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Supplementary materials

A Nut-like MOF/Hydroxylated Graphene Hybrid Materials for Adsorptive

Desulfurization of Thiophene

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Fig. S1 The SEM, EDS O-Ka (red) and C- Ka (yellow) images of HG.



Fig. S2 EDS line scanning and element content of Cu (blue), O (green) and C (red) for MGr-5 composite.



Fig. S3 The possible interactions between Cu-BTC and hydroxyl groups of HG: (a) the HG dispersed on the surface of Cu-BTC crystal, and (b) the HG inserted inside Cu-BTC crystal to lead to the alternated growth of Cu-BTC and graphene layers.



Fig. S4 The EDS analyses for Cu-BTC and MGr-5 composite with elemental content of C, O and Cu in surface of material, respectively.



Calculation of maximum sulfur adsorption capacity (Q0):

The maximum sulfur adsorption capacity of all samples were calculated according to the Langumir adsorption isotherm. The linear form of Langmuir's isotherm mode was plotted by the following equation[1]:

$$\frac{C_{\rm e}}{q} = \frac{C_{\rm e}}{Q_0} + \frac{1}{Q_0 b}$$

Where,

Ce: equilibrium sulfur concentration in model oils (ppm)

q: adsorption capacity of adsorbent (mg-S/g)

 Q_0 : Langmuir constant (maximum sulfur adsorption capacity, mg-S/g)

b : Langmuir constant (L/mg)

Thus, the maximum sulfur adsorption capacity can be gained by the reciprocal of the slope of the plot of C_e/q against C_e .



Fig. S7. The X-ray diffraction patterns of Cu-BTC and MGr-3 composite after fifth regeneration.

1. B.H. Hameed, D.K. Mahmoud, A.L. Ahmad, *Journal of hazardous materials*, 2008, **158** 65-72.