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## A The chemical structure of PEEK

## B The characteristics of the PEEK (Zeniva ZA-500)

Physical Properties	Metric	English	Comments
Density	1.30 g/cc	0.0470 lb/in <sup>3</sup>	ASTM D792
Viscosity	440000 cP @Temperature 400 °C	440000 cP @Temperature 752 °F	1000/s
Mechanical Properties	Metric	English	Comments
Tangila Strangth Viald	>= 00 0 MDa	>= 12100 pgi	A STM D629

Mech	anical Properties	Metric	English	Comments
Tensi	ile Strength, Yield	$\geq = 90.0 \text{ MPa}$	<u>&gt;= 13100 psi</u>	ASTM D638
Tensi	ile Modulus	3.40 GPa	<u>493 ksi</u>	ASTM D638
Izod I	Impact, Notched	$\geq = 0.800 \text{ J/cm}$	>= 1.50 ft-lb/in	ASTM D256

Figure S1. The chemical structure and characteristics of PEEK.

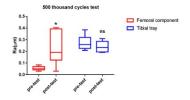


Figure S2. Results of 500000 cycles test in vitro tribological changes: the surface of the PEEK component tended to be rougher, while that of HXLPE tended to be smoother.

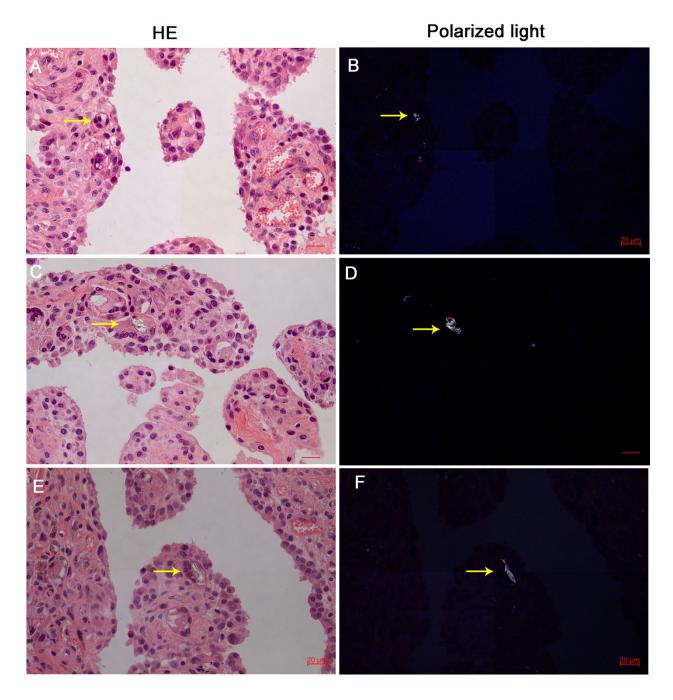


Figure S3. The wear particles were engulfed and surrounded by macrophagocytes; the yellow arrows indicate particles. Scale bars = 20  $\mu m$ .