

Supporting Information

Rh-Catalyzed Regioselective C-H Activation and C-C Bond Formation:

Synthesis and Photophysical Studies of Indazolo[2,3-a]quinolines

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Experimental

General Information. $[\text{Cp}^*\text{RhCl}_2]_2$ and $\text{Cu}(\text{OAc})_2 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$ (>98%) were purchased from Aldrich and used as received. Indazoles¹⁵ and alkynes¹⁶ were prepared according to literature. Silica gel-G plates (Merck) were used for TLC analysis with a mixture of hexane and ethyl acetate as the eluent. Melting point of the products was measured on Büchi melting point apparatus, MP B-540. Open capillary tubes were used for the measurements and are uncorrected. The ¹H and ¹³C spectra were recorded on Bruker 600 MHz and Varian Mercury Plus 400 MHz NMR instruments using TMS as an internal standard and CDCl_3 as a solvent. Mestrenova software was used throughout the spectral analysis. Chemical shifts are given in parts per million (δ -scale) and the coupling constants are given in Hertz. Q-Tof ESI-MS instrument (model HAB 273) was used for recording HRMS data. Infrared spectra were recorded on Perkin Elmer FT-IR instrument using KBr disc. UV-vis spectra were recorded on Agilent spectrophotometer and Fluorescence spectra were recorded on Cary Eclipse spectrofluorimeter.

General procedure for Rh(III)-catalyzed oxidative annulation of 2-aryl-2*H*-indazoles with alkynes. 2-Aryl-2*H*-indazole (0.25 mmol), alkyne (0.30 mmol), $\text{Cu}(\text{OAc})_2 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$ (0.30 mmol), K_2CO_3 (0.25 mmol) and $[\text{Cp}^*\text{RhCl}_2]_2$ (4 mol%) were stirred at 100 °C for 6 h in $(\text{CH}_2\text{Cl})_2$ under nitrogen atmosphere. The progress of the reaction was monitored by TLC using ethyl acetate and hexane as eluent. After completion, the reaction mixture was diluted with CH_2Cl_2 (30 mL) and washed with water (1 x 5 mL). Drying (Na_2SO_4) and evaporation of the solvent gave a residue that was purified on silica gel column chromatography using a 1:50 ethyl acetate and hexane.

5,6-Diphenylindazolo[2,3-*a*]quinoline 3a.^{6d} Yellow solid; 61 mg, yield 66%; mp 242-243 °C; $R_f = 0.40$ (1:50 ethyl acetate/hexane); ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.09 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.95 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.81 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.62 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.51 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.45 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.36–7.35 (m, 3H), 7.32–7.27 (m, 5H), 7.25–7.23 (m, 2H), 6.90 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 6.67 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 149.7, 136.5, 136.5, 134.0, 133.6, 131.7, 131.2, 130.7, 130.3, 129.2, 128.5, 128.0, 128.0, 127.8, 127.6, 126.2, 125.7, 121.8, 120.5, 117.6, 117.4, 116.5; FT-IR (KBr) 3065, 3025, 2958, 2922, 2851, 1643, 1626, 1607, 1442, 1351, 1127, 1073, 805, 742 cm^{-1} . HRMS (ESI) calcd for $[\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{18}\text{N}_2 + \text{H}]^+$ 371.1543, found 371.1546.

3-Chloro-5,6-diphenylindazolo[2,3-*a*]quinoline 3b. Yellow solid; 71 mg, yield 70%; mp 260-261 °C; R_f = 0.34 (1:50 ethyl acetate/hexane); ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.03 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 7.93 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 7.75 (dd, J = 9.0, 2.1 Hz, 1H), 7.58 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 7.46 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.37-7.36 (m, 3H), 7.34-7.27 (m, 5H), 7.21 (d, J = 6.6 Hz, 2H), 6.92 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 6.66 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 149.7, 136.0, 135.6, 132.8, 132.0, 131.9, 131.8, 131.5, 131.0, 130.0, 129.4, 128.4, 128.1, 128.1, 127.9, 127.6, 126.9, 126.7, 121.6, 120.8, 118.9, 117.6, 116.4; FT-IR (KBr) 2960, 2919, 2850, 1638, 1540, 1485, 1383, 1224, 1147, 1085, 846, 752 cm^{-1} . HRMS (ESI) calcd for $[\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{17}\text{ClN}_2 + \text{H}]^+$ 405.1159, found 405.1156.

3-Ethyl-5,6-diphenylindazolo[2,3-*a*]quinoline 3c. Yellow solid; 61 mg, yield 62%; mp 261-262 °C; R_f = 0.31 (1:50 ethyl acetate/hexane); ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.00 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 7.94 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 7.68 (dd, J = 8.6, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.44 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.40 (s, 1H), 7.37-7.34 (m, 3H), 7.33-7.28 (m, 5H), 7.25-7.23 (m, 2H), 6.90 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 6.66 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 2.75 (q, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 1.25 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 149.6, 142.5, 136.6, 136.6, 133.9, 131.9, 131.4, 131.2, 130.7, 130.4, 129.7, 128.5, 128.0, 127.9, 127.6, 127.4, 126.3, 125.7, 121.8, 120.3, 117.6, 117.4, 116.4, 29.06, 15.90; FT-IR (KBr) 3031, 2964, 2918, 2850, 1660, 1641, 1551, 1443, 1356, 1227, 1104, 1069, 825, 744 cm^{-1} . HRMS (ESI) calcd for $[\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{22}\text{N}_2 + \text{H}]^+$ 399.1861, found 399.1866.

3-Isopropyl-5,6-diphenylindazolo[2,3-*a*]quinoline 3d. Yellow solid; 66 mg, yield 64%; mp 282-283 °C; R_f = 0.31 (1:50 ethyl acetate/hexane); ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.01 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 7.94 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 7.72 (dd, J = 8.7, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.44 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.42 (d, J = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.38-7.34 (m, 3H), 7.33-7.30 (m, 2H), 7.29-7.27 (m, 3H), 7.25-7.23 (m, 2H), 6.90 (m, t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.66 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 3.07-2.94 (sep, J = 6.9 Hz, 1H), 1.26 (d, J = 6.9 Hz, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 149.6, 147.0, 136.7, 136.6, 134.0, 132.0, 131.4, 131.2, 130.6, 130.4, 128.5, 128.0, 127.97, 127.93, 127.6, 127.4, 125.6, 125.1, 121.8, 120.3, 117.6, 117.4, 116.4, 34.3, 24.2; FT-IR (KBr) 2960, 2919, 2851, 1637, 1557, 1462, 1384, 1358, 1261, 1105, 1068, 830, 743 cm^{-1} . HRMS (ESI) calcd for $[\text{C}_{30}\text{H}_{24}\text{N}_2 + \text{H}]^+$ 413.2018, found 413.2024.

3-Methyl-5,6-diphenylindazolo[2,3-*a*]quinoline 3e. Yellow solid; 65 mg, yield 68%; mp 253-254 °C; R_f = 0.26 (1:50 ethyl acetate/hexane); ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.97 (d,

$J = 8.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.93 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.64 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.44 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.37-7.35 (m, 4H), 7.33-7.28 (m, 5H), 7.23-7.22 (m, 2H), 6.89 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 6.66 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 2.46 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 149.6, 136.6, 136.6, 136.1, 133.8, 131.8, 131.4, 131.2, 130.9, 130.7, 130.3, 128.5, 128.0, 127.9, 127.6, 127.4, 127.4, 125.7, 121.7, 120.4, 117.6, 117.2, 116.4, 21.7; FT-IR (KBr) 2964, 2921, 2853, 1638, 1546, 1444, 1382, 1265, 1128, 1027, 808, 737 cm^{-1} . HRMS (ESI) calcd for $[\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{20}\text{N}_2 + \text{H}]^+$ 385.1705, found 385.1700.

3-Methoxy-5,6-diphenylindazolo[2,3-a]quinoline 3f. Yellow solid; 76 mg, yield 76%; mp 240-241 °C; $R_f = 0.54$ (1:9 ethyl acetate/hexane); ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.01 (d, $J = 9.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.93 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.45-7.42 (m, 2H), 7.36-7.35 (m, 3H), 7.32-7.28 (m, 4H), 7.27-7.26 (m, 1H), 7.24-7.23 (m, 2H), 6.99 (d, $J = 2.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.90 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 6.66 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.77 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 157.8, 149.5, 136.6, 136.5, 133.5, 131.2, 131.1, 130.9, 130.3, 128.5, 128.1, 128.0, 127.5, 127.4, 127.0, 121.6, 120.3, 118.9, 118.5, 117.7, 116.3, 109.2, 55.67; FT-IR (KBr) 2960, 2919, 2850, 1639, 1553, 1435, 1365, 1265, 1172, 1107, 1031, 845, 740 cm^{-1} . HRMS (ESI) calcd for $[\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{20}\text{N}_2\text{O} + \text{H}]^+$ 401.1654, found 401.1658.

3-(Methylthio)-5,6-diphenylindazolo[2,3-a]quinoline 3g. Yellow solid; 76 mg, yield 73%; mp 251-252 °C; $R_f = 0.27$ (1:50 ethyl acetate/hexane); ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.99 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.92 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.69 (dd, $J = 8.9, 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.44 (ddd, $J = 8.6, 6.6, 1.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.41 (d, $J = 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.37-7.34 (m, 3H), 7.32-7.27 (m, 5H), 7.23-7.20 (m, 2H), 6.90 (ddd, $J = 8.3, 6.7, 0.7$ Hz, 1H), 6.66 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 1H), 2.43 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 149.7, 136.9, 136.4, 136.1, 133.2, 131.4, 131.4, 131.3, 131.1, 130.3, 128.5, 128.1, 128.0, 127.8, 127.6, 126.2, 124.6, 121.7, 120.6, 117.9, 117.7, 116.4, 16.1; FT-IR (KBr) 3057, 2954, 2920, 2851, 1641, 1626, 1547, 1489, 1441, 1365, 1264, 1112, 1028, 848, 743 cm^{-1} . HRMS (ESI) calcd for $[\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{20}\text{N}_2\text{S} + \text{H}]^+$ 417.1425, found 417.1431.

5,6-Diphenyl-3-(trifluoromethoxy)indazolo[2,3-a]quinoline 3h. Yellow solid; 98 mg, yield 86%; mp 107-108 °C; $R_f = 0.39$ (1:50 ethyl acetate/hexane); ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.13 (d, $J = 9.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.94 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.67 (d, $J = 9.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.47 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.45 (d, $J = 1.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.38-7.37 (m, 3H), 7.34-7.28 (m, 5H), 7.23-7.21 (m, 2H), 6.93 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 6.67 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz,

CDCl_3) δ 149.8, 147.0, 136.0, 135.6, 133.2, 132.1, 131.8, 131.7, 131.0, 130.1, 128.6, 128.3, 128.2, 128.1, 127.8, 126.8, 122.3, 122.3, 121.7, 121.5, 121.0, 119.7, 119.6, 119.3, 117.7, 116.6; ^{19}F NMR (376 Hz, DMSO-d₆) δ -57.1; FT-IR (KBr) 3082, 3062, 3043, 2925, 2852, 1628, 1553, 1445, 1435, 1258, 1219, 1170, 809, 753, 740 cm^{-1} . HRMS (ESI) calcd for [C₂₈H₁₇F₃N₂O +H]⁺ 455.1371, found 455.1370.

5,6-Diphenyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)indazolo[2,3-a]quinoline 3i. Yellow solid; 73 mg, yield 67%; mp 225-226 °C; R_f = 0.39 (1:50 ethyl acetate/hexane); ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.20 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 8.01 (dd, J = 8.8, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.95 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 7.90 (s, 1H), 7.48 (ddd, J = 8.6, 6.6, 0.9 Hz, 1H), 7.38-7.37 (m, 3H), 7.35-7.28 (m, 5H), 7.23-7.21 (m, 2H), 6.94 (dd, J = 7.9, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 6.68 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 150.1, 135.97, 135.4, 135.1, 133.7, 132.3, 132.2, 131.1, 130.1, 128.6, 128.4, 128.3, 128.0 (q, $^2J_{\text{C-F}} = 31.8$ Hz) 127.9, 125.3, 125.9 ($^1J_{\text{C-F}} = 274.0$ Hz), 125.5 (q, $^3J_{\text{C-F}} = 4.2$ Hz), 125.3 (q, $^3J_{\text{C-F}} = 2.9$ Hz), 121.9, 121.2, 118.4, 117.7, 116.8; ^{19}F NMR (376 Hz, DMSO-d₆) δ -61.4; FT-IR (KBr) 3062, 2958, 2921, 2851, 1636, 1555, 1386, 1361, 1319, 1263, 1171, 1122, 1081, 822, 741 cm^{-1} . HRMS (ESI) calcd for [C₂₈H₁₇F₃N₂ +H]⁺ 439.1422, found 439.1418.

2-Chloro-5,6-diphenylindazolo[2,3-a]quinoline 3j. Yellow solid; 84 mg, yield 83%; mp 238-239 °C; R_f = 0.46 (1:50 ethyl acetate/hexane); ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.13 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 7.96 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 7.57 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.50-7.47 (m, 2H), 7.39-7.38 (m, 3H), 7.35-7.30 (m, 5H), 7.24-7.23 (m, 2H), 6.94 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.69 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 149.9, 136.2, 136.0, 135.5, 133.9, 133.5, 132.1, 131.1, 130.9, 130.2, 129.4, 128.6, 128.2, 128.2, 127.7, 126.8, 124.1, 121.8, 120.9, 117.6, 117.2, 116.6; FT-IR (KBr) 3060, 2955, 2924, 2852, 1729, 1649, 1627, 1606, 1544, 1491, 1309, 1108, 1091, 817, 742 cm^{-1} . HRMS (ESI) calcd for [C₂₇H₁₇ClN₂ +H]⁺ 405.1159, found 405.1148.

2-Ethyl-5,6-diphenylindazolo[2,3-a]quinoline 3k. Yellow solid; 70 mg, yield 71%; mp 171-172 °C; R_f = 0.35 (1:50 ethyl acetate/hexane); ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.92 (s, 1H), 7.95 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 7.53 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.44 (ddd, J = 8.6, 6.6, 0.9 Hz, 1H), 7.34-7.35 (m, 4H), 7.31-7.25 (m, 5H), 7.23-7.21 (m, 2H), 6.90-6.88 (m, 1H), 6.67 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 2.97 (q, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 1.41 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3)

δ 149.7, 146.5, 136.6, 136.6, 134.1, 133.6, 131.9, 131.2, 130.4, 129.8, 128.5, 128.0, 128.0, 127.9, 127.8, 127.4, 126.8, 123.7, 121.9, 120.3, 117.5, 116.4, 115.9, 29.4, 15.9; FT-IR (KBr) 3059, 3025, 2966, 2931, 2871, 1619, 1541, 1500, 1441, 1363, 1309, 1233, 1181, 1072, 1029, 828, 737 cm^{-1} . HRMS (ESI) calcd for $[\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{22}\text{N}_2 + \text{H}]^+$ 399.1861, found 399.1870.

2-Methyl-5,6-diphenylindazolo[2,3-*a*]quinoline 3l. Yellow solid; 56 mg, yield 59%; mp 252-253 °C; R_f = 0.27 (1:50 ethyl acetate/hexane); ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.90 (s, 1H), 7.94 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 7.51 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.45 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.36-7.33 (m, 4H), 7.31-7.27 (m, 5H), 7.22-7.23 (m, 2H), 6.90 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 6.67 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 2.68 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 149.7, 140.2, 136.6, 136.6, 134.1, 133.5, 131.9, 131.2, 130.4, 129.7, 128.5, 128.0, 127.9, 127.9, 127.8, 127.4, 123.5, 121.9, 120.3, 117.5, 117.0, 116.4, 22.0; FT-IR (KBr) 2960, 2920, 2849, 1641, 1553, 1442, 1384, 1261, 1173, 1104, 1024, 805, 737 cm^{-1} . HRMS (ESI) calcd for $[\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{20}\text{N}_2 + \text{H}]^+$ 385.1705, found 385.1696.

2-Methoxy-5,6-diphenylindazolo[2,3-*a*]quinoline 3m and 4-methoxy-5,6-diphenylindazolo[2,3-*a*]quinoline 3m' (Regioisomers). Yellow solid; 68 mg, yield 68%; mp 222-223 °C; R_f = 0.46 (1:9 ethyl acetate/hexane); ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.75 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 8.48 (d, J = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 7.94 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.91 (s, 1H), 7.75 (t, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.52 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 7.45 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.43-7.42 (m, 1H), 7.36-7.35 (m, 5H), 7.31-7.25 (m, 10H), 7.23-7.20 (m, 3H), 7.17-7.10 (m, 3H), 6.95 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 6.89 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.86 (d, J = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 6.69 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 6.49 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 4.12 (s, 3H), 3.43 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 160.9, 158.0, 149.8, 149.8, 140.7, 136.6, 136.6, 134.8, 134.2, 132.3, 131.8, 131.2, 130.6, 130.5, 130.0, 129.7, 129.5, 128.5, 128.3, 128.2, 128.0, 127.9, 127.9, 127.6, 127.4, 126.6, 125.8, 122.6, 122.0, 121.9, 120.5, 120.4, 120.2, 119.7, 118.1, 117.5, 117.4, 117.2, 116.4, 116.2, 114.1, 113.1, 110.3, 108.1, 106.9, 98.3, 56.2, 56.0; FT-IR (KBr) 2962, 2925, 2849, 1737, 1629, 1612, 1516, 1493, 1362, 1258, 1148, 1026, 843, 739 cm^{-1} . HRMS (ESI) calcd for $[\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{20}\text{N}_2\text{O} + \text{H}]^+$ 401.1654, found 401.1636.

2,3-Dimethyl-5,6-diphenylindazolo[2,3-*a*]quinoline 3n. Yellow solid; 71 mg, yield 71%; mp 274-275 °C; R_f = 0.20 (1:50 ethyl acetate/hexane); ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.86 (s, 1H), 7.93 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 7.43 (ddd, J = 8.6, 6.6, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 7.35-7.34 (m, 4H),

7.32-7.26 (m, 5H), 7.23-7.21 (m, 2H), 6.88 (ddd, J = 8.4, 6.6, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 6.66 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 2.58 (s, 3H), 2.35 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 149.6, 139.6, 136.7, 136.7, 135.7, 133.8, 132.0, 131.6, 131.2, 130.5, 129.7, 128.4, 128.0, 127.9, 127.8, 127.6, 127.3, 123.8, 121.8, 120.2, 117.5, 117.5, 116.3, 20.5, 20.2; FT-IR (KBr) 2953, 2920, 2849, 1638, 1542, 1491, 1441, 1263, 1148, 1108, 1072, 816, 741 cm^{-1} . HRMS (ESI) calcd for $[\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{22}\text{N}_2 + \text{H}]^+$ 399.1861, found 399.1848.

5,6-Diphenyl-[1,3]dioxolo[4,5-g]indazolo[2,3-a]quinoline 3o. Yellow solid; 85 mg, yield 82%; mp 294-295 °C; R_f = 0.15 (1:50 ethyl acetate/hexane); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.66 (d, J = 8.9 Hz, 1H), 7.90 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 7.42 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.37-7.33 (m, 4H), 7.26-7.23 (m, 2H), 7.19 (m, 5H), 6.88 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.53 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 5.83 (s, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 149.5, 145.6, 143.9, 137.4, 136.1, 131.4, 130.8, 130.6, 130.4, 130.1, 129.3, 128.4, 127.9, 127.6, 127.13, 127.07, 121.6, 120.7, 117.9, 116.4, 112.2, 111.0, 110.8, 101.8; FT-IR (KBr) 3061, 3025, 2958, 2922, 2852, 1740, 1637, 1548, 1491, 1450, 1367, 1269, 1127, 1105, 1039, 806, 742 cm^{-1} . HRMS (ESI) calcd for $[\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{18}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2 + \text{H}]^+$ 415.1447, found 415.1432.

1-Methyl-5,6-diphenylindazolo[2,3-a]quinoline 3p. Yellow solid; 77 mg, yield 80%; mp 207-208 °C; R_f = 0.55 (1:50 ethyl acetate/hexane); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.92 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 7.57 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.44-7.39 (m, 2H), 7.36-7.30 (m, 4H), 7.30-7.25 (m, 5H), 7.21-7.19 (m, 2H), 6.89-6.85 (m, 1H), 6.58 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 3.47 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 148.9, 137.3, 136.8, 134.3, 133.4, 132.7, 132.7, 131.2, 130.6, 130.6, 130.3, 128.5, 128.0, 127.8, 127.4, 127.3, 127.1, 126.1, 125.3, 121.6, 120.4, 116.8, 116.3, 26.1; FT-IR (KBr) 2966, 2924, 2852, 1645, 1628, 1550, 1493, 1441, 1363, 1304, 1263, 1154, 1104, 1026, 797, 741 cm^{-1} . HRMS (ESI) calcd for $[\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{20}\text{N}_2 + \text{H}]^+$ 385.1705, found 385.1695.

6,7-Diphenyl-2,3-dihydro-1*H*-cyclopenta[*h*]indazolo[2,3-a]quinoline 3q. Yellow solid; 76 mg, yield 74%; mp 234-235 °C; R_f = 0.50 (1:50 ethyl acetate/hexane); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.91 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 7.40 (ddd, J = 8.7, 6.6, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 7.37 (d, J = 1.7 Hz, 2H), 7.35-7.30 (m, 3H), 7.29-7.24 (m, 5H), 7.22-7.19 (m, 2H), 6.86 (ddd, J = 8.5, 6.6, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 6.61 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 4.23 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 3.16 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 2.33 (p, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 149.4, 147.3, 137.4, 136.9, 134.5,

134.3, 132.4, 131.6, 131.1, 130.4, 129.6, 128.4, 128.0, 127.8, 127.2, 127.1, 126.5, 125.4, 122.7, 121.7, 120.2, 116.7, 116.6, 36.6, 33.6, 25.6; FT-IR (KBr) 3058, 2962, 2921, 2843, 1629, 1549, 1495, 1440, 1380, 1260, 1106, 1070, 820, 735 cm⁻¹. HRMS (ESI) calcd for [C₃₀H₂₂N₂+H]⁺ 411.1861, found 411.1845.

7,8-Diphenylbenzo[*h*]indazolo[2,3-*a*]quinoline 3r. Yellow solid; 61 mg, yield 58%; mp 170-171 °C; R_f = 0.42 (1:50 ethyl acetate/hexane); ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 11.46 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 8.11 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 8.07 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 8.00 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.88 (d, J = 8.9 Hz, 1H), 7.82 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.66 (d, J = 8.9 Hz, 1H), 7.53 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.40-7.37 (m, 3H), 7.35-7.30 (m, 5H), 7.28-7.26 (m, 2H), 6.96 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.72 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 149.5, 137.4, 136.7, 134.4, 134.0, 131.3, 131.2, 130.3, 129.7, 129.14, 129.11, 128.5, 128.3, 128.1, 128.0, 127.8, 127.7, 127.66, 127.62, 127.4, 125.4, 124.9, 124.4, 121.8, 120.4, 116.6, 116.0; FT-IR (KBr) 2962, 2921, 2851, 1635, 1548, 1475, 1362, 1442, 1263, 1195, 1165, 1027, 824, 748 cm⁻¹. HRMS (ESI) calcd for [C₃₁H₂₀N₂+H]⁺ 421.1705, found 421.1706.

5,6-Diphenylindazolo[2,3-*a*][1,6]naphthyridine 3s. Yellow solid; 73 mg, yield 79%; mp 209-210 °C; R_f = 0.27 (1:4 ethyl acetate/hexane); ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.96 (s, 1H), 8.90 (d, J = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 8.83 (d, J = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 7.95 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 7.49 (ddd, J = 8.7, 6.6, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 7.39-7.38 (m, 3H), 7.34-7.29 (m, 5H), 7.26-7.25 (m, 2H), 6.95 (ddd, J = 8.4, 6.6, 0.6 Hz, 1H), 6.69 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 151.4, 150.6, 147.9, 137.6, 135.7, 134.7, 133.1, 132.5, 132.2, 131.2, 130.2, 128.8, 128.7, 128.4, 128.3, 128.0, 121.9, 121.5, 120.9, 117.6, 117.0, 110.5; FT-IR (KBr) 2964, 2924, 2853, 1631, 1598, 1479, 1436, 1347, 1310, 1262, 1183, 1031, 826, 745 cm⁻¹. HRMS (ESI) calcd for [C₂₆H₁₇N₃+H]⁺ 372.1501, found 372.1505.

8-Fluoro-5,6-diphenylindazolo[2,3-*a*]quinoline 3t. Yellow solid; 72 mg, yield 74%; mp 231-232 °C; R_f = 0.27 (1:50 ethyl acetate/hexane); ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.03 (dd, J = 8.4, 0.7 Hz, 1H), 7.90 (dd, J = 9.3, 4.6 Hz, 1H), 7.79 (ddd, J = 8.4, 7.1, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.61 (dd, J = 8.2, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 7.52-7.49 (m, 1H), 7.37-7.35 (m, 3H), 7.31-7.21 (m, 8H), 6.24 (dd, J = 9.7, 2.3 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 157.3 (d, ¹J_{C-F} = 238.2 Hz), 146.9, 136.3, 136.1, 133.7 (d, ³J_{C-F} = 13.7 Hz), 131.2, 130.6, 130.2, 129.8, 129.3, 128.6, 128.2, 128.08, 128.06, 127.5, 126.4, 125.7, 121.04, 118.8, (d, ²J_{C-F} = 28.3 Hz), 118.3 (d,

$^3J_{\text{C-F}} = 9.5$ Hz), 117.2, 105.0 (d, $^2J_{\text{C-F}} = 25.6$ Hz); ^{19}F NMR (376 Hz, DMSO-d₆) δ -120.3; FT-IR (KBr) 3054, 3026, 2921, 2852, 1633, 1588, 1545, 1524, 1491, 1434, 1275, 1198, 1098, 761 cm⁻¹. HRMS (ESI) calcd for [C₂₇H₁₇FN₂+H]⁺ 389.1454, found 389.1438.

8-Methoxy-5,6-diphenylindazolo[2,3-*a*]quinoline 3u. Yellow solid; 68 mg, yield 68%; mp 229-230 °C; R_f = 0.29 (1:9 ethyl acetate/hexane); ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.00-8.99 (m, 1H), 7.84 (d, J = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 7.77 (ddd, J = 8.4, 7.1, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.59 (dd, J = 8.2, 0.9 Hz, 1H), 7.48 (ddd, J = 8.2, 7.1, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 7.39-7.25 (m, 10H), 7.14 (dd, J = 9.3, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 5.81 (d, J = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 3.44 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 154.0, 146.2, 136.6, 136.6, 133.8, 132.7, 131.3, 131.0, 130.7, 130.5, 129.0, 128.4, 128.0, 127.9, 127.8, 127.4, 125.9, 125.6, 121.9, 117.9, 117.4, 117.0, 99.0, 55.0; FT-IR (KBr) 2952, 2923, 2853, 1638, 1548, 1522, 1489, 1435, 1384, 1213, 1169, 1105, 1072, 812, 754 cm⁻¹. HRMS (ESI) calcd for [C₂₈H₂₀N₂O +H]⁺ 401.1654, found 401.1658.

8,9-Dimethoxy-5,6-diphenylindazolo[2,3-*a*]quinoline 3v. Yellow solid; 77 mg, yield 72%; mp 256-257 °C; R_f = 0.29 (1:4 ethyl acetate/hexane); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.94 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 7.78-7.73 (m, 1H), 7.57 (dd, J = 8.2, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 7.46-7.41 (m, 1H), 7.40-7.34 (m, 2H), 7.28-7.33 (m, 5H), 7.27-7.24 (m, 4H), 5.80 (s, 1H), 4.00 (s, 3H), 3.49 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 152.3, 146.45, 146.40, 136.7, 136.6, 133.9, 133.1, 131.25, 131.20, 130.6, 130.2, 129.1, 128.4, 128.02, 128.0, 127.8, 127.4, 125.4, 125.0, 116.6, 111.3, 99.5, 95.3, 56.1, 55.5; FT-IR (KBr) 3002, 2960, 2921, 2853, 2833, 1639, 1545, 1496, 1463, 1441, 1159, 1099, 836, 737 cm⁻¹. HRMS (ESI) calcd for [C₂₉H₂₂N₂O₂+H]⁺ 431.1760, found 431.1768.

5,6-Bis(4-bromophenyl)indazolo[2,3-*a*]quinoline 3ab. Yellow solid; 99 mg, yield 75%; mp 243-244 °C; R_f = 0.30 (1:50 ethyl acetate/hexane); ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.08 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 7.96 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 7.82 (ddd, J = 8.4, 6.7, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.56-7.50 (m, 4H), 7.49-7.46 (m, 3H), 7.18-7.15 (m, 2H), 7.10-7.08 (m, 2H), 6.97 (ddd, J = 8.4, 6.6, 0.7 Hz, 1H), 6.73 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 149.7, 135.2, 135.1, 133.6, 132.7, 132.7, 132.0, 131.9, 131.6, 131.0, 129.7, 129.5, 128.0, 127.7, 126.4, 125.1, 122.6, 122.1, 121.4, 121.0, 117.5, 117.4, 116.8; FT-IR (KBr) 2960, 2919, 2847, 1641, 1544, 1488, 1387, 1130, 1072, 827, 742 cm⁻¹. HRMS (ESI) calcd for [C₂₇H₁₆Br₂N₂+H]⁺ 526.9758, found 526.9761.

5,6-Bis(4-chlorophenyl)indazolo[2,3-*a*]quinoline 3ac. Yellow solid; 79 mg, yield 72%; mp 244-245 °C; R_f = 0.30 (1:50 ethyl acetate/hexane); ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.08 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.95 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 7.82 (ddd, J = 8.4, 6.8, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.55 (dd, J = 8.2, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.52 (ddd, J = 8.2, 6.9, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 7.47 (ddd, J = 8.6, 6.6, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 7.38-7.36 (m, 2H), 7.33-7.30 (m, 2H), 7.23-7.21 (m, 2H), 7.16-7.13 (m, 2H), 6.96 (ddd, J = 8.4, 6.6, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 6.73 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 149.7, 134.7, 134.3, 133.8, 133.6, 132.8, 132.4, 131.7, 131.1, 129.6, 129.6, 129.1, 128.6, 128.0, 127.7, 126.4, 125.2, 121.4, 121.0, 117.5, 117.4, 116.8; FT-IR (KBr) 3063, 2961, 2924, 2853, 1904, 1731, 1628, 1599, 1521, 1494, 1390, 1145, 1091, 830, 752 cm^{-1} . HRMS (ESI) calcd for $[\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{16}\text{Cl}_2\text{N}_2+\text{H}]^+$ 439.0769, found 439.0773.

5,6-Bis(4-fluorophenyl)indazolo[2,3-*a*]quinoline 3ad. Yellow solid; 80 mg, yield 79%; mp 245-246 °C; R_f = 0.27 (1:50 ethyl acetate/hexane); ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.08 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.95 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 7.81 (ddd, J = 8.3, 7.1, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.58-7.56 (m, 1H), 7.53-7.51 (m, 1H), 7.47-7.45 (m, 1H), 7.26-7.23 (m, 2H), 7.18-7.16 (m, 2H), 7.08 (t, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.02 (t, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 6.95 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 6.72 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 162.5 (d, $^1J_{\text{C-F}} = 248.1$ Hz), 162.2 (d, $^1J_{\text{C-F}} = 247.5$ Hz), 149.7, 133.6, 133.2, 132.8 (d, $^3J_{\text{C-F}} = 8.0$ Hz), 132.3 (d, $^4J_{\text{C-F}} = 3.5$ Hz), 132.2 (d, $^4J_{\text{C-F}} = 3.5$ Hz), 132.0 (d, $^3J_{\text{C-F}} = 8.1$ Hz), 131.4, 130.0, 129.5, 127.9, 127.8, 126.4, 125.5, 121.5, 120.8, 117.5, 117.5, 116.7, 115.8 (d, $^2J_{\text{C-F}} = 21.5$ Hz), 115.3 (d, $^2J_{\text{C-F}} = 21.5$ Hz); ^{19}F NMR (376 Hz, DMSO-d_6) δ -114.2, -113.2; FT-IR (KBr) 2960, 2921, 2852, 1629, 1602, 1549, 1504, 1429, 1354, 1223, 1154, 1093, 829, 744 cm^{-1} . HRMS (ESI) calcd for $[\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{16}\text{F}_2\text{N}_2+\text{H}]^+$ 407.1360, found 407.1365.

5,6-Bis(4-methoxyphenyl)indazolo[2,3-*a*]quinoline 3ae. Yellow solid; 78 mg, yield 73%; mp 246-247 °C; R_f = 0.36 (1:9 ethyl acetate/hexane); ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.07 (dd, J = 8.4, 0.7 Hz, 1H), 7.94 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 7.79 (ddd, J = 8.4, 7.0, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.65 (dd, J = 8.2, 0.9 Hz, 1H), 7.51 (ddd, J = 8.2, 7.1, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.45 (ddd, J = 8.6, 6.6, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 7.21-7.19 (m, 2H), 7.14-7.12 (m, 2H), 6.94-6.89 (m, 3H), 6.87-6.84 (m, 2H), 6.78 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 3.82 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 159.1, 158.7, 149.7, 134.1, 133.5, 132.3, 132.2, 131.5, 130.7, 129.1, 129.0, 128.8, 128.0, 127.8, 126.1, 126.0, 122.0, 120.4, 117.6, 117.3, 116.5, 113.9, 113.5, 55.36, 55.34; FT-IR (KBr)

2997, 2958, 2922, 2851, 1737, 1651, 1628, 1607, 1510, 1459, 1243, 1175, 1107, 1027, 830, 746 cm⁻¹. HRMS (ESI) calcd for [C₂₉H₂₂N₂O₂+H]⁺ 431.1760, found 431.1763.

5,6-Di-p-tolylindazolo[2,3-a]quinoline 3af. Yellow solid; 71 mg, yield 71%; mp 259-260 °C; R_f = 0.35 (1:50 ethyl acetate/hexane); ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.07 (dd, J = 8.5, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 7.93 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 7.78 (ddd, J = 8.4, 7.0, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.61 (dd, J = 8.2, 0.9 Hz, 1H), 7.49 (ddd, J = 8.2, 7.0, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.44 (ddd, J = 8.6, 6.6, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 7.18-7.15 (m, 4H), 7.13-7.10 (m, 4H), 6.91 (ddd, J = 8.4, 6.6, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 6.71-6.69 (m, 1H), 2.40 (s, 3H), 2.35 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 149.7, 137.5, 136.9, 134.1, 133.6, 133.52, 133.51, 132.1, 131.0, 130.8, 130.1, 129.2, 129.1, 128.7, 128.1, 127.7, 126.1, 125.9, 122.0, 120.4, 117.6, 117.3, 116.5, 21.58, 21.44; FT-IR (KBr) 3056, 3027, 2962, 2920, 1640, 1622, 1546, 1503, 1304, 1187, 1108, 1019, 818, 740 cm⁻¹. HRMS (ESI) calcd for [C₂₉H₂₂N₂+H]⁺ 399.1861, found 399.1866.

5,6-Bis(3-chlorophenyl)indazolo[2,3-a]quinoline 3ag. Yellow solid; 73 mg, yield 67%; mp 281-282 °C; R_f = 0.32 (1:50 ethyl acetate/hexane); 1:1 mixture of rotomers; ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.09 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.97 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 7.84 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.58-7.54 (m, 2H), 7.48 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.38 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.36-7.33 (m, 1H), 7.32-7.29 (m, 2H), 7.27-7.24 (m, 2H), 7.20 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.14-7.10 (m, 1H), 6.98 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.72 (dd, J = 8.3, 2.9 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 149.7, 138.0, 137.9, 134.7, 134.5, 134.3, 134.1, 133.6, 132.5, 131.1, 131.0, 130.9, 130.30, 130.27, 130.1, 129.9, 129.8, 129.6, 129.5, 129.41, 129.40, 129.38, 129.34, 128.59, 128.55, 128.52, 128.08, 128.06, 128.0, 127.7, 126.5, 125.0, 121.4, 121.1, 117.5, 117.4, 116.8; FT-IR (KBr) 2962, 2921, 2851, 2096, 1639, 1497, 1472, 1433, 1351, 1308, 1183, 1096, 789, 736 cm⁻¹. HRMS (ESI) calcd for [C₂₇H₁₆Cl₂N₂+H]⁺ 439.0769, found 439.0774.

5,6-Di-m-tolylindazolo[2,3-a]quinoline 3ah. Yellow solid; 82 mg, yield 83%; mp 212-213 °C; R_f = 0.37 (1:50 ethyl acetate/hexane); 1:1 mixture of rotomers; ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.08 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.94 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 7.81-7.80 (m, 2H), 7.63-7.62 (m, 2H), 7.52-7.50 (m, 2H), 7.44 (dd, J = 11.5, 3.9 Hz, 2H), 7.25-7.24 (m, 2H), 7.21-7.17 (m, 2H), 7.16 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.11-7.02 (m, 10H), 6.93-6.88 (m, 2H), 6.69 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 2.31-2.30 (m, 9H), 2.30 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 149.7, 137.99, 137.95, 137.5, 137.4, 136.39, 136.38, 134.09, 134.07, 133.5, 131.88, 131.86, 130.9, 130.8, 129.1, 128.65, 128.64, 128.30, 128.28, 128.27, 128.1, 127.8, 127.7, 127.7, 127.3, 126.1,

125.8, 122.0, 121.2, 120.4, 117.6, 117.3, 116.5, 21.57, 21.56, 21.54, 21.53; FT-IR (KBr) 2953, 2921, 2853, 1793, 1731, 1629, 1522, 1488, 1308, 1261, 1103, 1033, 790, 733 cm⁻¹. HRMS (ESI) calcd for [C₂₉H₂₂N₂+H]⁺ 399.1861, found 399.1865.

5,6-Di(naphthalen-1-yl)indazolo[2,3-*a*]quinoline 3ai. Yellow solid; 87 mg, yield 74%; mp 301-302 °C; R_f = 0.17 (1:50 ethyl acetate/hexane); 10:1 mixture of rotomers; ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.18 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.94 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 7.85-7.81 (m, 3H), 7.74 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.67 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.65 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 7.56 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.47-7.35 (m, 5H), 7.32-7.29 (m, 1H), 7.26 (d, J = 6.9 Hz, 1H), 7.18 (d, J = 6.3 Hz, 1H), 7.15-7.08 (m, 3H), 6.67-6.64 (m, 1H), 5.99 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 149.8, 134.1, 134.0, 133.6, 133.4, 133.3, 133.2, 132.3, 132.2, 130.0, 129.5, 128.6, 128.5, 128.4, 128.34, 128.32, 127.8, 127.6, 126.7, 126.6, 126.42, 126.41, 126.4, 126.1, 126.0, 125.9, 125.7, 125.5, 125.2, 121.4, 120.9, 117.4, 117.4, 116.5; FT-IR (KBr) 2962, 2920, 2853, 1638, 1468, 1384, 1261, 1222, 1091, 1015, 802, 742 cm⁻¹. HRMS (ESI) calcd for [C₃₅H₂₂N₂+H]⁺ 471.1861, found 471.1861.

5-(4-methoxyphenyl)-6-phenylindazolo[2,3-*a*]quinolone 3aj and 6-(4-methoxyphenyl)-5-phenylindazolo[2,3-*a*]quinoline 3aj'. (Regioisomers). Yellow solid; 78 mg, yield 78%; mp 222-223 °C; R_f = 0.54 (1:50 ethyl acetate/hexane); ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.08 (d, J = 8.4, 2H), 7.96-7.93 (m, 2H), 7.81-7.80 (m, 2H), 7.66 (dd, J = 8.3, 1.3, 1H), 7.60 (dd, J = 8.3, 1.3, 1H), 7.52-7.50 (m, 2H), 7.46-7.44 (m, 2H), 7.38-7.37 (m, 3H), 7.34-7.29 (m, 5H), 7.24-7.22 (m, 2H), 7.22-7.22 (m, 2H), 7.15-7.13 (m, 2H), 6.95-6.88 (m, 4H), 6.85-6.83 (m, 2H), 6.80-6.78 (m, 1H), 6.66 (d, J = 8.5, 1H), 3.85 (s, 3H), 3.81 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 159.1, 158.8, 149.7, 136.7, 136.6, 134.3, 133.8, 133.5, 133.5, 132.3, 132.1, 131.8, 131.5, 131.2, 130.9, 130.4, 130.3, 129.2, 129.1, 128.7, 128.6, 128.5, 128.1, 128.0, 127.9, 127.8, 127.4, 126.1, 126.0, 125.7, 121.9, 121.8, 120.5, 120.4, 117.7, 117.5, 117.3, 116.5, 116.5, 113.9, 113.5, 55.34, 55.32; FT-IR (KBr) 2924, 2853, 1649, 1624, 1606, 1458, 1244, 1028, 740 cm⁻¹. HRMS (ESI) calcd for [C₂₈H₂₁N₂O+H]⁺ 401.1654, found 401.1686.

5,6-Dipropylindazolo[2,3-*a*]quinoline 3al. Yellow solid; 47 mg, yield 63%; mp 125-126 °C; R_f = 0.30 (1:50 ethyl acetate/hexane); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.01 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 8.07 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.96 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.74-7.72 (m, 1H), 7.63-7.62 (m, 1H), 7.53 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 7.26-7.23 (m, 1H), 3.30-3.29 (m, 2H), 3.13-3.11 (m, 2H),

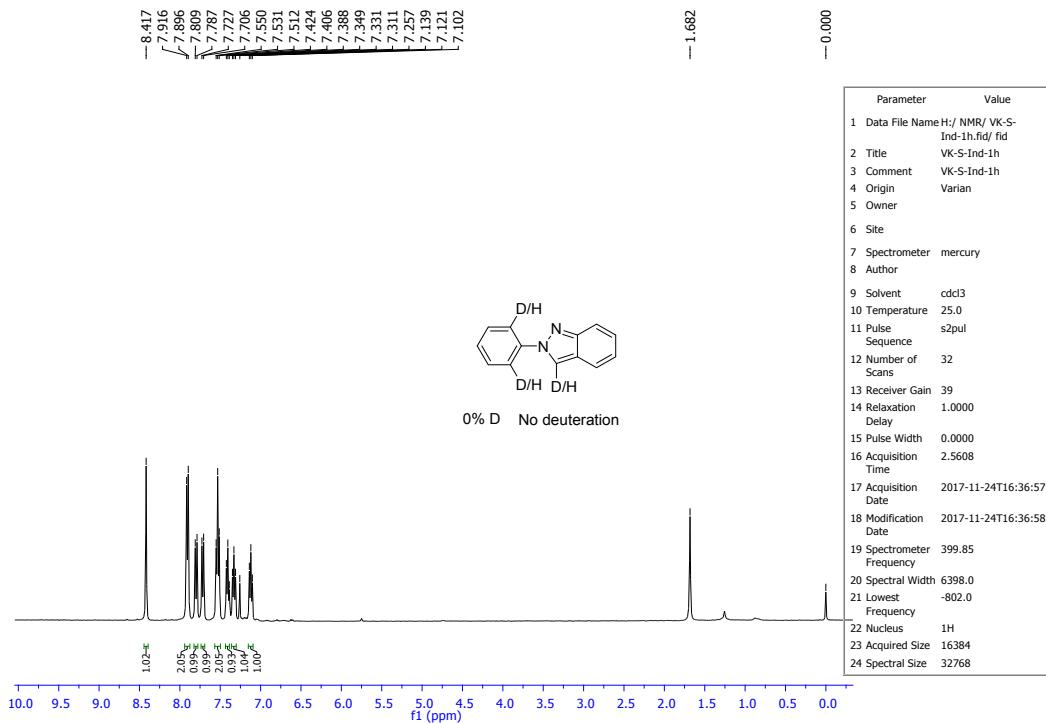
1.87-1.85 (m, 2H), 1.77-1.75 (m, 2H), 1.24-1.23 (m, 3H), 1.16 (t, J = 6.6 Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 149.6, 133.3, 132.2, 131.4, 129.8, 128.2, 127.4, 126.1, 125.0, 124.9, 121.8, 120.7, 117.9, 116.9, 116.4, 31.5, 29.9, 24.4, 22.9, 14.8, 14.6; FT-IR (KBr) 3079, 2956, 2924, 2868, 1626, 1553, 1517, 1458, 1364, 1263, 1148, 1089, 884, 737 cm^{-1} . HRMS (ESI) calcd for $[\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{22}\text{N}_2+\text{H}]^+$ 303.1861, found 303.1863.

Synthesis of 2-(4-Methylphenyl-2,6-*d*₂)-2*H*-indazole 1e-*d*₂. 2-Bromobenzaldehyde (0.5 mmol) and *p*-toluidine-*d*₂ aniline 84% D (0.6 mmol) were stirred in DMSO (5 mL) at room temperature for 0.25 h. The resultant mixture was treated with NaN_3 (0.75 mmol), CuI (15 mol%) and TMEDA (15 mol%) and stirred at 120 °C for 12 h. The progress of the reaction was monitored by TLC using ethyl acetate and hexane. After completion, the reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature and poured in ice cold water. The mixture was extracted using EtOAc (3 x 40 mL) and dried over Na_2SO_4 . The solution was passed through a short pad of cellite and evaporated on a rotary evaporator to produce a residue that was purified on silica gel column chromatography using 1:50 ethyl acetate and hexane to give **1e-d₂** as a colorless solid with 82% D and 74% yield (163 mg). R_f = 0.26 (1:50 ethyl acetate/hexane); mp 99-100 °C; ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.37 (s, 1H), 7.80-7.37 (m, 1H), 7.70 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.34-7.30 (m, 3H), 7.12-7.10 (m, 1H), 2.42 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 149.8, 138.0, 130.2, 130.1, 126.8, 122.8, 122.4, 120.9, 120.5, 120.4, 118.0, 21.2; FT-IR (KBr) 3118, 3043, 2920, 2853, 1624, 1517, 1488, 1448, 1378, 1194, 1034, 792, 739 cm^{-1} . HRMS (ESI) calcd for $[\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{10}\text{D}_2\text{N}_2+\text{H}]^+$ 211.1204, found 211.1208.

Mechanistic investigation

Competition experiment using 1f and 1i. 2-(4-Methoxyphenyl)-2*H*-indazole **1f** (0.125 mmol), 2-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)-2*H*-indazole **1i** (0.125 mmol), 1,2-diphenylethyne **2a** (0.14 mmol), $\text{Cu}(\text{OAc})_2 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$ (0.30 mmol), K_2CO_3 (0.25 mmol) and $[\text{Cp}^*\text{RhCl}_2]_2$ (4 mol%) were stirred at 100 °C for 6 h in $(\text{CH}_2\text{Cl})_2$ under nitrogen atmosphere. The progress of the reaction was monitored by TLC using ethyl acetate and hexane as an eluent. The reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature and diluted with CH_2Cl_2 (30 mL) and washed with water (1 x 5 mL). Drying (Na_2SO_4) and evaporation of the solvent in vacuo provided a residue that was purified by column chromatography on silica gel using a 1:50 ethyl acetate and hexane as an eluent.

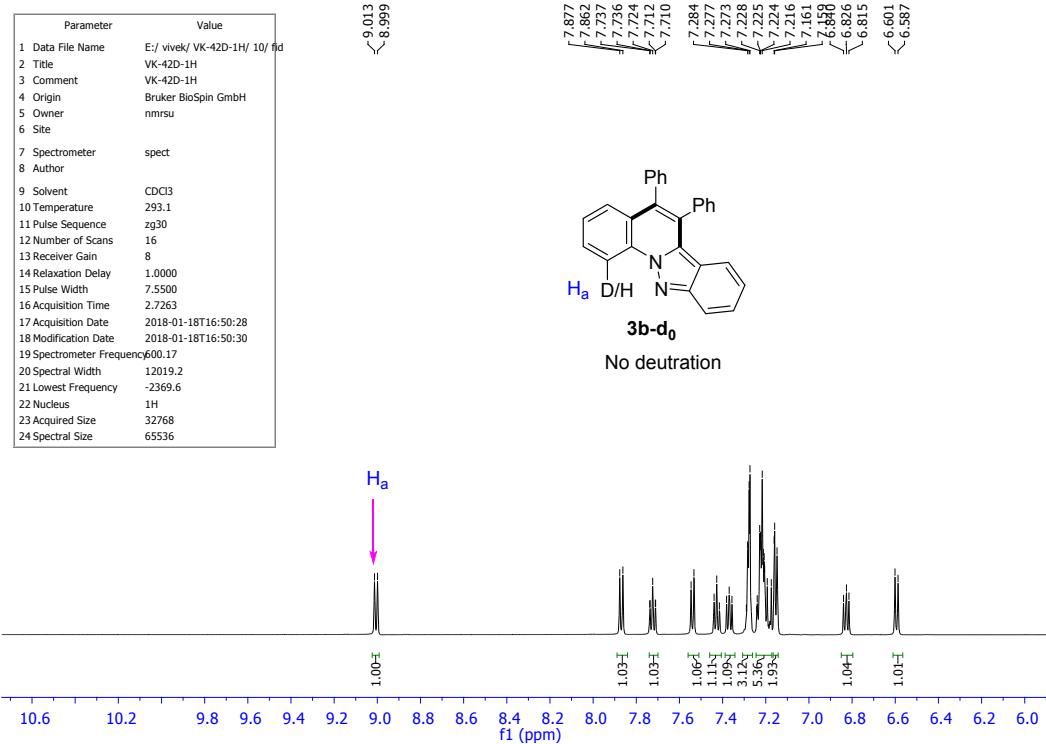
Rh(III)-catalyzed H/D exchange studies in DCE:D₂O. To a stirred solution of 2-aryl-2H-indazole (0.25 mmol), 1,2-diphenylethyne (0.30 mmol), Cu(OAc)₂·H₂O (0.30 mmol), K₂CO₃ (0.25 mmol) and [Cp*RhCl₂]₂ (4 mol%) in (CH₂Cl)₂ (2 mL) under nitrogen atmosphere was added D₂O (1 mmol). The resultatnt mixture was stirred at 100 °C for 6 h and then cooled to room temperature. The reaction mixture was diluted with CH₂Cl₂ (25 mL) and the organic layer was washed with water (5 mL). Drying (Na₂SO₄) and evaporation of the solvents gave a residue that was purified on silica gel column chromatography using a 1:50 ethyl acetate and hexane as the eluent. ¹H NMR (600 MHz) analysis showed no deuteration incorporation.



Rh(III)-Catalyzed H/D Exchange in DCE:D₂O

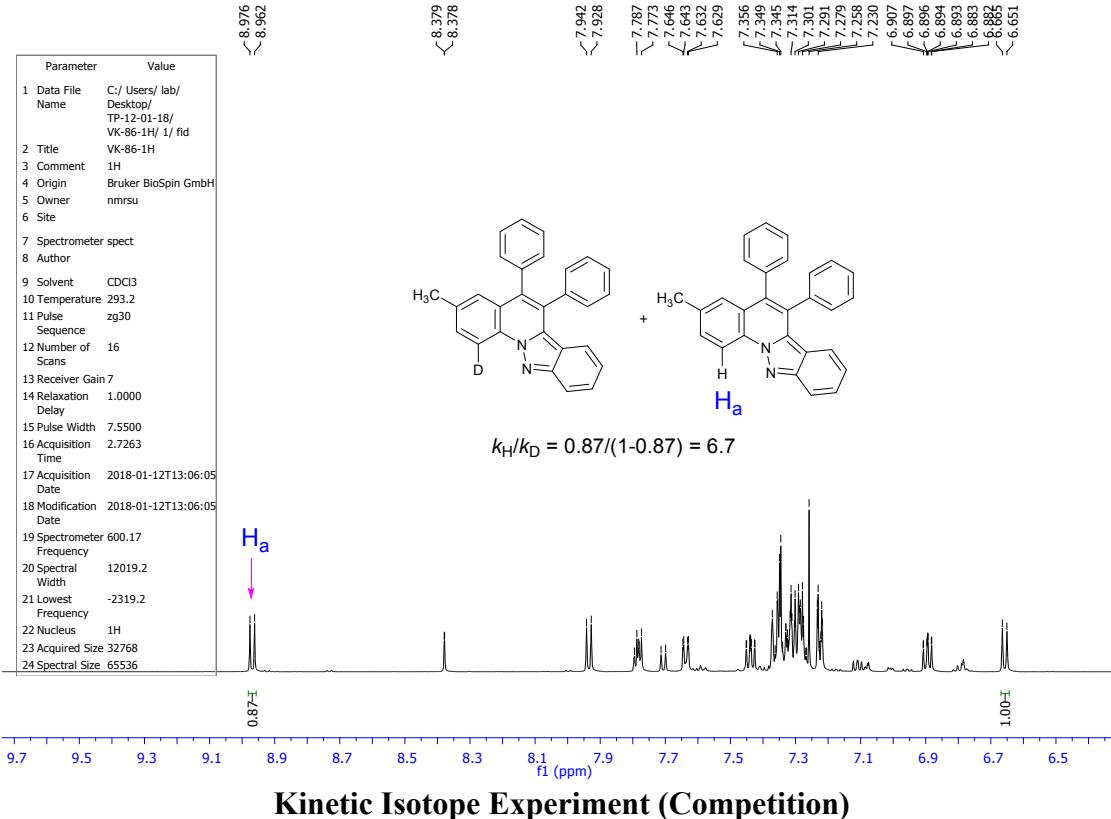
Rh(III)-catalyzed H/D exchange studies in DCE:D₂O in the presence of alkyne. To stirred solution of 2-aryl-2H-indazole (0.25 mmol), 1,2-diphenylethyne (0.30 mmol), Cu(OAc)₂·H₂O (0.30 mmol), K₂CO₃ (0.25 mmol) and [Cp*RhCl₂]₂ (4 mol%) in (CH₂Cl)₂ (2 mL) under nitrogen atmosphere was added D₂O (1 mmol). The resultatnt mixture was

stirred at 100 °C for 6 h and then cooled to room temperature. The reaction mixture was diluted with CH₂Cl₂ (25 mL) and the organic layer was washed with water (5 mL). Drying (Na₂SO₄) and evaporation of the solvents gave a residue that was purified on silica gel column chromatography using a 1:50 ethyl acetate and hexane as the eluent. ¹H NMR (600 MHz) analysis showed no deuteration incorporation.

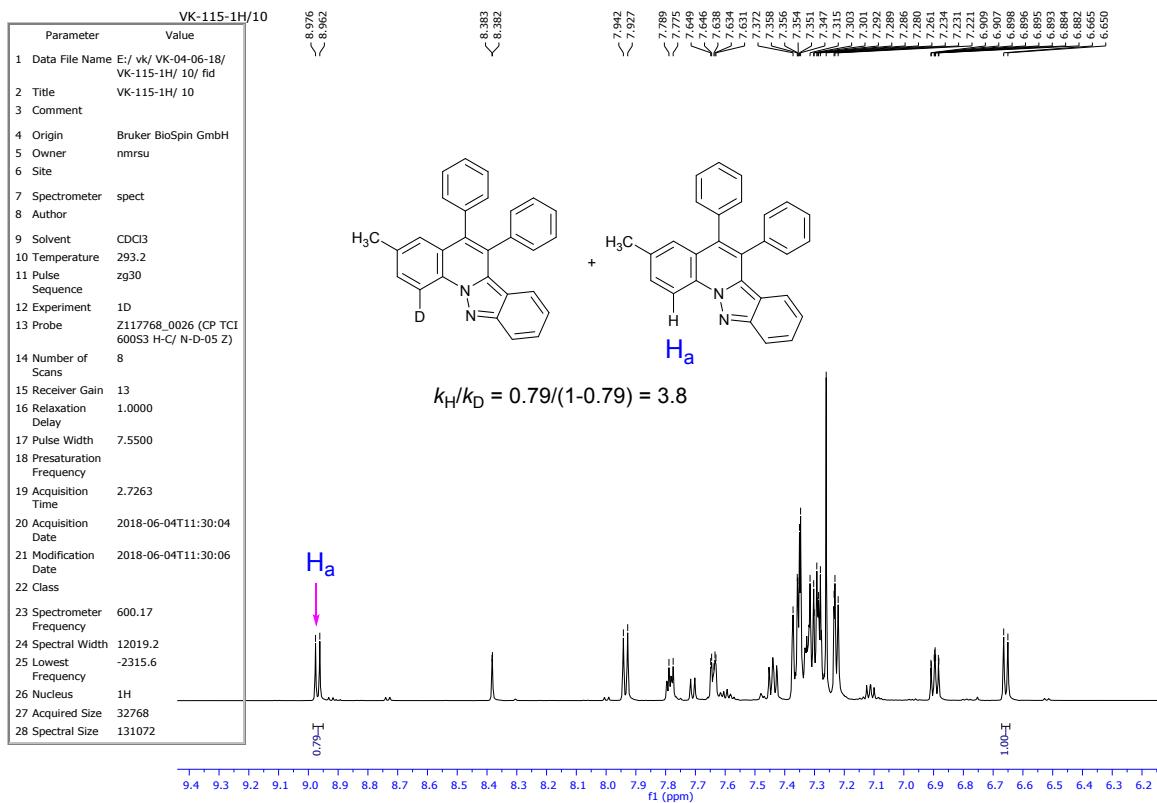


Rh(III)-Catalyzed H/D Exchange in DCE:D₂O in the presence of Alkyne

Kinetic isotope experiment in one pot competition reaction. 2-(4-Methylphenyl-2,6-*d*₂)-2*H*-indazole (0.125 mmol), 2-(*p*-tolyl)-2*H*-indazole (0.125 mmol), 1,2-diphenylethyne (0.20 mmol), Cu(OAc)₂·H₂O (0.30 mmol), K₂CO₃ (0.25 mmol) and [Cp*RhCl₂]₂ (4 mol%) were stirred at 100 °C for 3 h in (CH₂Cl)₂ under nitrogen atmosphere. The reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature and diluted with CH₂Cl₂ (30 mL). The organic layer was washed with water (1 x 5 mL) and dried over Na₂SO₄. Evaporation of the solvents gave a residue that was purified by column chromatography on silica gel using a 1:50 ethyl acetate and hexane. ¹H NMR (600 MHZ) analysis showed k_H/k_D = 6.7.



Parallel kinetic isotope experiment. A mixture of 2-(4-methylphenyl-2,6-*d*₂)-2*H*-indazole (0.125 mmol), 1,2-diphenylethyne (0.15 mmol), Cu(OAc)₂·H₂O (0.15 mmol), K₂CO₃ (0.125 mmol) and [Cp*RhCl₂]₂ (4 mol%) were charged in (CH₂Cl)₂ under nitrogen atmosphere. In another reaction flask 2-(*p*-tolyl)-2*H*-indazole (0.125 mmol), 1,2-diphenylethyne (0.15 mmol), Cu(OAc)₂·H₂O (0.15 mmol), K₂CO₃ (0.125 mmol) and [Cp*RhCl₂]₂ (4 mol%) were charged in (CH₂Cl)₂ under nitrogen atmosphere. These two reaction mixtures were stirred parallelly in same preheated oil bath at 100° C for 1 hour. These reaction mixtures were combined, diluted with CH₂Cl₂ (30 mL). The organic layer was washed with water (1 x 5 mL) and dried over Na₂SO₄. Evaporation of the solvents gave a residue that was purified by column chromatography on silica gel using a 1:50 ethyl acetate and hexane. ¹H NMR (600 MHZ) analysis showed k_H/k_D = 3.8.



Crystal Structure of **3h**.

We obtained a green crystal of **3h** grown from slow evaporation technique using 2:1 mixture of dichloromethane and acetonitrile. This crystal suited for single-crystal X-ray diffraction study, other crystallographic details see table. The ORTEP diagram clearly indicated that indazolo[2,3-a]quinoline ring is coplanar geometry and two aryl rings are orthogonal. The angle between phenyl ring and indazolo[2,3-a]quinoline ring are observed to be 123.04° (C17-C8-C9) and 121.42° (C8-C9-C-23). The crystal packing shows that head to tail arrangement according to reduce the dipole-dipole interaction. Further, we observed π - π interaction of two antiparallel pair with 3.349 Å interplanar distance. Structural information was deposited at the Cambridge Crystallographic Data Center (CCDC 1817425).

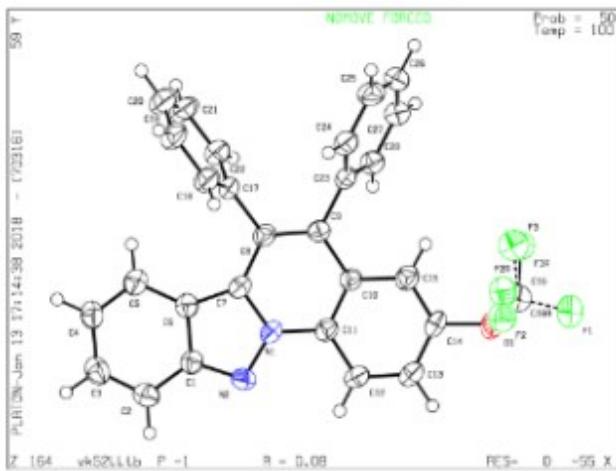
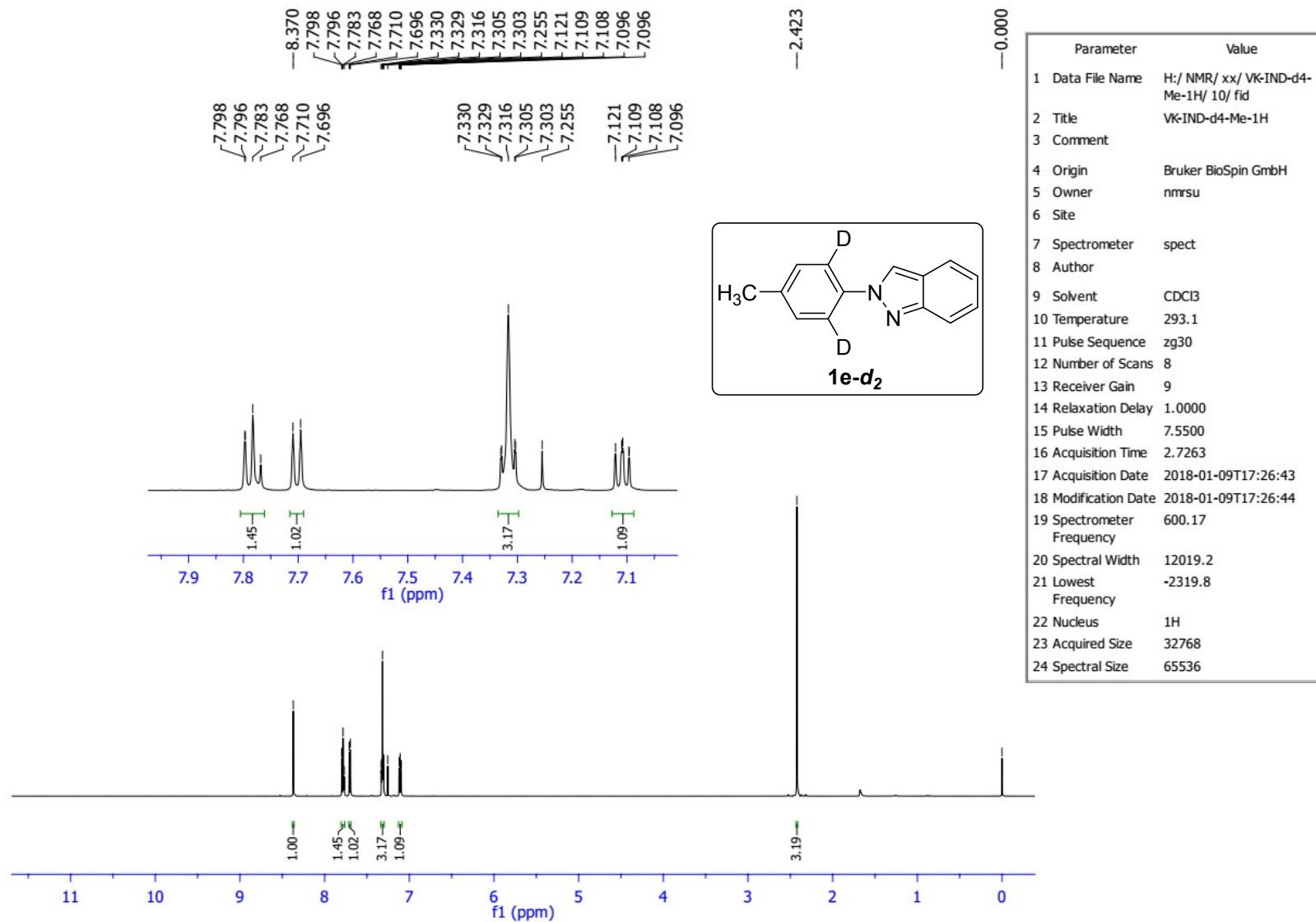
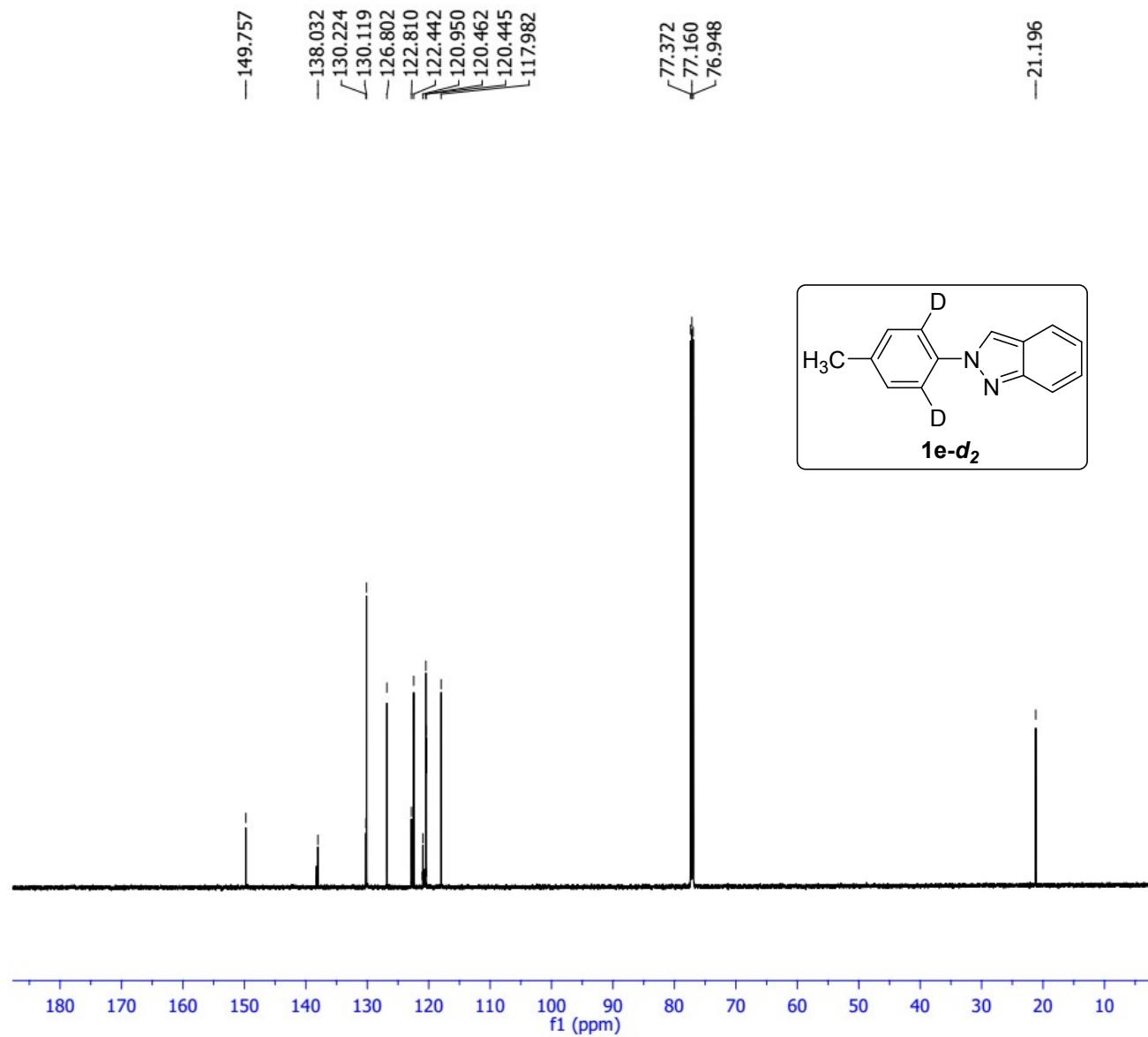


Figure 1. ORTEP diagram of **3h** (thermal elipsoids drawn at the 30% probability level)

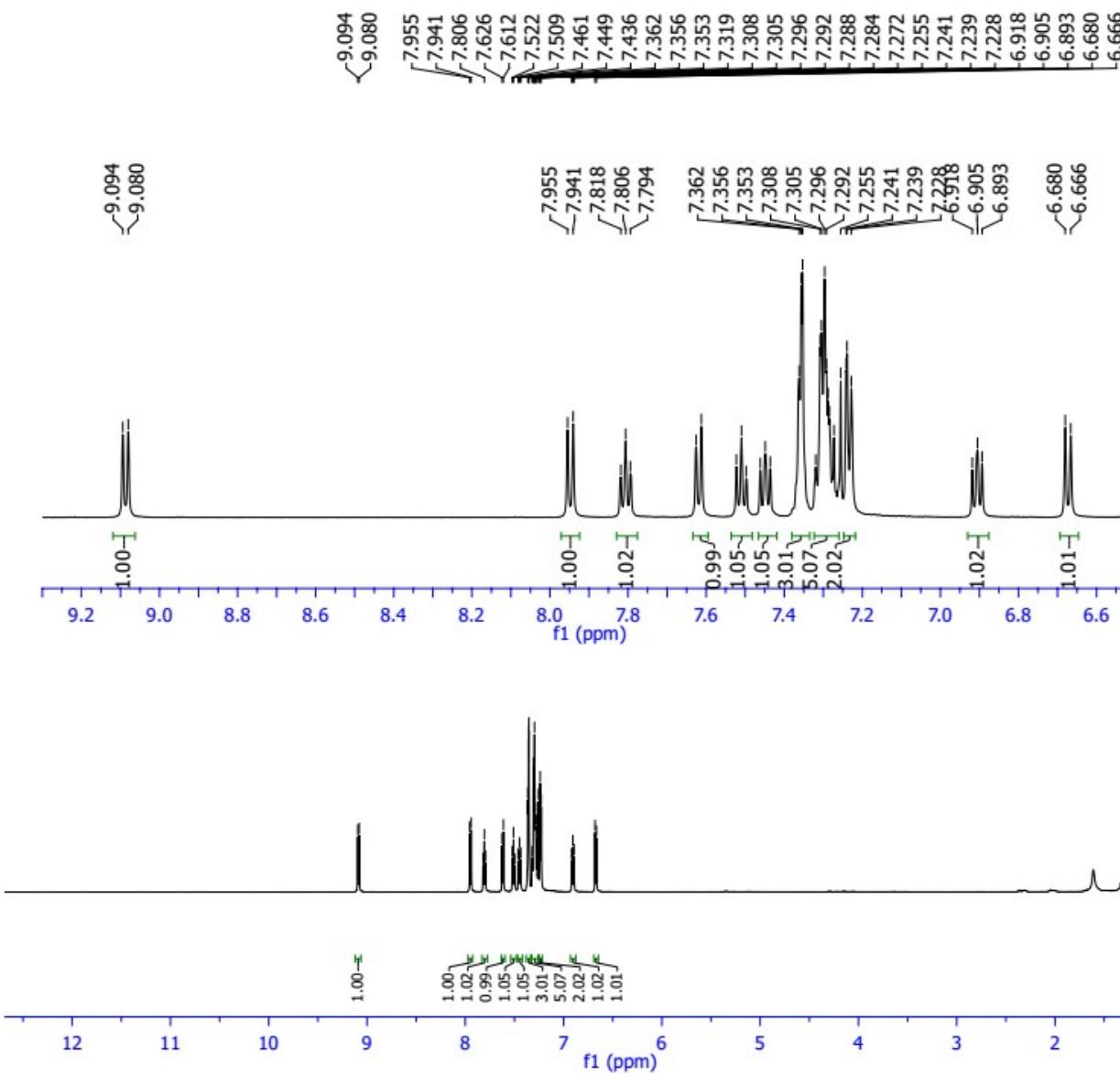
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Empirical formula	C ₂₈ H ₁₇ F ₃ N ₂ O
Formula weight	454.59
Temperature(K)	100.15
Radiation	MoKα ($\lambda = 0.71073$)
Crystal system	triclinic
Space group	P-1
a/Å	7.9330(6)
b/Å	11.1848(7)
c/Å	13.1762(10)
a /°	72.919(6)
b /°	73.841(6)
γ /°	84.499(5)
V/ Å ³	1073.27(14)
Crystal size(mm ³)	0.164 × 0.07 × 0.04
Z	2
Density(Mg /m ⁻³)	1.407
Final R[I>2s(I)]	R ₁ = 0.0827, wR ₂ = 0.1973
R(all data)	R ₁ = 0.1282, wR ₂ = 0.2309
Collected reflns	21709
Unique reflns	3751 [R _{int} = 0.1169, R _{sigma} = 0.0832]
Theta range for data collection	5.514 to 49.996
Absorption coefficient(mm ⁻¹)	0.104
Goodness of fit on F ²	1.051
CCDC No.	1817425

¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra

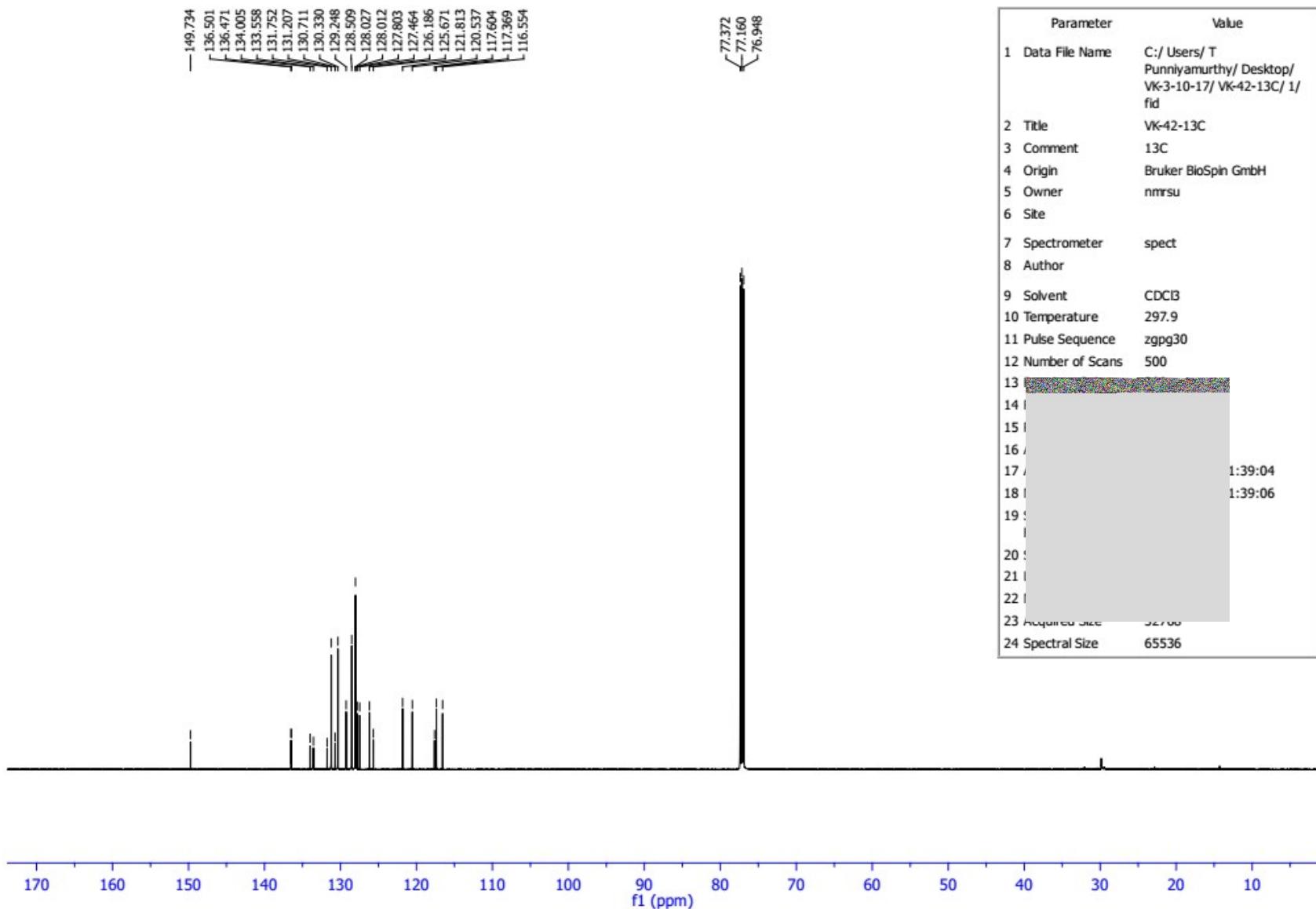


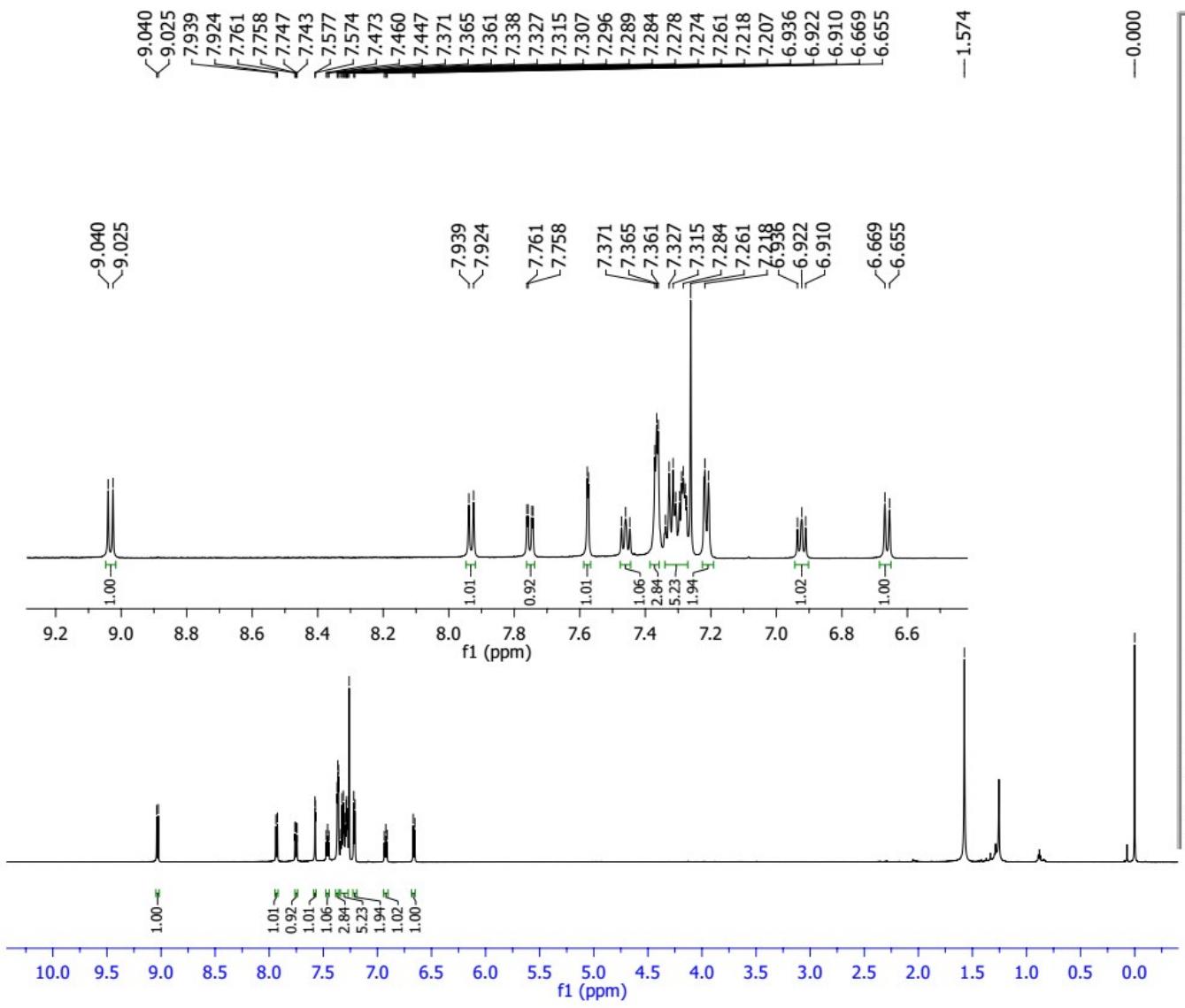


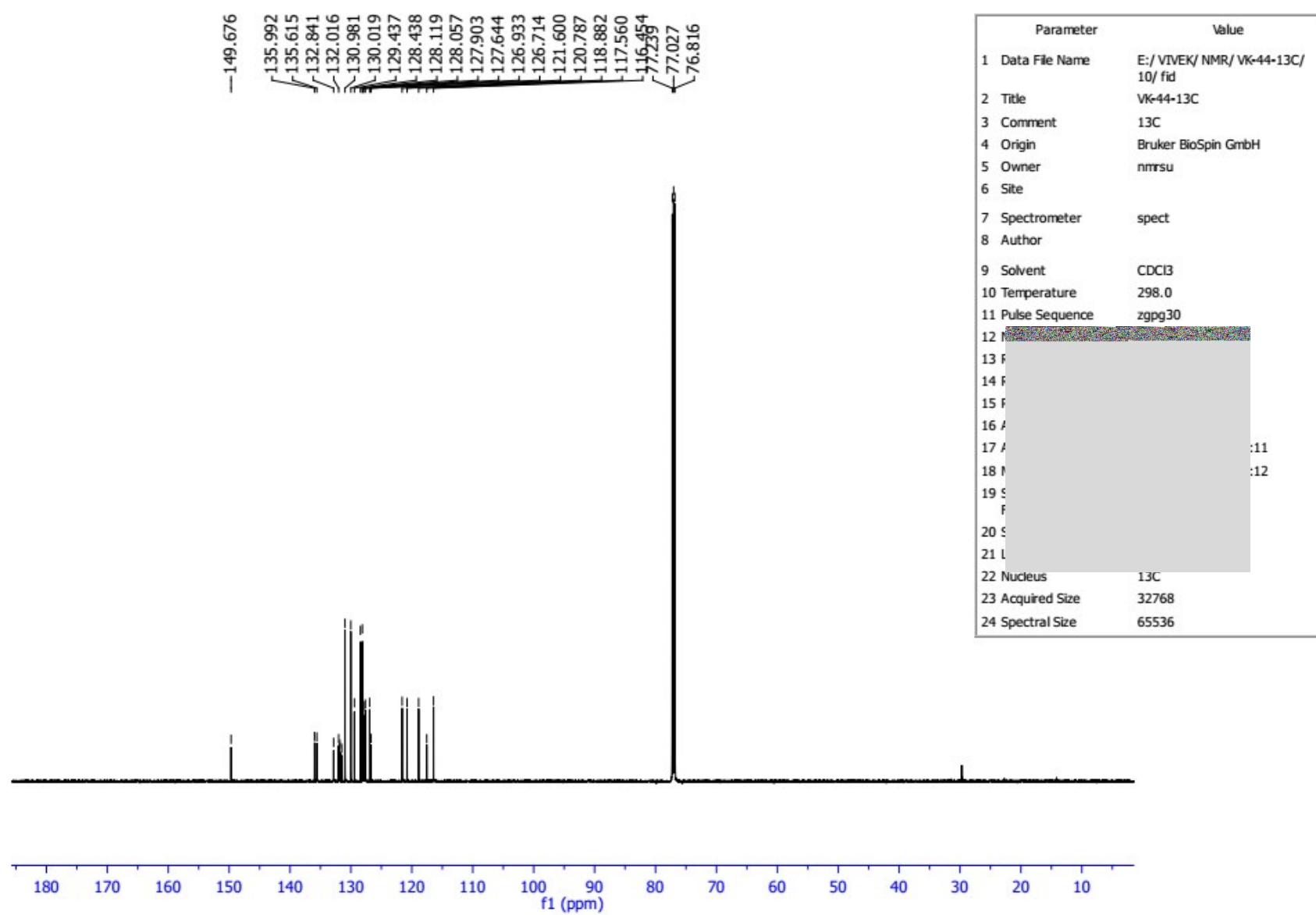
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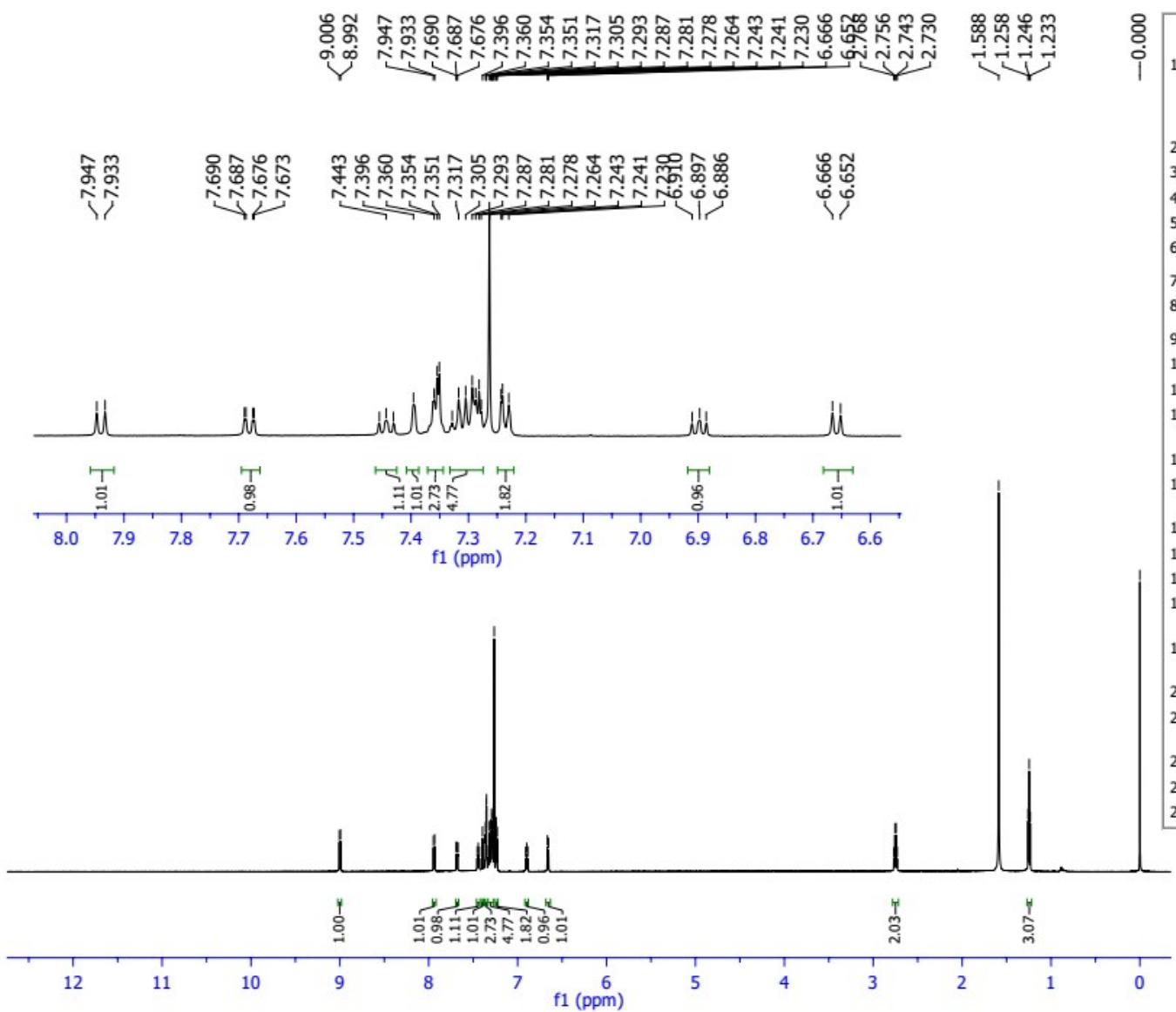


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7 Spectrometer	spect
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11 P	
12 N	
13 R	
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15 P	
16 A	
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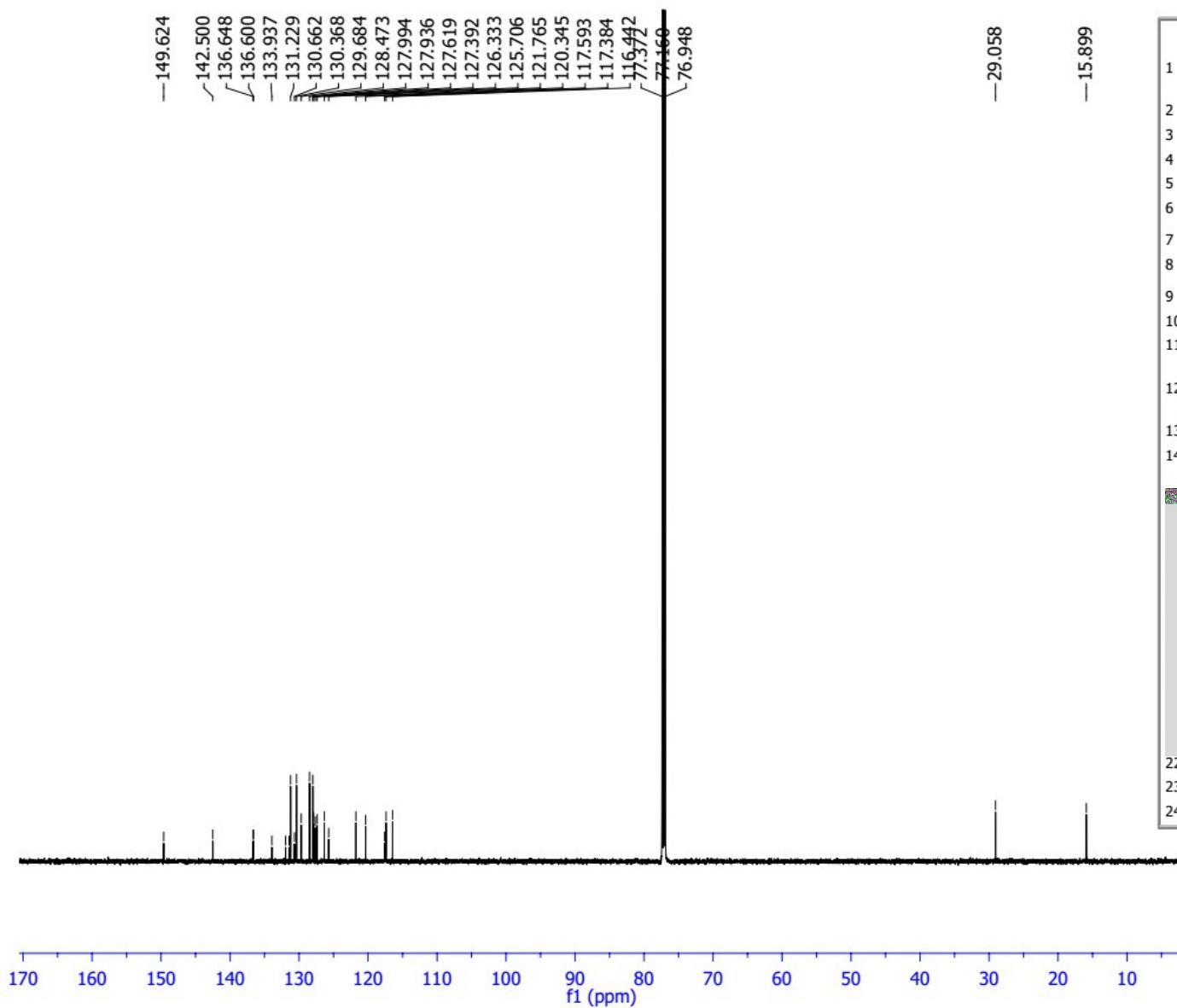




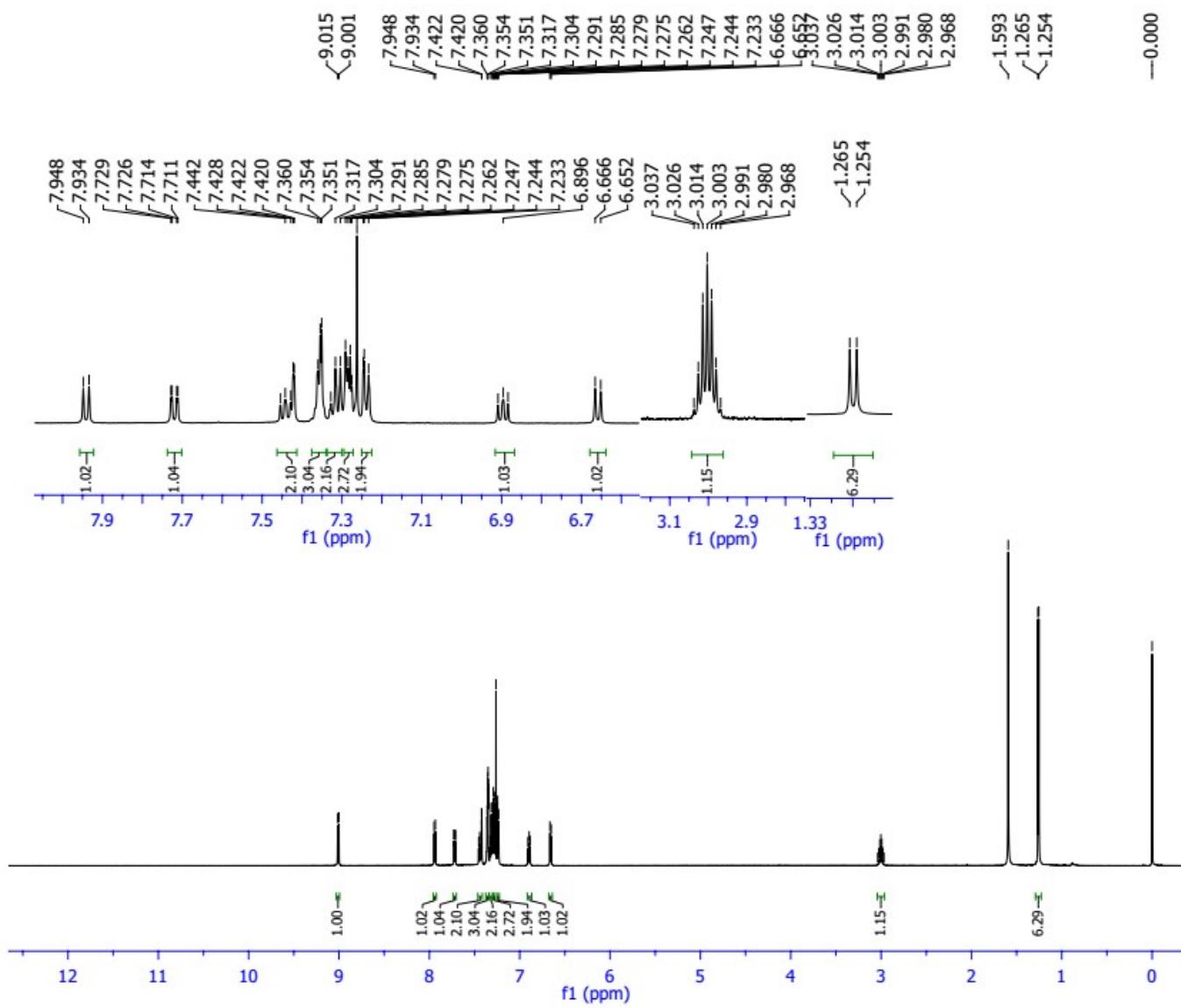


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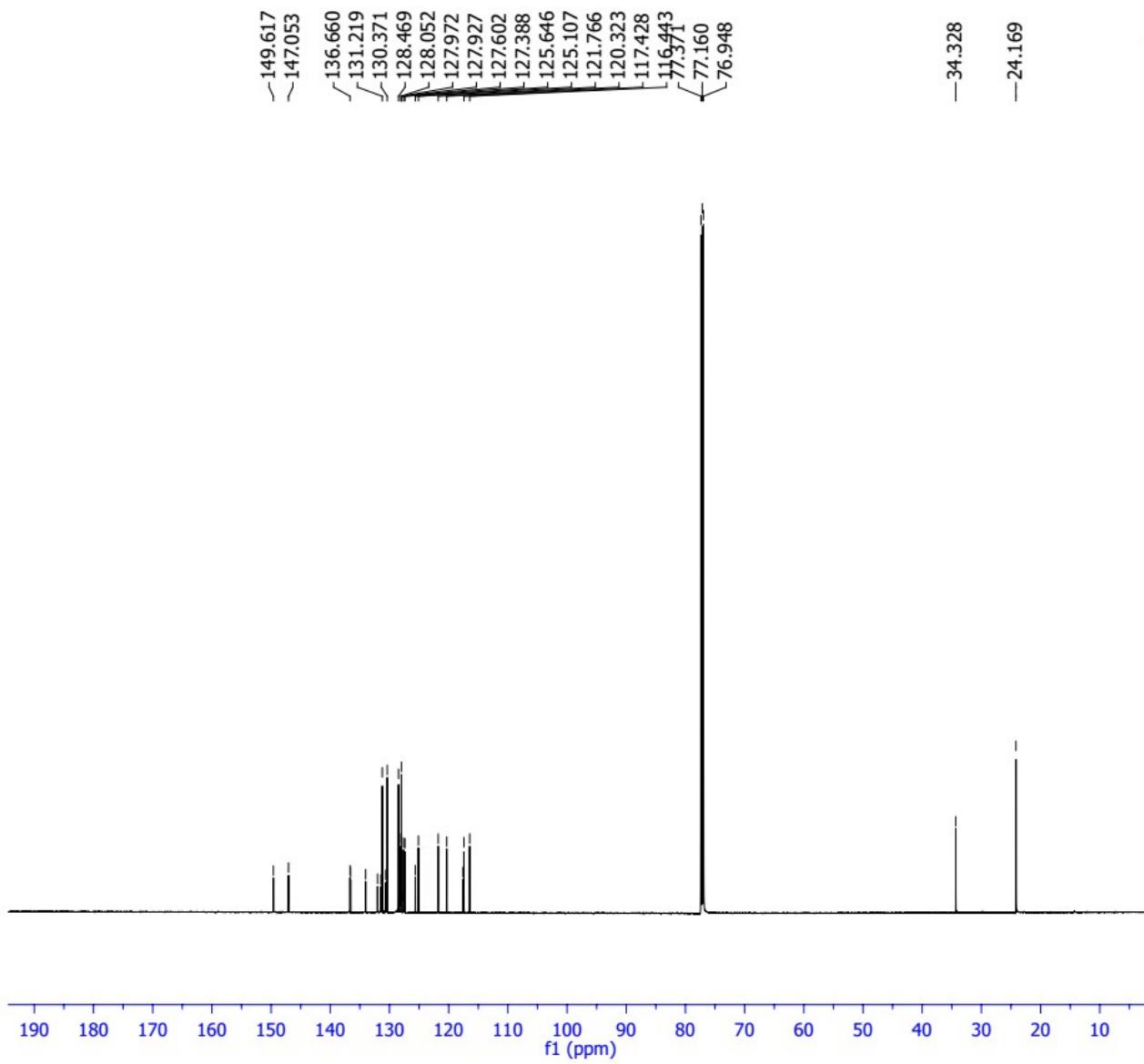
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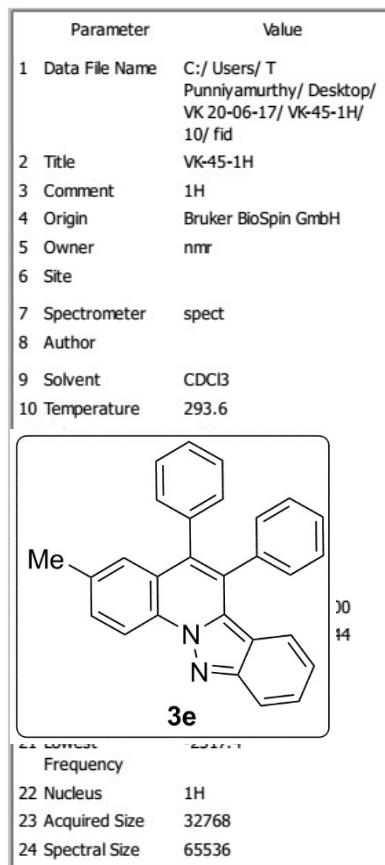
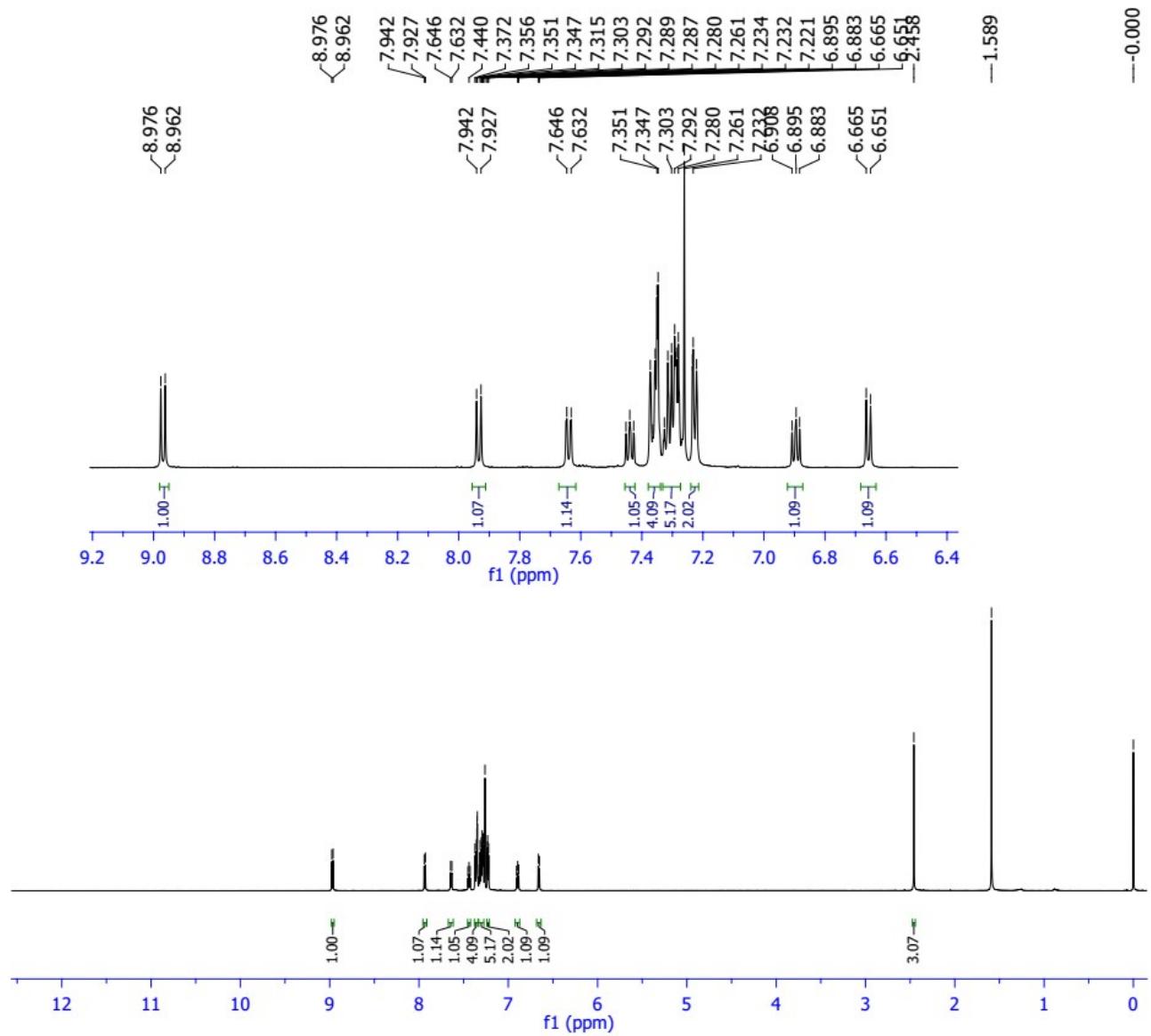
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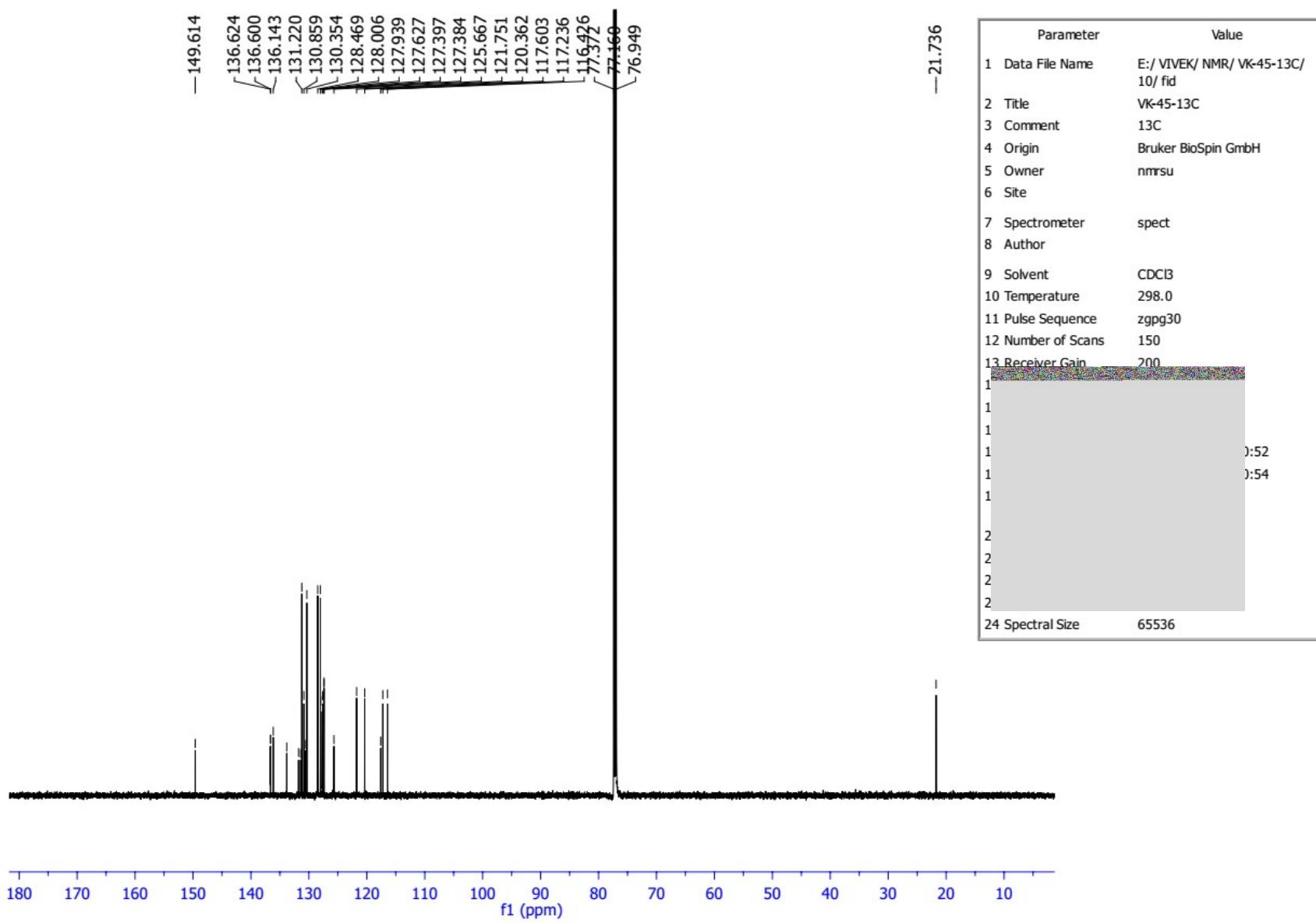


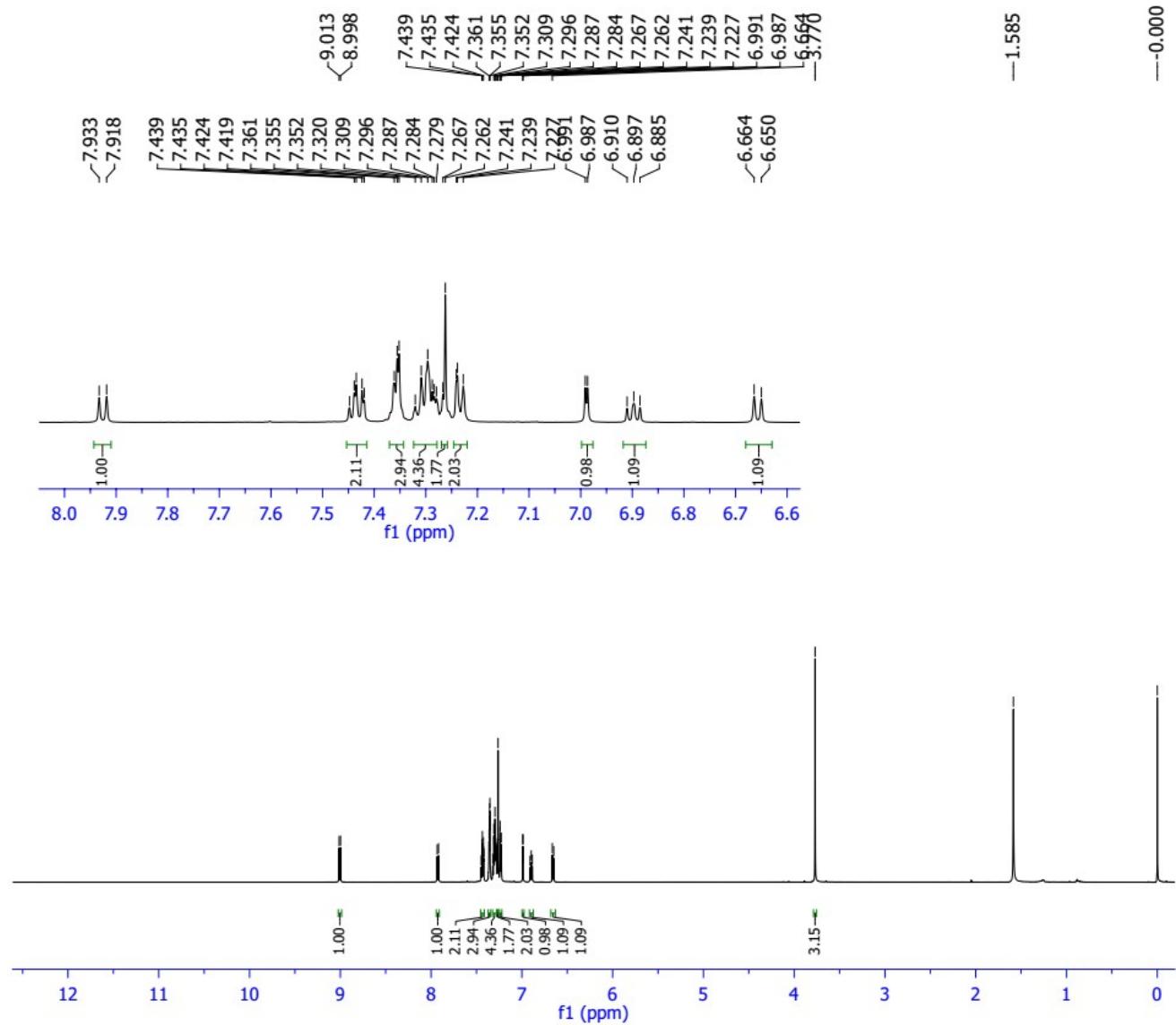
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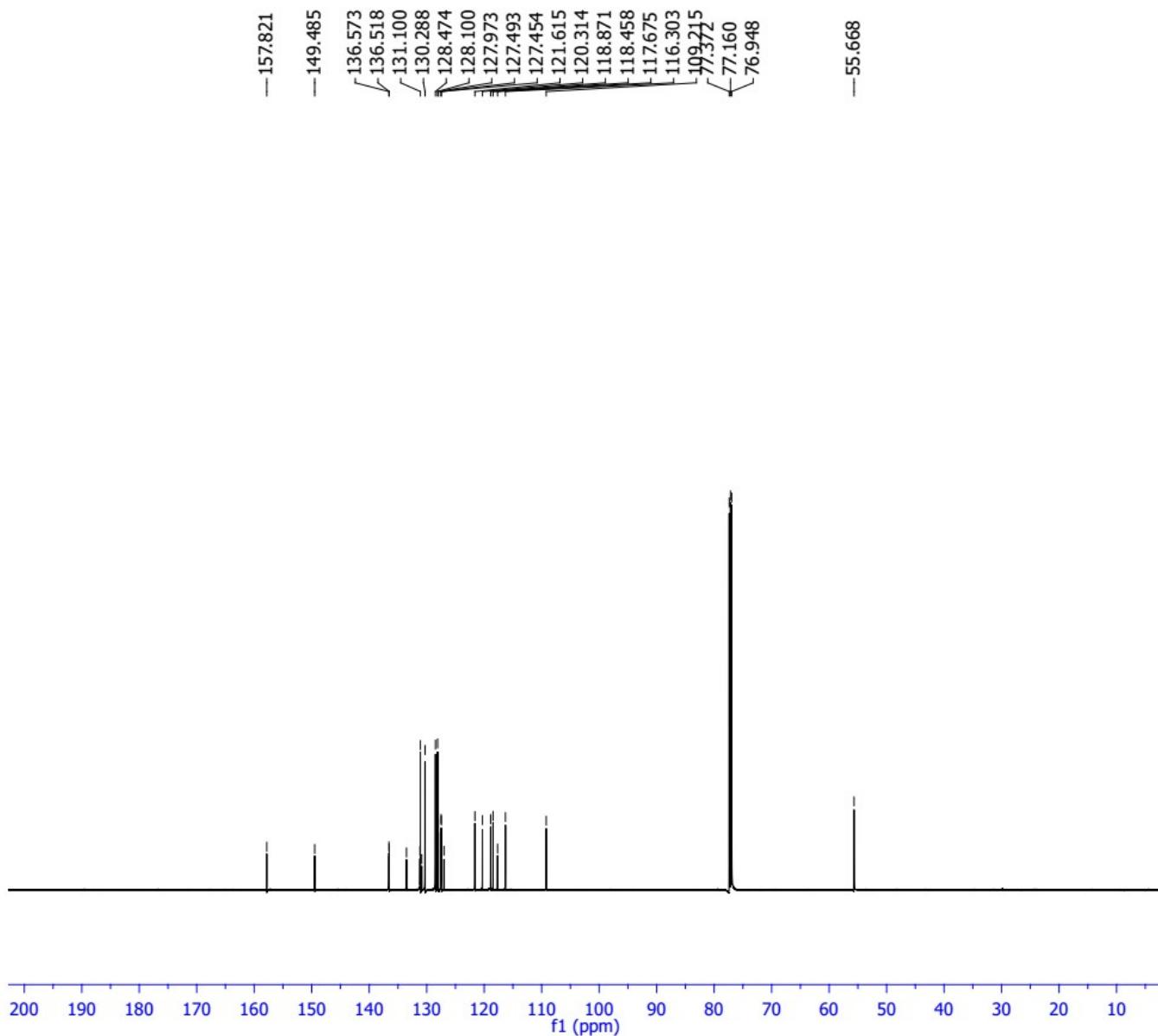




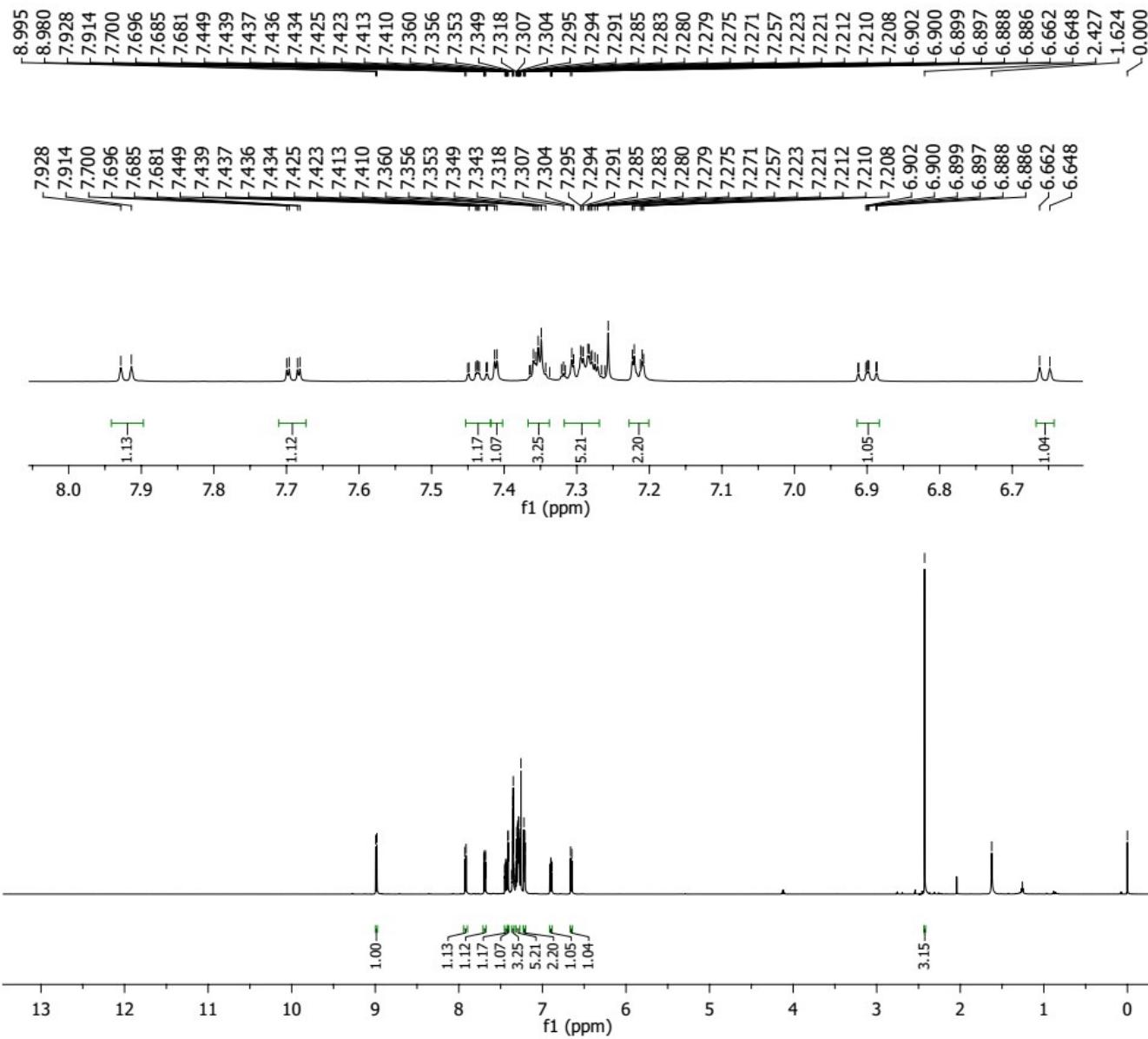
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3f

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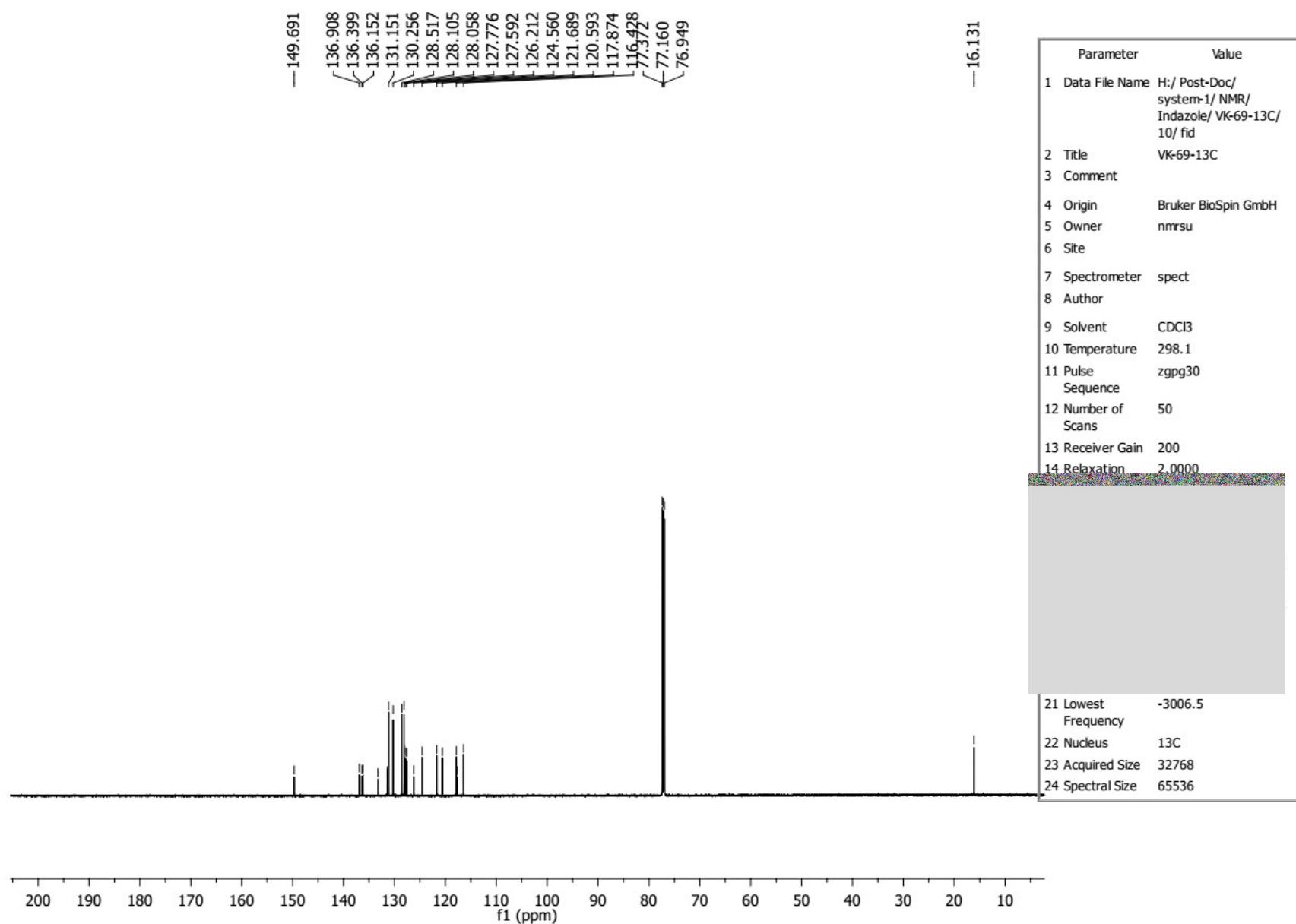


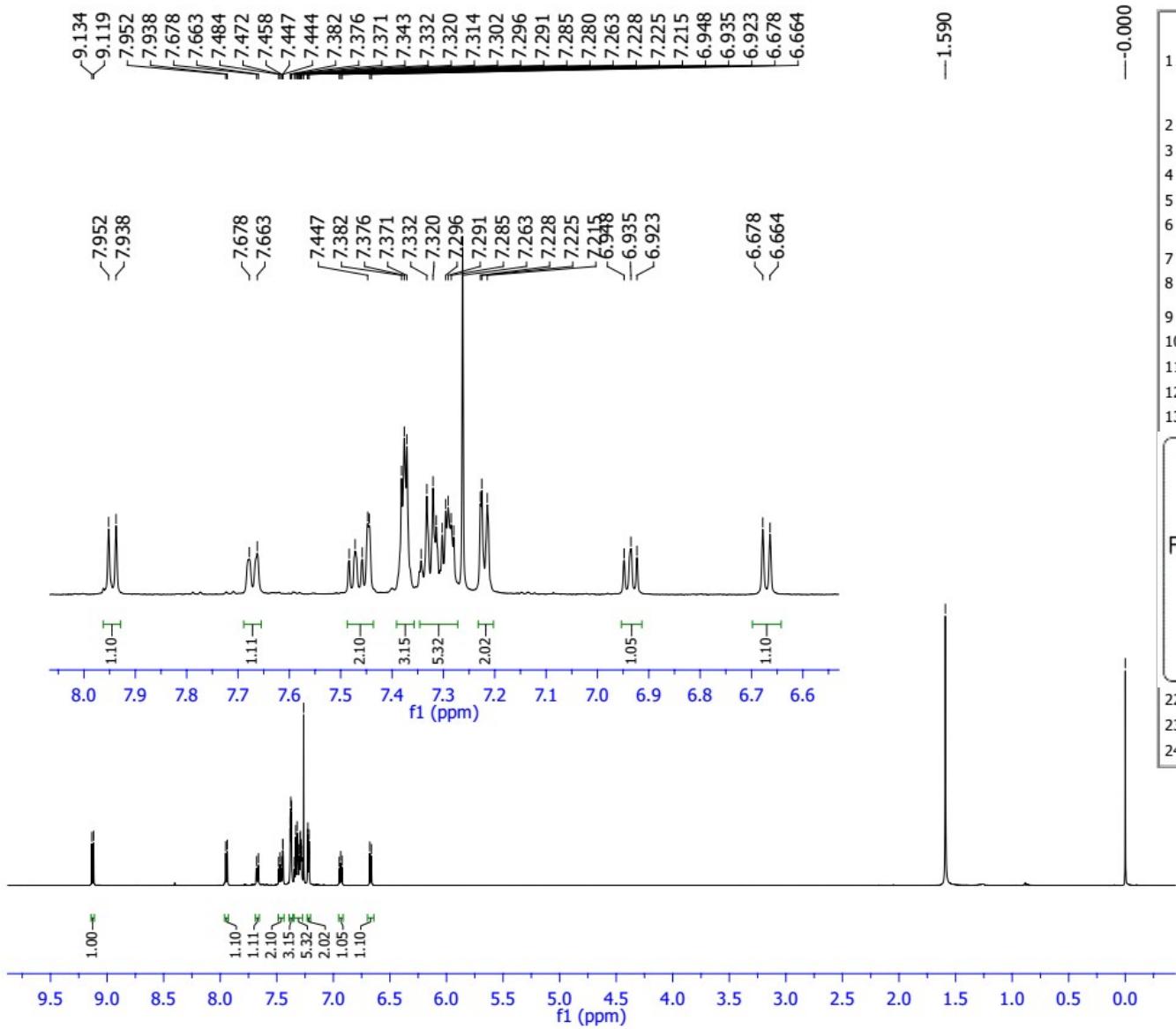
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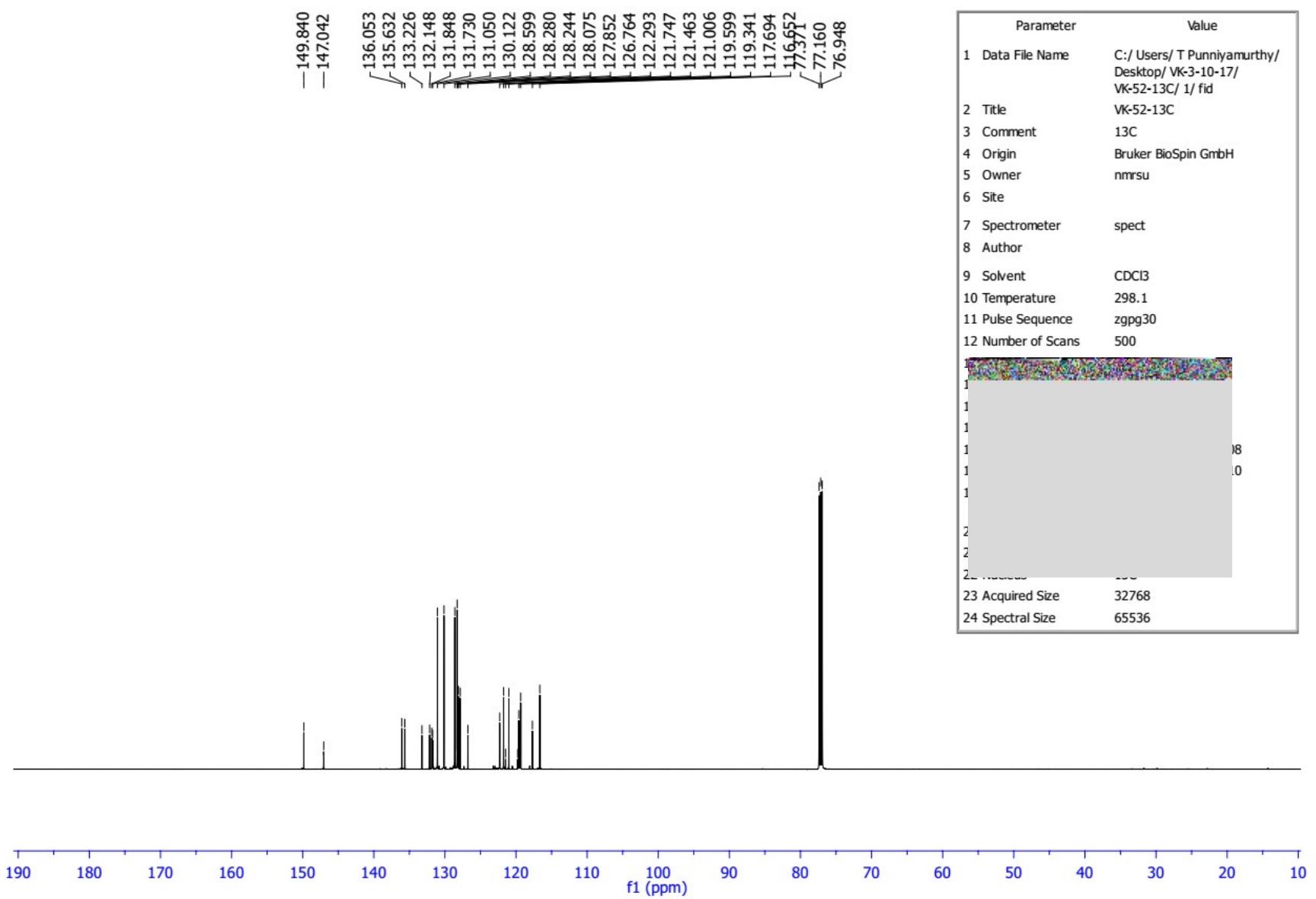




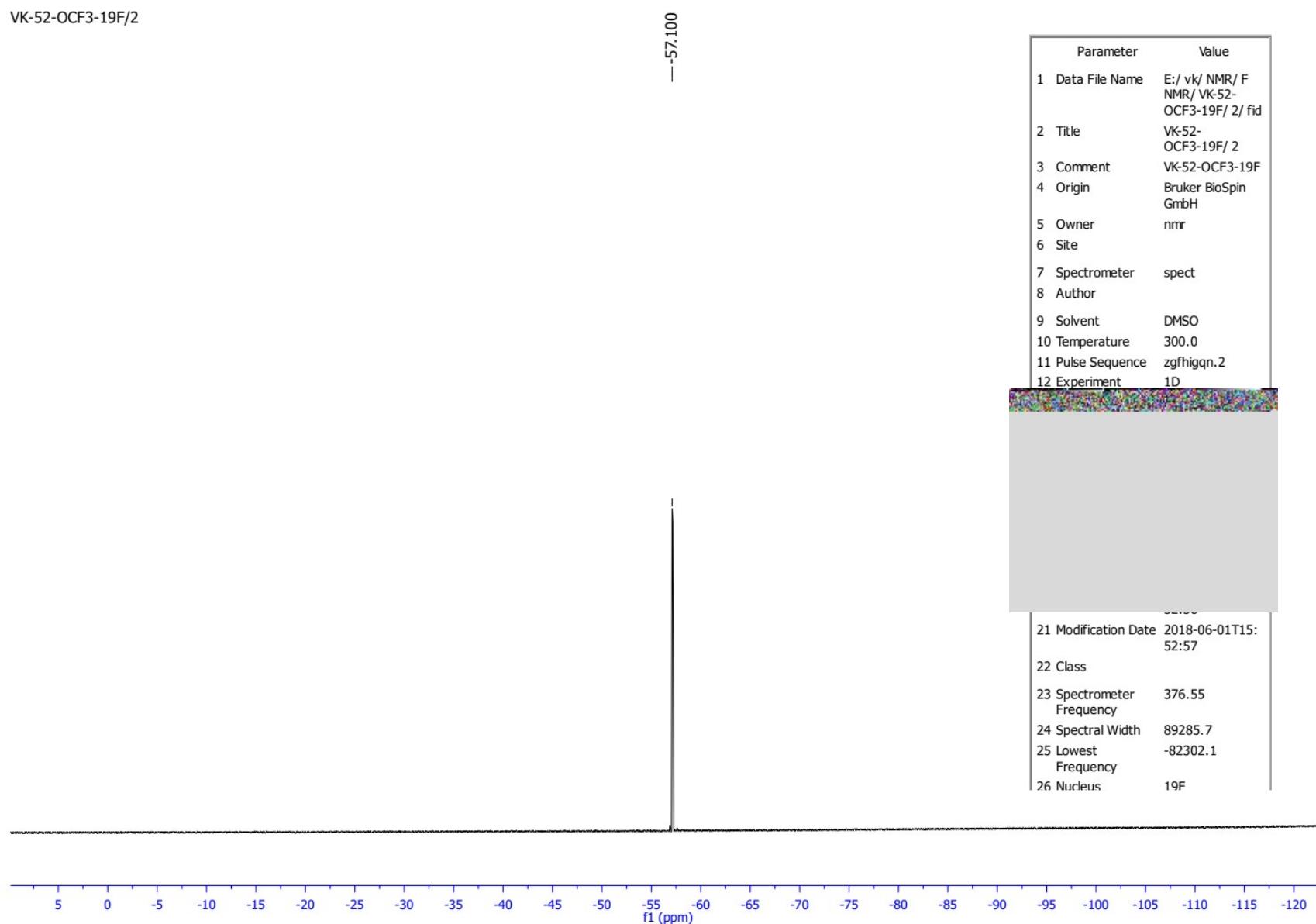
Parameter	Value
1 Data File Name	E:/VIVEK/NMR/Indazole/VK-52-1H/10/fid
2 Title	VK-52-1H
3 Comment	VK-52-1H
4 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
5 Owner	nmr
6 Site	
7 Spectrometer	spect
8 Author	
9 Solvent	CDCl ₃
10 Temperature	292.3
11 Pulse Sequence	zg30
12 Number of Scans	16
13 Receiver Gain	200
22 Nucleus	1H
23 Acquired Size	32768
24 Spectral Size	65536

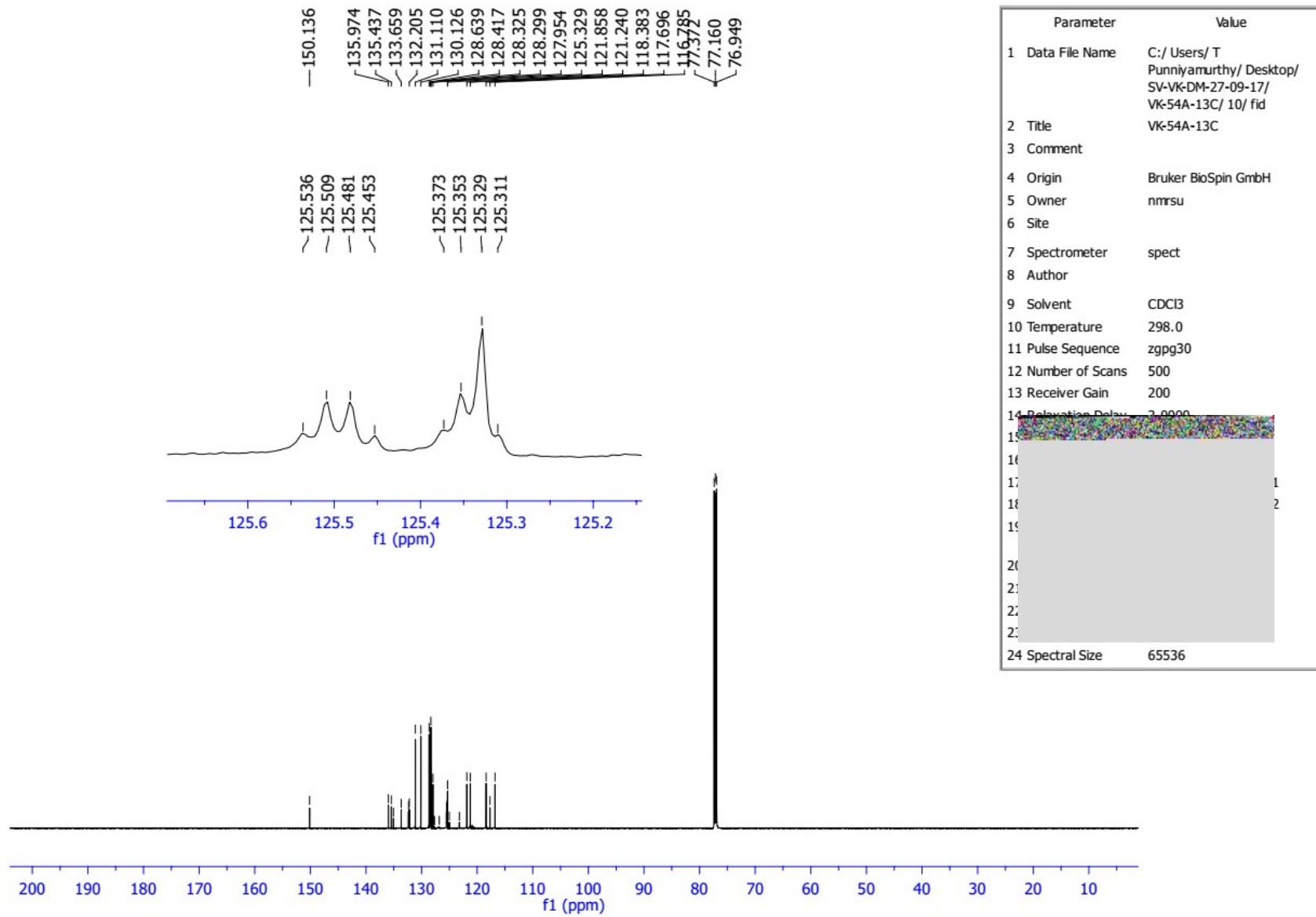
C(F)(F)c1cc(F)c2c(ccc3c2[nH]c4ccccc43)cc1

3h

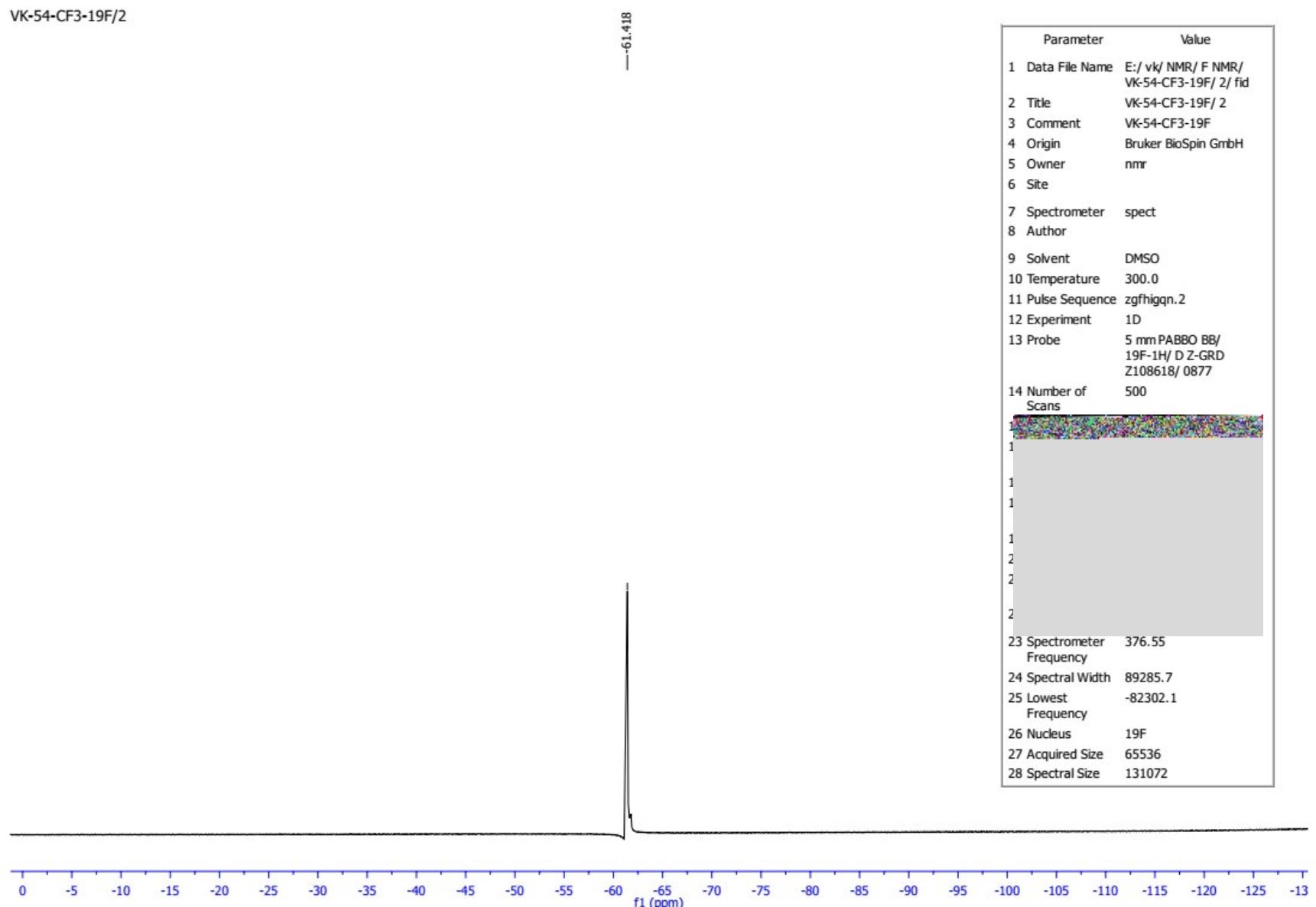


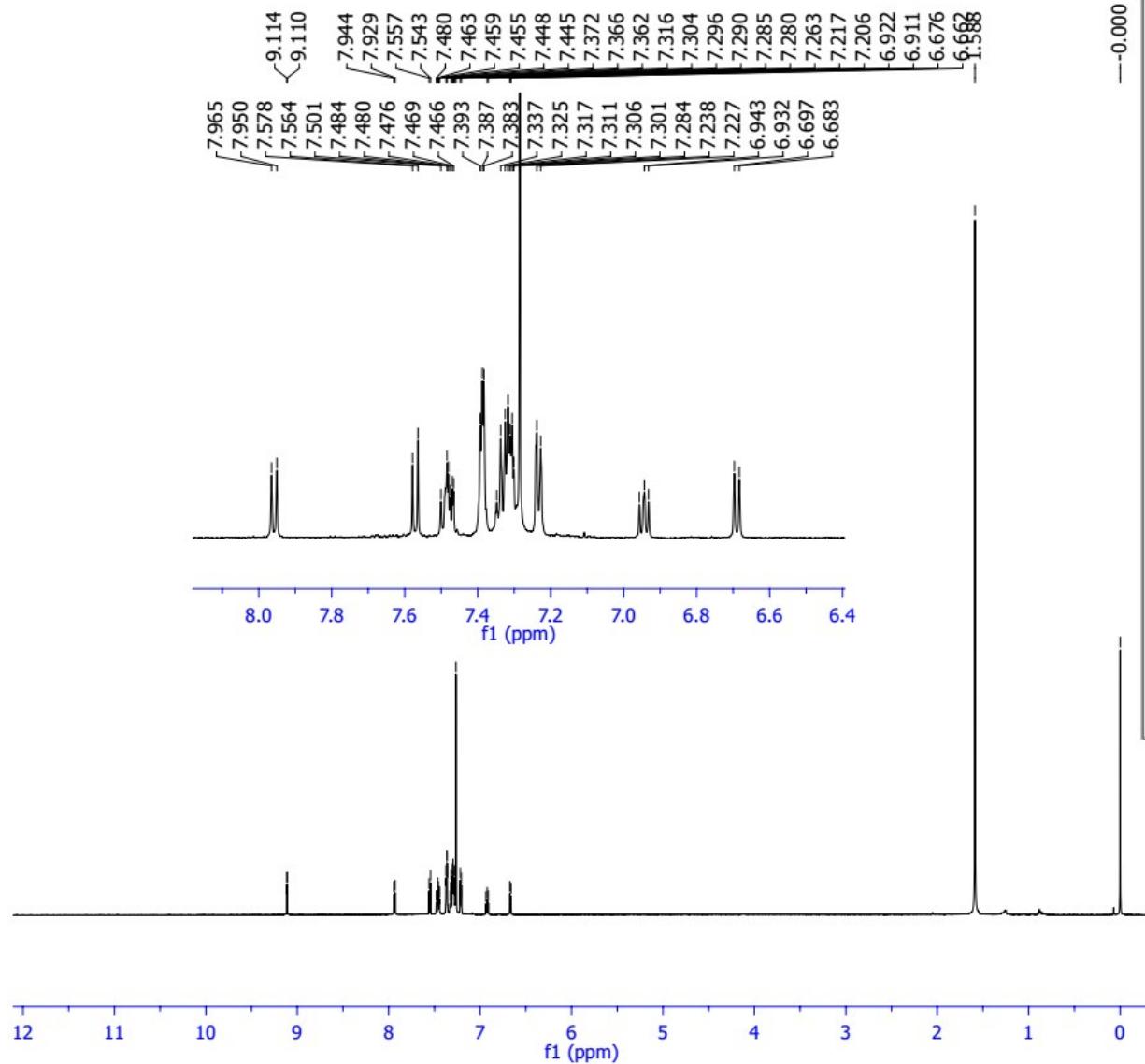
VK-52-OCF3-19F/2





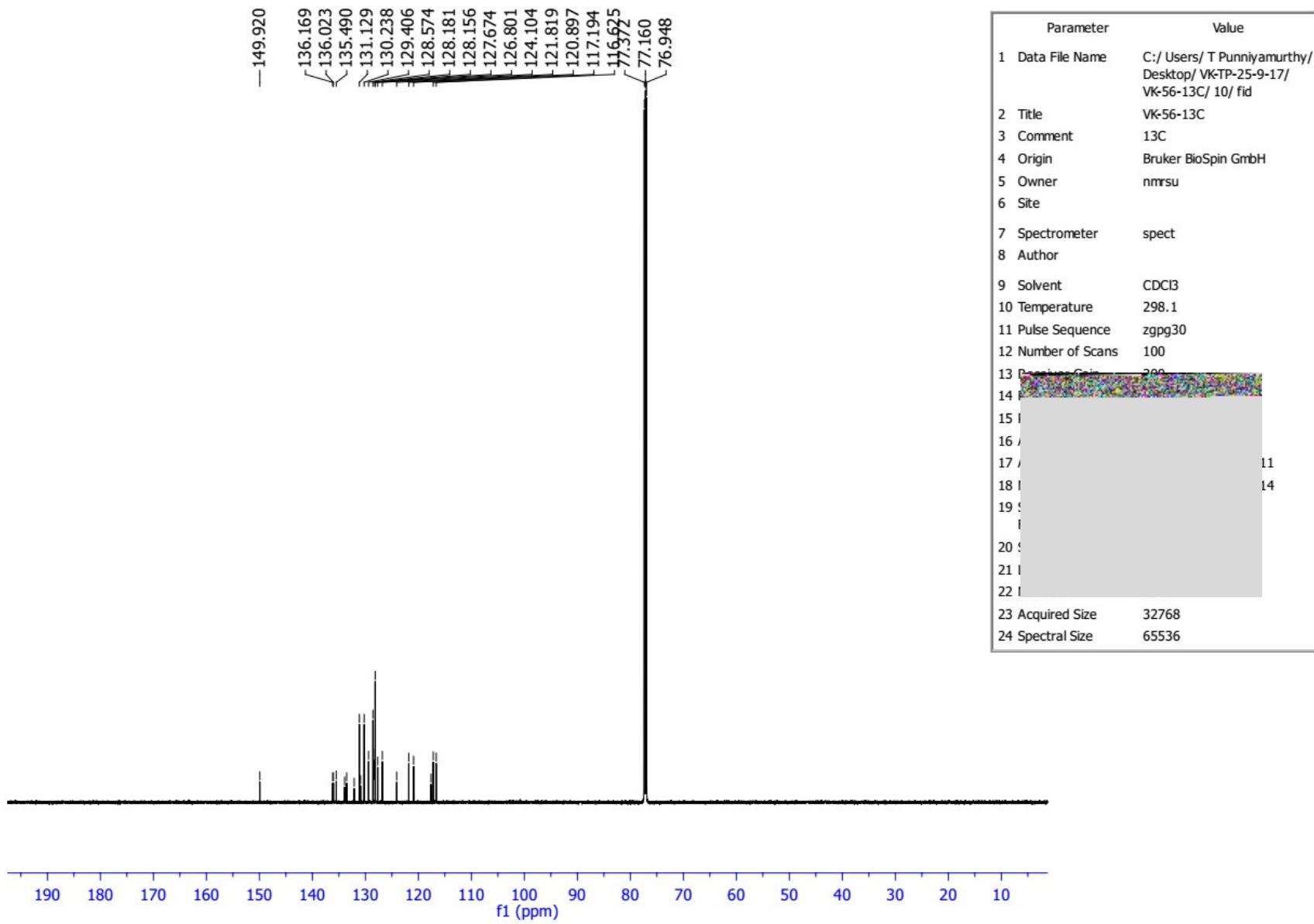
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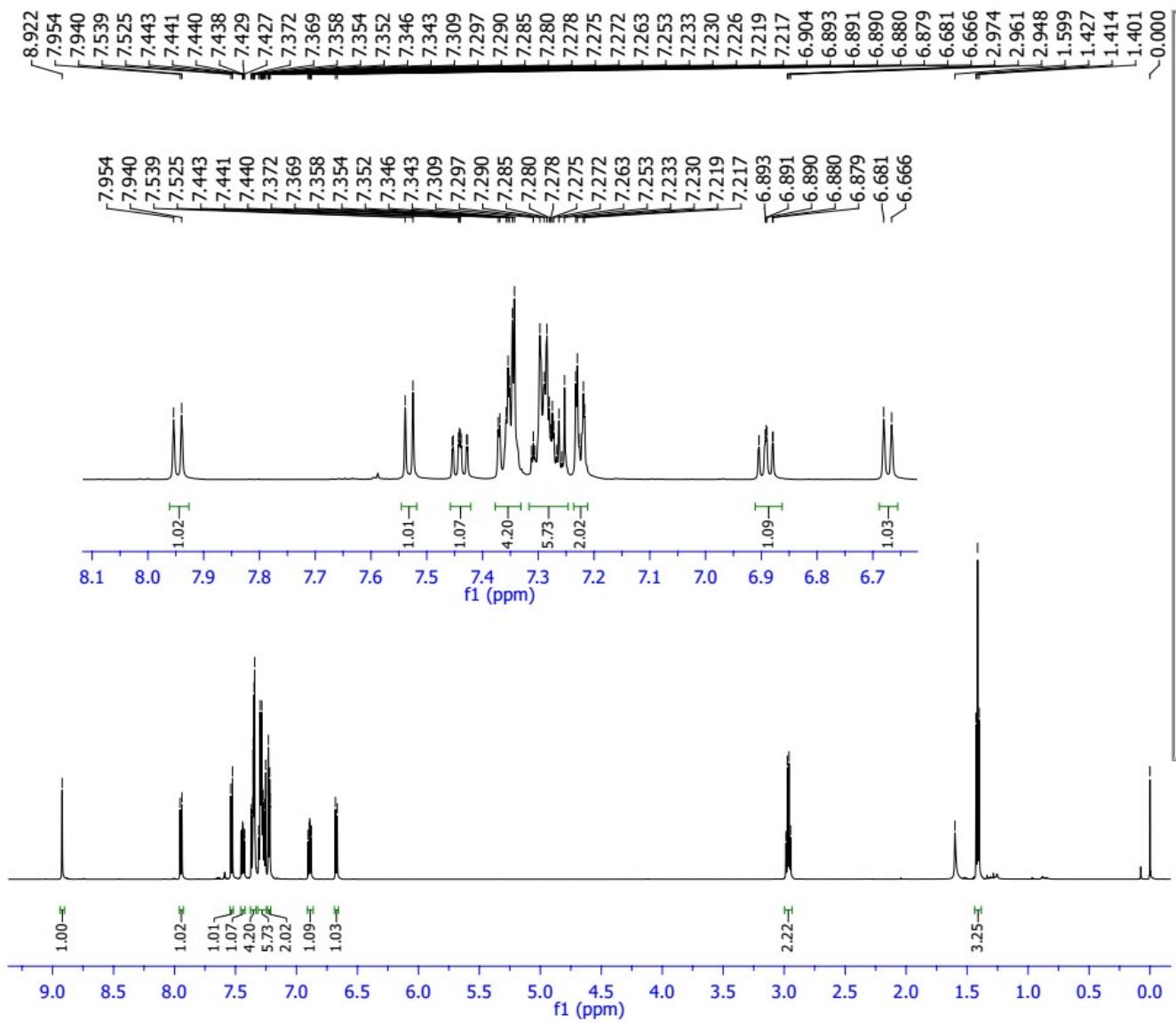




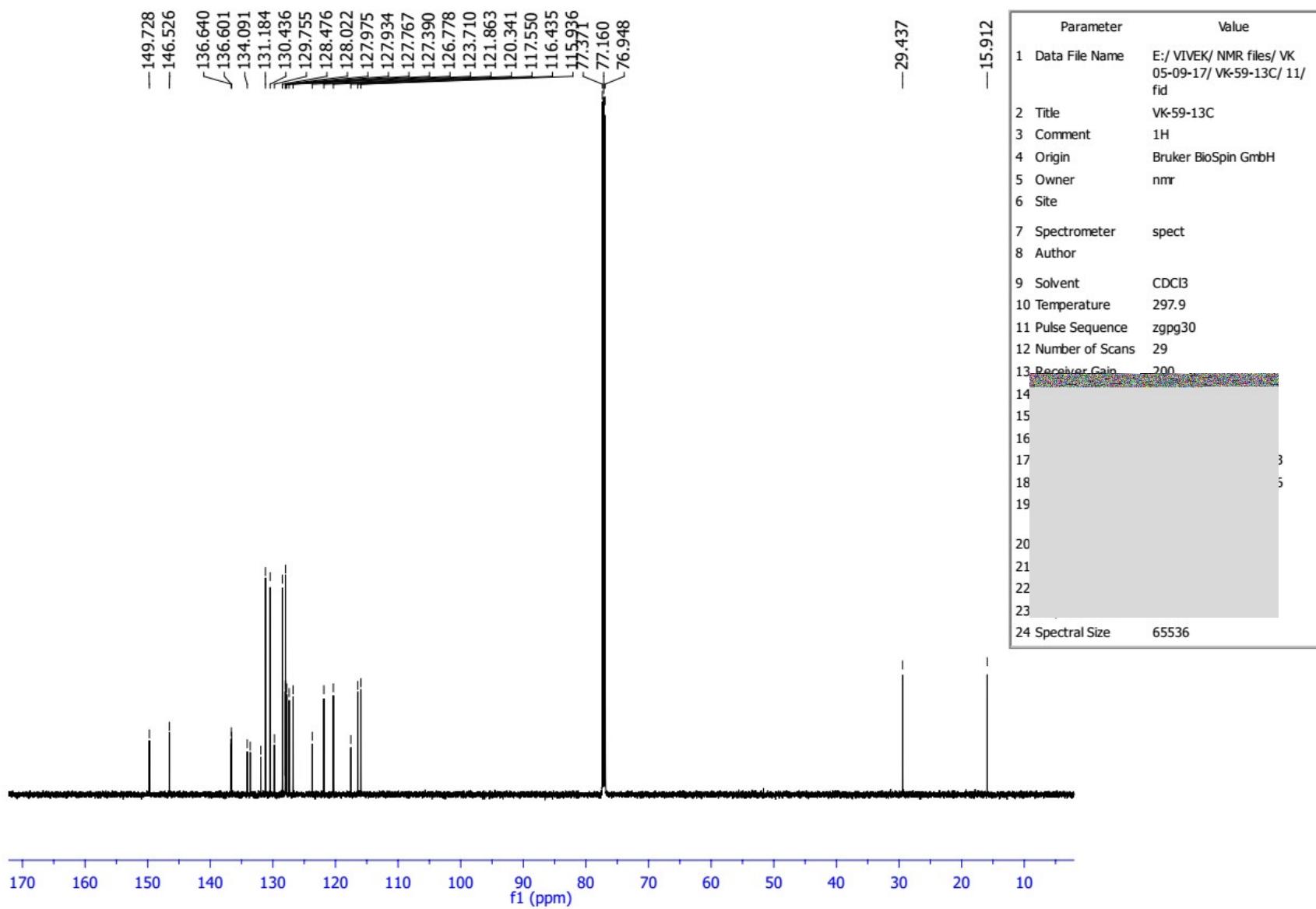
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1 Data File Name	G:/ Post-Doc/ system-1/ NMR/ Indazole/ VK-56-1H/ 10/ fid
2 Title	VK-56-1H
3 Comment	1H
4 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
5 Owner	nmr
6 Site	
7 Spectrometer	spect
8 Author	
9 Solvent	CDCl ₃
10 Temperature	292.2
11 Pulse Sequence	zg30
12 Number of Scans	16
13 Receiver Gain	200
14 Rel	
15 Puk	
16 Acc	
17 Acc	
18 Mol	
19 Spe Fre	
20 Spe	
21 Low	
22 Nuc	
23 Acquired Size	32768
24 Spectral Size	65536

3j

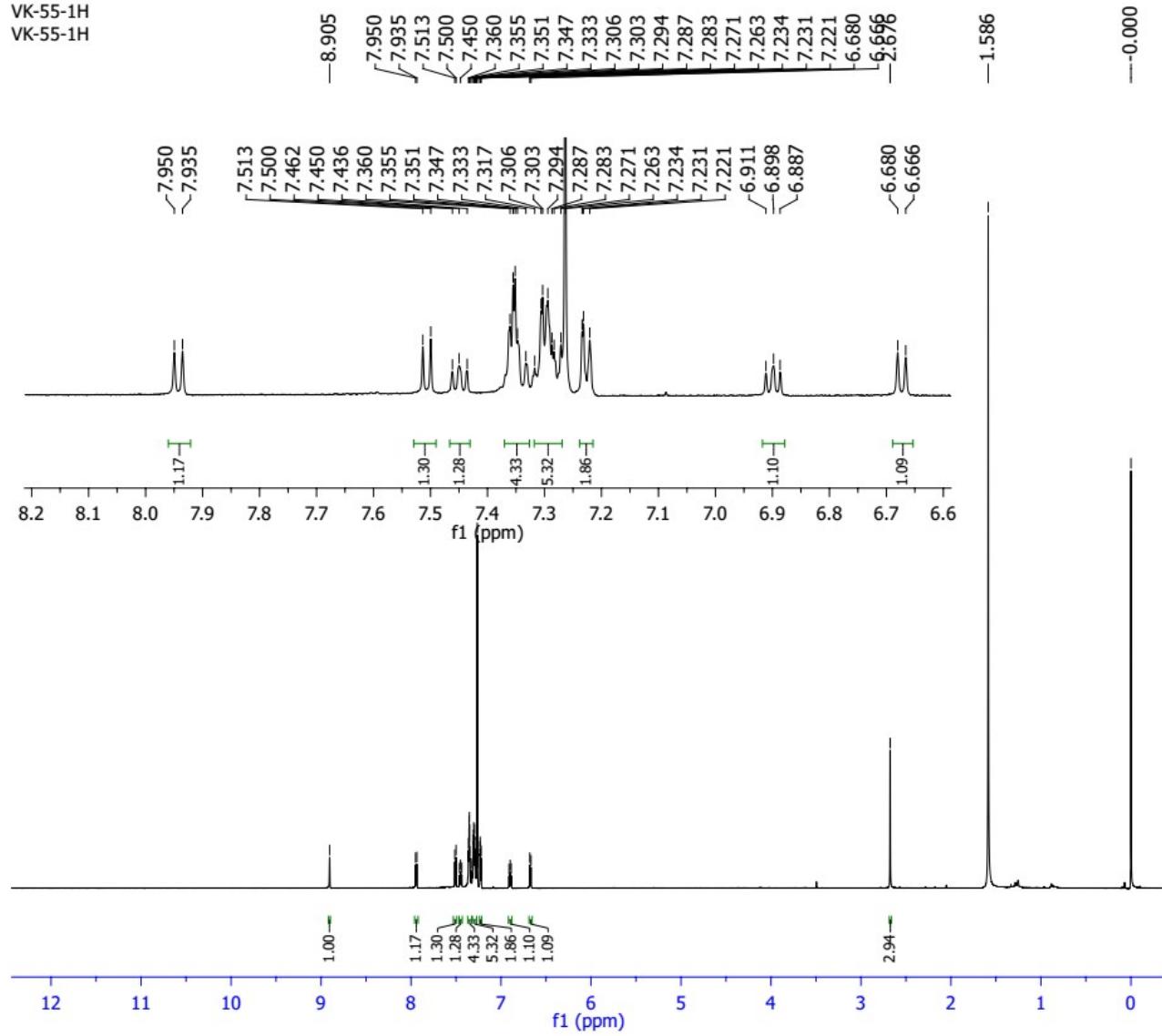


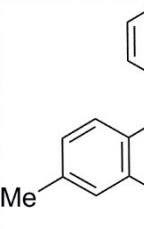


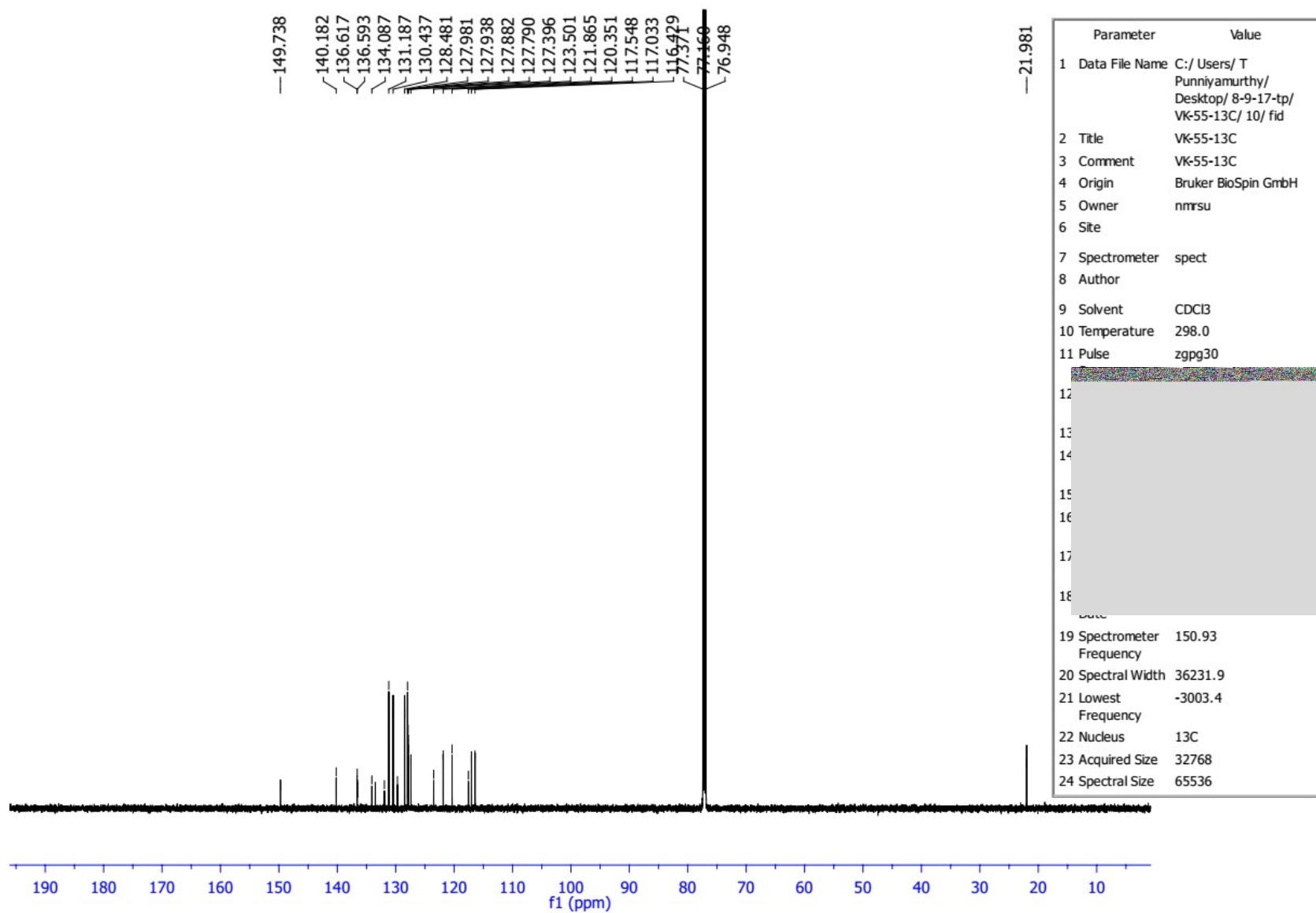
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1 Data File Name	E:/ VIVEK/ NMR files/VK 05-09-17/ VK-59-1H/ 10/ fid
2 Title	VK-59-1H
3 Comment	1H
4 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
5 Owner	nmr
6 Site	
7 Spectrometer	spect
8 Author	
9 Solvent	CDCl3
10 Temperature	298.1
11 Pulse Sequence	zg30
12 Number of Scans	8
13	
19	3k
22 Nucleus	1H
23 Acquired Size	32768
24 Spectral Size	65536

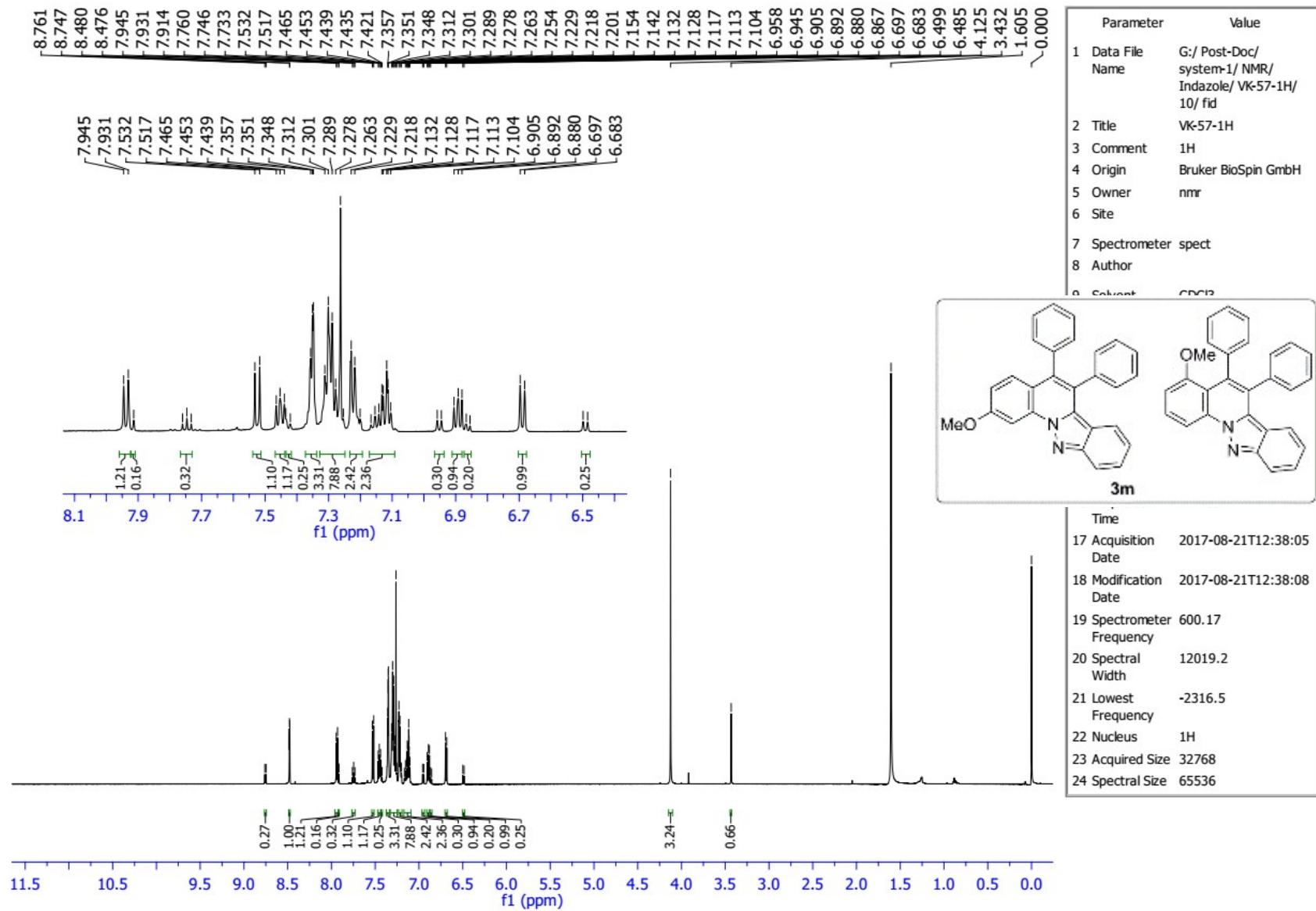


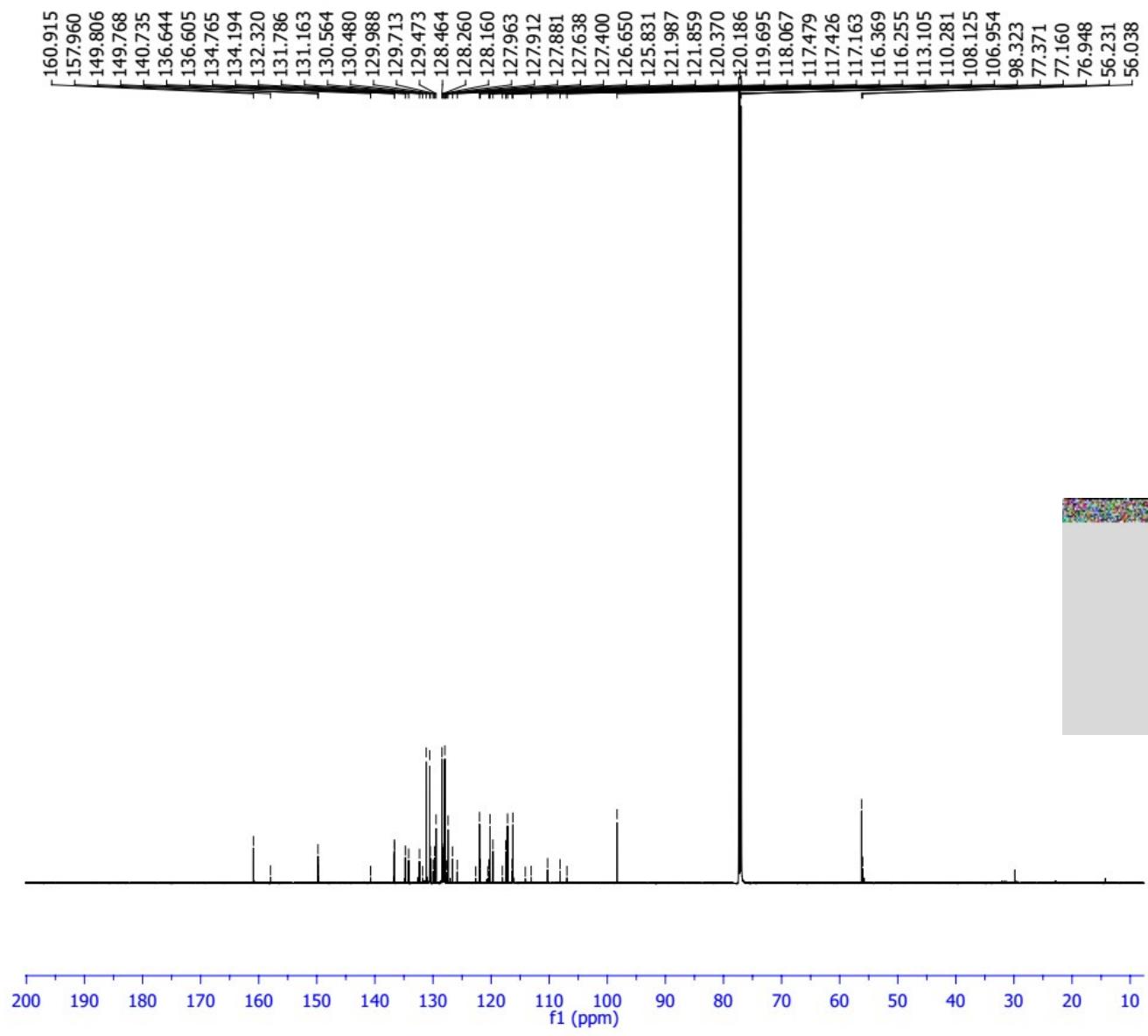
VK-55-1H



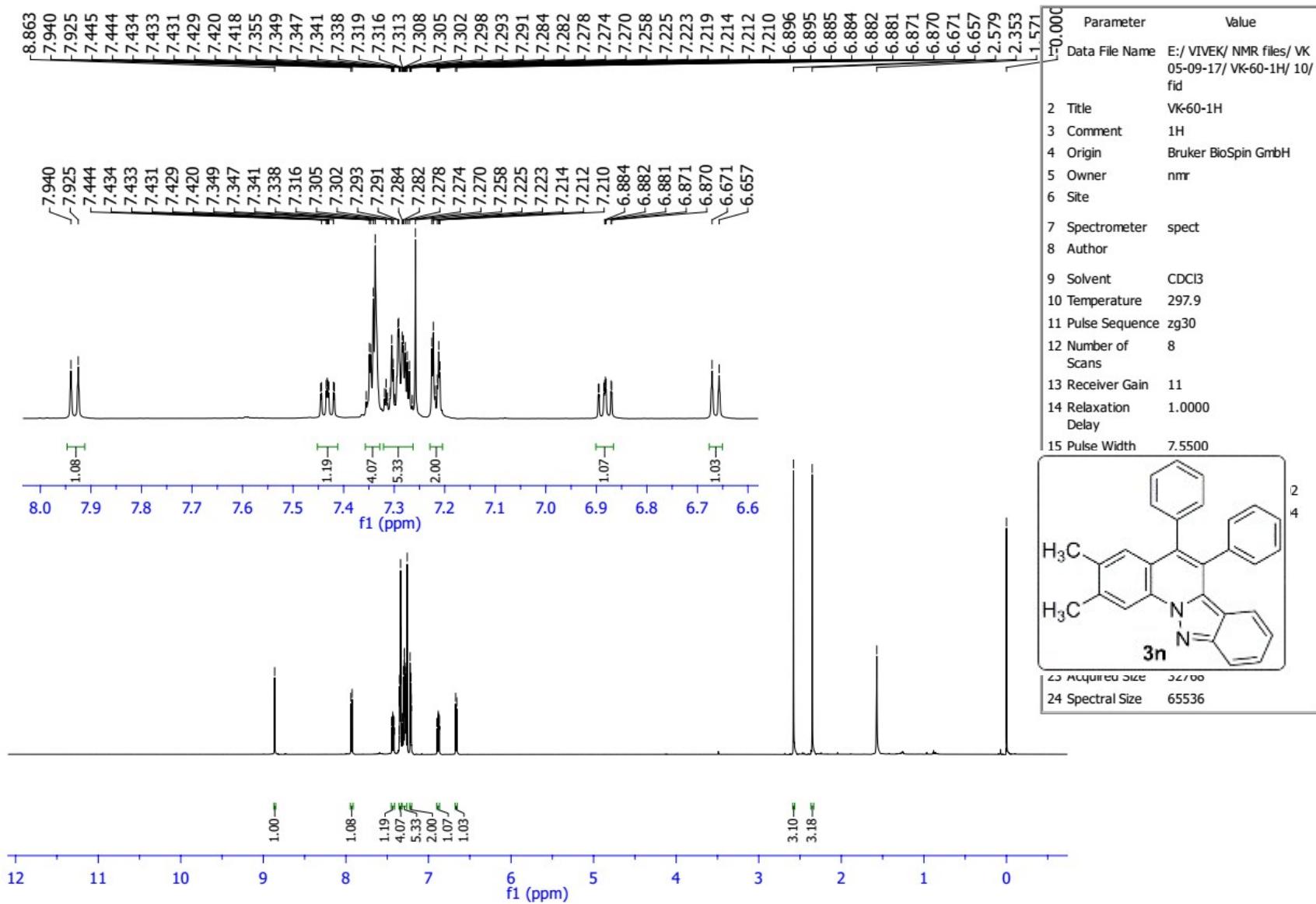
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1 Data File Name	G:/ Post-Doc/ system-1/ NMR/ Indazole/ VK-55-1H/ 10/ fid
2 Title	VK-55-1H
3 Comment	VK-55-1H
4 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
5 Owner	nmr
6 Site	
7 Spectrometer	spect
8 Author	
9 Solvent	CDCl ₃
10 Temperature	292.1
11 Pulse Sequence	zg30
12 Number of Scans	16
13 Receiver Gain	200
 3I	
23 Acquired Size	32768
24 Spectral Size	65536

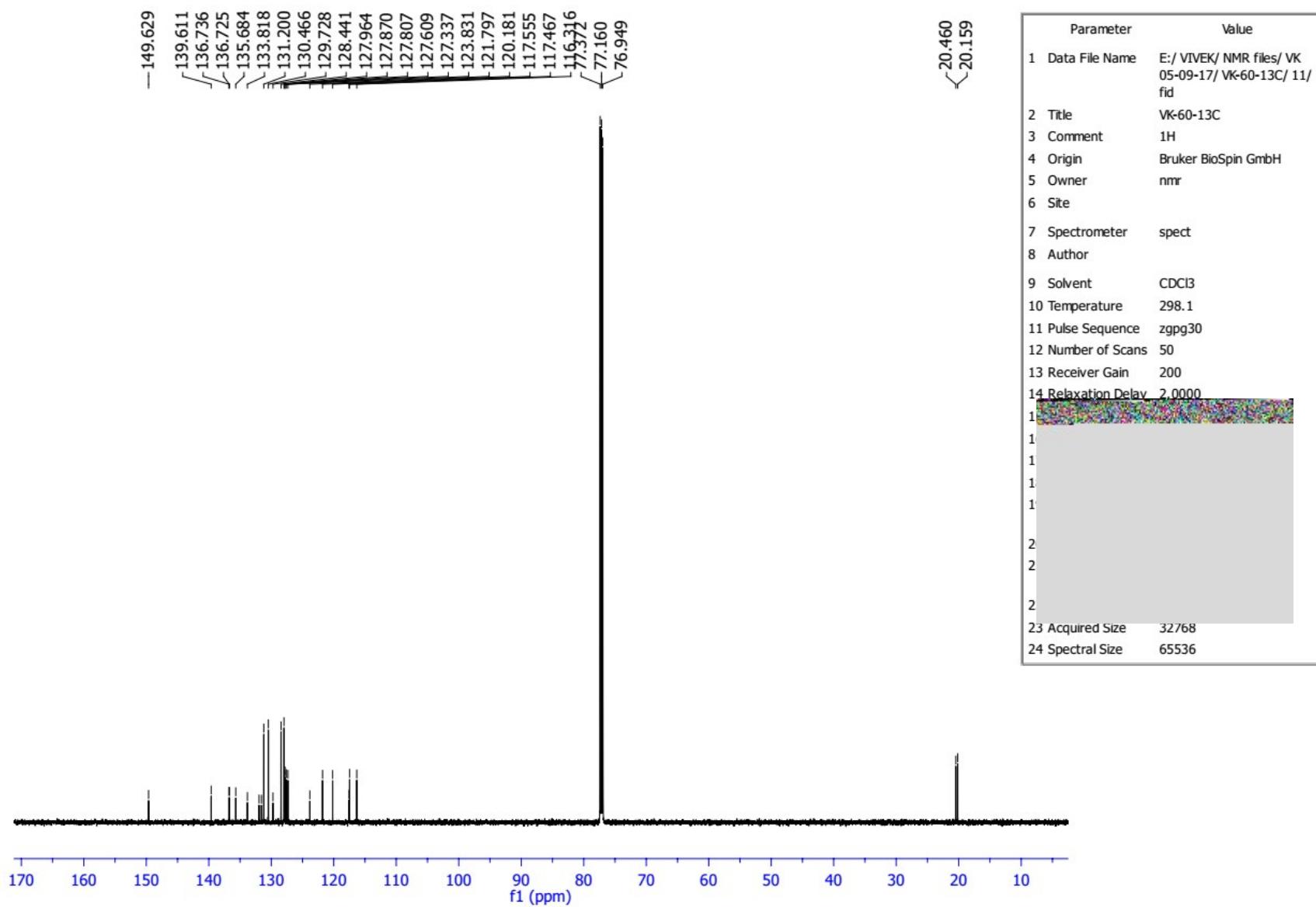


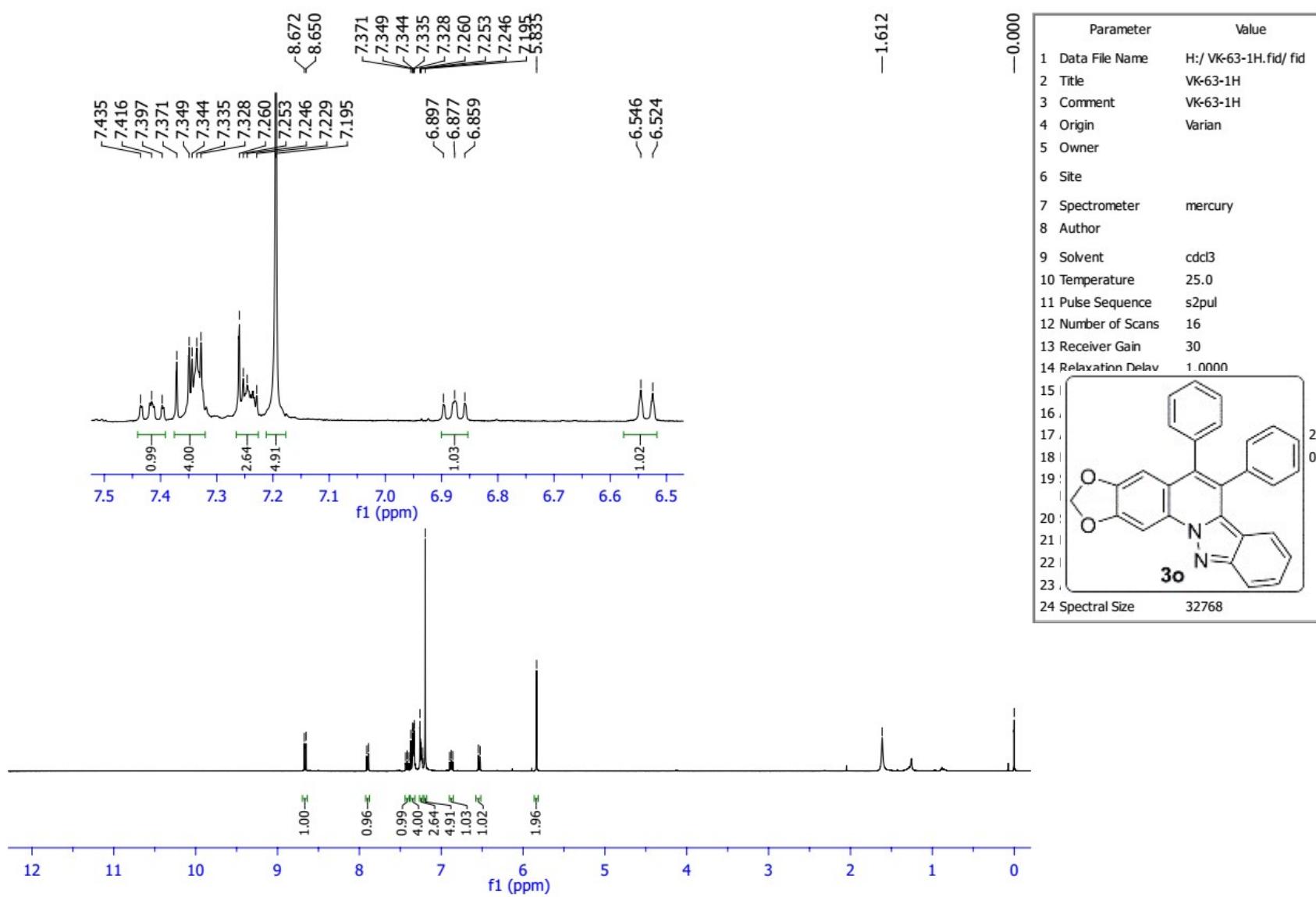


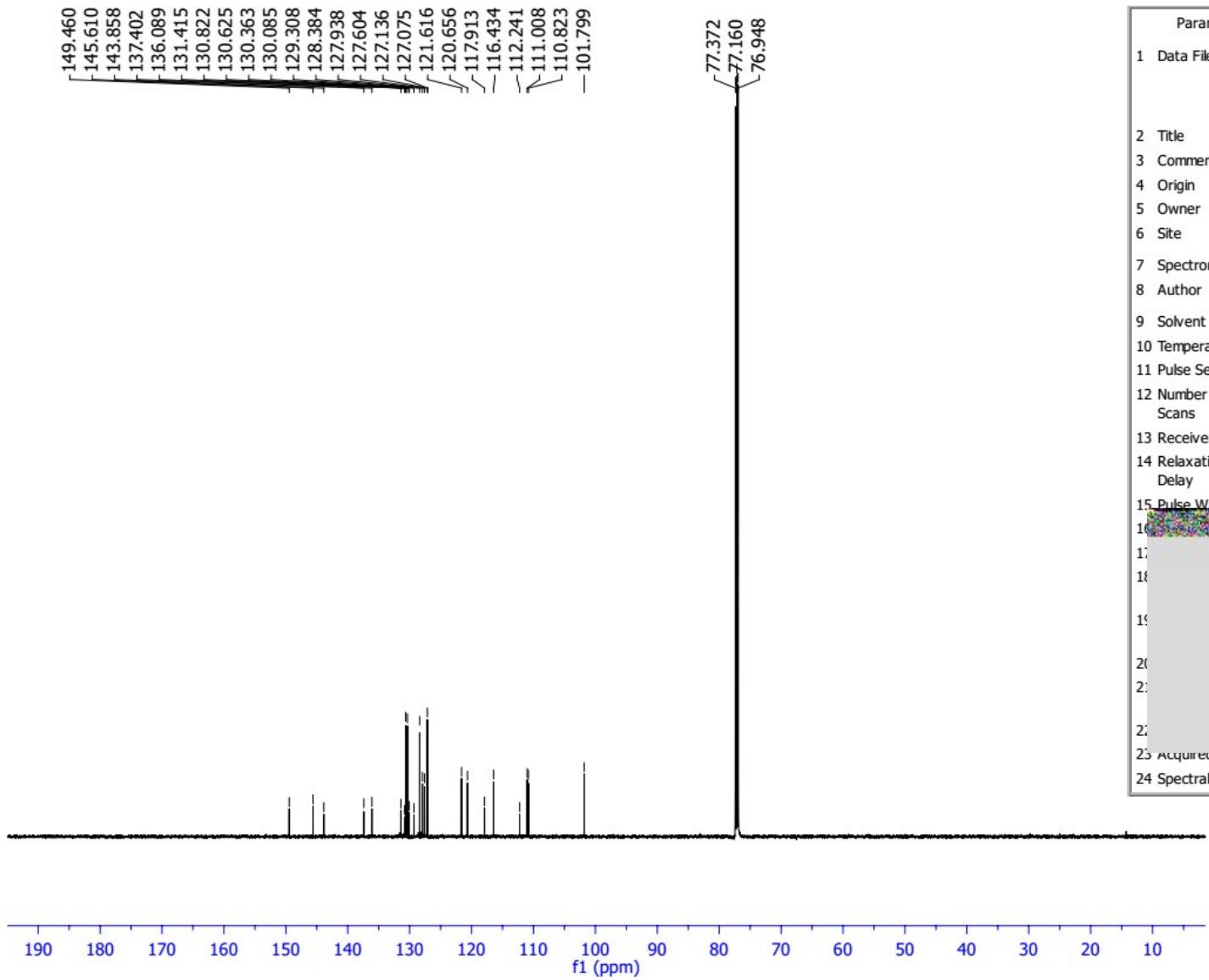


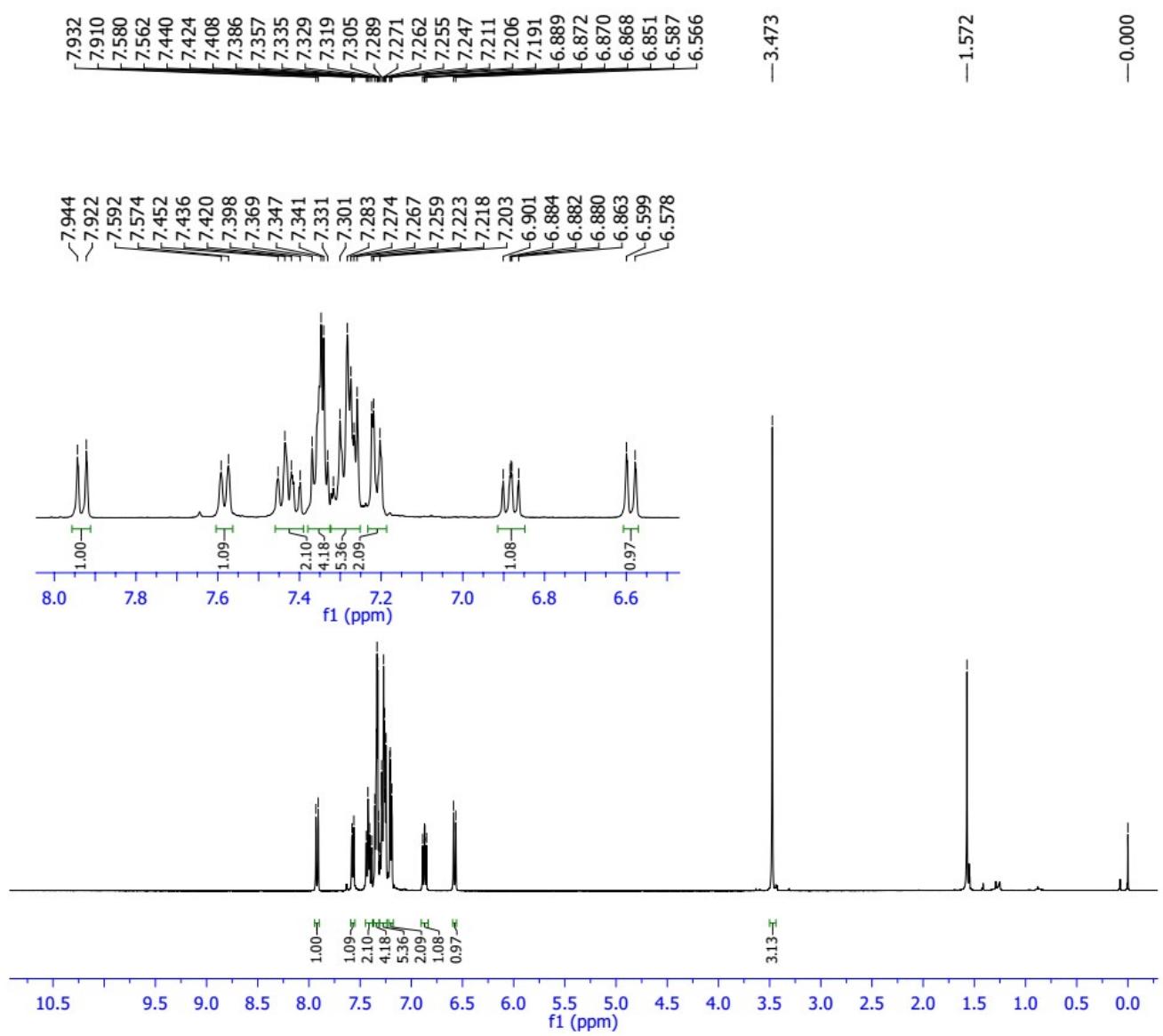
Parameter	Value
1 Data File Name	G:/ Post-Doc/ system-1/ NMR/ Indazole/ VK-57-13C/ 10/ fid
2 Title	VK-57-13C
3 Comment	13C
4 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
5 Owner	nmrsu
6 Site	
7 Spectrometer	spect
8 Author	
9 Solvent	CDCl ₃
10 Temperature	298.1
11 Pulse Sequence	zgpg30
12 Number of Scans	500
13 Receiver Gain	200
14 Relaxation Delay	2.0000
15 Pulse Width	12.0000
16 Acquisition Time	0.9044





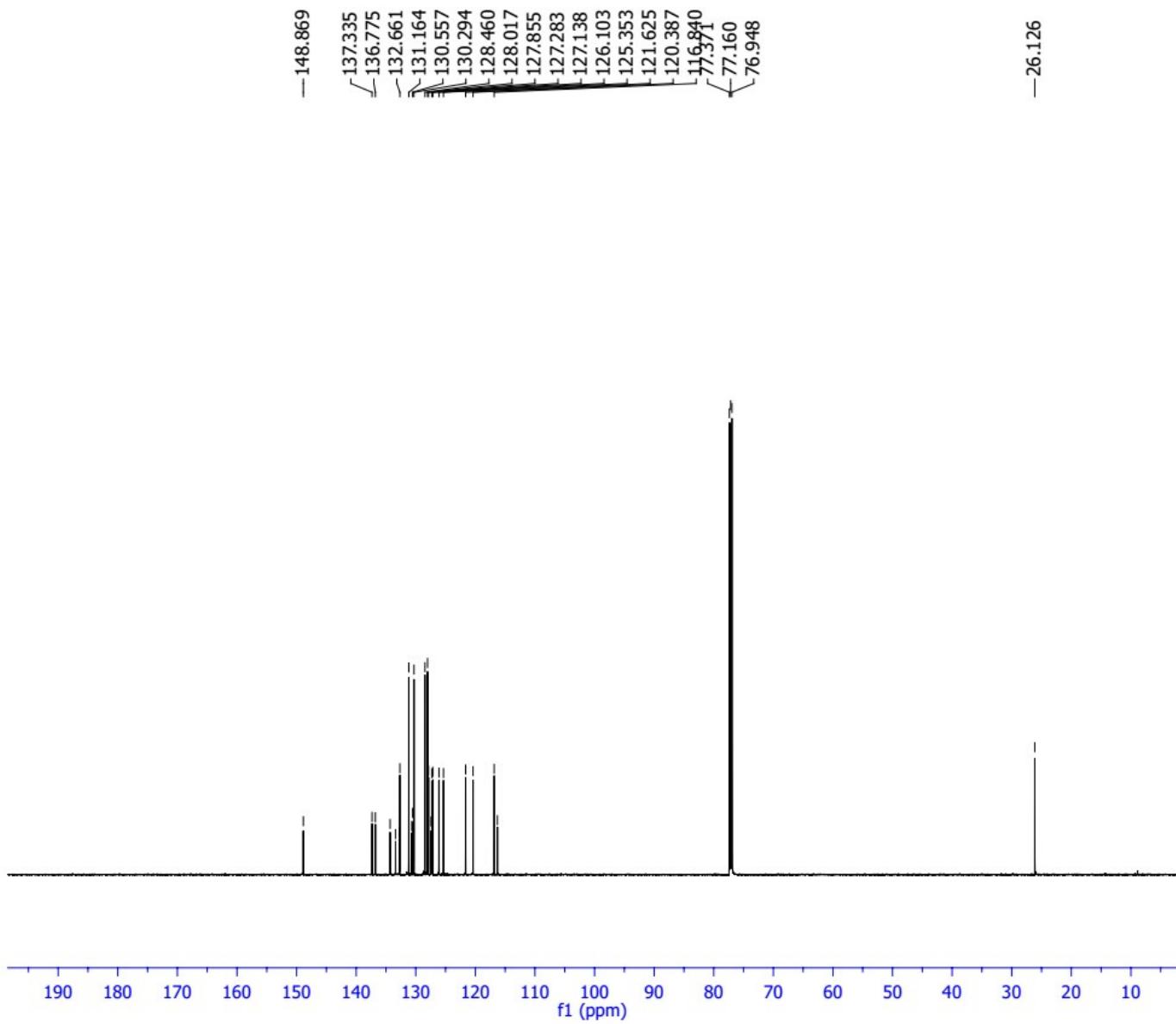




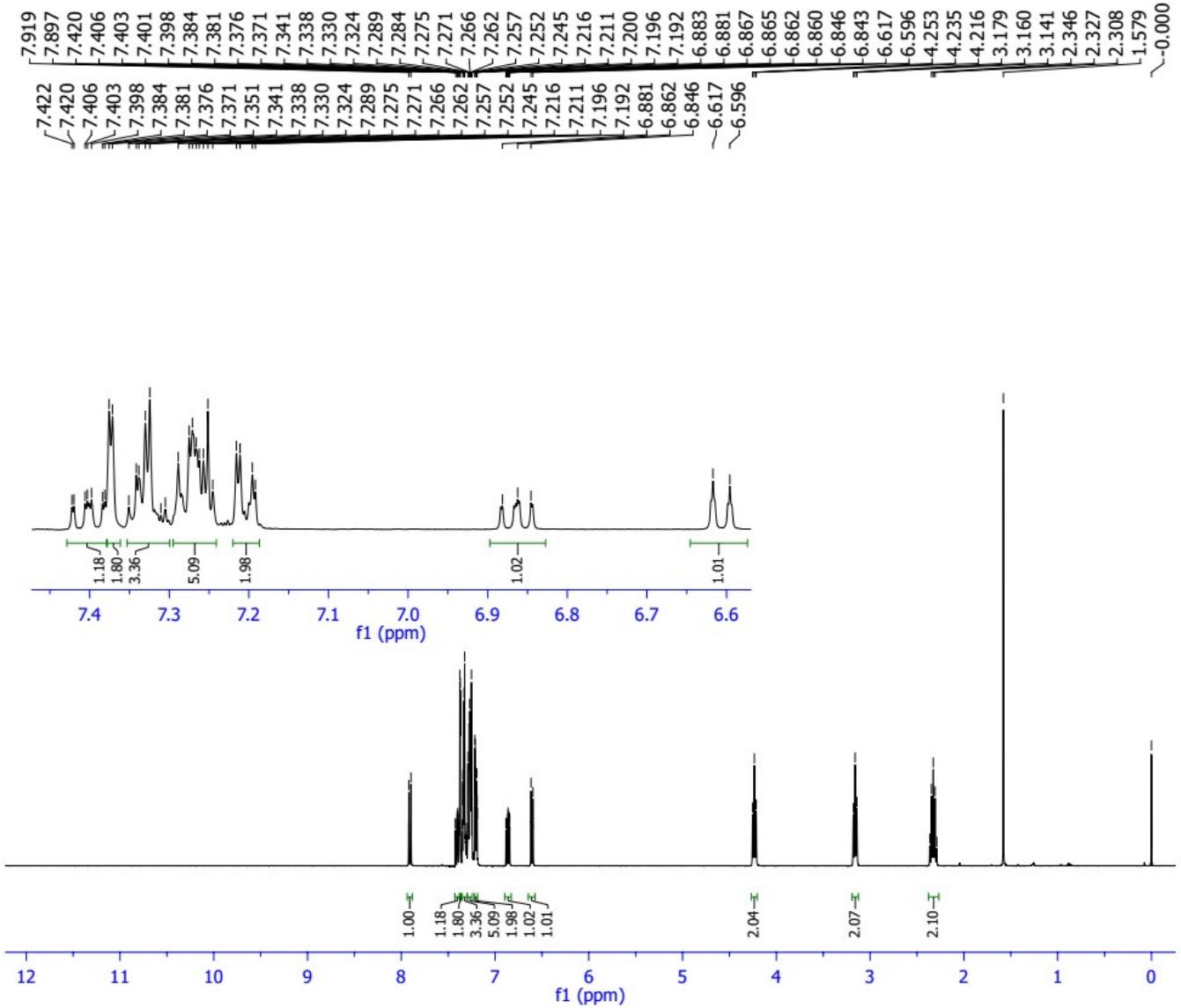


Parameter	Value
1 Data File Name	E:/ VK-65-1H.fid/ fid
2 Title	VK-65-1H
3 Comment	VK-65-1H
4 Origin	Varian
5 Owner	
6 Site	
7 Spectrometer	mercury
8 Author	
9 Solvent	cdcl3
10 Temperature	25.0
11 Pulse Sequence	s2pul
12 Number of Scans	32
13 Receiver Gain	30
14 Γ (ppm)	1.0000
15	
16	
17	
18	
19	
20	
21	
22	
23	
24 Spectral Size	32768

3p

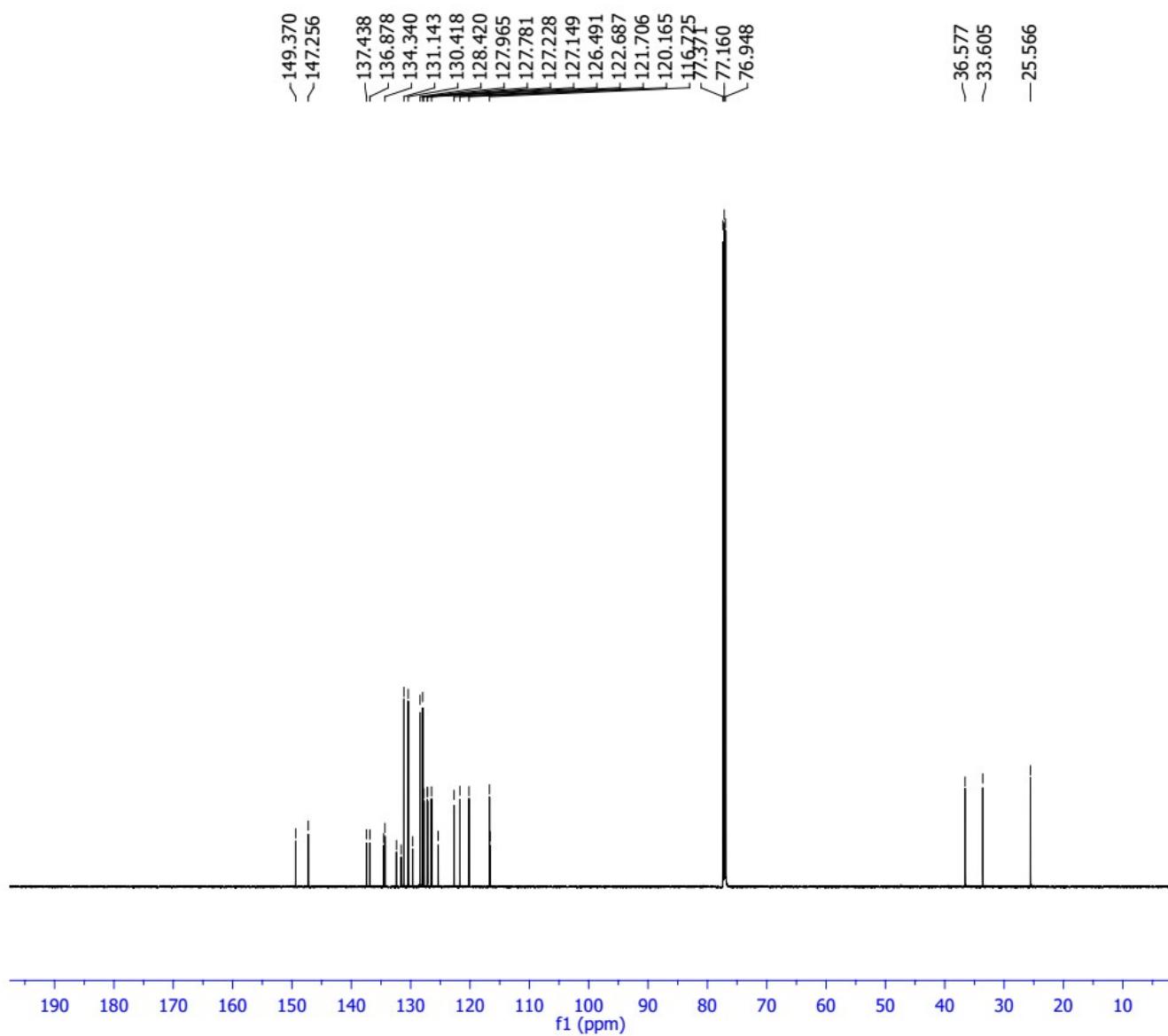


Parameter	Value
1 Data File Name	C:/ Users/ T Punniyamurthy/Desktop/ VK-26-09-17/VK-65-13C/ 10/ fid
2 Title	VK-65-13C
3 Comment	13C
4 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
5 Owner	nmrssu
6 Site	
7 Spectrometer	spect
8 Author	
9 Solvent	CDCl3
10 Temperature	298.1
11 Pulse Sequence	zgpg30
12 Number of Scans	200
13 Receiver Gain	200
14 Relaxation Delay	2.0000
15 Pulse Width	12.0000
16 Acquisition	0.9044
1	57:31
1	57:32
1	
2	
2	
2	
24 Spectral Size	65536

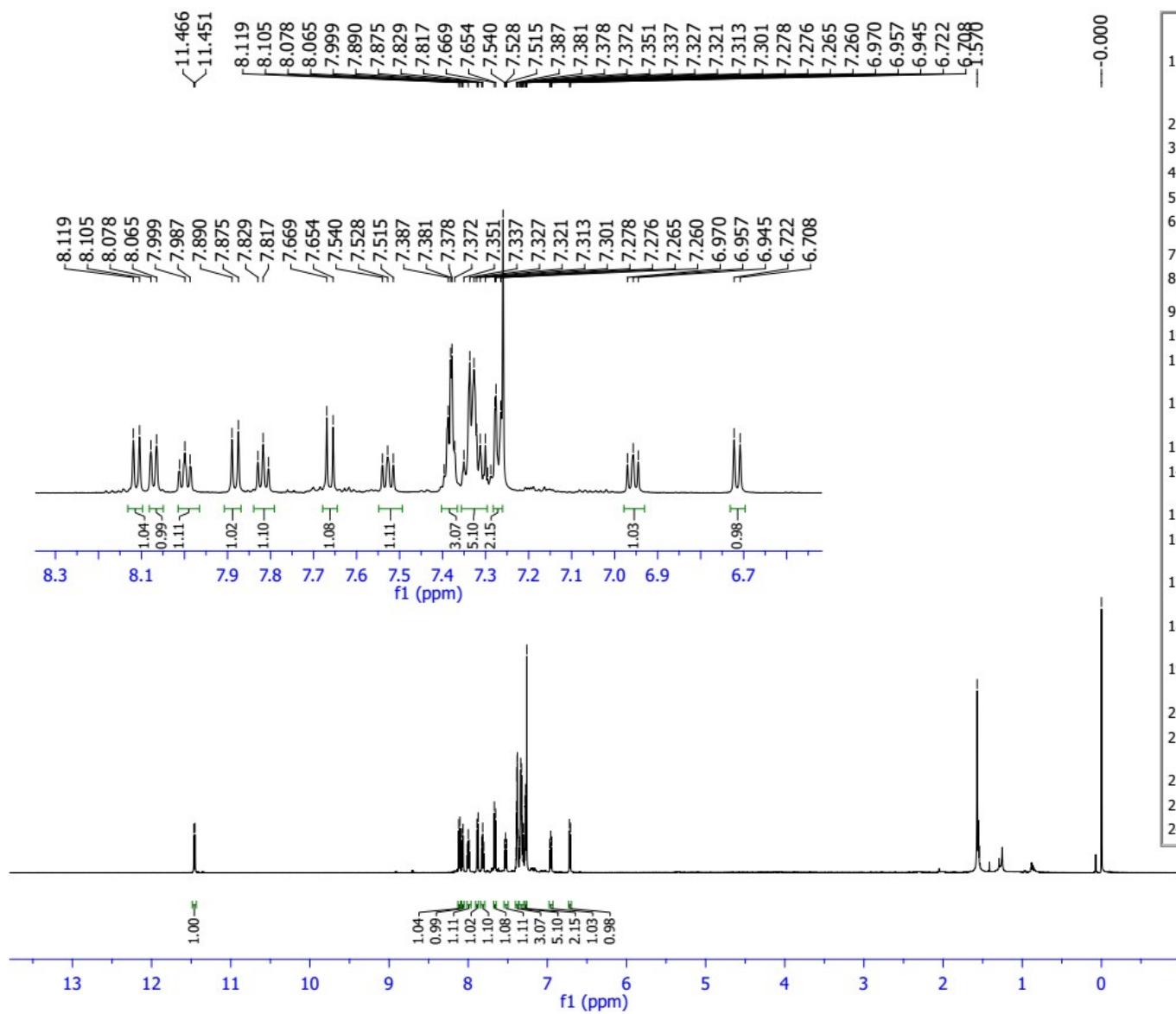


Parameter	Value
1 Data File	E:/VK-64-1H.fid/fid
Name	
2 Title	VK-64-1H
3 Comment	VK-64-1H
4 Origin	Varian
5 Owner	
6 Site	
7 Spectrometer	mercury
8 Author	
9 Solvent	cdcl3
10 Temperature	25.0
11 Pulse Sequence	s2pul
12 Number of Scans	28
13 Receiver Gain	30
14 Relaxation Delay	1.0000
15 Frequency	1H
22 Nucleus	1H
23 Acquired Size	16384
24 Spectral Size	32768

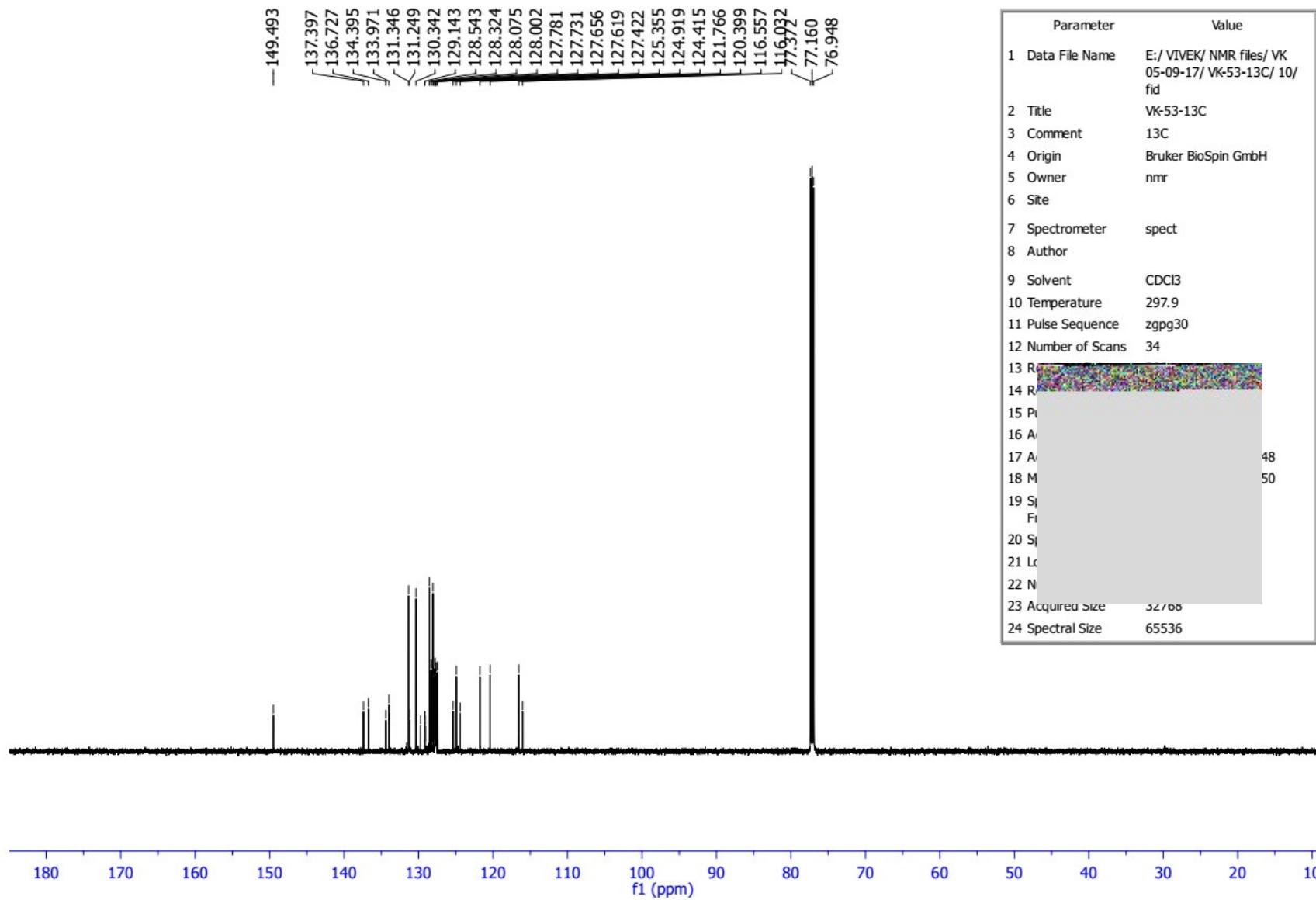
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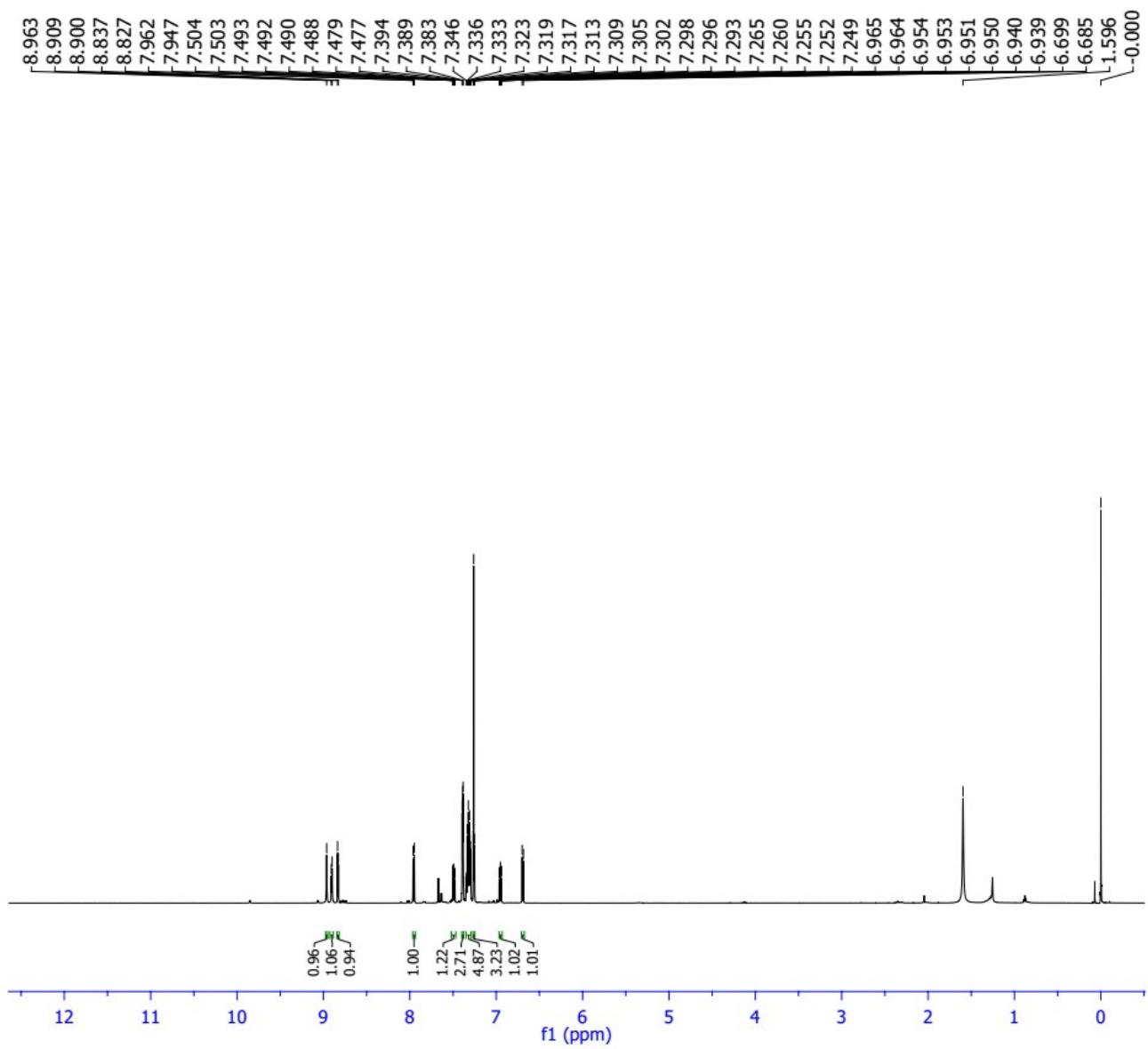


Parameter	Value
1 Data File Name	C:/ Users/T Punniyamurthy/Desktop/VK-26-09-17/VK-64-13C/ 10/ fid
2 Title	VK-64-13C
3 Comment	13C
4 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
5 Owner	nmrsv
6 Site	
7 Spectrometer spect	
8 Author	
9 Solvent	CDCl ₃
10 Temperature	297.9
11 Pulse Sequence	zgpg30
12 Number of Scans	200
13 Receiver Gain	200
14	
15	
16	
17	
18	
19	
20	width
21 Lowest Frequency	-3005.8
22 Nucleus	¹³ C
23 Acquired Size	32768
24 Spectral Size	65536



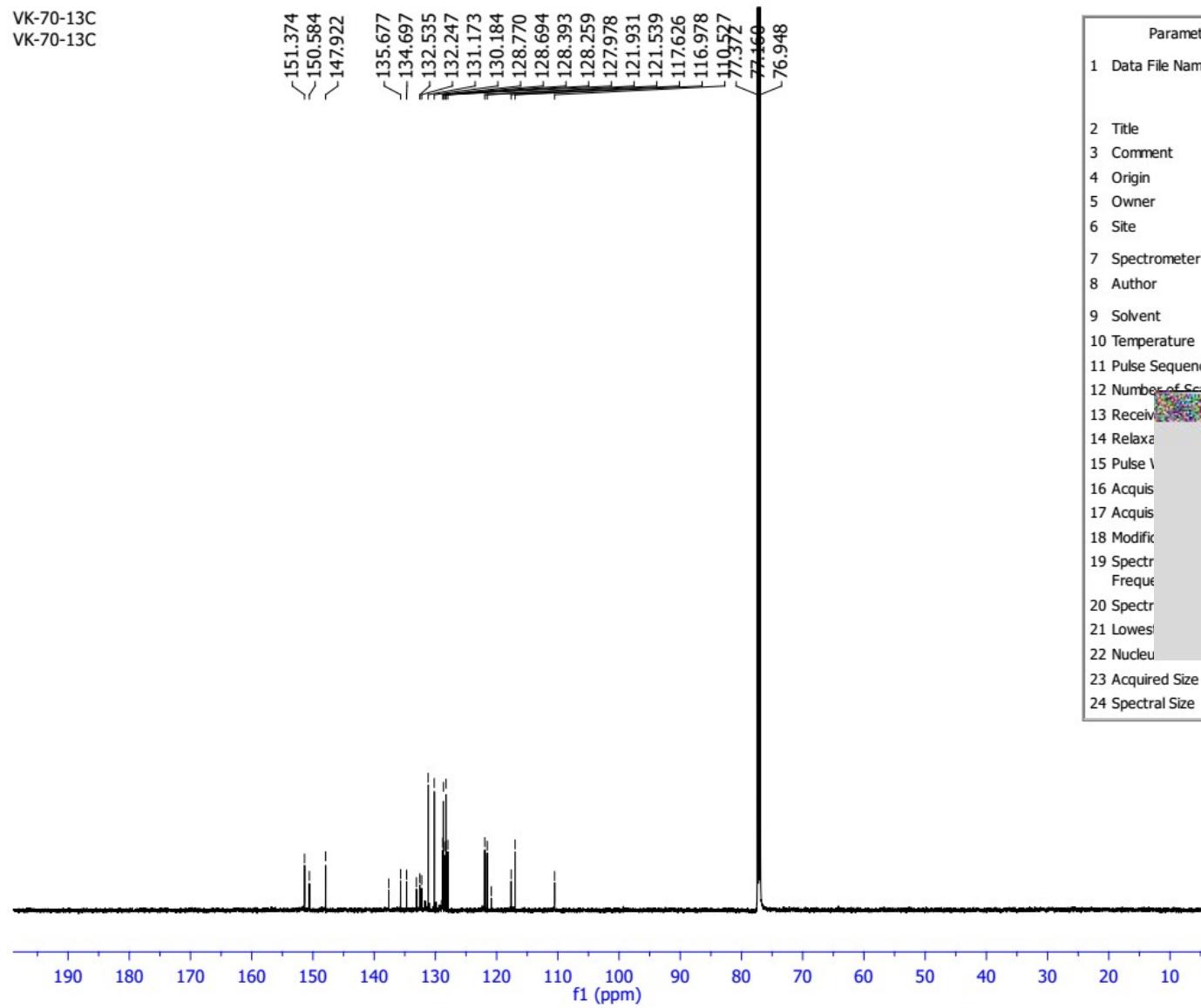
Parameter	Value
1 Data File Name	E:/ VIVEK/ NMR/ Indazole/ VK-53-1H/ 10/ fid
2 Title	VK-53-1H
3 Comment	VK-53-1H
4 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
5 Owner	nmr
6 Site	
7 Spectrometer	spect
8 Author	
9 Solvent	CDCl ₃
10 Temperature	292.3
11 Pulse Sequence	zg30
12 Number of Scans	16
13 Receiver Gain	200
14 Relaxation Delay	1.0000
15	
16	
17	
18	
19	
20	
21	3r
22 Nucleus	¹ H
23 Acquired Size	32768
24 Spectral Size	65536



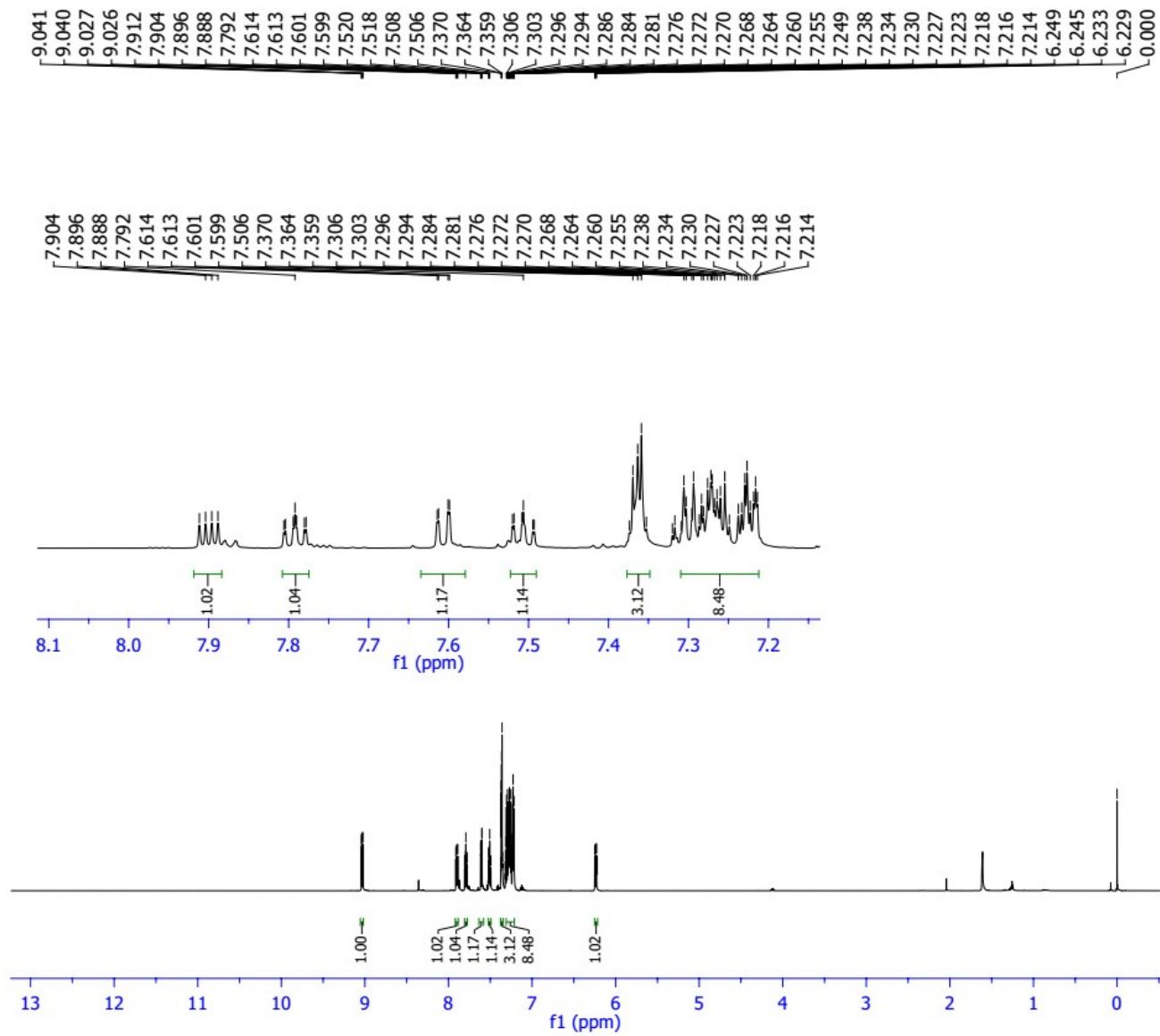


Parameter	Value
1 Data File Name	C:/ Users/ T Punniyamurthy/ Desktop/ VK-4-12-2017/ VK-70-1H/ 10/ fid
2 Title	VK-70-1H
3 Comment	VK-70-1H
4 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
5 Owner	nmrssu
6 Site	
7 Spectrometer	spect
8 Author	
9 Solvent	CDCl ₃
10	00:40
11	00:42
12	
13	
14	
15	
16	
17	
18	
19	
20 Spectral Width	12019.2
21 Lowest Frequency	-2317.4
22 Nucleus	1H
23 Acquired Size	32768
24 Spectral Size	65536

VK-70-13C
VK-70-13C

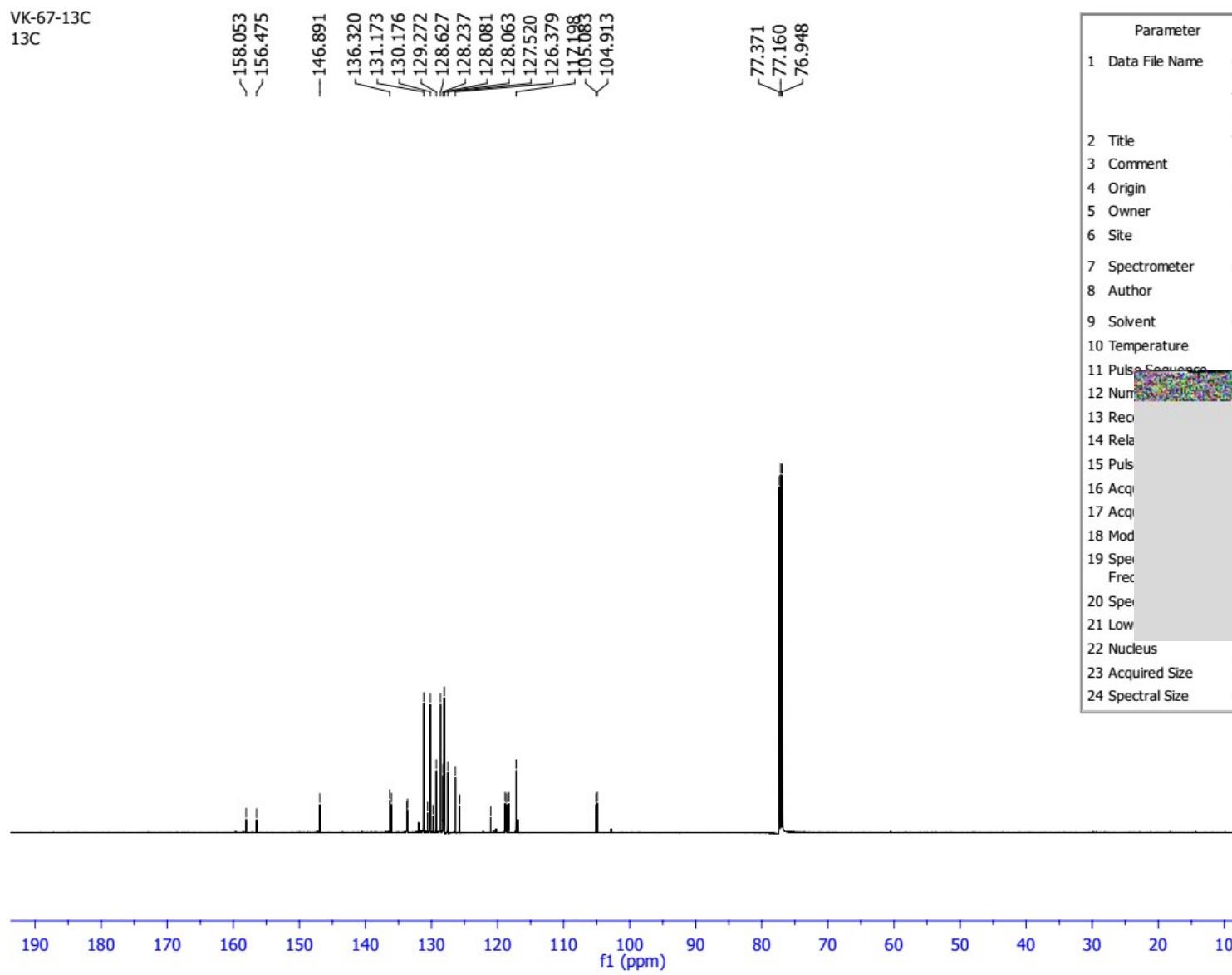


Parameter	Value
1 Data File Name	C:/ Users/T Punniyamurthy/Desktop/VK-4-12-2017/VK-70-13C/10/fid
2 Title	VK-70-13C
3 Comment	VK-70-13C
4 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
5 Owner	nmrslu
6 Site	
7 Spectrometer	spect
8 Author	
9 Solvent	CDCl3
10 Temperature	298.0
11 Pulse Sequence	zgpg30
12 Number of Scans	500
13 Receiver Gain	1000000
14 Relaxation Time	1.0
15 Pulse Width	10.0
16 Acquisition Time	1.0
17 Acquisition Time	31
18 Modifying Factor	32
19 Spectral Width	10.0
20 Spectral Width Freq	10.0
21 Lowest Resolution	1.0
22 Nucleus	
23 Acquired Size	32768
24 Spectral Size	65536



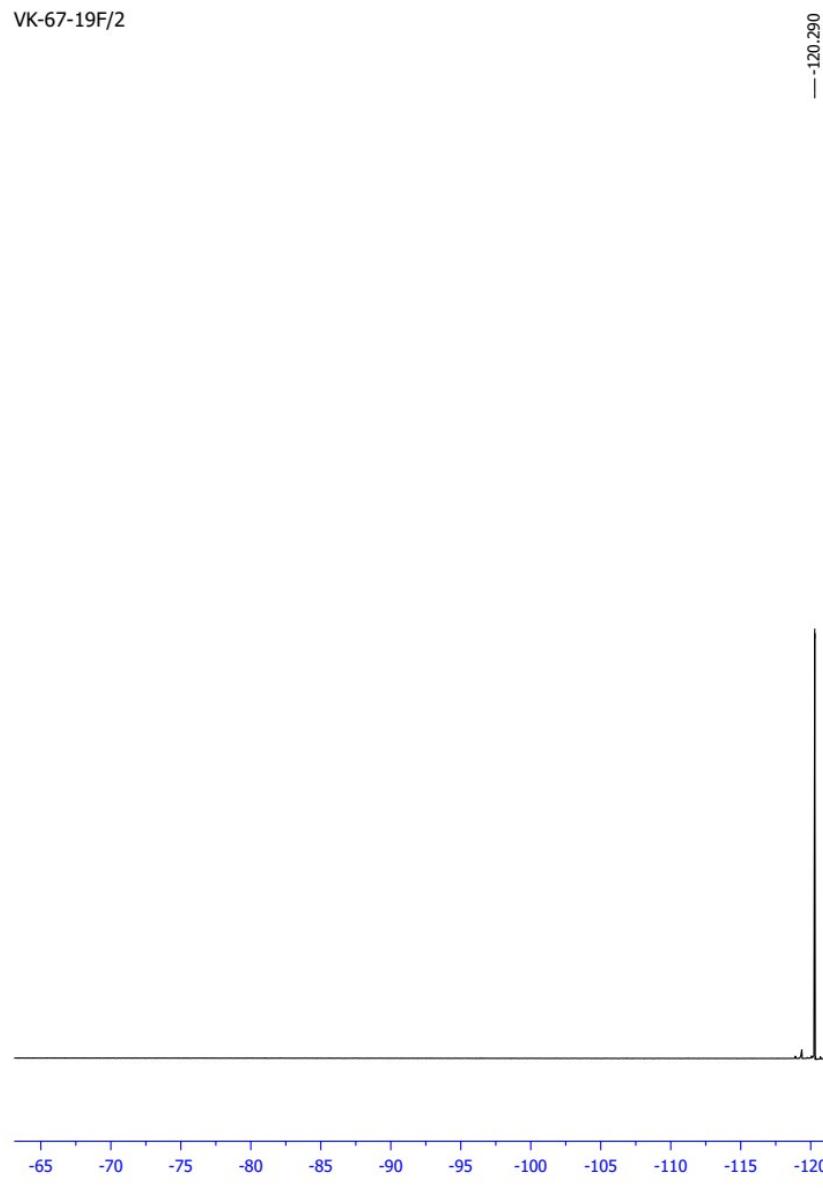
Parameter	Value
1 Data File Name	C:/ Users/ T Punniyamurthy/Desktop/ TP-04-10-17/ VK-67-1H/ 10/ fid
2 Title	VK-67-1H
3 Comment	1H
4 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
5 Owner	nmrssu
6 Site	
7 Spectrometer	spect
8 Author	
9 Solvent	CDCl3
10 Temperature	298.0
11 Pulse Sequence	zg30
12 Number of Scans	8
13 Receiver Gain	10
14 Relaxation Delay	1.0000
15 Pu	
16 Ac	
17 Ac	
18 Mc	
19 Sp	
Fr	
20 Sp	
Fr	
21 Lo	
Fr	
22 Nu	
3t	3:58 3:00
23 Ac	
24 Sp	

VK-67-13C
13C

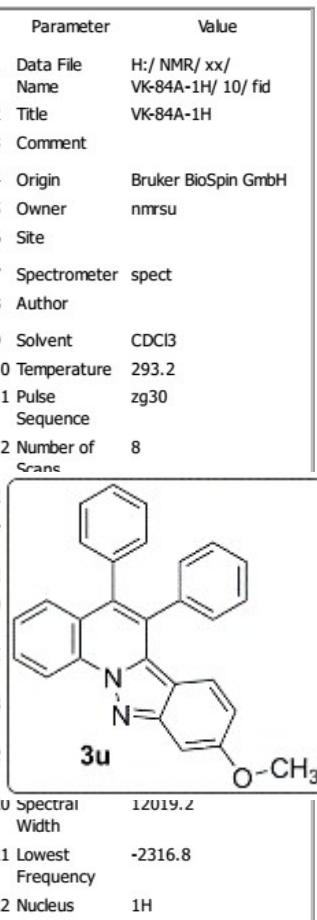
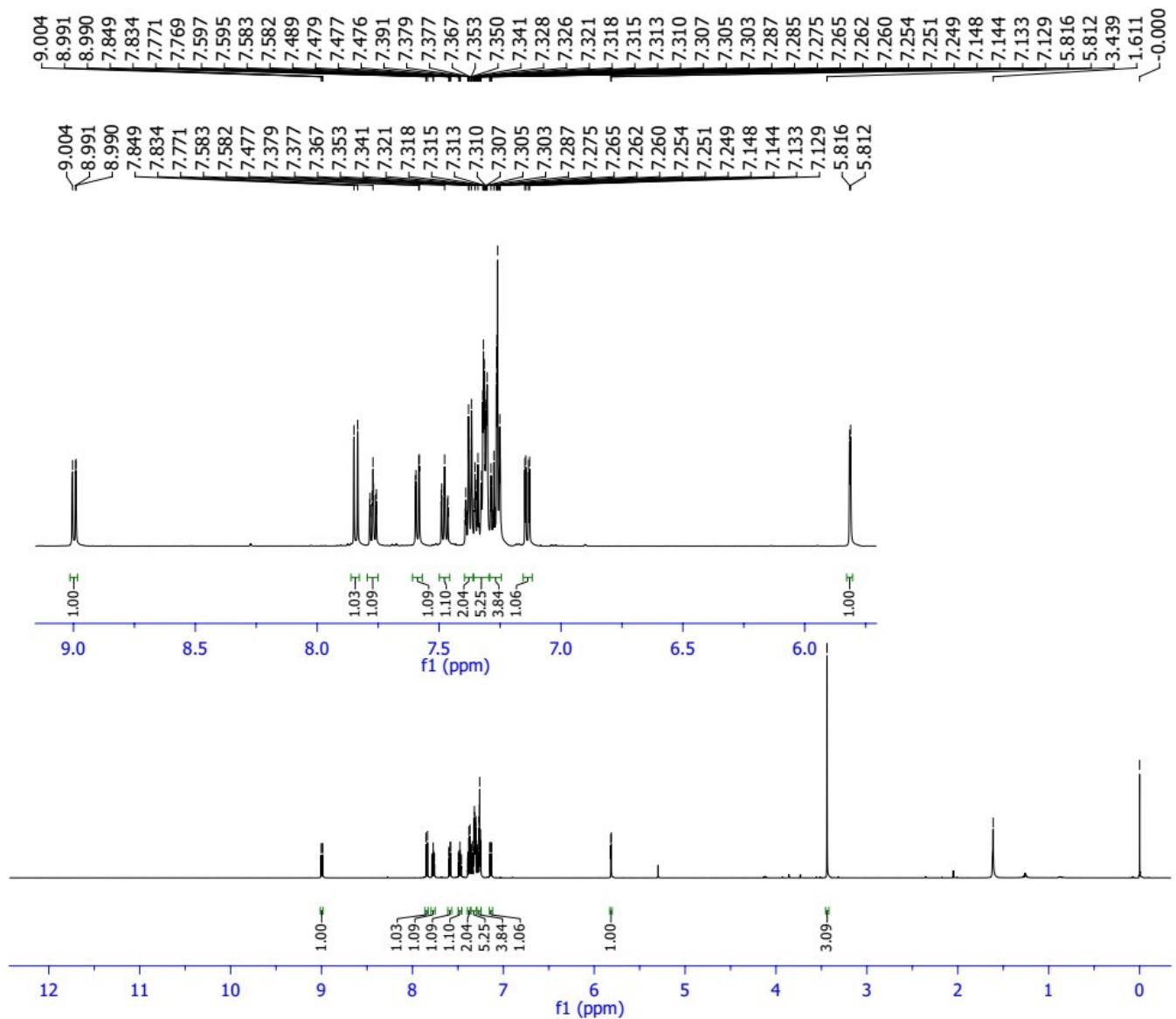


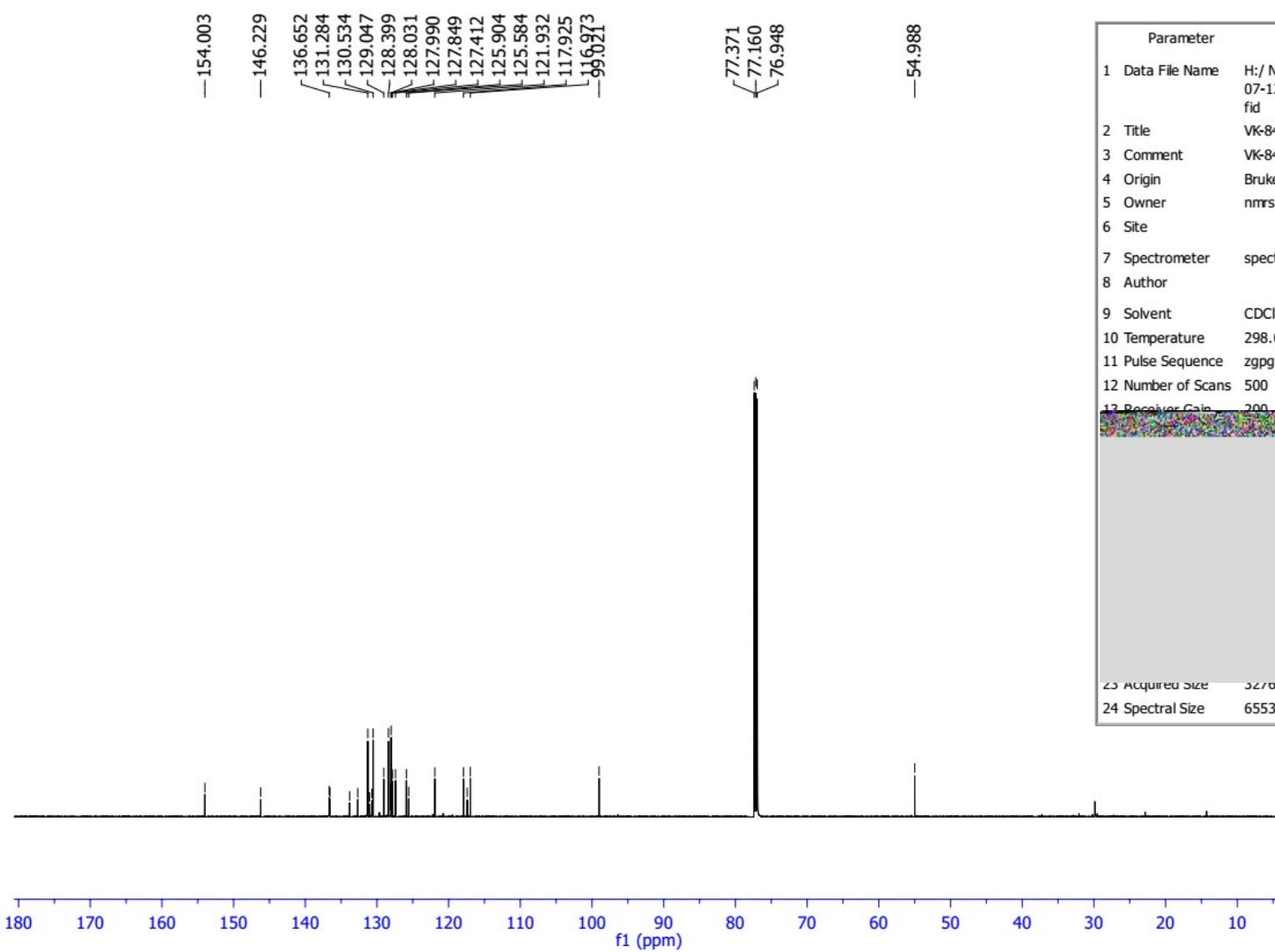
Parameter	Value
1 Data File Name	C:/ Users/ T Punniamurthy/ Desktop/ TP-04-10-17/ VK-67-13C/ 10/ fid
2 Title	VK-67-13C
3 Comment	13C
4 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
5 Owner	nmrsu
6 Site	
7 Spectrometer	spect
8 Author	
9 Solvent	CDCl3
10 Temperature	298.0
11 Pulse Sequence	zero20
12 Num	1
13 Reo	
14 Rela	
15 Puls	
16 Acq	
17 Acq	:49
18 Mod	:50
19 Spec Freq	
20 Spec	
21 Low	
22 Nucleus	13C
23 Acquired Size	32768
24 Spectral Size	65536

VK-67-19F/2

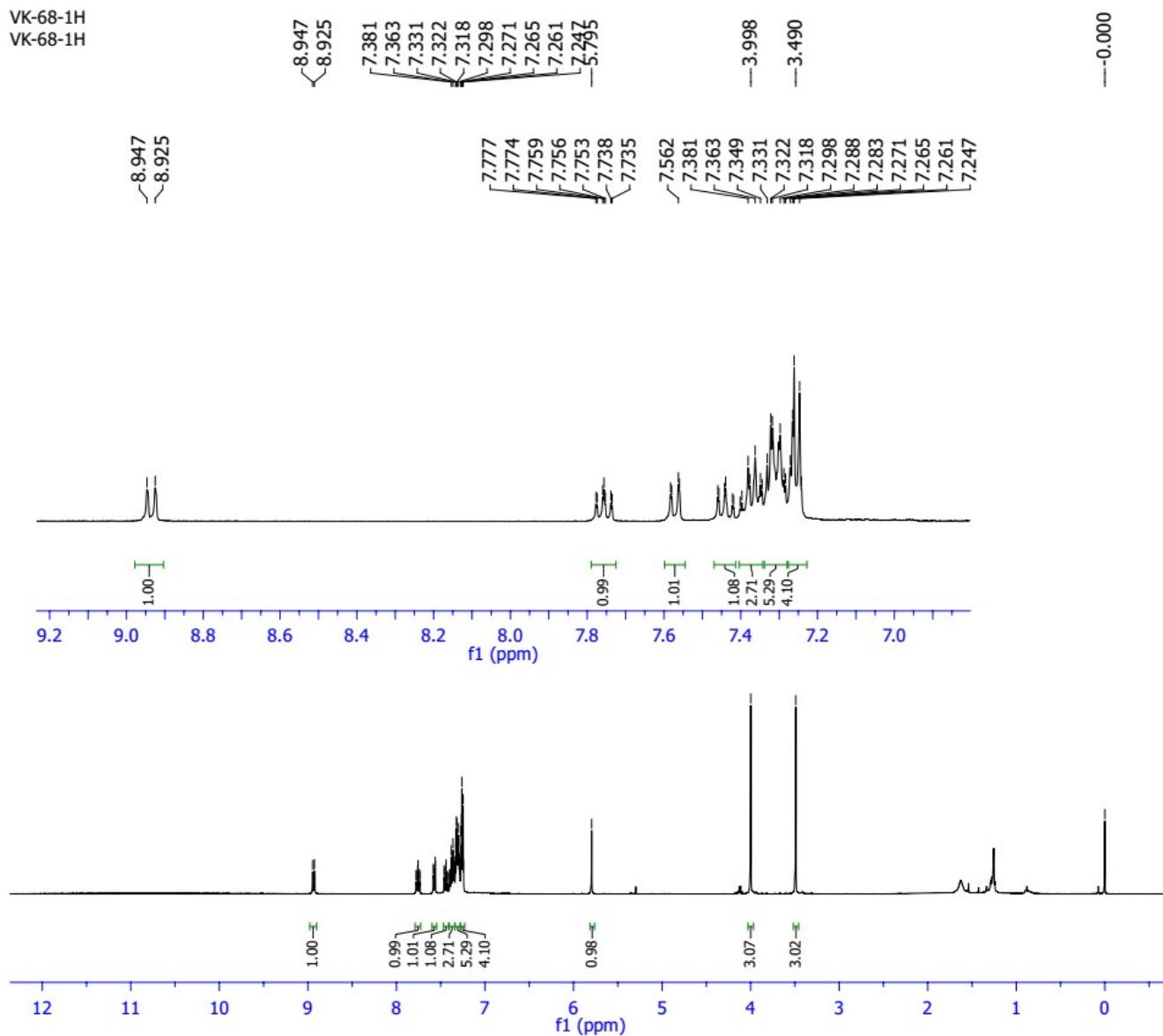


Parameter	Value
1 Data File Name	E:/ vk/ NMR/ F NMR/ VK-67-19F/ 2/ fid
2 Title	VK-67-19F/ 2
3 Comment	VK-67-19F
4 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
5 Owner	nmr
6 Site	
7 Spectrometer	spect
8 Author	
9 Solvent	DMSO
10 Temperature	299.9
11 Pulse Sequence	zgfhigqn.2
12 Experiment	1D
13 Probe	5 mm PABBO BB/ 19F-1H/ D Z-GRD 7108618/ 0872
14	14
15	
16	
17	
18	
19	
20	09:28
21	09:29
22	
23 Spectrometer Frequency	376.55
24 Spectral Width	89285.7
25 Lowest Frequency	-82302.1
26 Nucleus	19F
27 Acquired Size	65536
28 Spectral Size	131072

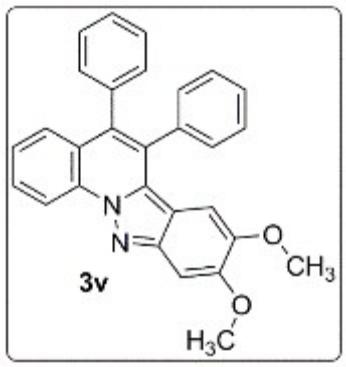




Parameter	Value
1 Data File Name	H:/NMR/xx/VK 07-12-17/VK-84-13C/11/ fid
2 Title	VK-84-13C
3 Comment	VK-84-13C
4 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
5 Owner	nmsu
6 Site	
7 Spectrometer	spect
8 Author	
9 Solvent	CDCl ₃
10 Temperature	298.0
11 Pulse Sequence	zgpg30
12 Number of Scans	500
13 Receiver Gain	200
23 Acquired Size	52768
24 Spectral Size	65536

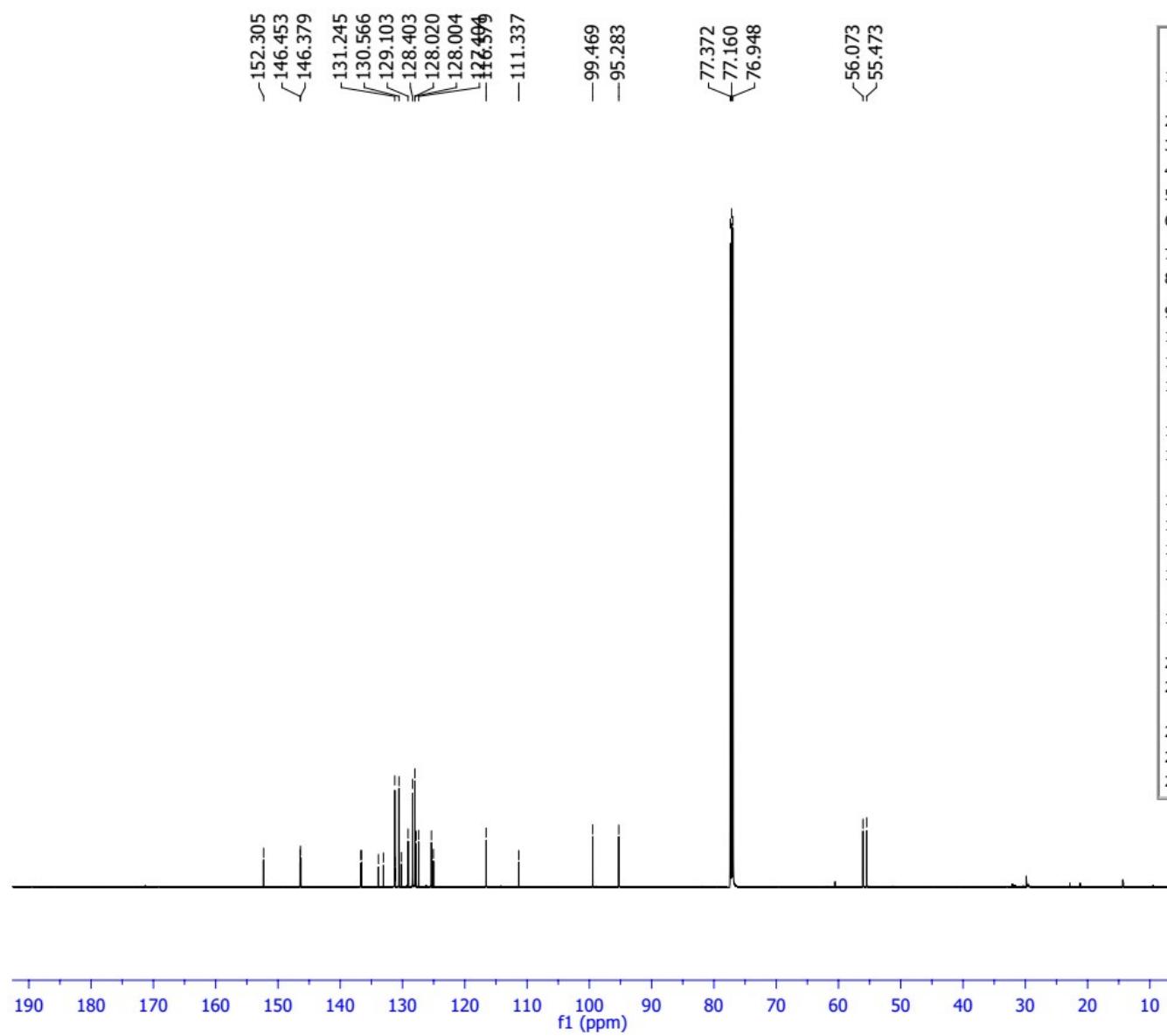


Parameter	Value
1 Data File Name	E:/ VIVEK/VK-68-1H.fid / fid
2 Title	VK-68-1H
3 Comment	VK-68-1H
4 Origin	Varian
5 Owner	
6 Site	
7 Spectrometer	mercury
8 Author	
9 Solvent	cdcl3
10 Temperature	25.0
11 Pulse Sequence	s2pul
12 Number of Scans	32
13 Receiver Gain	30
14 Relaxation	1.0000

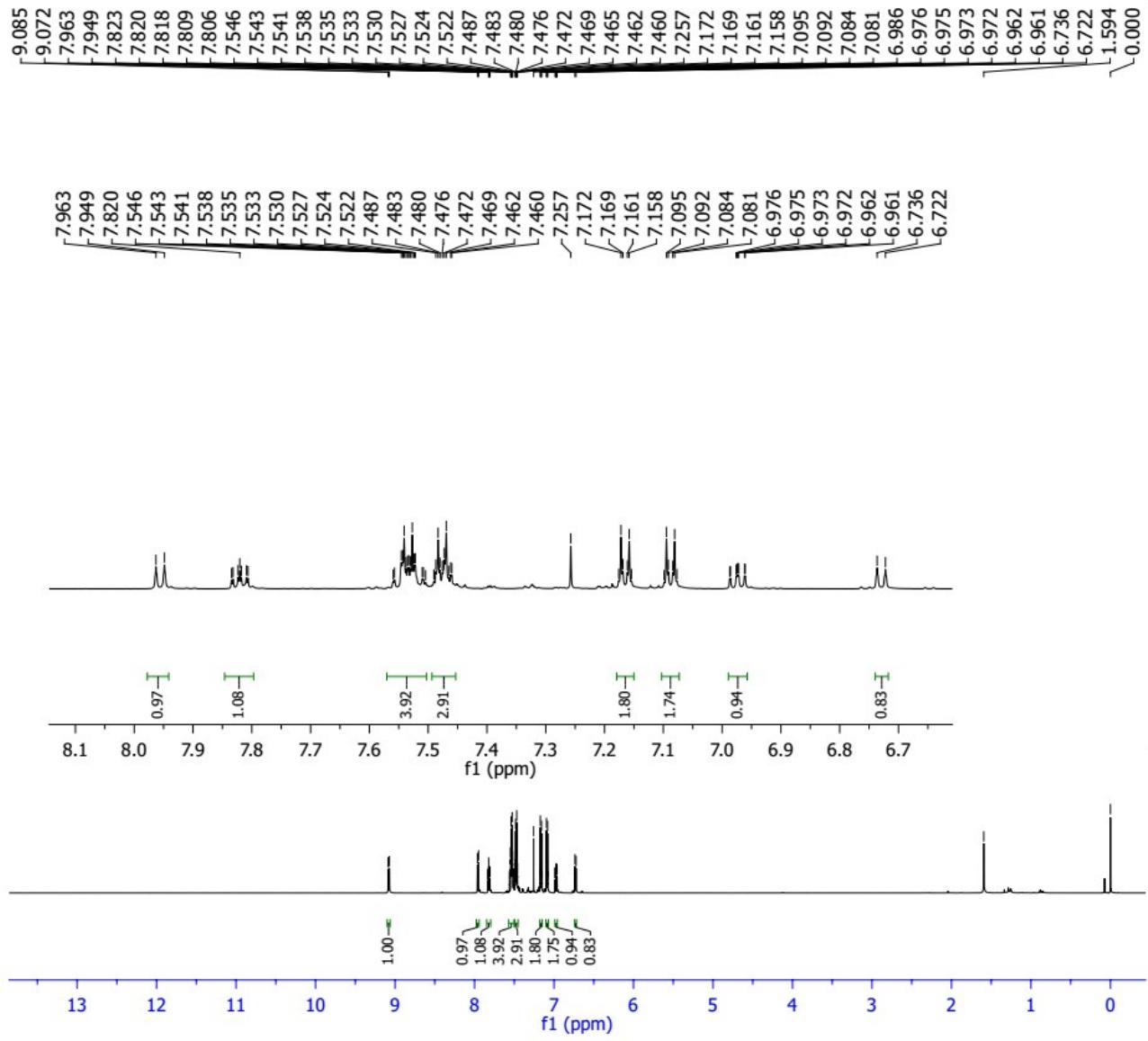


23 Acquired Size 16384

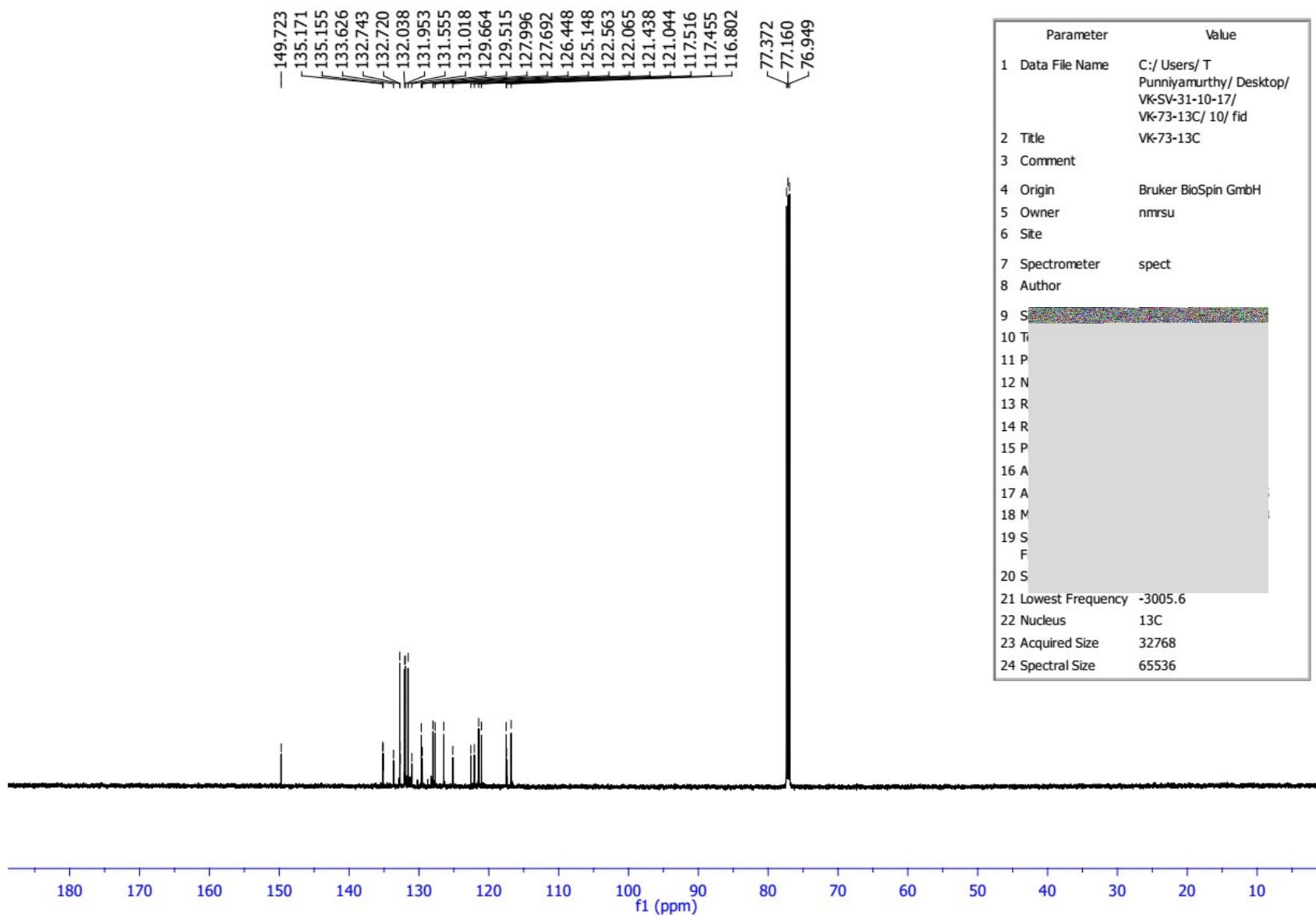
24 Spectral Size 32768

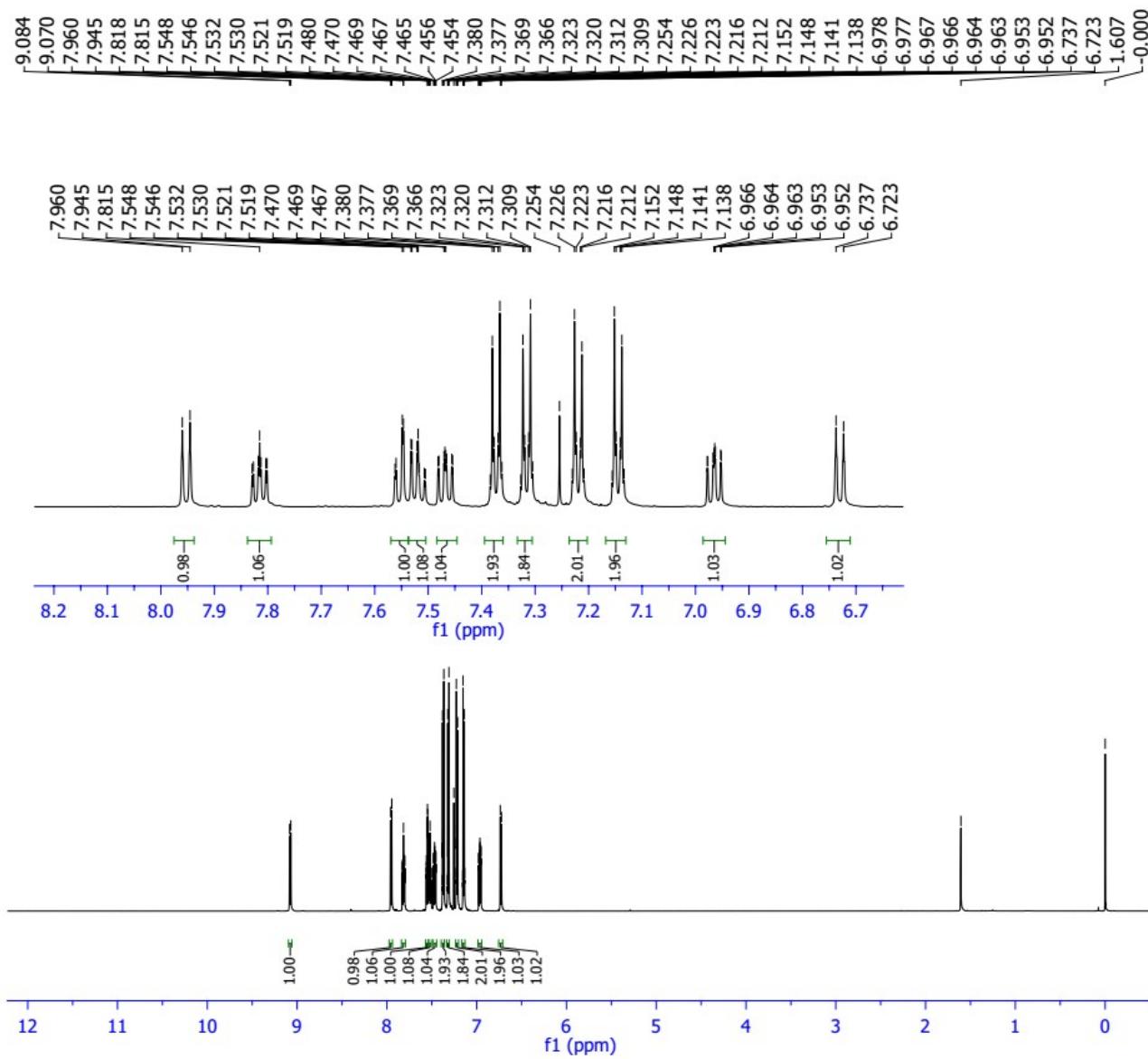


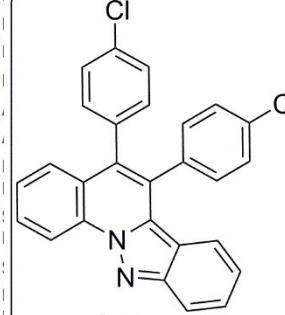
Parameter	Value
1 Data File Name	H:/NMR/xx/VK-68-13C/1/fid
2 Title	VK-68-13C
3 Comment	VK-68-13C
4 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
5 Owner	nmsu
6 Site	
7 Spectrometer	spect
8 Author	
9 Solvent	CDCl ₃
10 Temperature	298.0
11 Pulse Sequence	zgpg30
12 Number of Scans	500
13 Receiver Gain	200
24 Spectral Size	65536

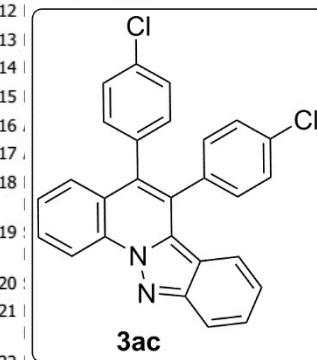


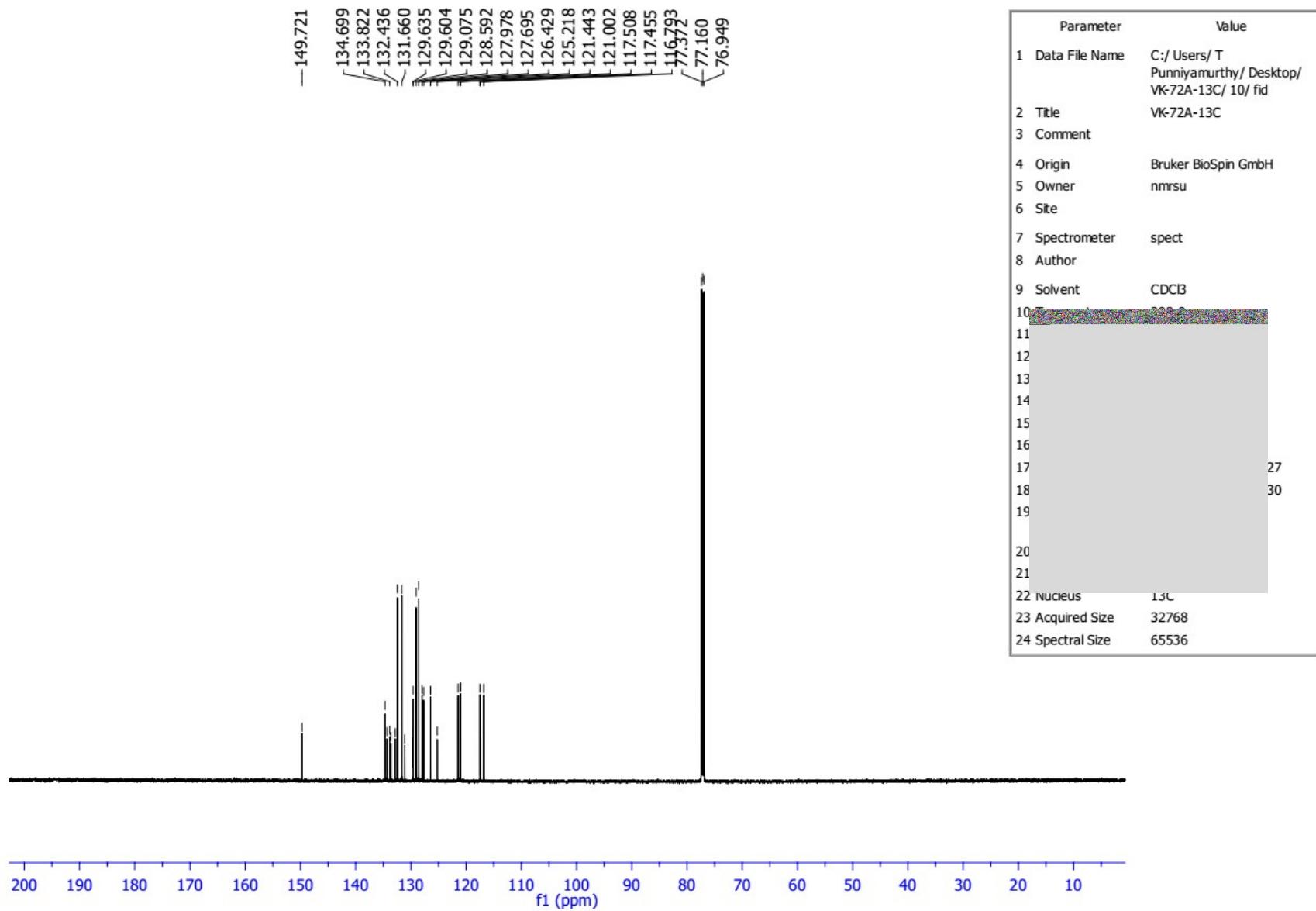
Parameter	Value
1 Data File Name	C:/ Users/ T Punniyamurthy/ Desktop// VK-73A-1H/ 10/ fid
2 Title	VK-73A-1H
3 Comment	
4 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
5 Owner	nmrstu
6 Site	
7 Spectrometer	spect
8 Author	
9 Solvent	CDCl3
10 Temperature	298.1
11 Pulse Sequence	za30
12	Br
13	
14	
15	
16	
17	
18	
19	
20	
21	
22	
23	
24 Spectral Size	65536

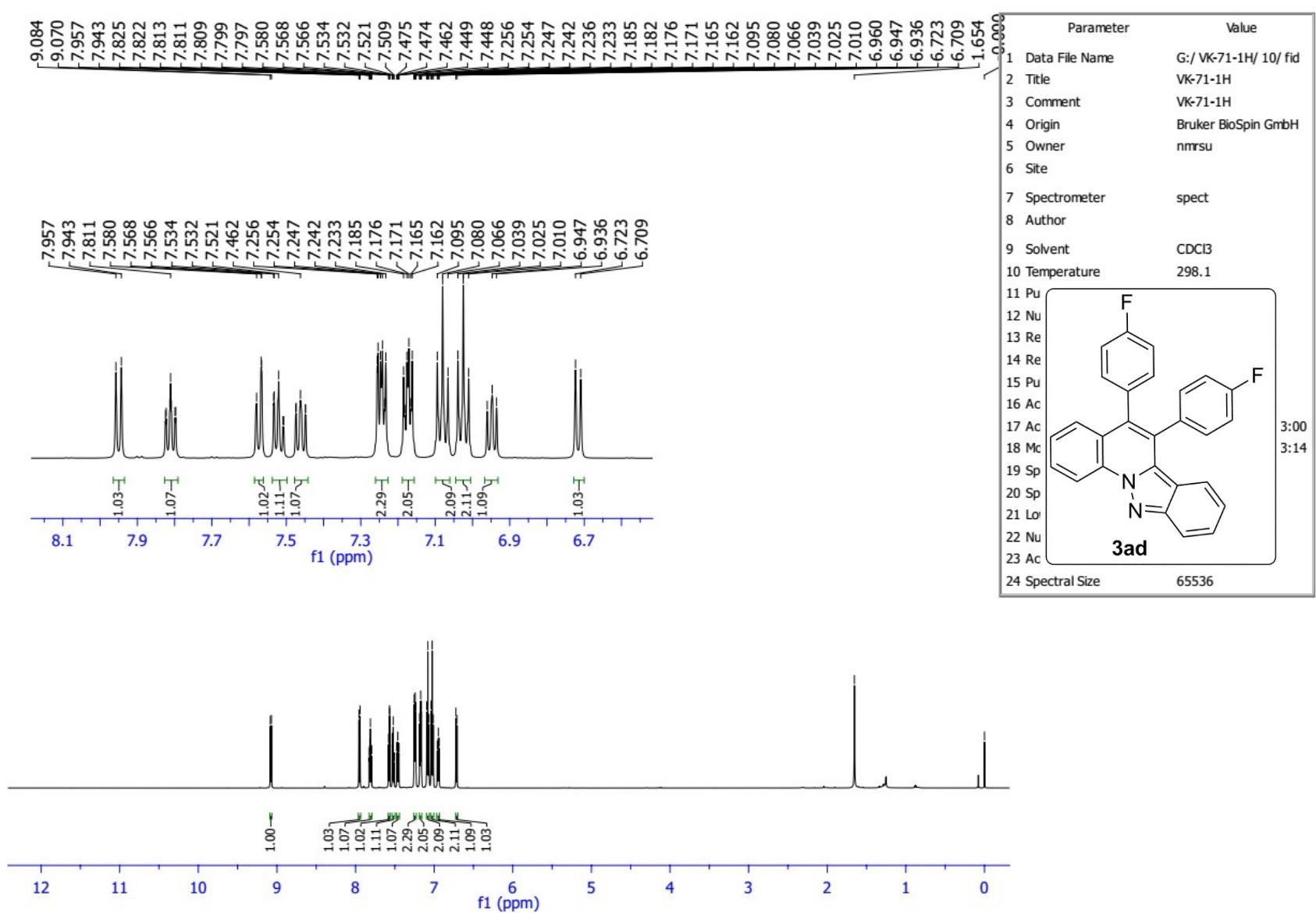


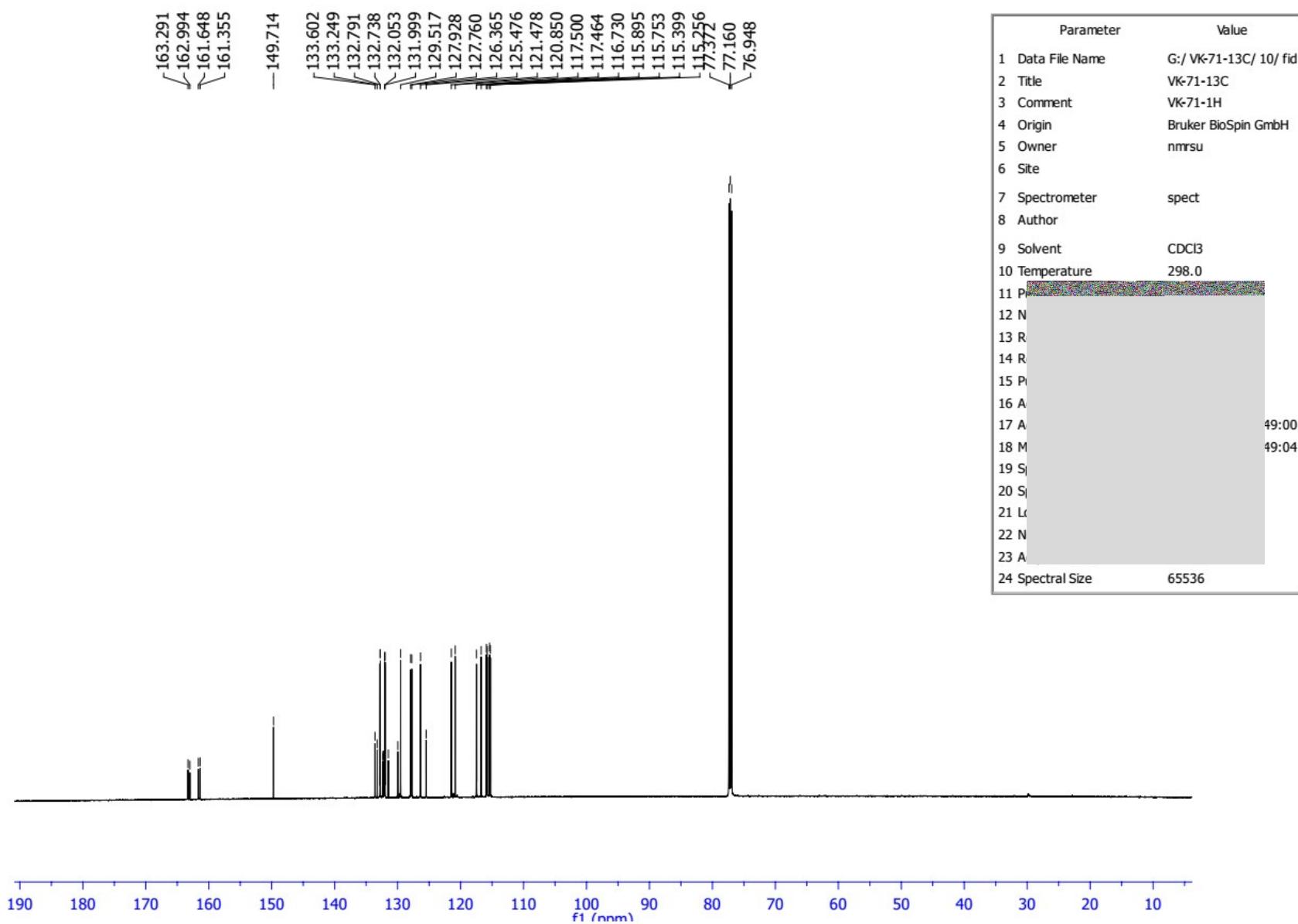


Parameter	Value
1 Data File Name	C:/ Users/ VK-72A-1H/10/fid
2 Title	VK-72A-1H
3 Comment	
4 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
5 Owner	nmrusu
6 Site	
7 Spectrometer	spect
8 Author	
9 Solvent	CDCl ₃
10 Temperature	298.0
11 Pulse Sequence	zg30
12	 <p style="text-align: center;">3ac</p>
13	
14	
15	
16	
17	
18	
19	
20	
21	
22	
23 Acquired Size	32768
24 Spectral Size	65536

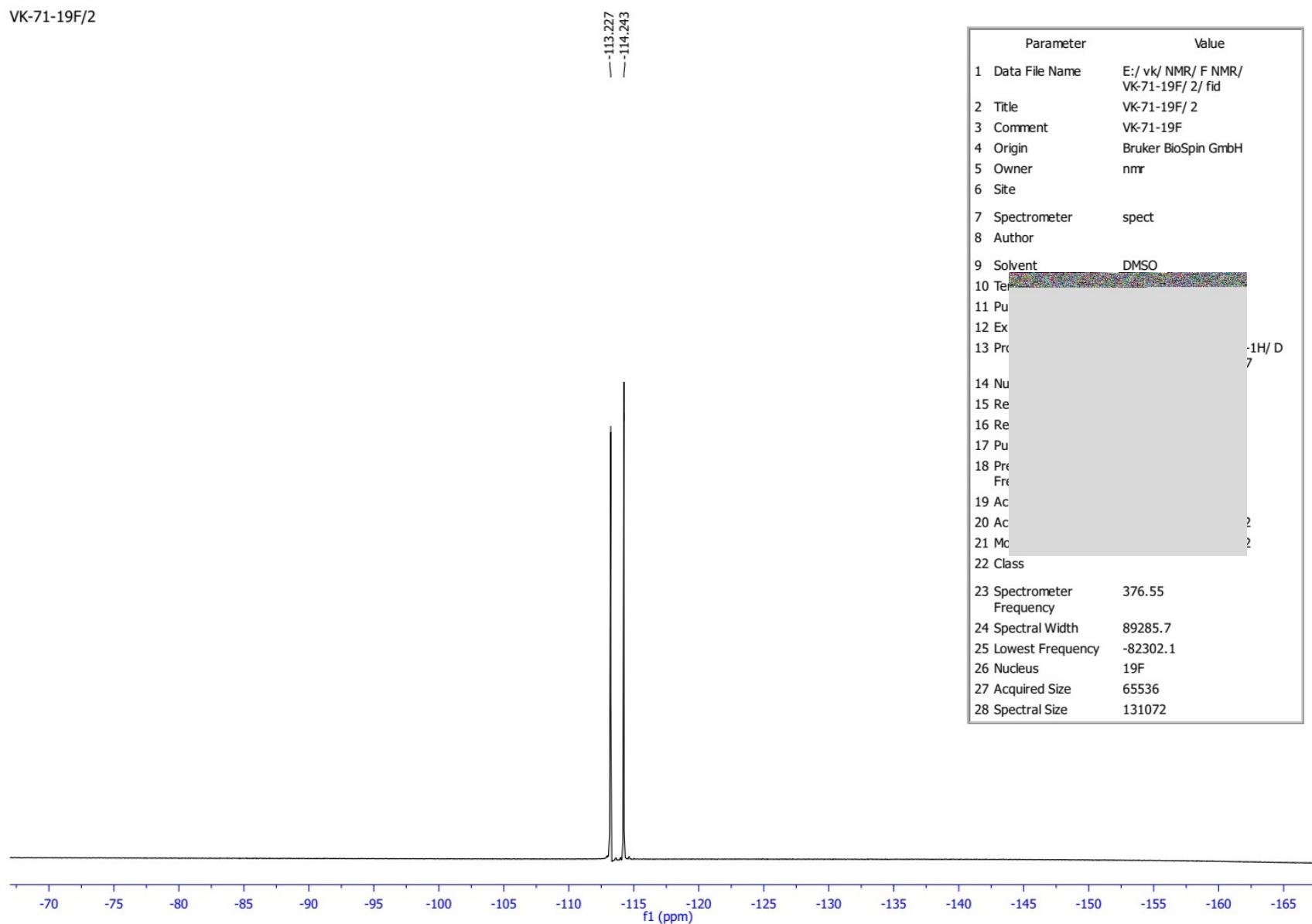


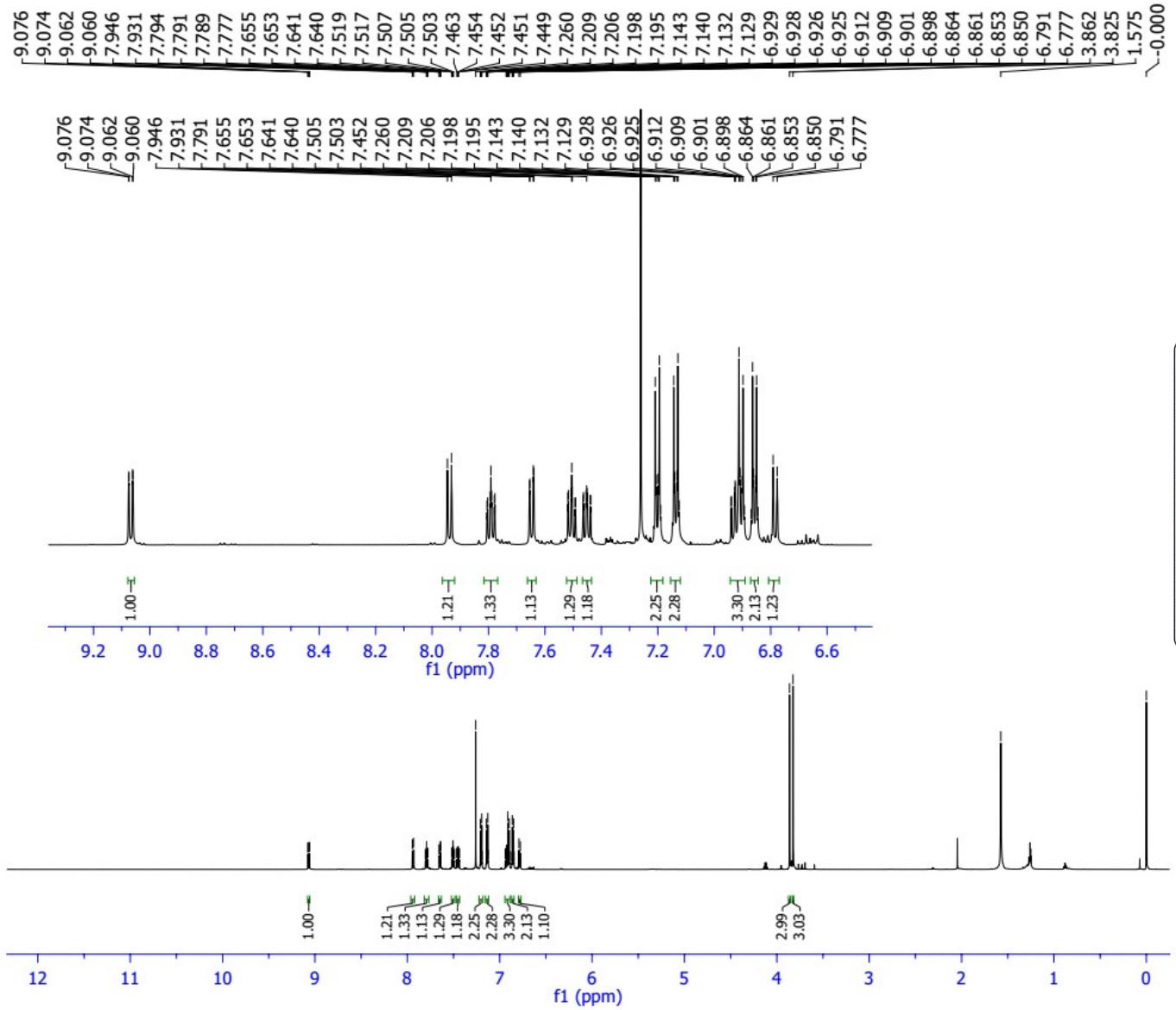




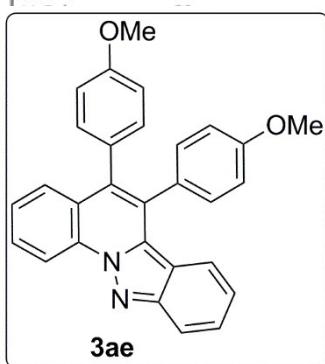


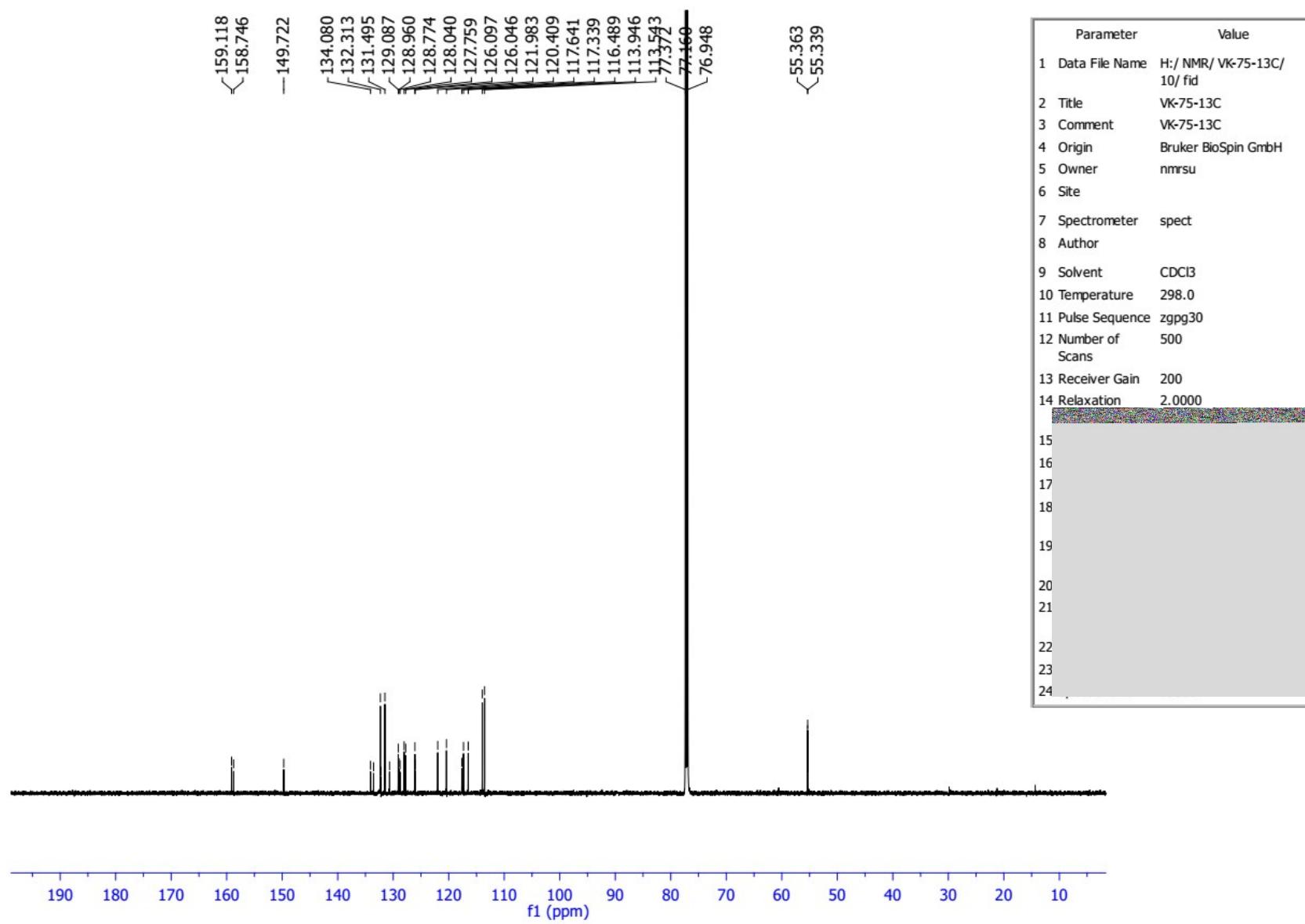
VK-71-19F/2

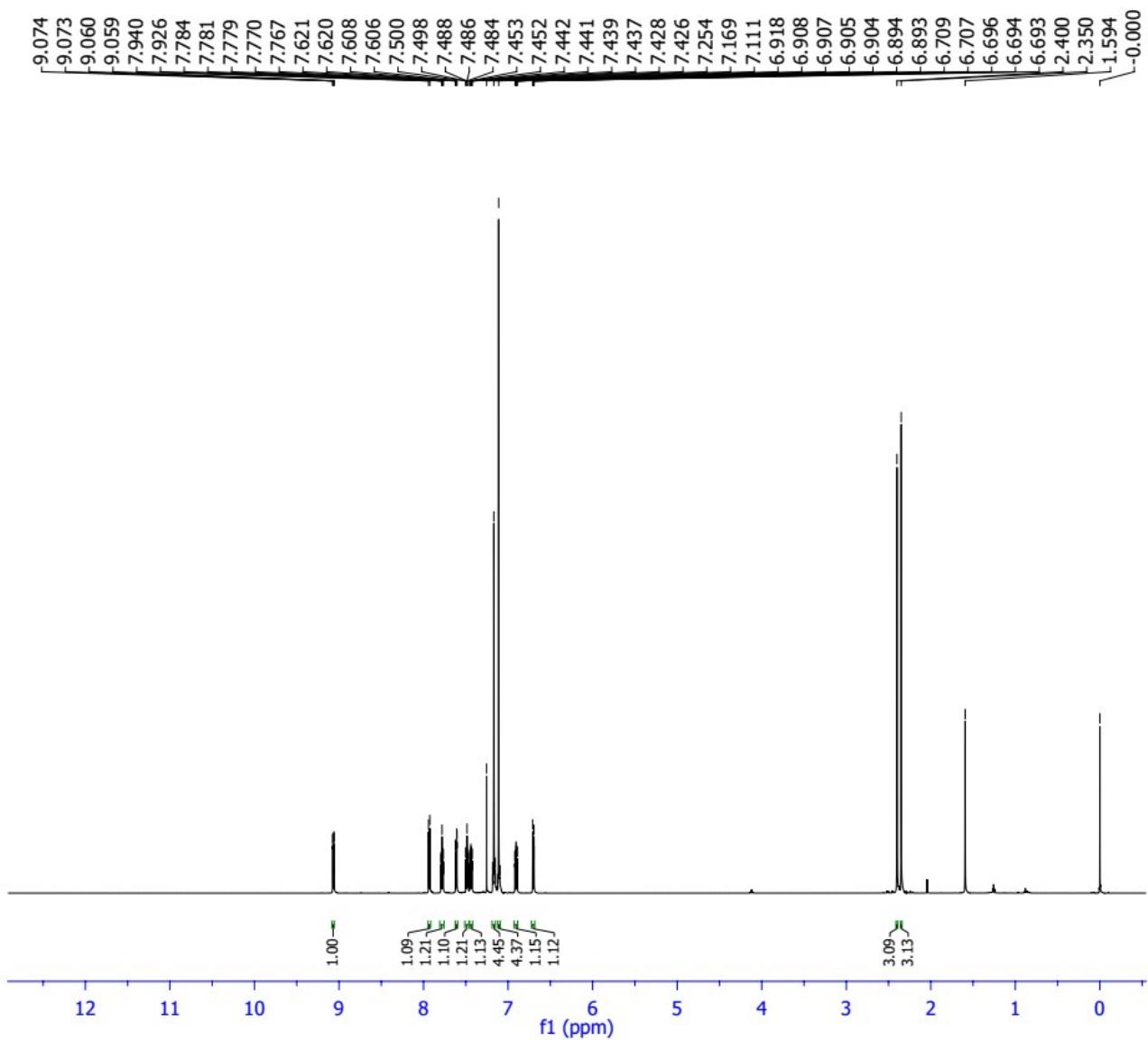




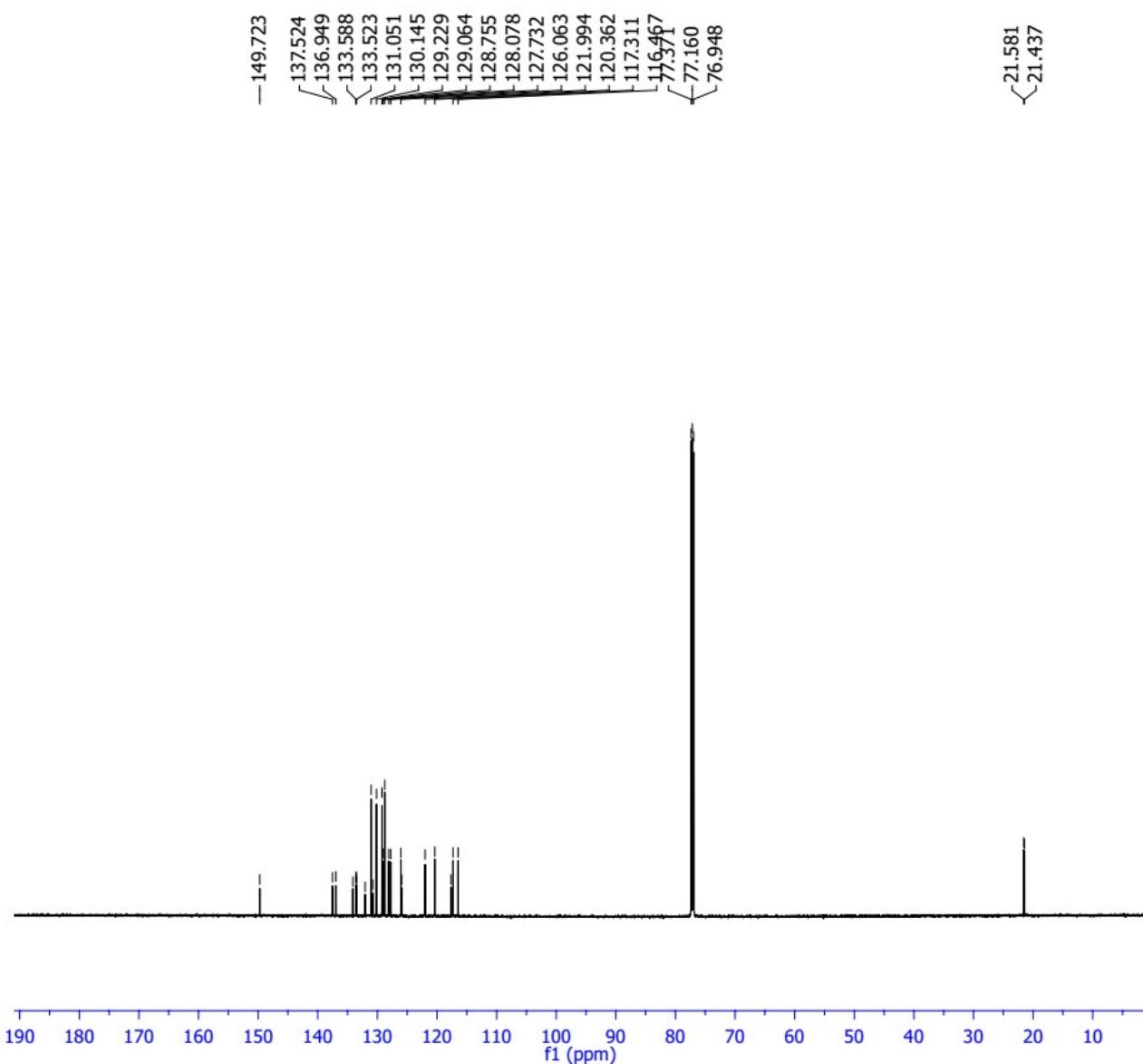
Parameter	Value
1 Data File Name	H:/ NMR/ VK-75-1H/ 10/ fid
2 Title	VK-75-1H
3 Comment	VK-75-1H
4 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
5 Owner	nmrusu
6 Site	
7 Spectrometer	spect
8 Author	
9 Solvent	CDCl3
10 Temperature	298.0



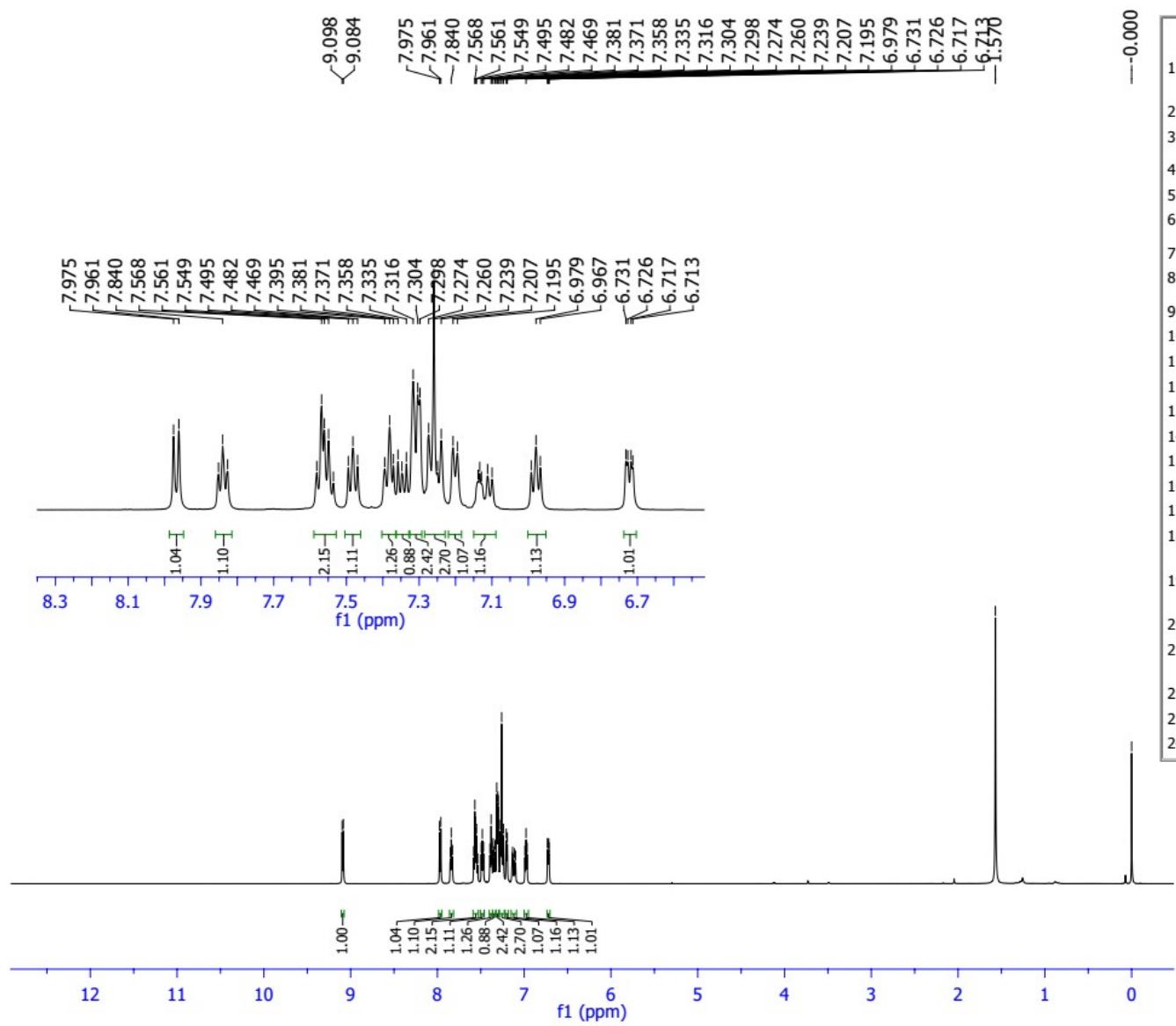


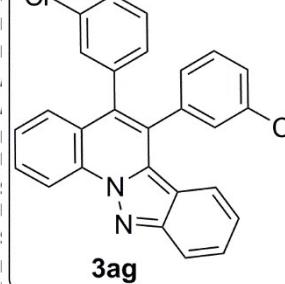


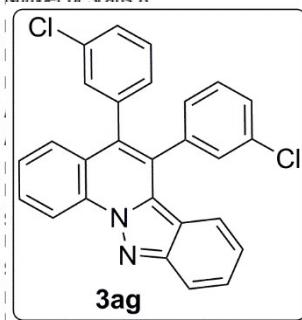
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2 Title	VK-74-1H
3 Comment	
4 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
5 Owner	nmrsu
6 Site	
7 Spectrometer	spect
8 Author	
9	
21 Lowest Frequency	7.321.0
22 Nucleus	1H
23 Acquired Size	32768
24 Spectral Size	65536

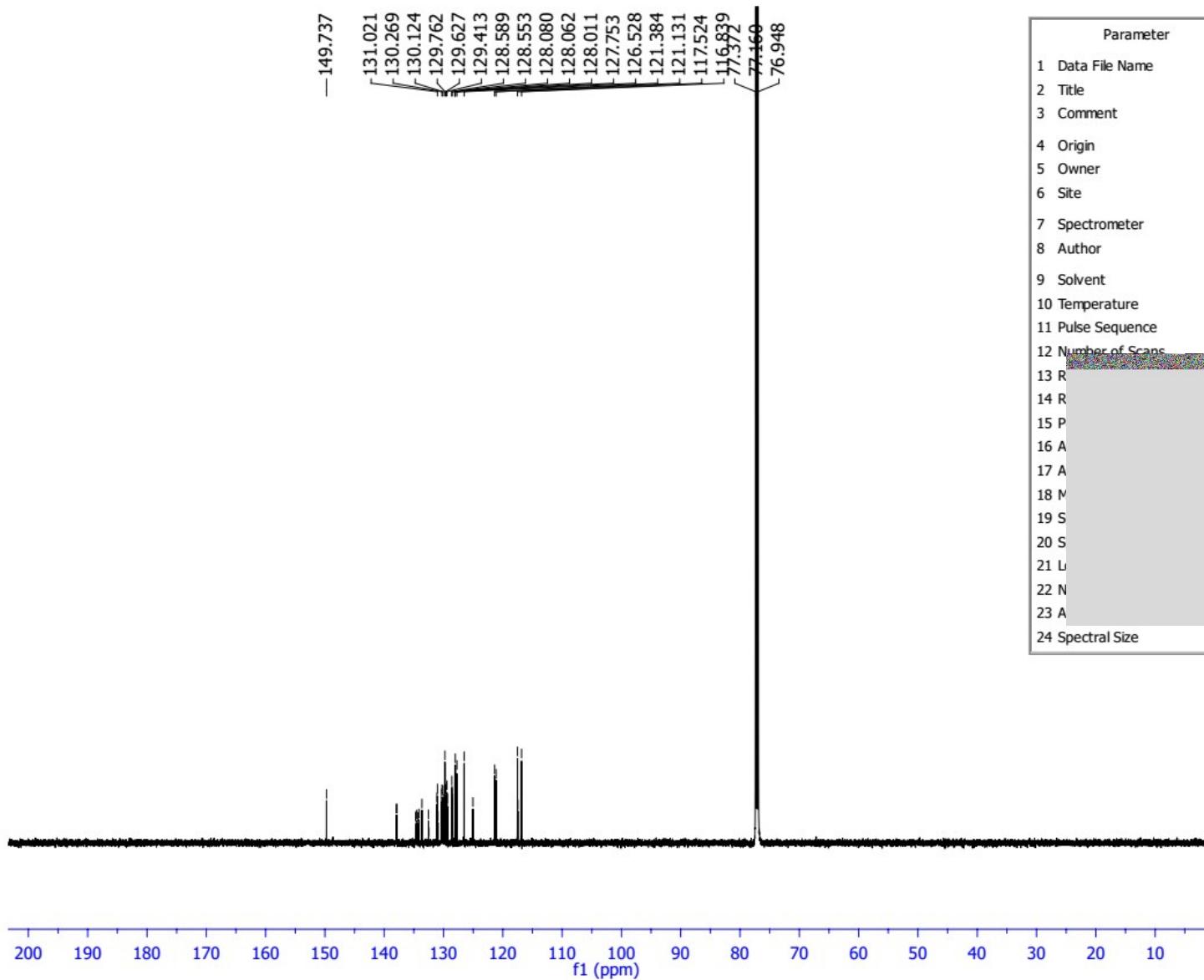


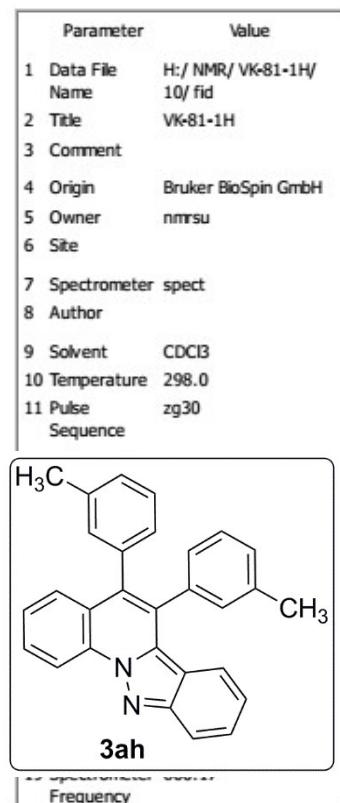
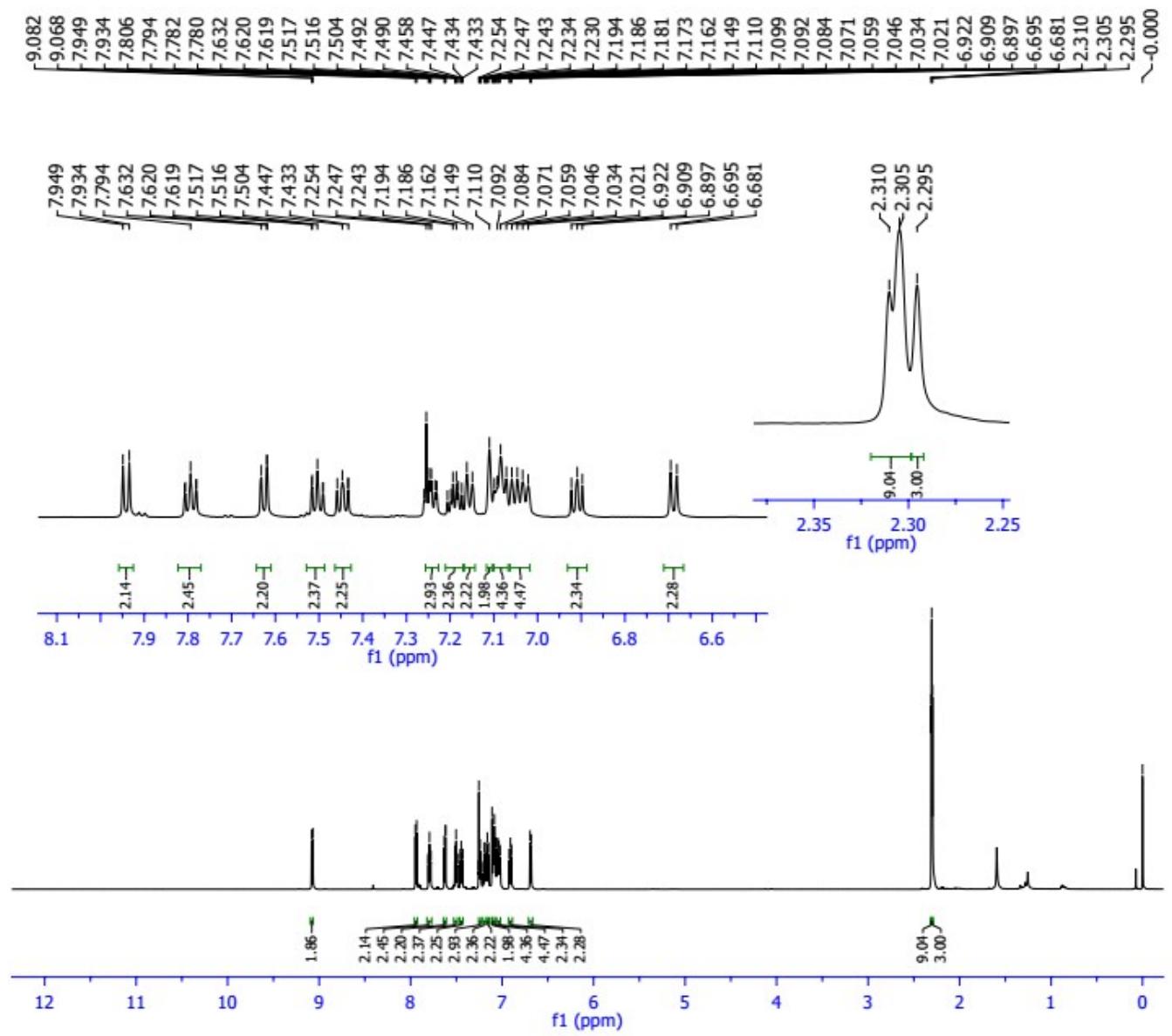
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2 Title	VK-74-13C
3 Comment	
4 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
5 Owner	nmrslu
6 Site	
7 Spectrometer	spect
8 Author	
9 Solvent	CDCl ₃
10 Temperature	297.9
11 Pulse Sequence	zmq030
12 N	
13 R	
14 R	
15 P	
16 A	
17 A	
18 M	
19 S	
20 F	
21 L	
22 N	
23 Acquired Size	32768
24 Spectral Size	65536

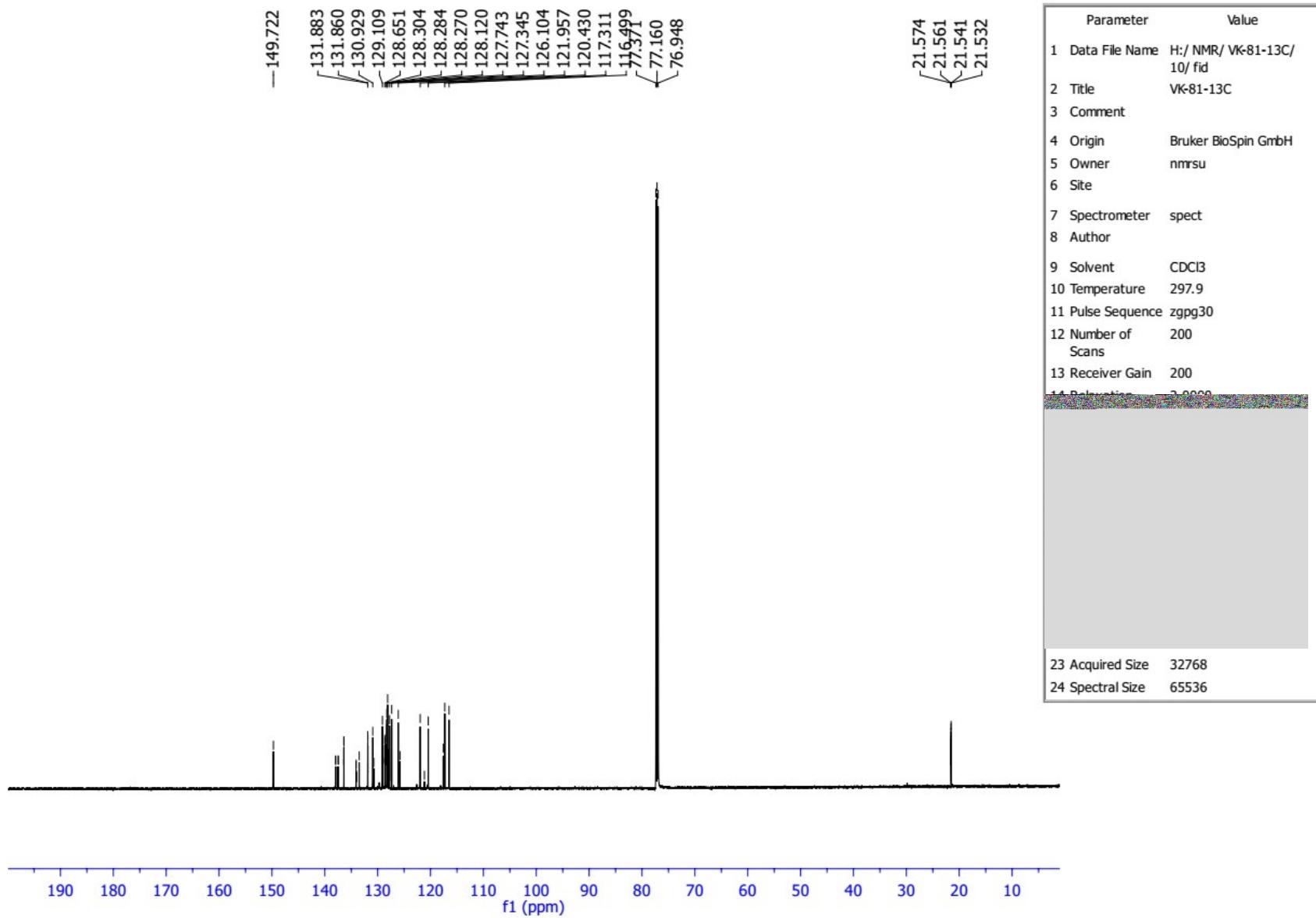


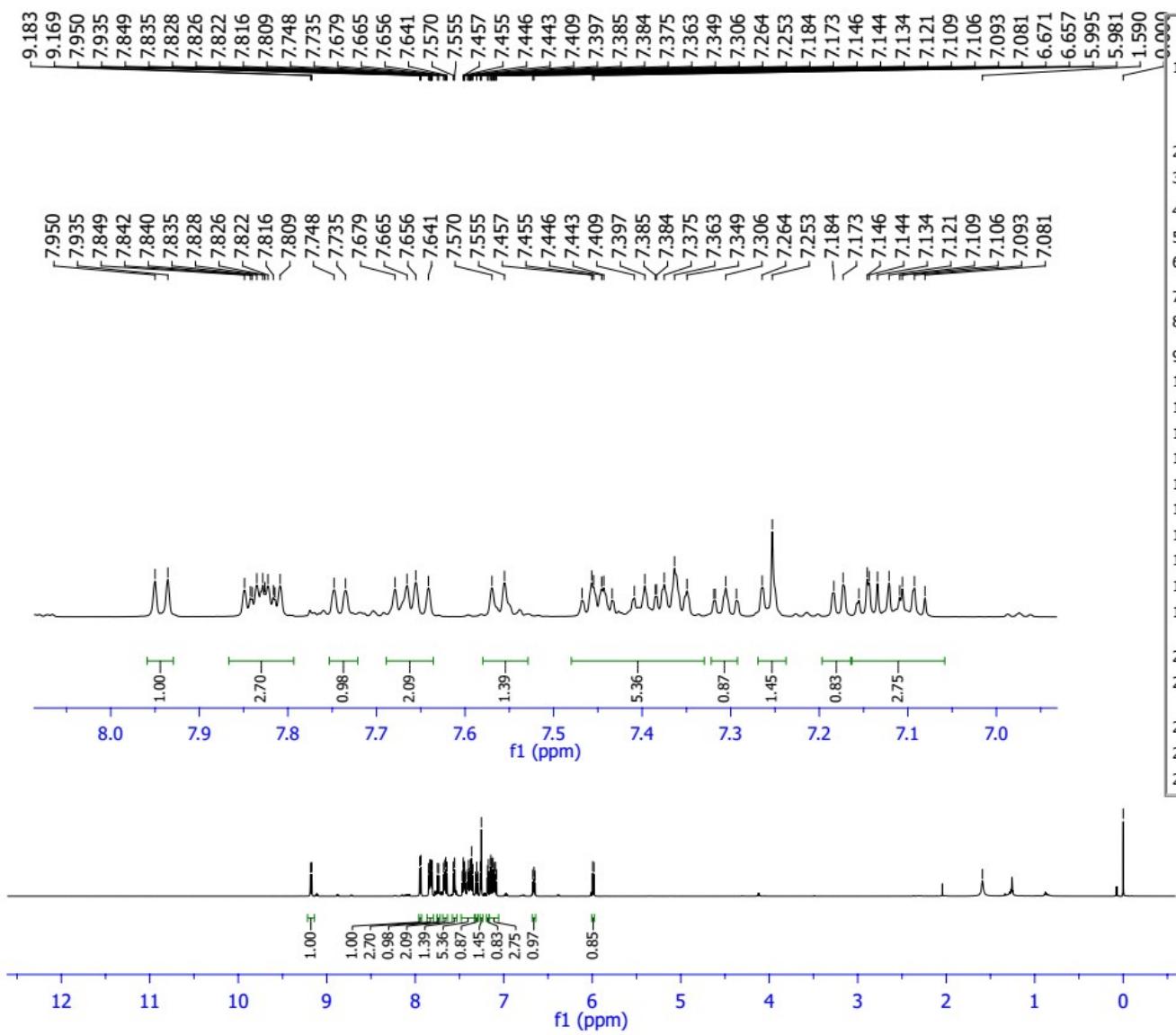
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2 Title	VK-79A-1H
3 Comment	
4 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
5 Owner	nmrssu
6 Site	
7 Spectrometer	spect
8 Author	
9 Solvent	CDCl3
10 Temperature	297.9
11 Pulse Sequence	zg30
12 Number of Scans	8
13	Cl C6H5- 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21  3ag
22 Nucleus	1H
23 Acquired Size	32768
24 Spectral Size	65536



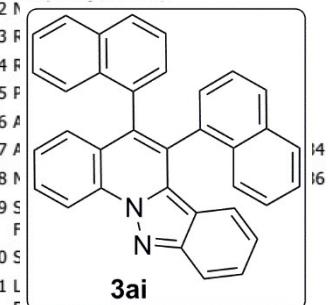




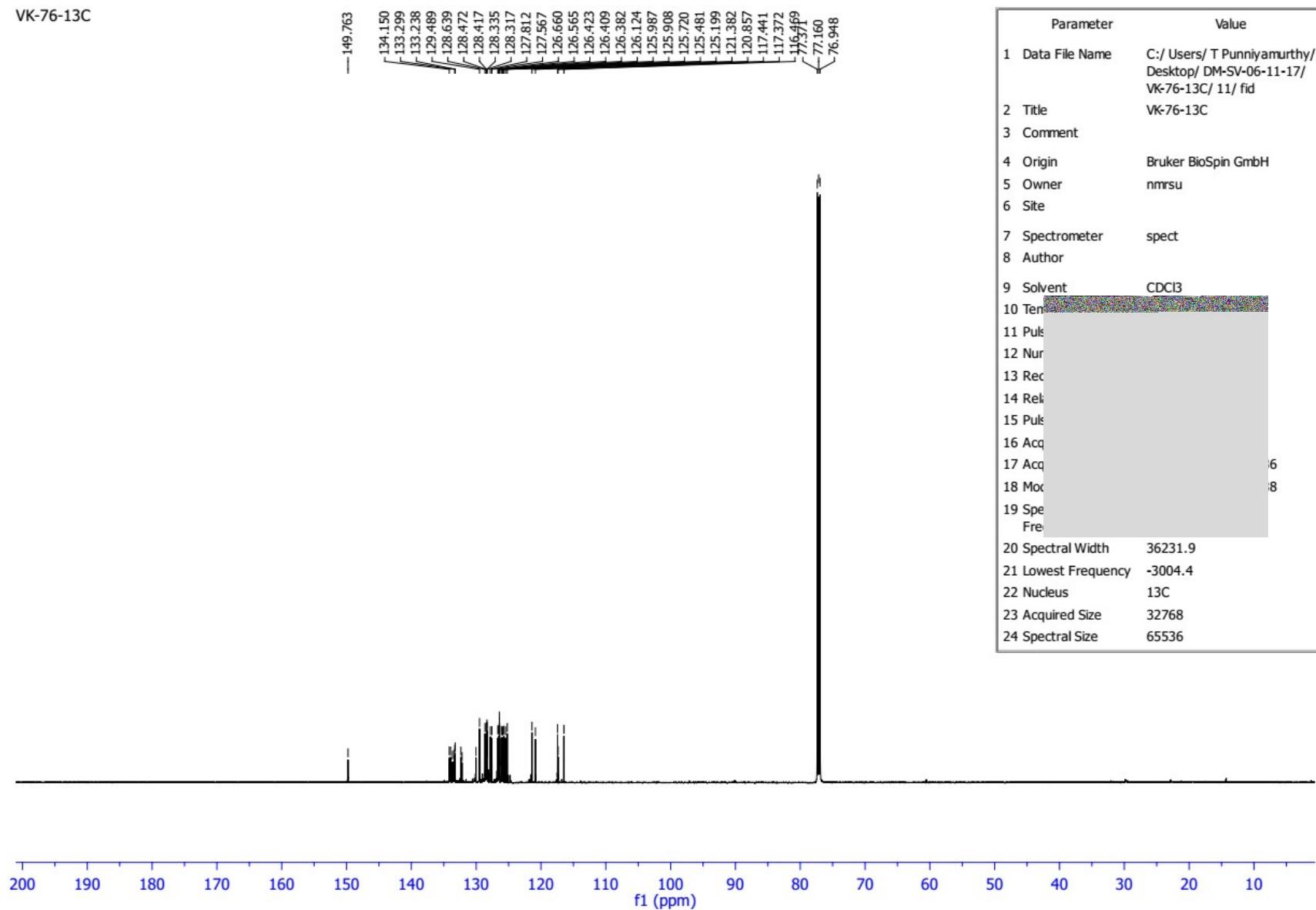


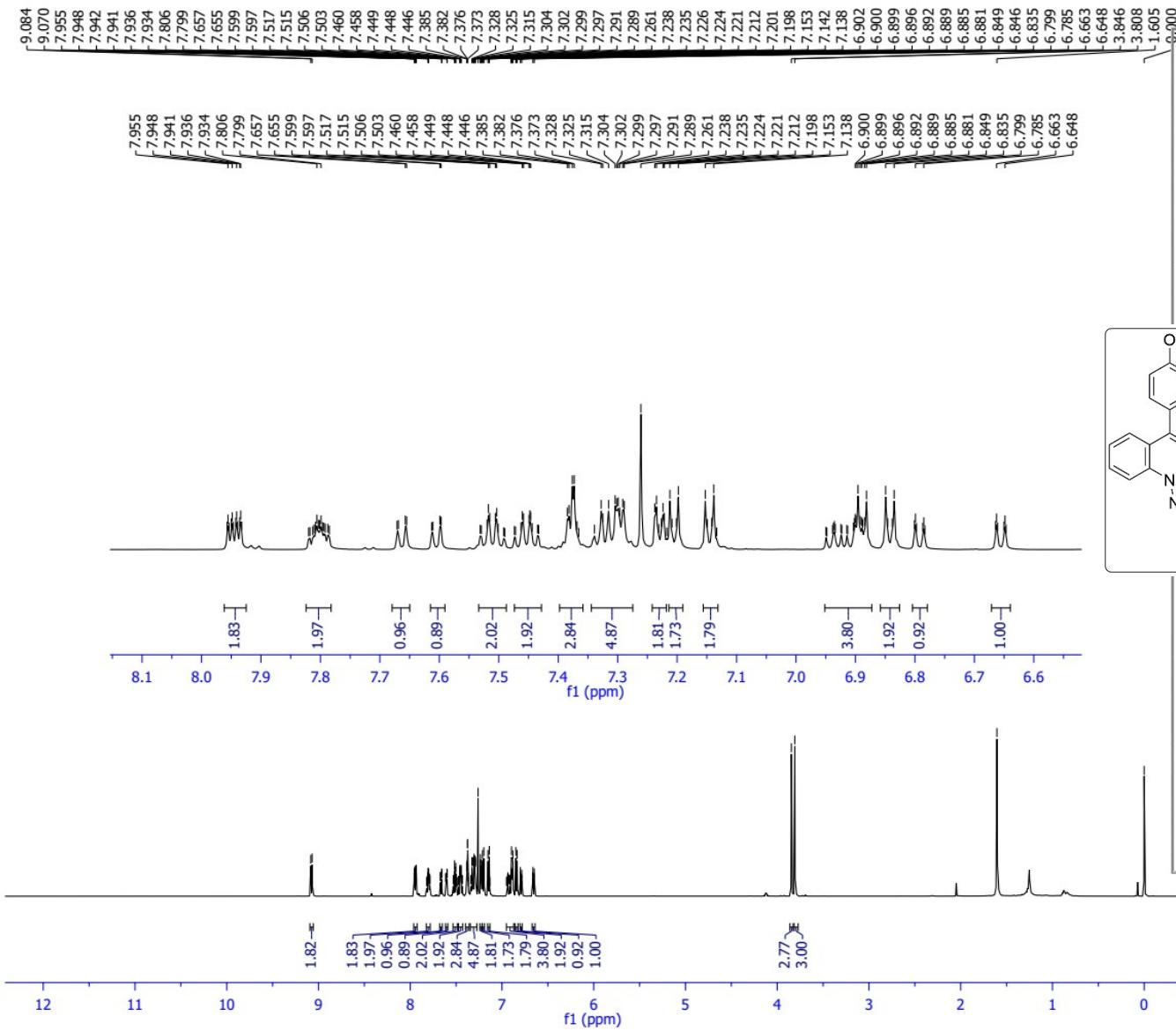


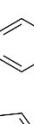
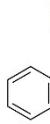
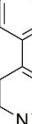
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2 Title	VK-76-1H
3 Comment	
4 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
5 Owner	nmrsu
6 Site	
7 Spectrometer	spect
8 Author	
9 Solvent	CDCB
10 Temperature	297.9
11 Pulse Sequence	zg30
12 N	
13 F	
14 F	
15 F	
16 A	
17 A	
18 N	
19 S	
20 S	
21 L	
22 Nucleus	^1H
23 Acquired Size	32768
24 Spectral Size	65536

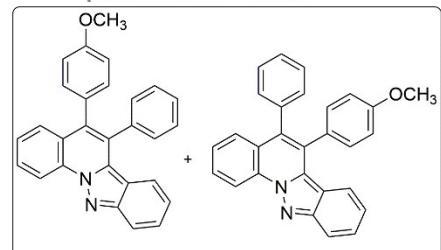


VK-76-13C

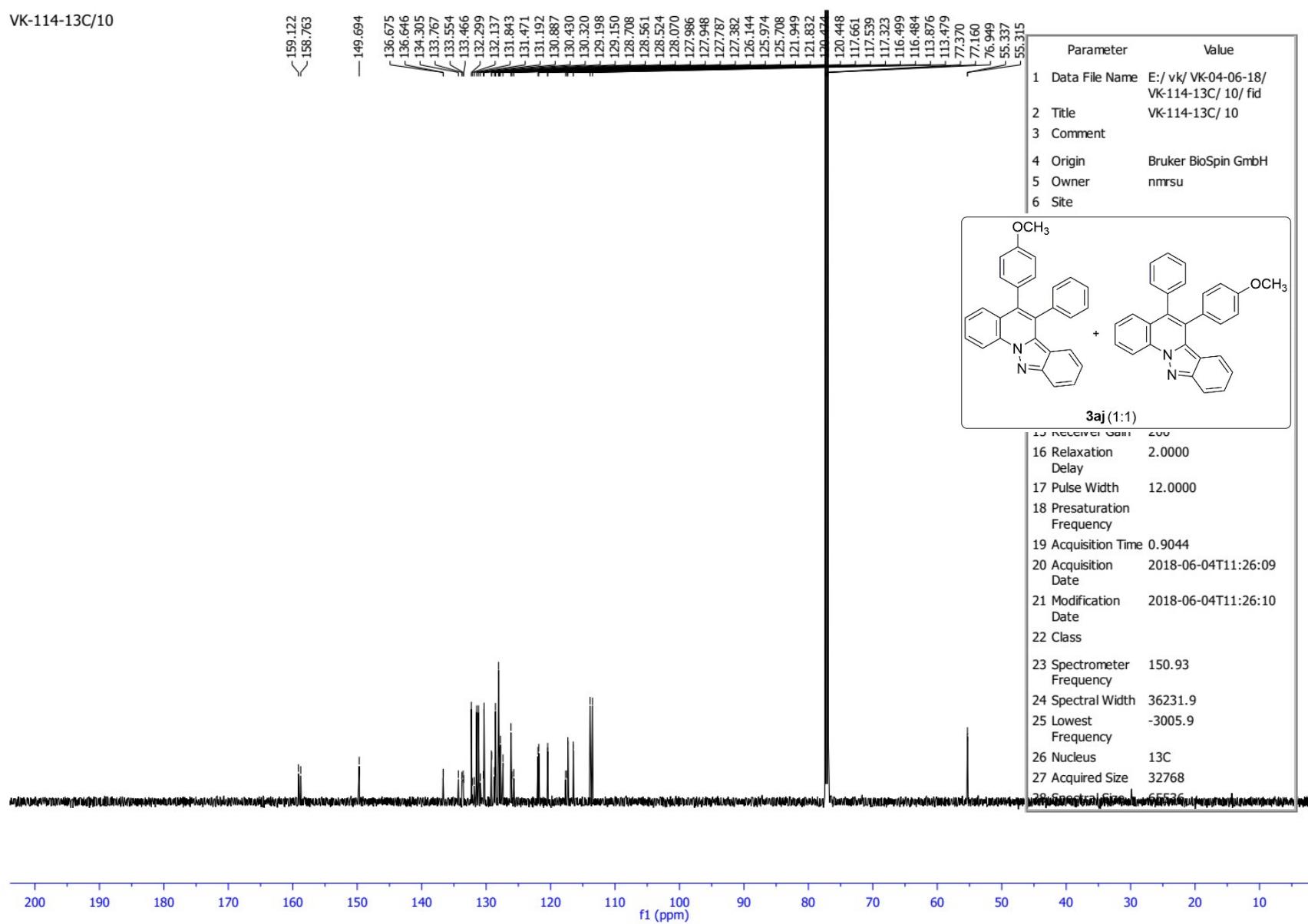


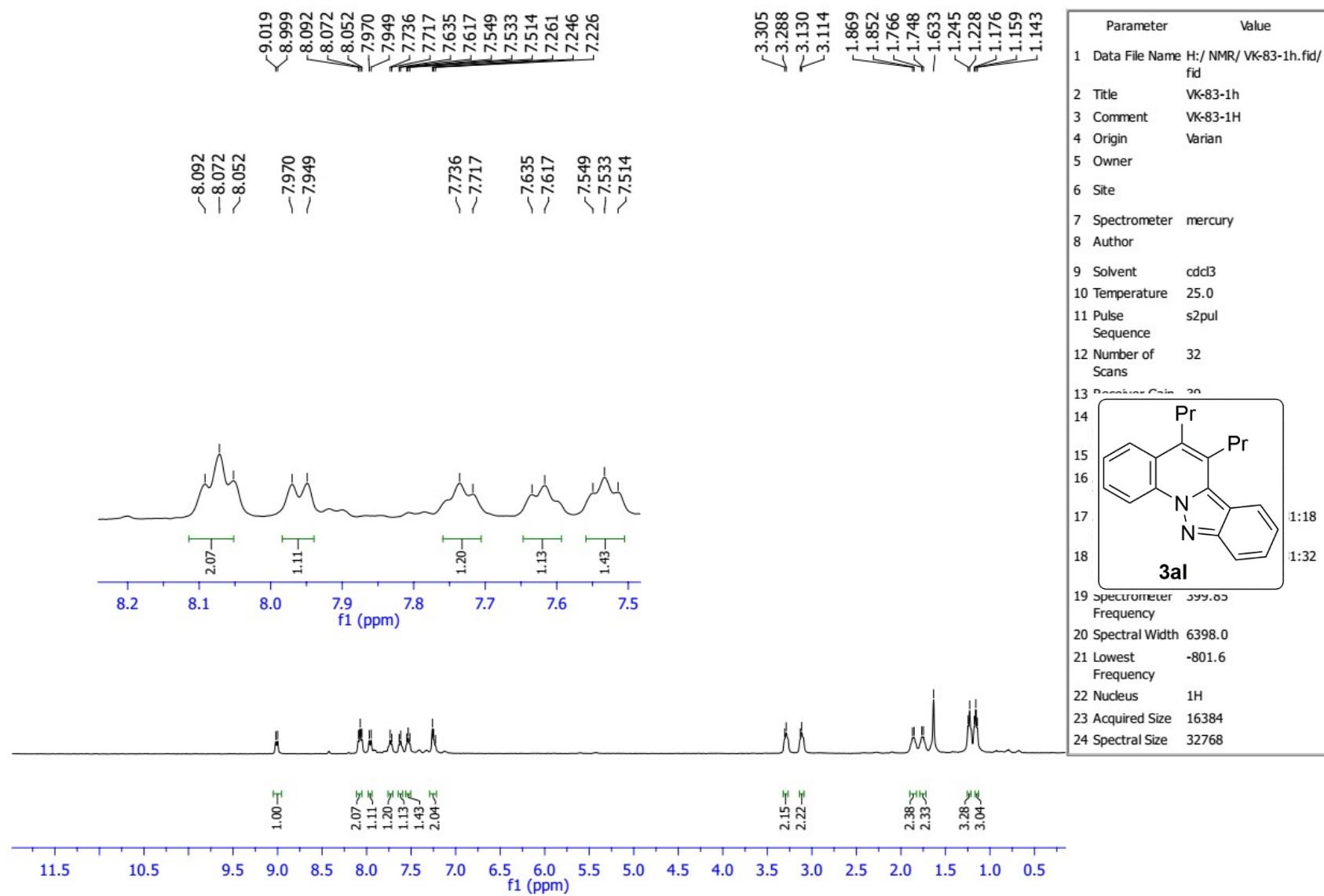


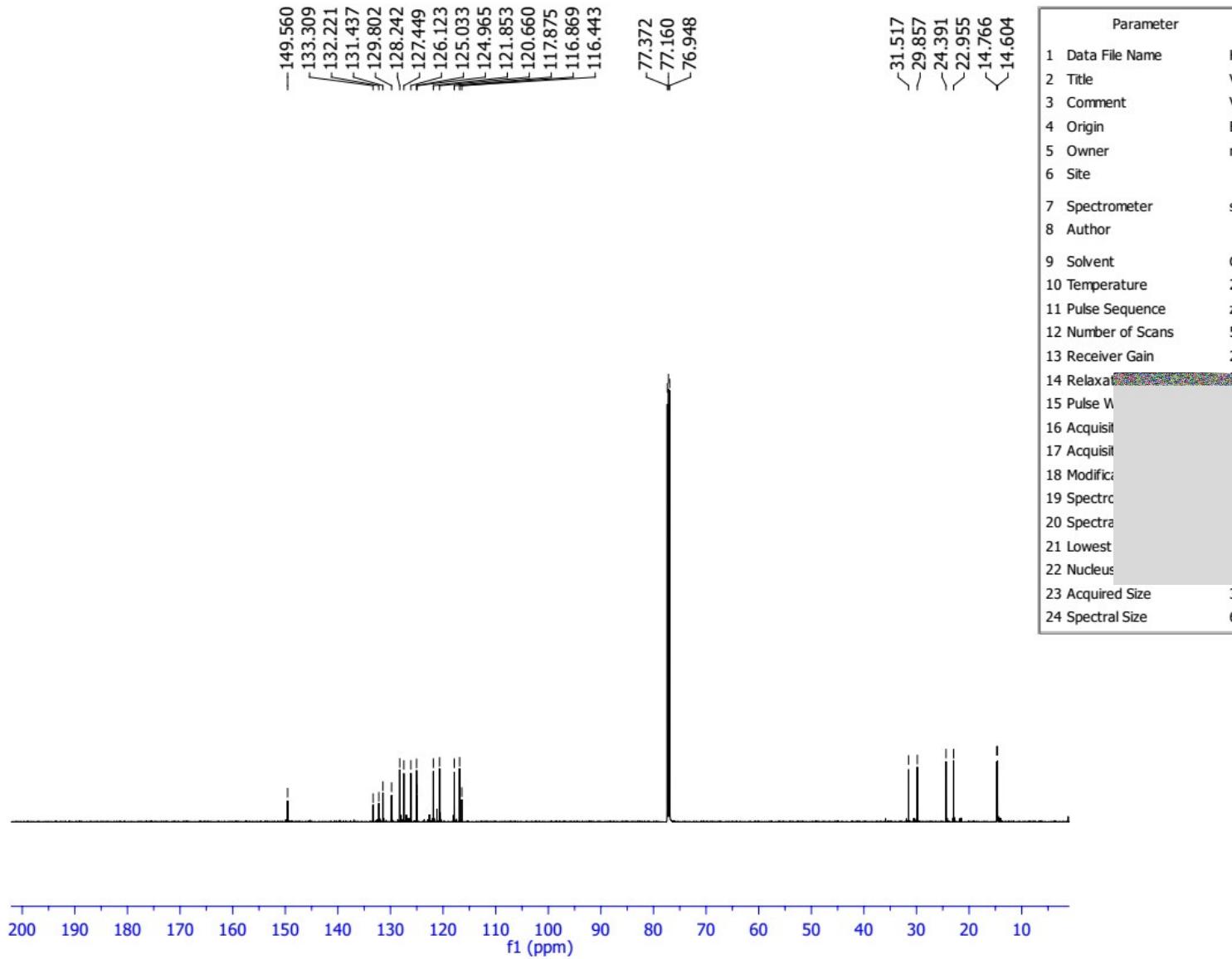
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2 Title	VK-114-1H/ 10
3 Comment	
4 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
5 Owner	nmrsu
6 Site	
7 Spectrometer	spect
8 Author	
9 Solvent	CDCl ₃
CH ₃	
	
	
3aj (1:1)	
19 Acquisition Time	2.7263
20 Acquisition Date	2018-06-04T11:20:06
21 Modification Date	2018-06-04T11:20:08
22 Class	
23 Spectrometer Frequency	600.17
24 Spectral Width	12019.2
25 Lowest Frequency	-2315.6
26 Nucleus	1H
27 Acquired Size	32768
28 Spectral Size	131072



VK-114-13C/10







Parameter	Value
1 Data File Name	H:/NMR/VK-83_13C/10/fid
2 Title	VK-83_13C
3 Comment	VK-83_13C
4 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
5 Owner	nmrsu
6 Site	
7 Spectrometer	spect
8 Author	
9 Solvent	CDCl3
10 Temperature	298.0
11 Pulse Sequence	zgpg30
12 Number of Scans	500
13 Receiver Gain	200
14 Relaxation Time	2:51:24
15 Pulse Width	2:51:26
16 Acquisition Time	
17 Acquisition Time	
18 Modifying Factor	
19 Spectrum Type	
20 Spectra	
21 Lowest Frequency	
22 Nucleus	
23 Acquired Size	32768
24 Spectral Size	65536

UV-Vis and Emission Spectra

