Supplementary material

Molecular modeling studies of 1,2,4-triazine derivatives as novel h-DAAO

inhibitors by 3D-QSAR, docking and dynamics simulations

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| Data set | Inhibitory potency | Average | Maximum | Minimum | Standard Deviation | Sum |
|----------|--------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------------------|---------|
| Training | pIC ₅₀ | 6.717 | 7.398 | 4.000 | 0.704 | 208.236 |
| Test | pIC ₅₀ | 6.153 | 7.301 | 4.398 | 1.138 | 36.917 |

Table 1S Uni-column statistics of the training and test sets for the 3D-QSAR model study



Fig. 1S Histogram of biological data distribution statistics in the 3D-QSAR analysis



Fig. 2S Efficient color histogram indexing for the q² values of probable field combinations in CoMSIA analysis. (green: combinations with higher q² values, red: the best field combination).



Discovery of new-type potent h-DAAO inhibitors

Fig. 3S Basic flowchart of research programme.



Fig. 4S Docking results of all compounds and surface of the binding site. (yellow lines: hydrogen bonds)



Fig. 5S The binding pocket (a), docking results and surface of compound 4 (b), 5 (c) and 6 (d). (blue lines: hydrogen bonds)



Fig. 6S Docking results of all designed compounds into the binding site of protein 3W4K. (yellow lines: hydrogen bonds)



Fig. 7S The total-energy (a) and temperature (b) of the inhibitor-protein complexes versus dynamics time.



Fig. 8S Structural comparison between original structure (purple) and dynamics equilibrium structure (green) of 13-3W4K.



Fig. 9S Root-mean-square fluctuation (RMSF) the ligand-3W4K complexes versus residue number. (a: Tyr224; b: Tyr228; c: Arg283; d: Gly313)



Fig. 10S The bioavailability radars for compounds 13 (a), D1 (b), D3 (c) and D8 (d).



Fig. 11S The BOILED-Egg model for intuitive assessment of HIV and BBB through the position of the representative compounds.