

Electronic supplementary information (ESI)

Crystal-seeds induced construction of ZnO-ZnFe₂O₄ micro-cubic composites as excellent anode materials for lithium ion battery

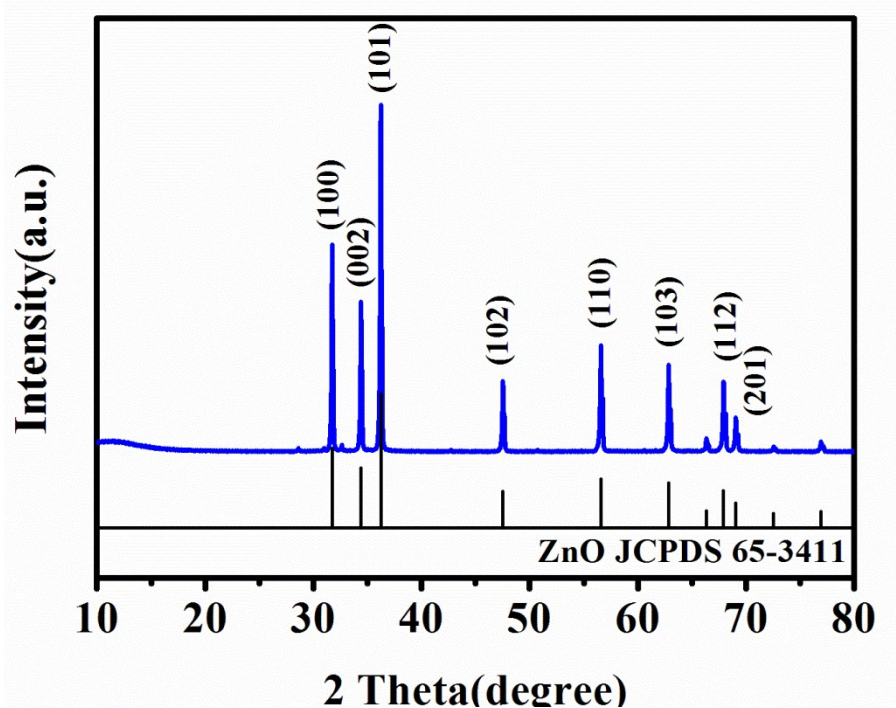


Fig. S1 XRD pattern of the ZnO seed

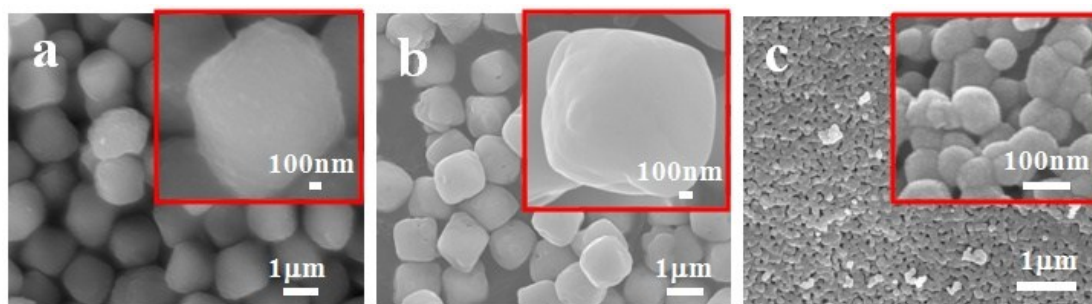


Fig. S2 SEM images of the ZnO seed(a), ZnFe-3-raw(b) and ZnFe-1(c)

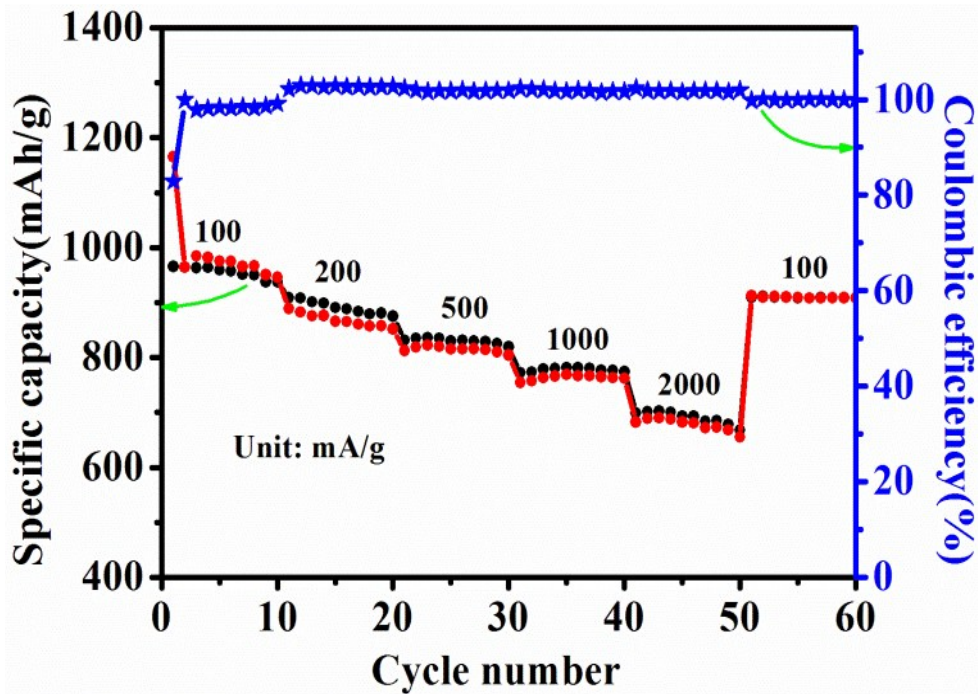


Fig. S3 The rate performance ZnFe-3 electrode

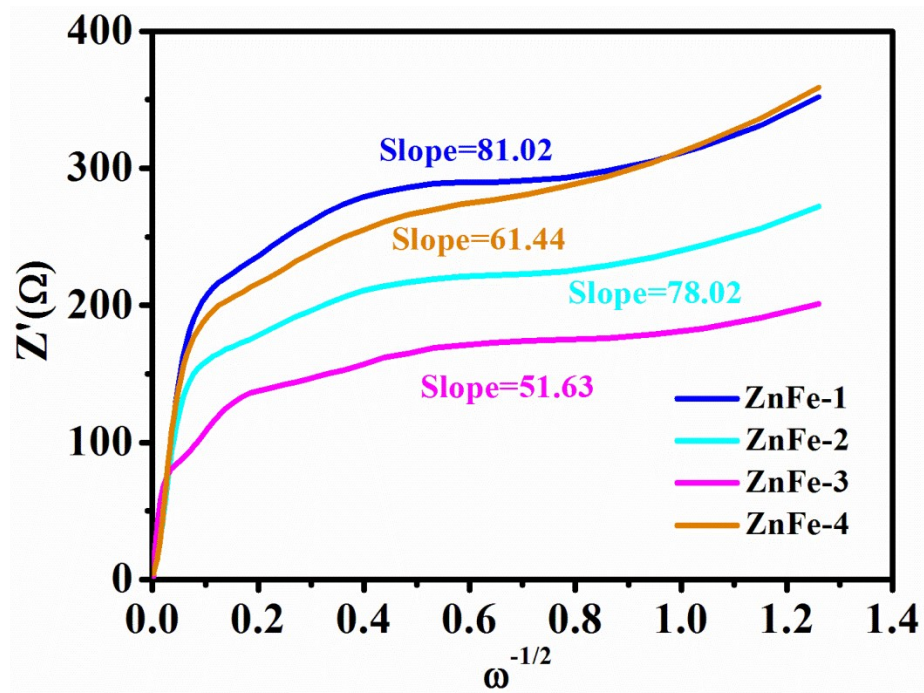


Fig. S4 The linear fitting of Warburg impedance of the ZnO-ZnFe₂O₄

Table S1 Electrochemical performances of ZnO or ZnFe₂O₄ materials previously reported for lithium-ion batteries

Materials	Current density (A·g ⁻¹)	Cycle number	Capacity (mAh·g ⁻¹)	Reference
ZnFe ₂ O ₄ nanoparticles	0.116	50	over 800	Electrochim. Acta, 2011, 56: 9433–9438.
ZnFe ₂ O ₄ Nano- Octahedrons	0.06	80	910	Nano. Res., 2012, 5: 477-485.
ZnFe ₂ O ₄ /C microspheres	0.05	100	1100	J. Power Sources 2014, 258: 305-313
nitrogen-doped carbon coated ZnFe ₂ O ₄ composite	0.1	100	1477	Electrochim. Acta, 2015, 180: 622–628
ZnFe ₂ O ₄ nanorods	0.1	50	983	J. Power Sources, 2016, 306: 718-723
ZnO/ZnFe ₂ O ₄ porous nanoparticles	1	500	804	Chem. Eng. J., 2017, 308: 340–346
ZnO-ZnFe ₂ O ₄ hollow microspheres	0.1	300	625	Electrochim. Acta, 2017, 249: 79–88
ZnFe ₂ O ₄ nanoparticles /rGO composite	0.2	400	1106.7	J. Alloy. Compd., 2018, 737: 58-66
carbon-coated ZnFe ₂ O ₄ nanoflakes	0.5	1000	778.6	Dalton Trans., 2018, 47: 3521-3529
ZnO-ZnFe₂O₄ micro- cubic particles	0.1	200	811	In this work