

Supporting information

Single-step and ultrasensitive detection of carcinoembryonic antigen based on aptamer-transduction mediated exonuclease III-assisted dual-amplification strategy

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Table S1. Sequences from 5' to 3'-terminal of oligonucleotides used in this work

DNA	Sequence from 5' to 3'-terminal
H1	GAATAAGCTGGCATAACCAGCTTATTCAATTCA
H2	AAGCTGGTTTATCACTACCTCTCTATTACACAAGCTGGTAGTGATA A ACCAGCTTATTC
FS	FAM-TAGTGATAAAA-BHQ1

Table S2. Comparison of different amplification approaches for CEA detection

Technique	Approach ^a	Dynamic range (ng mL ⁻¹)	LOD (pg mL ⁻¹)	Ref.
Fluorescence	Exo III-DNA walker	0.01-100	1.2	1
Electrochemistry	PLA-RCA	0.001-10	0.49	2
Electrochemistry	PLA -MNAzyme	0.002-500	1.5	3
Electrochemistry	Nanocomposite	0.05-40	10	4
Electrochemistry	PtPd/N-GQDs@Au	0.000005-50	0.002	5
Fluorescence	Exo III assisted dual- amplification	0.0001-10	0.058	This work

^a PLA, proximity ligation assay; RCA, rolling circle amplification; PtPd/N-GQDs@Au, nitrogen-doped graphene quantum dots supported PtPd bimetallic functionalized Au nanoparticles.

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