## Associated content

## **Supporting Information**

Table S1 The involved biotransformation and mass change

Fig. S1 Accurate MS/MS spectrum of osthole and its proposed fragmentation pathway.

Fig. S2 MS/MS spectra and proposed fragmentation pathways of of M12, M33,

M37, M41, M46, M56, M60 and M62.

Code	Description	Formula	Mass
1	Oxidation	+O	15.9949
2	Hydrogenation	+2H	2.0157
3	Hydrolysis	$+H_2O$	18.0106
4	Methylation	$+CH_2$	14.0157
5	Demethylation	-CH <sub>2</sub>	-14.0157
6	Oxydrolysis	$+H_2O_2$	34.0055
7	Loss of OCH <sub>2</sub>	-OCH <sub>2</sub>	-30.0106
8	Glucuronide Conjugation	$+C_6H_8O_6$	176.0321
9	Sulfate Conjugation	$+SO_3$	79.9568
10	Dehydrogenation	<b>-</b> 2H	-2.0157
11	Loss of C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>8</sub>	$-C_5H_8$	-68.0626
12	Loss of C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>8</sub>	$-C_4H_8$	-56.0626
13	Loss of C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>6</sub>	$-C_3H_6$	-42.0470
14	Loss of C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>4</sub>	$-C_2H_4$	-28.0313
15	Loss of CO	-CO	-27.9949
16	Loss of H <sub>2</sub> O	-H <sub>2</sub> O	-18.0106
17	3,4-Epoxide	+O	+15.9949
18	Aldehylation	-CO+2H	-25.9793
19	Phosphorylation	+HPO <sub>3</sub>	+79.9663
20	S-cysteine Conjugation	$+C_3H_5NO_2S$	+119.0041
21	N-acetylcysteine Conjugation	+C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>7</sub> NO <sub>3</sub> S	+161.0147

 Table S1 The involved biotransformation and mass change



Fig. S1 Accurate MS/MS spectrum of osthole

and its proposed fragmentation pathway.



Fig. S2 MS/MS spectra and proposed fragmentation pathways of of M12, M33, M37, M41, M46, M56, M60 and M62.







Fig. S2 MS/MS spectra and proposed fragmentation pathways of of M12, M33, M37, M41, M46, M56, M60 and M62.

M46



Fig. S2 MS/MS spectra and proposed fragmentation pathways of of M12, M33, M37, M41, M46, M56, M60 and M62.