

Supporting information

Cu/Pd-catalyzed chemoselective synthesis of C-3 dicarbonyl indoles and bis(indolyl)alkanes from aldehydes and indoles

Shiyu Guo,^{a, §} Zheng Fang,^{a, §} Bochao Zhou,^a Jiawei Hua,^a Zhongxue Dai,^a Zhao Yang,^b Chengkou Liu,^a
Wei He,^a Kai Guo^{a,c,*}

^a College of Biotechnology and Pharmaceutical Engineering Nanjing Tech University, 30 Puzhu Rd S., Nanjing, 211816, China

^b College of Engineering China Pharmaceutical University, 24 Tongjiaxiang, Nanjing, 210003, China

^c State Key Laboratory of Materials-Oriented Chemical Engineering, 30 Puzhu Rd S., Nanjing, 211816, China

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General experimental

All general reagents and solvents were commercially available and used as received. ^1H and ^{13}C NMR spectra were measured on magnet system 400/54 ascend instrument purchased from Bruker Biospin AG. Chemical data for protons are reported in parts per million (ppm) downfield from tetramethylsilane and are referenced to the residual proton in the NMR solvent (CDCl_3 , 7.26 ppm). Data are reported as follows: chemical shift, multiplicity (s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, q = quartet, p = penta, dd = doublet of doublets, dt = doublet of triplets, ddt = doublet of doublet of triplets, dtd = doublet of triplet of doublets, m = multiplet, br = broad), coupling constant (J) in Hertz (Hz), and integration. ^{13}C NMR were recorded at 75 MHz, 100 MHz or 125 MHz and chemical data for carbons are reported in parts per million (ppm, δ scale) downfield from tetramethylsilane and are referenced to the carbon resonance of the solvent. Column chromatography was generally performed on Silicycle silica gel (200-300 mesh). Analytical thin-layer chromatography (TLC) was performed on 0.2 mm coated silica gel plates (HSGF 254) and visualized the course of the reactions using a UV light (254 nm or 365 nm).

Experimental procedures

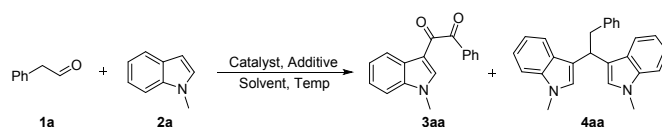
(1) Cu-catalyzed synthesis of C-3 dicarbonyl indoles

Aldehydes **1** (1.0 mmol), indoles **2** (1.5 mmol), CuBr (0.05 mmol, 5%), pyridine (0.2 mmol, 20%) were dissolved in 3 mL 1,4-dioxane and stirred at 90°C for 10 h in the sealed tube with O_2 balloon protected. To determine the status of the reaction, it was monitored by TLC. After its completion, reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature then quenched with saturated NH_4Cl solution and extracted with ethyl acetate. Organic layer was washed with brine solution and dried over anhydrous Na_2SO_4 . Removal of the organic solvent in a vacuum rotavaper followed by flash silica gel column chromatographic purification (hexane/ethyl acetate 50:1) afforded the desired products **3** in good yields (68-94%).

(2) Pd-catalyzed synthesis of bis(indolyl)alkanes

Aldehydes **1** (1.0 mmol), indoles **2** (2.5 mmol), PdCl_2 (0.02 mmol, 2%) were dissolved in 3 mL toluene and stirred at 100°C for 5 h in the sealed tube under Ar conditions. To determine the status of the reaction, it was monitored by TLC. After its completion, reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature then quenched with saturated NH_4Cl solution and extracted with ethyl acetate. Organic layer was washed with brine solution and dried over anhydrous Na_2SO_4 . Removal of the organic solvent in a vacuum rotavaper followed by flash silica gel column chromatographic purification (hexane/ethyl acetate 80:1) afforded the desired products **4** in good yields (73-96%).

Optimization of reaction conditions^a

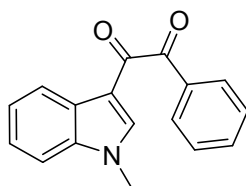


Entry	Catalyst	Additive	Solvent	Indole (Eq)	Temp (°C)	Yield ^b 3aa	Yield ^b 4aa
1	Cu(OAc) ₂	-	toluene	2.0	90	22%	6%
2	Cu(TFA) ₂	-	toluene	2.0	90	17%	10%
3	CuBr	-	toluene	2.0	90	74%	- ^c
4	CuCl	-	toluene	2.0	90	67%	-
5	CuI	-	toluene	2.0	90	59%	-
6	Pd(OAc) ₂	-	toluene	2.0	90	39%	12%
7	Pd(TFA) ₂	-	toluene	2.0	90	49%	28%
8	Pd(dba) ₂	-	toluene	2.0	90	23%	26%
9	PdCl ₂	-	toluene	2.0	90	-	76%
10	Pd(PPh ₃) ₄	-	toluene	2.0	90	14%	34%
11	CuBr	TFA	toluene	2.0	90	57%	-
12	CuBr	AcOH	toluene	2.0	90	65%	-
13	CuBr	K ₂ CO ₃	toluene	2.0	90	Trace	-
14	CuBr	Cs ₂ CO ₃	toluene	2.0	90	Trace	-
15	CuBr	DBU	toluene	2.0	90	21%	-
16	CuBr	Et ₃ N	toluene	2.0	90	47%	-
17	CuBr	pyridine	toluene	2.0	90	88%	-
18	CuBr	2,2'-bipyridine	toluene	2.0	90	78%	-
19	CuBr	3-Mepyridine	toluene	2.0	90	82%	-
20	CuBr	DMAP	toluene	2.0	90	68%	-
21	CuBr	pyridine	toluene	2.0	80	81%	-
22	CuBr	pyridine	toluene	2.0	100	87%	-
23	CuBr	pyridine	toluene	2.0	110	85%	-
24	CuBr	pyridine	ACN	2.0	90	88%	-
25	CuBr	pyridine	Dioxane	2.0	90	90%	-
26	CuBr	pyridine	DMF	2.0	90	75%	-
27	CuBr	pyridine	DCE	2.0	90	77%	-
28	CuBr	pyridine	-	2.0	90	65%	-
29	CuBr (2%)	pyridine	Dioxane	2.0	90	78%	-

			e				
30	CuBr (5%)	pyridine	Dioxan	2.0	90	91%	-
			e				
31	CuBr (5%)	pyridine	Dioxan	1.0	90	84%	-
			e				
32	CuBr (5%)	pyridine	Dioxan	1.5	90	92%	-
			e				
33	CuBr (5%)	pyridine	Dioxan	2.5	90	90%	-
			e				
34	PdCl ₂	K ₂ CO ₃	toluene	2.0	90	-	46%
35	PdCl ₂	pyridine	toluene	2.0	90	-	15%
36	PdCl ₂	TFA	toluene	2.0	90	-	57%
37	PdCl ₂	AcOH	toluene	2.0	90	-	68%
38	PdCl ₂	-	toluene	2.0	30	-	Trace
39	PdCl ₂	-	toluene	2.0	80	-	71%
40	PdCl ₂	-	toluene	2.0	100	-	83%
41	PdCl ₂	-	toluene	2.0	110	-	81%
42	PdCl ₂	-	ACN	2.0	100	-	80%
43	PdCl ₂	-	Dioxan	2.0	100	-	76%
			e				
44	PdCl ₂	-	DMF	2.0	100	-	69%
46	PdCl ₂	-	DCE	2.0	100	-	63%
47	PdCl ₂ (2%)	-	toluene	2.0	100	-	83%
48	PdCl ₂	-	toluene	2.0	100	-	84%
	(5%)						
49	PdCl ₂	-	toluene	2.5	100	-	89%
	(2%)						
50	PdCl ₂	-	toluene	3.0	100	-	88%
	(2%)						
51	PdCl ₂	-	toluene	2.5	100	-	93% ^d
	(2%)						
52	PdCl ₂	-	toluene	2.5	100	-	87% ^{d,e}
	(2%)						
52	PdCl ₂	-	toluene	2.5	100	-	93% ^{d,f}
	(2%)						
52	PdCl ₂	-	toluene	2.5	100	-	92% ^{d,g}
	(2%)						

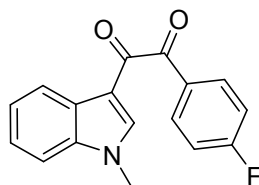
^a Reaction conditions: 1.0 mmol **1a**, 2.0 mmol **2a**, 10% catalyst, 20% additives solved in 3 mL solvent and stirred at 90°C for 10 h in the sealed tube with O₂ balloon protected, unless otherwise noted. ^b Isolated yield. ^c No target product was detected. ^d Under Ar condition. ^e Reaction time was 2 h. ^f Reaction time was 5 h. ^g Reaction time was 15 h.

Analytical data of products 3 and 4



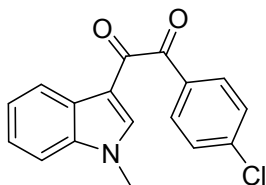
Product 3aa: Light yellow solid, Yield 92%;

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.48 – 8.33 (m, 1H), 8.03 (d, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.74 (s, 1H), 7.55 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.42 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.32 (s, 3H), 3.77 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 193.88, 187.69, 139.64, 137.86, 134.41, 133.62, 130.46, 128.87, 126.52, 124.35, 123.64, 122.85, 113.04, 110.11, 33.91; HRMS (TOF) m/z [M + Na]⁺ Calcd for C₁₇H₁₃NO₂ 286.0838 found 286.0832.



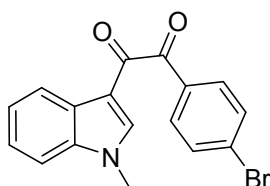
Product 3ba: Light yellow solid, Yield 94%;

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.51 – 8.40 (m, 1H), 8.18 – 8.11 (m, 2H), 7.83 (d, J = 5.1 Hz, 1H), 7.39 (dd, J = 5.4, 2.6 Hz, 3H), 7.16 (t, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 3.84 (d, J = 10.1 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 192.11, 187.16, 167.90, 165.34, 139.78, 137.88, 133.34, 133.25, 130.12, 130.09, 126.55, 124.44, 123.73, 122.80, 116.25, 116.04, 112.92, 110.19, 33.95; HRMS (TOF) m/z [M + Na]⁺ Calcd for C₁₇H₁₂FNO₂ 304.0744 found 304.0747.



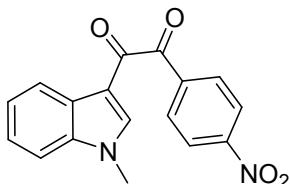
Product 3ca: Light yellow solid, Yield 93%;

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.52 – 8.39 (m, 1H), 8.05 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.82 (s, 1H), 7.46 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.39 (dd, J = 6.2, 3.4 Hz, 3H), 3.83 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 192.36, 186.81, 140.95, 139.78, 137.84, 131.99, 131.82, 129.20, 126.50, 124.43, 123.72, 122.77, 112.84, 110.16, 33.92; HRMS (TOF) m/z $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{12}\text{ClNO}_2$ 320.0449 found 320.0443.



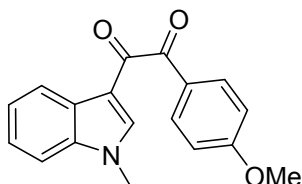
Product 3da: Light brown solid, Yield 88%;

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.53 – 8.37 (m, 1H), 7.97 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.82 (s, 1H), 7.63 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.39 (dd, J = 6.4, 3.7 Hz, 3H), 3.83 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 192.55, 186.73, 139.79, 137.84, 132.39, 132.19, 131.86, 129.83, 126.49, 124.43, 123.72, 122.76, 112.83, 110.16, 33.92; HRMS (TOF) m/z $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{12}\text{BrNO}_2$ 363.9944 found 363.9939.



Product 3ea: Light brown solid, Yield 90%;

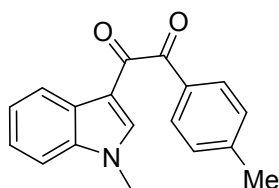
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.48 – 8.43 (m, 1H), 8.30 (td, J = 9.0, 2.1 Hz, 4H), 7.91 (s, 1H), 7.42 (d, J = 2.8 Hz, 3H), 3.88 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 191.36, 185.23, 150.92, 140.07, 138.41, 137.92, 131.54, 126.59, 124.70, 124.01, 123.89, 122.85, 112.68, 110.29, 34.06; HRMS (TOF) m/z $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{12}\text{N}_2\text{O}_4$ 331.0689 found 331.0684.



Product 3fa: Light yellow solid, Yield 87%;

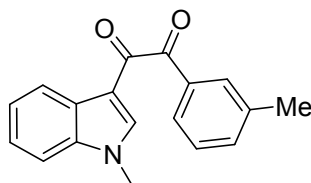
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.51 – 8.42 (m, 1H), 8.12 – 8.06 (m, 2H), 7.80 (s, 1H), 7.40 – 7.35 (m, 3H), 6.98 – 6.93 (m, 2H), 3.88 (s, 3H), 3.82 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 192.62, 188.26, 164.69,

139.61, 137.82, 132.89, 126.59, 126.54, 124.23, 123.52, 122.80, 114.19, 113.12, 110.07, 55.71, 33.86; HRMS (TOF) m/z $[M + Na]^+$ Calcd for $C_{18}H_{15}NO_3$ 316.0944 found 316.0947.



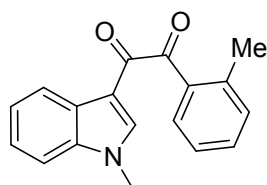
Product 3ga: Light yellow solid, Yield 85%;

1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 8.42 – 8.30 (m, 1H), 7.89 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.67 (s, 1H), 7.31 – 7.24 (m, 3H), 7.17 (t, J = 6.5 Hz, 2H), 3.69 (s, 3H), 2.32 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 193.64, 188.05, 145.54, 139.57, 137.78, 131.07, 130.50, 129.56, 126.44, 124.23, 123.49, 122.71, 112.98, 110.08, 33.81, 21.96; HRMS (TOF) m/z $[M + Na]^+$ Calcd for $C_{18}H_{15}NO_2$ 300.0995 found 300.0996.



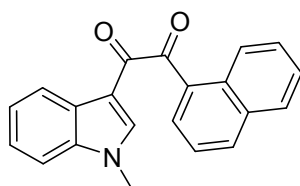
Product 3ha: Light yellow solid, Yield 86%;

1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 8.48 (dd, J = 5.5, 2.8 Hz, 1H), 7.97 – 7.83 (m, 2H), 7.83 – 7.71 (m, 1H), 7.45 – 7.35 (m, 5H), 3.85 – 3.79 (m, 3H), 2.40 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 194.24, 188.03, 139.64, 138.78, 137.88, 135.30, 133.62, 130.84, 128.82, 127.68, 126.49, 124.34, 123.61, 122.81, 113.05, 110.16, 33.91, 21.45; HRMS (TOF) m/z $[M + Na]^+$ Calcd for $C_{18}H_{15}NO_2$ 300.0995 found 300.0995.



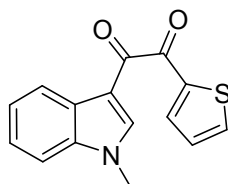
Product 3ia: Light yellow solid, Yield 84%;

1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 8.44 – 8.28 (m, 1H), 7.76 (s, 1H), 7.68 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.39 – 7.14 (m, 6H), 3.76 (s, 3H), 2.57 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 196.56, 188.31, 140.95, 139.40, 137.80, 133.19, 133.09, 132.80, 132.26, 126.62, 125.88, 124.28, 123.55, 122.81, 33.89, 21.74; HRMS (TOF) m/z $[M + Na]^+$ Calcd for $C_{18}H_{15}NO_2$ 300.0995 found 300.0993.



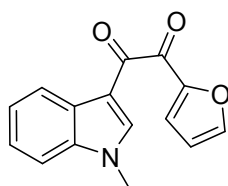
Product 3ja: Light yellow solid, Yield 82%;

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.13 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 8.54 – 8.45 (m, 1H), 8.08 (d, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 7.93 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.88 (s, 1H), 7.73 – 7.67 (m, 1H), 7.60 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.49 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.43 – 7.38 (m, 3H), 3.84 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 196.72, 188.44, 139.48, 137.83, 135.13, 134.40, 134.20, 131.48, 130.01, 128.97, 128.87, 126.90, 126.64, 126.07, 124.59, 124.34, 123.63, 122.89, 113.35, 110.11, 33.94; HRMS (TOF) m/z $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{15}\text{NO}_2$ 336.0995 found 336.0993.



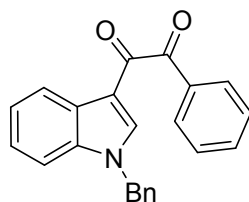
Product 3ka: Light yellow solid, Yield 76%;

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.51 – 8.47 (m, 1H), 8.16 (s, 1H), 8.11 (dd, J = 3.8, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 7.79 (dd, J = 4.9, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 7.40 – 7.36 (m, 3H), 7.18 (dd, J = 4.8, 3.9 Hz, 1H), 3.85 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 184.70, 184.66, 140.44, 139.51, 137.63, 136.83, 136.79, 128.49, 127.09, 124.27, 123.64, 122.87, 112.22, 110.10, 33.92; HRMS (TOF) m/z $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{11}\text{NO}_2\text{S}$ 292.0403 found 292.0402.



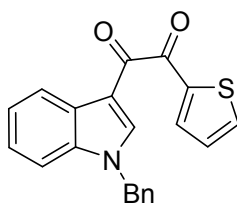
Product 3la: Light yellow solid, Yield 81%;

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.49 – 8.44 (m, 1H), 8.14 (s, 1H), 7.75 (d, J = 0.8 Hz, 1H), 7.66 (d, J = 3.6 Hz, 1H), 7.39 – 7.36 (m, 3H), 6.61 (dd, J = 3.6, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 3.85 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 184.19, 179.95, 150.35, 148.78, 140.36, 137.60, 127.01, 124.26, 124.15, 123.63, 122.79, 112.93, 112.25, 110.10, 33.92; HRMS (TOF) m/z $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{11}\text{NO}_3$ 254.0812 found 254.0813.



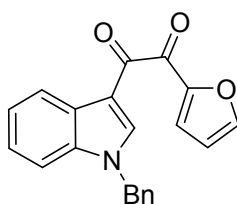
Product 3ab: Light yellow solid, Yield 86%;

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.40 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 8.02 – 7.97 (m, 2H), 7.80 (s, 1H), 7.50 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.37 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.28 – 7.17 (m, 6H), 7.06 – 7.00 (m, 2H), 5.20 (s, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 193.61, 187.73, 138.99, 137.32, 135.23, 134.38, 133.52, 130.44, 129.16, 128.82, 128.43, 127.09, 126.74, 124.41, 123.65, 122.84, 113.41, 110.77, 51.23; HRMS (TOF) m/z $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{17}\text{NO}_2$ 362.1151 found 362.1134.



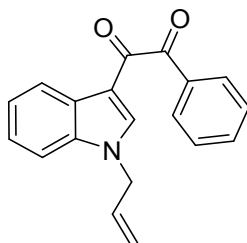
Product 3ac: Light yellow solid, Yield 73%;

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.44 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 1H), 8.19 (s, 1H), 8.04 (dd, $J = 3.9, 1.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.71 (dd, $J = 4.9, 1.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.31 – 7.21 (m, 6H), 7.10 (dd, $J = 8.4, 3.7$ Hz, 3H), 5.28 (s, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 184.75, 184.45, 139.85, 139.45, 137.12, 136.88, 136.84, 135.36, 129.22, 128.49, 128.48, 127.36, 127.14, 124.38, 123.71, 122.98, 112.69, 110.76, 51.33; HRMS (TOF) m/z $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{15}\text{NO}_2\text{S}$ 368.0716 found 368.0712.



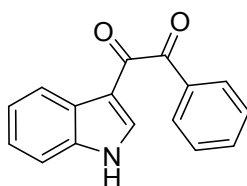
Product 3ad: Light yellow solid, Yield 77%;

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.41 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 8.16 (s, 1H), 7.65 (d, $J = 1.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.59 (dd, $J = 3.6, 0.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.30 – 7.20 (m, 6H), 7.08 (dd, $J = 7.5, 1.8$ Hz, 2H), 6.52 (dd, $J = 3.6, 1.7$ Hz, 1H), 5.26 (s, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 184.32, 179.73, 150.32, 148.79, 139.74, 137.09, 135.28, 129.20, 128.47, 127.27, 127.20, 124.36, 124.21, 123.69, 122.89, 112.93, 112.70, 110.75, 51.29; HRMS (TOF) m/z $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{15}\text{NO}_3$ 352.0944 found 352.0957.



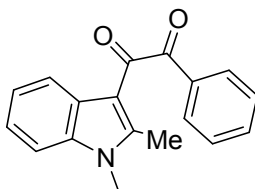
Product 3ae: Light yellow solid, Yield 68%;

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.44 – 8.34 (m, 1H), 8.04 – 7.97 (m, 2H), 7.74 (s, 1H), 7.54 – 7.49 (m, 1H), 7.41 – 7.36 (m, 2H), 7.31 – 7.23 (m, 3H), 5.87 (ddt, $J = 16.9, 10.4, 5.6$ Hz, 1H), 5.19 (dd, $J = 10.3, 0.8$ Hz, 1H), 5.09 (dd, $J = 17.1, 0.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.63 (dt, $J = 5.6, 1.4$ Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 193.73, 187.76, 138.63, 137.20, 134.38, 133.54, 131.52, 130.42, 128.83, 126.63, 124.29, 123.61, 122.83, 119.37, 113.25, 110.59, 49.81; HRMS (TOF) m/z $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{15}\text{NO}_2$ 312.0995 found 312.0980.



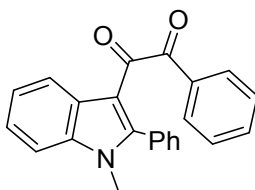
Product 3af: White solid, Yield 89%;

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.85 (s, 1H), 8.48 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 8.10 (d, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 7.94 (d, J = 3.1 Hz, 1H), 7.63 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.53 – 7.44 (m, 3H), 7.41 – 7.34 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 136.49, 135.62, 134.51, 130.49, 128.93, 124.75, 123.70, 122.73, 111.75; HRMS (TOF) m/z $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{11}\text{NO}_2$ 250.0863 found 250.0866.



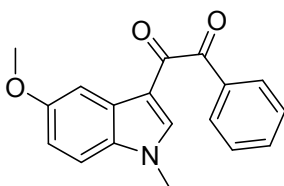
Product 3ag: Light yellow solid, Yield 84%;

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.96 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.80 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.53 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.40 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.22 – 7.09 (m, 3H), 3.59 (s, 3H), 2.55 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 195.53, 190.14, 147.68, 137.15, 134.50, 133.47, 130.15, 129.07, 126.23, 123.16, 123.14, 120.93, 110.70, 109.72, 29.92, 12.86; HRMS (TOF) m/z $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{15}\text{NO}_2$ 300.0993 found 300.0995.



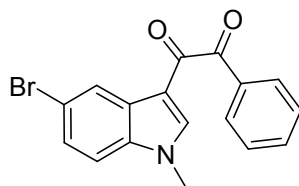
Product 3ah: Light yellow solid, Yield 75%;

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.52 – 8.41 (m, 1H), 7.49 (dd, J = 8.2, 1.1 Hz, 2H), 7.38 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.31 (dd, J = 6.8, 3.1 Hz, 3H), 7.21 – 7.15 (m, 3H), 7.05 – 6.95 (m, 4H), 3.40 (d, J = 0.9 Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 193.88, 191.16, 149.90, 137.25, 133.69, 133.60, 131.10, 129.80, 129.37, 129.06, 128.30, 128.02, 126.55, 124.22, 123.73, 122.68, 112.59, 110.07, 31.05; HRMS (TOF) m/z $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{17}\text{NO}_2$ 362.1151 found 362.1132.



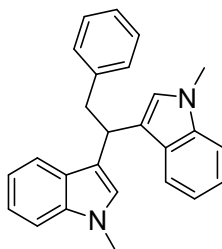
Product 3ai: Light yellow solid, Yield 87%;

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.03 – 7.99 (m, 2H), 7.88 (d, J = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.64 (s, 1H), 7.56 – 7.51 (m, 1H), 7.40 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.19 – 7.15 (m, 1H), 6.91 (dd, J = 8.9, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 3.85 (s, 3H), 3.70 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 193.90, 187.59, 157.24, 139.49, 134.36, 133.62, 132.69, 130.40, 128.83, 127.41, 114.66, 112.67, 110.99, 104.05, 55.95, 34.06; HRMS (TOF) m/z $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{15}\text{NO}_3$ 316.0944 found 316.0947.



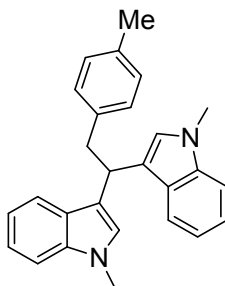
Product 3aj: Light yellow solid, Yield 73%;

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.58 (d, J = 1.8 Hz, 1H), 8.04 – 8.00 (m, 2H), 7.74 (s, 1H), 7.57 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.46 – 7.39 (m, 3H), 7.19 (s, 1H), 3.76 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 193.45, 140.16, 136.53, 134.57, 133.43, 130.50, 128.92, 128.11, 127.39, 125.50, 117.45, 112.50, 111.55, 34.10; HRMS (TOF) m/z $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{12}\text{BrNO}_2$ 363.9944 found 363.9951.



Product 4aa: Light yellow solid, Yield 93%;

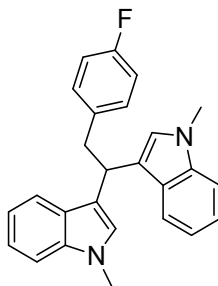
^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.68 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.34 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.30 – 7.18 (m, 7H), 7.12 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 6.88 (s, 2H), 4.89 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 3.73 (s, 6H), 3.62 (d, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 141.46, 137.36, 129.01, 127.98, 127.46, 126.74, 125.68, 121.30, 119.79, 118.51, 118.27, 109.13, 42.30, 36.08, 32.61; HRMS (TOF) m/z $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{24}\text{N}_2$ 387.1832 found 387.1844.



Product 4ba: Light yellow solid, Yield 89%;

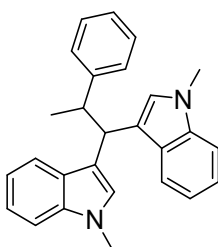
^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.68 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.29 (dt, J = 15.0, 7.9 Hz, 4H), 7.15 – 7.01 (m, 6H), 6.87 (s, 2H), 4.86 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 3.74 (s, 6H), 3.57 (d, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 2.34 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 138.38, 137.38, 135.02, 128.85, 128.69, 127.49, 126.76, 121.28, 119.83, 118.49,

118.38, 109.12, 77.48, 77.06, 76.63, 41.81, 36.06, 32.63, 21.02; HRMS (TOF) m/z $[M + Na]^+$ Calcd for $C_{27}H_{26}N_2$ 401.1988 found 401.1996.



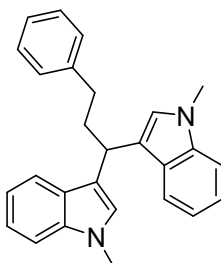
Product 4ca: Yellow solid, Yield 95%;

1H NMR (300 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.63 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 2H), 7.34 – 7.22 (m, 4H), 7.08 (dd, $J = 13.0, 6.2$ Hz, 4H), 6.95 – 6.77 (m, 4H), 4.78 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.73 (s, 6H), 3.55 (d, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 162.90, 137.38, 137.09, 137.05, 130.38, 130.28, 127.41, 126.73, 121.39, 119.74, 118.60, 118.01, 114.80, 114.52, 109.19, 41.46, 36.44, 32.63; HRMS (TOF) m/z $[M + Na]^+$ Calcd for $C_{26}H_{23}FN_2$ 405.1737 found 405.1741.



Product 4da: White solid, Yield 90%;

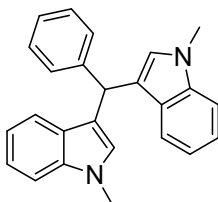
1H NMR (300 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.76 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.54 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.33 – 7.10 (m, 10H), 7.06 – 6.91 (m, 2H), 6.81 (s, 1H), 4.86 (d, $J = 9.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.86 – 3.78 (m, 1H), 3.69 (d, $J = 27.3$ Hz, 6H), 1.37 (d, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 146.97, 137.03, 136.81, 127.90, 127.70, 127.22, 126.89, 125.65, 121.20, 121.02, 119.71, 118.53, 118.27, 117.81, 117.76, 109.09, 108.80, 44.97, 40.34, 32.67, 32.57, 21.59; HRMS (TOF) m/z $[M + Na]^+$ Calcd for $C_{27}H_{26}N_2$ 401.1988 found 401.1983.



Product 4ea: White solid, Yield 94%;

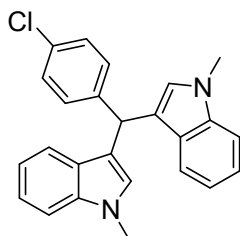
1H NMR (500 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.67 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 2H), 7.37 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 4H), 7.29 (dd, $J = 12.3, 6.8$ Hz, 5H), 7.14 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 2H), 6.97 (s, 2H), 4.61 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.80 (s, 6H), 2.84 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 2.65 (dd, $J = 15.2, 7.5$ Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 142.93, 137.55, 128.75, 128.43,

127.73, 126.48, 125.82, 121.53, 119.92, 119.03, 118.70, 109.30, 38.12, 34.74, 33.59, 32.81; HRMS (TOF) m/z $[M + Na]^+$ Calcd for $C_{27}H_{26}N_2$ 401.1988 found 401.1985.



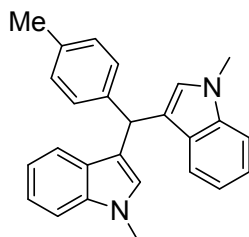
Product 4fa: White solid, Yield 87%;

1H NMR (300 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.49 – 7.40 (m, 4H), 7.34 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 4H), 7.27 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 3H), 7.07 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 2H), 6.61 (s, 2H), 5.96 (s, 1H), 3.73 (s, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 144.51, 137.47, 128.73, 128.27, 128.21, 127.53, 126.04, 121.45, 120.07, 118.68, 118.33, 109.07, 40.16, 32.65; HRMS (TOF) m/z $[M + Na]^+$ Calcd for $C_{25}H_{22}N_2$ 373.1675 found 373.1682.



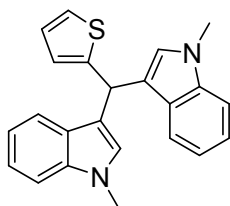
Product 4ga: Yellow solid, Yield 89%;

1H NMR (500 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.45 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 2H), 7.39 – 7.27 (m, 8H), 7.10 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 2H), 6.61 (s, 2H), 5.95 (s, 1H), 3.76 (s, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 143.27, 137.68, 131.89, 130.26, 128.53, 128.43, 127.53, 121.79, 120.13, 119.00, 117.99, 109.34, 39.76, 32.84; HRMS (TOF) m/z $[M + Na]^+$ Calcd for $C_{25}H_{21}ClN_2$ 407.1285 found 407.1287.



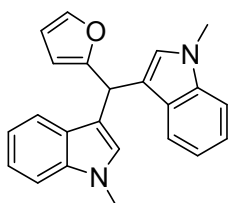
Product 4ha: Light yellow solid, Yield 83%;

1H NMR (500 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.49 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 2H), 7.39 – 7.27 (m, 6H), 7.18 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 2H), 7.09 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 2H), 6.64 (s, 2H), 5.95 (s, 1H), 3.75 (s, 6H), 2.42 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 141.68, 137.66, 135.54, 129.08, 128.75, 128.38, 127.75, 121.58, 120.28, 118.81, 118.72, 109.21, 39.91, 32.80, 21.27; HRMS (TOF) m/z $[M + Na]^+$ Calcd for $C_{26}H_{24}N_2$ 387.1832 found 387.1851.



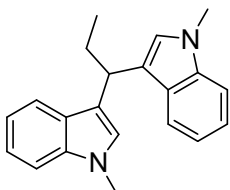
Product 4ia: Light brown solid, Yield 86%;

^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.56 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.38 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 2H), 7.30 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 2H), 7.23 (d, $J = 3.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.12 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 2H), 7.00 (s, 2H), 6.81 (s, 2H), 6.25 (s, 1H), 3.77 (s, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 149.43, 137.56, 127.98, 127.41, 126.57, 125.19, 123.65, 121.72, 120.07, 119.01, 118.50, 109.35, 35.44, 32.87; HRMS (TOF) m/z $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{20}\text{N}_2\text{S}$ 379.1239 found 379.1228.



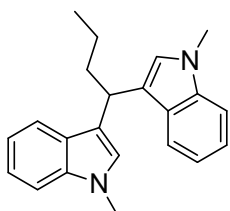
Product 4ja: Light brown solid, Yield 84%;

^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.58 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 2H), 7.45 (s, 1H), 7.37 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.30 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.13 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 2H), 6.84 (s, 2H), 6.39 (s, 1H), 6.16 (d, $J = 2.5$ Hz, 1H), 6.03 (s, 1H), 3.77 (s, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 157.66, 141.34, 137.51, 127.85, 127.42, 121.68, 119.97, 119.01, 115.97, 110.30, 109.35, 106.63, 34.18, 32.84; HRMS (TOF) m/z $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{20}\text{N}_2\text{O}$ 363.1468 found 363.1475.



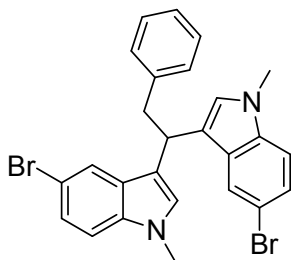
Product 4ka: Light yellow oil, Yield 89%;

^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.72 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 2H), 7.38 – 7.26 (m, 4H), 7.14 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 2H), 6.94 (s, 2H), 4.48 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 3.79 (s, 6H), 2.36 – 2.32 (m, 2H), 1.12 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 137.52, 127.89, 126.43, 121.45, 119.99, 119.30, 118.59, 109.26, 36.00, 32.78, 29.45, 13.36; HRMS (TOF) m/z $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{22}\text{N}_2$ 325.1675 found 325.1664.



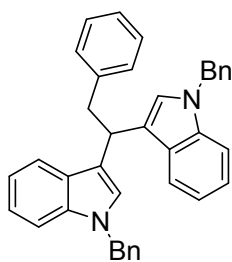
Product 4la: Light yellow oil, Yield 91%;

^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.70 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 2H), 7.38 – 7.22 (m, 4H), 7.12 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 2H), 6.92 (s, 2H), 4.58 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.77 (s, 6H), 2.27 (dd, $J = 15.2, 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 1.52 (dd, $J = 15.2, 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 1.04 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 136.83, 127.18, 125.72, 120.79, 119.30, 118.86, 117.94, 108.62, 38.26, 33.08, 32.13, 21.04, 13.78; HRMS (TOF) m/z $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{24}\text{N}_2$ 339.1832 found 339.1856.



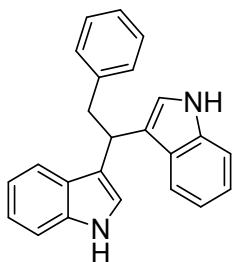
Product 4ab: Brown solid, Yield 90%;

^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.63 (s, 2H), 7.30 (d, $J = 9.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.23 – 7.11 (m, 7H), 6.84 (s, 2H), 4.70 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.72 (s, 6H), 3.50 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 140.71, 135.99, 128.95, 128.88, 128.05, 127.77, 125.97, 124.25, 122.10, 117.48, 112.10, 110.69, 42.09, 35.89, 32.81; HRMS (TOF) m/z $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{22}\text{Br}_2\text{N}_2$ 543.0042 found 543.0019.



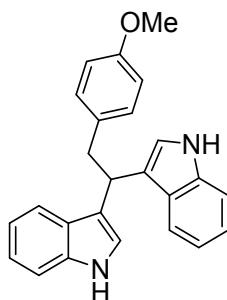
Product 4ad: Light yellow solid, Yield 84%;

^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.66 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.35 – 7.23 (m, 8H), 7.23 – 7.07 (m, 8H), 7.03 (dd, $J = 11.1, 6.4$ Hz, 7H), 5.29 (s, 4H), 4.86 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.62 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 141.30, 137.97, 137.03, 129.14, 128.67, 127.92, 127.73, 127.38, 126.53, 126.32, 125.67, 121.52, 120.04, 118.78, 118.46, 109.67, 49.79, 41.75, 36.7; HRMS (TOF) m/z $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{38}\text{H}_{32}\text{N}_2$ 539.2458 found 539.2466.



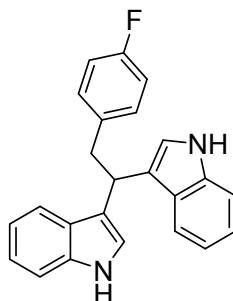
Product 4ae: Light brown solid, Yield 95%;

^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.73 (s, 2H), 7.61 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 2H), 7.31 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 2H), 7.20 – 7.13 (m, 7H), 7.06 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 2H), 6.90 (s, 2H), 4.83 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.58 (d, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 141.48, 136.78, 129.17, 128.14, 127.19, 125.89, 122.16, 121.93, 119.85, 119.62, 119.25, 111.27, 41.93, 36.43; HRMS (TOF) m/z $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{20}\text{N}_2$ 359.1519 found 359.1533.



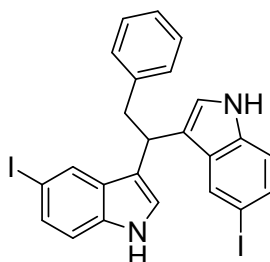
Product 4af: Brown solid, Yield 91%;

^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.78 (s, 2H), 7.62 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.32 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.19 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.07 (dd, $J = 14.1, 7.7$ Hz, 4H), 6.91 (s, 2H), 6.75 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 4.79 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 3.76 (s, 3H), 3.53 (d, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 157.71, 136.62, 133.50, 129.90, 127.05, 123.55, 122.03, 121.74, 119.72, 119.48, 119.06, 113.45, 111.12, 55.20, 40.83, 36.52; HRMS (TOF) m/z $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{22}\text{N}_2\text{O}$ 389.1624 found 389.1645.



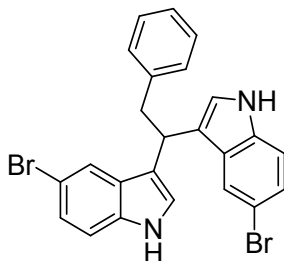
Product 4ag: Light yellow solid, Yield 96%;

^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.79 (s, 2H), 7.58 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 2H), 7.32 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 2H), 7.18 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.11 – 6.98 (m, 4H), 6.86 (dd, $J = 17.0, 8.2$ Hz, 4H), 4.75 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.53 (d, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 162.90, 136.94, 136.90, 136.65, 130.39, 130.29, 126.98, 121.98, 121.87, 119.66, 119.25, 119.18, 114.81, 114.53, 111.17, 40.95, 36.63; HRMS (TOF) m/z $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{19}\text{FN}_2$ 377.1424 found 377.1418.



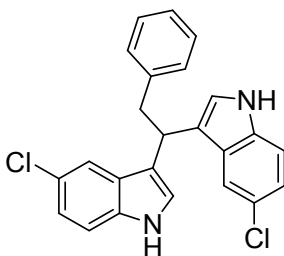
Product 4ah: Light yellow solid, Yield 94%;

^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.87 (s, 2H), 7.78 (s, 2H), 7.39 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 2H), 7.21 – 7.02 (m, 7H), 6.88 (s, 2H), 4.65 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.46 (d, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 140.62, 135.67, 130.27, 129.44, 129.01, 128.44, 128.11, 126.10, 122.73, 118.48, 113.19, 82.83, 41.65, 36.13; HRMS (TOF) m/z $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{18}\text{I}_2\text{N}_2$ 610.9452 found 610.9450.



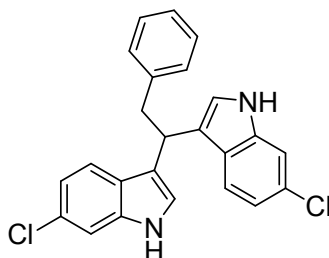
Product 4ai: White solid, Yield 92%;

^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.86 (s, 2H), 7.59 (s, 2H), 7.24 – 7.14 (m, 7H), 7.06 (d, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 2H), 6.93 (s, 2H), 4.66 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.48 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 140.81, 135.43, 129.17, 128.77, 128.28, 126.22, 124.98, 123.30, 122.31, 118.88, 112.82, 112.70, 41.69, 36.43; HRMS (TOF) m/z $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{18}\text{Br}_2\text{N}_2$ 514.9729 found 514.9742.



Product 4aj: White solid, Yield 83%;

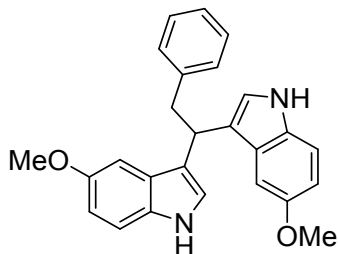
^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.86 (s, 2H), 7.43 (s, 2H), 7.23 – 7.14 (m, 5H), 7.08 (dd, $J = 18.2, 7.7$ Hz, 4H), 6.96 (s, 2H), 4.66 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.49 (d, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 140.86, 135.18, 129.18, 128.27, 128.12, 126.19, 125.08, 123.46, 122.43, 119.25, 118.96, 112.36, 41.64, 36.50; HRMS (TOF) m/z $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{18}\text{Cl}_2\text{N}_2$ 427.0739 found 427.0745.



Product 4ak: Light yellow solid, Yield 88%;

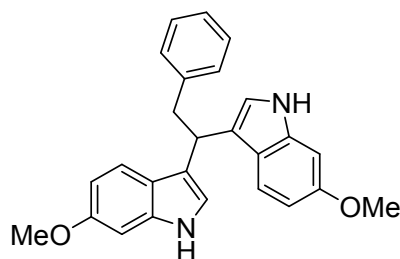
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.87 (s, 2H), 7.32 (dd, $J = 11.8, 5.0$ Hz, 4H), 7.19 – 7.11 (m, 3H), 7.06 – 7.01 (m, 2H), 6.95 (dd, $J = 8.5, 1.7$ Hz, 4H), 4.68 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.48 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR

(100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 140.84, 136.99, 129.10, 128.19, 127.94, 126.06, 125.61, 122.53, 120.56, 120.05, 119.49, 111.17, 41.74, 36.39; HRMS (TOF) m/z [M + Na]⁺ Calcd for C₂₄H₁₈Cl₂N₂ 427.0739 found 427.0735.



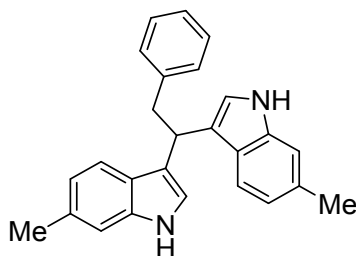
Product 4an: Light brown solid, Yield 96%;

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.74 (s, 2H), 7.21 – 7.11 (m, 7H), 6.99 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, 2H), 6.89 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, 2H), 6.83 (dd, J = 8.8, 2.3 Hz, 2H), 4.70 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 3.77 (s, 6H), 3.53 (d, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 153.61, 141.44, 131.88, 129.18, 128.11, 127.50, 125.88, 122.95, 119.18, 111.83, 111.66, 101.98, 56.00, 41.74, 36.34; HRMS (TOF) m/z [M + Na]⁺ Calcd for C₂₆H₂₄N₂O₂ 419.1730 found 419.1735.



Product 4ao: Light brown solid, Yield 78%;

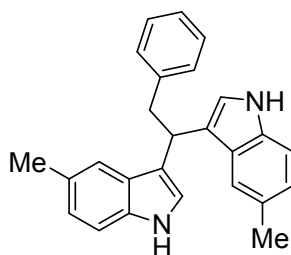
¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.71 (s, 2H), 7.41 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.19 – 7.08 (m, 5H), 6.74 (dd, J = 43.8, 7.1 Hz, 6H), 4.69 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 3.80 (s, 6H), 3.50 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 156.44, 141.55, 137.53, 129.20, 128.12, 125.87, 121.72, 120.90, 120.44, 119.65, 109.17, 94.93, 55.82, 42.02, 36.65; HRMS (TOF) m/z [M + Na]⁺ Calcd for C₂₆H₂₄N₂O₂ 419.1730 found 419.1738.



Product 4ap: Light yellow solid, Yield 73%;

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.62 (s, 2H), 7.48 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.20 – 7.09 (m, 7H), 6.89 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.82 (s, 2H), 4.77 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 3.55 (d, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 2.46 (s, 6H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz,

CDCl₃) δ 141.65, 137.29, 131.65, 129.20, 128.13, 125.85, 125.12, 121.55, 121.02, 119.57, 119.56, 111.26, 41.93, 36.53, 21.84; HRMS (TOF) m/z [M + Na]⁺ Calcd for C₂₆H₂₄N₂ 387.1832 found 387.1851.

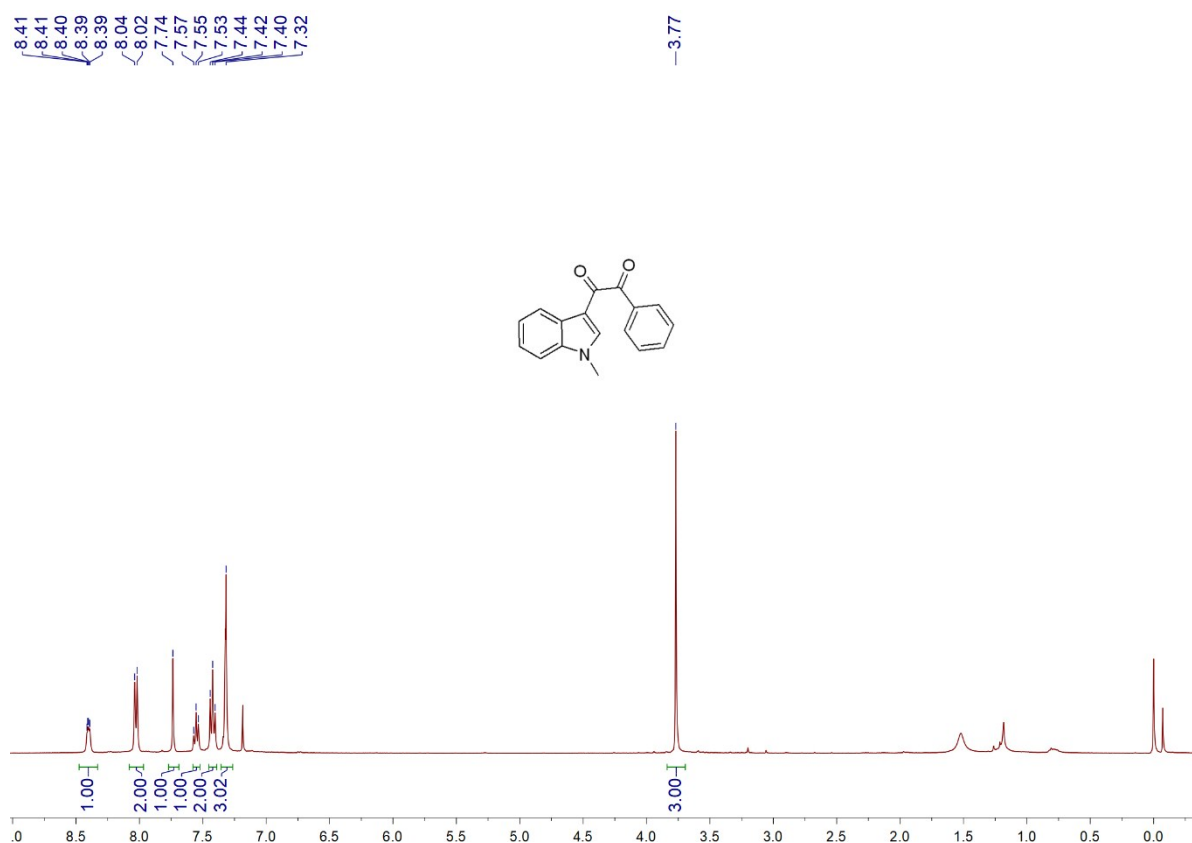


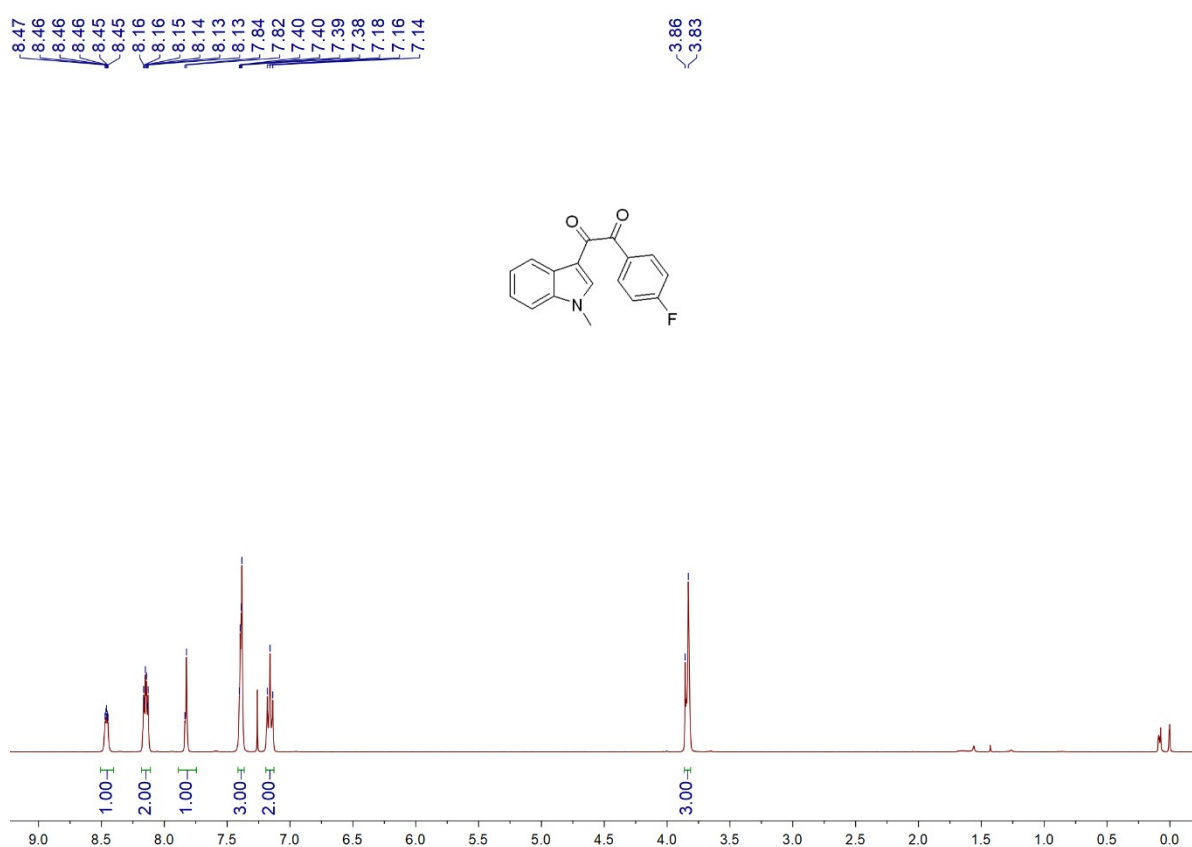
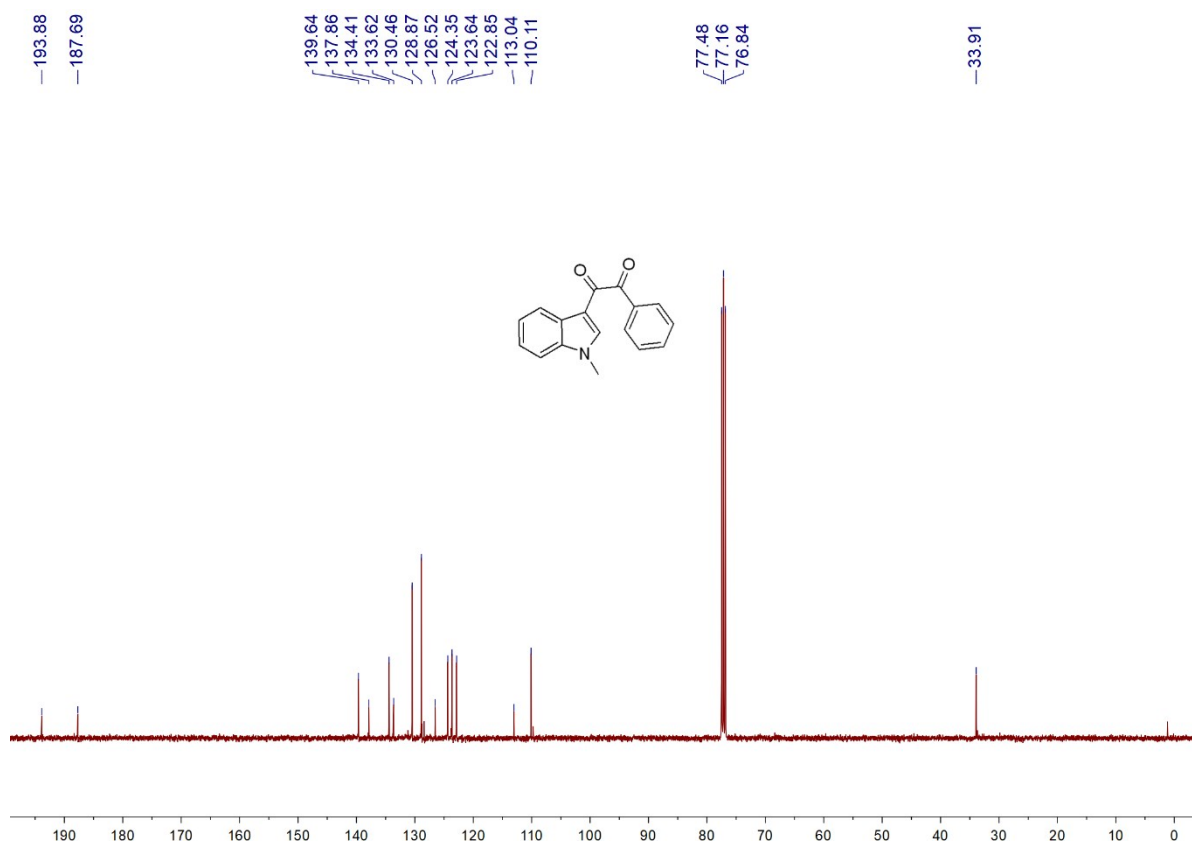
Product 4aq: Light yellow solid, Yield 92%;

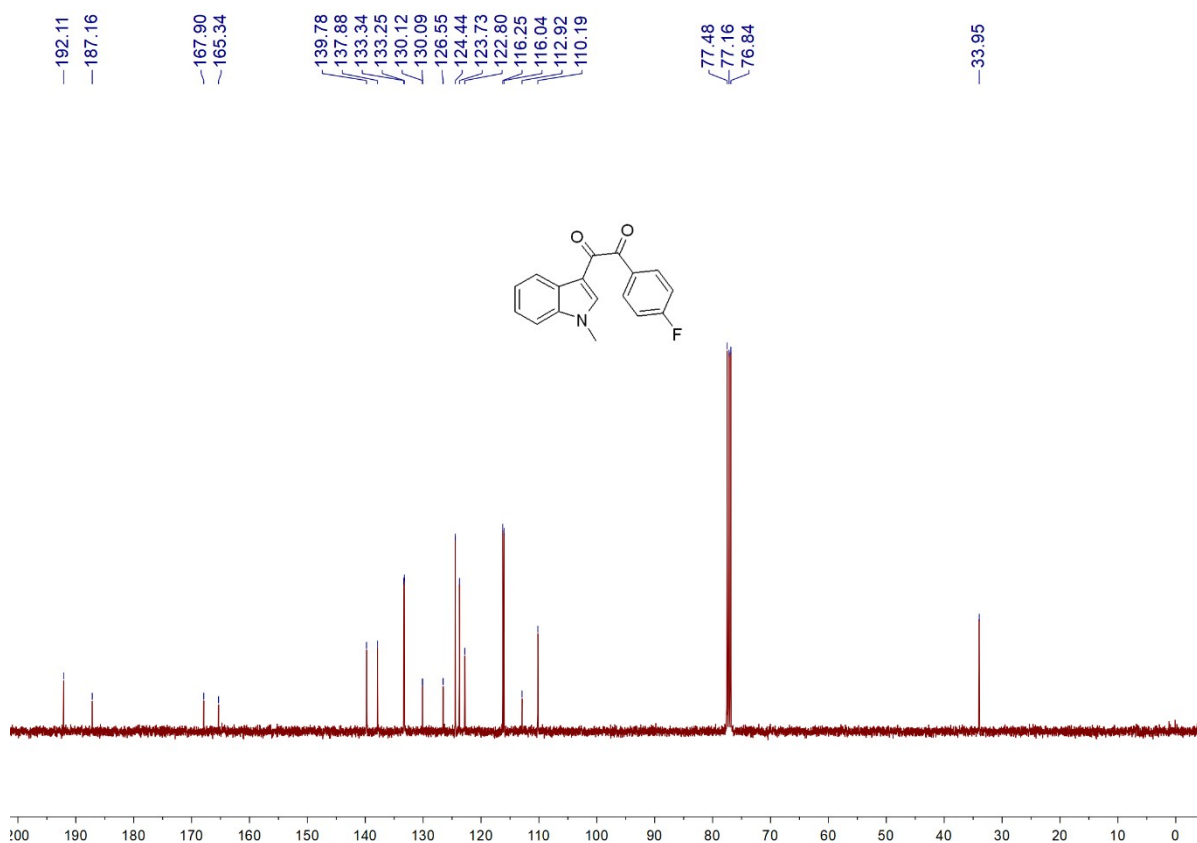
¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.65 (s, 2H), 7.43 (s, 2H), 7.22 (t, J = 5.3 Hz, 7H), 7.05 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 6.86 (d, J = 1.8 Hz, 2H), 4.84 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 3.58 (d, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 2.45 (d, J = 14.8 Hz, 6H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 141.49, 134.98, 129.05, 128.20, 127.97, 127.28, 125.69, 123.38, 122.29, 119.34, 119.02, 110.77, 41.80, 35.97, 21.56; HRMS (TOF) m/z [M + Na]⁺ Calcd for C₂₆H₂₄N₂ 387.1832 found 387.1845.

¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR spectra of the products 3 and 4

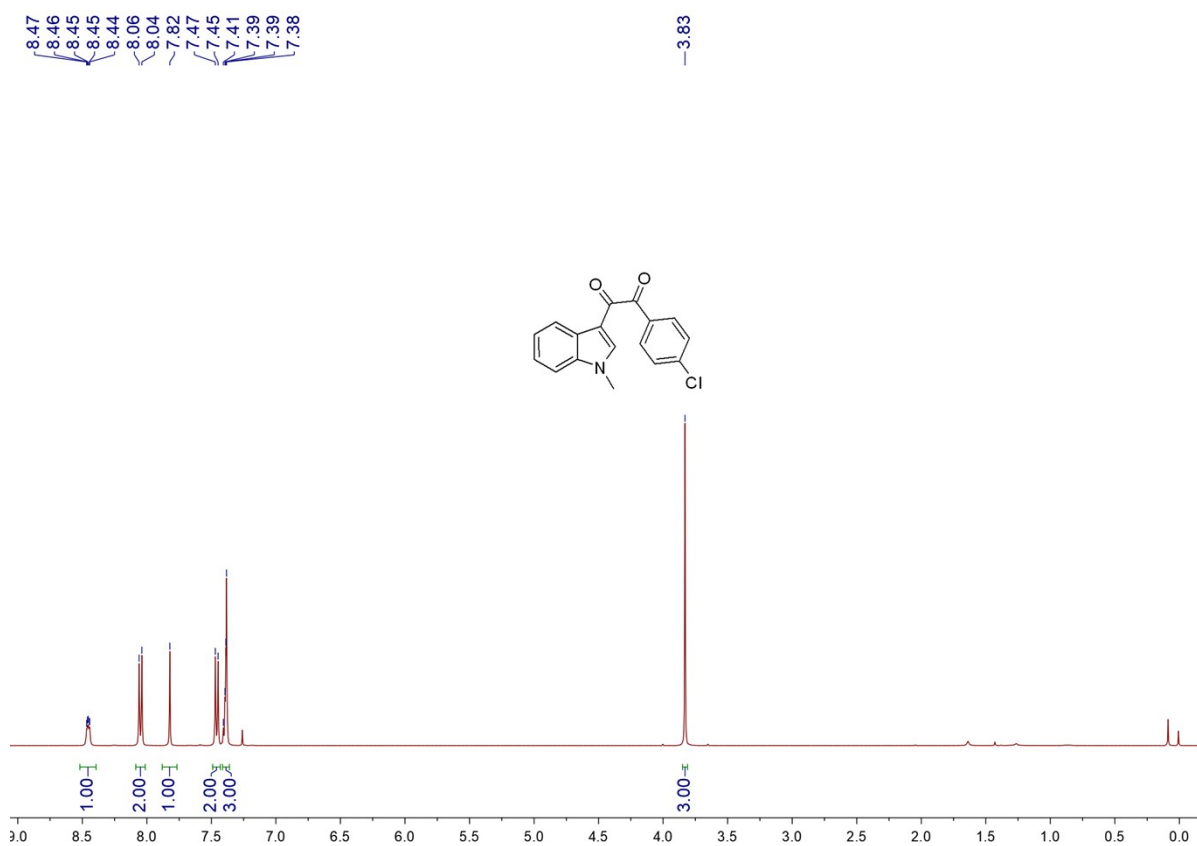
Product 3aa

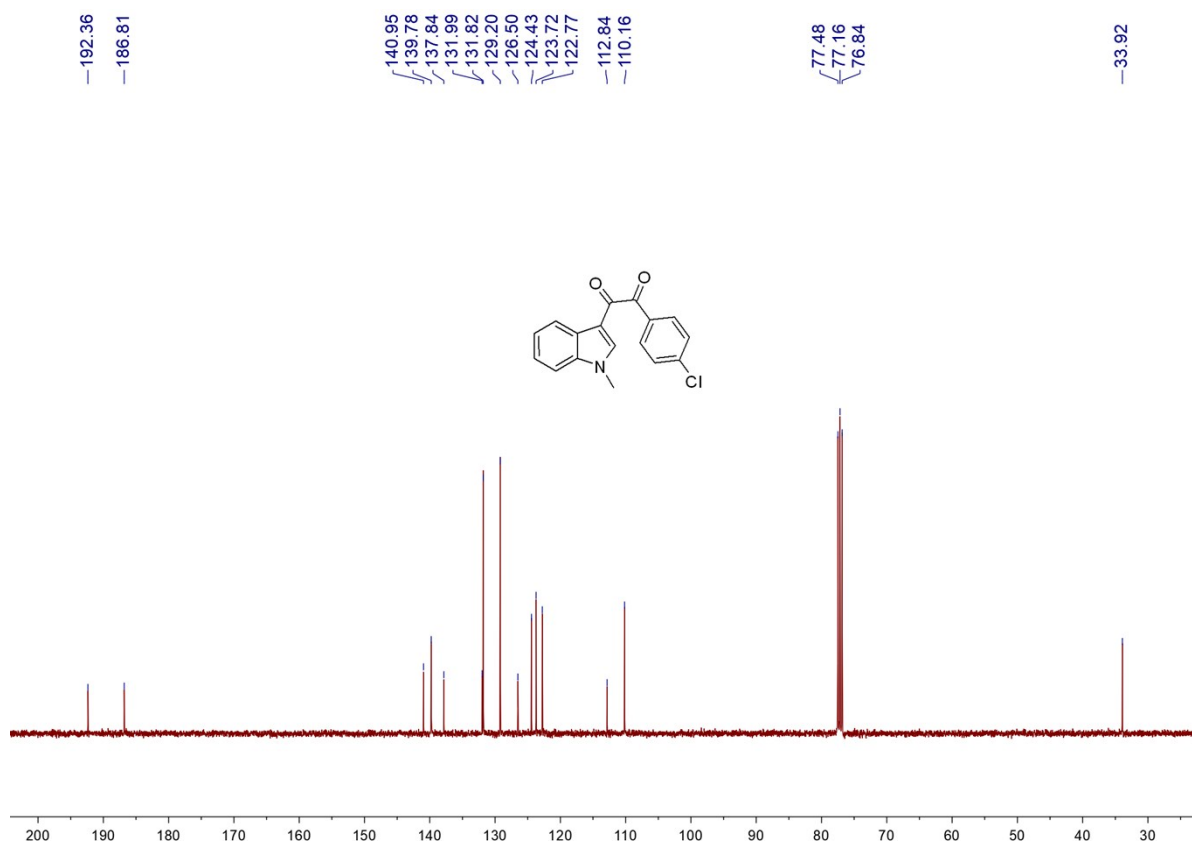




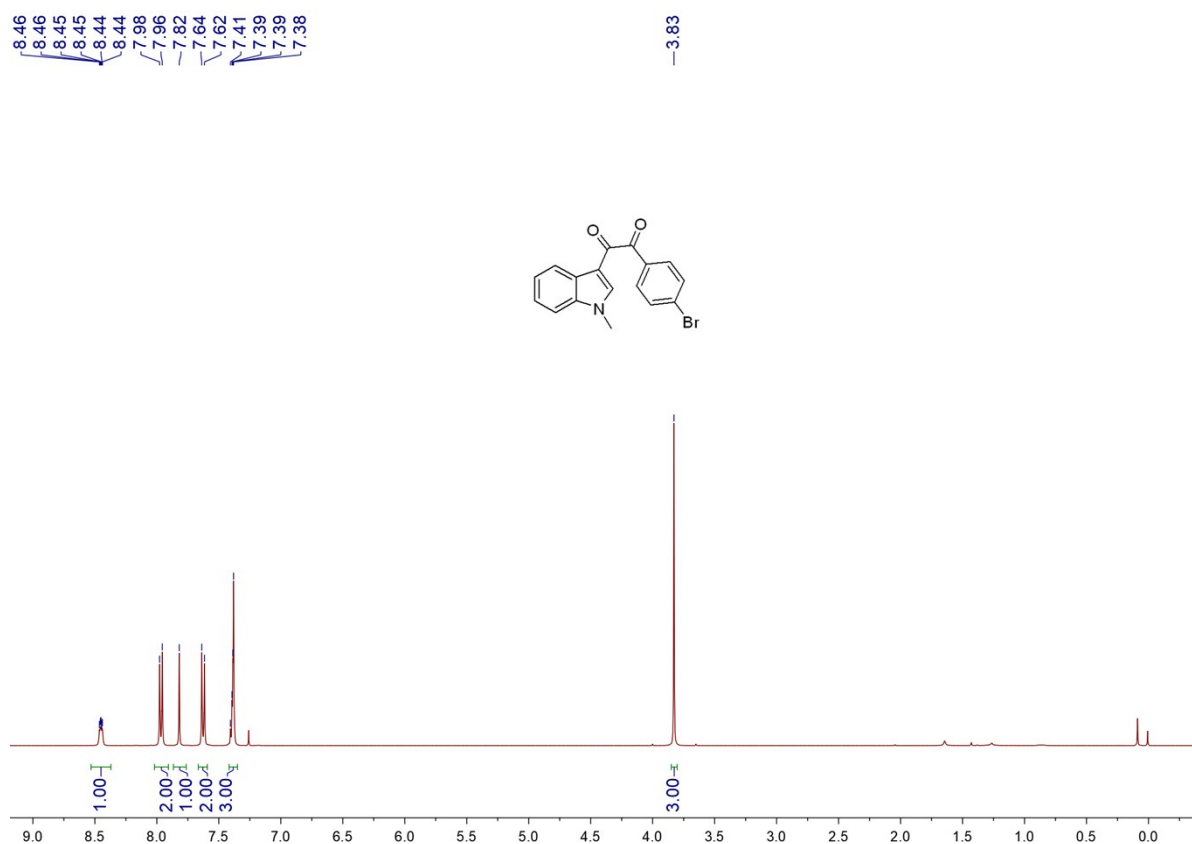


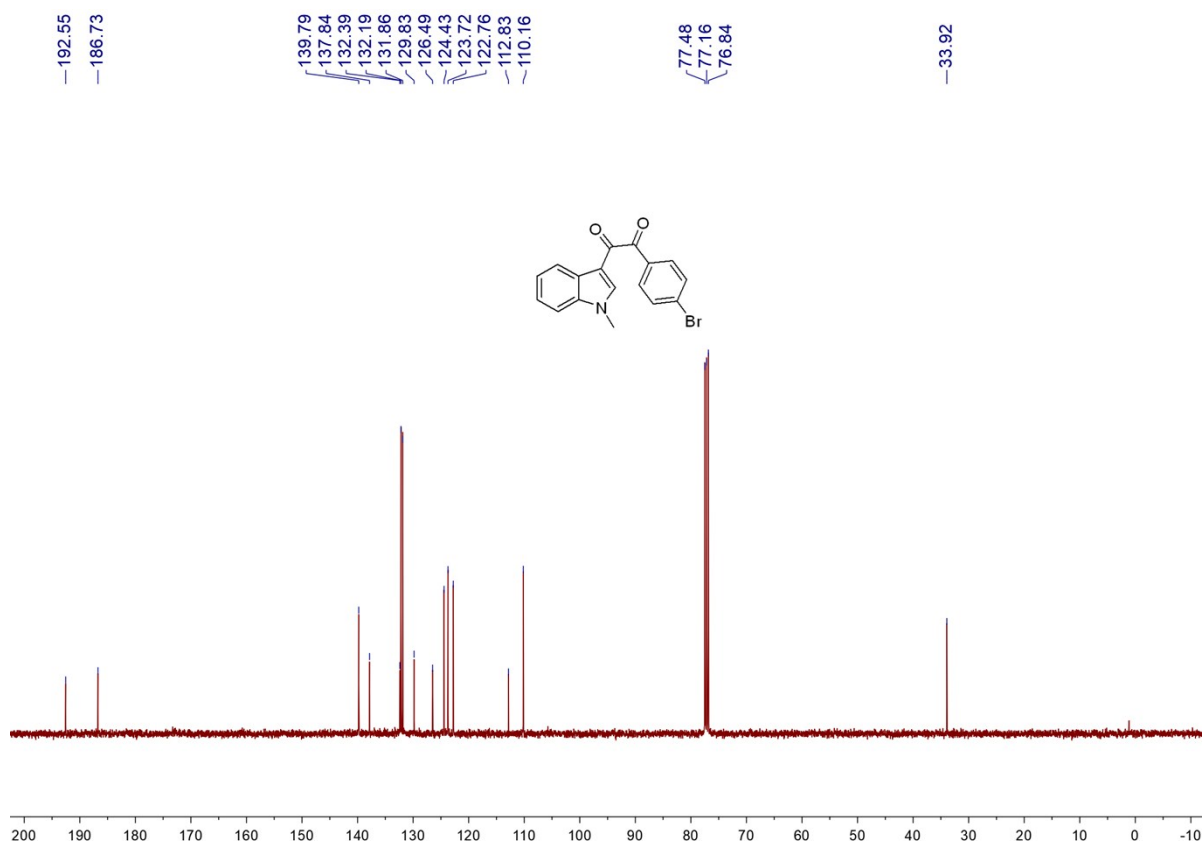
Product 3ca



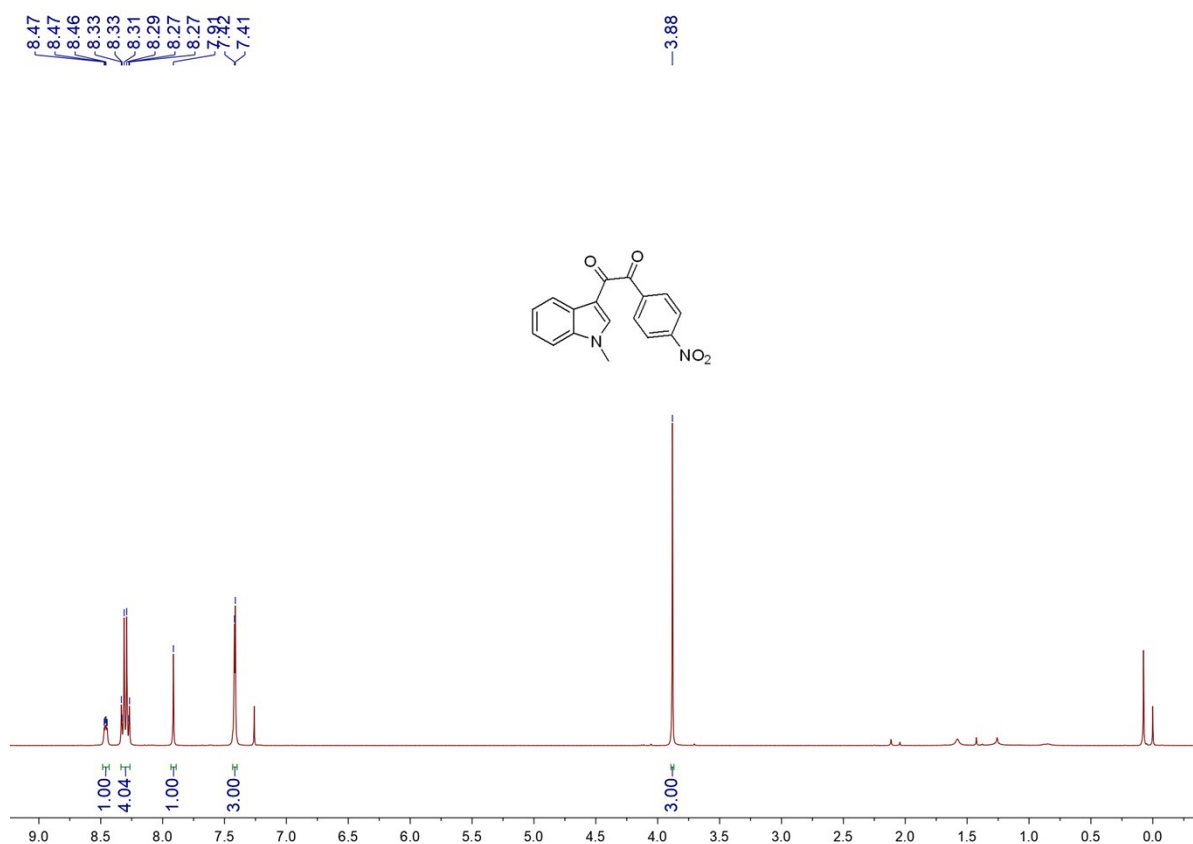


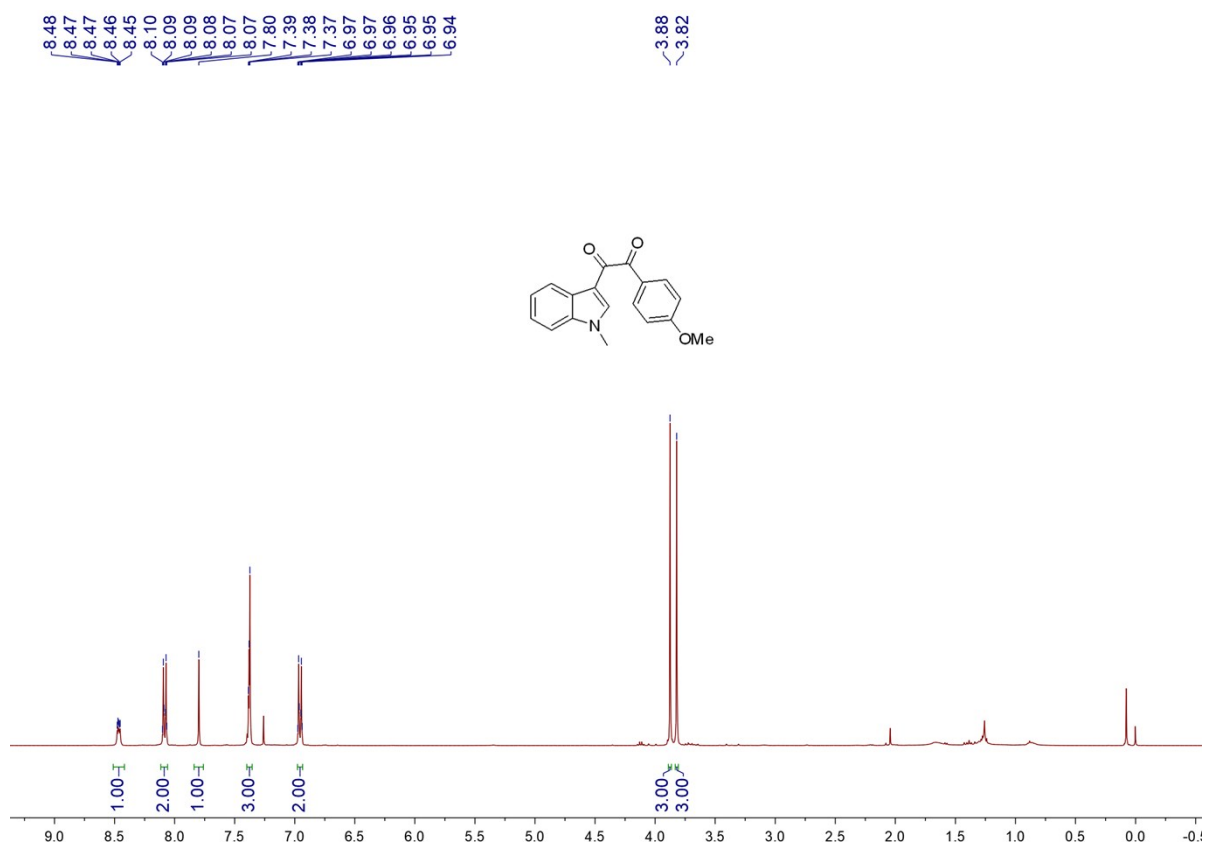
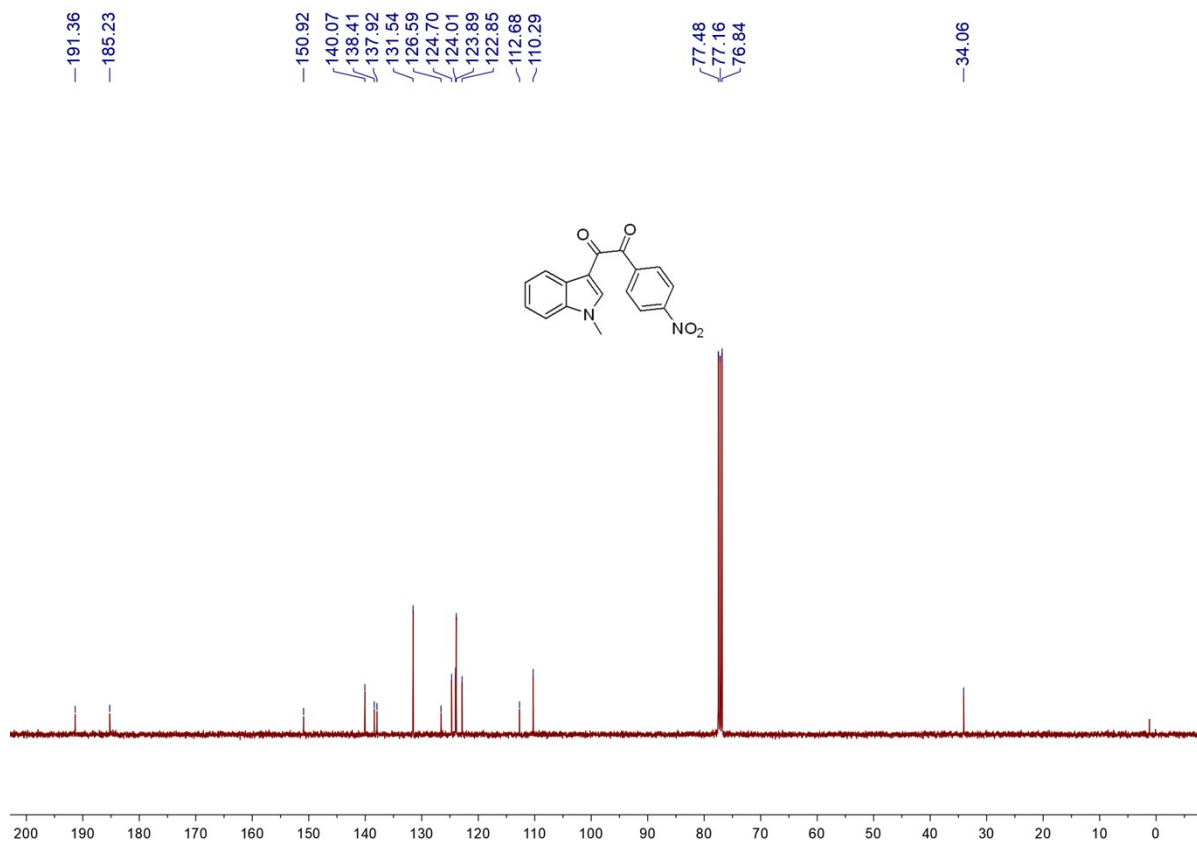
Product 3da

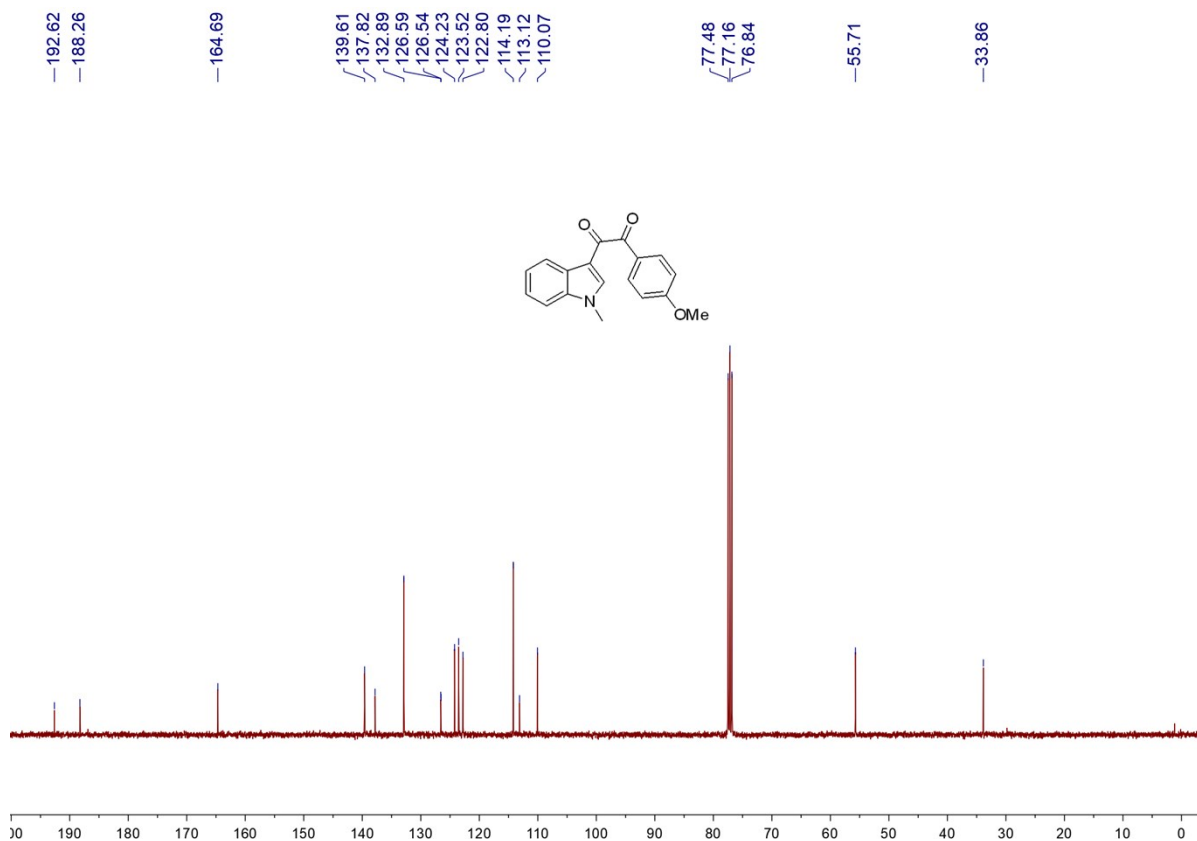




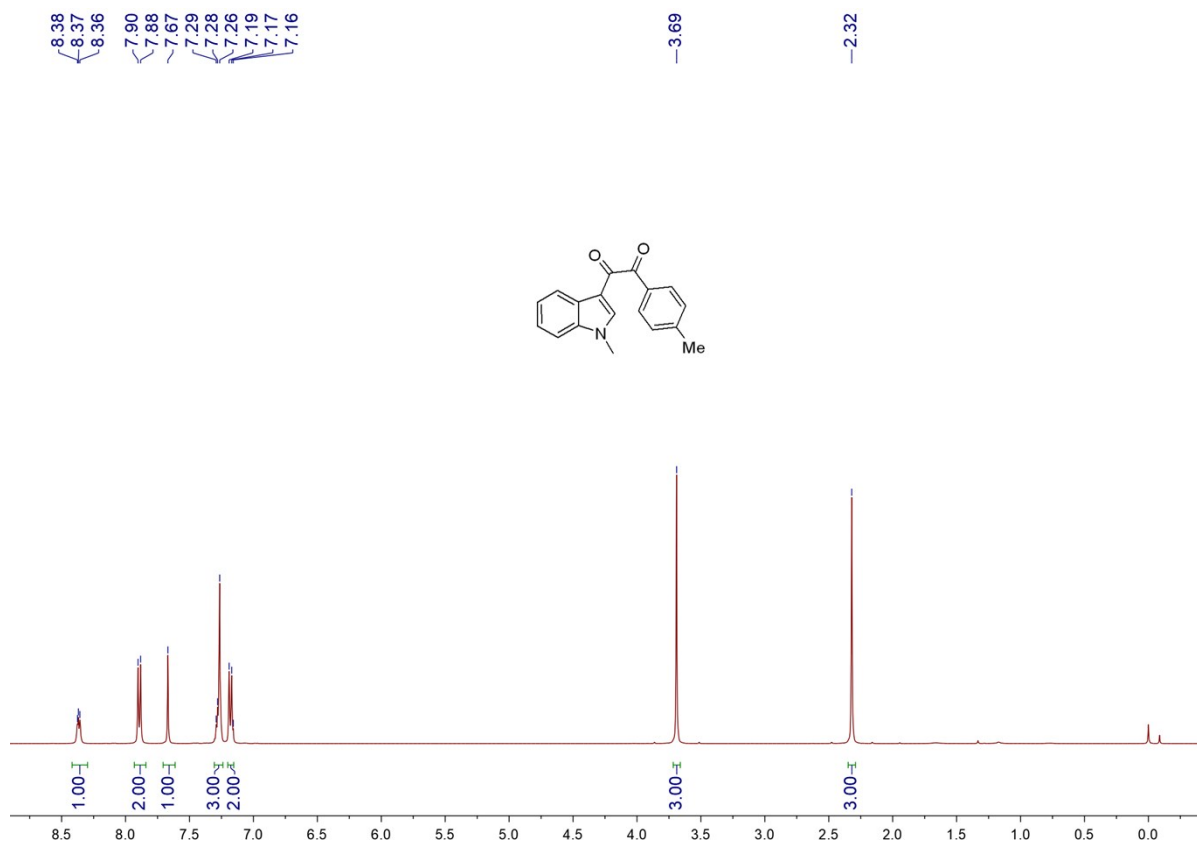
Product 3ea

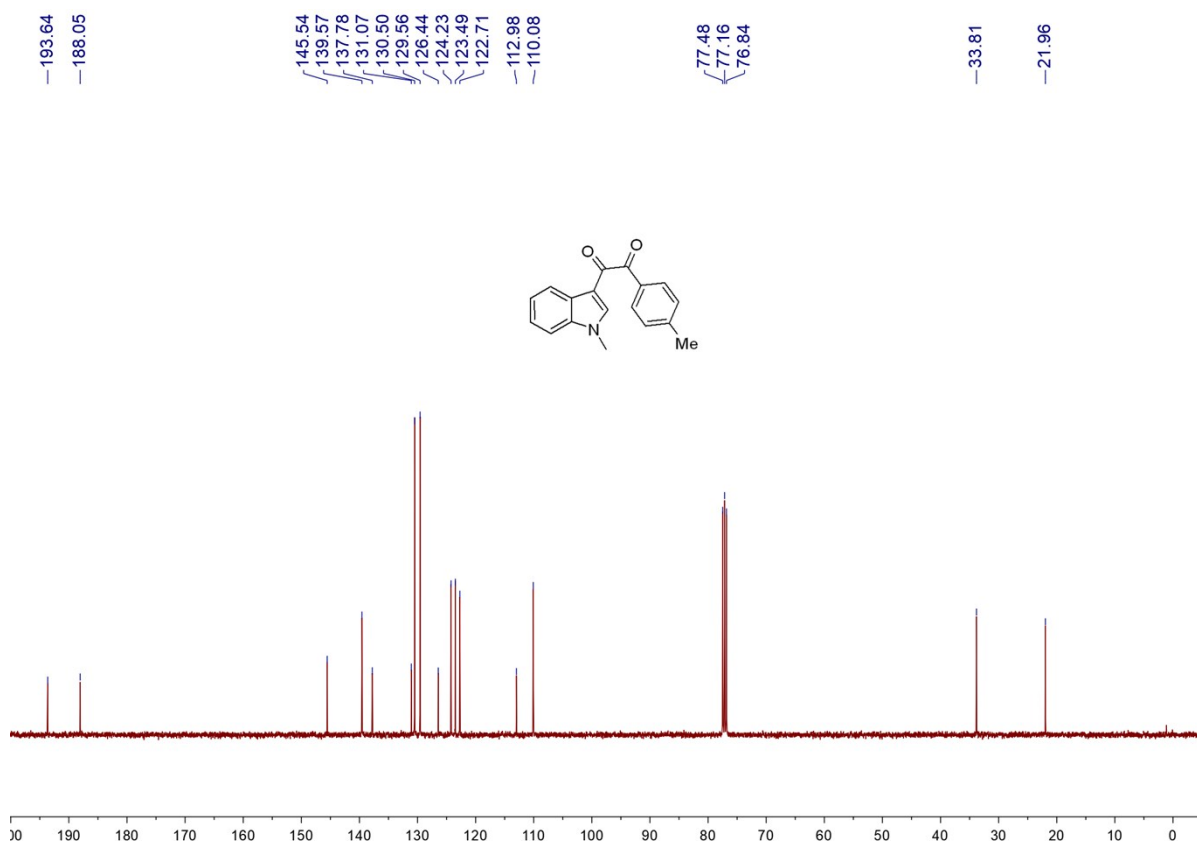




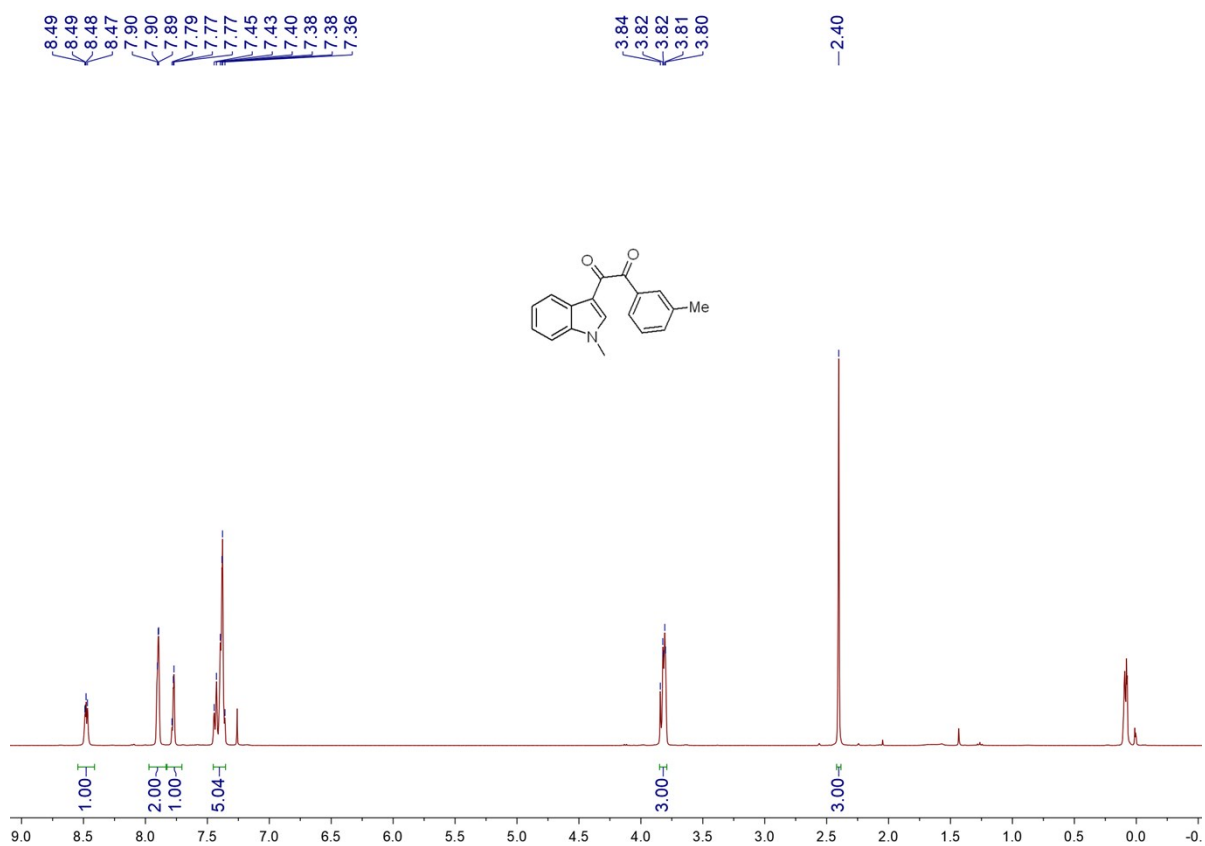


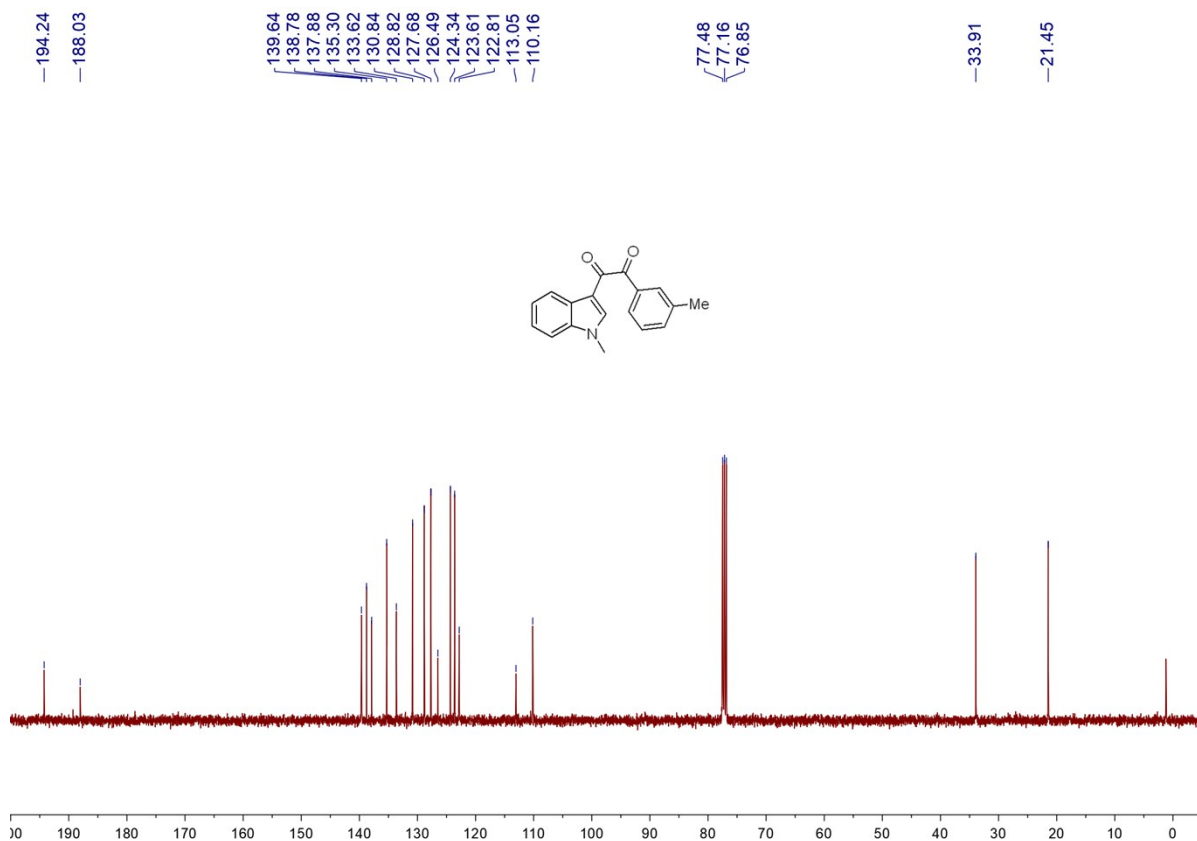
Product 3ga



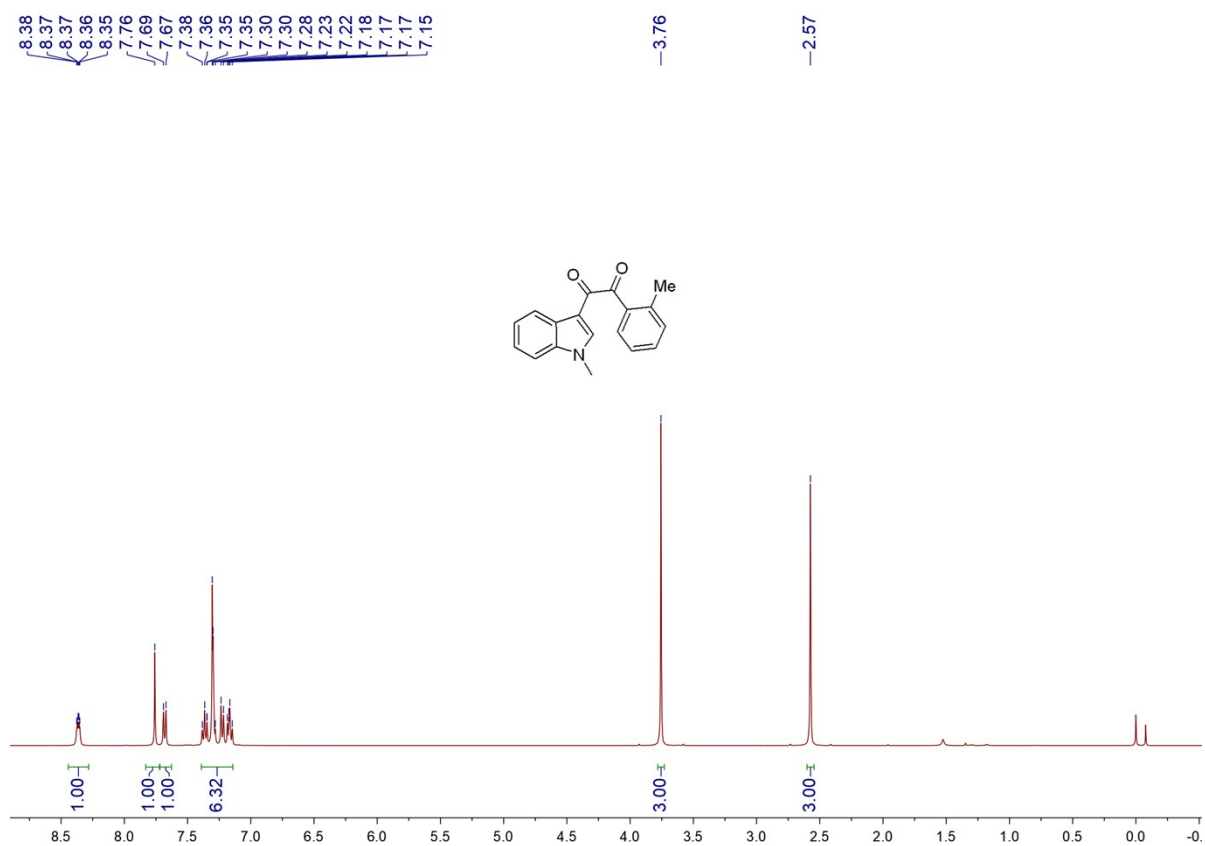


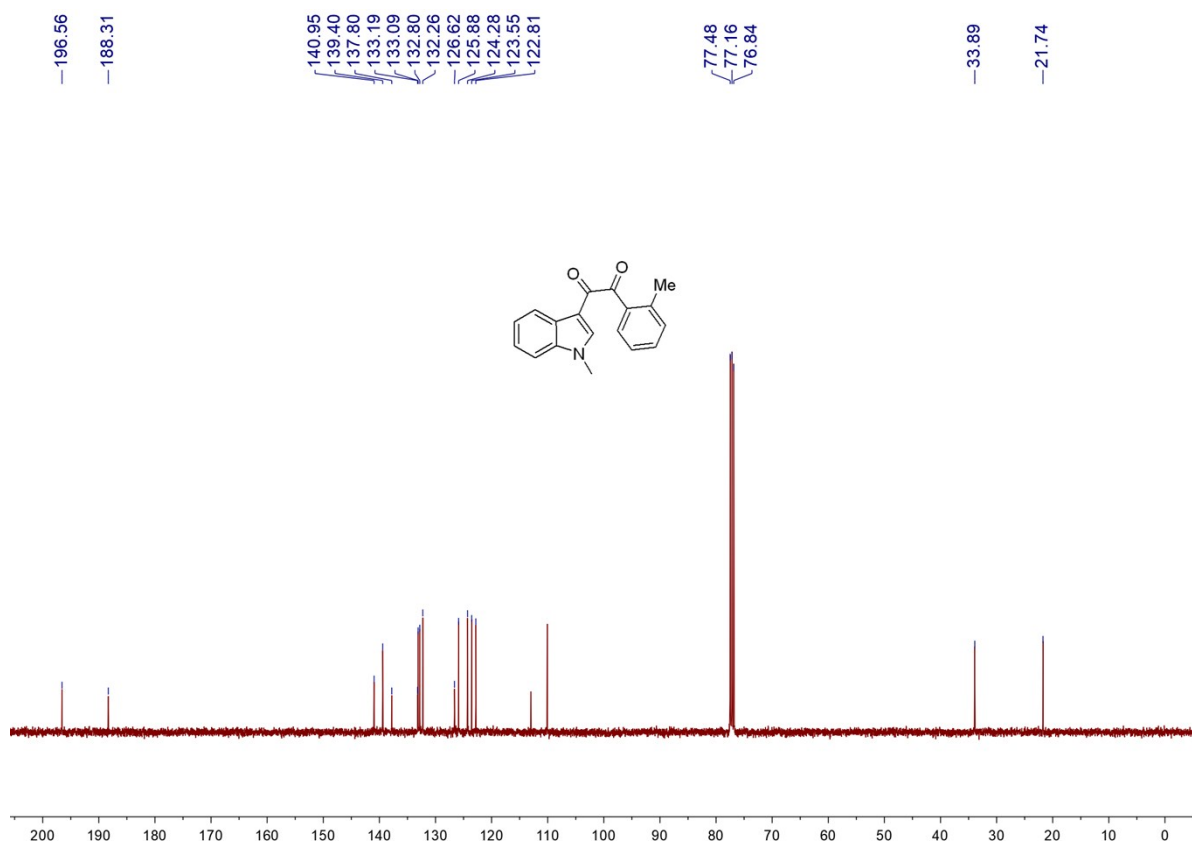
Product 3ha



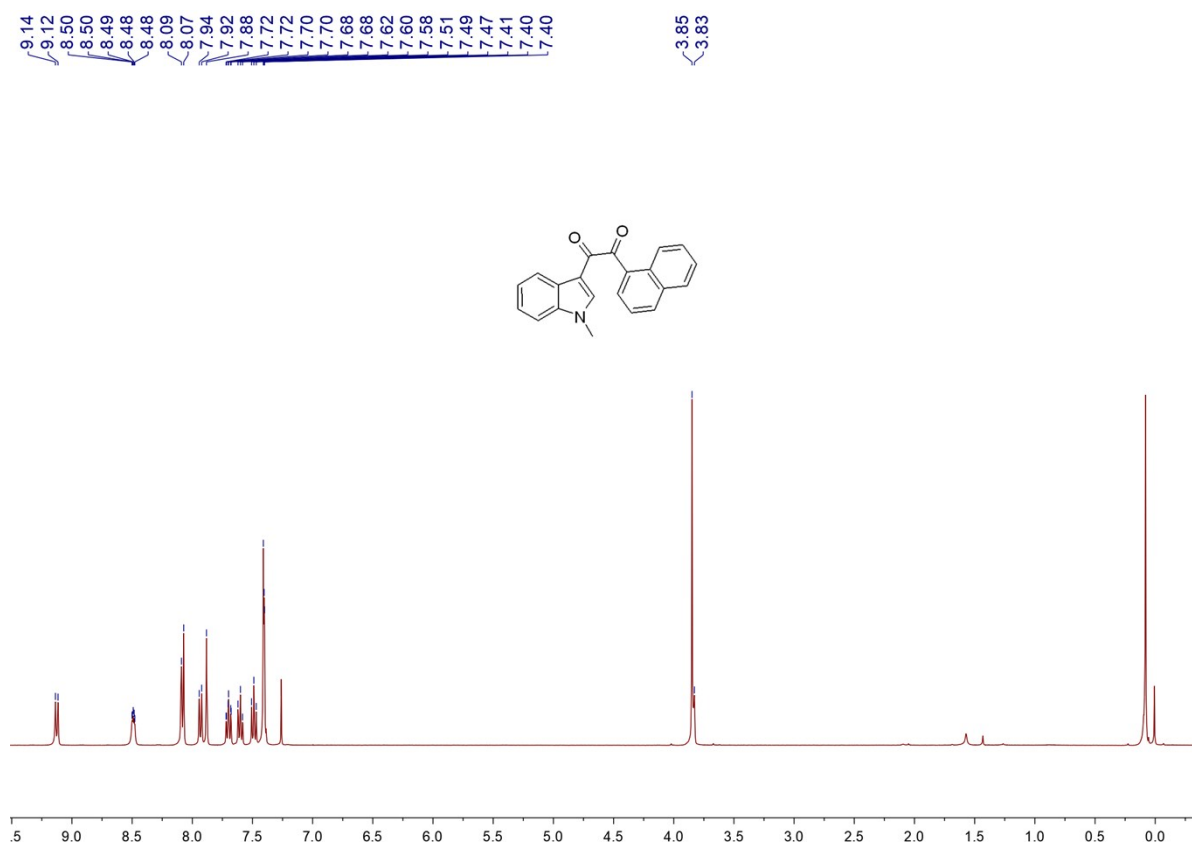


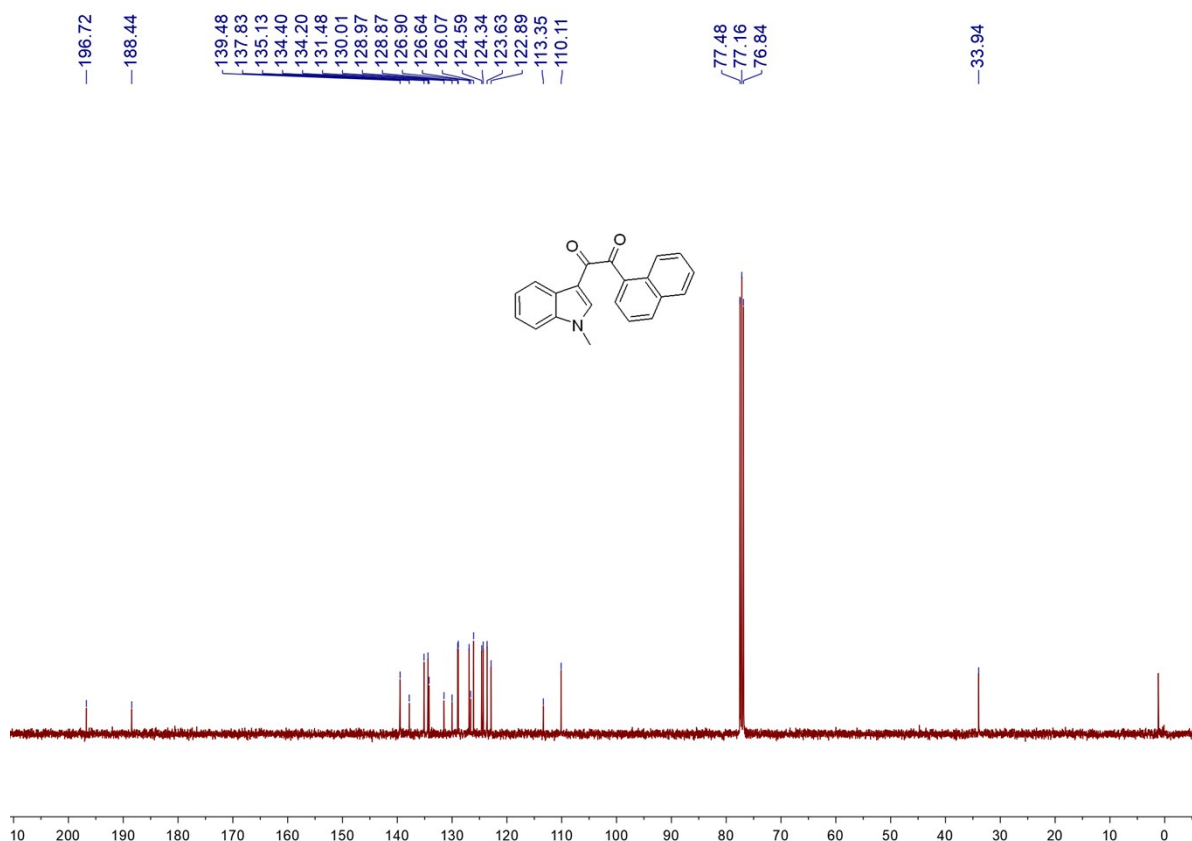
Product 3ia



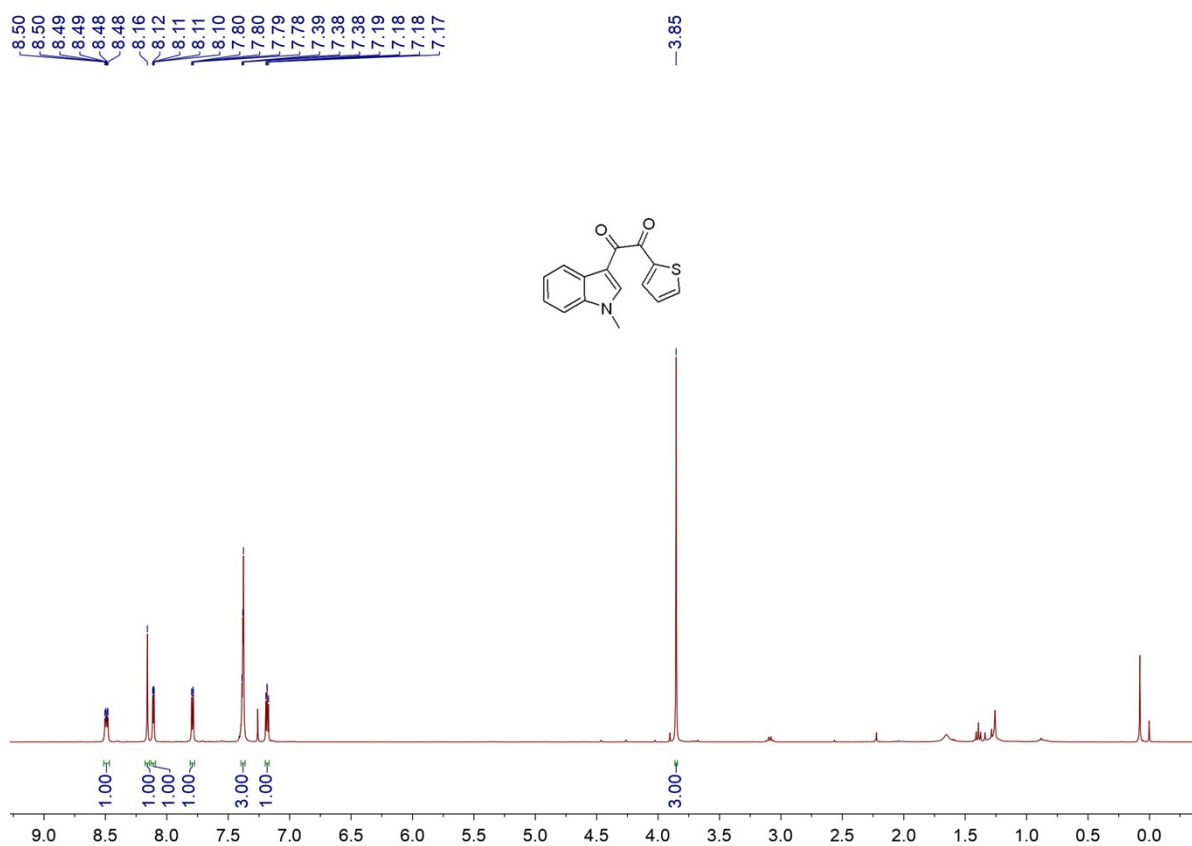


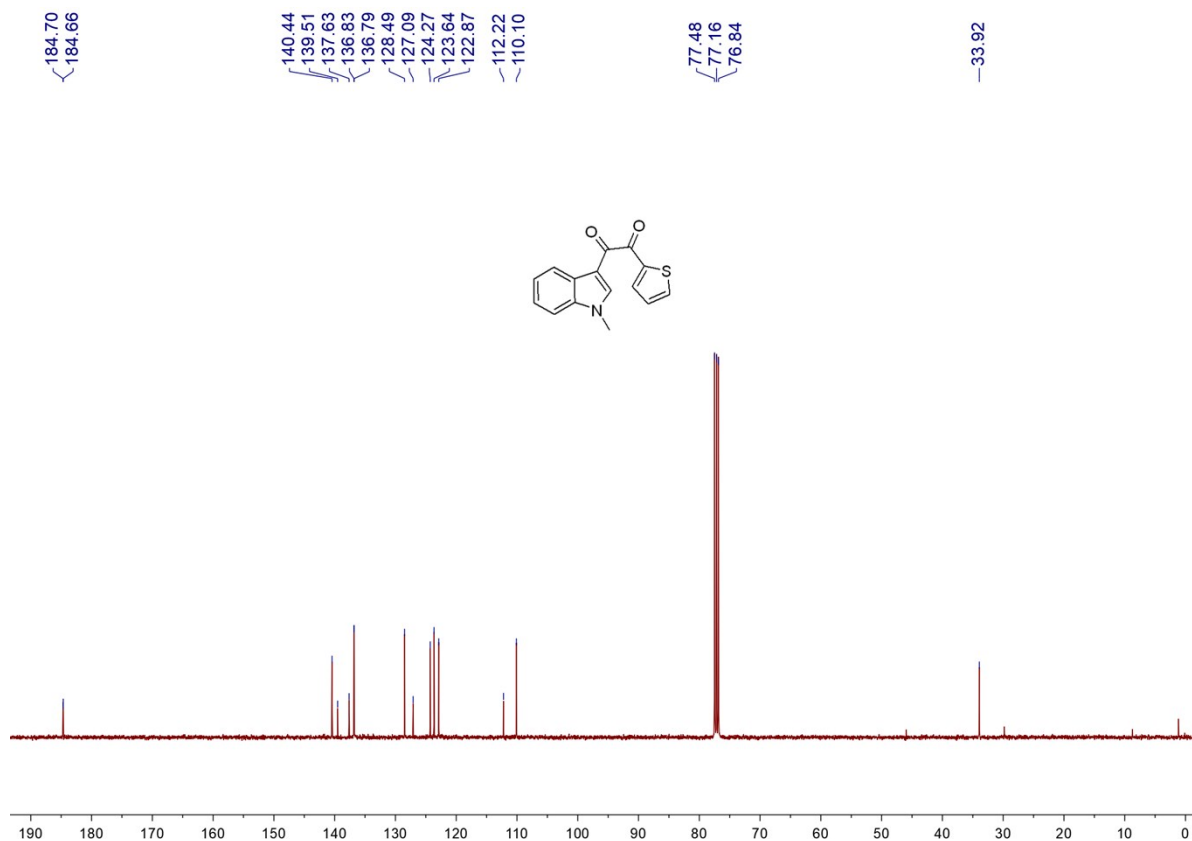
Product 3ja



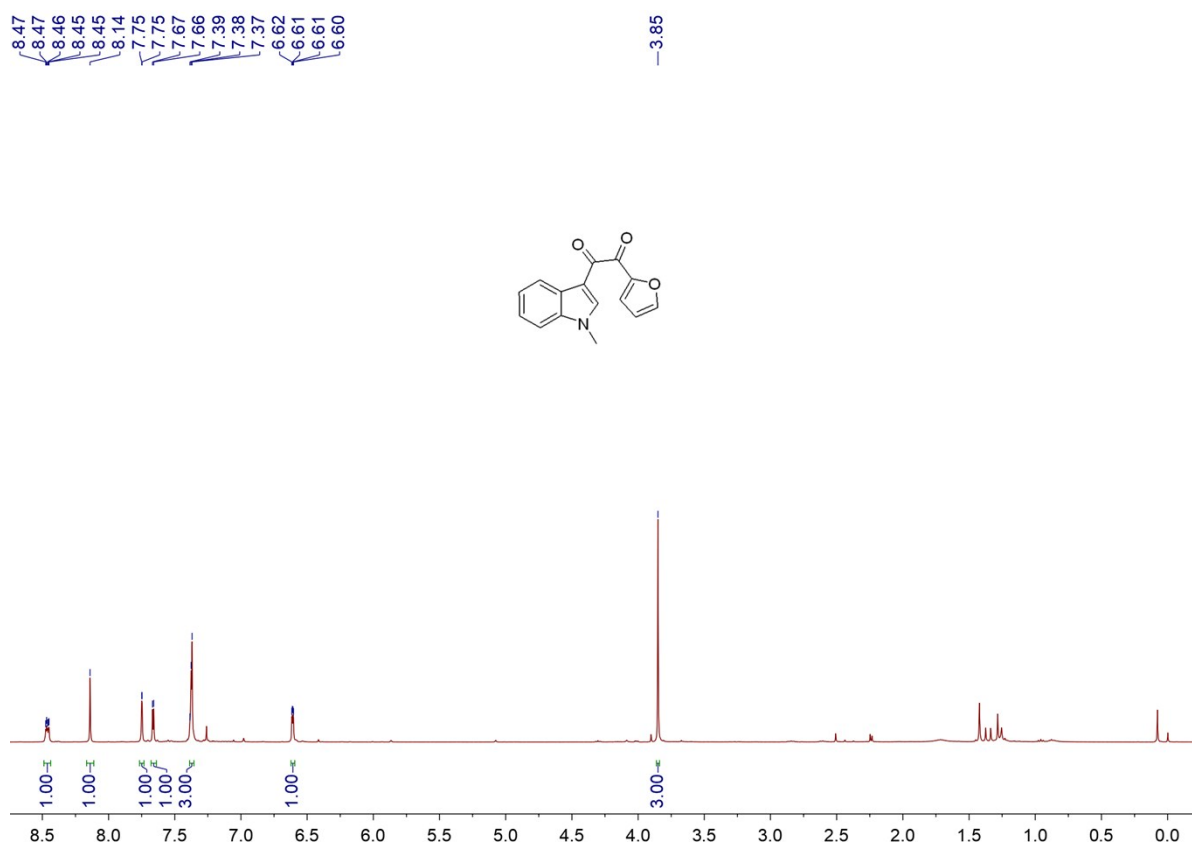


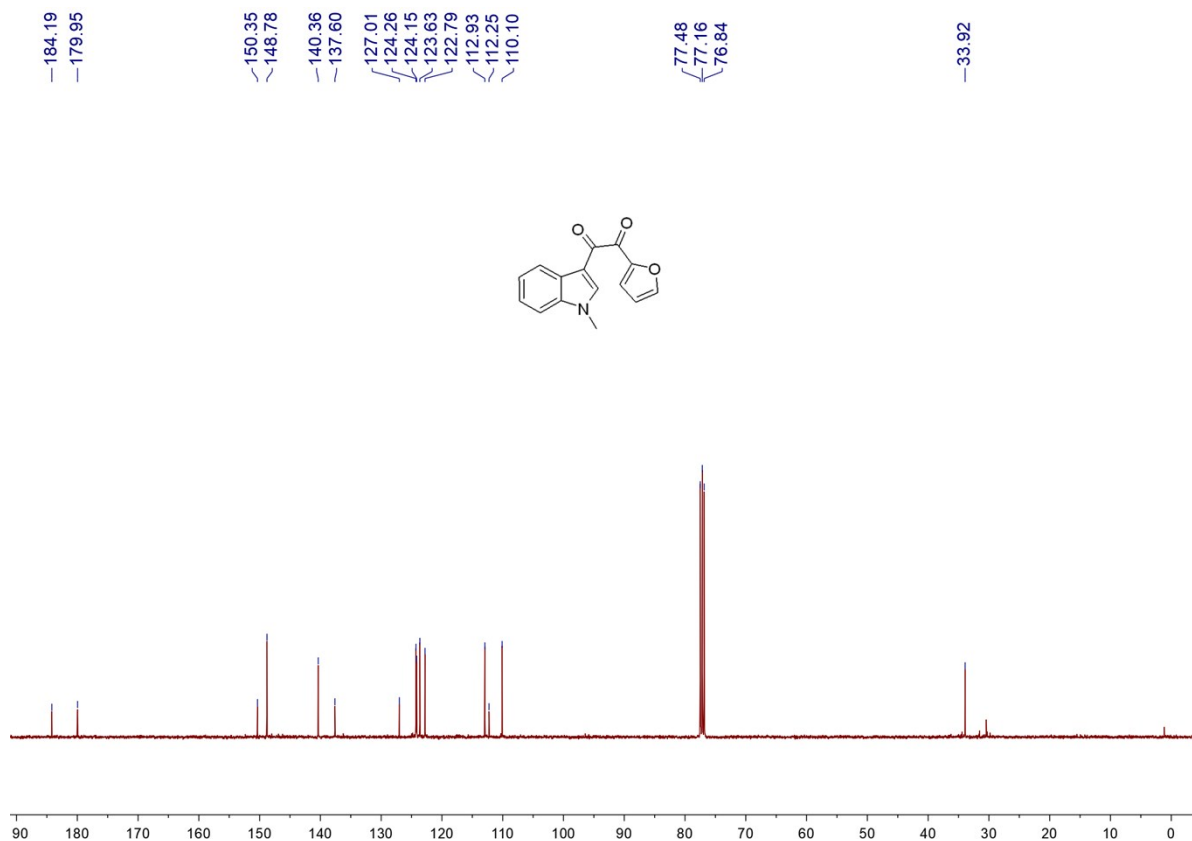
Product 3ka



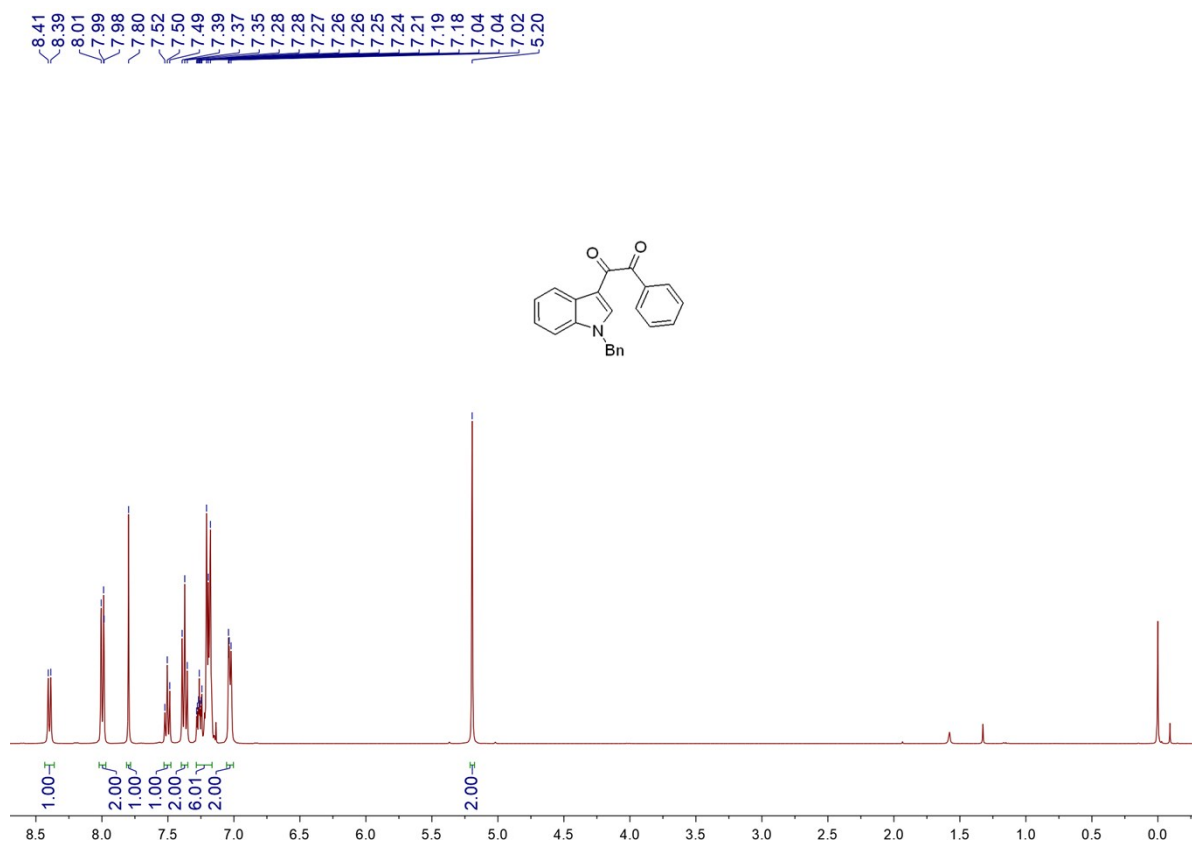


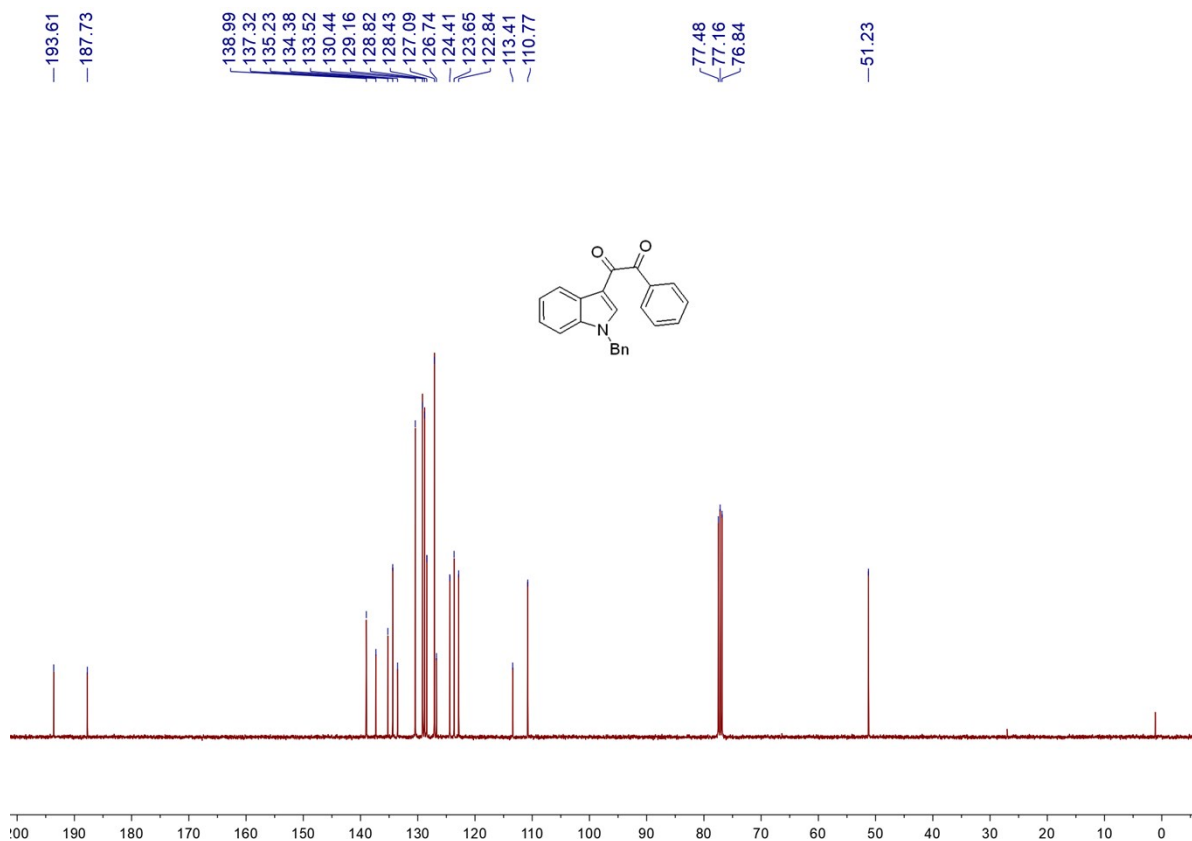
Product 3la



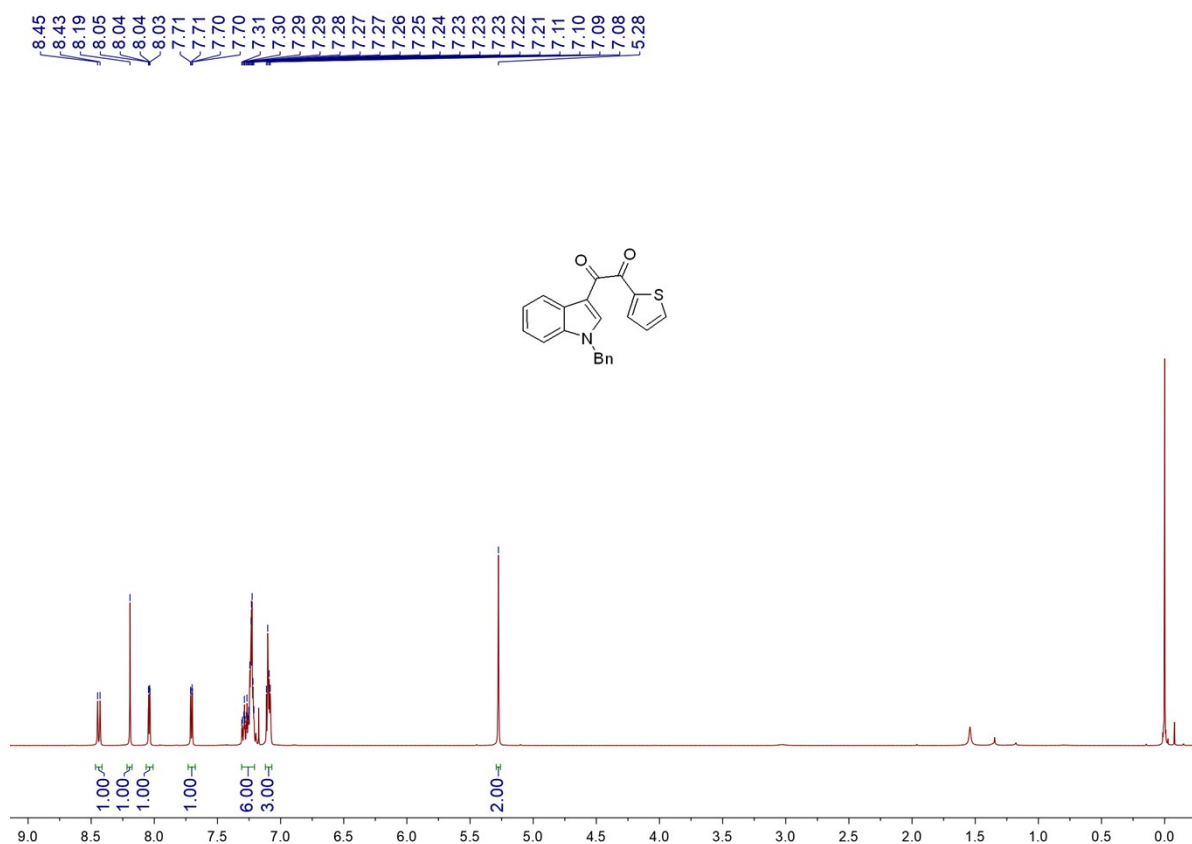


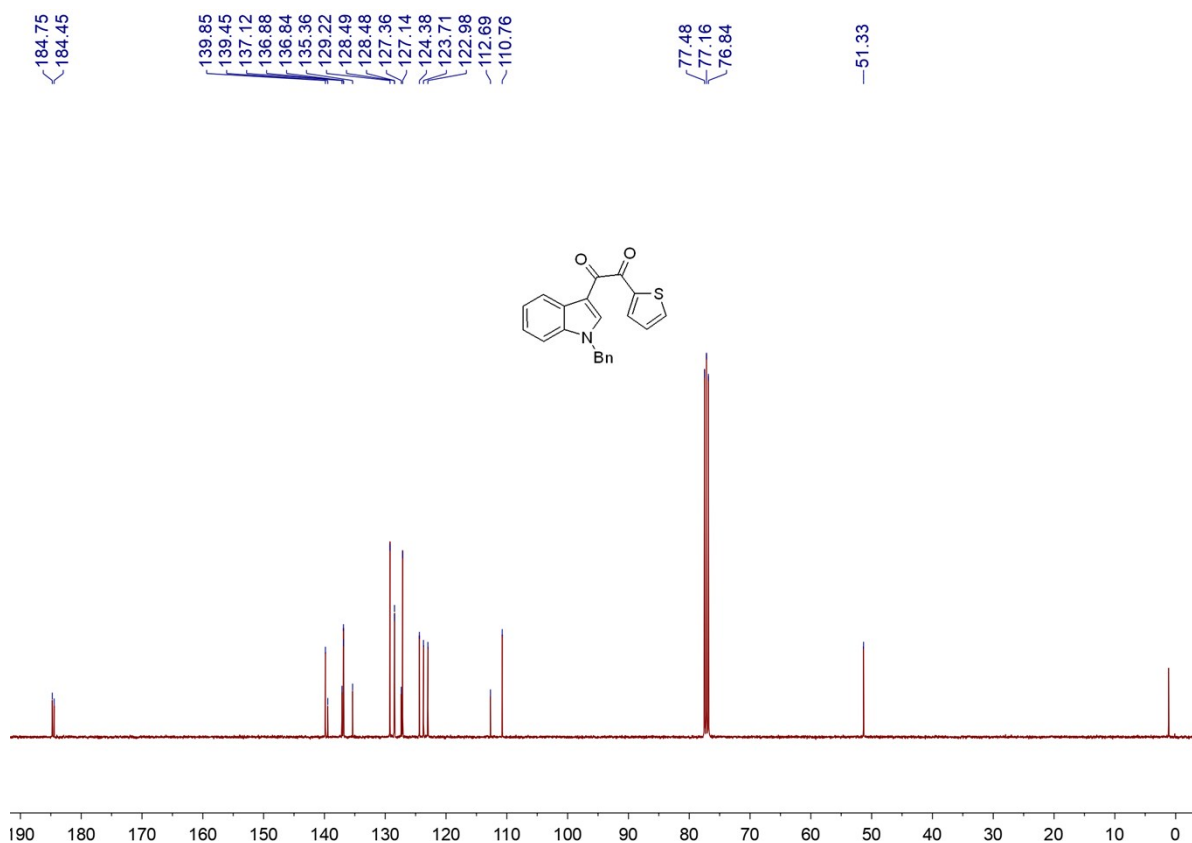
Product 3ab



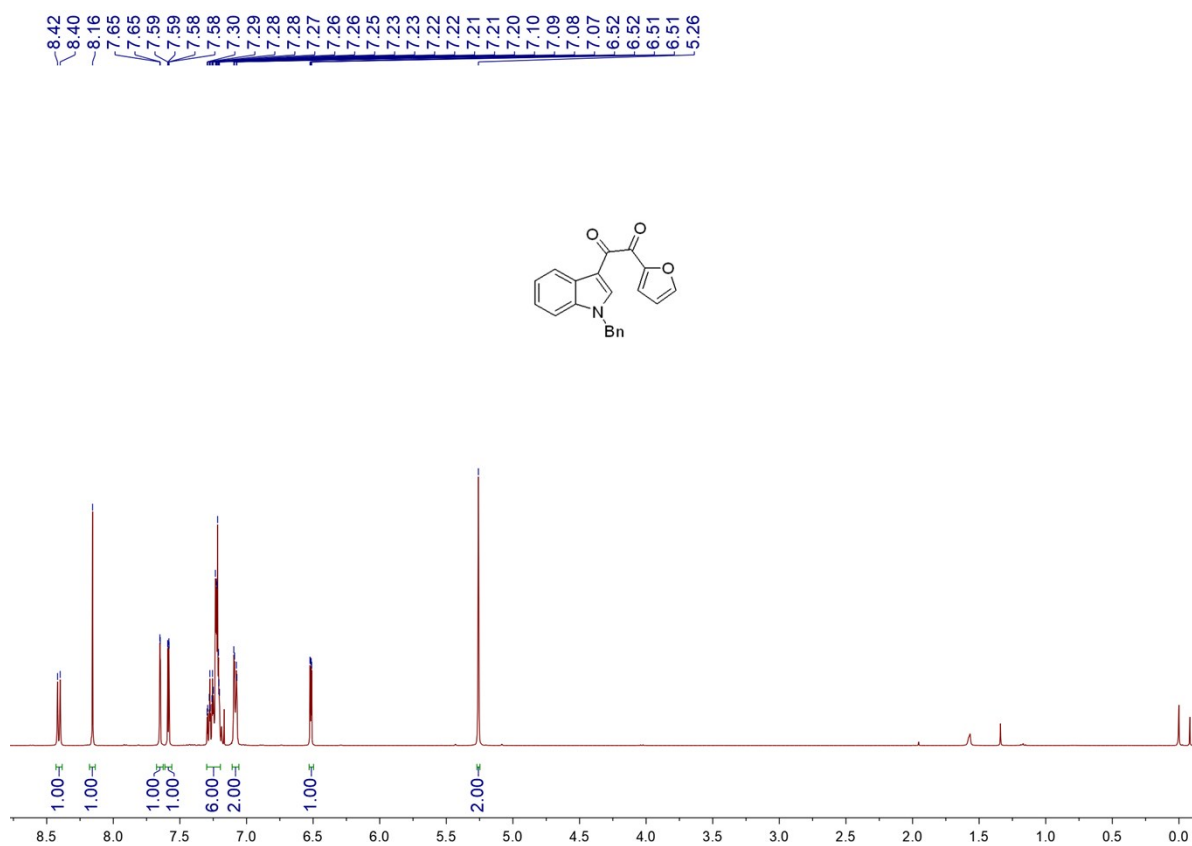


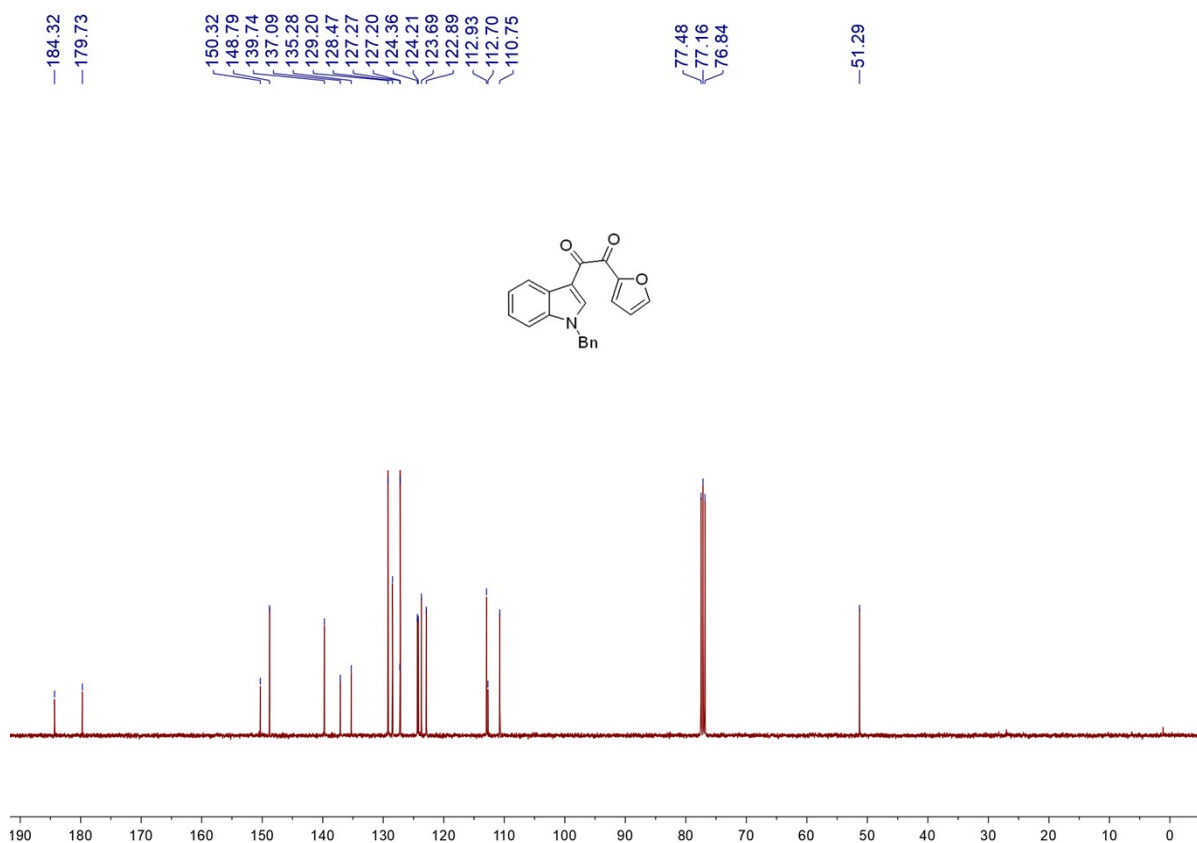
Product 3ac



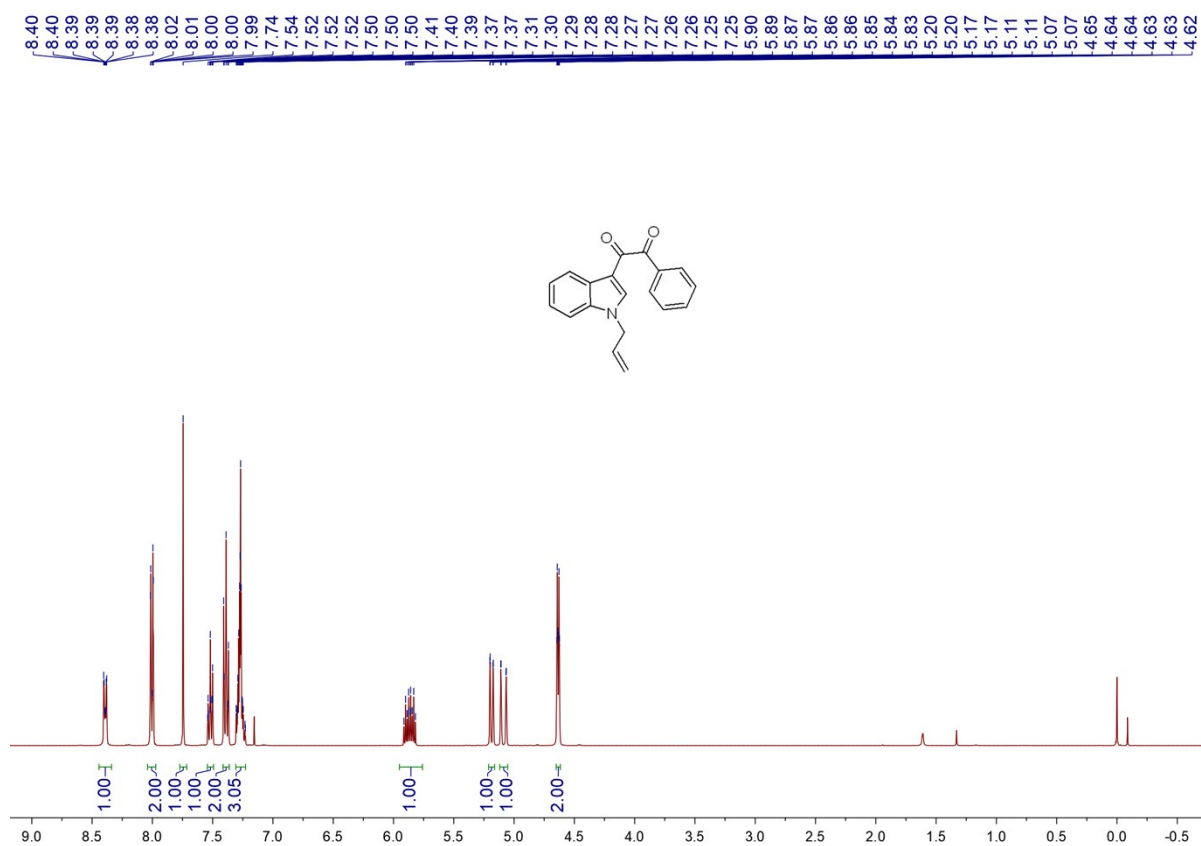


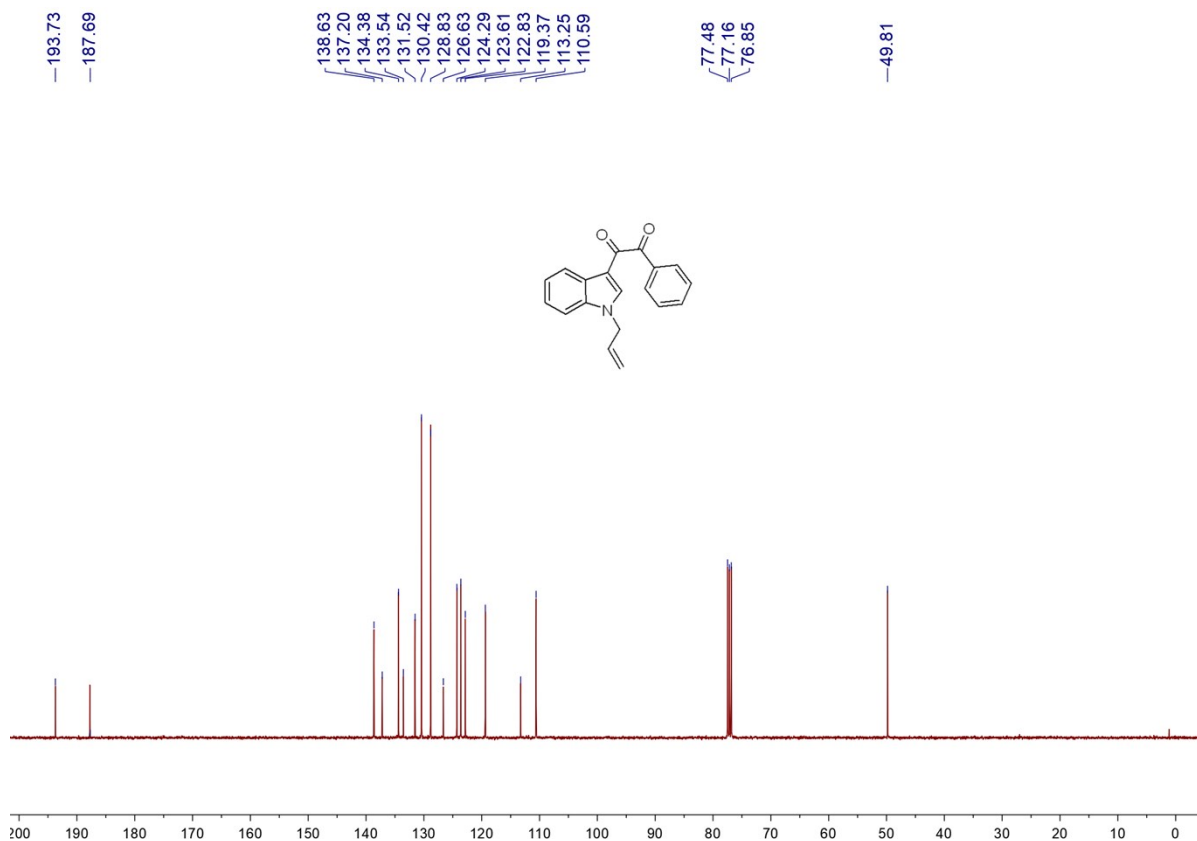
Product 3ad



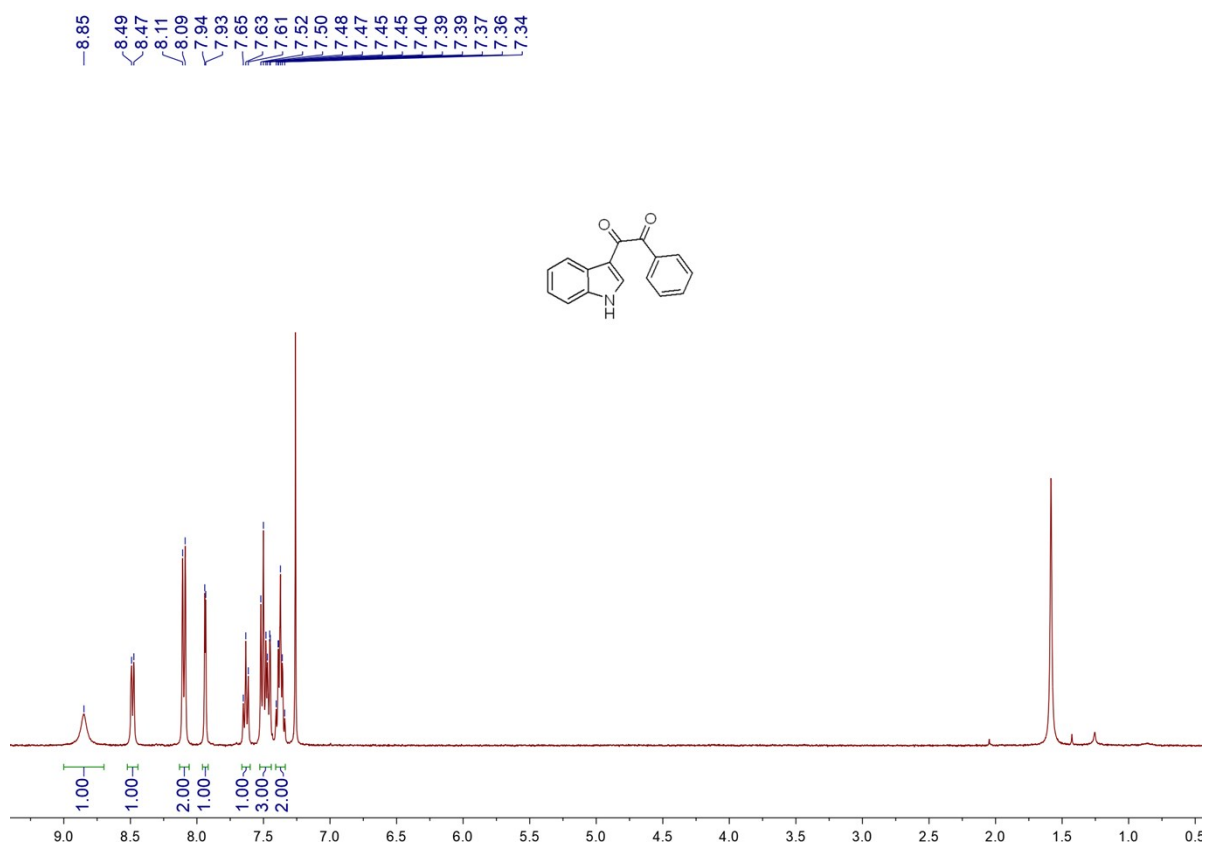


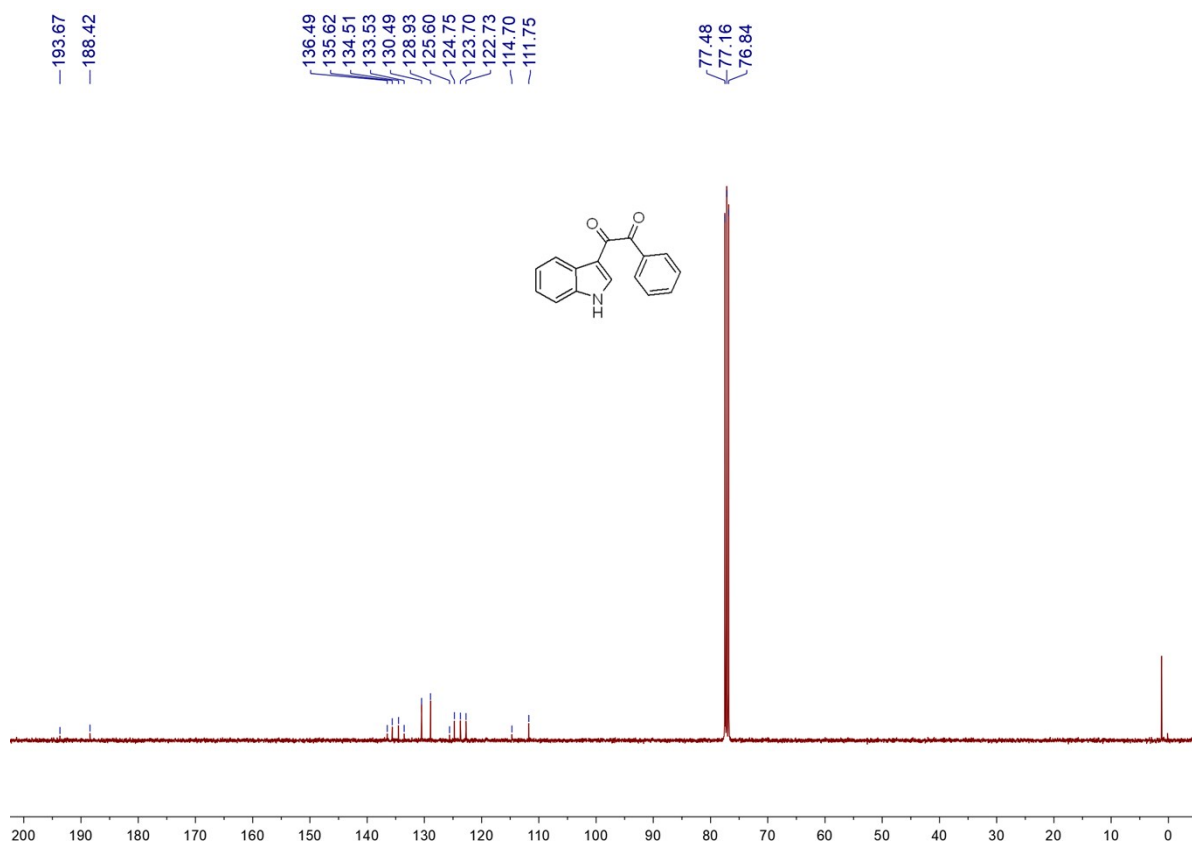
Product 3ae



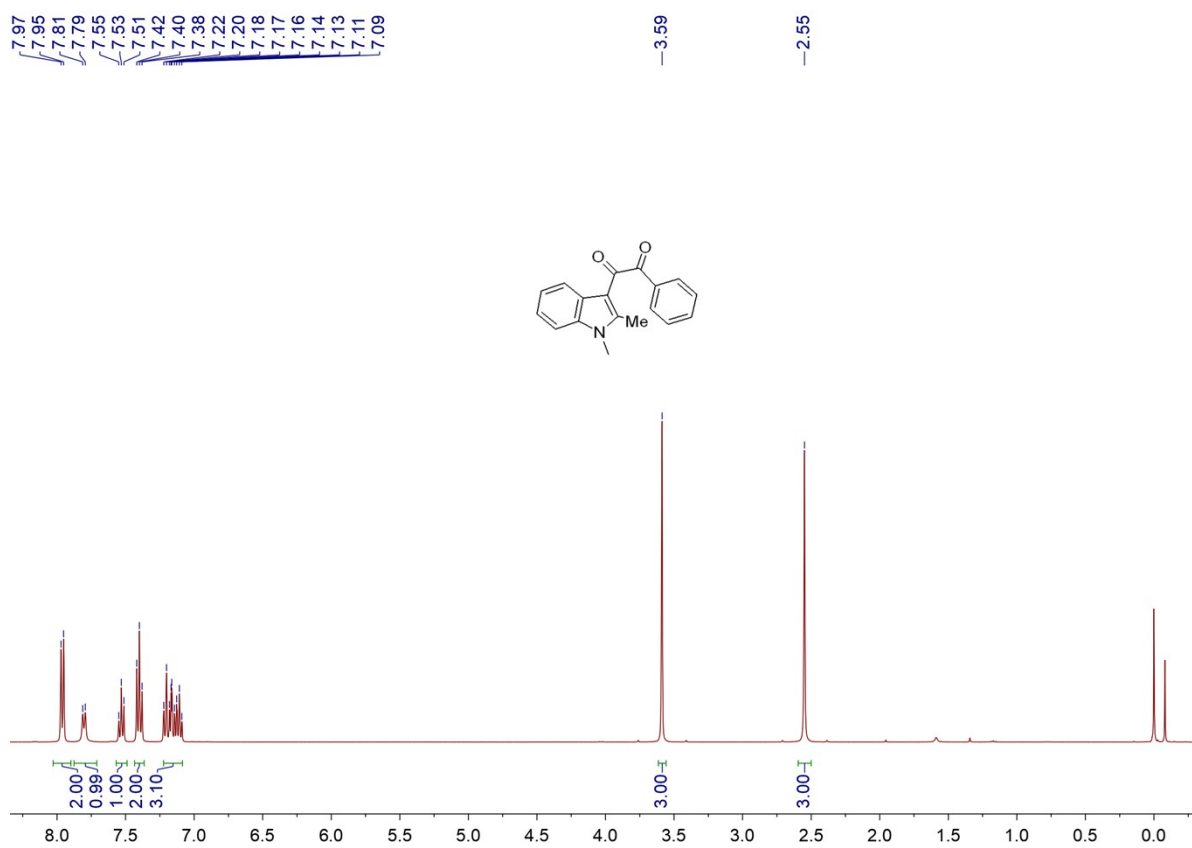


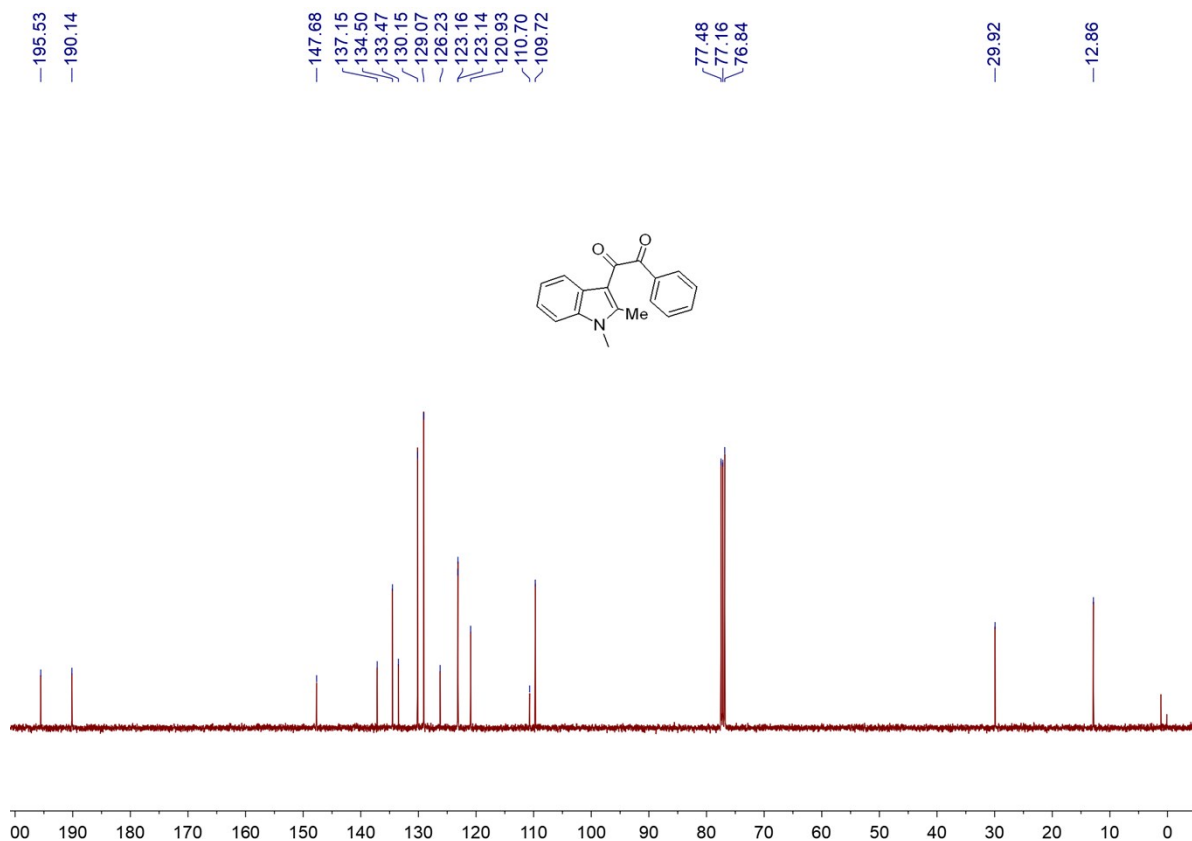
Product 3af



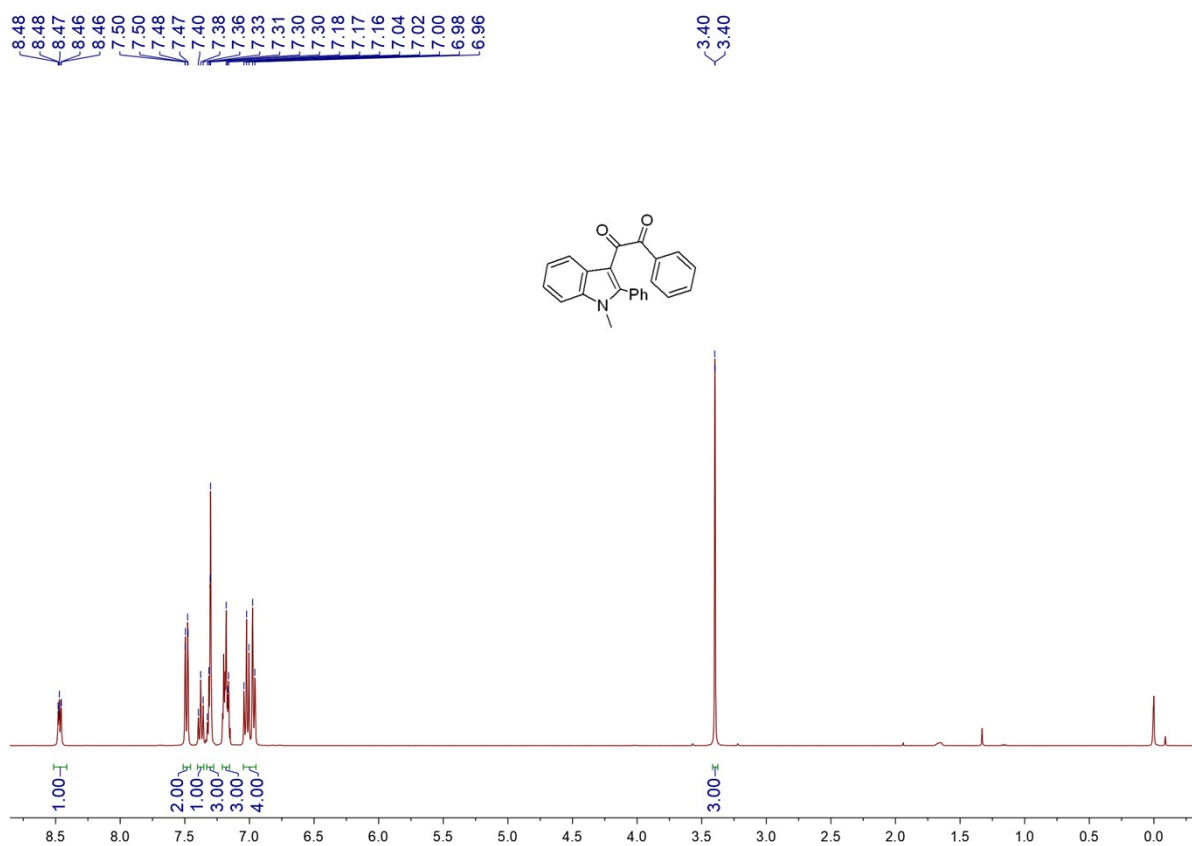


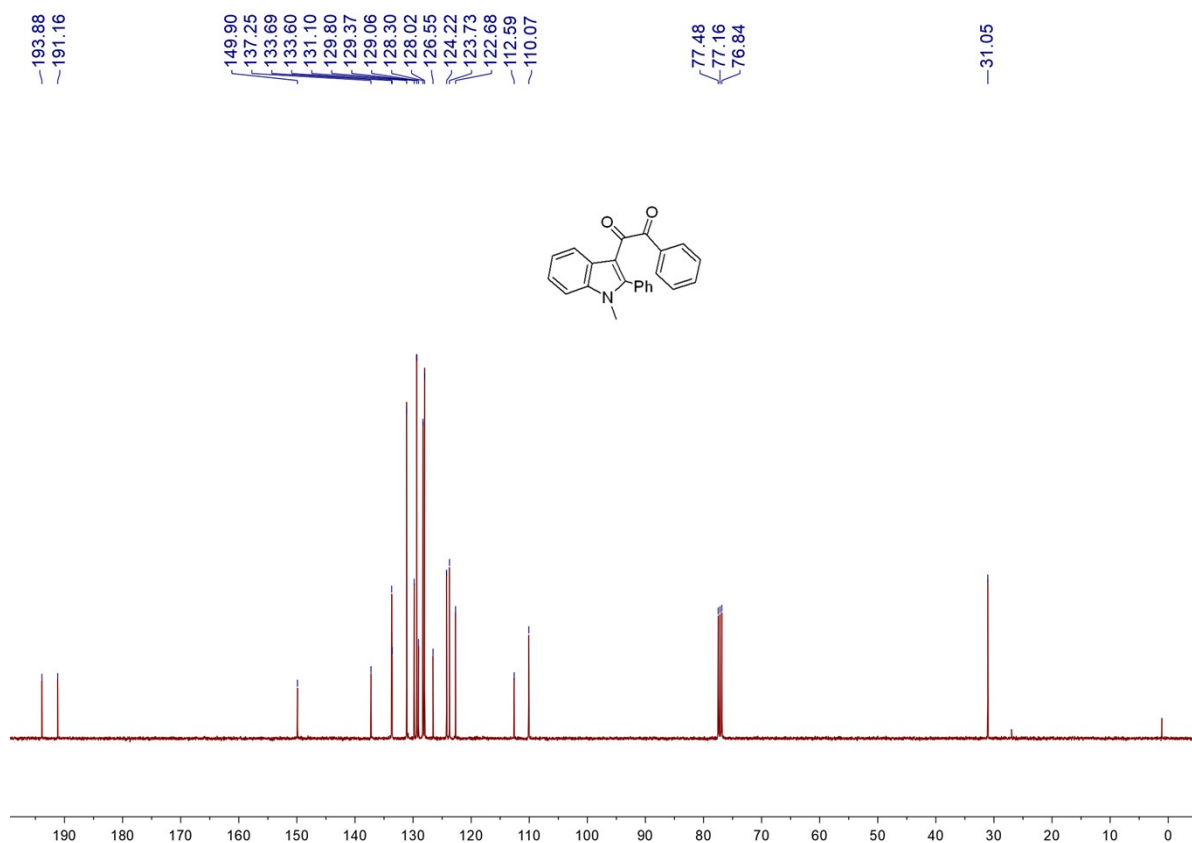
Product 3ag



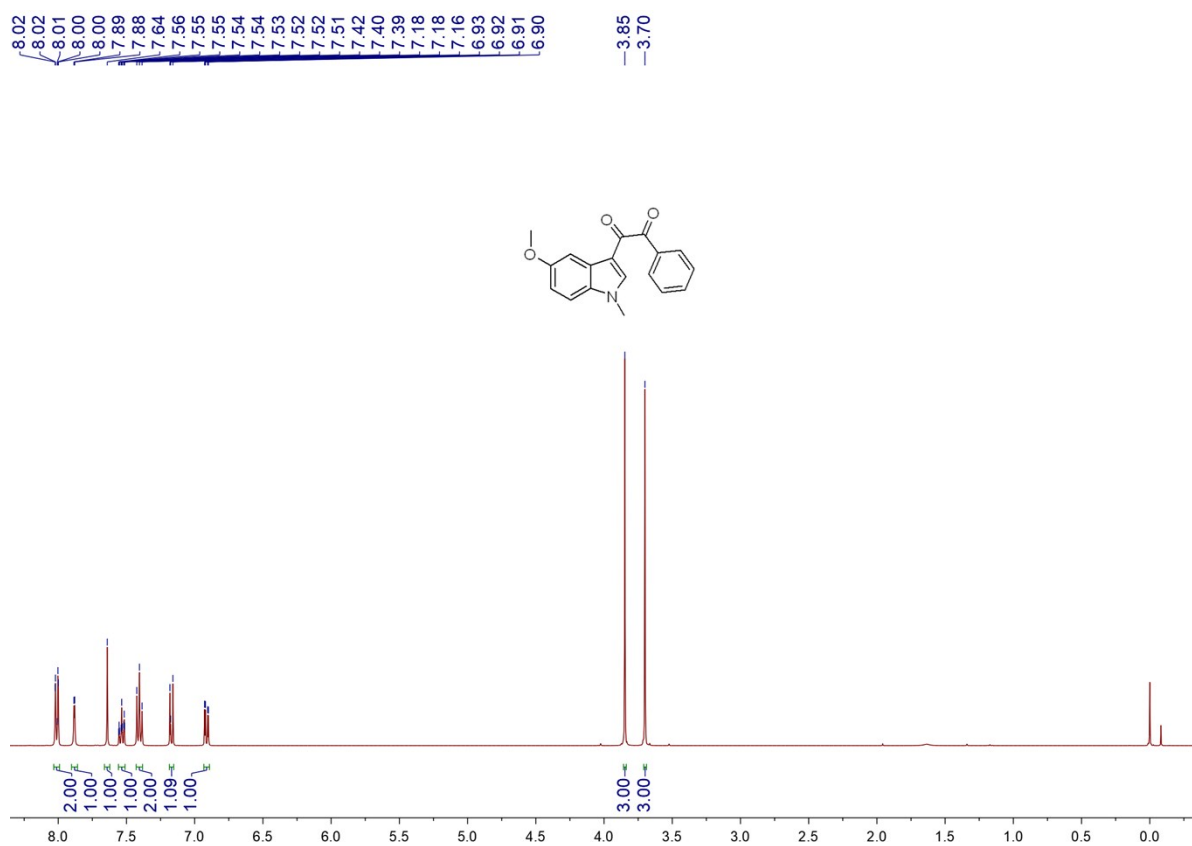


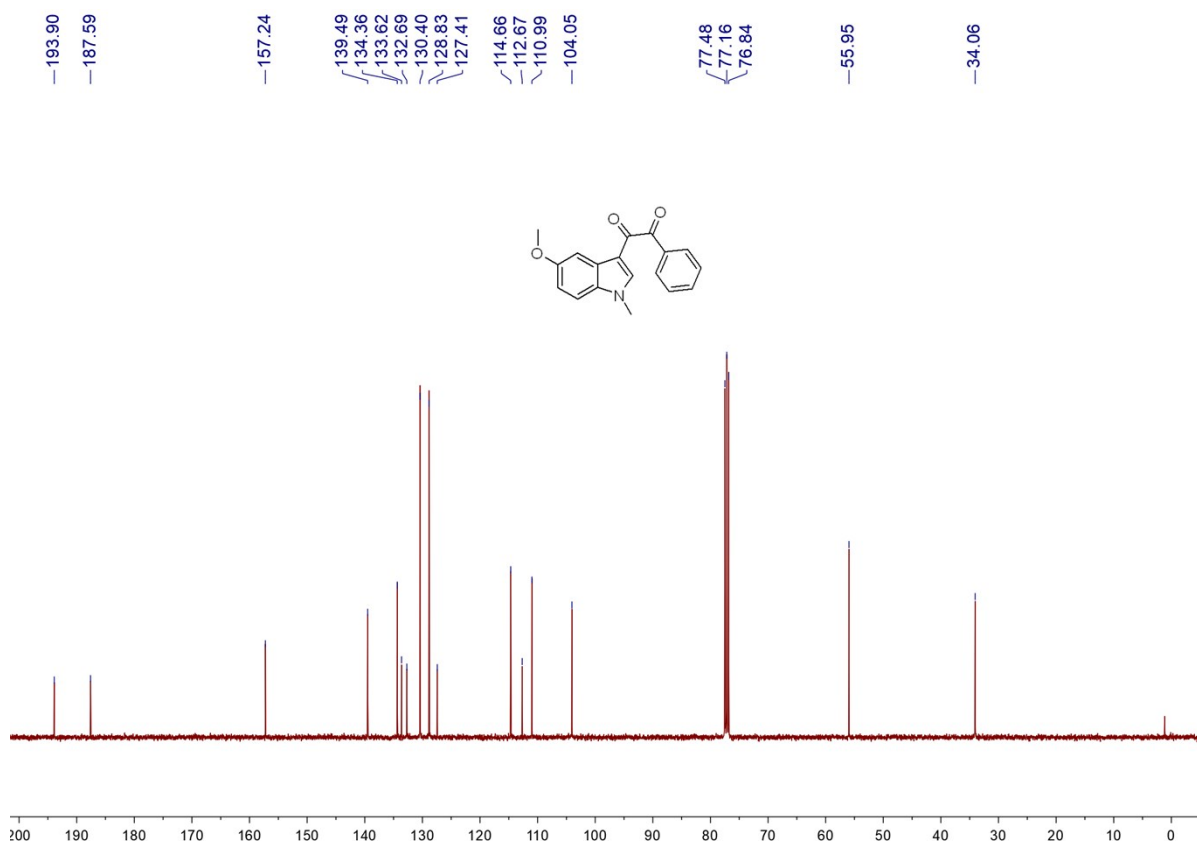
Product 3ah



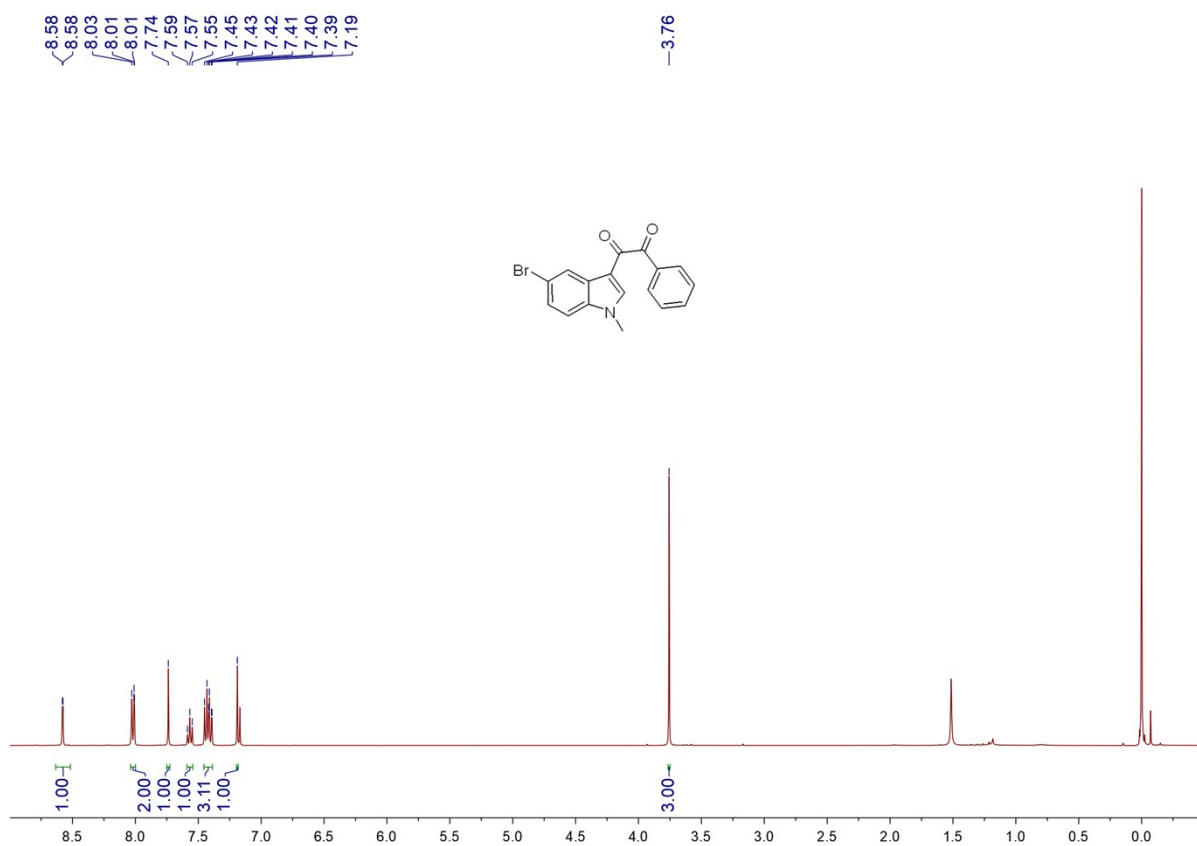


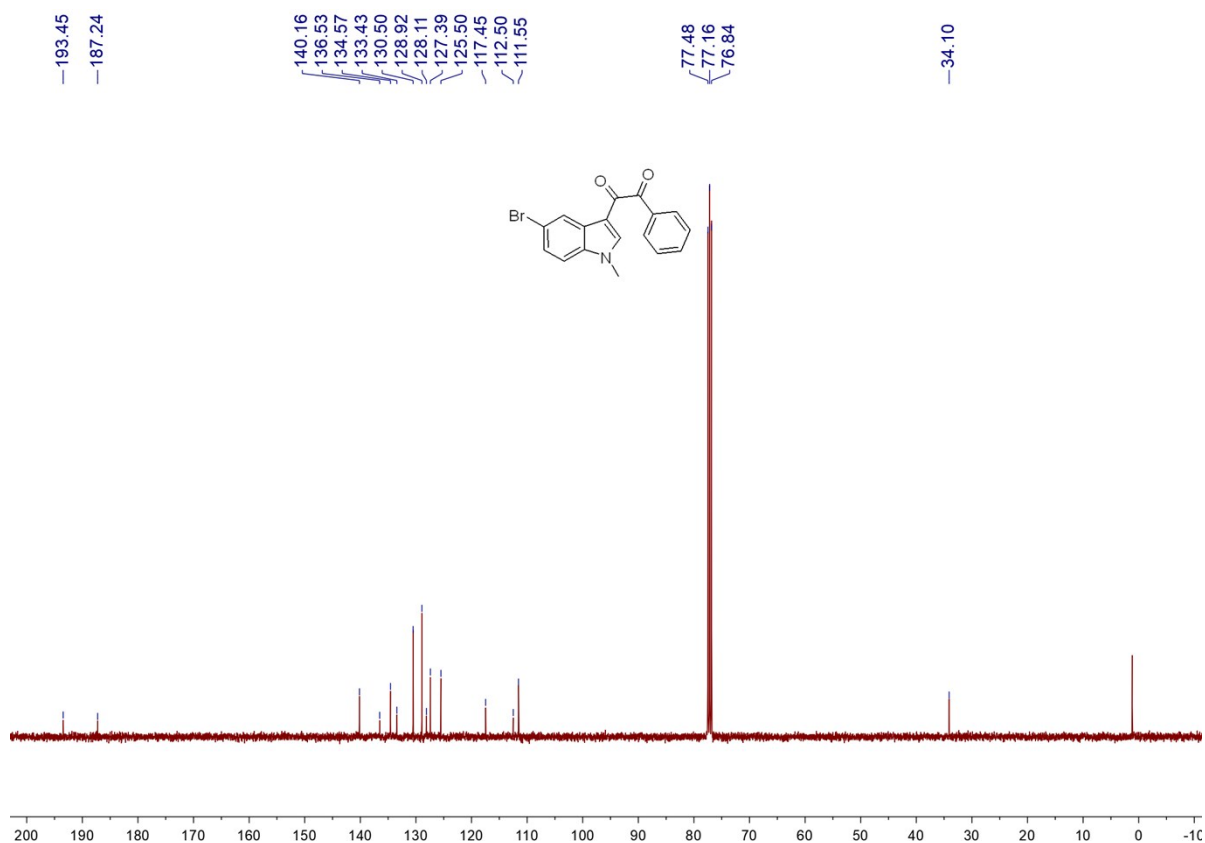
Product 3ai



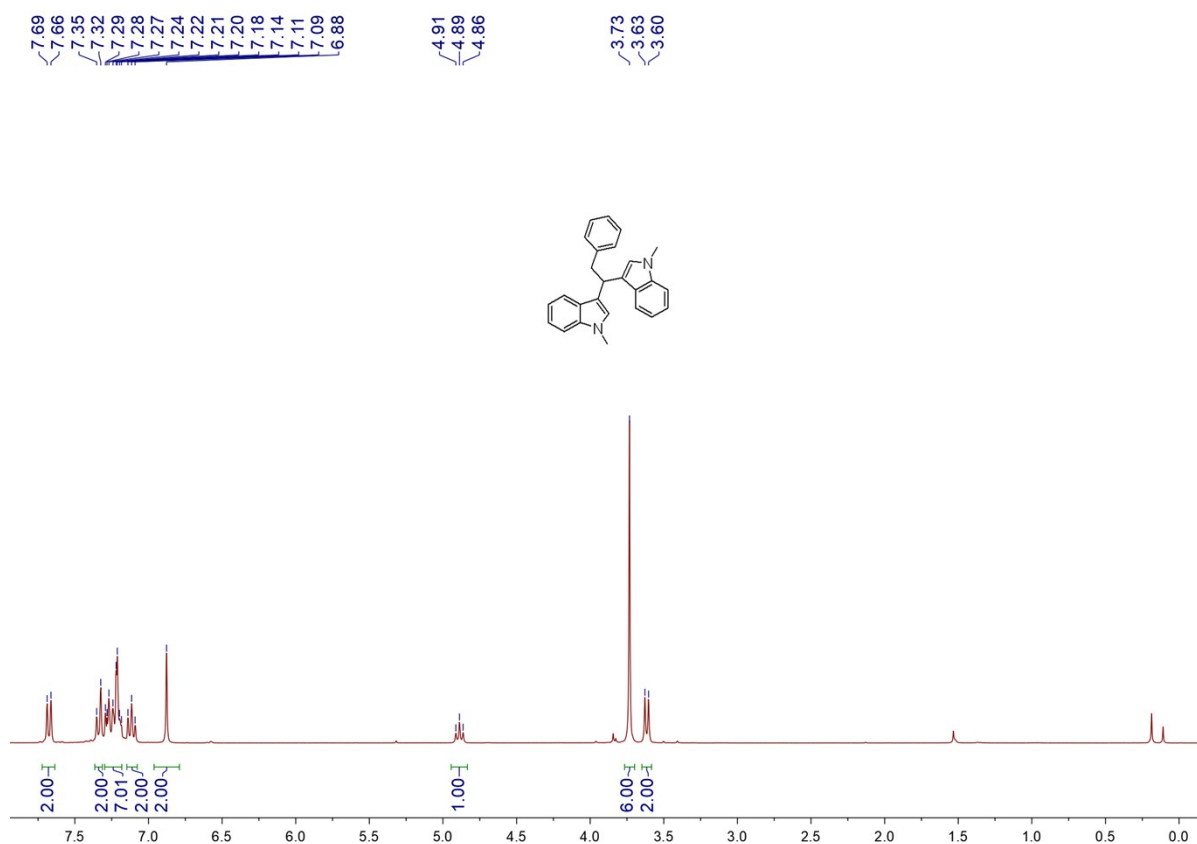


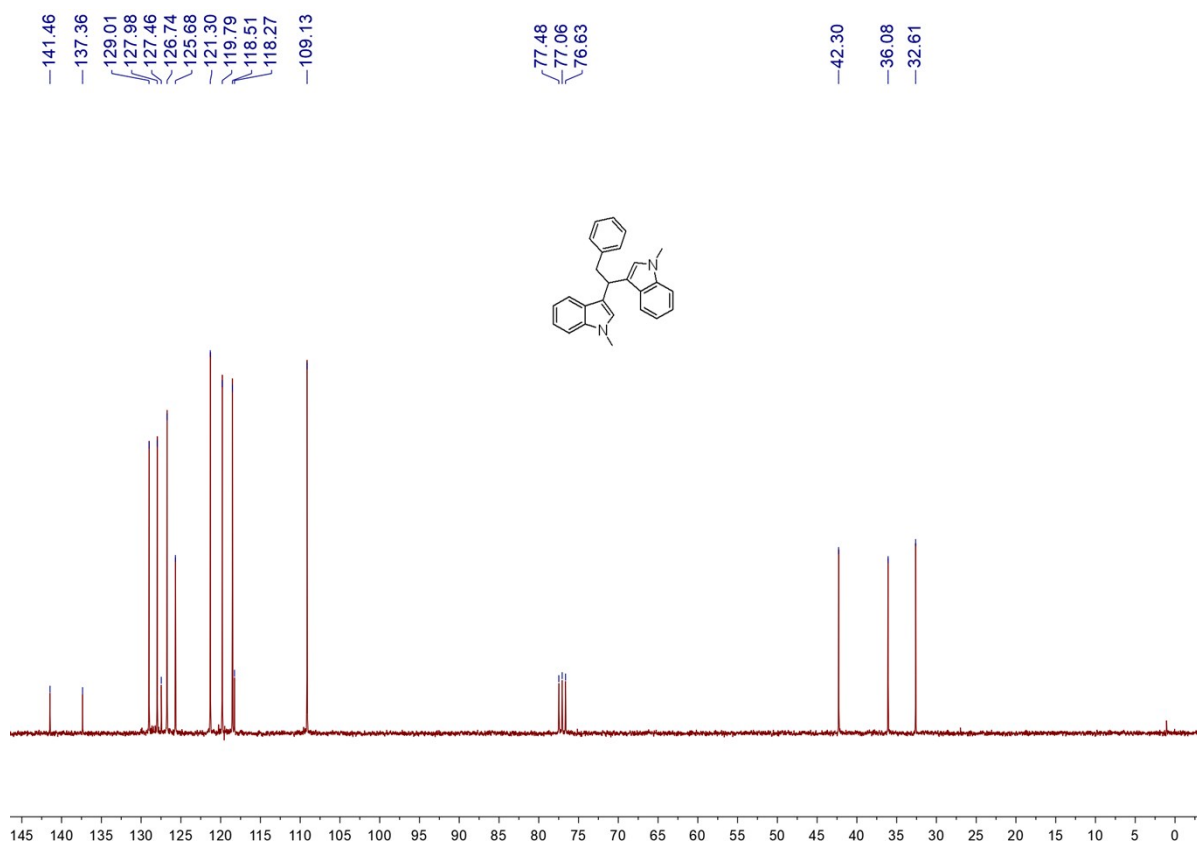
Product 3aj



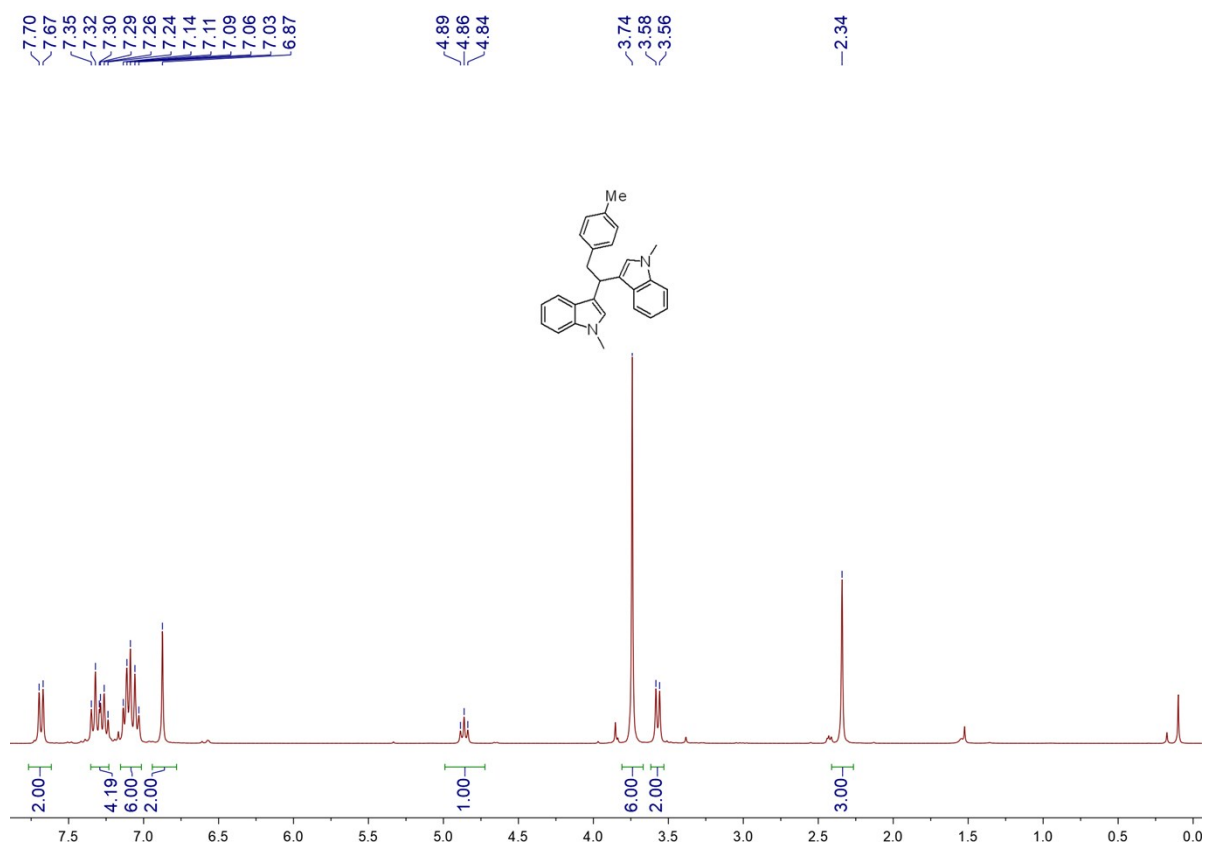


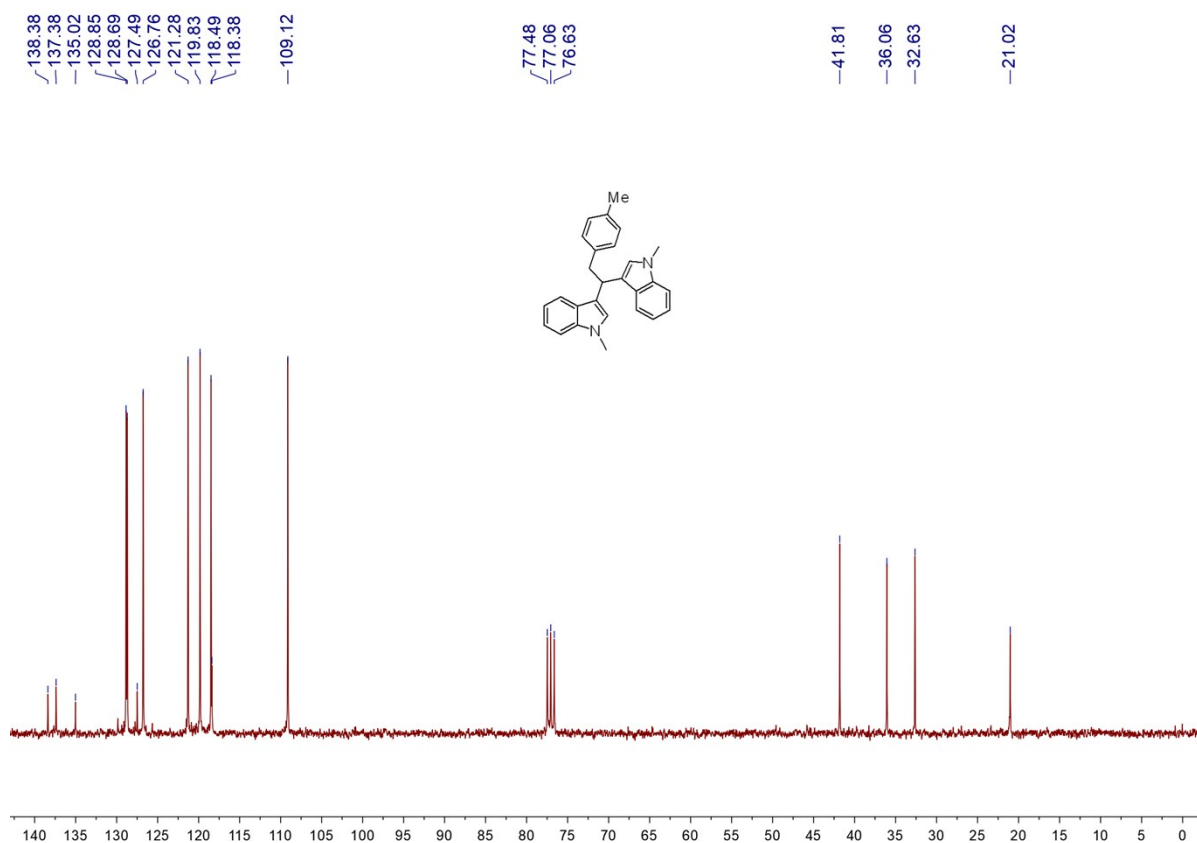
Product 4aa



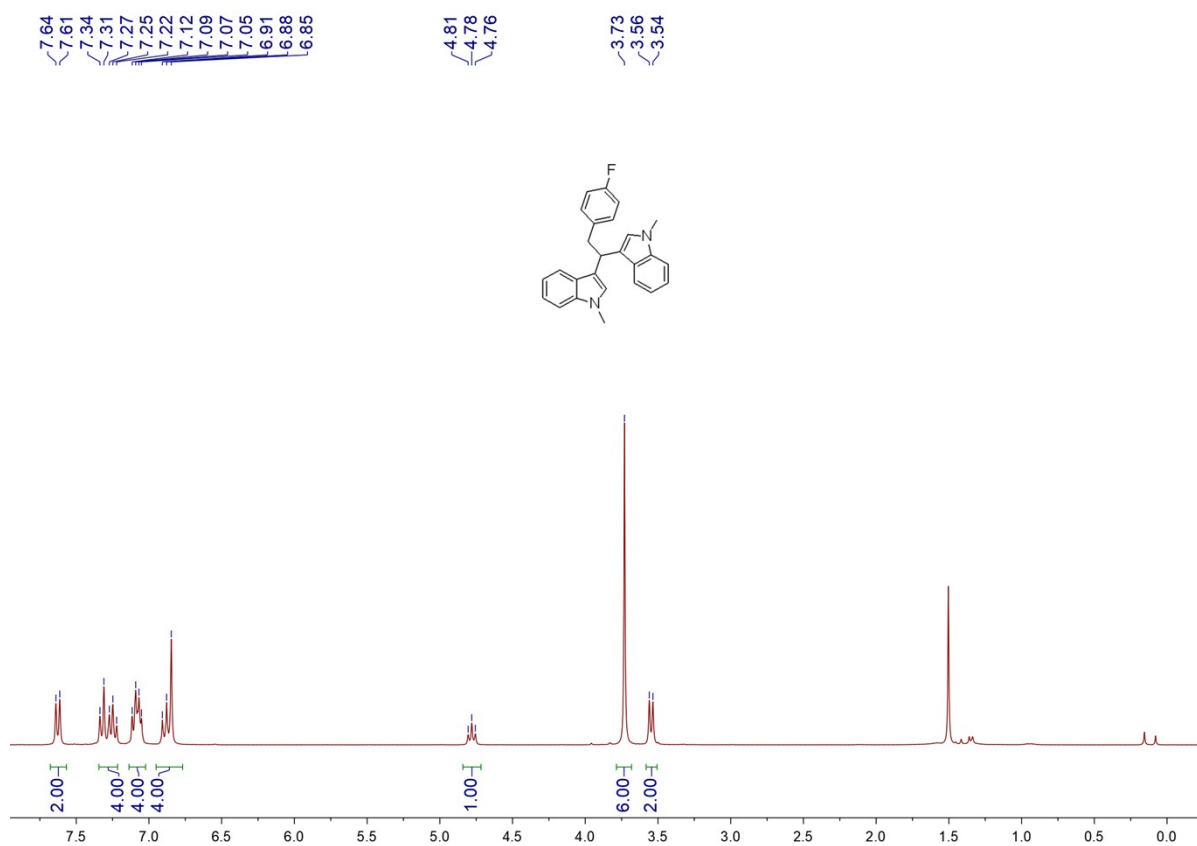


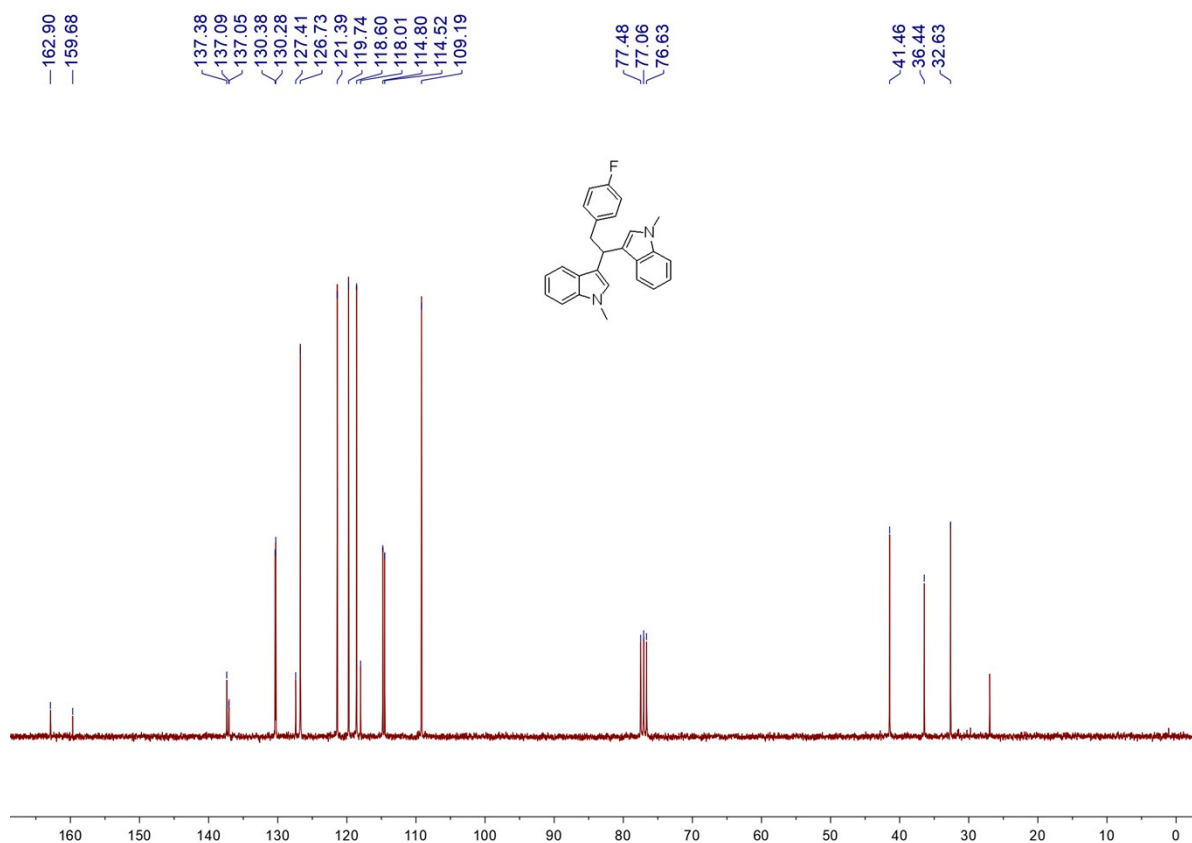
Product 4ba



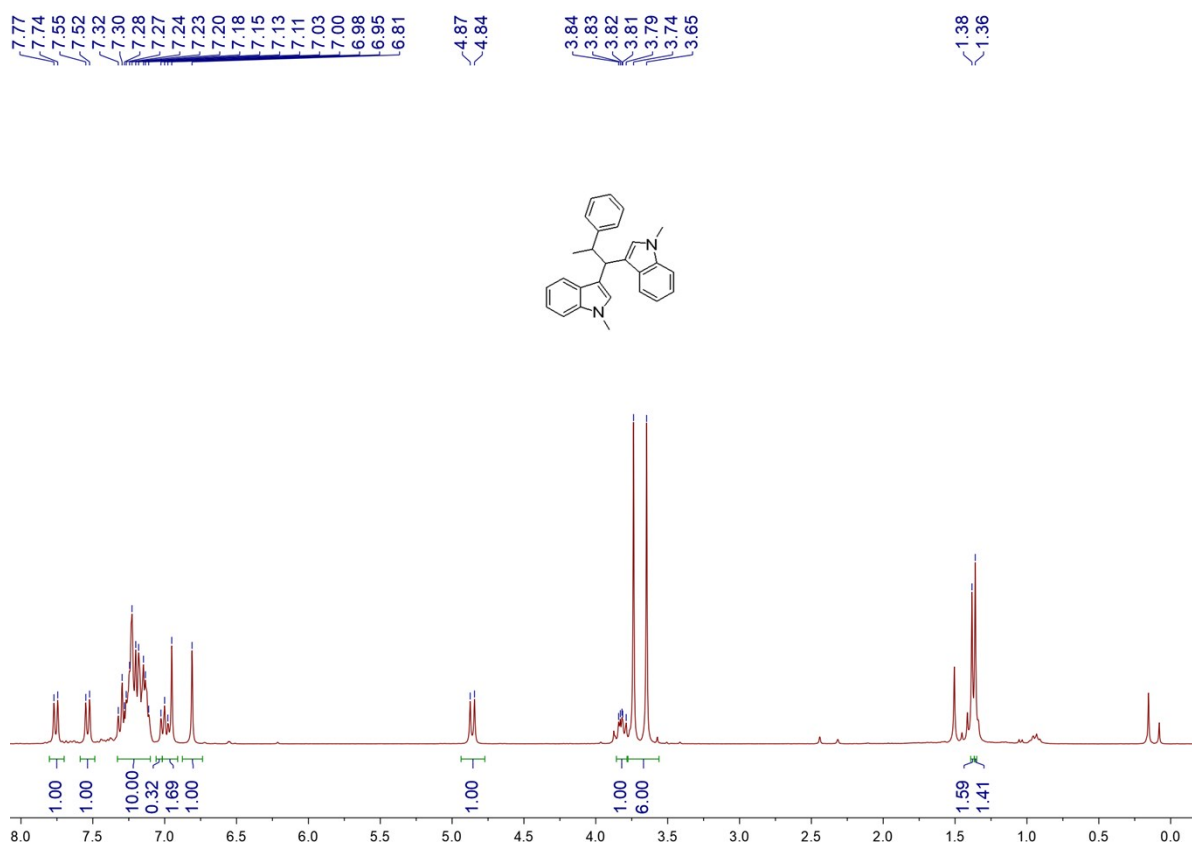


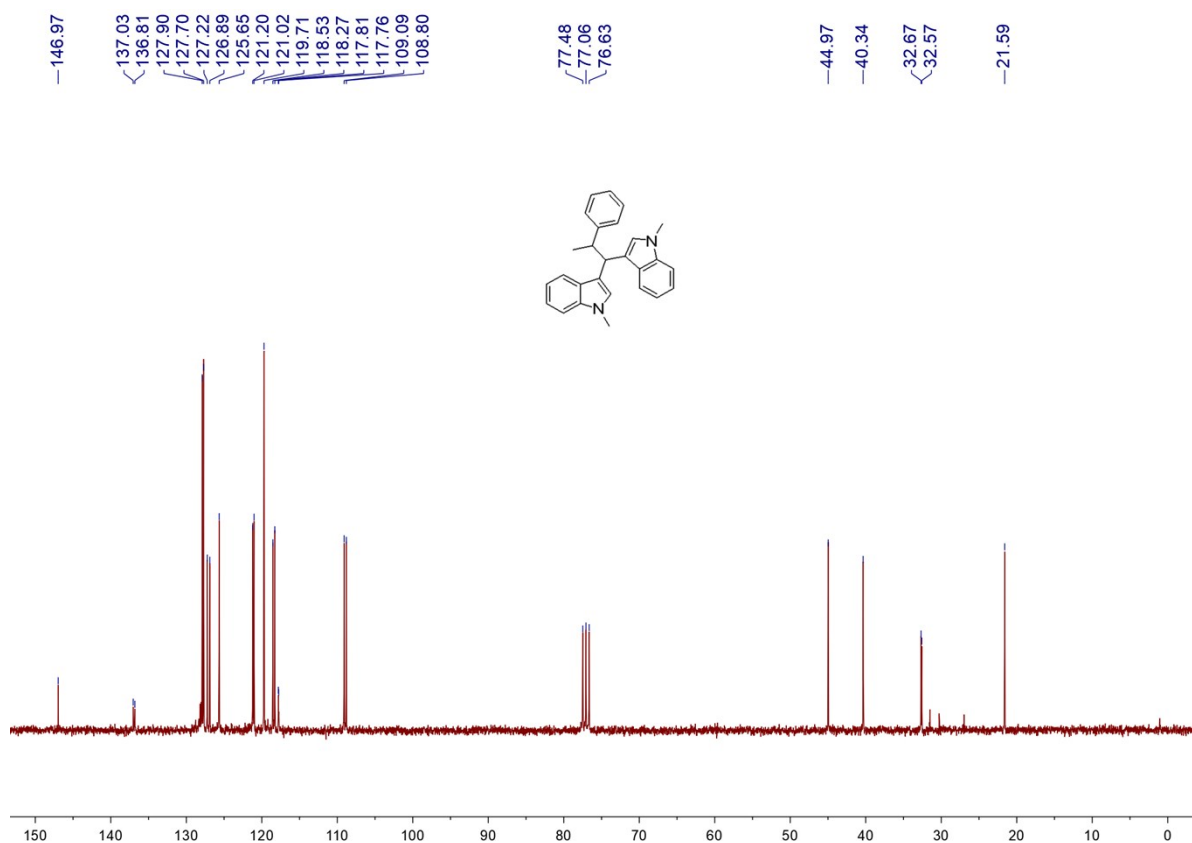
Product 4ca



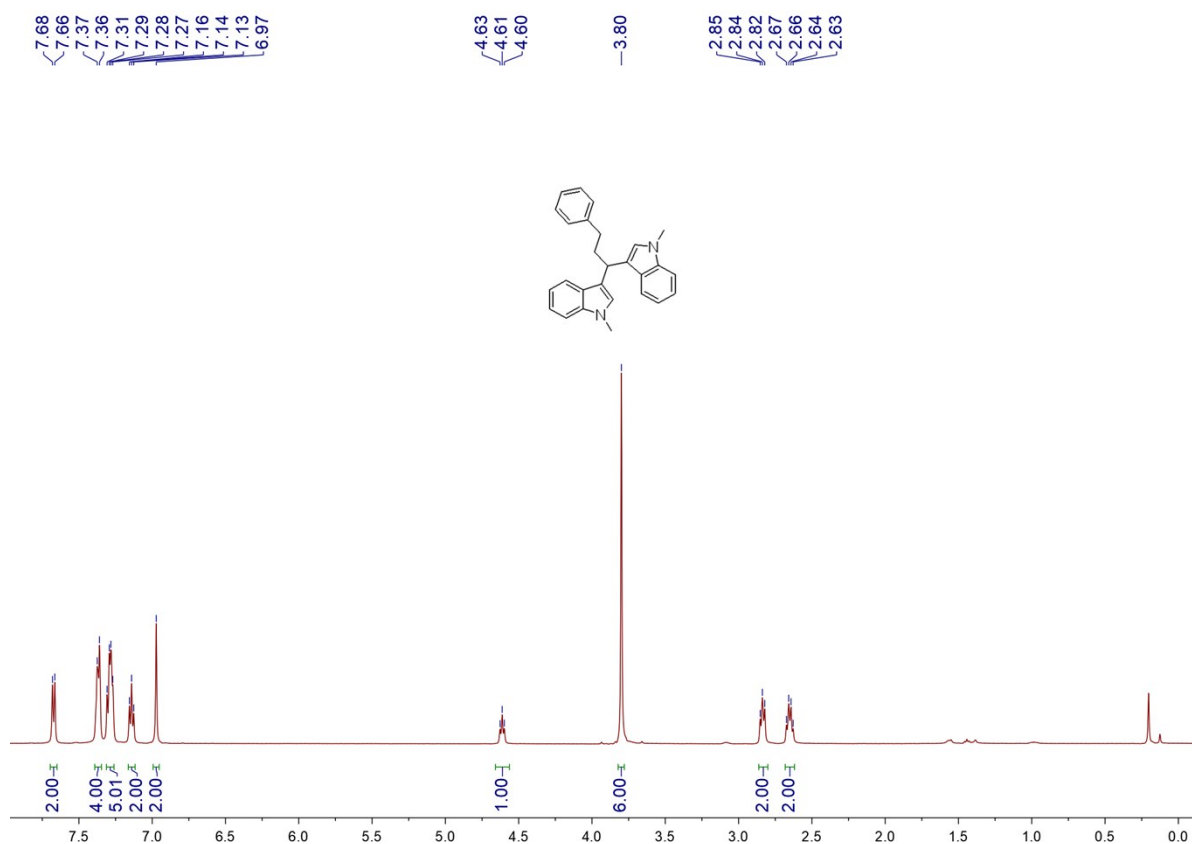


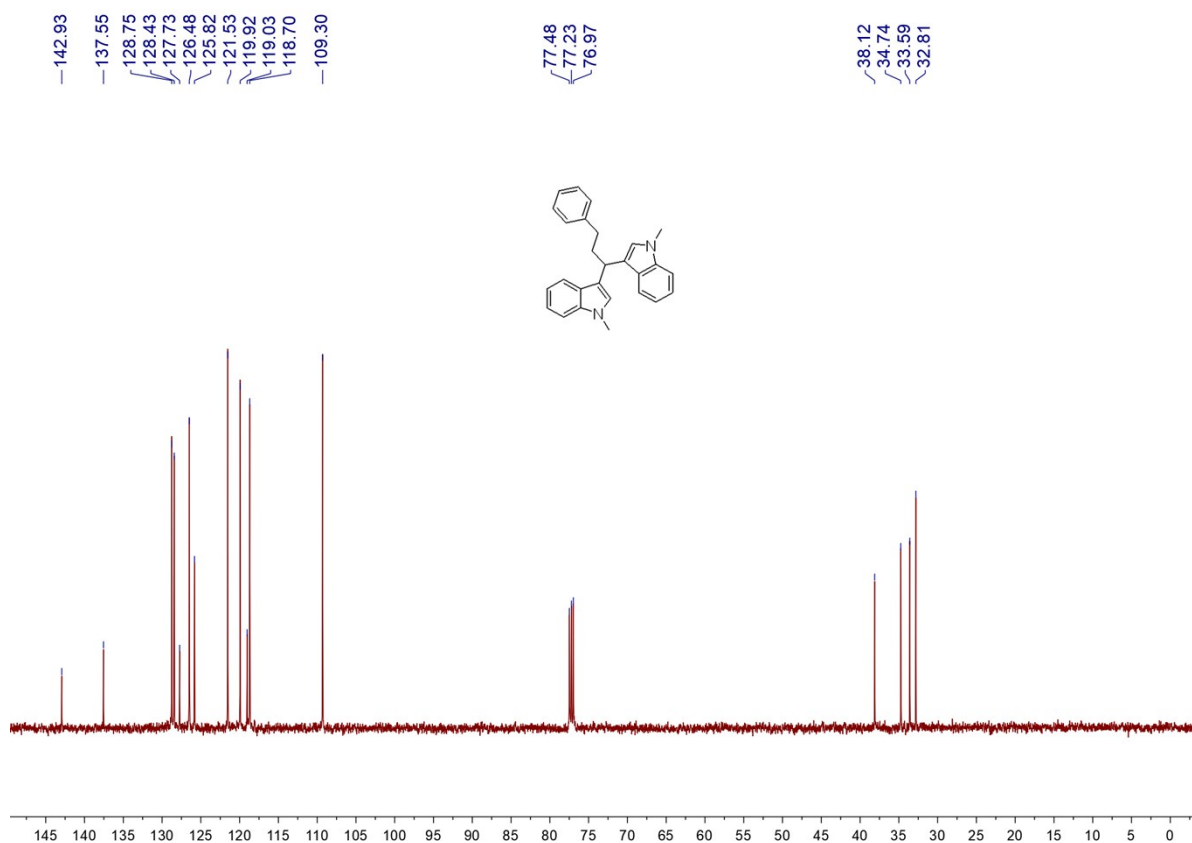
Product 4da



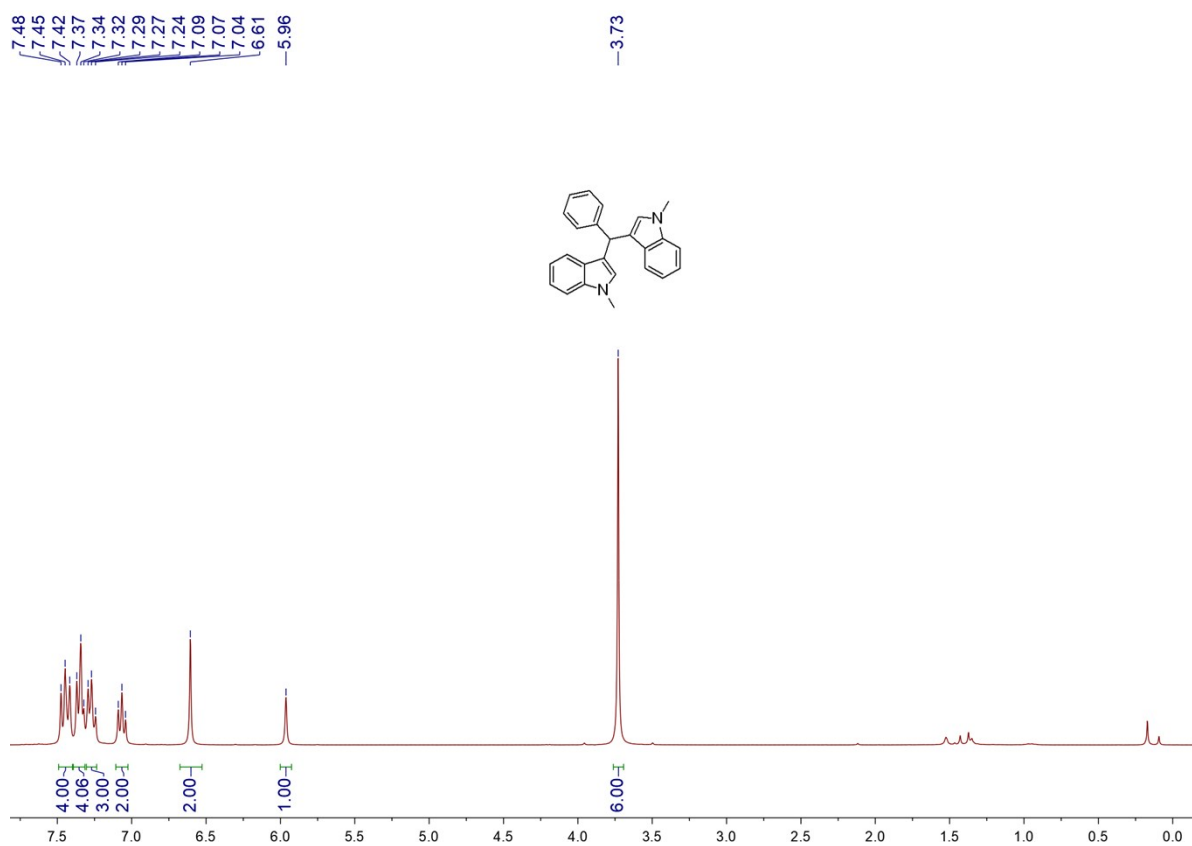


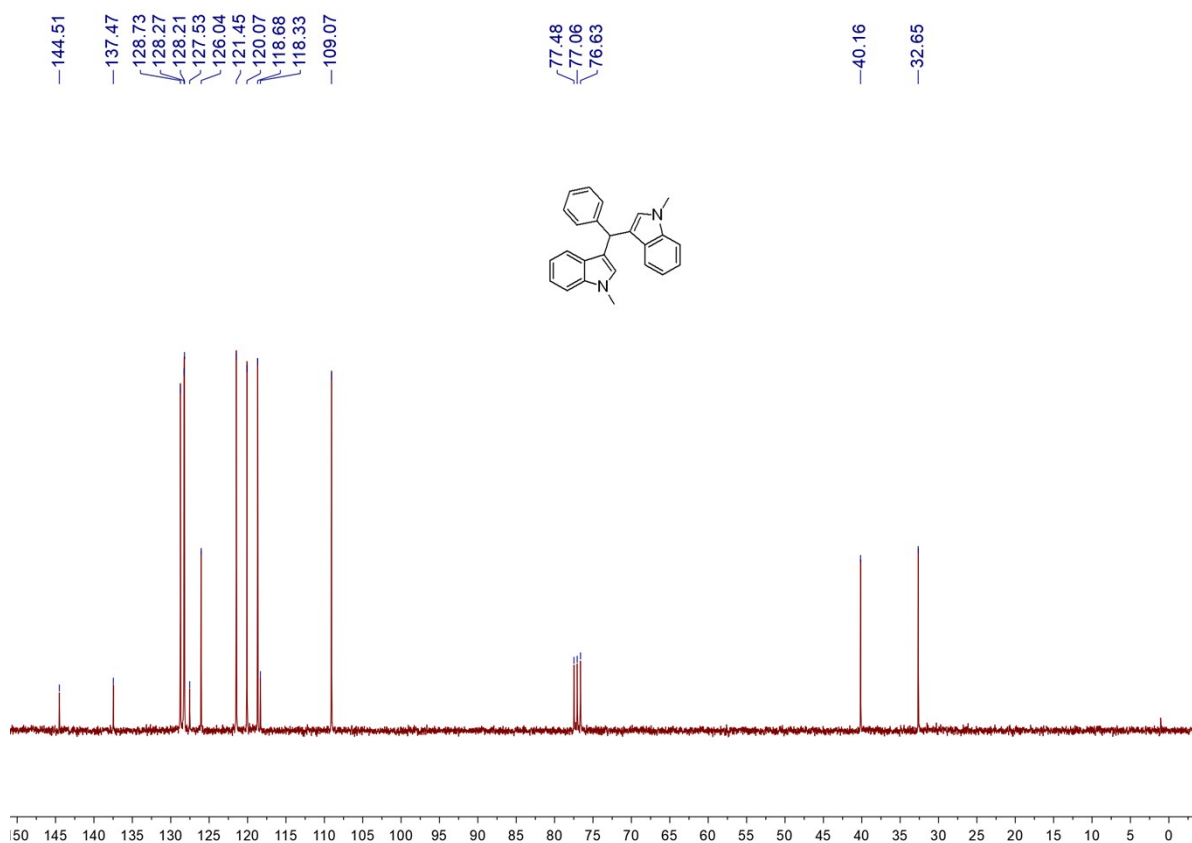
Product 4ea



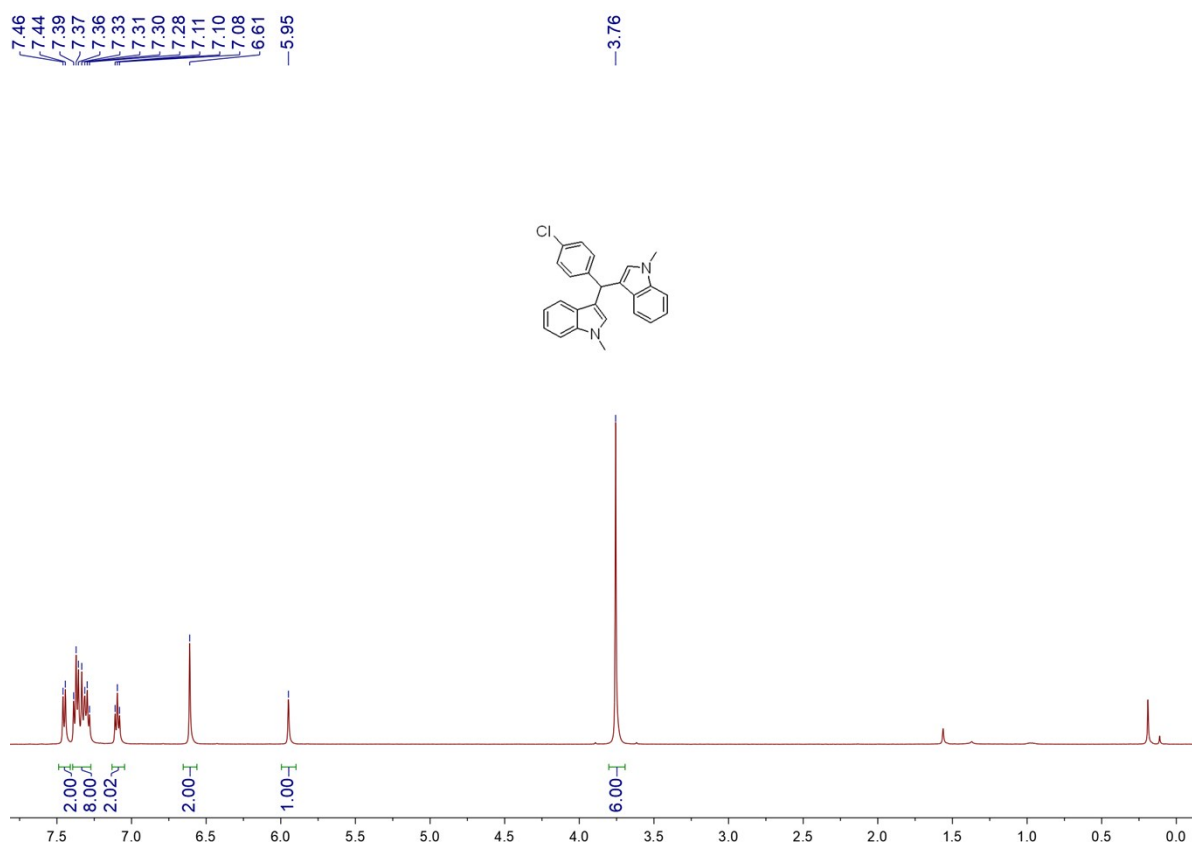


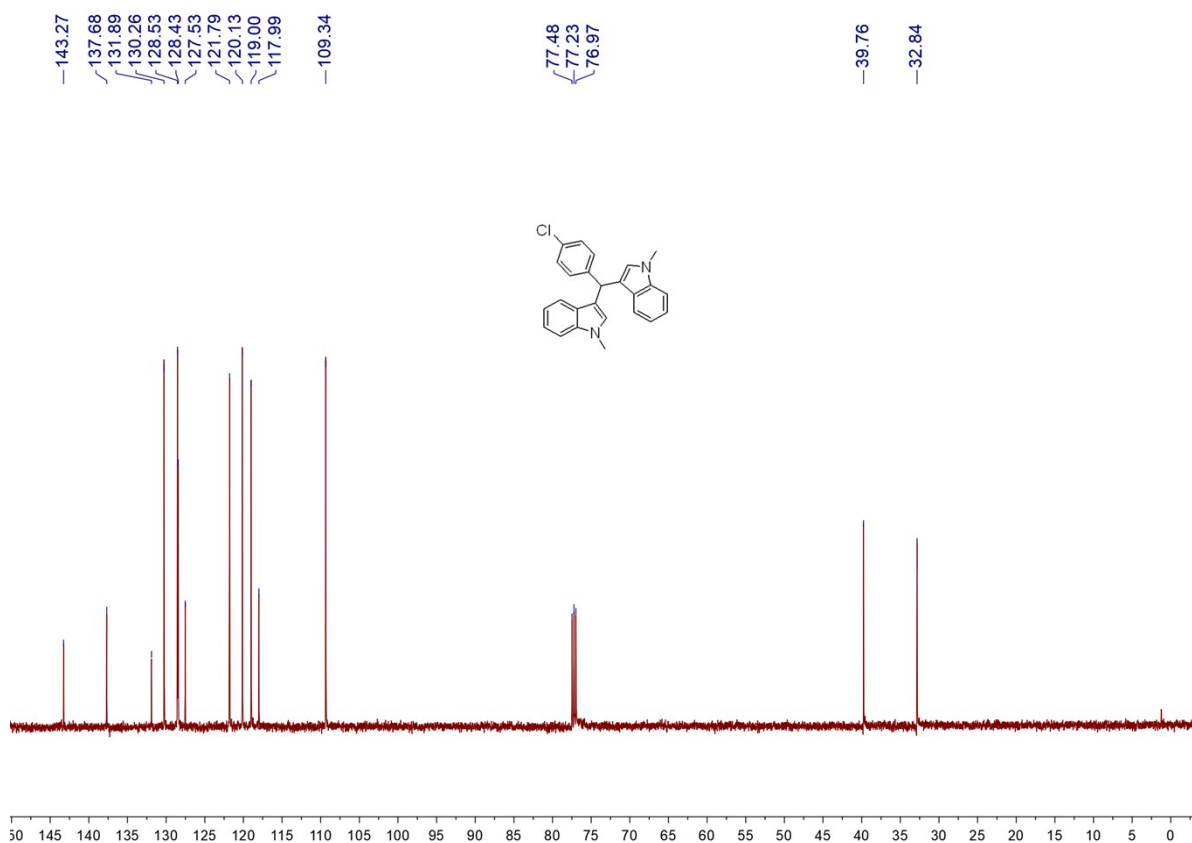
Product 4fa



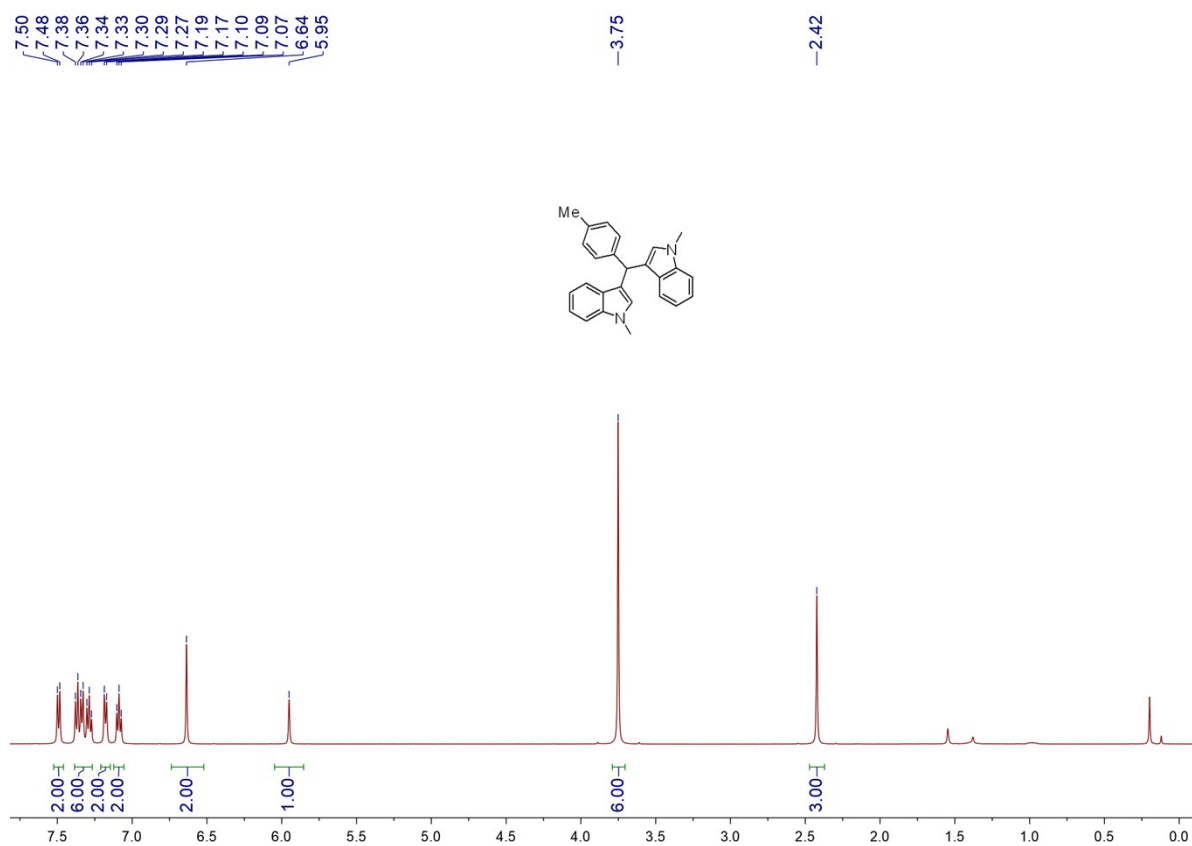


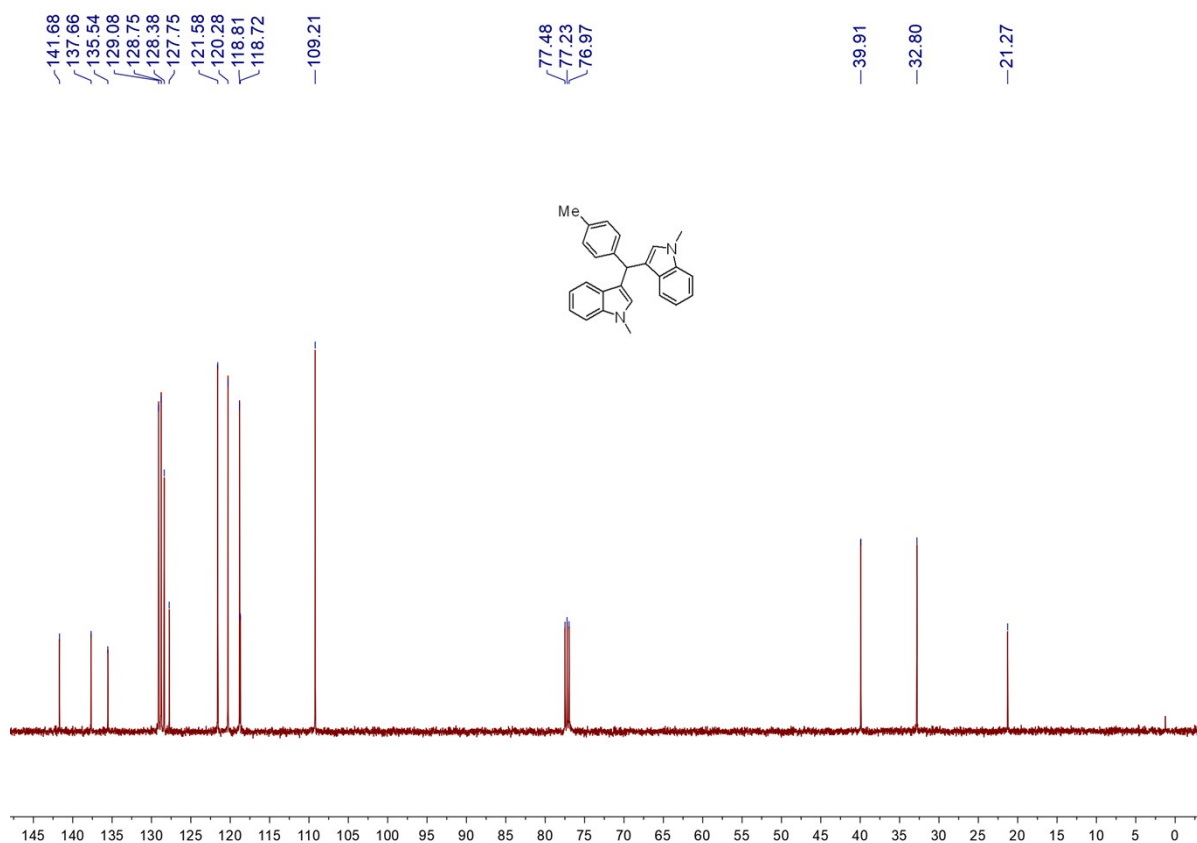
Product 4ga



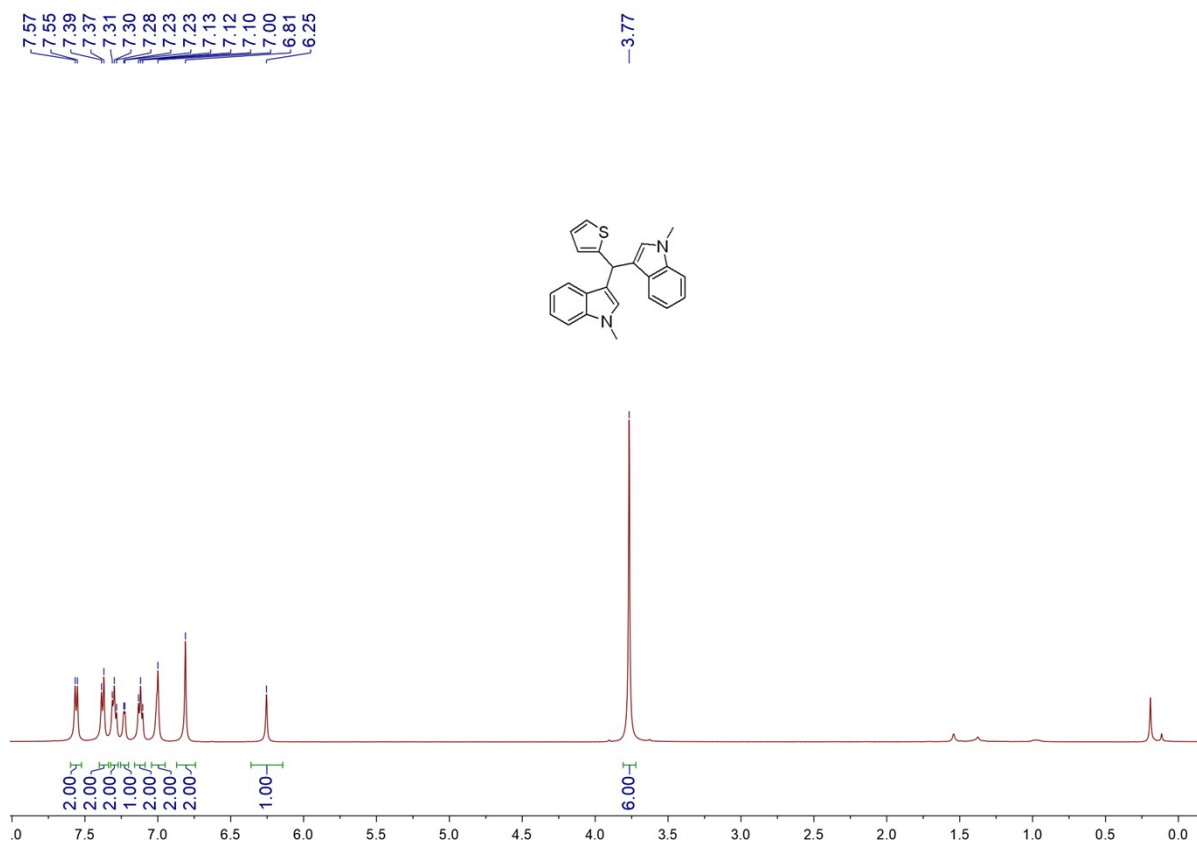


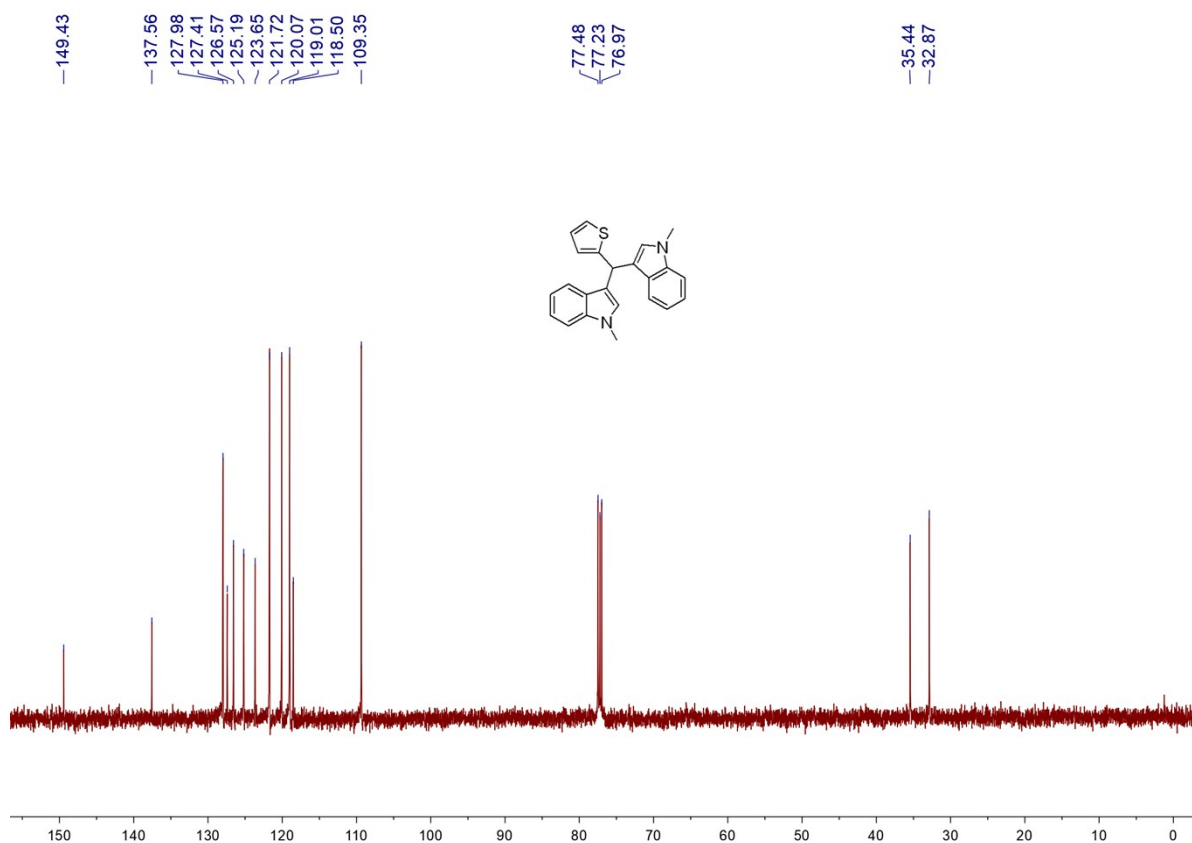
Product 4ha



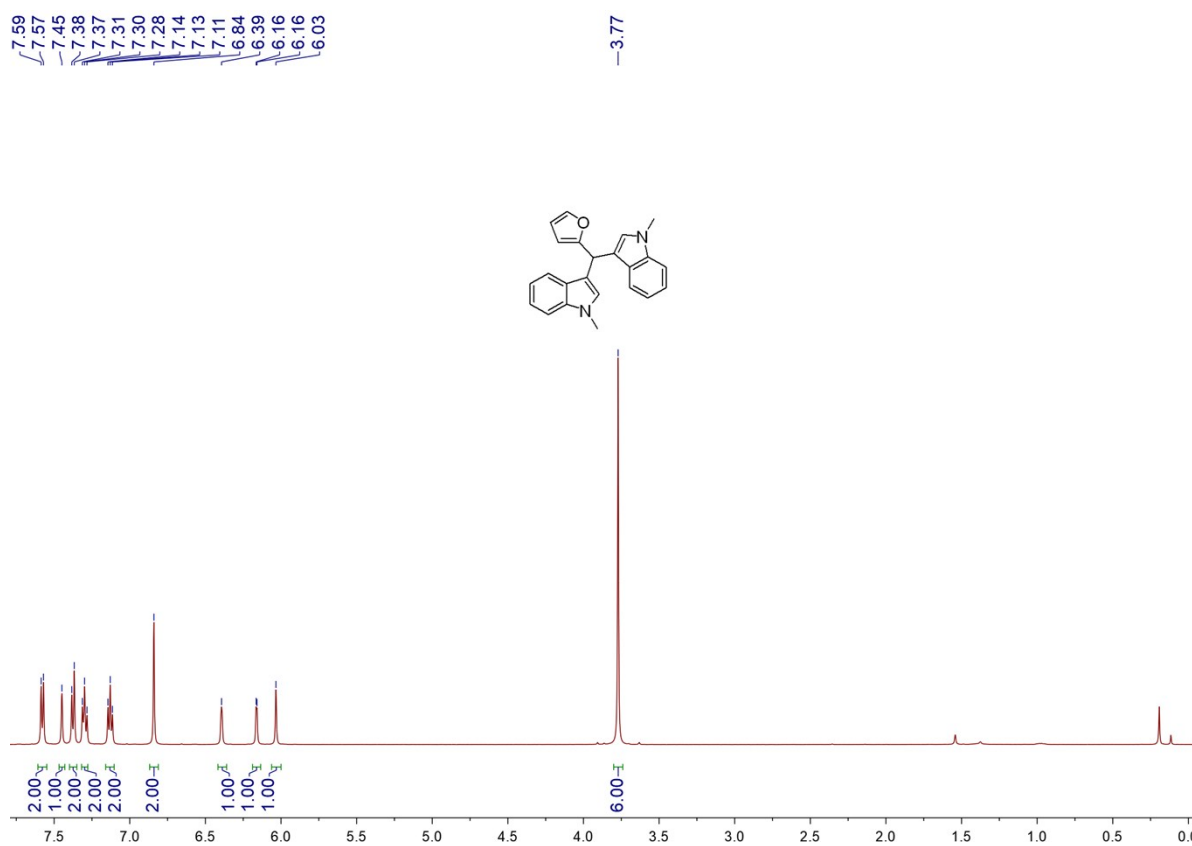


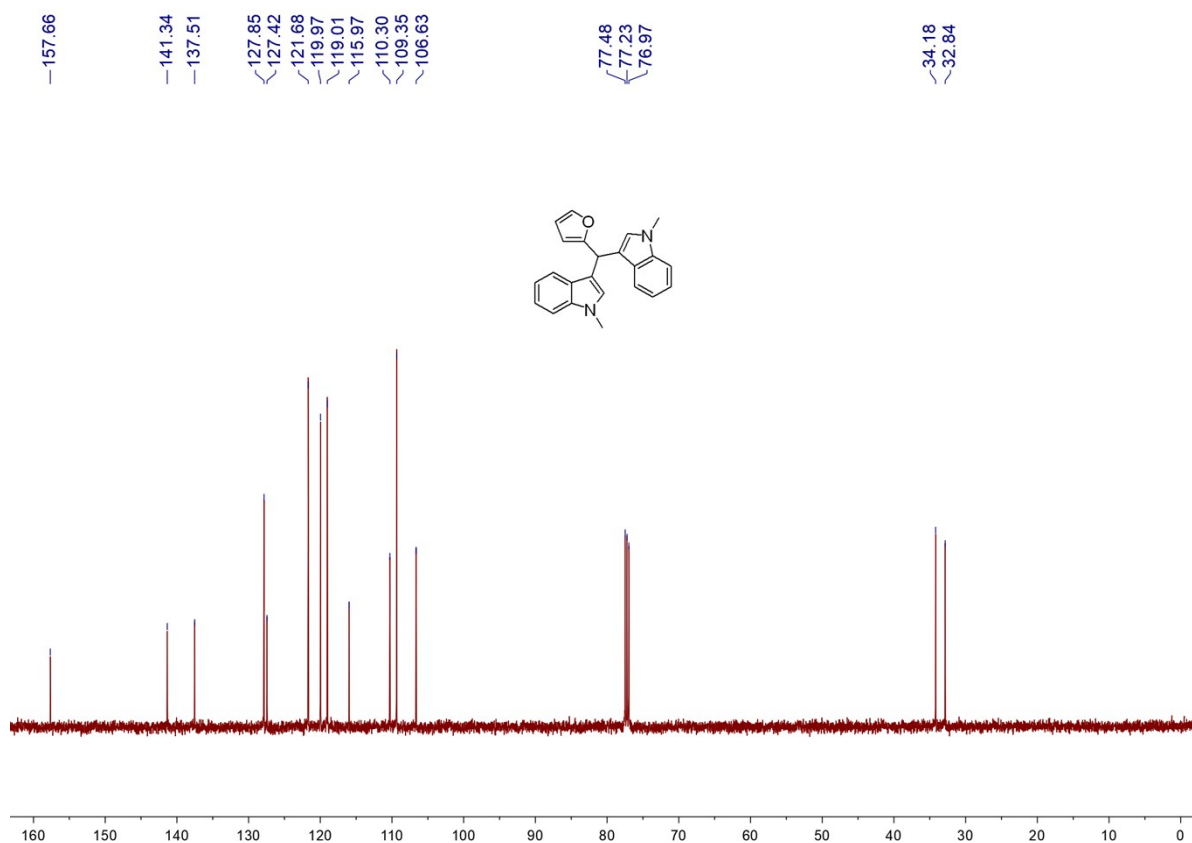
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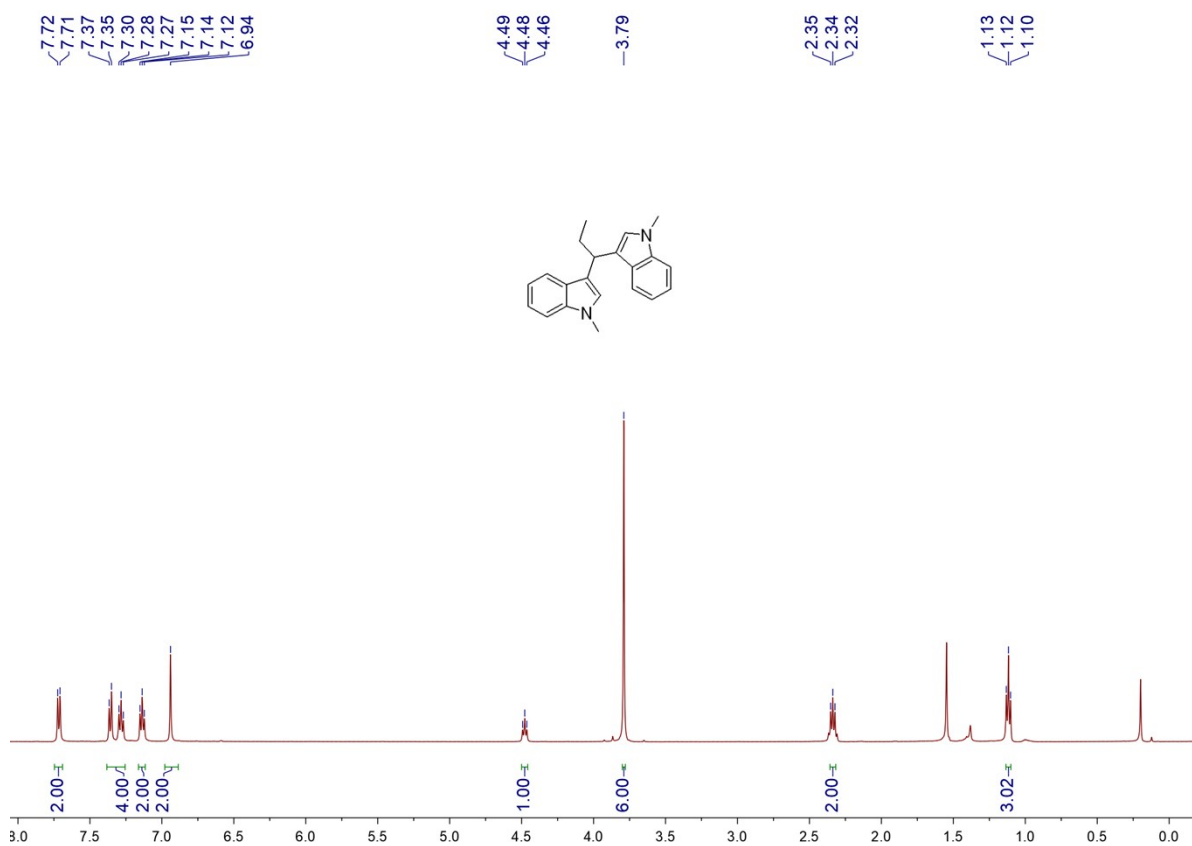


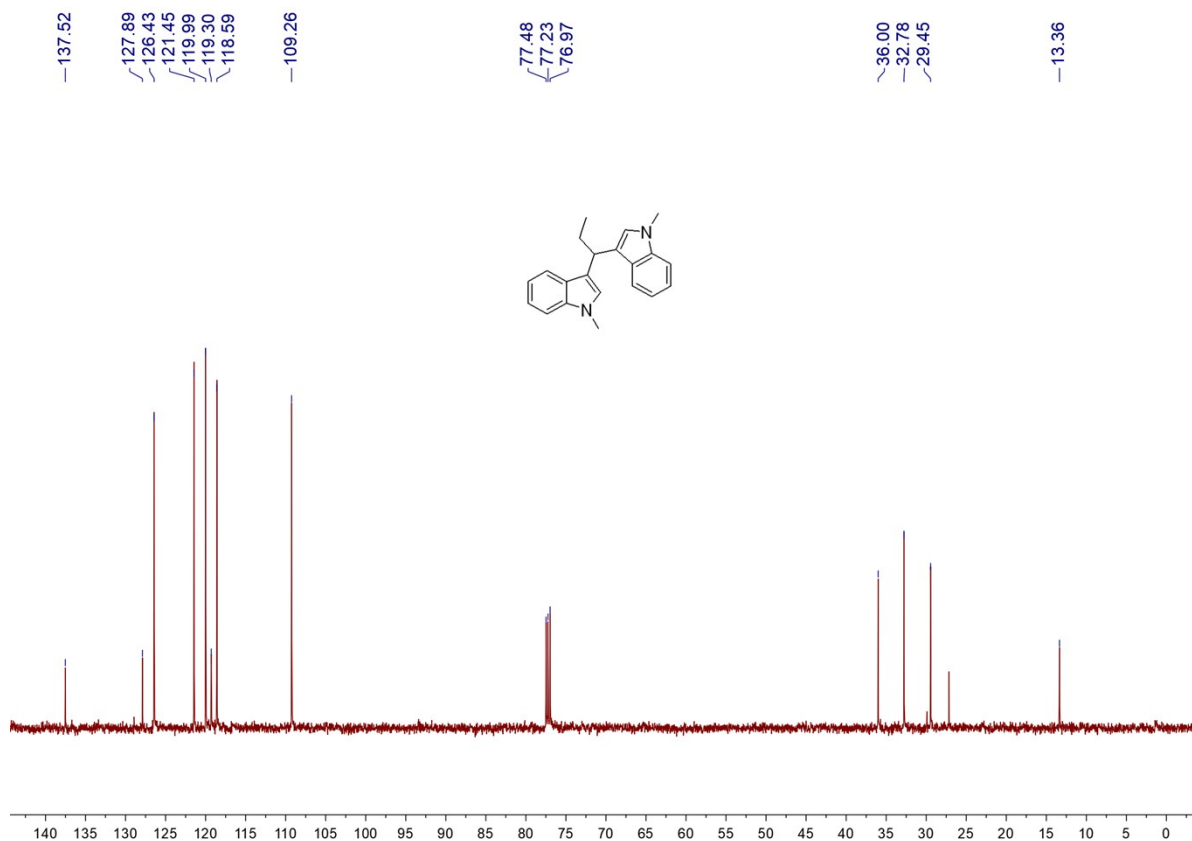
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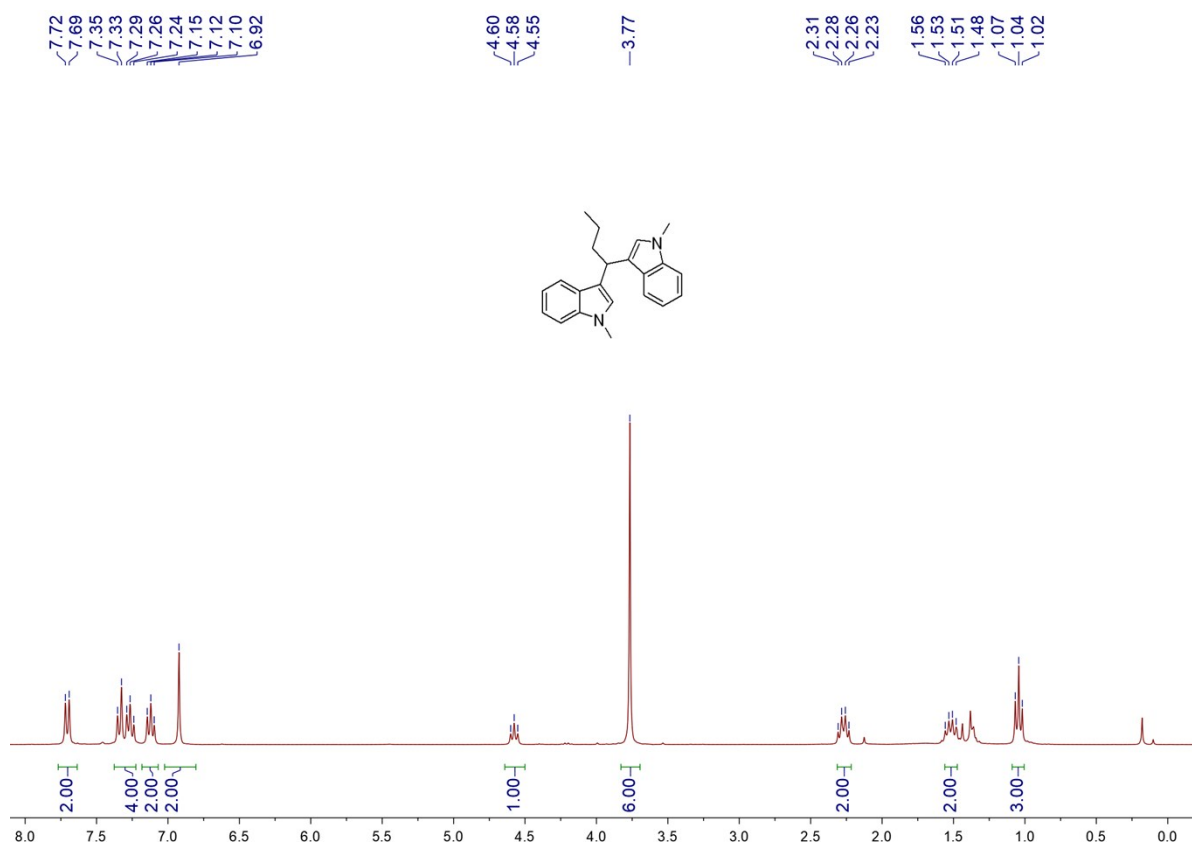


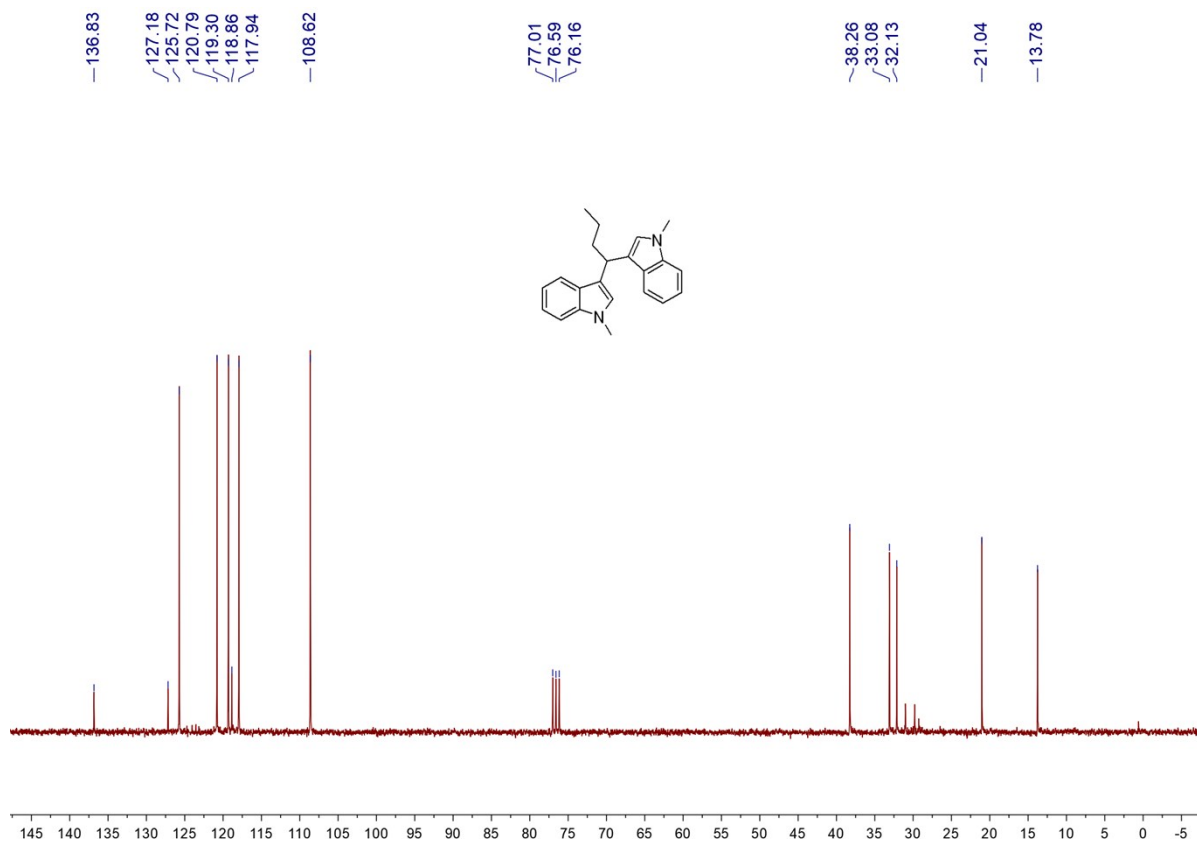
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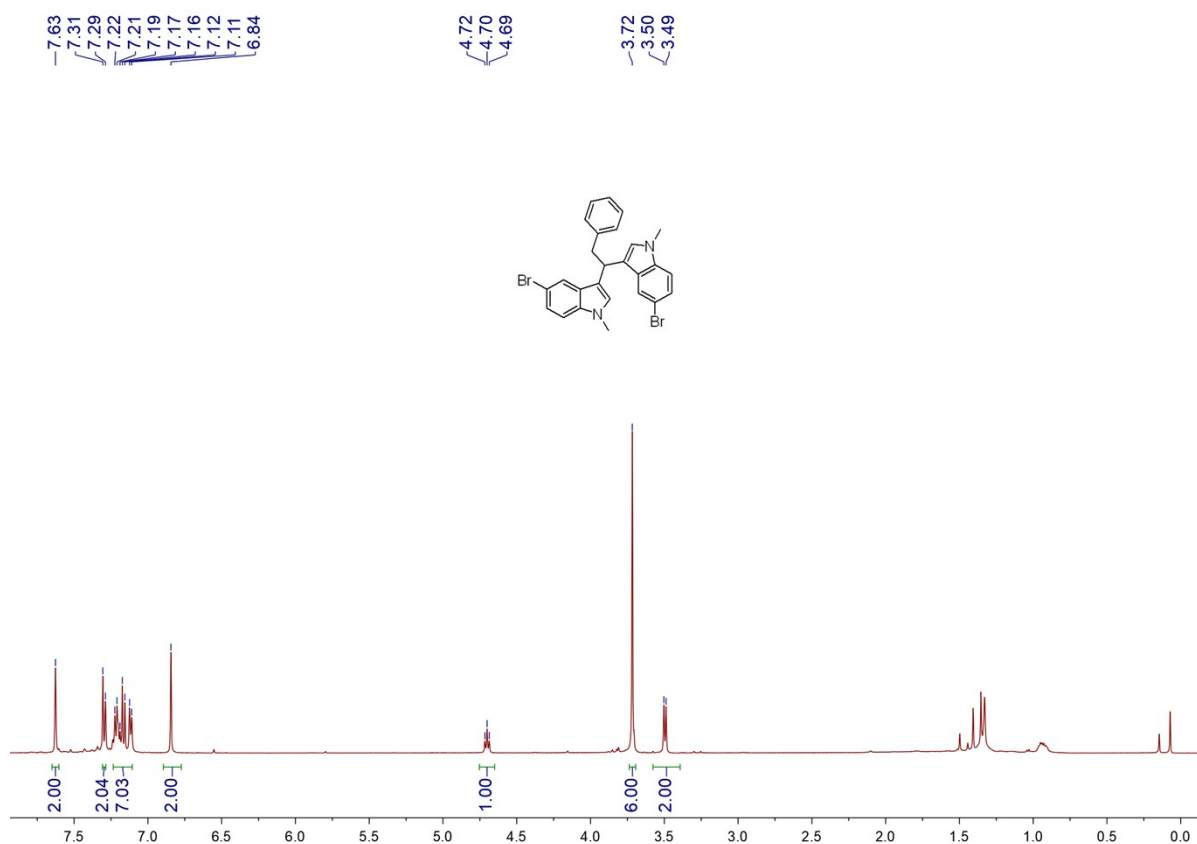


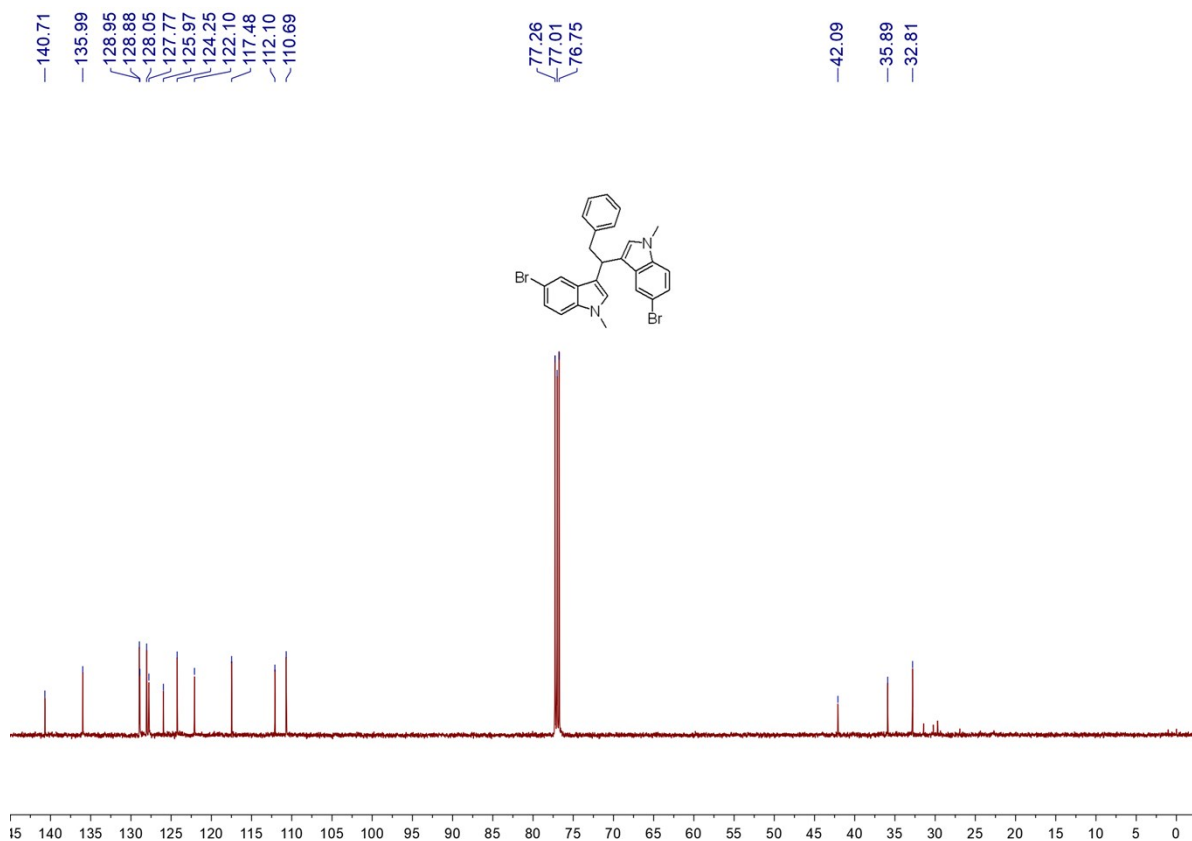
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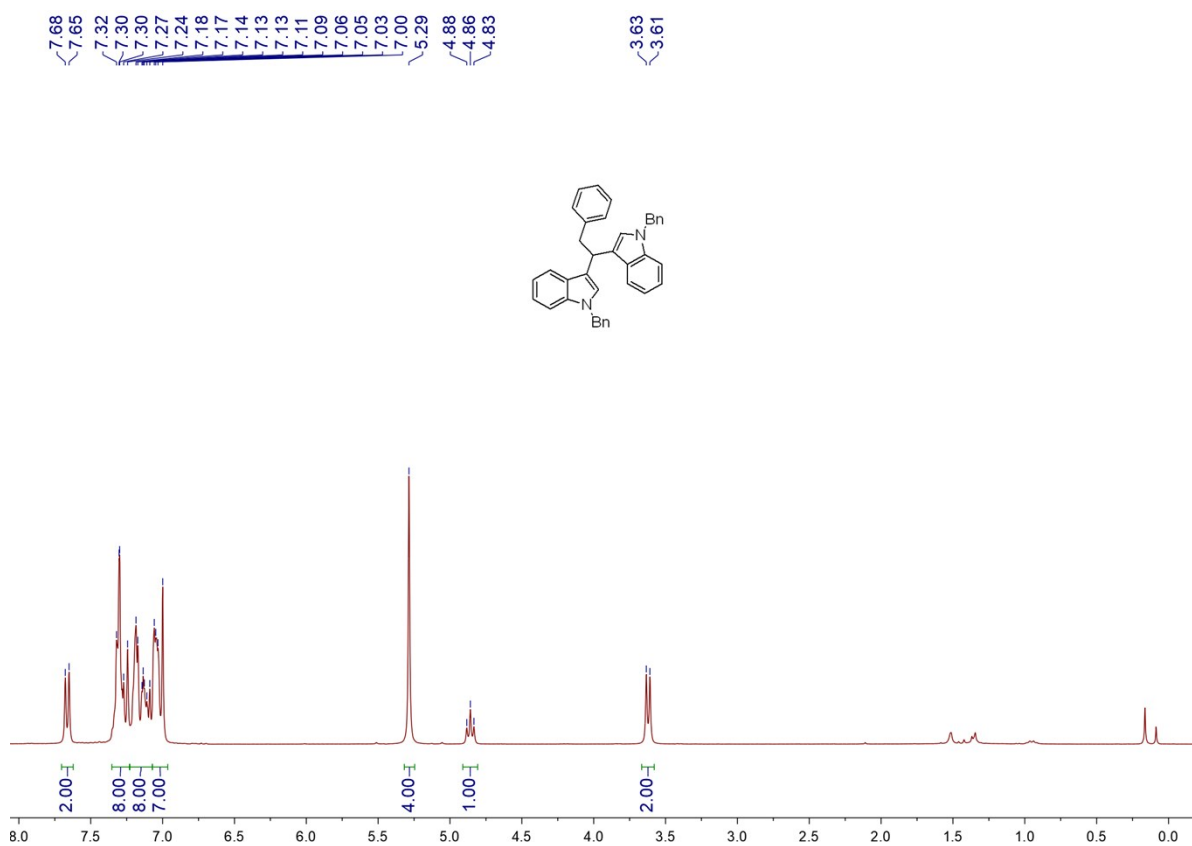


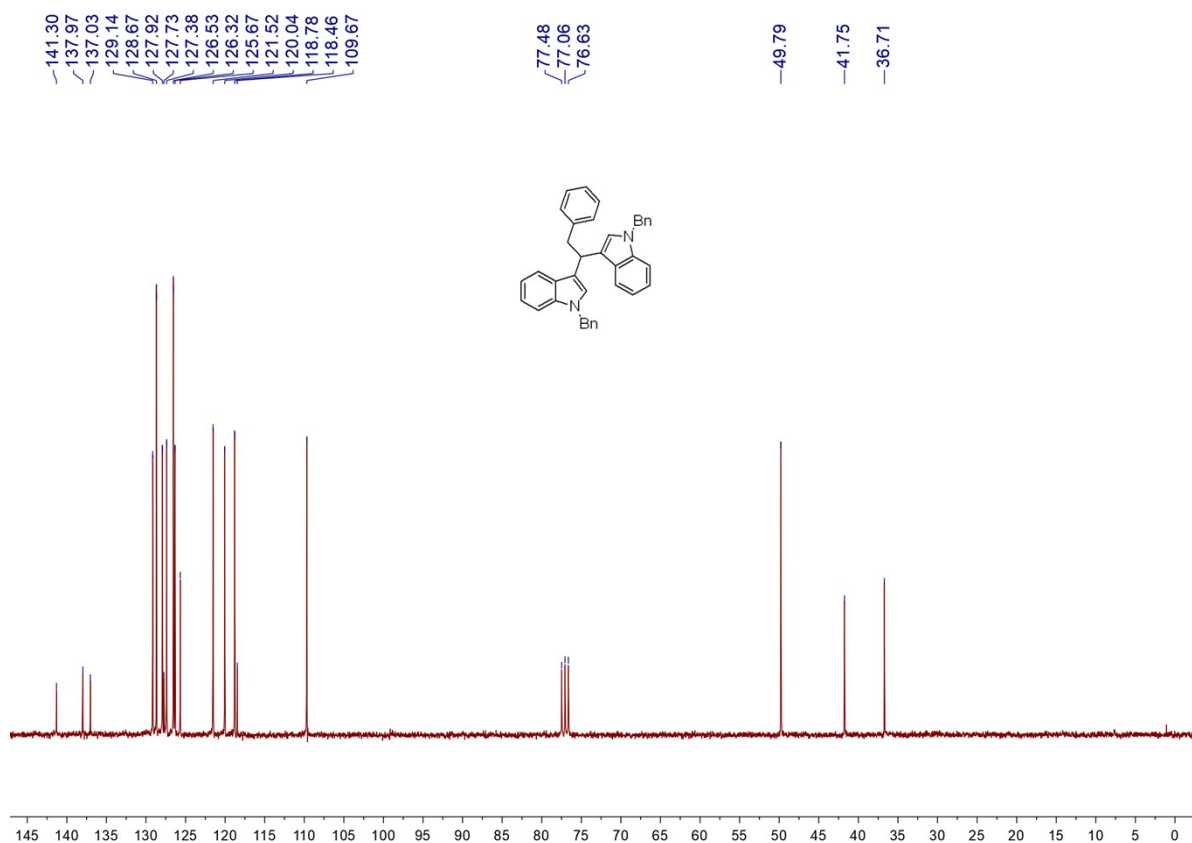
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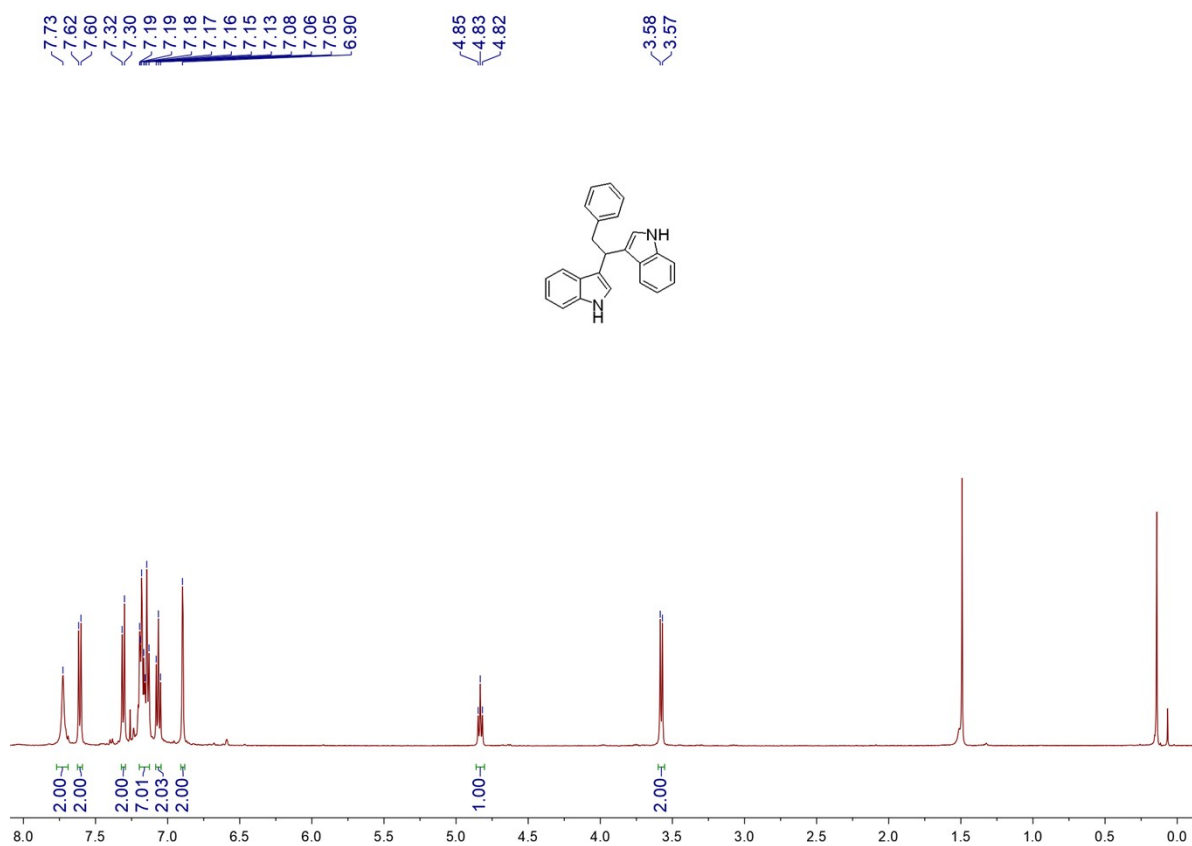


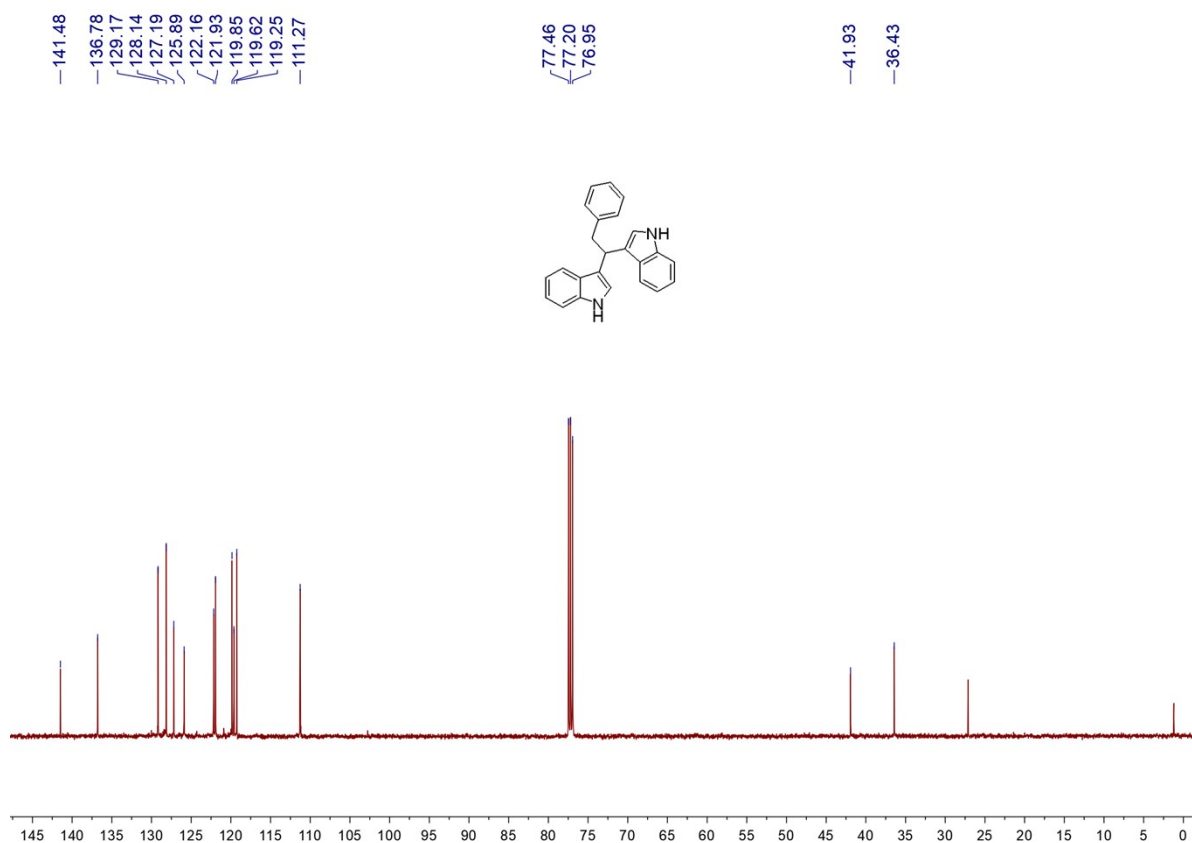
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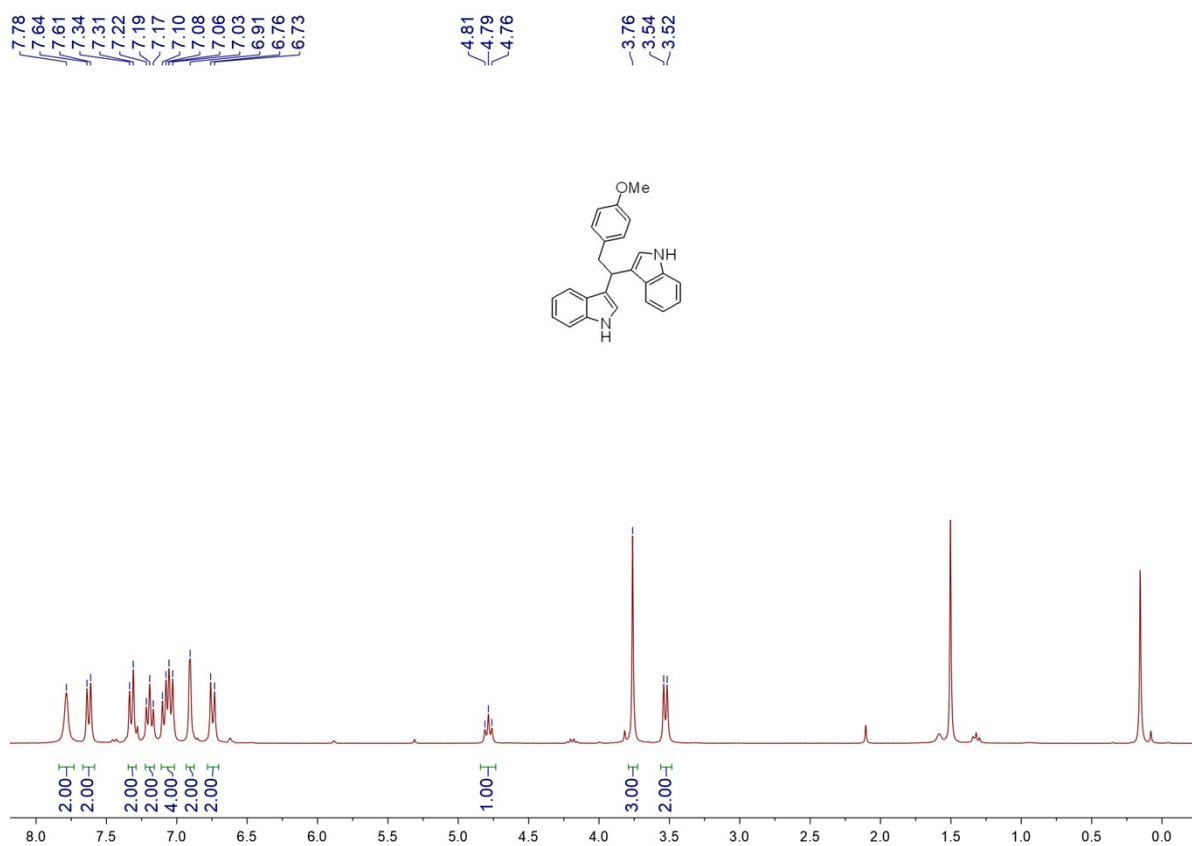


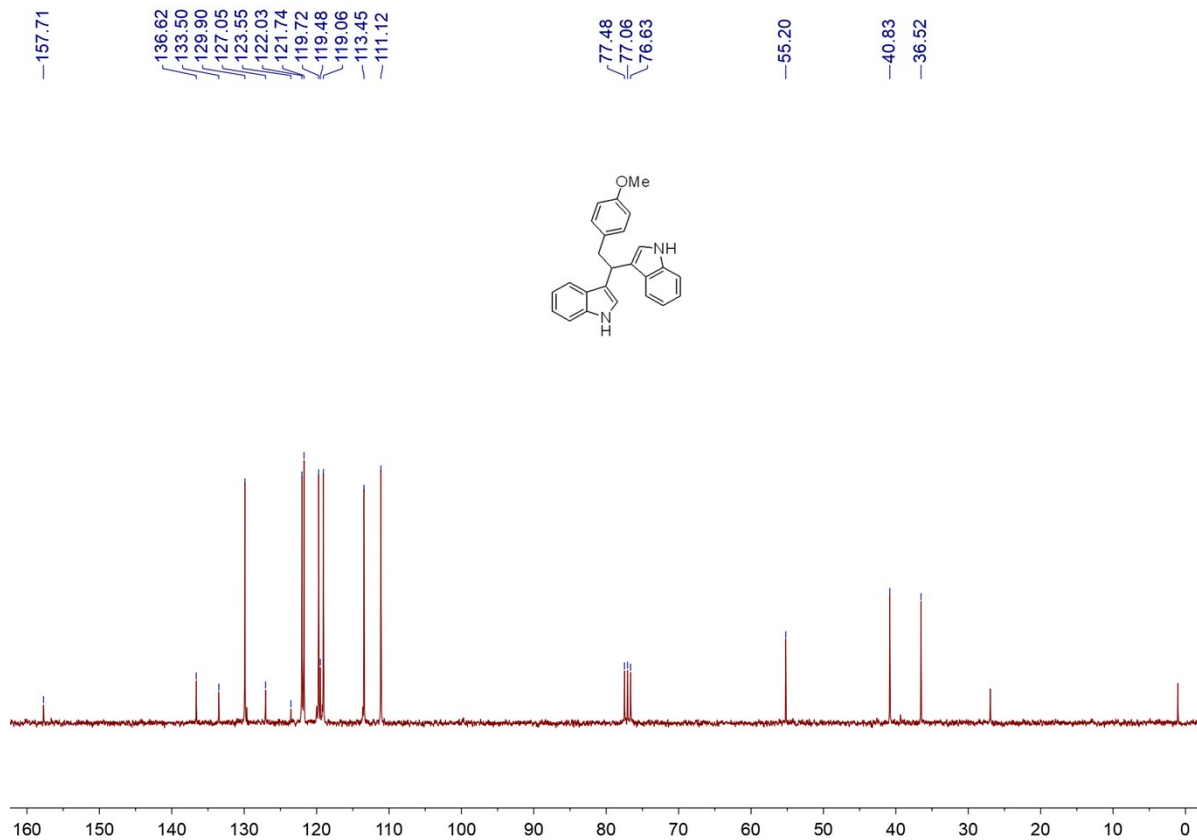
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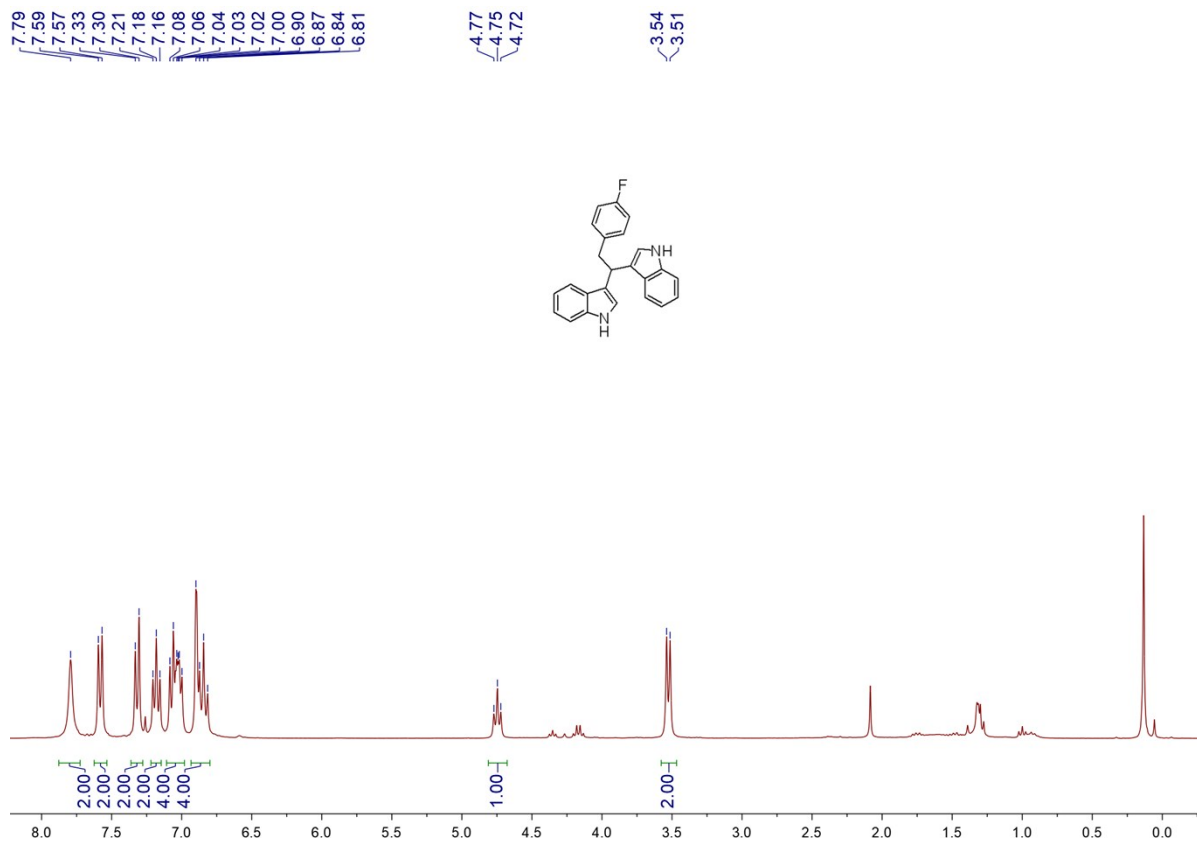


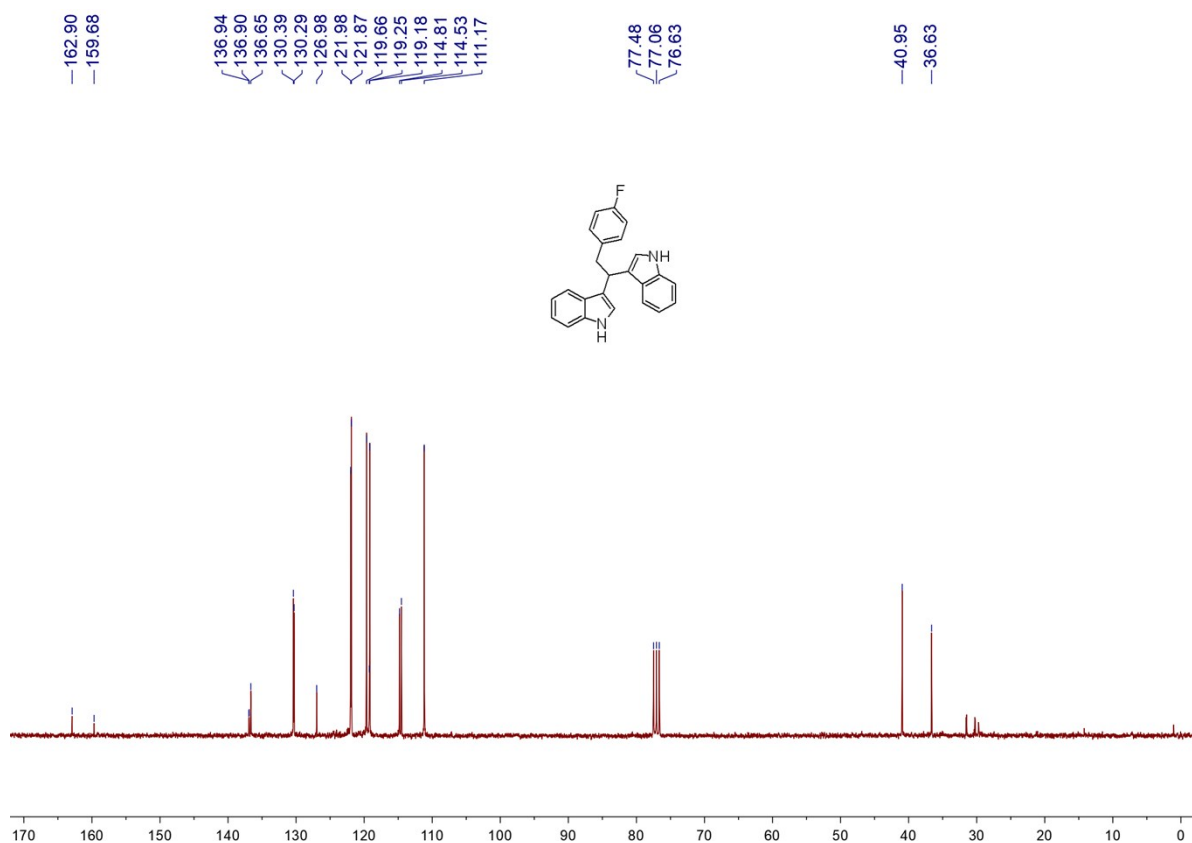
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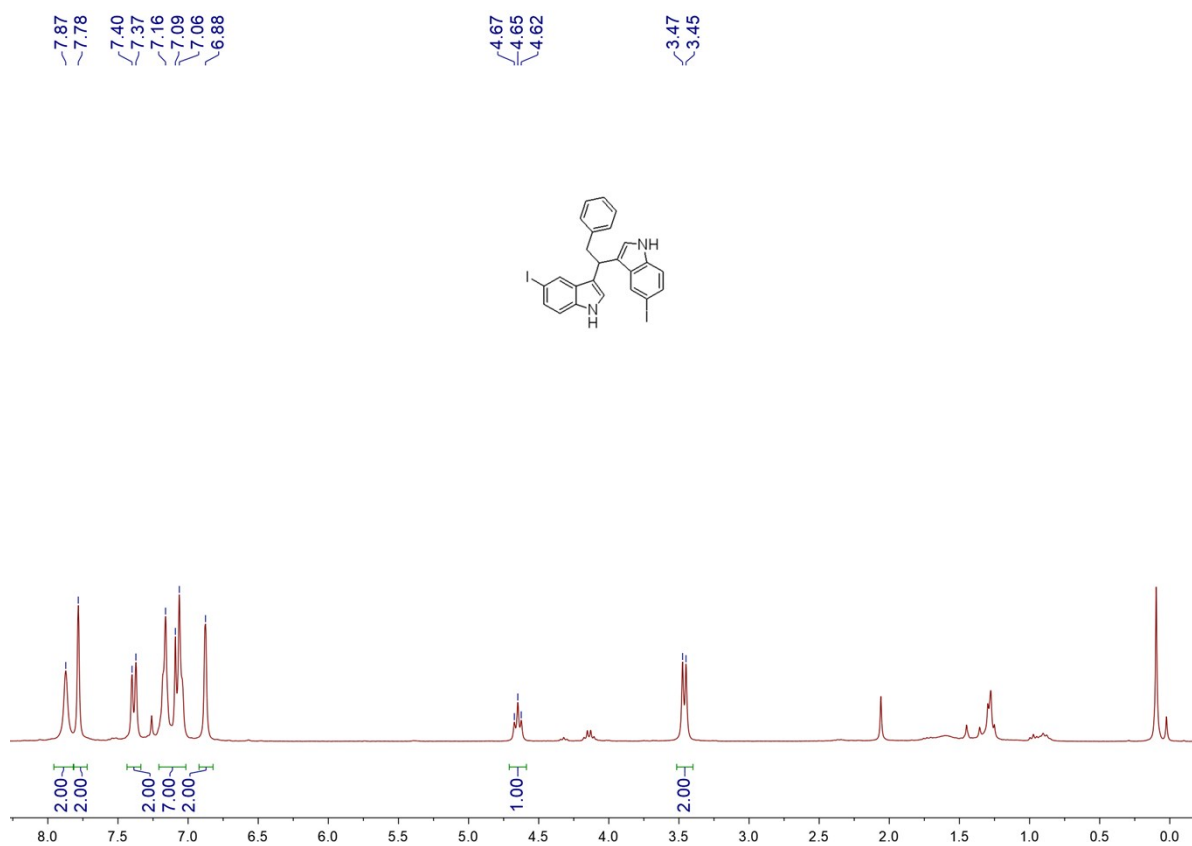


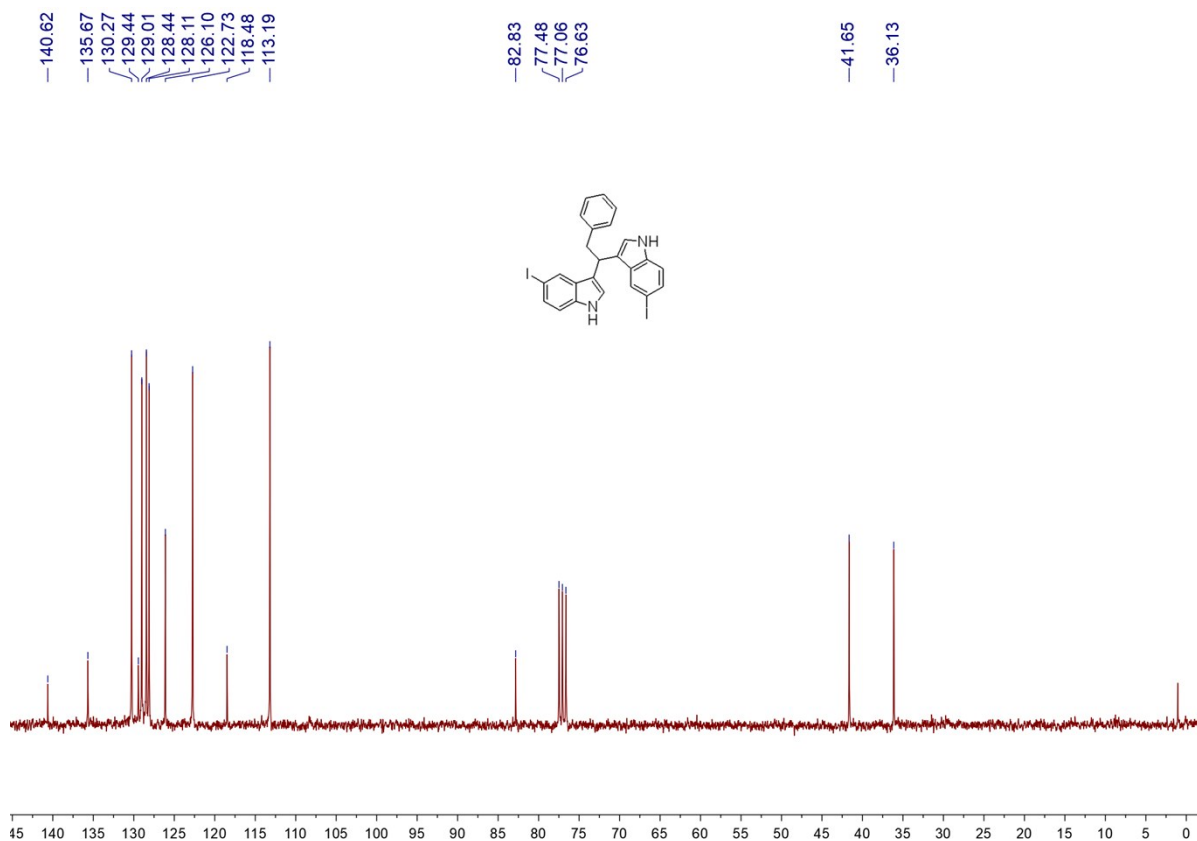
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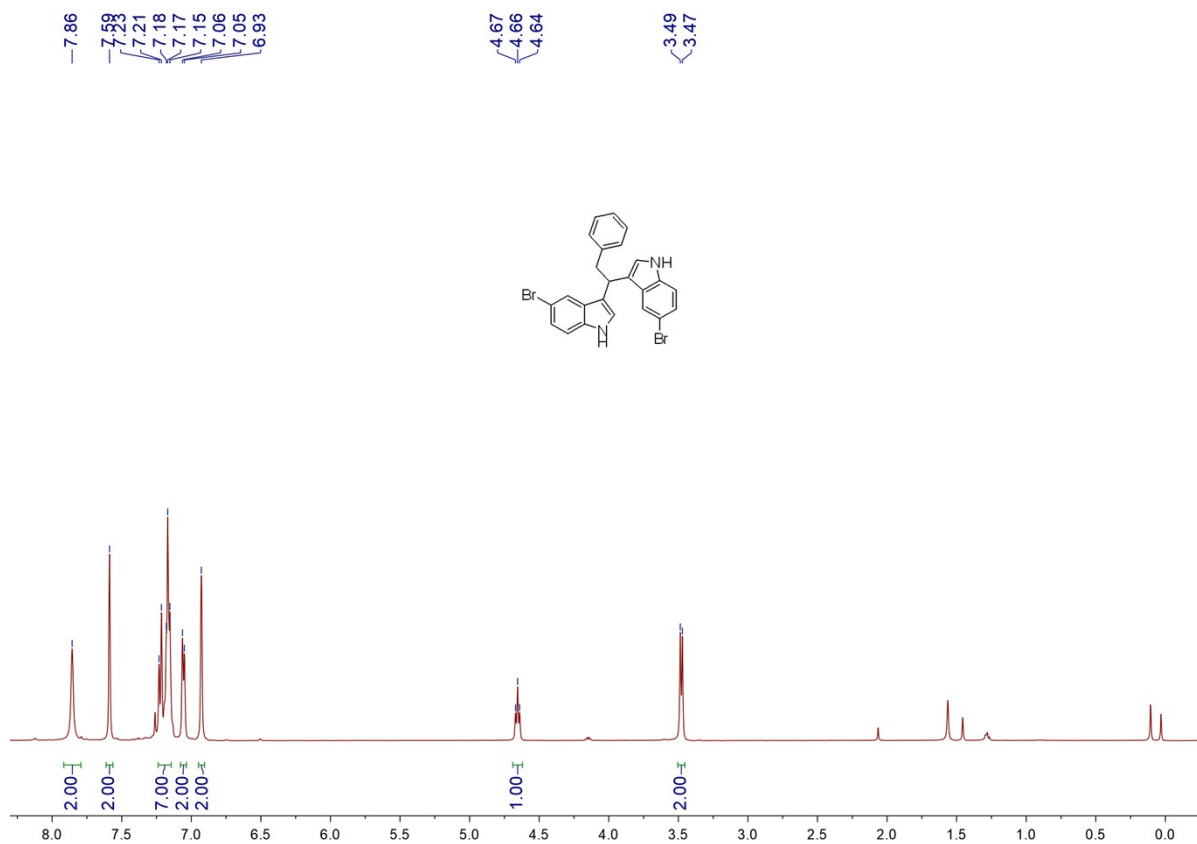


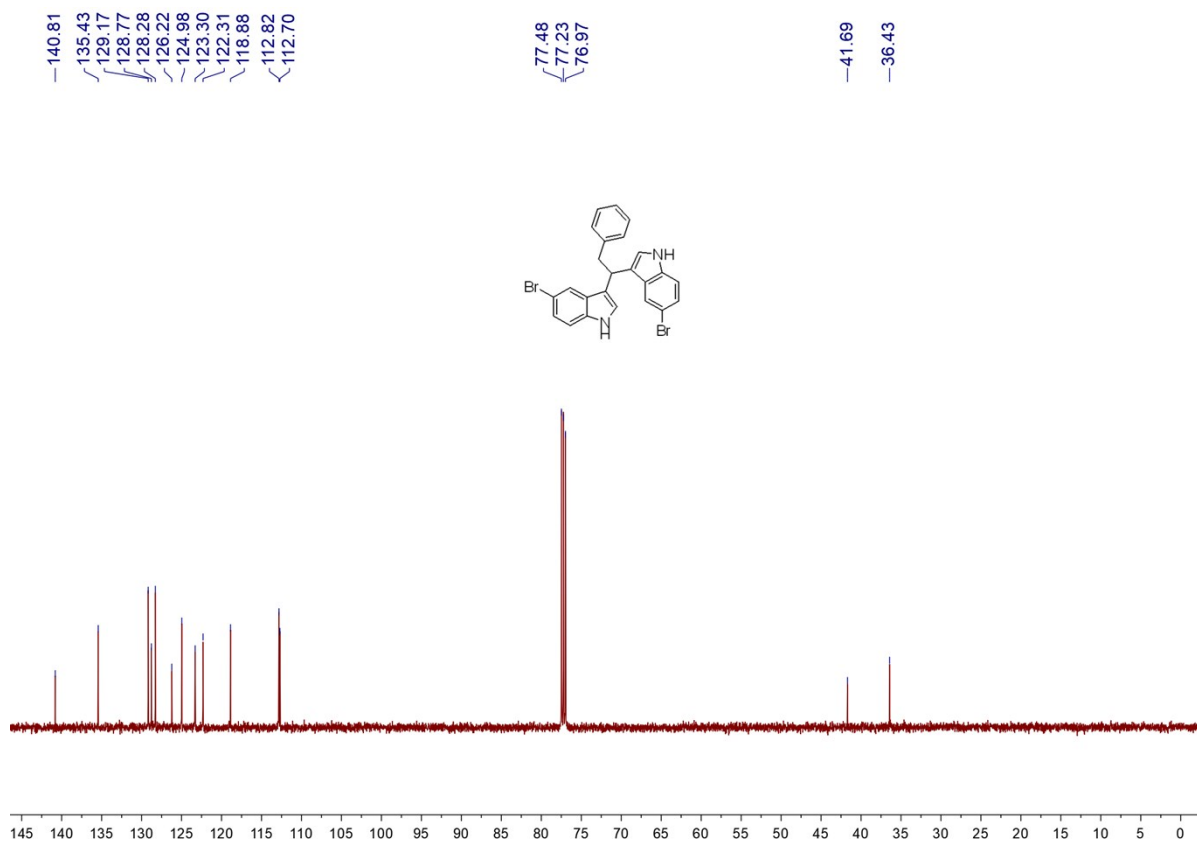
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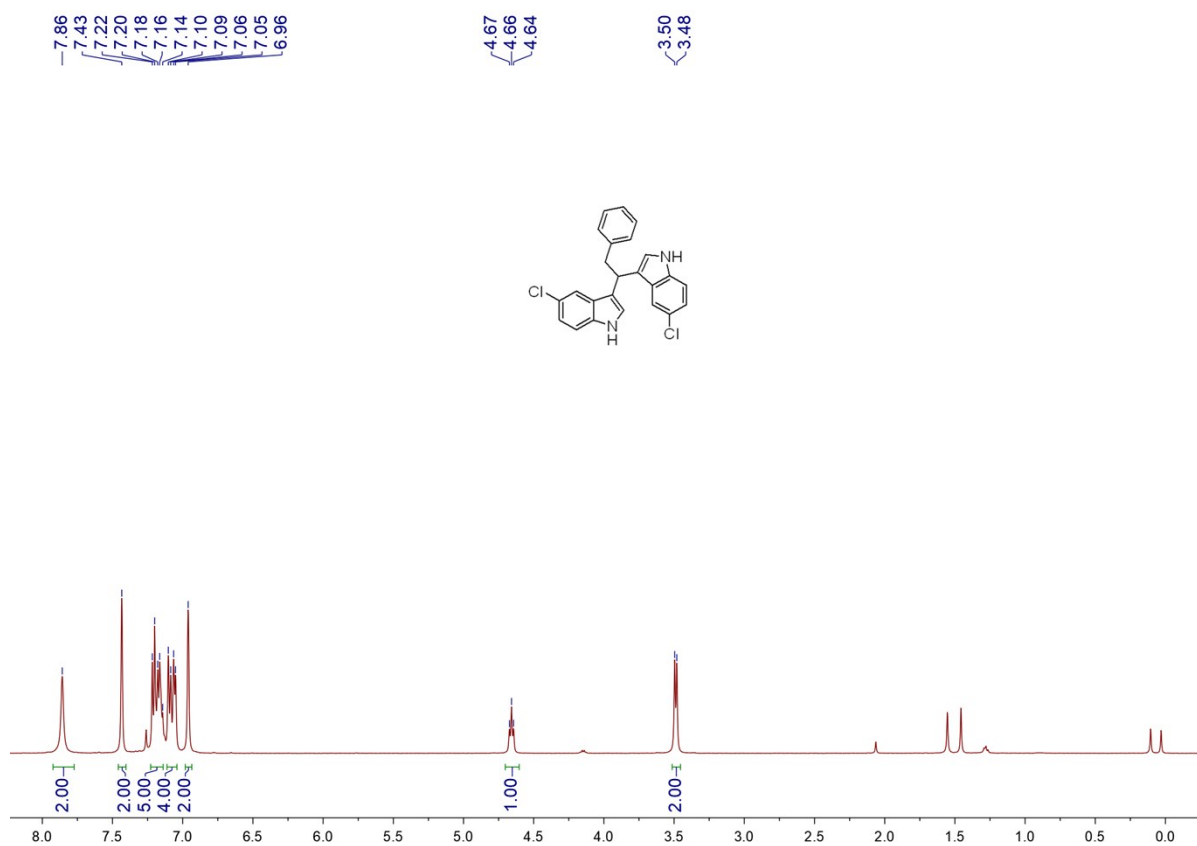


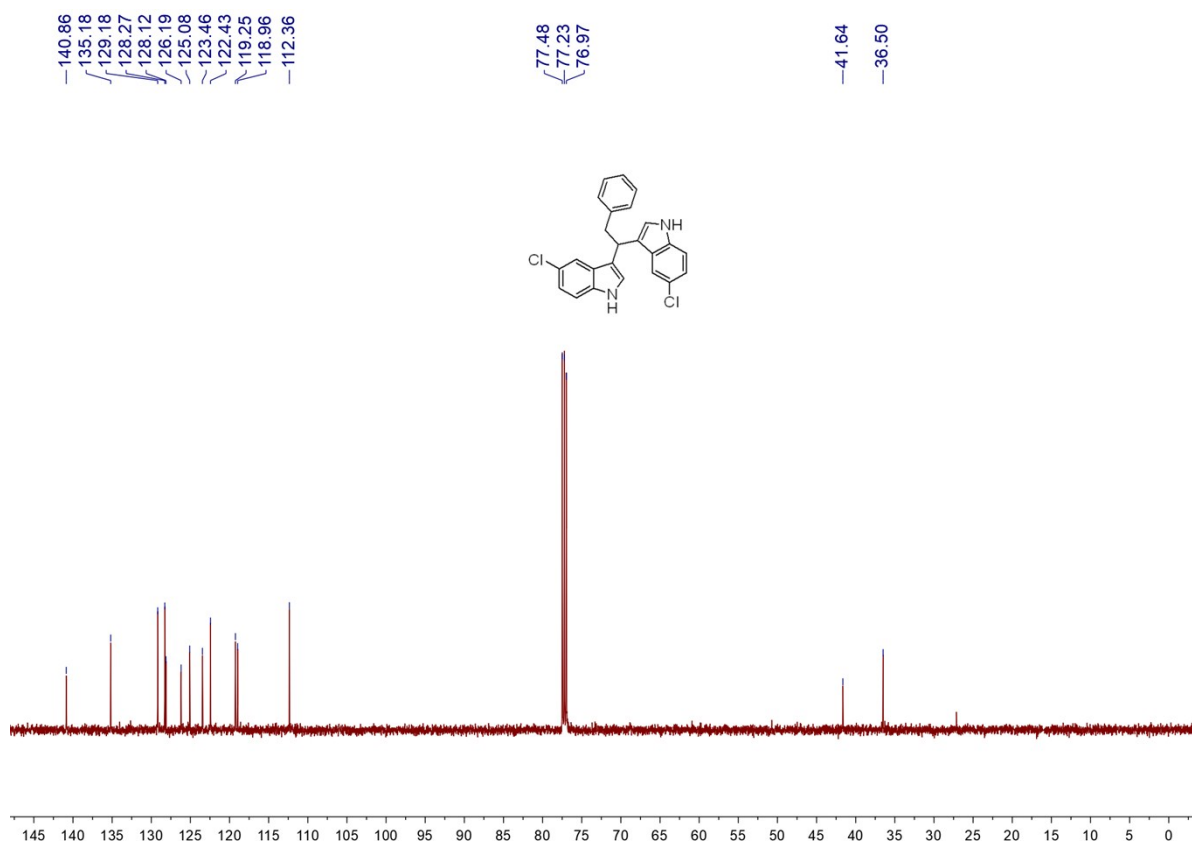
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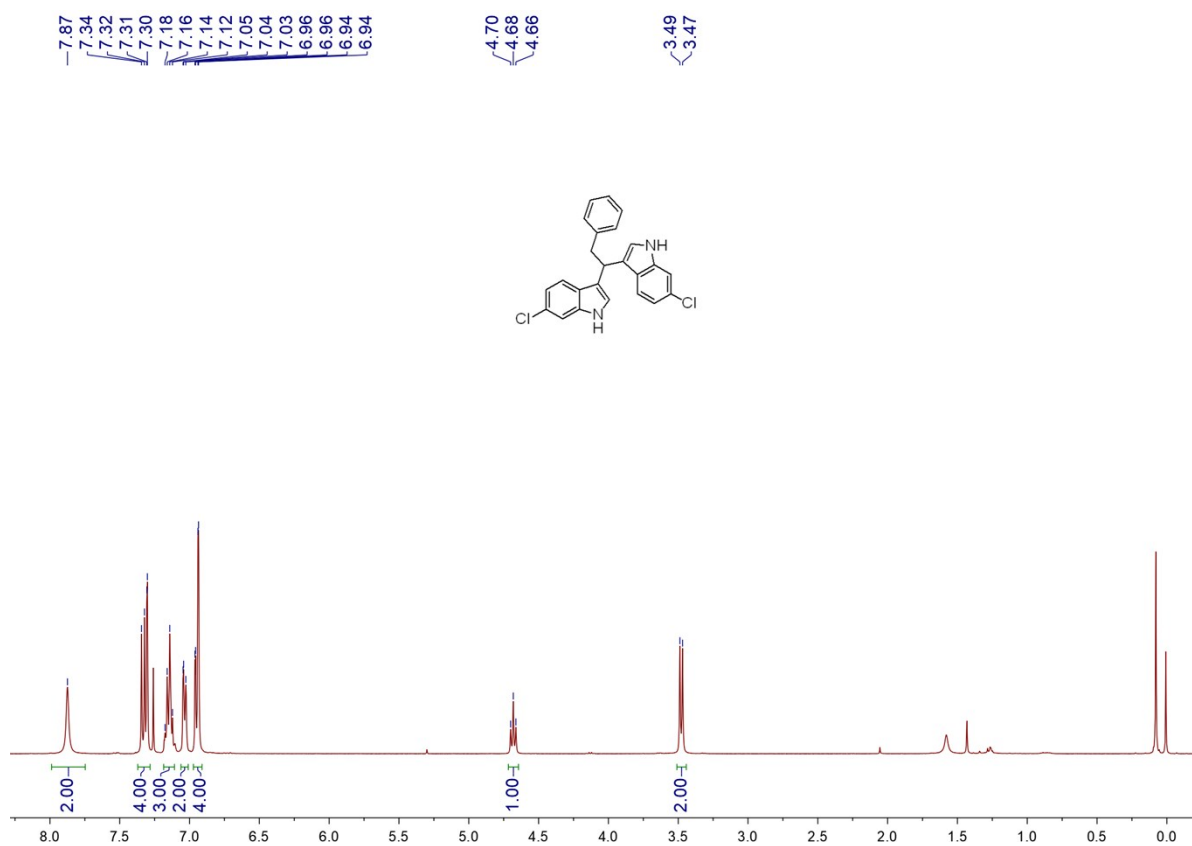


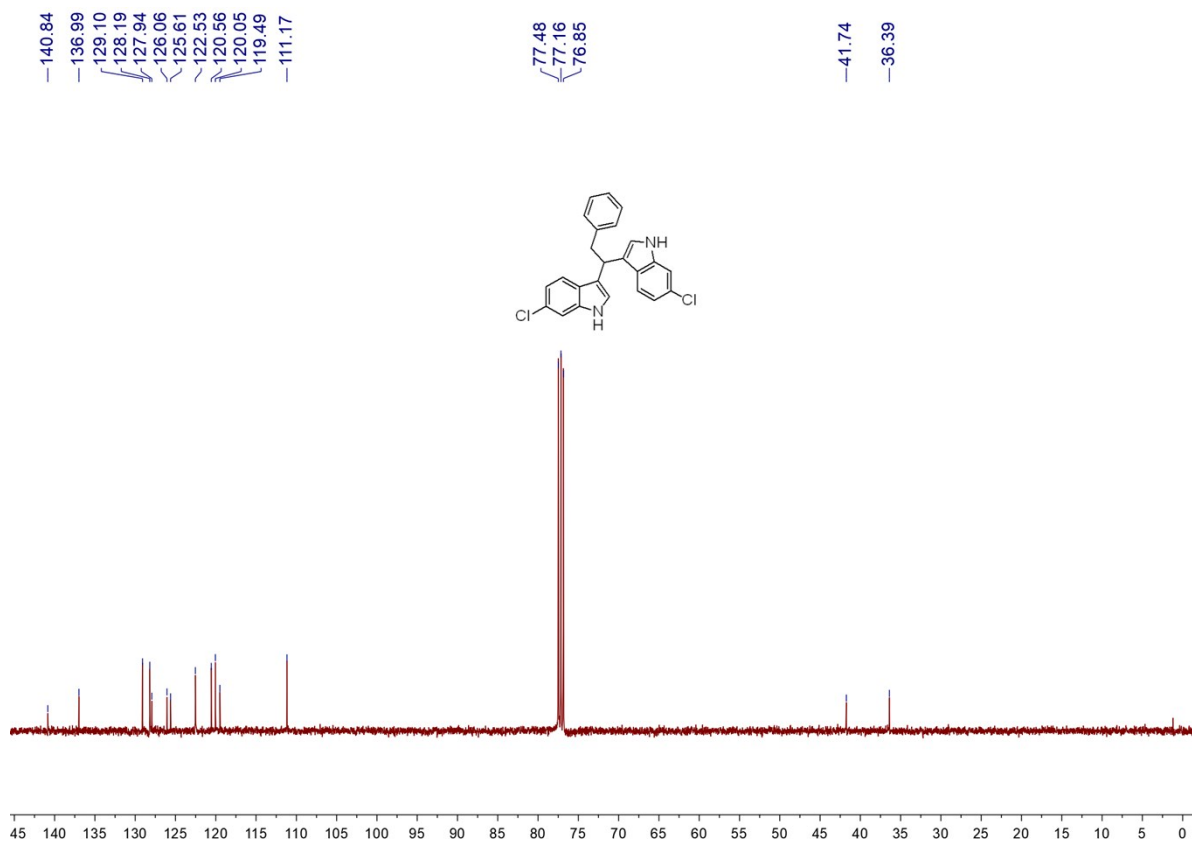
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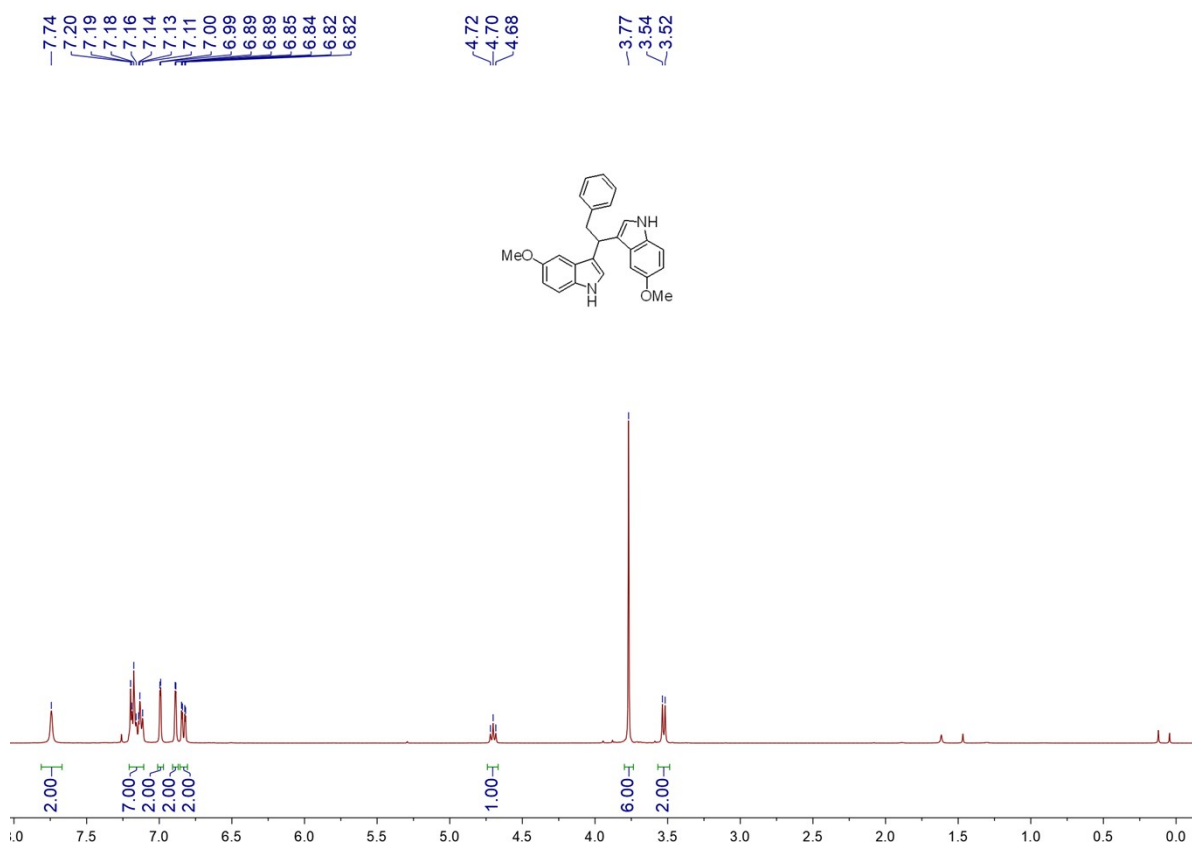


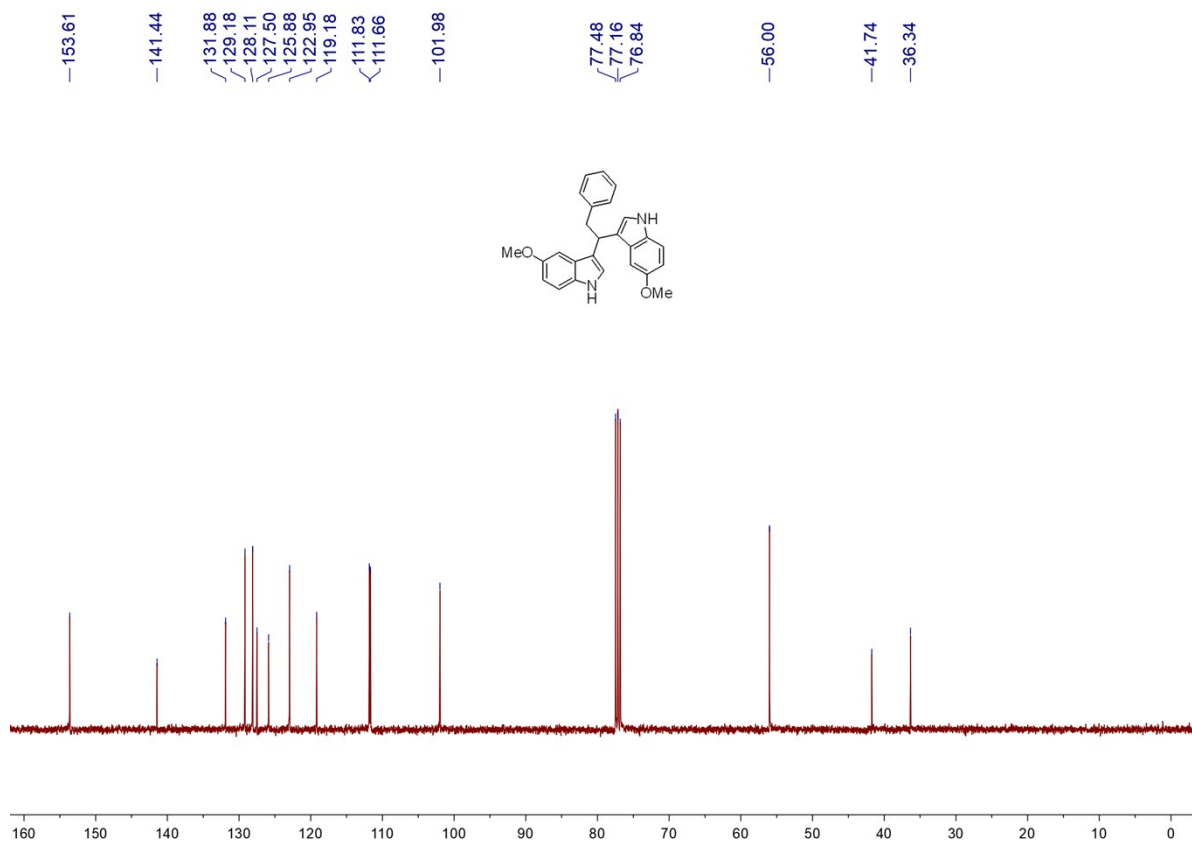
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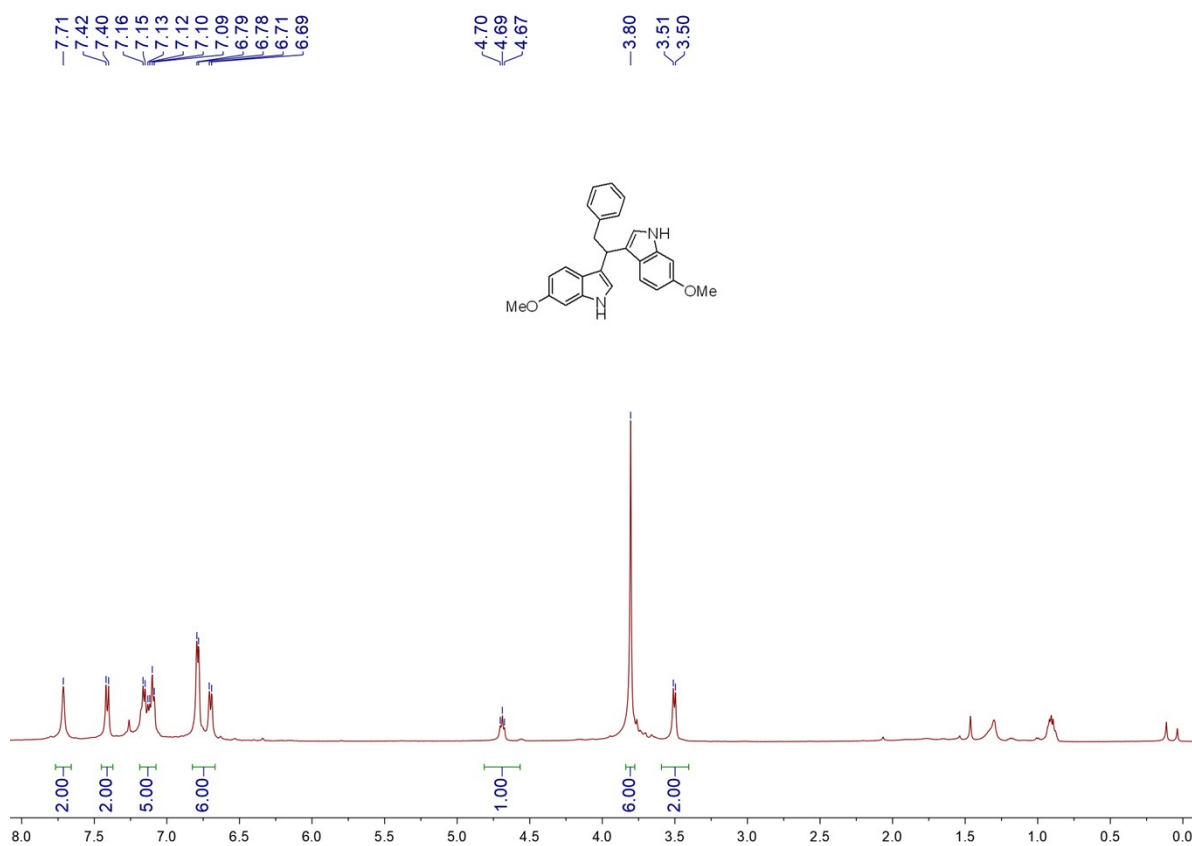


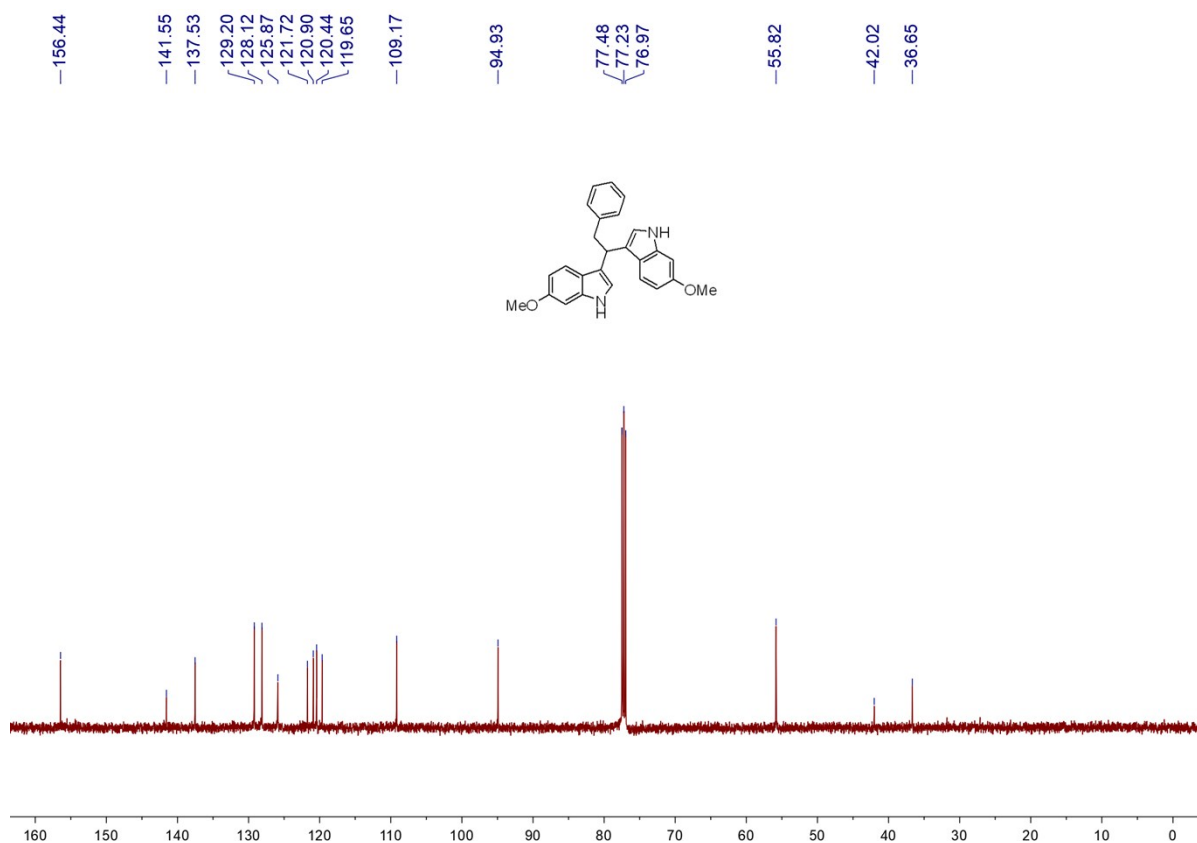
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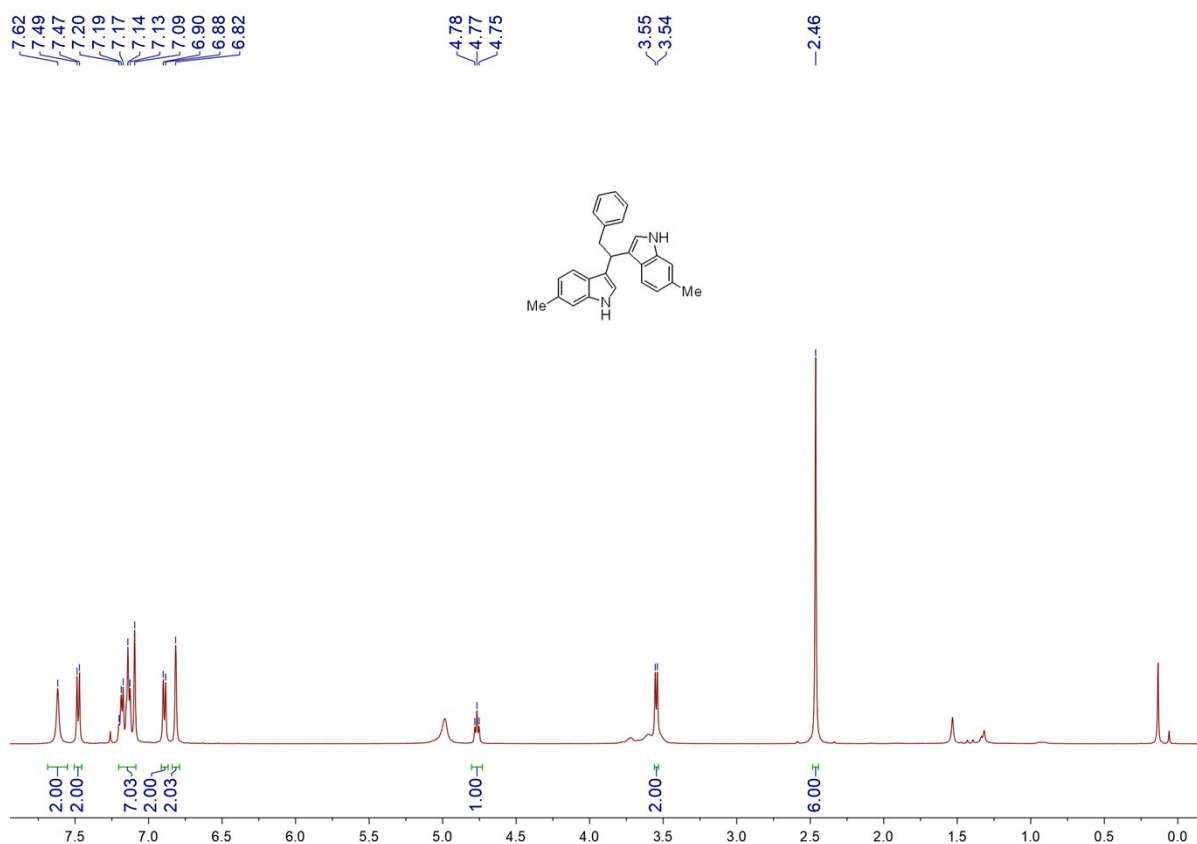


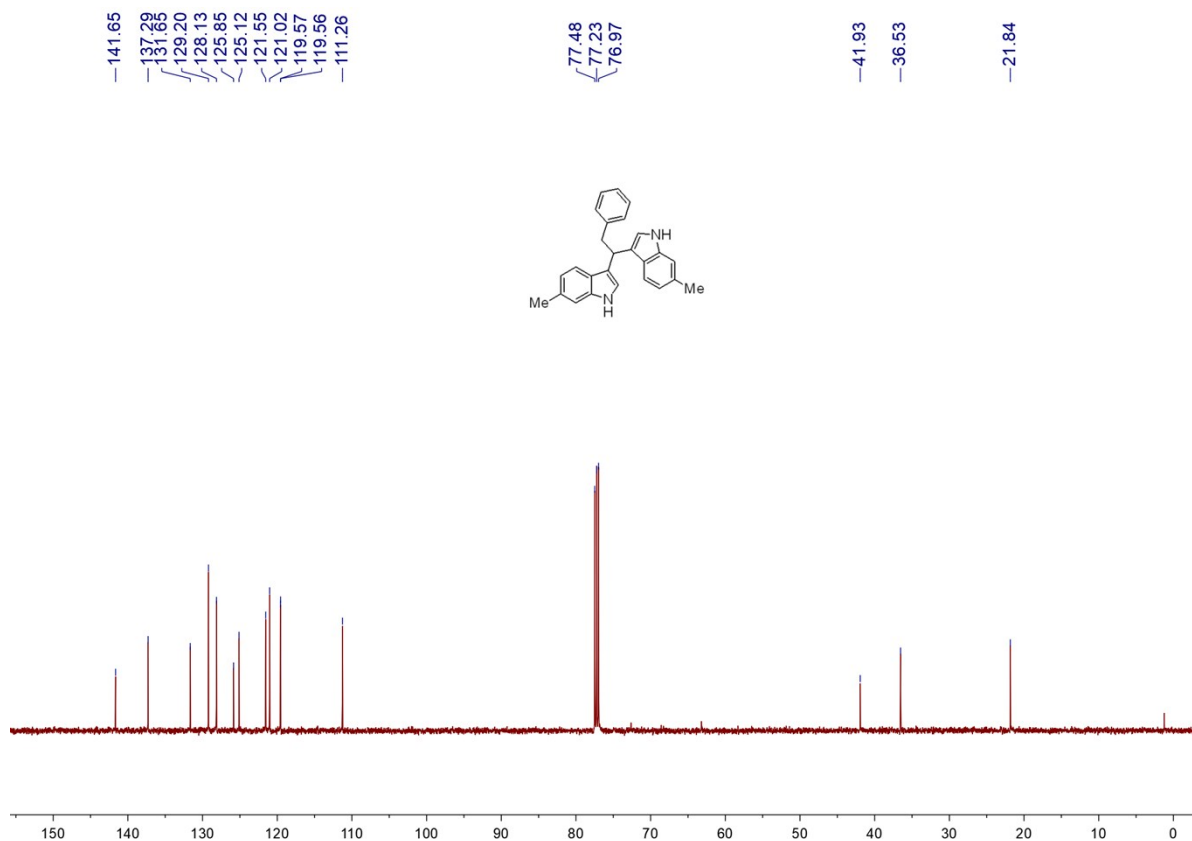
Product 4ao





Product 4ap





Product 4aq

