Synthesis of 3-(5-amino-1*H*-1,2,4-triazol-3-yl)propanamides and their tautomerism

(Electronic Supplementary Information)

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Synthesis of starting materials (Experimental)

General

Melting points (uncorrected) were determined on a Stuart[™] SMP40 automatic melting point apparatus. ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra were recorded on a Bruker Fourier 300 spectrometer (300 MHz), using DMSO-*d₆* as a solvent and TMS as an internal reference. IR spectra were recorded on a Varian 640-IR FT-IR spectrometer using KBr mode. Microwave-assisted reactions were performed in closed vessel focused single mode using a CEM Discover SP microwave synthesizer (CEM, USA). The reaction temperature was measured by an equipped IR sensor.

Synthesis of N-guanidinosuccinimide (2)

A mixture of aminoguanidine hydrochloride (6.6 g, 60 mmol) and succinic anhydride (6.6 g, 67 mmol) was heated in an oil bath until all solids melted. Reaction mixture was continuously stirred with a glass rod until the molten mixture solidified. Reaction mixture was heated for another 30 min. Solidified reaction mixture was then cooled to room temperature, followed by the addition of 10 mL of water and 27 mL of ethanol. The resultant mixture was refrigerated and the deposited solid was filtered and washed with ethanol. The crude solid was added to aqueous solution of sodium bicarbonate (3.5 M, 7 mL) and stirred for 20 min at room temperature. The product was filtered and washed with cold water and recrystallised from acetonitrile.

White solid; yield: 3.2 g (88%); mp > 350 °C (MeCN), lit.¹ > 300 °C.

¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 2.50 (4H, s, CH₂CH₂), 5.26 (2H, br s, NH₂), 5.60 (2H, br s, NH₂).

¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 26.7 (CH₂CH₂), 159.8 (N=C(NH₂)₂), 175.4 (2 x C=O).

N-arylsuccinimides 4b, 4e, 4g, 4j, and 4k); General Procedure

A mixture of substituted aniline (2 mmol), succinic anhydride (300 mg, 3 mmol) and *N*,*N*-diisopropylethylamine (70 µL, 0.4 mmol) in tetrahydrofuran (1 mL) was irradiated in 10 mL seamless pressure vial using microwave system operating at maximal microwave power up to 300 W at 180 °C for 15 min. After cooling, the product was filtered and washed with tetrahydrofuran. Analytical sample was recrystallised from a suitable solvent.

N-(4-fluorophenyl)succinimide (4b)

White solid; yield: 217 mg (56%); mp 172-173 °C (MeOH), lit.² 175-177 °C.

¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 2.77 (4H, s, CH₂CH₂), 7.31-7.33 (4H, m, H-2', H-3', H-5' and H-6').

¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ 28.4 (CH₂CH₂), 115.6 (d, ² J_{CF} = 22.9 Hz, C-3' and C-5'), 128.9 (d, ⁴ J_{CF} = 3.0 Hz, C-1'), 129.2 (d, ³ J_{CF} = 8.9 Hz, C-2' and C-6'), 161.3 (d, ¹ J_{CF} = 245.0 Hz, C-1'), 176.8 (2 x C=0).

N-(4-chlorophenyl)succinimide (4e)

White solid; yield: 210 mg (50%); mp 163-165 °C (MeOH), lit.³ 170 °C.

¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ 2.78 (4H, s, CH₂CH₂), 7.31 (2H, d, ³J = 8.8 Hz, H-2' and H-6'), 7.56 (2H, d, ³J = 8.9 Hz, H-3' and H-5').

¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 28.4 (CH₂CH₂), 128.7 (C-2' and C-6'), 128.8 (C-3' and C-5'), 131.5 (C-1'), 132.5 (C-4'), 176.6 (2 x C=O).

N-(4-methylphenyl)succinimide (4g)

White solid; yield: 127 mg (34%); mp 151-152 °C (THF), lit.³ 154-155 °C.

¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ 2.34 (3H, s, CH₃), 2.76 (4H, s, CH₂CH₂), 7.12 (2H, d, ³J = 8.4 Hz, H-2' and H-6'), 7.28 (2H, d, ³J = 8.3 Hz, H-3' and H-5').

¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 20.6 (CH₃), 28.3 (CH₂CH₂), 126.8 (C-2' and C-6'), 129.2 (C-3' and C-5'), 130.0 (C-1'), 137.5 (C-4'), 176.9 (2 x C=0).

N-(4-methoxyphenyl)succinimide (4j)

Purple solid; yield: 328 mg (80%); mp 163-165 °C (MeOH), lit.⁴ 165-167 °C.

¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d₆*): δ 2.75 (4H, s, CH₂CH₂), 3.77 (3H, s, OCH₃), 7.02 (2H, d, ³*J* = 9.1 Hz, H-2' and H-6'), 7.16 (2H, d, ³*J* = 9.1 Hz, H-3' and H-5').

¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 28.3 (CH₂CH₂), 55.2 (OCH₃), 114.0 (C-3' and C-5'), 125.2 (C-1'), 128.2 (C-2' and C-6'), 158.7 (C-4'), 177.0 (2 x C=0).

N-(4-(N'-acetamido)phenyl)succinimide (4k)

Brown solid; yield: 446 mg (96%); mp 254-255 °C (MeOH).

¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ 2.06 (3H, s, CH₃), 2.76 (4H, s, CH₂CH₂), 7.17 (2H, d, ³J = 8.4 Hz, H-2' and H-6'), 7.66 (2H, d, ³J = 8.6 Hz, H-3' and H-5'), 10.07 (1H, br s, NH).

¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO-*d₆*): δ 23.9 (CH₃), 28.3 (CH₂CH₂), 119.0 (C-3' and C-5'), 127.3 (C-1', C-2' and C-6'), 138.9 (C-4'), 168.4 (C=O), 176.9 (2 x C=O).

Synthesis of N-(4-isopropylphenyl)succinimide (4h)

A mixture of 4-isopropylyaniline (1.37 g, 10 mmol), succinic anhydride (1.50 g, 15 mmol) and N,N-diisopropylethylamine (348 µL, 2 mmol) in tetrahydrofuran (10 mL) was irradiated in 30 mL seamless pressure vial using microwave system operating at maximal microwave power up to 300 W at 180 °C for 15 min. After cooling, the solvent was evaporated under vacuum. The resultant residue was mixed with aqueous solution of sodium bicarbonate (1.2 M, 10 mL) and stirred for 10 min at room temperature. The precipitate was filtered and washed with cold water. Analytical sample was recrystallised from aqueous methanol.

White solid; yield: 1.5 g (70%); mp 127-129 $^{\circ}$ C (MeOH/H₂O).

¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ 1.22 (6H, d, ³J = 6.9 Hz, CH₃CH₃), 2.77 (4H, s, CH₂CH₂), 2.93 (1H, m, ³J = 6.9 Hz, CH), 7.16 (2H, d, ³J = 8.4 Hz, H-2' and H-6'), 7.34 (2H, d, ³J = 8.3 Hz, H-3' and H-5').

¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO-*d₆*): δ 23.7 (CH₃CH₃), 28.3 (CH₂CH₂), 33.1 (CH), 126.6 (C-3' and C-5'), 126.9 (C-2' and C-6'), 130.3 (C-1'), 148.3 (C-4'), 176.9 (2 x C=O).

N-Arylsuccinamic acids 6; General Procedure

A mixture of arylamine (20 mmol) and succinic anhydride (2.40 g, 24 mmol) were heated under reflux in 25 mL of toluene for 2.5 h. After cooling, the precipitate was filtered and washed with toluene and hexane. Analytical sample was recrystallised from toluene.

N-(2-chlorophenyl)succinamic acid (6a)

White solid; yield: 4.49 g (99%); mp 145-146 °C (PhMe), lit.⁵ 145-148 °C.

¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ 2.51-2.53 (2H, m, CH_2 CONH), 2.61-2.65 (2H, br t, CH_2 COOH), 7.17 (1H, dt, 4J = 1.8 Hz, 3J = 7.7 Hz, H-4'), 7.31 (1H, dt, 4J = 1.4 Hz, 3J = 7.7 Hz, H-5'), 7.47 (1H, dd, 4J = 1.5 Hz, 3J = 8.0 Hz, H-6'), 7.71 (1H, dd, 4J = 1.4 Hz, 3J = 8.1 Hz, H-3').

¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 28.9 (CH₂), 30.5 (CH₂), 125.9-126.1 (C-2', C-4' and C-6'), 127.2 (C-5'), 129.3 (C-3'), 134.9 (C-1'), 170.4 (NHCO), 173.6 (COOH).

N-(3-chlorophenyl)succinamic acid (6b)

White powder; yield: 4.05 g (89%); mp 111-113 °C (PhMe).

¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ 2.54-2.51 (4H, m, CH₂CH₂), 7.07 (1H, ddd, ⁴J = 1.0 Hz, ⁴J = 2.1 Hz, ³J = 7.9 Hz, H-4'), 7.31 (1H, t, ³J = 8.1 Hz, H-5'), 7.42 (1H, ddd, ⁴J '= 1.1 Hz, ⁴J = 1.9 Hz, ³J = 8.2 Hz, H-6'), 7.80 (1H, dd, ⁴J = 2.0 Hz, ⁴J = 2.0 Hz, H-2').

¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO-*d₆*): δ 28.6 (CH₂), 31.0 (CH₂), 117.1 (C-6'), 118.3 (C-2'), 122.5 (C-4'), 130.3 (C-5'), 132.9 (C-3'), 140.6 (C-1'), 170.4 (NHCO), 173.7 (COOH).

N-(3-methylphenyl)succinamic acid (6c)

White solid; yield: 4.14 g (99%); mp 134-136 °C (PhMe), lit.⁵ 136-140 °C.

¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ 2.26 (3H, s, CH₃), 2.49-2.57 (4H, m, CH₂CH₂), 6.83 (1H, d, ³J = 7.5 Hz, H-4'), 7.15 (1H, t, ³J = 7.8 Hz, H-5'), 7.35 (1H, d, ³J = 7.4 Hz, H-6'), 7.43 (1H, s, H-2').

¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ 21.1 (CH₃), 28.7 (CH₂), 30.9 (CH₂), 116.0 (C-6'), 119.4 (C-2'), 123.5 (C-4'), 128.4 (C-5'), 137.7 (C-3'), 139.1 (C-1'), 169.9 (NHCO), 173.7 (COOH).

N-(3-methoxyphenyl)succinamic acid (6d)

White solid; yield: 3.48 g (78%); mp 106-107 °C (PhMe).

¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ 2.48-2.58 (4H, m, CH₂CH₂), 3.72 (3H, s, OCH₃), 6.60 (1H, ddd, ⁴J = 1.0 Hz, ⁴J = 2.5 Hz, ³J = 8.1 Hz, H-4'), 7.10 (1H, ddd, ⁴J = 1.1 Hz, ⁴J = 1.6 Hz, ³J = 8.1 Hz, H-6'), 7.18 (1H, t, ³J = 8.0 Hz, H-5'), 7.31 (1H, dd, ⁴J = 2.1 Hz, ⁴J = 2.1 Hz, H-2').

¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO-*d₆*): δ 28.7 (CH₂), 31.0 (CH₂), 104.6 (C-2'), 108.3 (C-4'), 111.1 (C-6'), 129.3 (C-5'), 140.4 (C-1'), 159.4 (C-3'), 170.0 (NHCO), 173.7 (COOH).

N-Arylsuccinimides 4c, 4d, 4f, and 4i; General Procedure

A mixture of *N*-arylsuccinamic acid (**6**) (20 mmol) and potassium acetate (5.89 g, 60 mmol) in acetic anhydride (66.70 mL) was heated under reflux for 1 h. After cooling, the solvent was evaporated under vacuum. To the resultant reaction mixture was added aqueous sodium carbonate (0.8 M, 50 mL), stirred for 10 min at room temperature and extracted using dichloromethane (3 x 20 ml). The organic layer was collected and dried over magnesium sulphate overnight and evaporated under vacuum. The crude product was washed with diethyl ether and filtered. Analytical sample was recrystallised from a suitable solvent.

N-(2-chlorophenyl)succinimide (4c)

Light brown solid; yield: 3.52 g (84%); mp 110-112 °C (Et_2O).

¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d₆*): δ 2.78 (4H, s, CH₂CH₂), 7.24-7.27 (2H, m, H-2' and H-6'), 7.38-7.43 (1H, m, H-4'), 7.45-7.51 (2H, m, H-3' and H-5').

¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 28.5 (CH₂CH₂), 128.0 (C-1'), 129.7 (C-5'), 130.5 (C-3' and C-6'), 130.7 (C-4'), 131.3 (C-2'), 176.0 (2 x C=O).

N-(3-chlorophenyl)succinimide (4d)

White solid; yield: 3.73 g (89%); mp 117-119 °C (H₂O), lit.² 107-109 °C.

¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ 2.78 (4H, s, CH₂CH₂), 7.27 (1H, ddd, ⁴J = 1.8 Hz, ⁴J = 1.8 Hz, ³J = 7.2 Hz, H-6'), 7.39-7.40 (1H, m, H-2'), 7.46-7.50 (2H, m, H-4' and H-5').

¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 28.4 (CH₂CH₂), 125.8 (C-6'), 126.9 (C-2'), 128.0 (C-4'), 130.3 (C-5'), 132.8 (C-3'), 134.0 (C-1'), 176.5 (2 x C=O).

N-(3-methylphenyl)succinimide (4f)

Brown solid; yield: 3.46 g (92%); mp 112-114 °C (H₂O), lit.⁴ 103-105 °C.

¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ 2.33 (3H, s, CH₃), 2.77 (4H, s, CH₂CH₂), 7.03-7.06 (2H, m, H-2' and H-6'), 7.22 (1H, d, ³J = 7.6 Hz, H-4'), 7.36 (1H, t, ³J = 7.7 Hz, H-5').

¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 20.7 (CH₃), 28.4 (CH₂CH₂), 124.1 (C-6'), 127.4 (C-2'), 128.5 (C-5'), 128.7 (C-4'), 132.6 (C-1'), 138.1 (C-3'), 176.8 (2 x C=O).

N-(3-methoxyphenyl)succinimide (4i)

Light brown solid; yield: 2.91 g (71%); mp 80-82 °C (Et₂O).

¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ 2.77 (4H, s, CH₂CH₂), 3.76 (3H, s, OCH₃), 6.81-6.84 (2H, m, H-2' and H-6'), 7.00 (1H, ddd, ⁴J = 1.0 Hz, ⁴J = 2.5 Hz, ³J = 8.4 Hz,' H-4'), 7.39 (1H, t, ³J = 8.3 Hz, H-5')

¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO-*d₆*): δ 28.4 (CH₂CH₂), 55.2 (OCH₃), 112.9 (C-2'), 113.6 (C-4'), 119.3 (C-6'), 129.5 (C-5'), 133.8 (C-1'), 159.3 (C-3'), 176.7 (2 x C=O).

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¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra of succinamic acids 6

N-(2-chlorophenyl)succinamic acid (6a)



S10



N-(3-chlorophenyl)succinamic acid (6b)



N-(3-chlorophenyl)succinamic acid (6b)

173.66		40.27 39.99 11	29.43 39.15 38.88 38.60 31.01 28.62	BRUKER
				Current Data Parameters NAME LY136 EXPNO 2 PROCNO 1
		HOT		F2 - Acquisition Parameters Date_ 20171219 Time 7.04 INSTRUM FOURER300 PROBHD 5 mm DUL 13C-1 PULPROG zgpg30 TD 65536 SOLVENT DMSO NS 5159 DS 4 SWH 24414.063 Hz FIDRES 0.372529 Hz AQ 1.3421773 sec RG 501.187 DW 20.480 usec DE 6.50 usec TE 300.1 K D1 2.0000000 sec D31 0.0001500 sec D40 0.0439029 sec L4 37 L5 53 P32 98.00 usec TD0 7
				CHANNEL fl SF01 75.4828392 MHz NUC1 13C P1 15.00 usec PLW1 22.0000000 W
				CHANNEL f2 SF02 300.1612006 MHz NUC2 1H CPDPRG[2 waltz16 PCPD2 98.00 usec PLW2 9.30000019 W PLW12 0.29359001 W PLW13 0.20359001 W
			<u> </u>	F2 - Processing parameters SI 32768 &F 75.4753342 MHz WDW EM SSB 0 LB 1.00 Hz
180 170 160	150 140 130 120 110	100 90 80 70 60 50 ·	40 30 20 10	

N-(3-methylphenyl)succinamic acid (6c)



N-(3-methylphenyl)succinamic acid (6c)

	HO HO HO HO HO HO HO HO HO HO HO HO HO H	40.26 39.98 39.42 39.15 38.87 38.87 38.59 21.09 21.09	Current Data Parameters NAME LY137 EXPNO 2 PBOCNO 1
	Û L		F2 - Acquisition Parameters Date20171218 Time17.04 INSTRUM2000 PROBHD_5 DBHD_5 PULPROG20pg30 TD65536 SOLVENTDMSO NS NS7168 DS4 SWH24414.063 FIDRES1.3421773 RG501.187 DW20.480 DE6.50 DE300.1 D10000000 D10000000 D310.0001500 D4100000000 D4000000000 D4000000000 D4100000000 D5100000000 D5100000000 D5100000000 D5100000000 D5100000000 D510000000 D51
			Emerge CHANNEL fl SF01 75.4828392 MHz NUC1 13C P1 15.00 usec PLW1 22.00000000 W
			CHANNEL f2 SF02 300.1612006 MHz NUC2 1H CPDPRG[2 waltz16 PCPD2 98.00 usec PLW12 0.29359001 W PLW13 0.20359001 W
			F2 - Processing parameters SI 32768 SF 75.4753342 MHz WDW EM SSB 0
180 170 160 150	0 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70	0 60 50 40 30 20 10	$\begin{array}{ccc} LB & 1.00 \text{ Hz} \\ GB & 0 \\ \hline \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0$

N-(3-methoxyphenyl)succinamic acid (6d)



N-(3-methoxyphenyl)succinamic acid (6d)

	173.71 170.02	159.40		— 129.33			- 54.82 40.27 39.99	39.44 39.16 38.88 38.88 38.60 30.99 28.66	-0.00	BRU	KER
					н		OMe			Current D NAME EXPNO PROCNO	ata Parameters LY138 2 1
						0				F2 - Acqu Date_ Time INSTRUM PROBHD PULPROG TD SOLVENT NS DS SWH FIDRES AQ RG DW DE TE D1 D11 D11 D11 D31 D40 L4 L5 F32 TD0	isition Parameters 20171219 0.04 FOURIER300 5 mm DUL 13C-1 2gpg30 65536 DMSO 7168 4 24414.063 Hz 0.372529 Hz 1.3421773 sec 501.187 20.480 usec 6.50 usec 300.1 K 2.0000000 sec 0.03000000 sec 0.0300000 sec 0.0001500 sec 0.000439029 sec 37 53 98.00 usec 7
										SFO1 NUC1 P1 PLW1	CHANNEL f1 ======= 75.4828392 MHz 13C 15.00 usec 22.00000000 W
										SFO2 NUC2 CPDPRG[2 PCPD2 PLW2 PLW12 PLW13	CHANNEL f2 ====== 300.1612006 MHz HH waltz16 98.00 usec 9.30000019 W 0.29359001 W 0.20359001 W
Managaga and Managalana Angus				una de la calera de						F2 - Proc SI SF	essing parameters 32768 75.4753341 MHz
										NDW SSB LB GB	0 1.00 Hz
180	170	160 150	140	130 12	0 110 100	90 80 7	0 60 50	40 30 20	10 0 p	pm	1.40

¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra of succimimides 2 and 4

N-guanidinosuccinimide (2)





N-phenylsuccinimide (4a)



 132.65 128.69 127.00	40.28 39.16 39.16	Current Data Parameters NAME LY126
		NAME 11120 EXPNO 2 PROCNO 1 F2 - Acquisition Parameters Date_ 20171211 Time 17.39 INSTRUM FOURIER300 PROBHD 5 mm DUL 13C-1 PULPROG zgpg30 TD 65536 SOLVENT DMSO NS 10224 DS 4 SWH 24414.063 FIDRES 0.372529 AQ 1.3421773 AQ 1.3421773 DW 20.480 DE 6.50 DE 6.50 DE 6.50 DI 2.0000000 DI 2.0000000 DI 0.000010 DI 0.0000150 DI
		CHANNEL f1 SF01 75.4828392 MHz NUC1 13C P1 15.00 usec PLW1 22.00000000 W

N-phenylsuccinimide (4a)





N-(4-fluorophenyl)succinimide (4b)

-176.79 -176.79 -162.88 -159.63 -128.90 -128.90 -115.48 -115.48	40.30 39.74 39.46 39.18 39.18 38.91 28.36	BRUKER
115.63 (d, $J=22.94$ Hz, 2 C) 128.89 (d, $J=2.98$ Hz, 1 C) 129.16 (d, $J=8.94$ Hz, 2 C)		Current Data Parameters NAME LY129 EXPNO 2 PROCNO 1
161.26 (d, J=244.97 Hz, 1 C)		F2 - Acquisition Parameters Date_ 20171212 Time 18.53 INSTRUM FOURIER300 PROBHD 5 mm DUL 13C-1 PULPROG zgpg30 TD 65536 SOLVENT DMSO NS 3072 DS 4 SWH 24414.063 Hz FIDRES 0.372529 Hz AQ 1.3421773 sec RG 501.187 DW 20.480 usec DE 6.50 usec TE 300.2 K D1 2.00000000 sec D11 0.0300000 sec D31 0.0001500 sec D40 0.00439029 sec L4 37
		P32 98.00 usec TD0 3 ====== CHANNEL f1 ====== SF01 75.4828392 MHz NUC1 132
		P1 15.00 usec PLW1 22.0000000 W
		CHANNEL f2 SF02 300.1612006 MHz NUC2 1H CPDPRG[2 waltz16 PCPD2 98.00 usec PLW2 0.20359001 W PLW13 0.20359001 W
		F2 - Processing parameters SI 32768 SF 75.4753332 MHz WDW EM
		SSB 0 LB 1.00 Hz
180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80	70 60 50 40 30 20 3	10 0 ppm ^{PC} 1.40

N-(2-chlorophenyl)succinimide (4c)

7.671 7.660 7.651 7.643 7.643 7.636 7.638 7.638 7.638 7.618	сс. 2009 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000	-7.398 -7.398 -7.398 -7.398 -7.399 -7.399 -7.3387 -7.3383	2.877 2.957 2.957 2.932 2.885 2.885 2.885 2.882 2.882 2.879 2.879 2.879 2.879	L2.865 L2.818 L2.812 L2.793 L2.507 L2.501	L2:495 2:489 2:483 1:113 -0:000	BRUKER
7.671 7.651 7.651 7.651 7.651 7.643 7.636 7.636 7.636 7.638 7.638		7.374	2.957 2.937 2.937 2.937 2.937 2.885 2.879 2.879 2.879 2.879 2.879	2.803		Current Data Parameters NAME LY142 EXPNO 1 PROCNO 1 F2 - Acquisition Parameters Date_ 20171225 Time 17.13 INSTRUM FOURIER300
7.70 7.65 7.60	7.55 7.50 7.4	7.40	2.9	П М		PROBHD 5 mm DUL 13C-1 PULPROG zg30 70 65536 SOLVENT DMSO 81 70 NS 16 2 70 70 SWH 6103.516 Hz 71 70 70 70 SWH 6103.516 Hz 7 70
	2.01	66:0	4.00			D1 1.00000000 sec TD0 1 ====== CHANNEL f1 ====== SF01 300.1618536 MHz NUC1 1H P1 13.50 usec PLW1 9.30000019 W F2 - Processing parameters SI 65536 SF 300.1600023 MHz WDW EM
						SSB 0 0.30 Hz GB 0 1.00
0 <u>09</u> 0 <u>09</u>	v	v *	4 00i		o ppr	

	131.34 130.53 130.55 127.99	40.28 39.73 39.45 39.17 38.61 28.53	Current Data Parameters NAME LY142
131	130 ppm		LATIO 2 FROCNO 1 F2 - Acquisition Parameters Date_ 20171225 Time 19.17 INSTRUM FOURIER300 PROBHD 5 mm DUL 13C-1 PULPROG zgpg30 TD 65536 SOLVENT DMSO NS 2048 DS 4 SWH 24414.063 Hz FIDRES 0.372529 Hz AQ 1.3421773 sec RG 501.187 DW 20.480 usec DE 6.50 usec TE 300.2 K D1 2.0000000 sec D31 0.0001500 sec D40 0.00439029 sec
			L5 53 P32 98.00 usec TD0 2 ====== CHANNEL f1 ====== SF01 75.4828392 MHz NUC1 13C P1 15.00 usec PLW1 22.0000000 W
			CHANNEL f2 SF02 300.1612006 MHz NUC2 1H CPDPRG[2 waltz16 PCPD2 98.00 usec PLW2 9.30000019 W PLW12 0.29359001 W PLW13 0.20359001 W F2 - Processing parameters SI 32768
 		80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10	SF 75.4753349 MHz WDW EM SSB 0 LB 1.00 Hz GB 0 0 ppm PC 1.40

N-(2-chlorophenyl)succinimide (4c)

N-(3-chlorophenyl)succinimide (4d)



N-(3-chlorophenyl)succinimide (4d)



N-(4-chlorophenyl)succinimide (4e)



N-(4-chlorophenyl)succinimide (4e)

	132.49 131.49 128.77 128.73	40.29 40.01 39.73 39.18 38.62 28.39	10.0-
			Current Data Parameters NAME LY125 EXPNO 2 PROCNO 1
129.0			F2 - Acquisition Parameters Date_ 20171212 Time 9.17 INSTRUM FOURIER300 PROBHD 5 mm DUL 13C-1 PULPROG zgpg30 TD 65536 SOLVENT DMSO NS 1024 DS 4 SWH 24414.063 Hz FIDRES 0.372529 Hz AQ 1.3421773 sec RG 501.187 DW 20.480 usec DE 6.50 usec TE 300.1 K D1 2.00000000 sec D31 0.000439029 sec L4 37 L5 53 P32 98.00 usec
		1	SFO1 75.4828392 MHz NUC1 13C P1 15.00 usec PLW1 22.00000000 W
			SFO2 300.1612006 MHz NUC2 1H CPDPRG[2 waltz16 PCPD2 98.00 PLW2 9.3000019 PLW12 0.29359001 PLW13 0.20359001
			SI 32768 SF 75.475342 MHz WDW EM SSB 0 LB 1.00 Hz
180 170 160	150 140 130 120 110 100 90	80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10	0 ppm ^{PC} 1.40





N-(3-methylphenyl)succinimide (4f)



N-(4-methylphenyl)succinimide (4g)

		40.27 39.99 39.16 39.16 38.88 38.88 28.32 20.60	Current Data Parameters
	O N Me		$\begin{array}{ccccc} {\rm EXPNO} & 2 \\ {\rm PROCNO} & 1 \\ {\rm F2-Acquisition Parameters} \\ {\rm Date} & 20171216 \\ {\rm Time} & 18.14 \\ {\rm INSTRUM & FOURIER300} \\ {\rm PROBHD} & 5 \mm DUL 13C-1 \\ {\rm PULPROG} & 2gpg30 \\ {\rm TD} & 65536 \\ {\rm SOLVENT} & DMSO \\ {\rm NS} & 4096 \\ {\rm DS} & 4 \\ {\rm SWH} & 24414.063 \mbox{ Hz} \\ {\rm FIDRES} & 0.372529 \mbox{ Hz} \\ {\rm FIDRES} & 0.372529 \mbox{ Hz} \\ {\rm FIDRES} & 0.372529 \mbox{ Hz} \\ {\rm AQ} & 1.3421773 \mbox{ sec} \\ {\rm RG} & 501.187 \\ {\rm DW} & 20.480 \mbox{ usec} \\ {\rm DE} & 6.50 \mbox{ usec} \\ {\rm TE} & 300.1 \mbox{ K} \\ {\rm D1} & 2.0000000 \mbox{ sec} \\ {\rm D11} & 0.3000000 \mbox{ sec} \\ {\rm D31} & 0.0001500 \mbox{ sec} \\ {\rm D40} & 0.00439029 \mbox{ sec} \\ {\rm L4} & 37 \\ {\rm PS2} & 98.00 \mbox{ usec} \\ {\rm TEO} \end{array}$
			======= CHANNEL f1 ====== SFO1 75.4828392 MHz NUC1 13C P1 15.00 usec PLW1 22.00000000 W
			CHANNEL f2 f2 SFO2 300.1612006 MHz NUC2 1H CPDPRG[2 waltz16 PCPD2 98.00 usec PLW2 9.30000019 W PLW12 0.29359001 W PLW13 0.20359001 W
			F2 - Processing parameters SI 32768 SF 75.4753352 MHz WDW EM SSB 0
180 170 16	0 150 140 130 120 110 100 90	80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10	GB 0 PC 1.40 0 ppm



N-(4-isopropylphenyl)succinimide (4h)


N-(3-methoxyphenyl)succinimide (4i)



N-(3-methoxyphenyl)succinimide (4i)

C EPRON 1 F2 Acquisition Parameter Parameter Tame 2011225 Tame 7.13 INSTEMD FOODER1300 PROFNO PROFNO 2 OMME PROFNO PULPROC 209430 TD 65536 SOLVET DNSO NS 2048 DS 4414.063 RQ 2.440 DS 2.420 DS 5.50 DS 2.420 DS 2.0000000 DS 2.0000000 DS 2.0000000 DS 2.0000000 DS 2.00000000 DS 2.00000000 DS 2.00000000 DS 2.000000000 DS 2.00000000	 	$\begin{array}{c} & 133.75 \\ \hline & 129.46 \\ \hline & 119.25 \\ \hline & 113.62 \\ \hline & 112.93 \end{array}$		55.21 40.28 39.72 39.16 33.89 38.61 28.36	-0.00	Current Data Parameters NAME LY141
TD0 2 			O N O OMe			EXPNO 2 PROCNO 1 F2 - Acquisition Parameters Date20171225 Time 17.18 INSTRUM FOURIER300 PROBHD 5 mm DUL 13C-1 PULPROG zgpg30 TD 65536 SOLVENT DMSO NS 2048 DS 4 SWH 24414.063 Hz FIDRES 0.372529 Hz AQ 1.3421773 sec RG 501.187 DW 20.480 usec DE 6.50 usec TE 300.1 K D1 2.0000000 sec D11 0.0300000 sec D31 0.000439029 sec L4 37 L5 53 P32 98.00 usec
======= CHANNEL f2 ====== SFO2 300.1612006 MH						SFO1 75.4828392 MHz NUC1 13C 13C P1 15.00 usec PLW1 22.0000000 W
NUC2 1H CPDPRG[2 waltz16 PCPD2 98.00 us PLW2 9.3000019 W PLW12 0.29359001 W PLW13 0.20359001 W						CHANNEL f2 SFO2 300.1612006 MHz NUC2 1H CPDPRG[2 waltz16 PCPD2 98.00 usec PLW2 9.30000019 W PLW12 0.29359001 W PLW13 0.20359001 W
F2 - Processing parameters SI 32768 SF 75.4753350 MH WDW EM SSB 0 LB 1.00 Hz GB 0	 				·····	F2 - Processing parameters SI 32768 ₩ SF 75.4753350 MHz WDW EM SSB 0 LB 1.00 Hz ₩ GB 0

7.191 7.192 7.172 7.157 7.157 7.157 7.157 7.157 7.157 7.157 7.157 7.157 7.032 6.991 6.991	3.772 3.335 3.335 3.186 3.169 2.499 2.499 2.494 2.487 2.487 2.487 2.475	0.000	BRUKER
7.02 (d, J=9.06 Hz, 2 H) 7.16 (d, J=9.06 Hz, 2 H)			Current Data Parameters NAME LY127 EXPNO 1 PROCNO 1
7.2 7.1 ppm			F2 - Acquisition Parameters Date_ 20171216 Time 16.51 INSTRUM FOURIER300 PROBHD 5 mm DUL 13C-1 PULPROG zg30 TD 65536 SOLVENT DMSO NS 16 DS 2 SWH 6103.516 Hz FIDRES 0.093132 Hz AQ 5.3687091 sec RG 16.1049 DW 81.920 usec DE 6.50 usec TE 300.0 K D1 1.00000000 sec TD0 1
	MeOH		CHANNEL f1 SF01 300.1618536 MHz NUC1 1H P1 13.50 usec PLW1 9.30000019 W F2 - Processing parameters SI 65536 SF 300.1600047 MHz WDW EM SSB 0 LB 0.30 Hz GB 0 PC 1.00
8 7 6 5 0000 0000	4 3 2 1 00:: 8::	0 р	pm

N-(4-methoxyphenyl)succinimide (4j)

	55.24 40.28 39.45 33.17 38.89 28.28	BRUKER
		Current Data Parameters NAME LY127 EXPNO 2 PROCNO 1
O NO OMe		$\begin{array}{ccccc} F2 & - \ \mbox{Acquisition Parameters} \\ Date_ & 20171211 \\ Time & 18.40 \\ INSTRUM & FURLER300 \\ PROBHD & 5 \ \mbox{mm DUL 13C-1} \\ PULPROG & zgpg30 \\ TD & 65536 \\ SOLVENT & DMSO \\ NS & 1024 \\ DS & 4 \\ SWH & 24414.063 \ \mbox{Hz} \\ FIDRES & 0.372529 \ \mbox{Hz} \\ AQ & 1.3421773 \ \mbox{sec} \\ RG & 501.187 \\ DW & 20.480 \ \mbox{usec} \\ DE & 6.50 \ \mbox{usec} \\ DE & 6.50 \ \mbox{usec} \\ DI & 2.0000000 \ \mbox{sec} \\ D11 & 0.0300000 \ \mbox{sec} \\ D11 & 0.0300000 \ \mbox{sec} \\ D11 & 0.0001500 \ \mbox{sec} \\ D40 & 0.00439029 \ \mbox{sec} \\ L4 & 37 \\ L5 & 53 \\ P32 & 98.00 \ \mbox{usec} \\ TD0 & 1 \\ \end{array}$
	1	CHANNEL f1 SF01 75.4828392 MHz NUC1 13C P1 15.00 usec PLW1 22.00000000 W
		CHANNEL f2 SF02 300.1612006 MHz NUC2 1H CPDPRG[2 waltz16 PCPD2 98.00 usec FLW2 9.30000019 W PLW12 0.29359001 W PLW13 0.20359001 W
		F2 - Processing parameters SI 32768 SF 75.4753336 MHz WDW EM SSB 0 LB 1.00 Hz
180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110	100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30	20 10 0 ppm ^{PC} 1.40



N-(4-(N-acetamide)phenyl)succinimide (4k)



¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra of 3-(5-amino-1*H*-1,2,4-triazol-3-yl)propanamides 5

.000 92 4 1 7 8 7 9 7 8 1 5 $\tilde{\infty}$ 404014100 0004440000 • Ь BRUK ER 0 Ч • 1 ß T Current Data Parameters NAME LY37 EXPNO 1 PROCNO 1 F2 - Acquisition Parameters HN-N Date 20170707 Time 17.54 H_2N INSTRUM FOURIER300 Ô PROBHD 5 mm DUL 13C-1 PULPROG zg30 ΤD 65536 SOLVENT DMSO NS 16 DS 2 SWH 6103.516 Hz FIDRES 0.093132 Hz AQ 5.3687091 sec 17.5543 RG DW 81.920 usec DE 6.50 usec 300.2 K ΤE D1 1.00000000 sec TD0 1 ====== CHANNEL f1 ======= 300.1618536 MHz SF01 NUC1 1H 13.50 usec Ρ1 PLW1 9.30000019 W F2 - Processing parameters SI 65536 300.1599984 MHz SF WDW ΕM SSB 0 LB 0.30 Hz GB 0 PC 1.00 1 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 3 2 1 0 4 ppm 3.93 3.90 4.00 1.96 0.90



3-(5-Amino-1H-1,2,4-triazol-3-yl)-1-morpholinopropan-1-one (5a)









3-(5-Amino-1H-1,2,4-triazol-3-yl)-1-(piperidin-1-yl)propan-1-one (5b)

3-(5-Amino-1H-1,2,4-triazol-3-yl)-1-(pyrrolidin-1-yl)propan-1-one (5c)





3-(5-Amino-1H-1,2,4-triazol-3-yl)-1-(pyrrolidin-1-yl)propan-1-one (5c)

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3-(5-Amino-1H-1,2,4-triazol-3-yl)-N-(4-benzyl)propanamide (5d)







3-(5-Amino-1H-1,2,4-triazol-3-yl)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)propanamide (5e)



3-(5-Amino-1H-1,2,4-triazol-3-yl)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)propanamide (5e)



3-(5-Amino-1H-1,2,4-triazol-3-yl)-N-(4-fluorobenzyl)propanamide (5f)



3-(5-Amino-1H-1,2,4-triazol-3-yl)-N-(4-fluorobenzyl)propanamide (5f)



3-(5-Amino-1H-1,2,4-triazol-3-yl)-N-(3,4-difluorobenzyl)propanamide (5g)



3-(5-Amino-1H-1,2,4-triazol-3-yl)-N-(3,4-difluorobenzyl)propanamide (5g)



3-(5-Amino-1H-1,2,4-triazol-3-yl)-N-(3-trifluoromethylbenzyl)propanamide (5h)



3-(5-Amino-1H-1,2,4-triazol-3-yl)-N-(3-trifluoromethylbenzyl)propanamide (5h)



3-(5-Amino-1H-1,2,4-triazol-3-yl)-N-(phenylethyl)propanamide (5i)





3-(5-Amino-1H-1,2,4-triazol-3-yl)-N-(phenyl)propanamide (5j)







3-(5-Amino-1H-1,2,4-triazol-3-yl)-N-(phenyl)propanamide (5j)

3-(5-Amino-1H-1,2,4-triazol-3-yl)-N-(4-fluorophenyl)propanamide (5k)







3-(5-Amino-1H-1,2,4-triazol-3-yl)-N-(2-chlorophenyl)propanamide (5l)







3-(5-Amino-1H-1,2,4-triazol-3-yl)-N-(3-chlorophenyl)propanamide (5m)



3-(5-Amino-1H-1,2,4-triazol-3-yl)-N-(3-chlorophenyl)propanamide (5m)



3-(5-Amino-1H-1,2,4-triazol-3-yl)-N-(4-chlorophenyl)propanamide (5n)



3-(5-Amino-1H-1,2,4-triazol-3-yl)-N-(4-chlorophenyl)propanamide (5n)




3-(5-Amino-1H-1,2,4-triazol-3-yl)-N-(3-methylphenyl)propanamide (50)

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3-(5-Amino-1H-1,2,4-triazol-3-yl)-N-(3-methylphenyl)propanamide (50)



3-(5-Amino-1H-1,2,4-triazol-3-yl)-N-(4-methylphenyl)propanamide (5p)



3-(5-Amino-1H-1,2,4-triazol-3-yl)-N-(4-methylphenyl)propanamide (5p)



3-(5-Amino-1H-1,2,4-triazol-3-yl)-N-(4-isopropylphenyl)propanamide (5q)



3-(5-Amino-1H-1,2,4-triazol-3-yl)-N-(4-isopropylphenyl)propanamide (5q)



3-(5-Amino-1H-1,2,4-triazol-3-yl)-N-(3-methoxyphenyl)propanamide (5r)



3-(5-Amino-1H-1,2,4-triazol-3-yl)-N-(3-methoxyphenyl)propanamide (5r)



3-(5-Amino-1H-1,2,4-triazol-3-yl)-N-(4-methoxyphenyl)propanamide (5s)



3-(5-Amino-1H-1,2,4-triazol-3-yl)-N-(4-methoxyphenyl)propanamide (5s)





3-(5-Amino-1H-1,2,4-triazol-3-yl)-N-(4-acetamidophenyl)propanamide (5t)

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3-(5-Amino-1H-1,2,4-triazol-3-yl)-N-(4-acetamidophenyl)propanamide (5t)



X-ray crystallography: packing and interactions in the crystals of 5j



Figure S1. Molecular packing in **5j**: (a) a view of the supramolecular layer parallel to (1 0 1) sustained by N–H··O and N–H··N hydrogen bonding shown as orange and blue dashed lines, respectively, and (b) a view in projection down the *b*-axis of the unit cell contents. The C–H·· π interactions are shown as purple dashed lines.

Table S1. Geometric parameters (Å, °) characterising the identified intermolecular interactions in the crystal of **5**j.

А	Н	В	A–H	H […] B	A B	A−H B	symm. operation
N1	H1n	08	0.874(10)	1.994(11)	2.8568(13)	169.0(14)	½-x, ½+y, 1½-z
N5	H2n	N2	0.906(13)	1.998(14)	2.8866(15)	166.5(14)	½-x, ½+y, 1½-z
N5	H3n	08	0.891(15)	2.535(15)	3.1243(14)	124.2(12)	x, 1+y, z
N8	H4n	N4	0.875(13)	2.038(13)	2.9106(14)	174.5(12)	1-x, 1-y, 1-z
С7	H7a	Cg(1)*	* 0.99	2.77	3.6701(12)	151	1-x, -y, 1-z

Cg(1) is the ring centroid of the C9-C14 ring.