

For submission to RSC Advance

## Supplementary information

### Biomethanation of blast furnace gas using anaerobic granular sludge via addition of hydrogen

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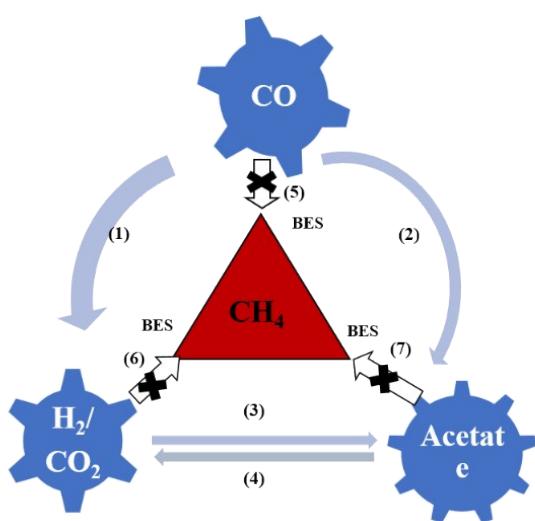
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**Table. S1** The experimental conditions of methanogenic potential of AGS

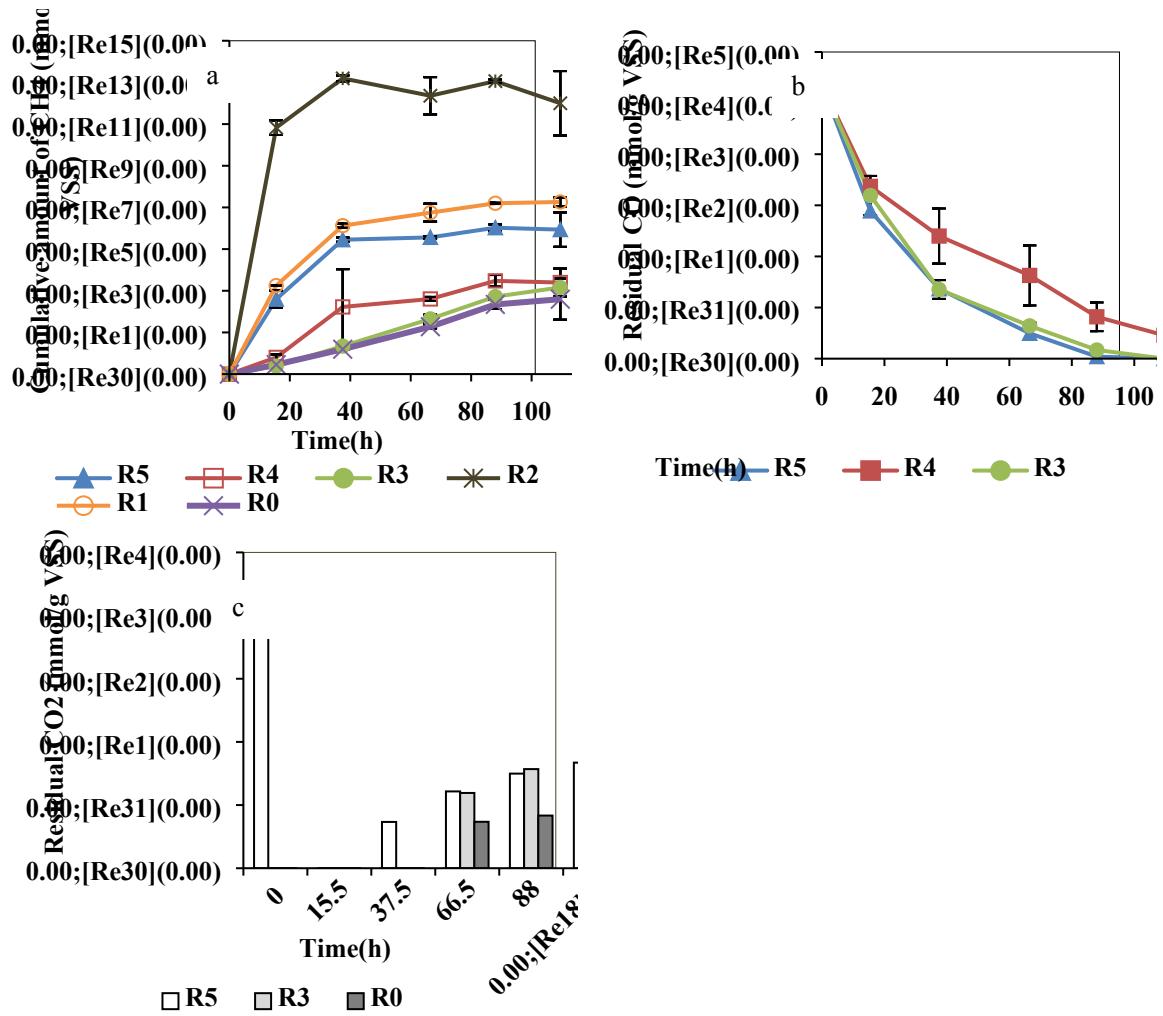
Runs	Methanogenic activities	Sodium acetate (mM)	The volume of gas (ml)			Total pressure (supplied by N <sub>2</sub> )(atm)
			CO	CO <sub>2</sub>	H <sub>2</sub>	
R0	Control	-	-	-	-	-
R1	Acetoclastic	30	-	-	-	1
R2	Hydrogenotrophic	-	-	30	120	2.5
R3	Carboxydrophic-a	-	12	-	-	1
R4	-	-	12	-	38.4	1
R5	Carboxydrophic-b	-	12	9.6	38.4	1

**Table. S2** The experimental conditions about effect of exogenous H<sub>2</sub> partial pressures on methane production from blast furnace gas.

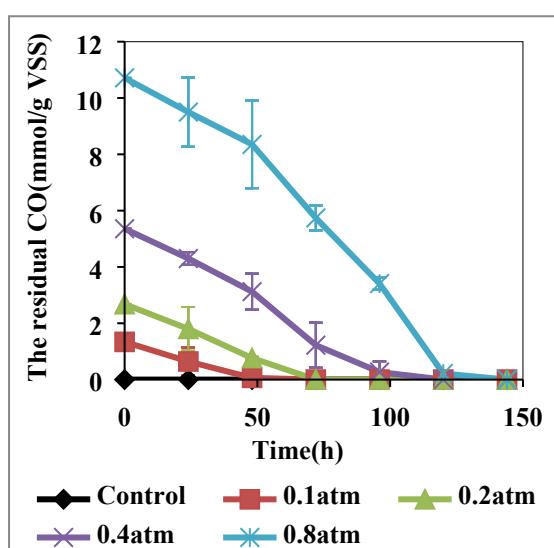
H <sub>2</sub> partial pressure (atm)	The volume of gas (ml)			Total pressure (supplied by N <sub>2</sub> )(atm)
	CO	CO <sub>2</sub>	H <sub>2</sub>	
0.04	13.2	13.2	2.4	
0.88	13.2	13.2	52.8	2.6
1.54	13.2	13.2	92.4	



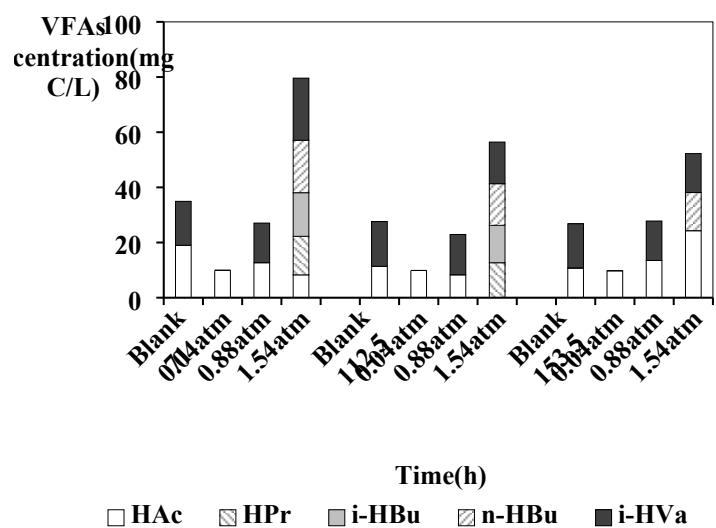
**Fig. S1** Pathways from CO to CH<sub>4</sub> in the presence of BES: (1) carboxydrophic hydrogenogenesis, (2) carboxydrophic acetogenesis, (3) homoacetogenesis, (4) syntrophic acetate oxidation, (5) carboxydrophic methanogenesis, (6) hydrogenotrophic methanogenesis, and (7) acetoclastic methanogenesis.



**Fig. S2.** Anaerobic biomethanation potential of AGS under 37°C (R0-control, R1-sodium acetate, R2-H<sub>2</sub>/CO<sub>2</sub>, R3-CO/N<sub>2</sub>, R4-CO/H<sub>2</sub>; R5-CO/CO<sub>2</sub>/H<sub>2</sub>) (a) CH<sub>4</sub>, (b) CO, and (c) CO<sub>2</sub>.



**Fig. S3.** Effect of CO partial pressures (atm) on methane production from CO.



**Fig. S4.** Effect of H<sub>2</sub> partial pressures (atm) on VFAs distribution during BFG fermentation by AGS under 37°C.