

## Supplementary Information

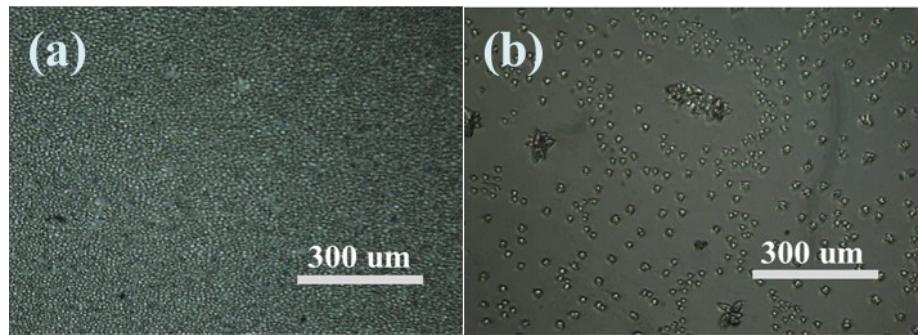
### Fabricate high thermal conductivity rGO/polyimide nanocomposite films via freeze-drying approach

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and Jiarui Xu

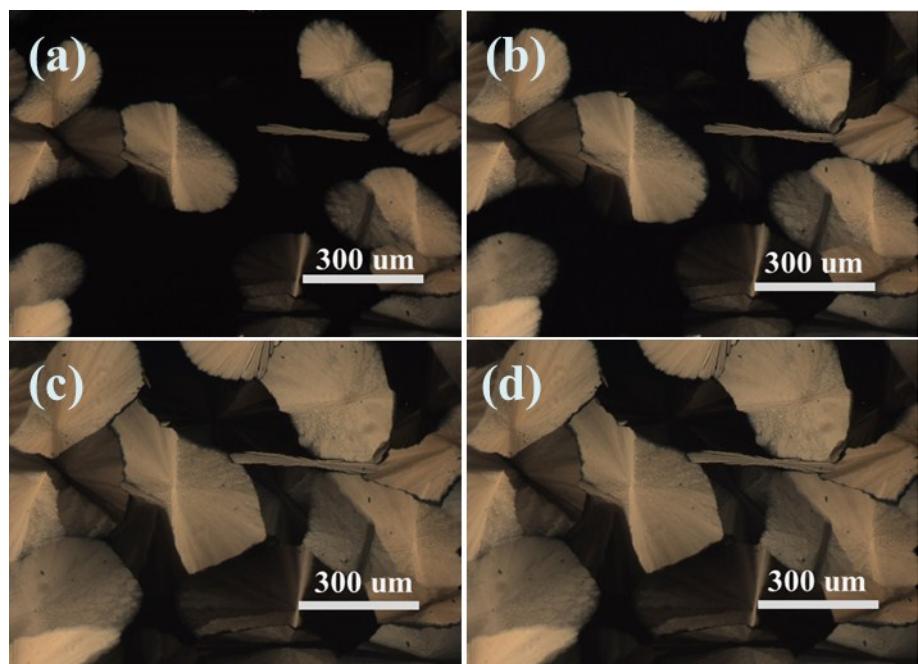
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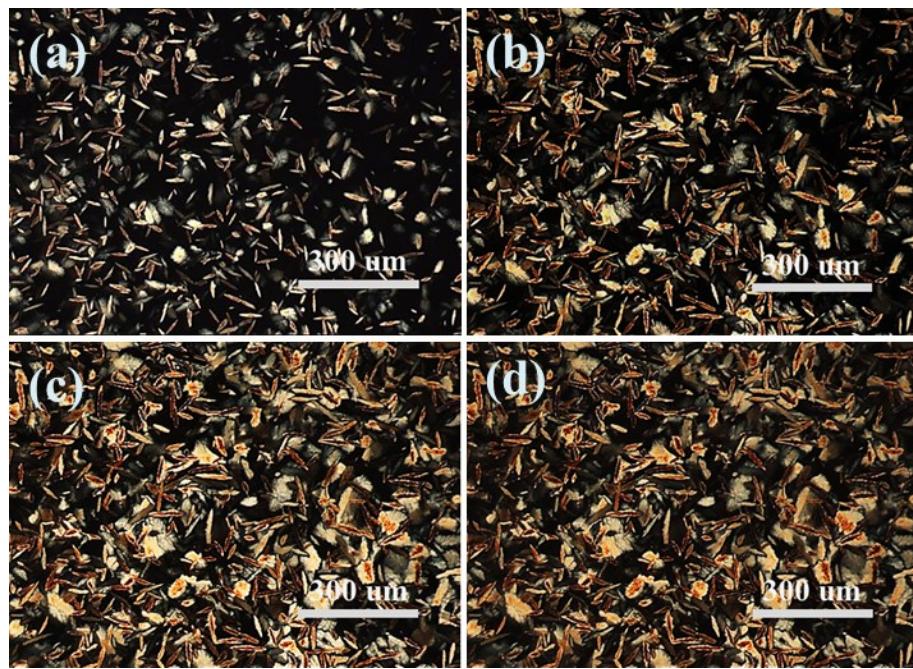
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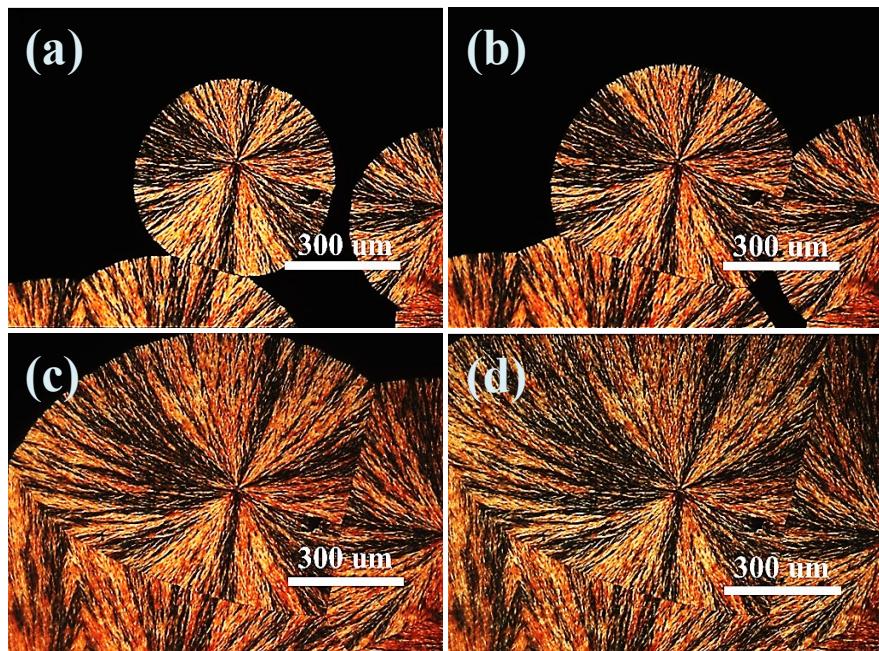
**Fig. S1** POM images for the crystallization behavior of different solvents : (a) DMF, (B) NMP.



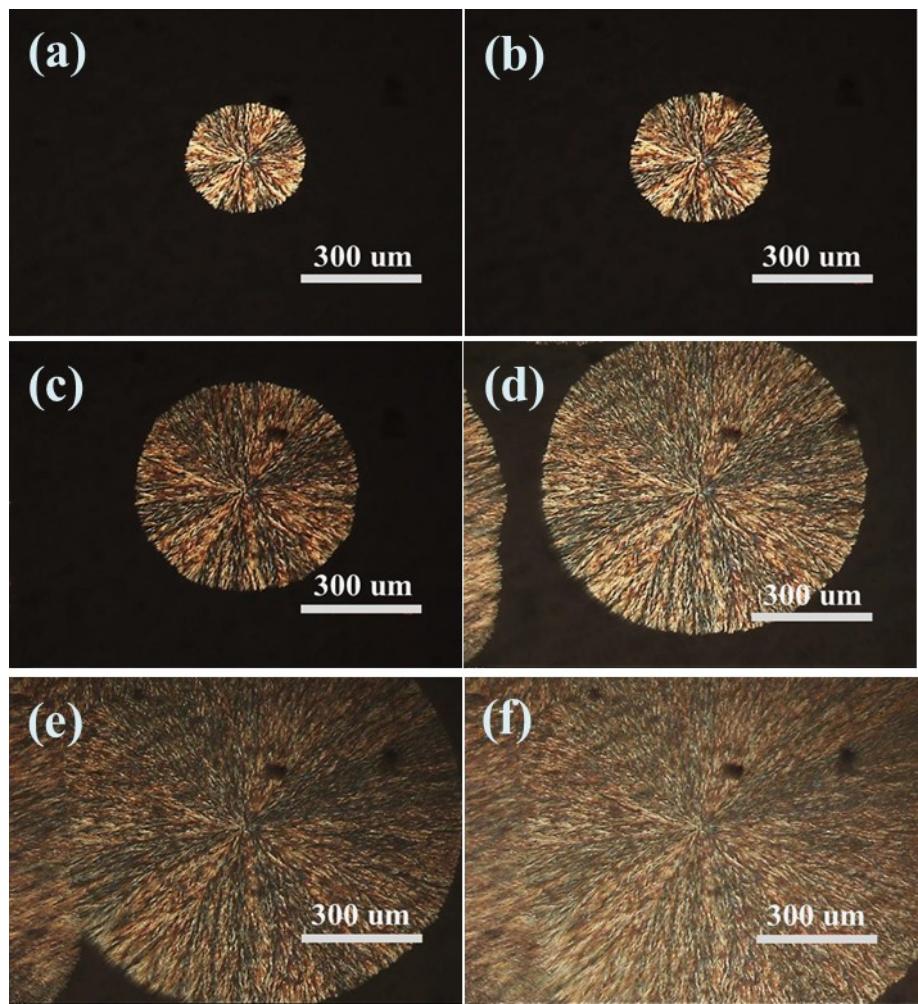
**Fig. S2** Effect of growth time on crystallization of PAA with solid content of 4 wt% : (a) Beginning, (b) 10 s, (c) 60 s, (d) 120 s.



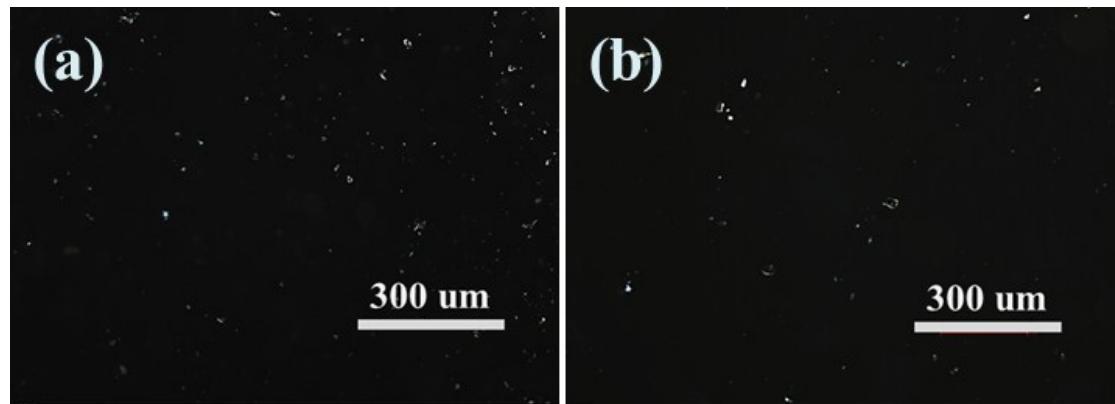
**Fig. S3** Effect of growth time on crystallization of PAA with solid content of 8 wt% : (a) Beginning, (b) 60 s, (c) 120 s, (d) 300 s.



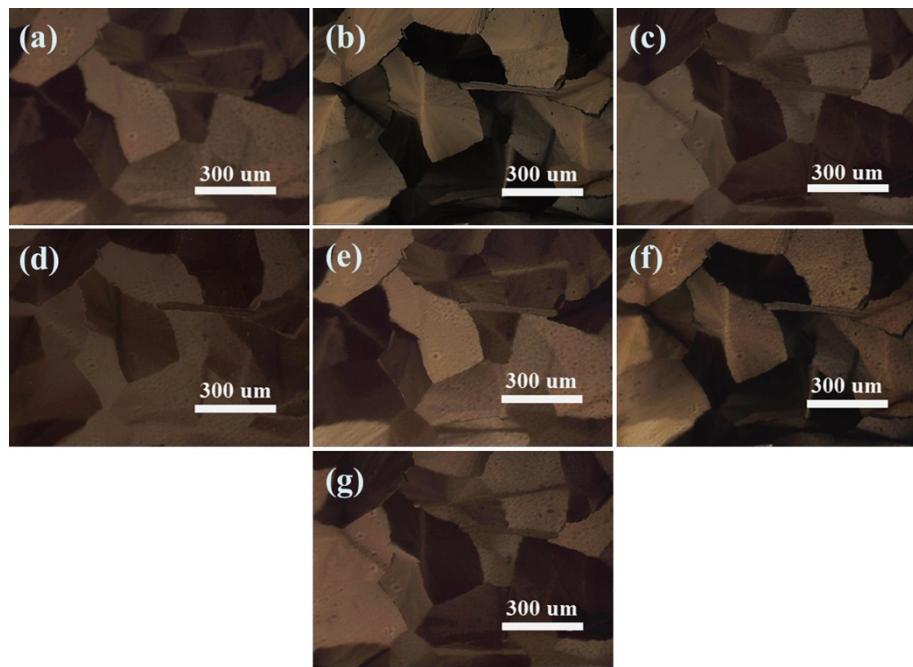
**Fig. S4** Effect of growth time on crystallization of PAA with solid content of 12 wt%: (a) beginning, (b) 1 min, (c) 5 min, (d) 10 min.



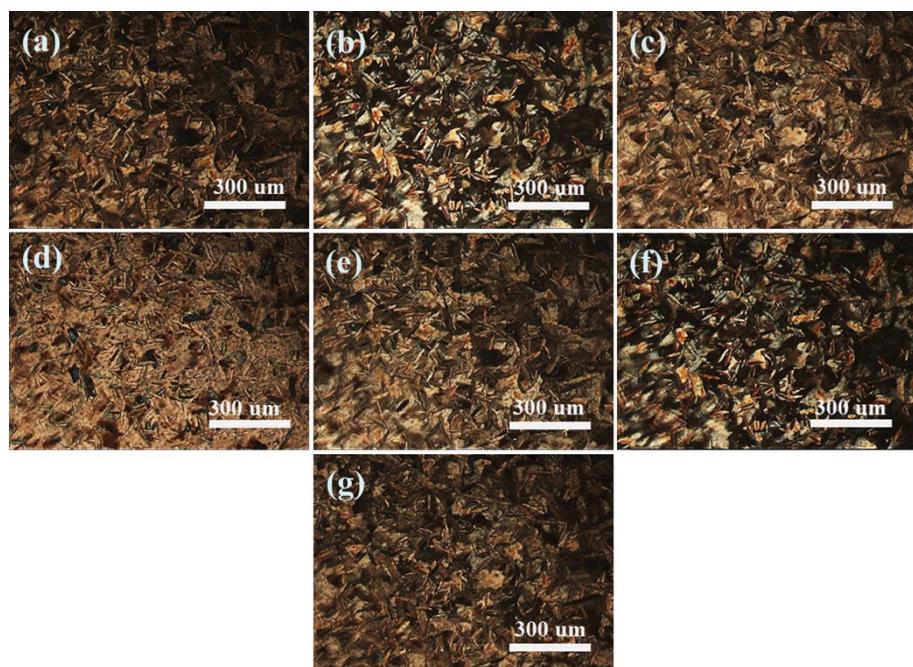
**Fig. S5** Effect of growth time on crystallization of PAA with solid content of 15 wt% : (a) Beginning, (b) 2 min, (c) 10 min, (d) 20 min, (e) 30 min, (f) 40 min.



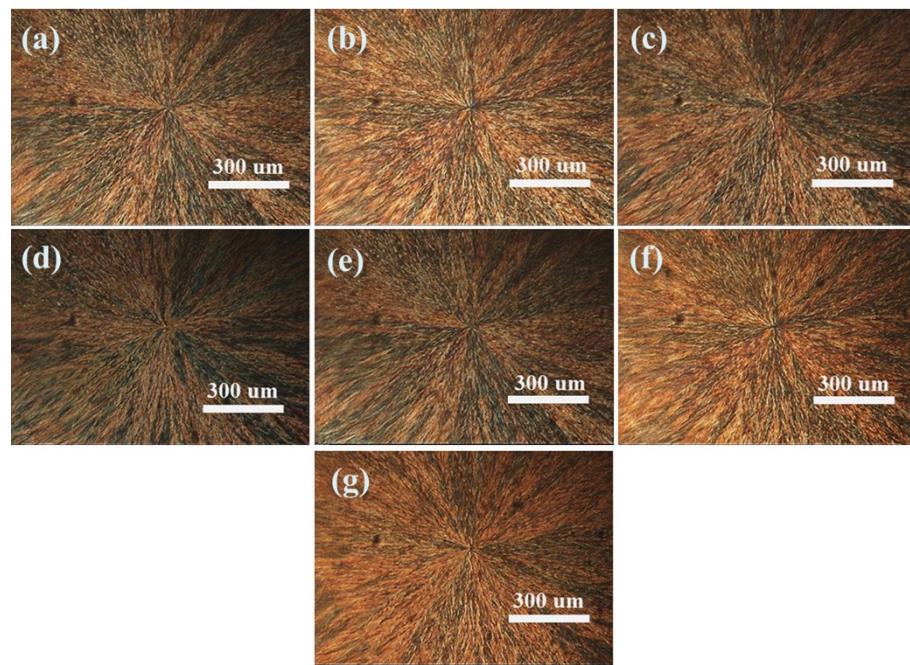
**Fig. S6** POM images of PAA with different solvent : (a) DMF, (B) NMP.



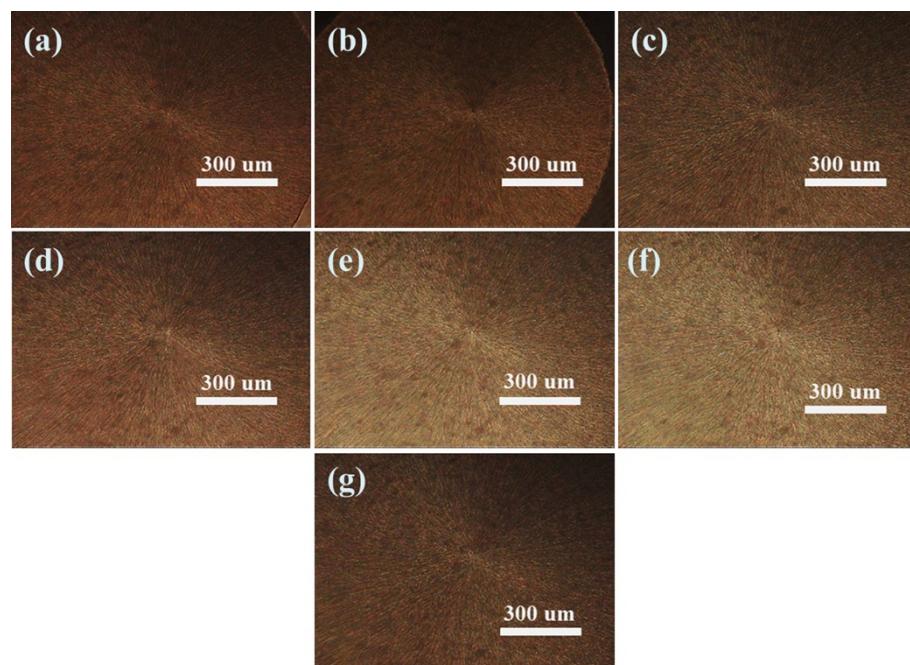
**Fig. S7** POM diagram of solid content PAA of 4 wt% under different polarizing angles : (a)  $45^\circ$ , (b)  $90^\circ$ , (c)  $135^\circ$ , (d)  $180^\circ$ , (e)  $225^\circ$ , (f)  $270^\circ$ , (g)  $315^\circ$ .



**Fig. S8** POM diagram of solid content PAA of 8 wt% under different polarizing angles : (a)  $45^\circ$ , (b)  $90^\circ$ , (c)  $135^\circ$ , (d)  $180^\circ$ , (e)  $225^\circ$ , (f)  $270^\circ$ , (g)  $315^\circ$ .



**Fig. S9** POM diagram of solid content PAA of 12 wt% under different polarizing angles : (a)  $45^\circ$ , (b)  $90^\circ$ , (c)  $135^\circ$ , (d)  $180^\circ$ , (e)  $225^\circ$ , (f)  $270^\circ$ , (g)  $315^\circ$ .



**Fig. S10** POM diagram of solid content PAA of 15 wt% under different polarizing angles : (a)  $45^\circ$ , (b)  $90^\circ$ , (c)  $135^\circ$ , (d)  $180^\circ$ , (e)  $225^\circ$ , (f)  $270^\circ$ , (g)  $315^\circ$ .

**Table S1** Thermal conductivity of rGO/PI prepared by conventional method with different mass fraction of rGO

The mass fraction of rGO in rGO/PI films (wt%)	Thermal Diffusivity (m·s <sup>-1</sup> )	Density (g·mL <sup>-1</sup> )	specific heat capacity (J·kg <sup>-1</sup> ·K <sup>-1</sup> )
0	0.068	1.39	1.95
2	0.07	1.4	1.98
4	0.111	1.43	2.01
6	0.113	1.47	2.02
8	0.163	1.52	2.05

**Table S2** Thermal conductivity of rGO/PI prepared by freeze-drying method with different mass fraction of rGO

The mass fraction of rGO in rGO/PI films (wt%)	Thermal Diffusivity (m·s <sup>-1</sup> )	Density (g·mL <sup>-1</sup> )	specific heat capacity (J·kg <sup>-1</sup> ·K <sup>-1</sup> )
0	0.07	1.40	2.01
2	0.143	1.41	1.98
4	0.268	1.43	2.01
6	0.345	1.47	2.02
8	0.892	1.52	2.05