

# Electronic supplementary information for : Enhanced Li<sup>+</sup> Charge Storage in Naphthalene Diimide/Vanadium Pentoxide Intercalates.

Francisco de Araújo Silva,<sup>a</sup> Renato Salviato Cicolani,<sup>a</sup>, Gilberto Lima<sup>a</sup>, Fritz Huguenin and Grgoire Jean-François Demets\* <sup>a</sup>

Received Xth XXXXXXXXXX 2013, Accepted Xth XXXXXXXXXX 201X

First published on the web Xth XXXXXXXXXX 201X

DOI: 10.1039/b000000x

## 1 NDI-ph characterization

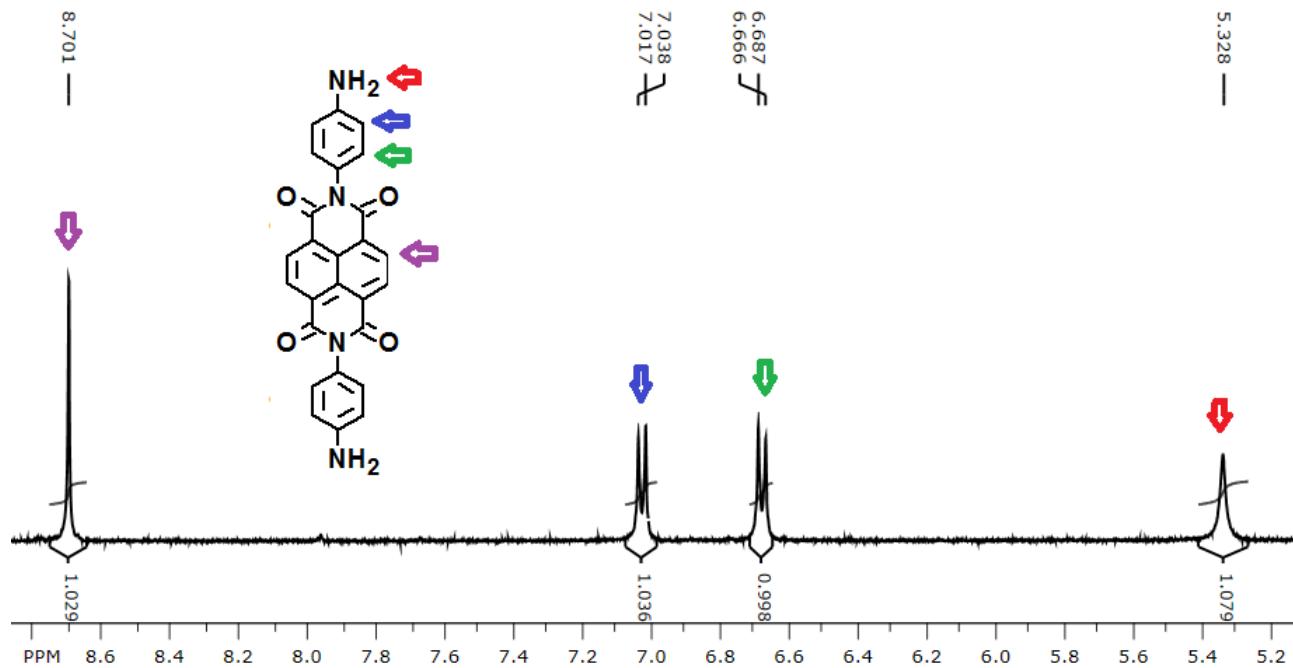
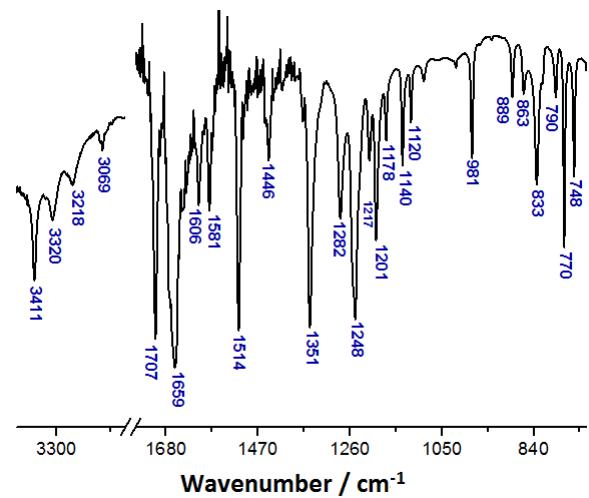
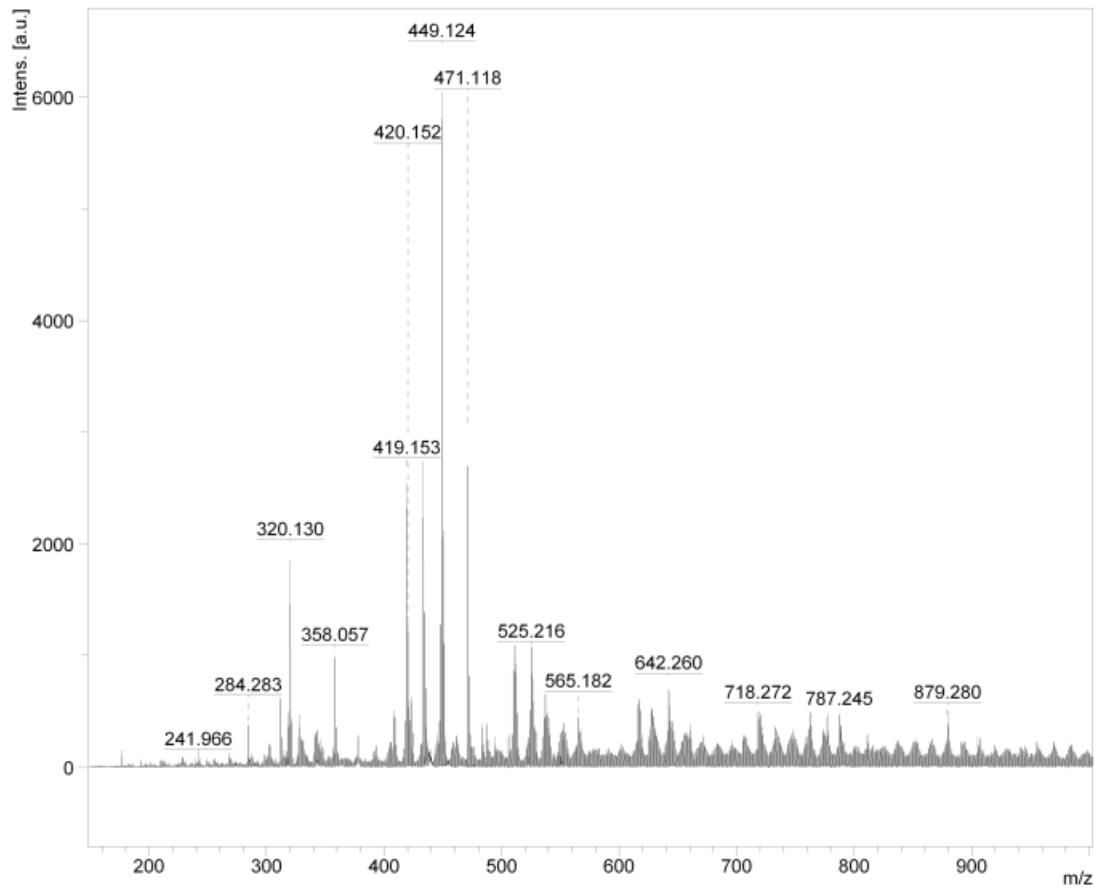


Fig. 1 <sup>1</sup>H-NMR spectrum of NDI-ph.

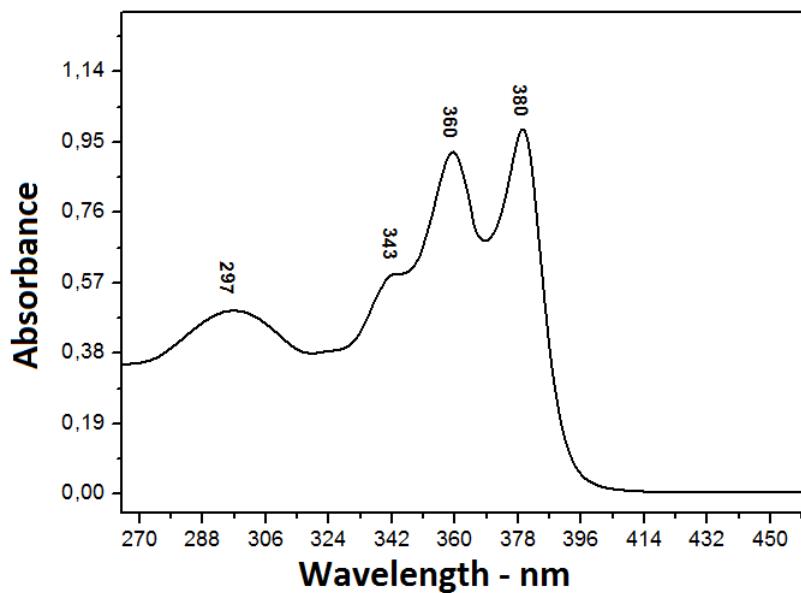
<sup>a</sup>Laboratório de Materiais e Interfaces Moleculares, DQ-FFCLRP Universidade de São Paulo. Av Bandeirantes 3900 CEP 14040-901; Ribeirão Preto, S.P., Brazil. Fax: 5516 36024861; Tel: 5516 36024860; E-mail: greg@usp.br



**Fig. 2** FTIR spectrum of NDI-ph.

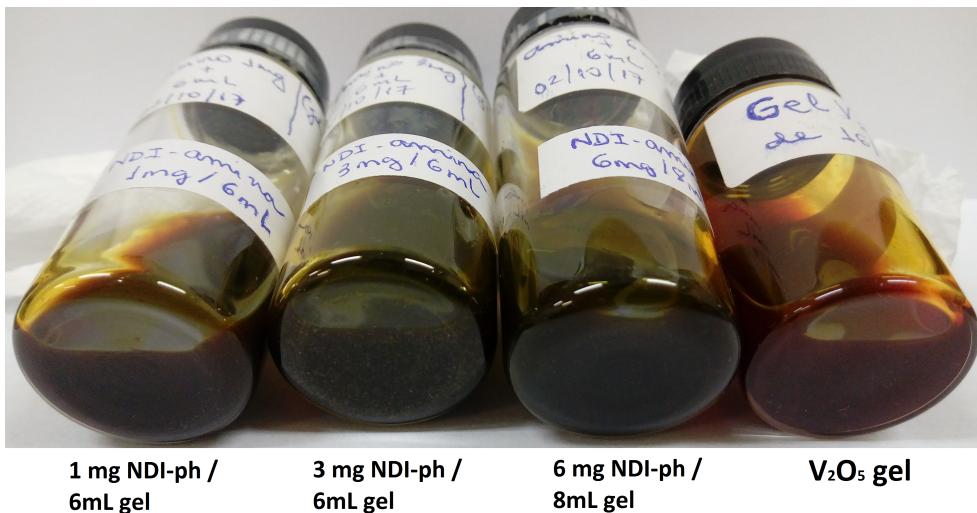


**Fig. 3** Maldi-TOF for NDI-ph.

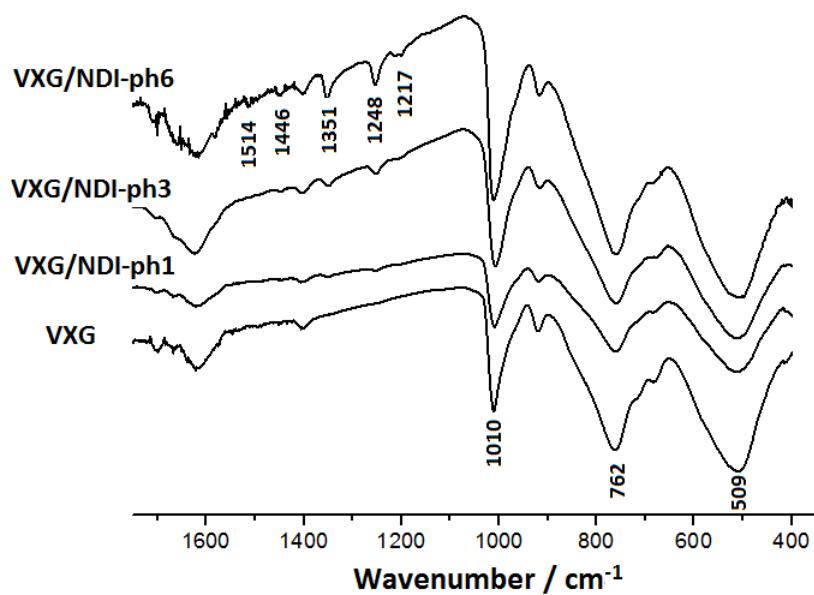


**Fig. 4** Electronic spectrum of NDI-ph in DMF

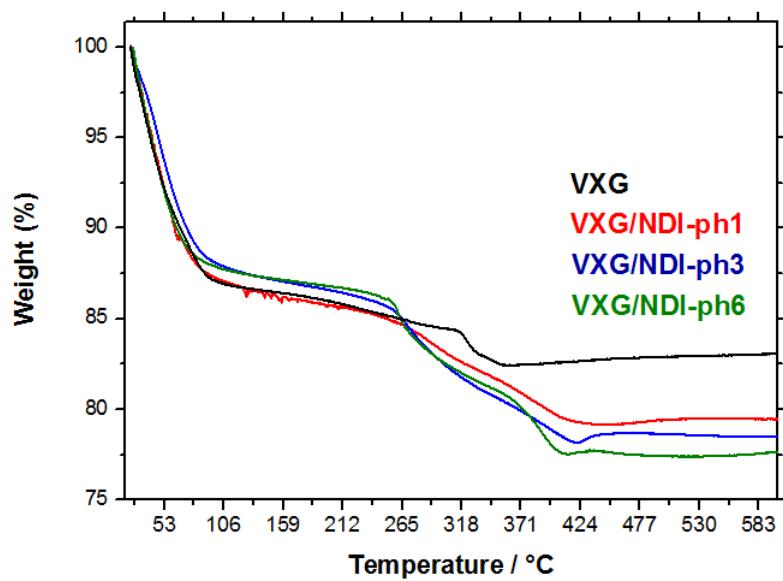
## 2 Composites characterization



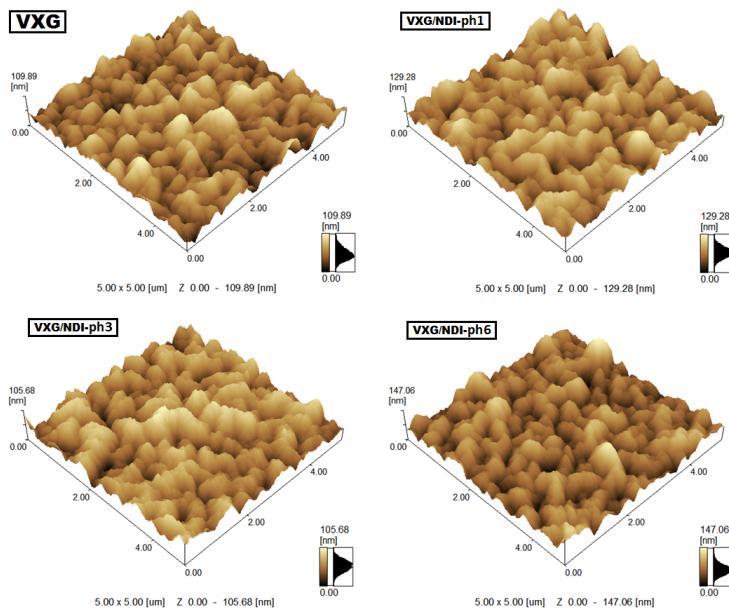
**Fig. 5** Gels containing NDI-ph, and the control sample, before drying.



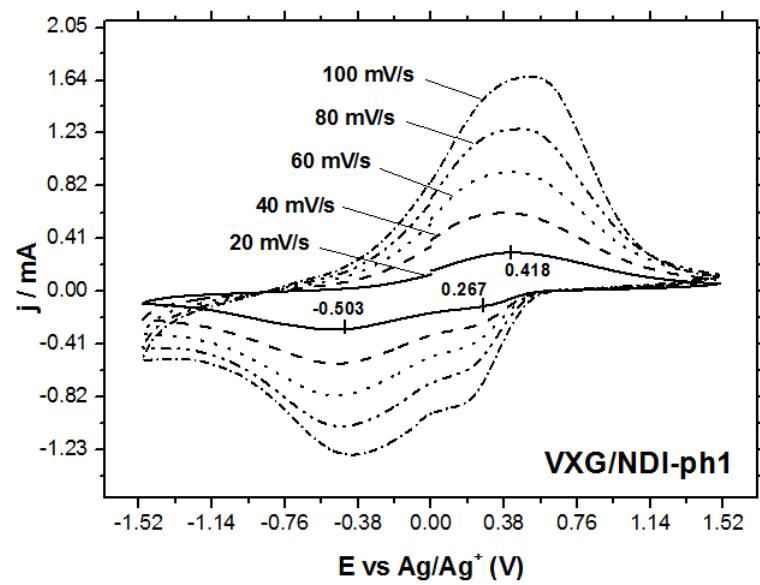
**Fig. 6** FTIR spectra of the composites and VXG.



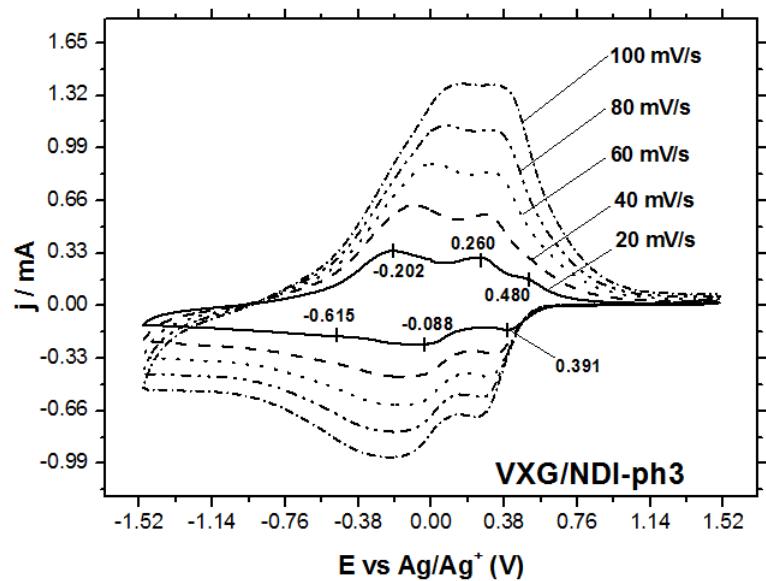
**Fig. 7** Thermogravimetric analysis of the composites and VXG.



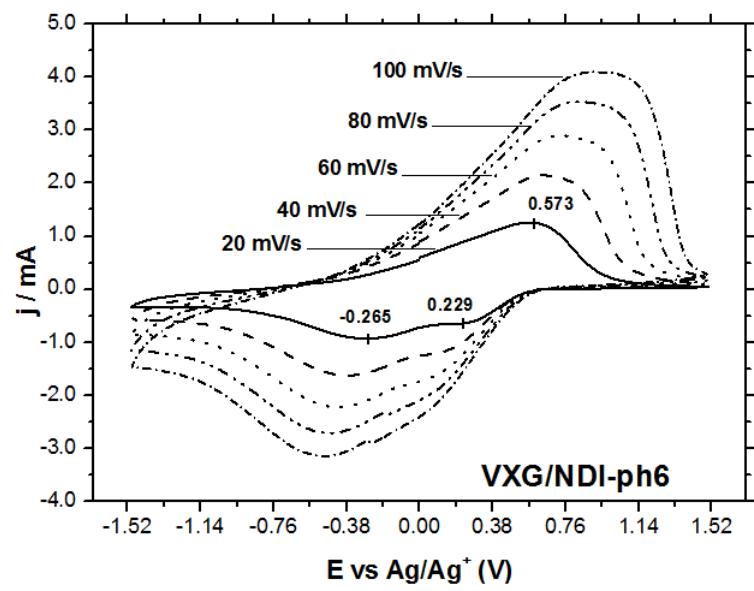
**Fig. 8** afm



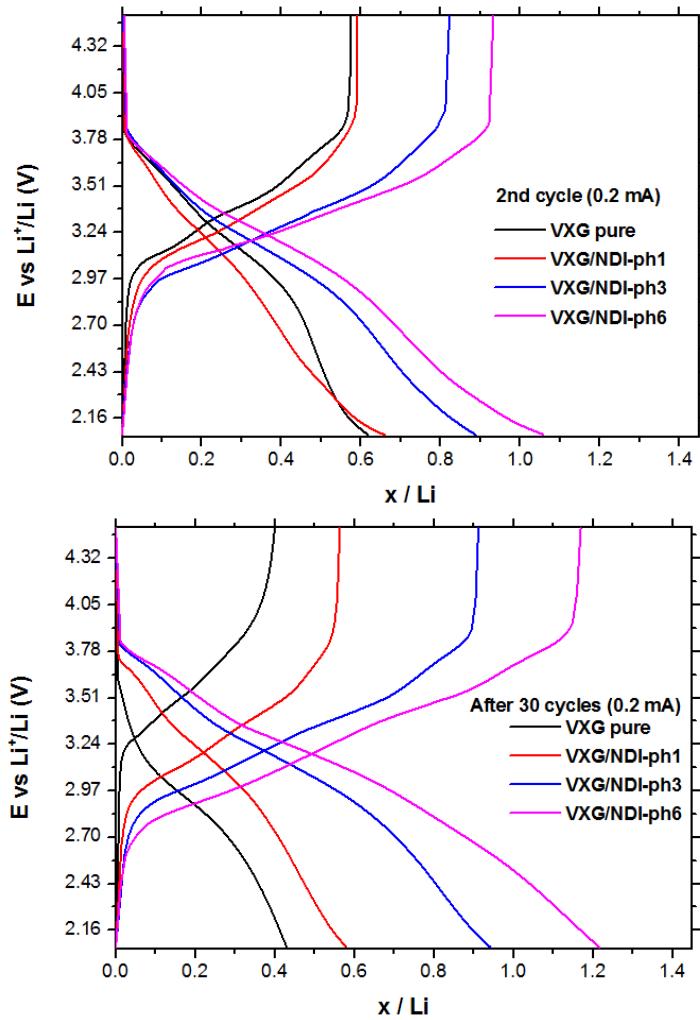
**Fig. 9** Cyclic voltammograms of VXG. at 20mV/s (LiClO<sub>4</sub>/MeCN).



**Fig. 10** Cyclic voltammograms of VXG at 20mV/s ( $\text{LiClO}_4/\text{MeCN}$ ).



**Fig. 11** Cyclic voltammograms of VXG at 20mV/s ( $\text{LiClO}_4/\text{MeCN}$ ).



**Fig. 12** (a) Lithium ion inserted/extracted in the films as a function of discharge/charge current (cutoff E 4.47 V to 2.07 vs  $\text{Li}^+/\text{Li}$ ,  $j = 0.2 \text{ mA}$ ) per mol of  $\text{V}_2\text{O}_5$ ; (b) Lithium ion inserted/extracted in the films as a function of discharge/charge current (cutoff E 4.47 V to 2.07 vs  $\text{Li}^+/\text{Li}$ ,  $j = 0.2 \text{ mA}$ ) per mol of  $\text{V}_2\text{O}_5$  - after 30th cycles.