## **Supporting Information**

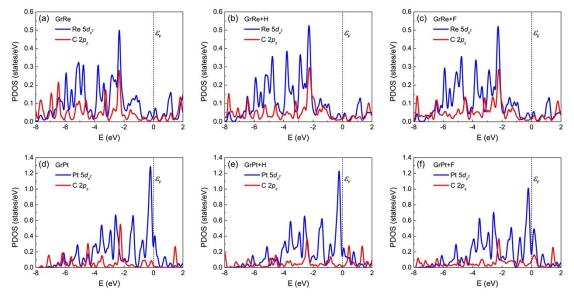
## Tune the chemical activity of graphene via the transition metal substrate

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## DOS prior to and after the adsorption of H or F atom

The density of states prior to and after the adsorption of H or F atom on the graphene/Re(0001) and graphene/Pt(111) are presented in Fig. S1. Here, one of the three nearest neighbor C atoms around the adsorption site and the substrate Re (or Pt) atom beneath were selected to calculate the partial density of states (PDOSs) of C atom  $2p_z$  orbital and Re (or Pt) atom  $5d_{z^2}$  orbital. The calculated PDOSs confirm the variations of charge transfer between the C atoms and substrate metal atoms after the adsorption of H or F atom.



**Fig. S1** (a)-(c) The PDOSs of C atom  $2p_z$  and Re atom  $5d_{z^2}$  orbitals prior to and after the adsorption of H or F atom. (d)-(f) The PDOSs of C atom  $2p_z$  and Pt atom  $5d_{z^2}$  orbitals prior to and after the adsorption of H or F atom.