

Electronic Supplementary Information

Title:

Photo-reduction of heavy metal ions and photo-disinfection of pathogenic bacteria under simulated solar light using photosensitized TiO₂ nanofibers

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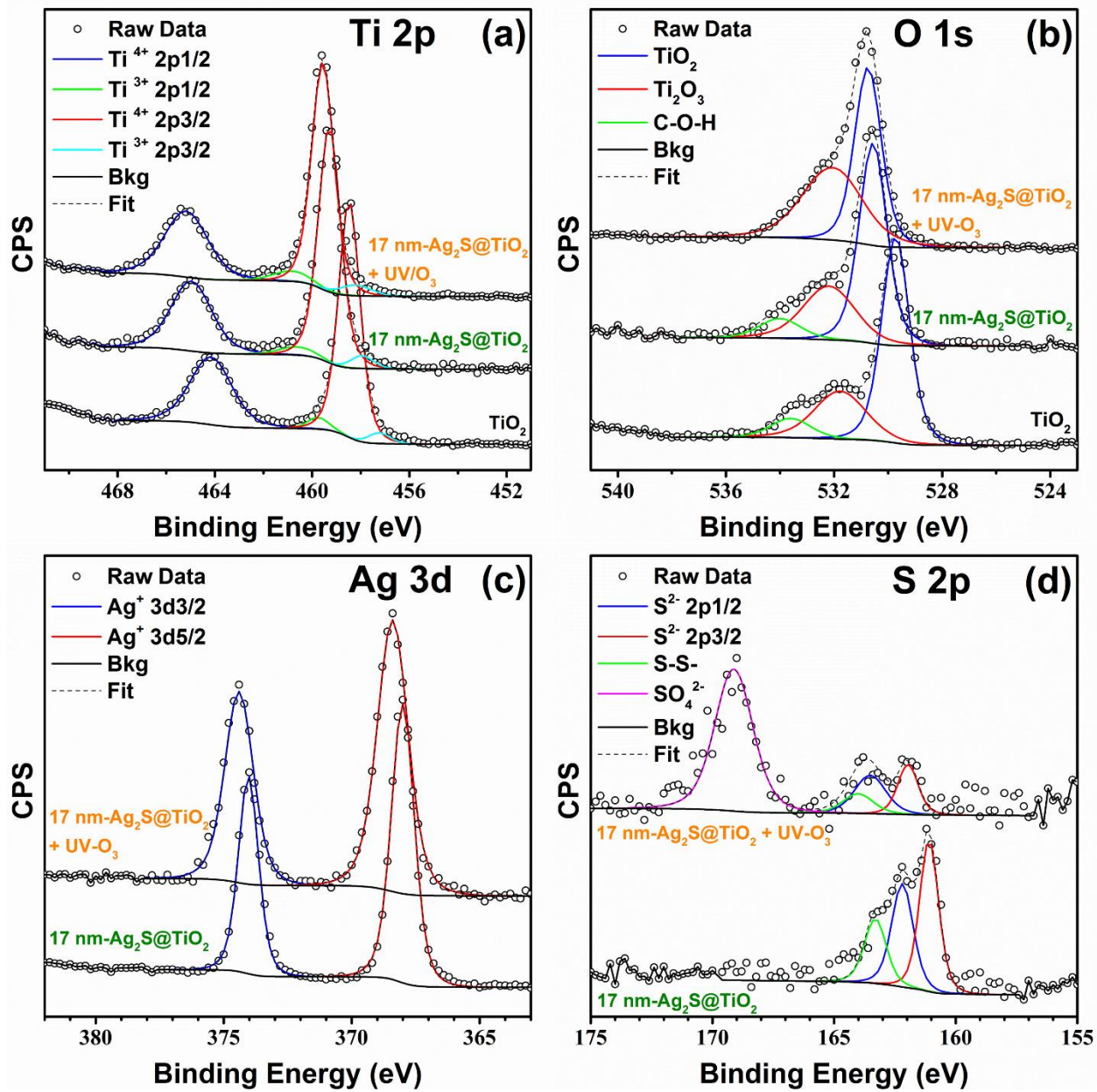


Fig. S1. High resolution XPS spectra of pure TiO_2 and $\text{Ag}_2\text{S}/\text{TiO}_2$ samples. (a) Ti 2p, (b) O 1s, (c) Ag 3d, and (d) S 2p. The figure is reproduced from our previous work [*,], available under the Creative Commons Attribution 4.0 International Public License.

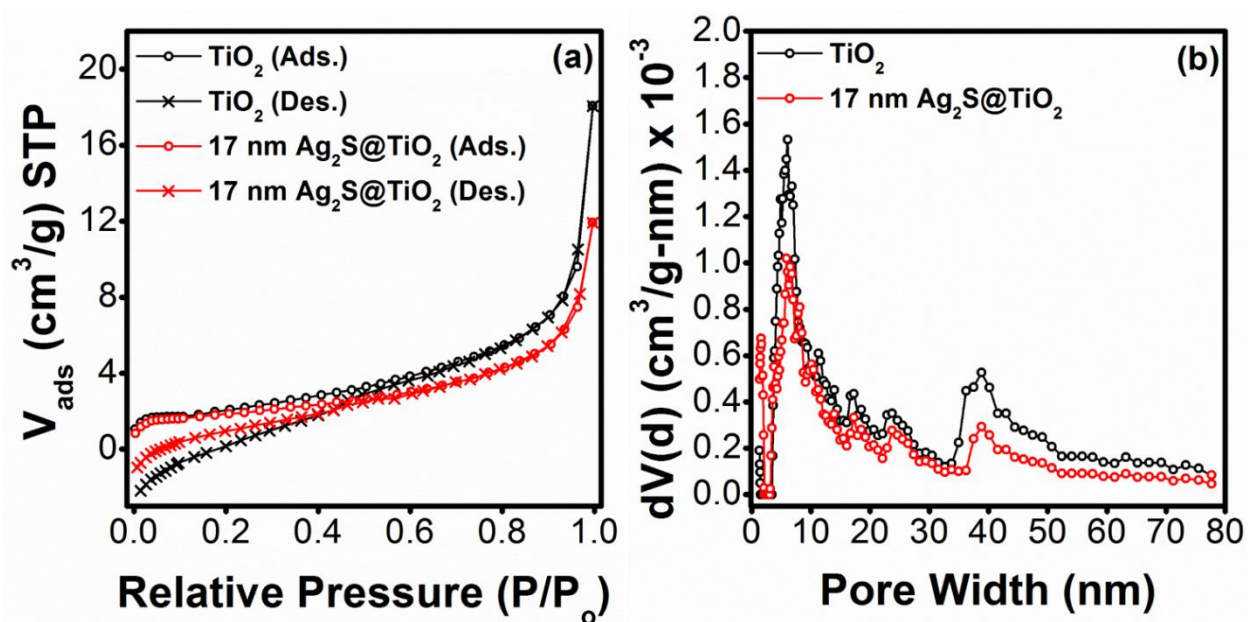


Fig. S2. (a) Nitrogen adsorption-desorption isotherms for pure TiO_2 NFs and 17 nm- $\text{Ag}_2\text{S}/\text{TiO}_2$ composite nanofibers, and (b) the corresponding pore size distributions. *The figure is reproduced from our previous work [*], available under the Creative Commons Attribution 4.0 International Public License.*

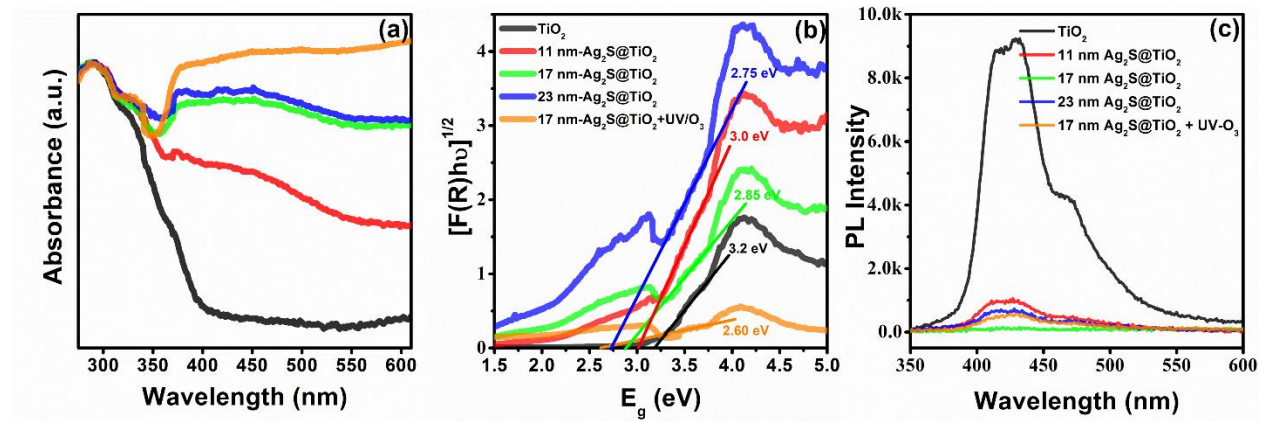


Fig. S3. (a) UV-vis diffuse reflectance spectra of $\text{Ag}_2\text{S}@ \text{TiO}_2$ NFs (converted to absorbance), (b) Kubelka-Munk transformation showing the estimated bandgaps, and (c) the photoluminescence spectra recorded after 325 nm laser excitation. *The figure is reproduced from our previous work [1], available under the Creative Commons Attribution 4.0 International Public License.*

[1] S. Ghafoor, S. Ata, N. Mahmood and S. N. Arshad, *Sci. Rep.*, 2017, **7**, 255.