**Supporting Information** 

**Exploration of immobilization conditions of cellulosic** 

lyotropic liquid crystal in monomeric solvents by in-situ

polymerization and achievement of dual mechanochromism at

## room temperature

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Figure S1 <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of PHPC in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.



**Figure S2** Visual appearances and UV-Vis spectra of PHPC/EMA, PHPC/MA, and PHPC/EA solutions. Numerals inserted represent the concentrations (wt%) of PHPC in the solutions.



**Figure S3** Solid-state <sup>13</sup>C CP/MAS NMR spectra of 76-wt% (a) PHPC/PiPMA, (b) PHPC/PMMA, and (c) PHPC/PACMO films.



Figure S3 (Continued).



Figure S4 SEM images of fracture surface morphologies of 76 wt% (a) PHPC/PiPMA and (b) PHPC/PACMO films. Scale bar denotes 1  $\mu$ m.



**Figure S5** CD spectra of 76 wt% PHPC/PACMO film after the compression at 30°C and subsequent heat treatment at 100°C for 0 s (----), 5 s (----), and 10 s (-----) with the spectrum of the as-polymerized one (-----).