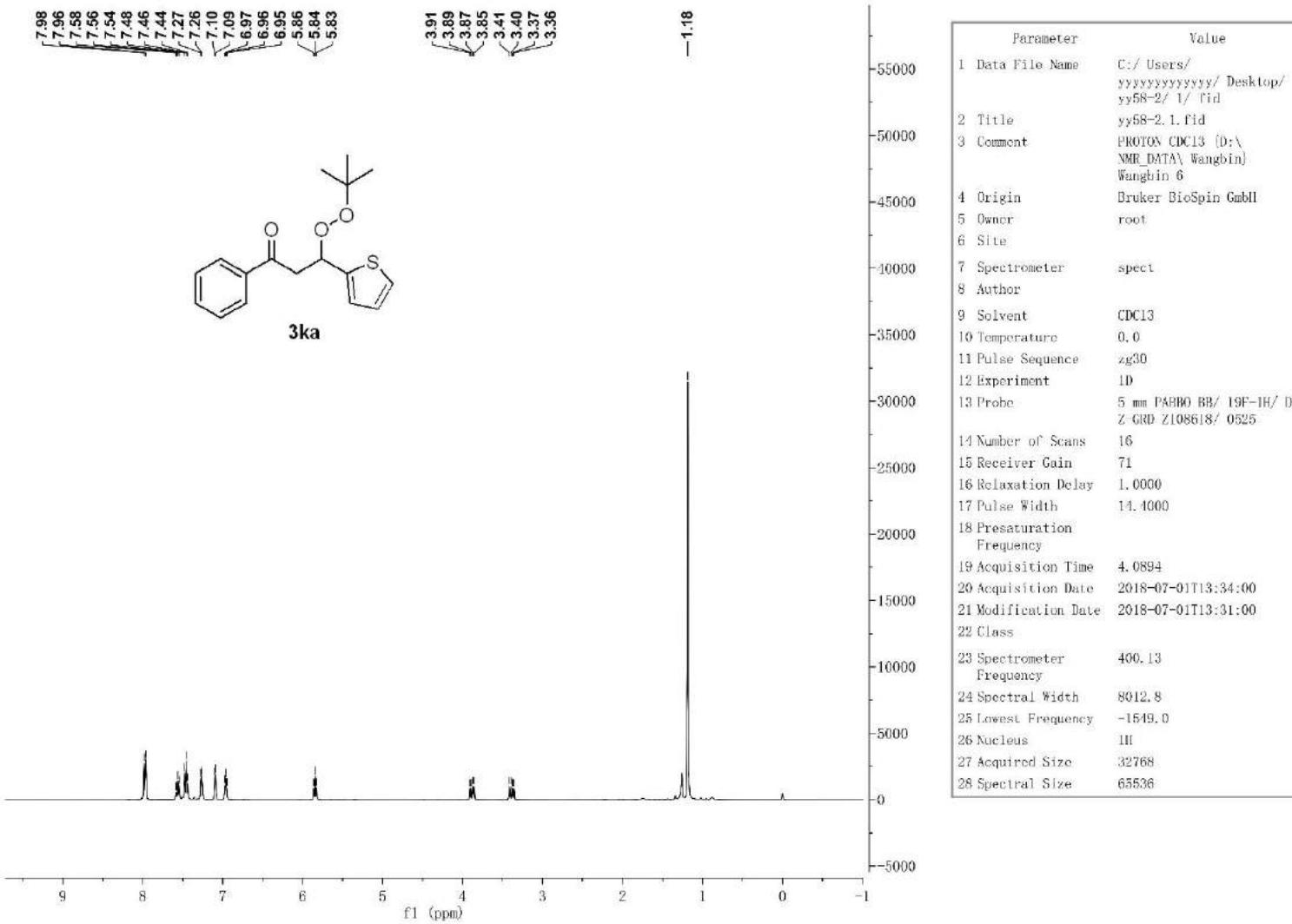


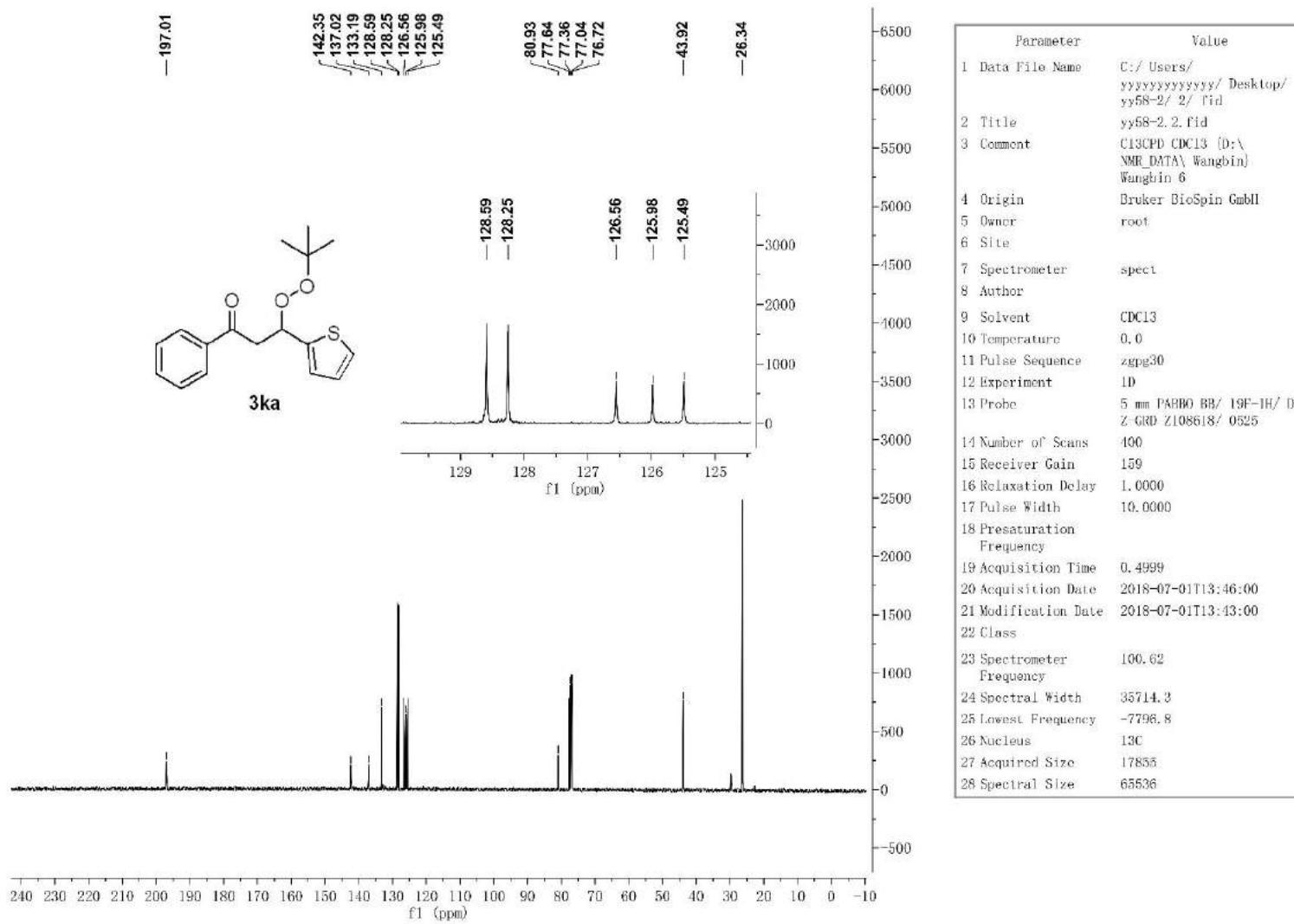


Varian QFT-ESI
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Mode: Positive Date: 02-JUL-2018
Scans: 1 Time: 15:49:20
Scale: 46.0160



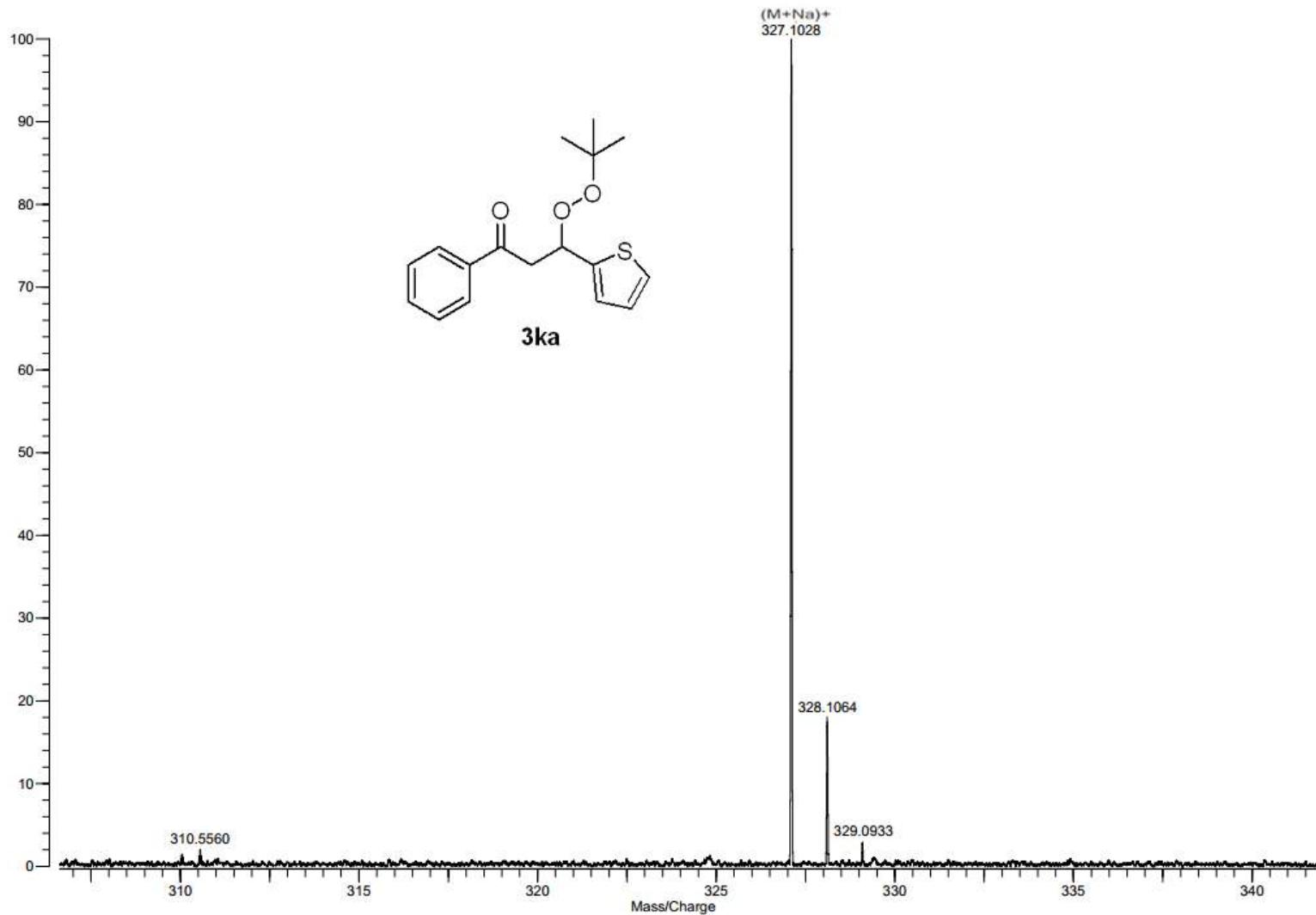


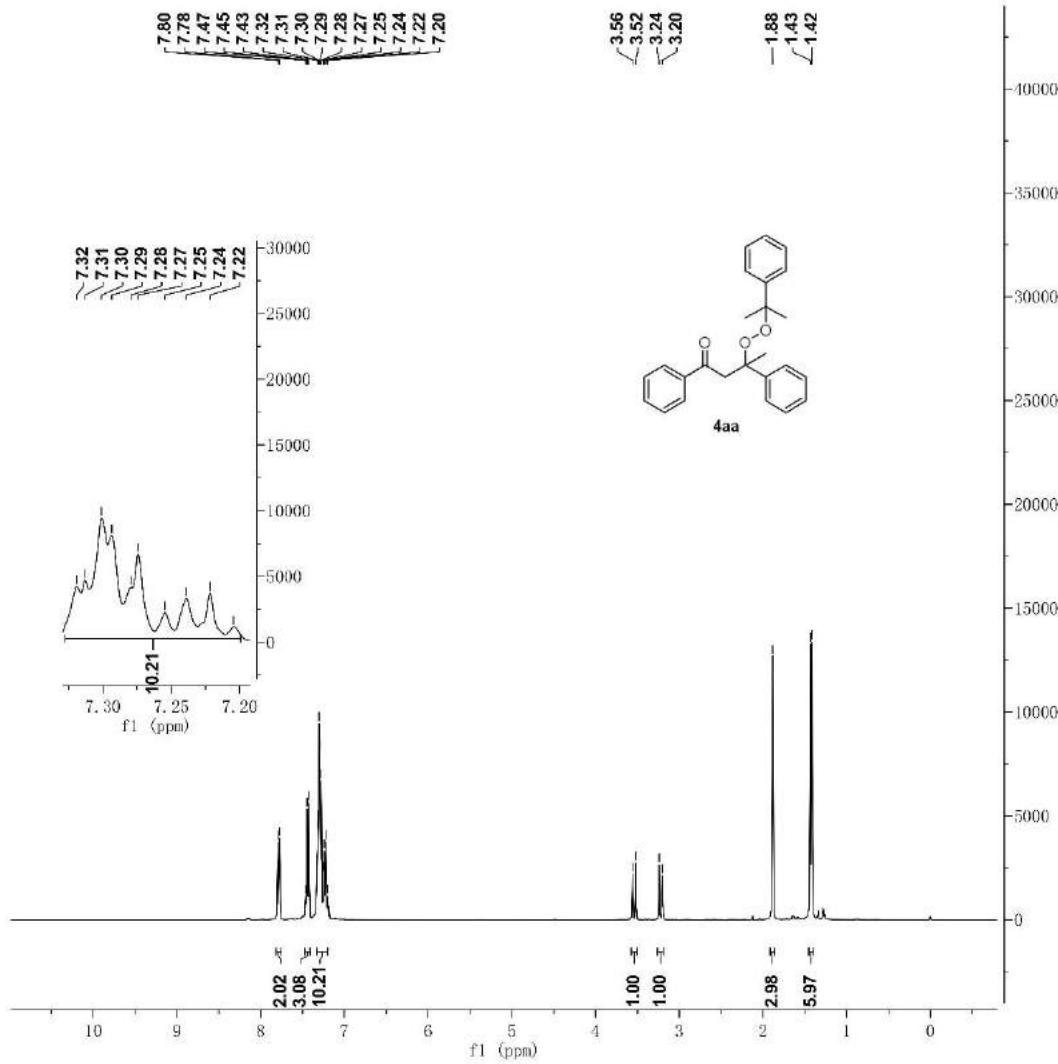


Varian QFT-ESI
File: yy58_ESI.trans

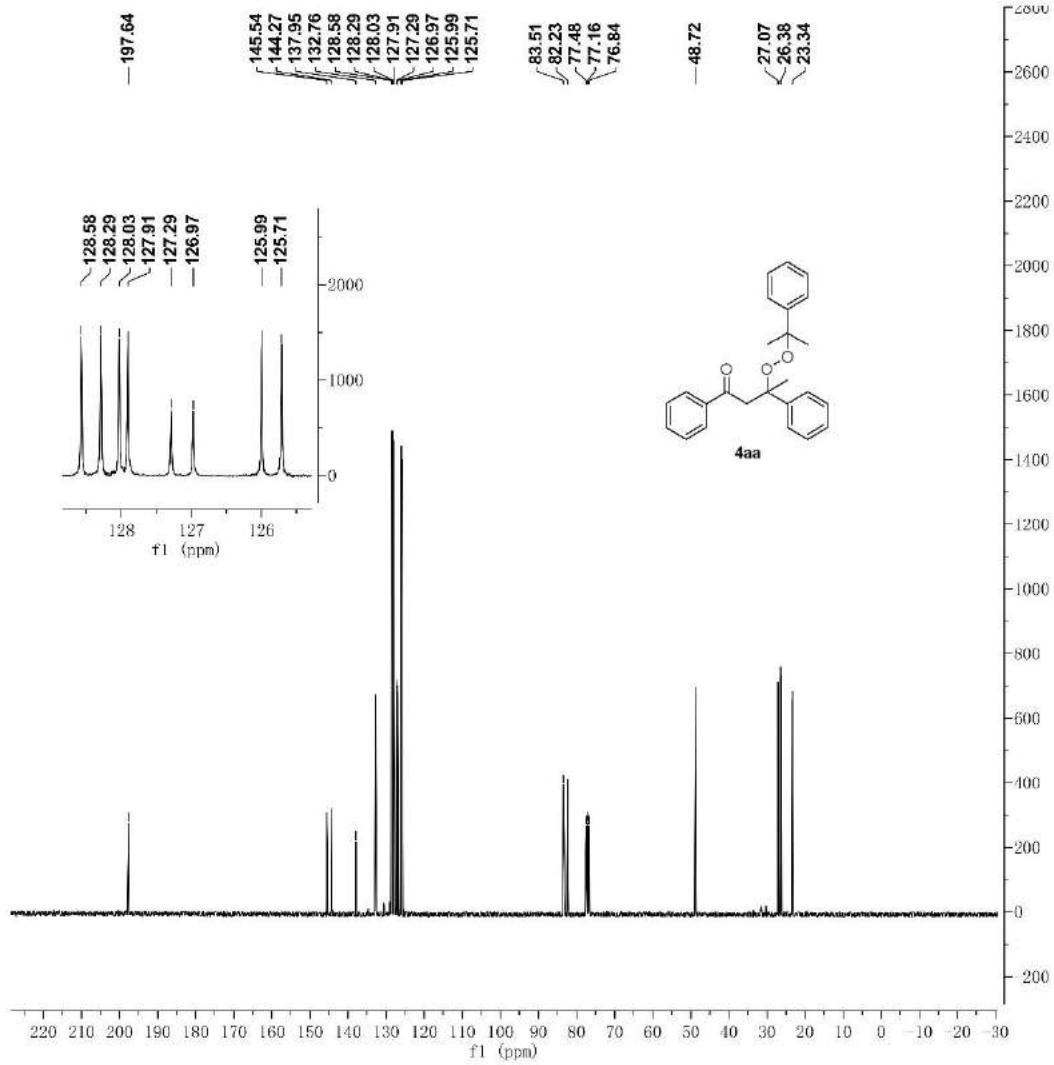
Mode: Positive
Scans: 1

Date: 02-JUL-2018
Time: 15:45:05
Scale: 7.6335



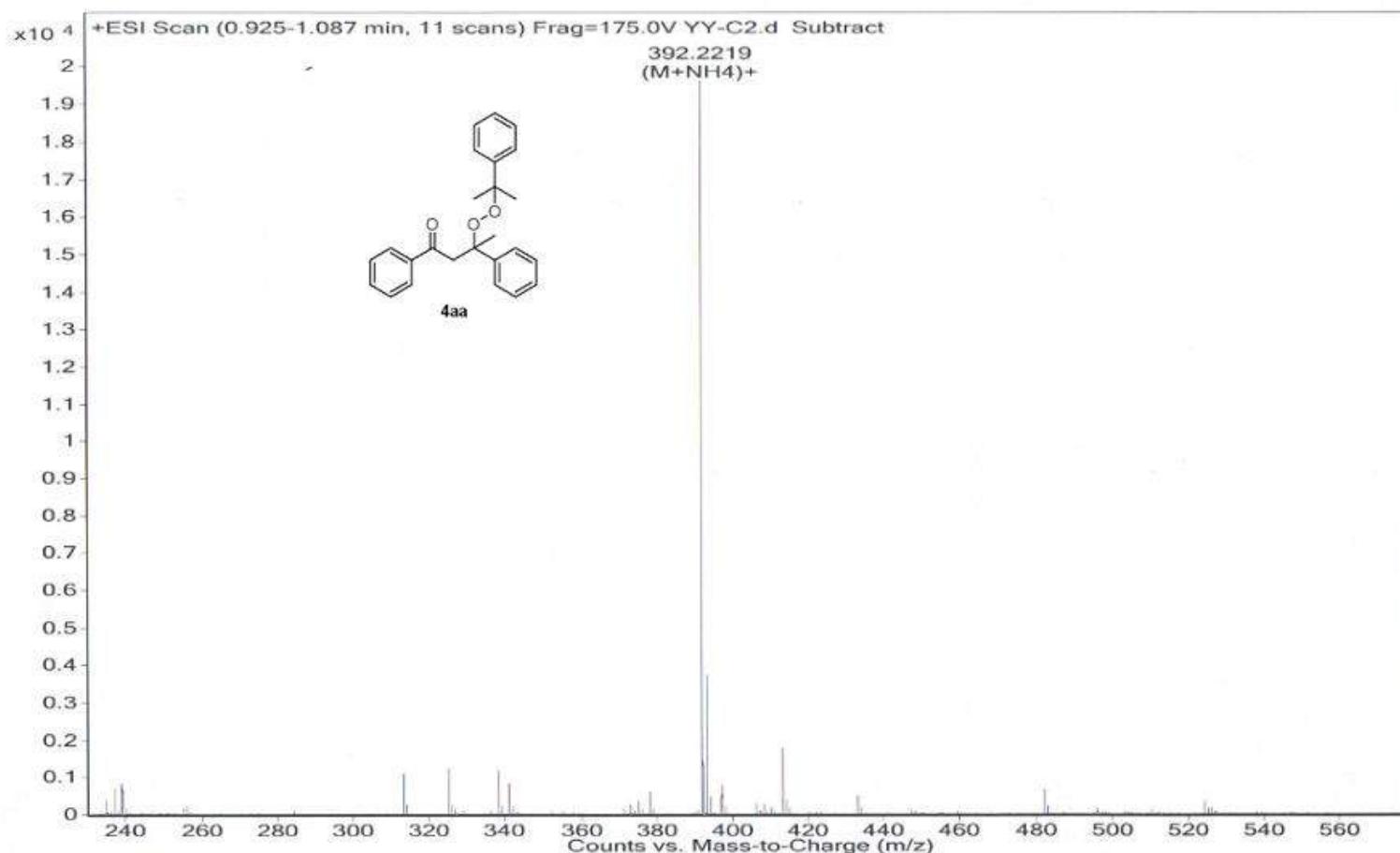


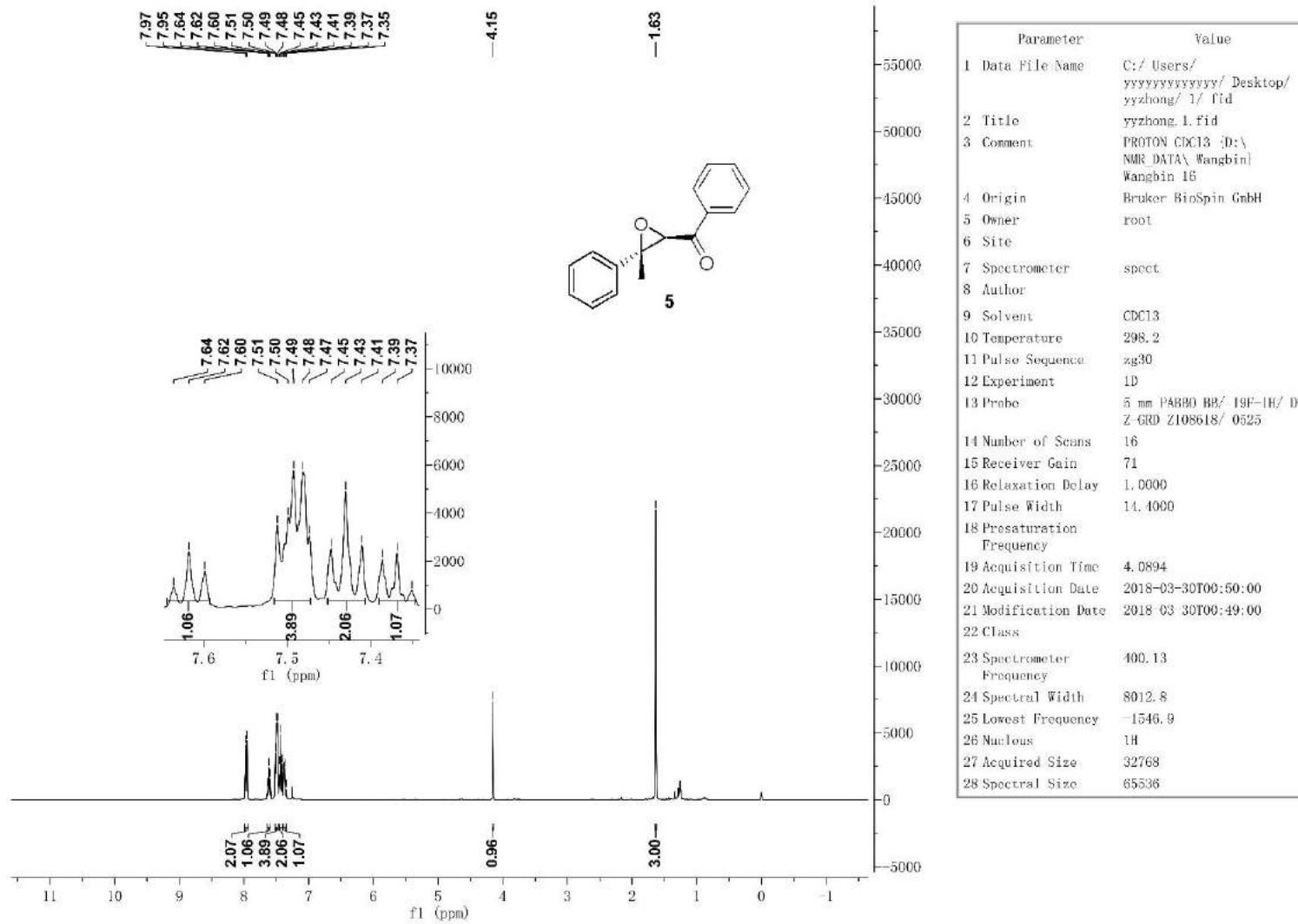
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1 Data File Name	C:/ Users/xxxxxxxx/Desktop/yy53/ yyC2/ 5/ fid
2 Title	yyC2.5.fid
3 Comment	PROTON CDCl3 {D:\NMR DATA\ Wangbin} Wangbin 20
4 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
5 Owner	root
6 Site	
7 Spectrometer	spect
8 Author	
9 Solvent	CDCl3
10 Temperature	293.8
11 Pulse Sequence	zg30
12 Experiment	1D
13 Probe	5 mm PABBO BB/ 19F-1H/ D Z-GRD Z108618/ 0525
14 Number of Scans	16
15 Receiver Gain	33
16 Relaxation Delay	1.0000
17 Pulse Width	14.4000
18 Presaturation Frequency	
19 Acquisition Time	4.0894
20 Acquisition Date	2018-04-12T09:52:00
21 Modification Date	2018-04-12T09:51:00
22 Class	
23 Spectrometer Frequency	400.13
24 Spectral Width	8012.8
25 Lowest Frequency	-1575.7
26 Nucleus	1H
27 Acquired Size	32768
28 Spectral Size	65536

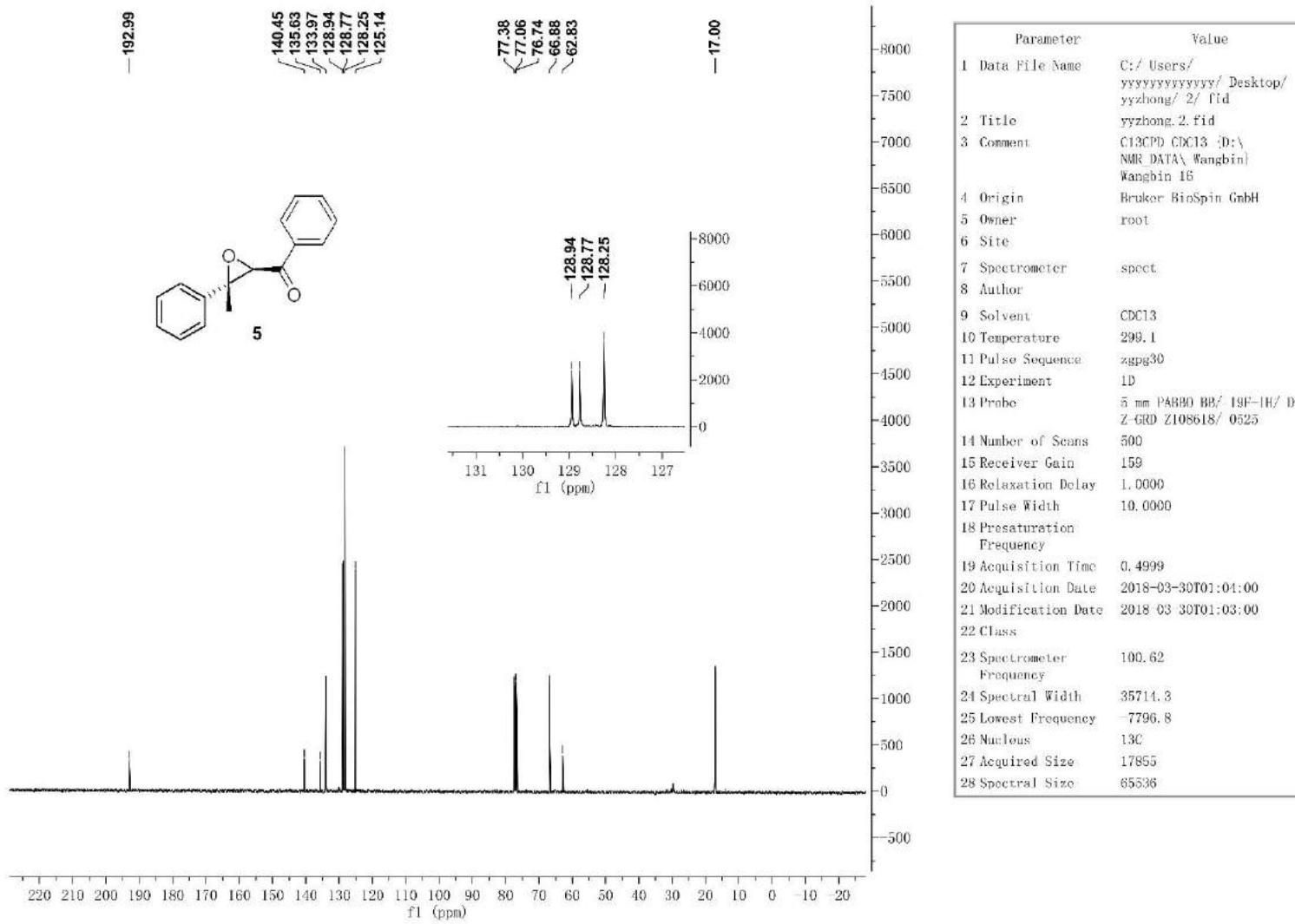


Parameter	Value
1 Data File Name	C:/ Users/ yyyyyyyyyy/Desktop/ yy53/ yyC2/ 6/ fid
2 Title	yyC2.6.fid
3 Comment	C13CPD CDC13 {D:\NMR DATA\ Wangbin\Wangbin 20}
4 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
5 Owner	root
6 Site	
7 Spectrometer	spect
8 Author	
9 Solvent	CDCl3
10 Temperature	294.7
11 Pulse Sequence	zgpg30
12 Experiment	1D
13 Probe	5 mm PABBO BB/ 19F-1H/ D Z-GRD Z108618/ 0525
14 Number of Scans	200
15 Receiver Gain	113
16 Relaxation Delay	1.0000
17 Pulse Width	10.0000
18 Presaturation Frequency	
19 Acquisition Time	0.4999
20 Aquisition Date	2018-04-12T09:58:00
21 Modification Date	2018-04-12T09:58:00
22 Class	
23 Spectrometer Frequency	100.62
24 Spectral Width	35714.3
25 Lowest Frequency	7796.8
26 Nucleus	13C
27 Acquired Size	17855
28 Spectral Size	65536

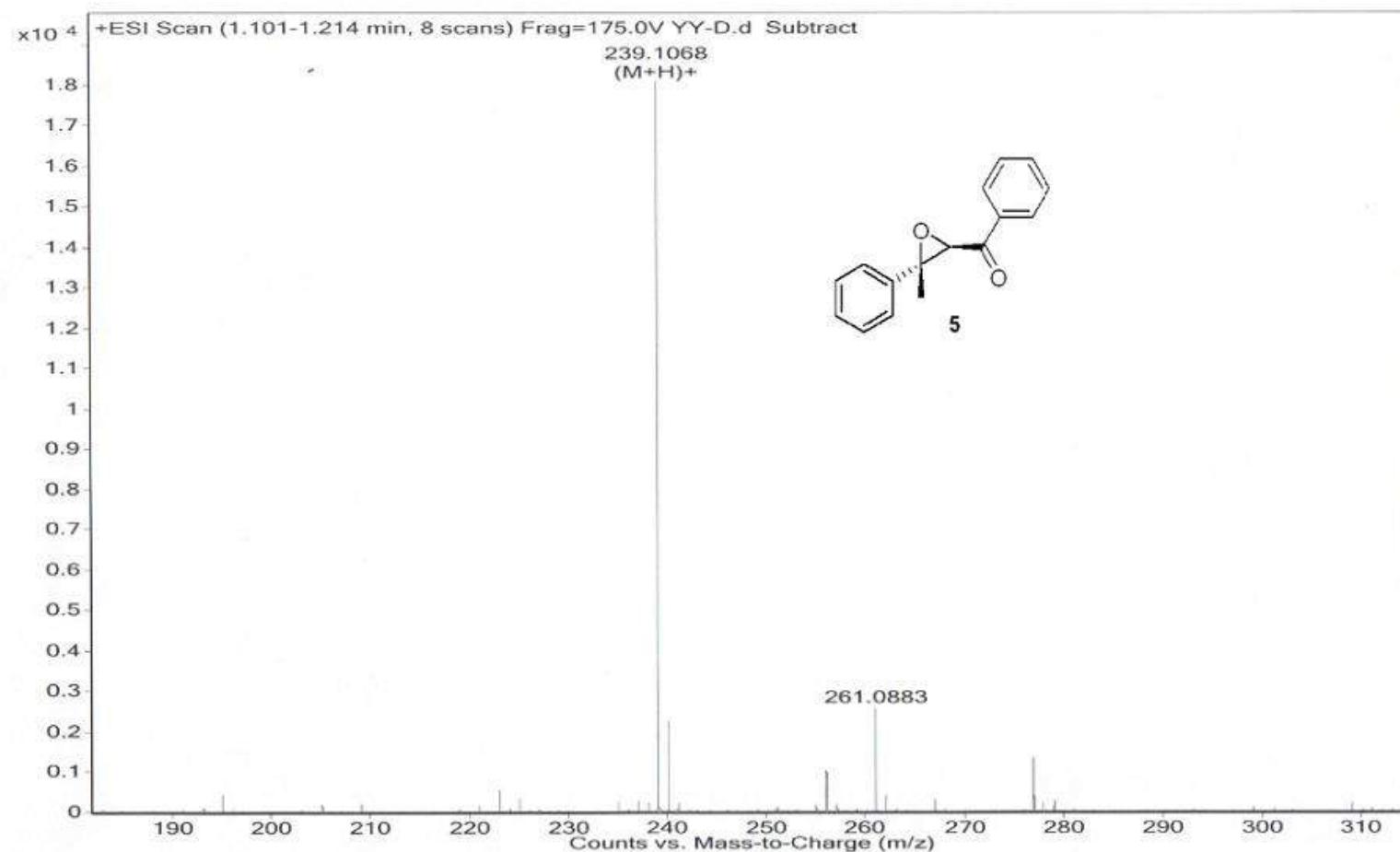
Sample Name	Sample23	Position	P1-C5	Instrument Name	Instrument 1	User Name	
Inj Vol	-1	InjPosition		SampleType	Sample	IRM Calibration Status	Some Ions Missed
Data Filename	YY-C2.d	ACQ Method	Default-TEST.m	Comment		Acquired Time	4/4/2018 11:39:51 AM

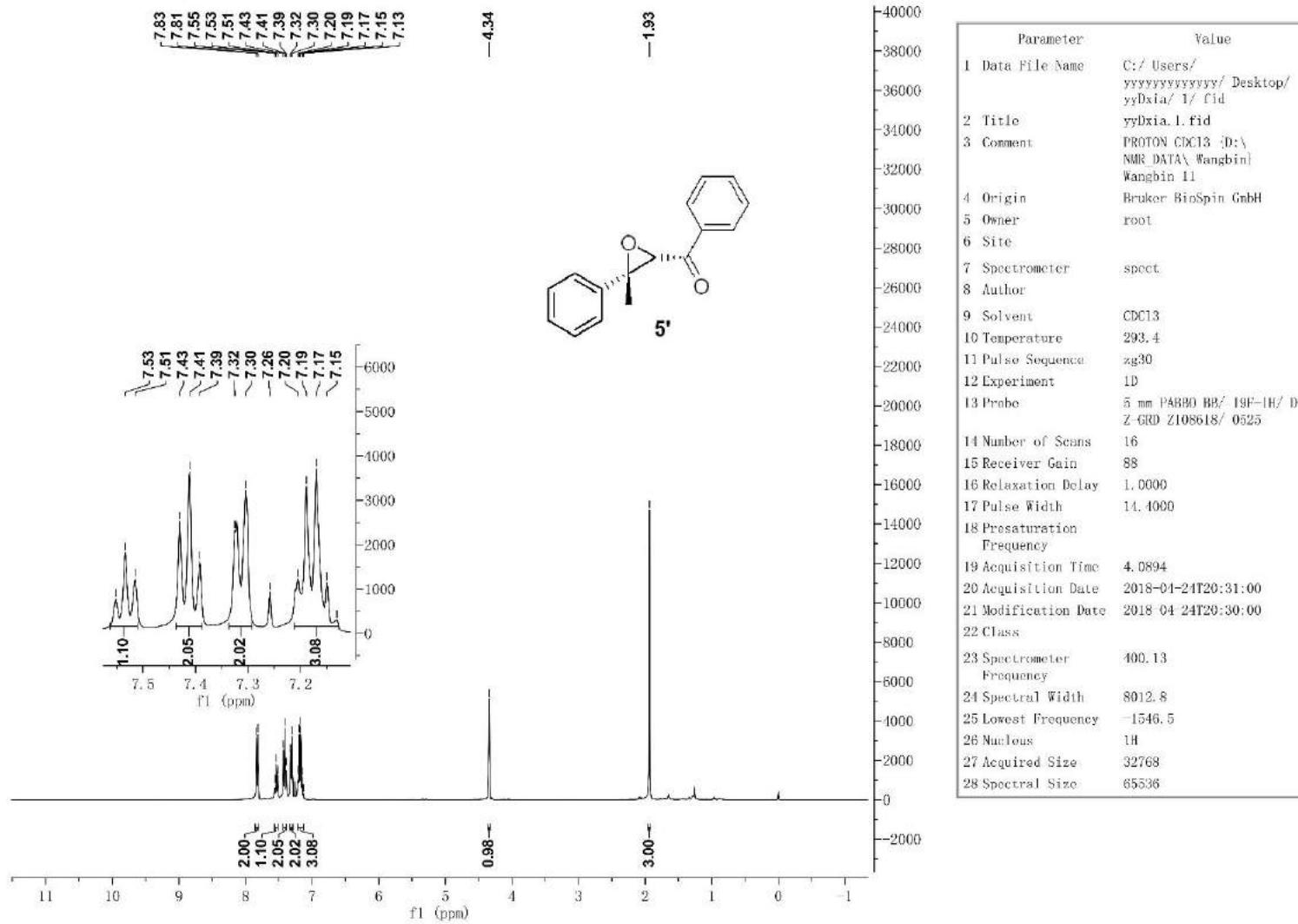


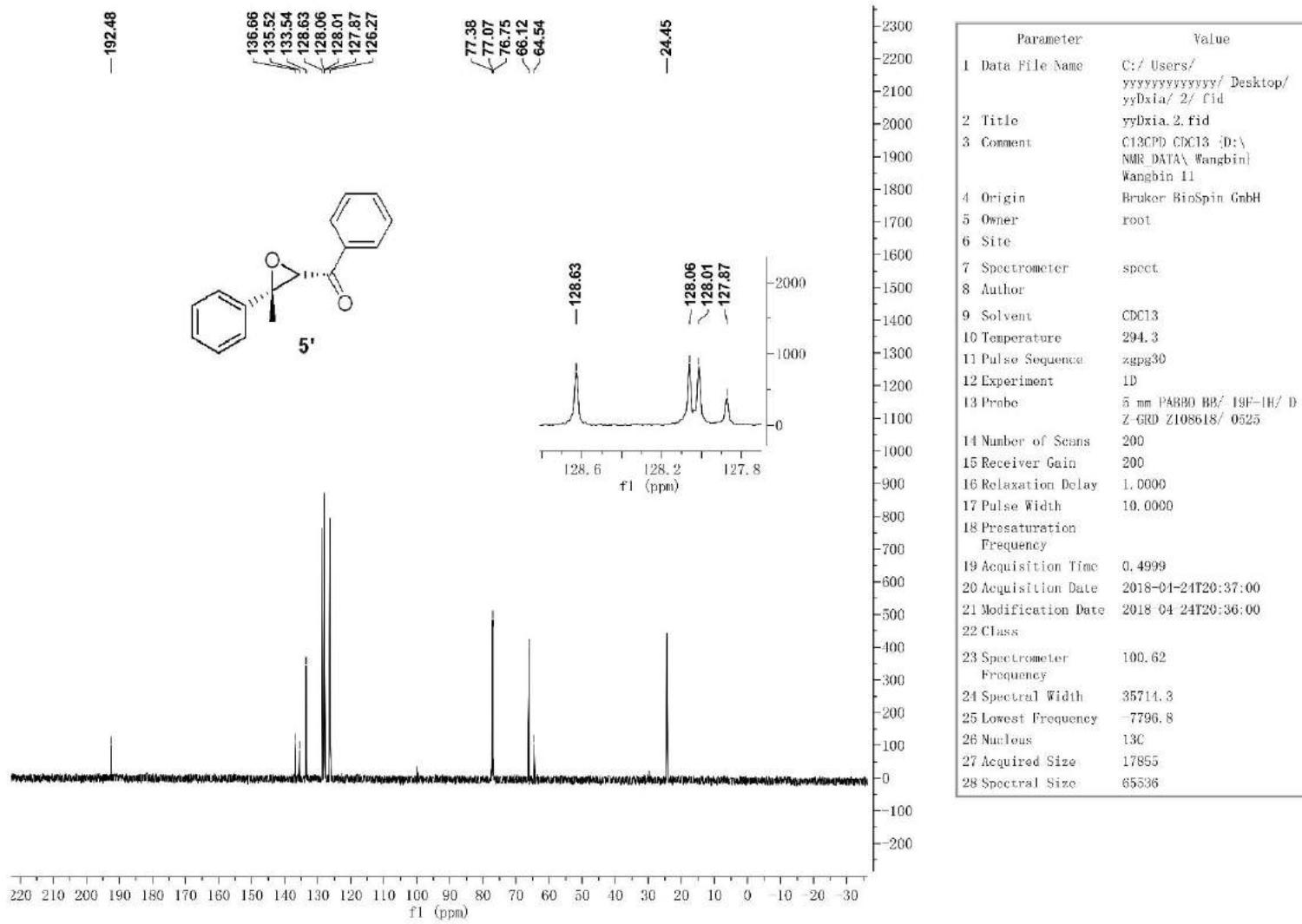


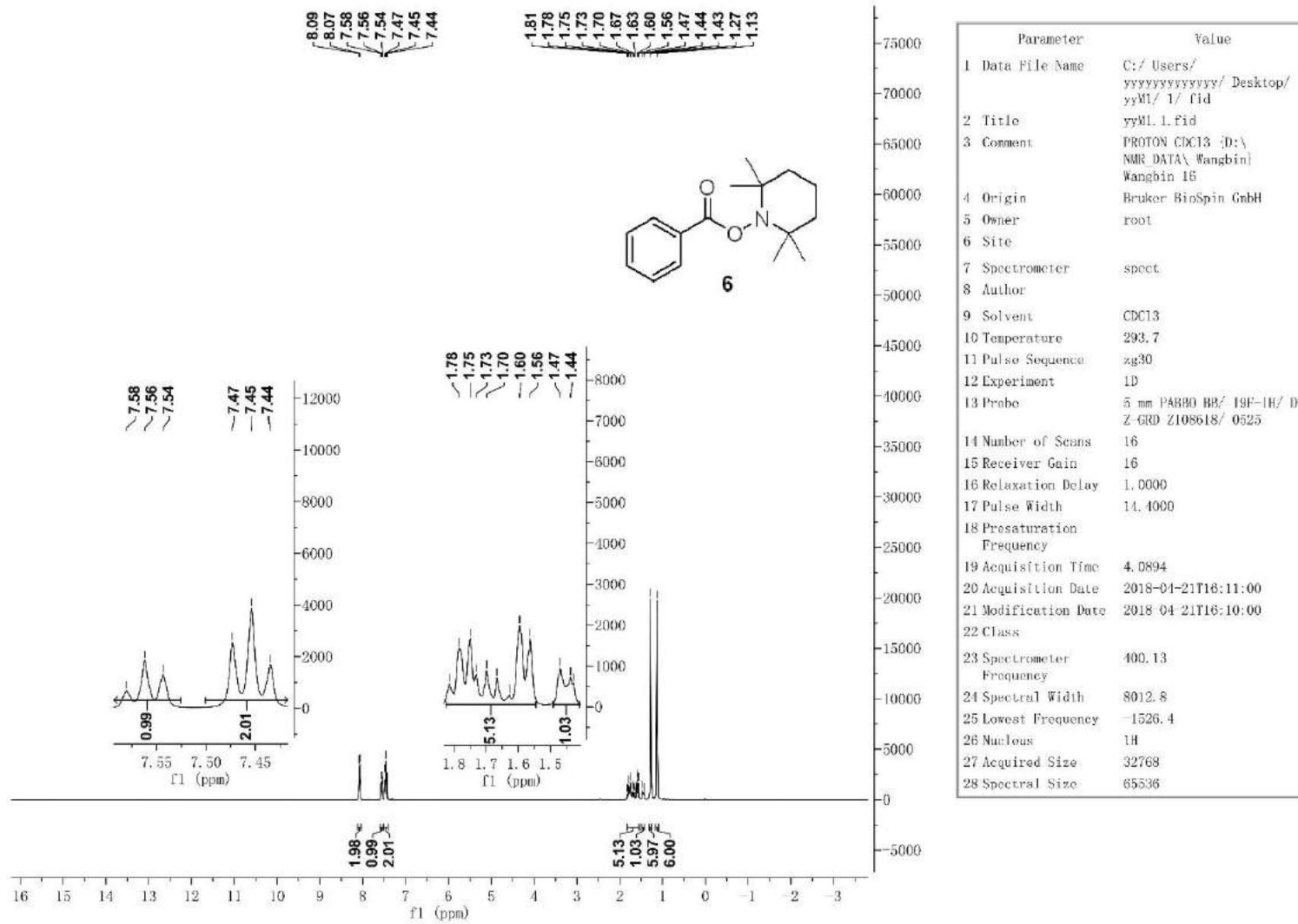


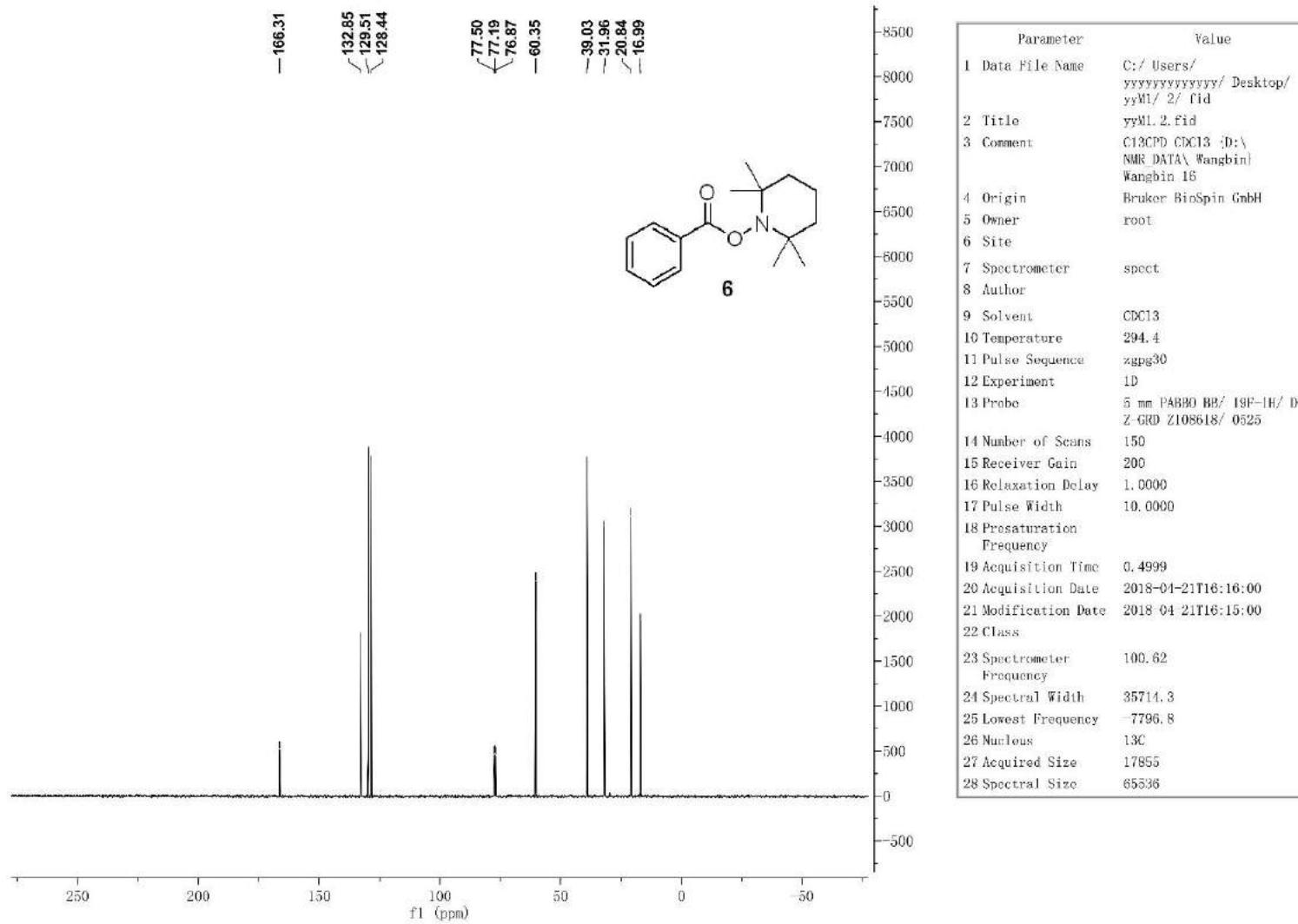
Sample Name	Sample24	Position	P1-C6	Instrument Name	Instrument 1	User Name	
Inj Vol	-1	InjPosition		SampleType	Sample	IRM Calibration Status	
Data Filename	YY-D.d	ACQ Method	Default-TEST.m	Comment		Acquired Time	Some Ions Missed 4/4/2018 11:45:39 AM

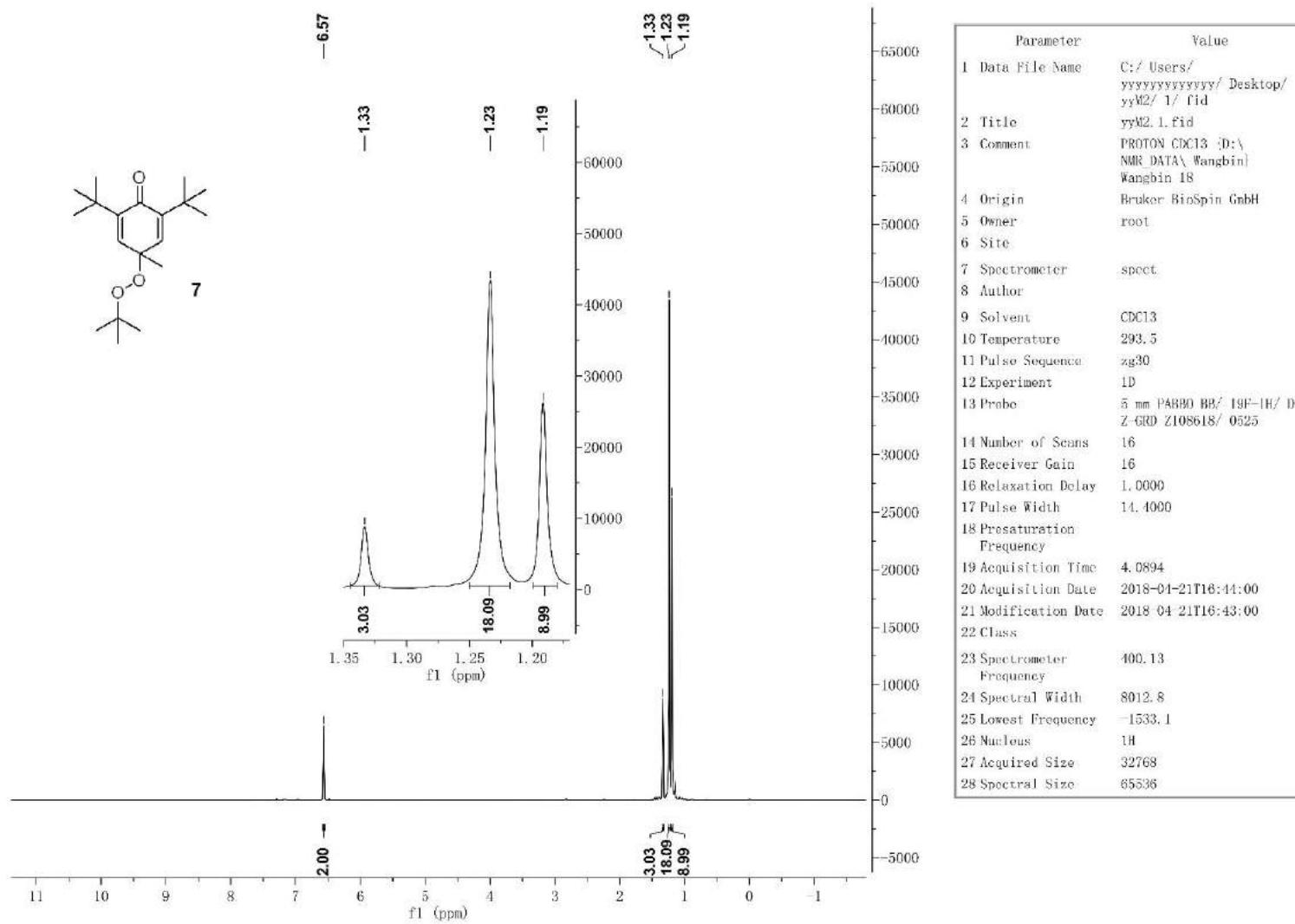


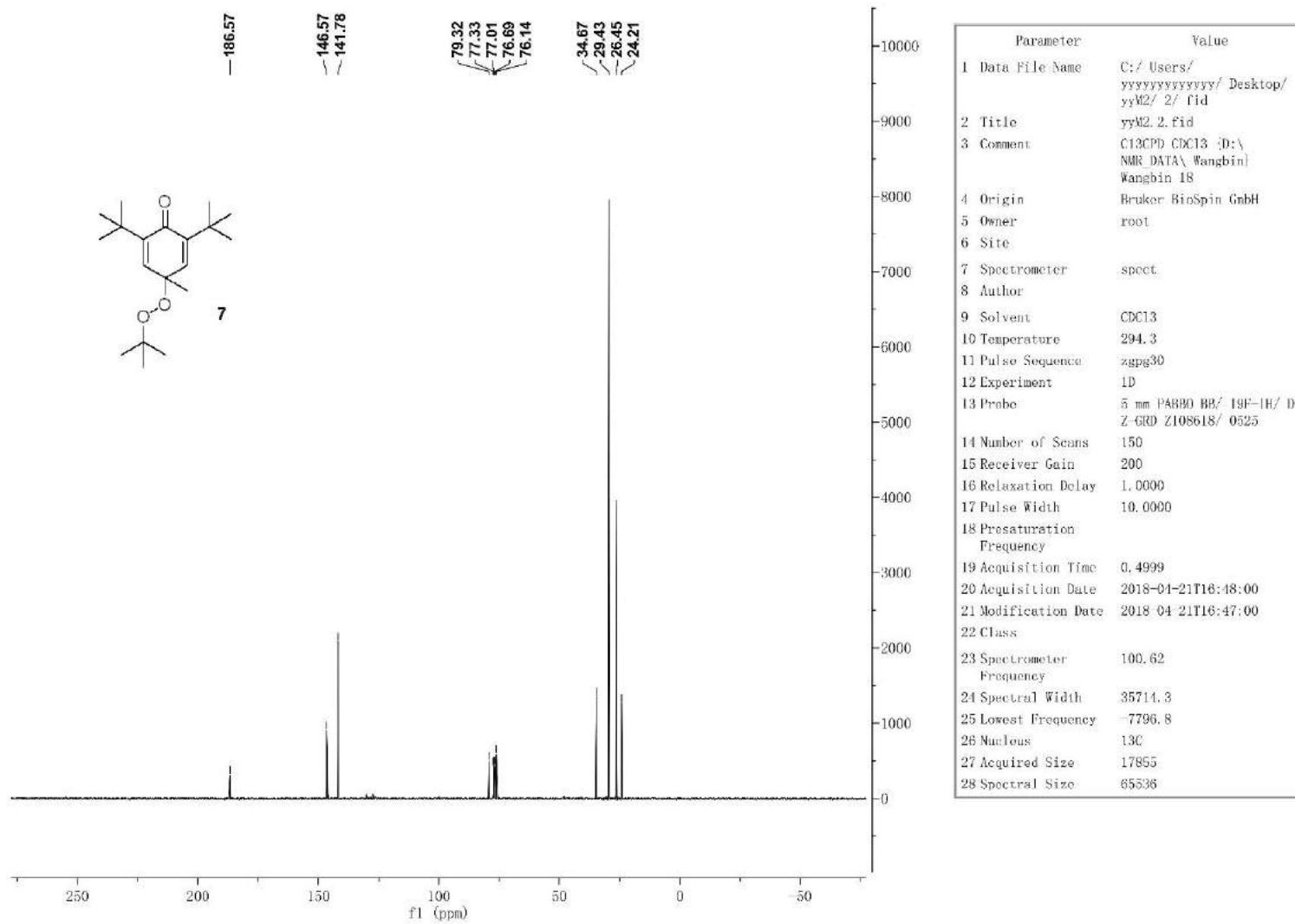






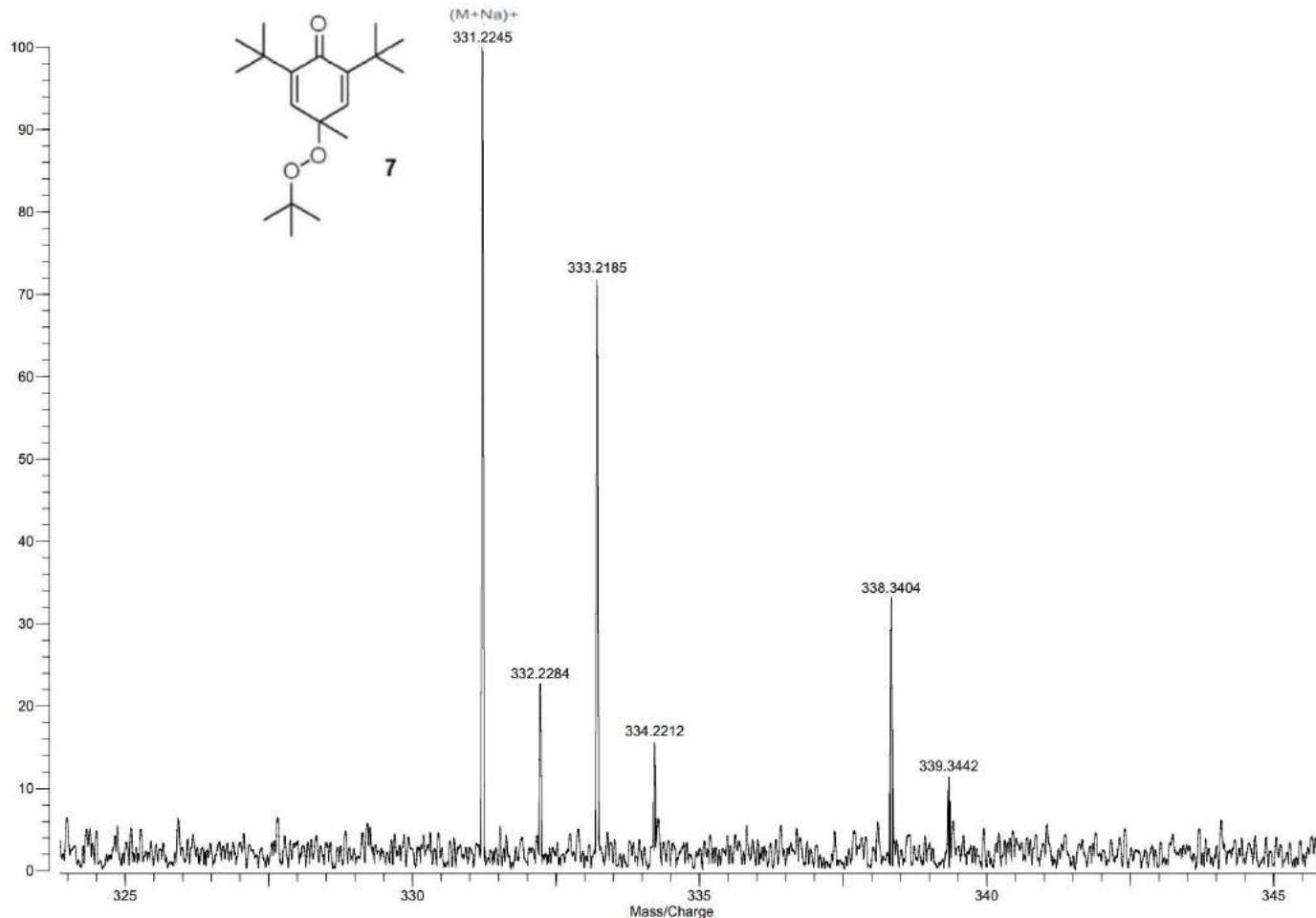


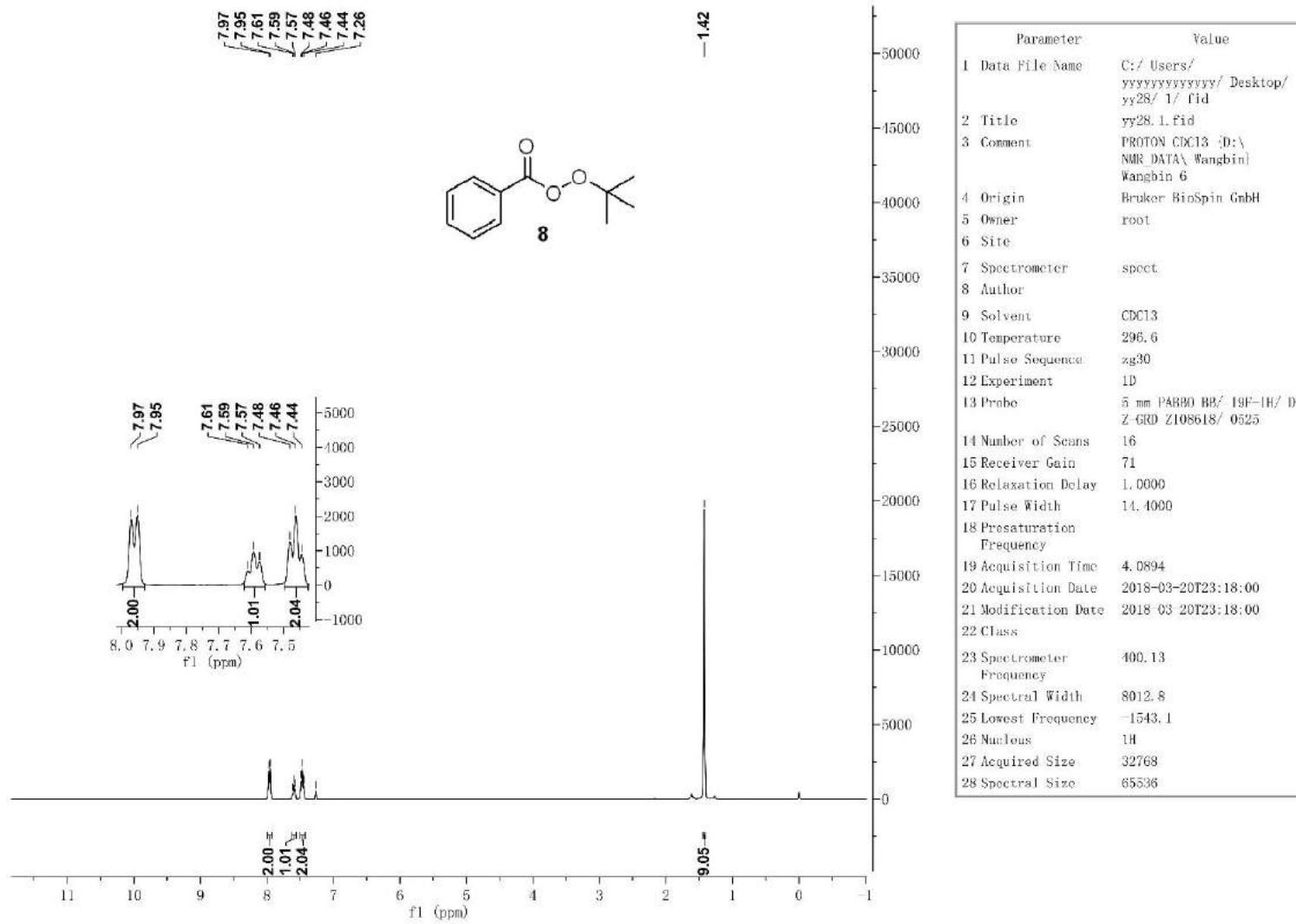


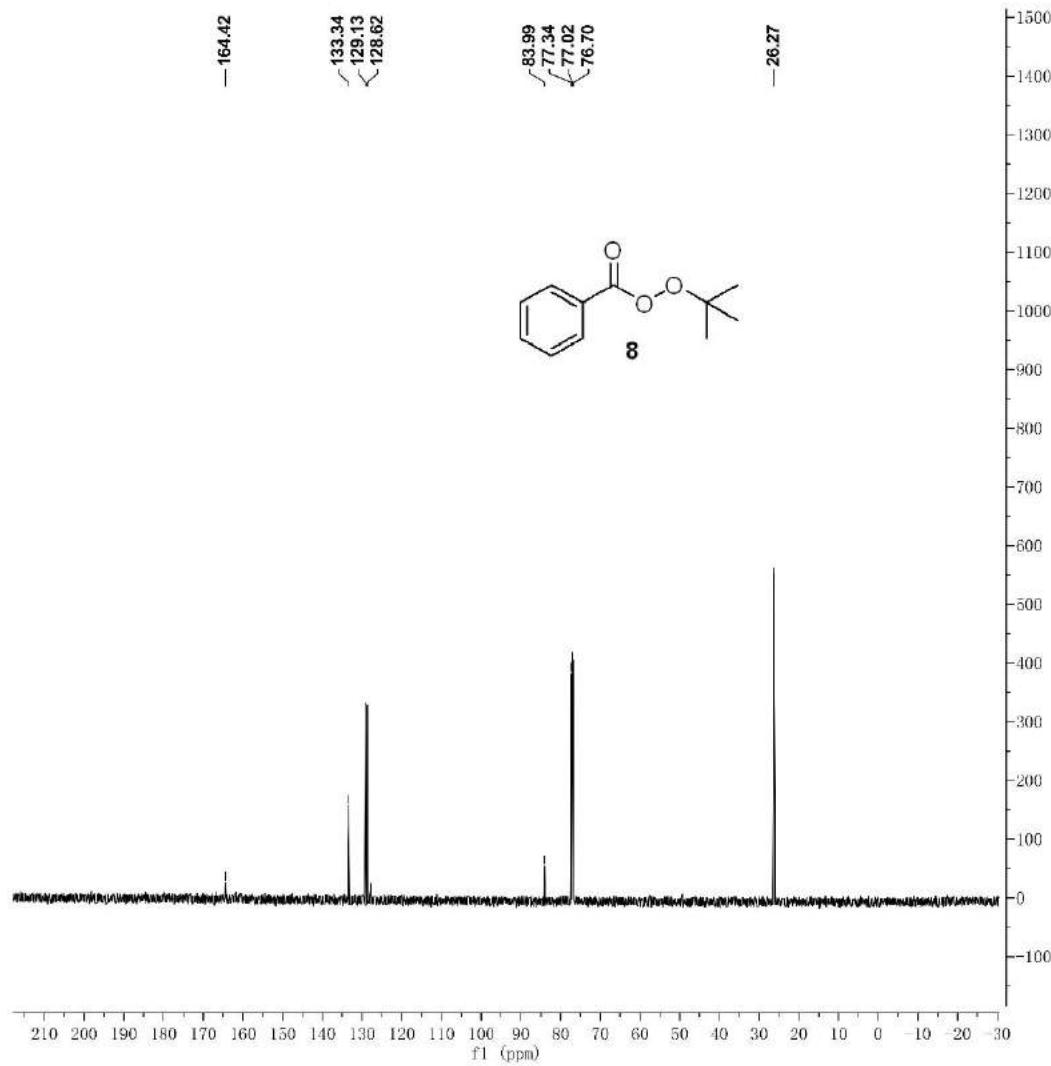


Varian QFT-ESI
File: ym2_ESI.trans

Mode: Positive
Scans: 1
Date: 24-MAY-2018
Time: 14:59:03
Scale: 54.7359







Parameter	Value
1 Data File Name	C:/ Users/xxxxxxxx/Desktop/yy28/ 2/ fid
2 Title	yy28.2.fid
3 Comment	C13CPD CDC13 (D:\NMR DATA\ Wangbin) Wangbin 6
4 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
5 Owner	root
6 Site	
7 Spectrometer	spect
8 Author	
9 Solvent	CDCl ₃
10 Temperature	297.4
11 Pulse Sequence	zgpg30
12 Experiment	1D
13 Probe	5 mm PABBO BB/ 19F-IH/ D Z-GRD Z108618/ 0525
14 Number of Scans	100
15 Receiver Gain	133
16 Relaxation Delay	1.0000
17 Pulse Width	10.0000
18 Presaturation Frequency	
19 Acquisition Time	0.4999
20 Acquisition Date	2018-03-20T23:22:00
21 Modification Date	2018-03-20T23:21:00
22 Class	
23 Spectrometer Frequency	100.62
24 Spectral Width	35714.3
25 Lowest Frequency	-7796.8
26 Nucleus	13C
27 Acquired Size	17855
28 Spectral Size	65536