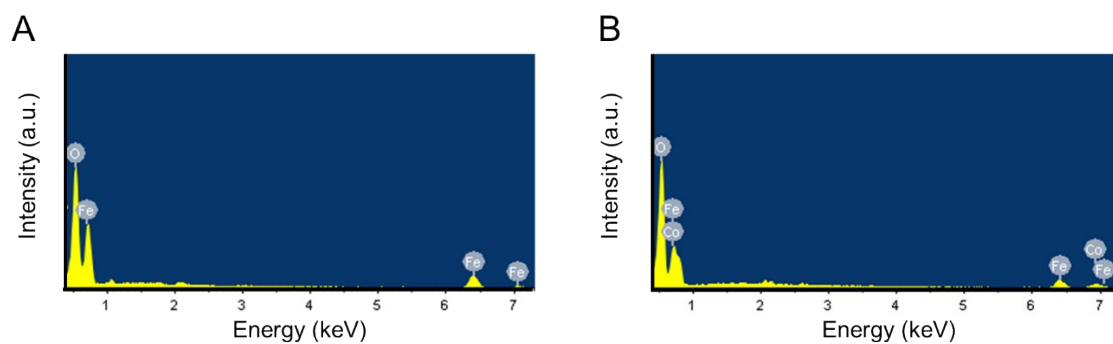


## Supplementary Information

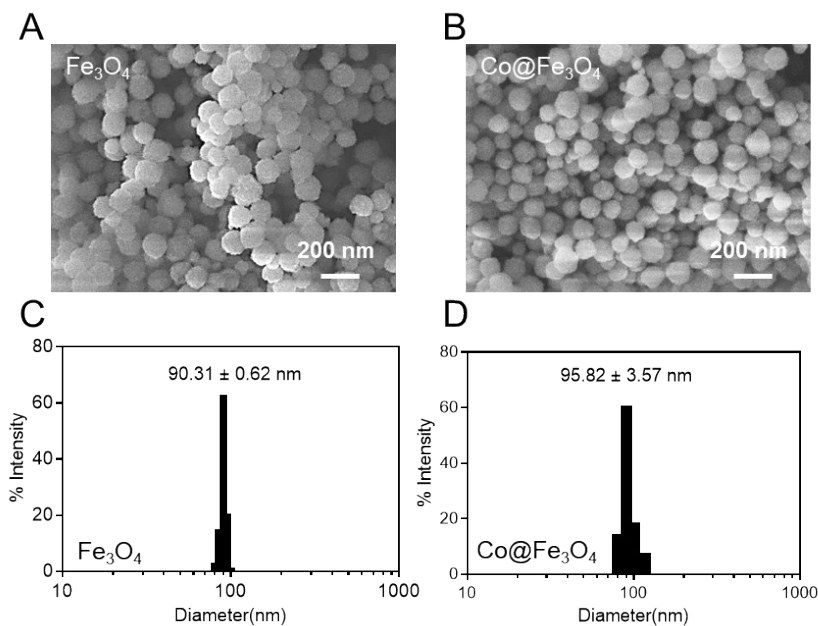
### Cobalt doped iron oxide nanozyme as a highly active peroxidase for renal tumor catalytic therapy

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**Figure S1** EDX spectrum of the Fe<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub> (A) and Co@Fe<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub> (B) nanozymes.



**Figure S2** Scanning electron microscope (SEM) and Dynamic light scattering (DLS) analysis of  $\text{Fe}_3\text{O}_4$  (A, C) and  $\text{Co@Fe}_3\text{O}_4$  (B, D) nanozymes.

**Table S1** Elemental quantification of  $\text{Co@Fe}_3\text{O}_4$  by XPS spectra.

Element	Wt %	At %
O	23.26	50.29
Fe	49.07	33.48
Co	27.67	16.23

**Table S2** Comparison of the apparent Michaelis-Menton constant ( $K_M$ ) and maximum initial reaction rate ( $V_{\max}$ ) of the  $\text{Co@Fe}_3\text{O}_4$  nanozyme with other  $\text{Fe}_3\text{O}_4$  based nanozymes.

$\text{Fe}_3\text{O}_4$ based nanozyme and size (diameter)	Substrate	$K_M$ (mM)	$V_{\max}$ ( $\text{M s}^{-1}$ )	References
$\text{Fe}_3\text{O}_4$ , 300 nm	$\text{H}_2\text{O}_2$	154	$9.78 \times 10^{-8}$	1
	TMB	0.098	$3.44 \times 10^{-8}$	
$\text{Fe}_3\text{O}_4$ , $13 \pm 3.5$ nm	$\text{H}_2\text{O}_2$	54.6	$1.8 \times 10^{-8}$	2
	TMB	0.374	$2.6 \times 10^{-8}$	
GO- $\text{Fe}_3\text{O}_4$	$\text{H}_2\text{O}_2$	0.71	$5.31 \times 10^{-8}$	3
	TMB	0.43	$13.08 \times 10^{-8}$	
$\text{Fe}_3\text{O}_4@\text{Pt}$	$\text{H}_2\text{O}_2$	702.6	$7.136 \times 10^{-7}$	4

	TMB	0.147	$0.711 \times 10^{-7}$	
Fe <sub>3</sub> O <sub>4</sub> @Carbon, 120 nm	H <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	0.38	$73.99 \times 10^{-8}$	5
	TMB	0.072	$17.99 \times 10^{-8}$	
Magnetosome	H <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	170.65	$9.33 \times 10^{-9}$	6
	TMB	0.90	$4.45 \times 10^{-9}$	
Fe <sub>3</sub> O <sub>4</sub> @Cu@Cu <sub>2</sub> O, 50 nm	H <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	2.3	$11.9 \times 10^{-8}$	7
	OPDA	0.85	$13.2 \times 10^{-8}$	
Mn <sub>0.5</sub> Fe <sub>0.5</sub> Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>4</sub> , 10-11nm	H <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	310	$3.63 \times 10^{-6}$	8
	TMB	0.139	$4.5 \times 10^{-6}$	
PB-γ-Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> , 9.8 nm	H <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	323.6	$1.17 \times 10^{-6}$	9
	TMB	0.307	$1.06 \times 10^{-6}$	
PB-Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> , 46 nm	H <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	$0.015 \times 10^{-3}$	$2.28 \times 10^{-7}$	10
	TMB	$9.95 \times 10^{-3}$	$1.23 \times 10^{-7}$	
PB-Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	H <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	91.54	$8.308 \times 10^{-8}$	11
	3,5-DTBC	1.22	$4.431 \times 10^{-8}$	
γ-Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> , 122.4 nm	H <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	21.14	$1.319 \times 10^{-9}$	12
	TMB	0.1709	$2.647 \times 10^{-9}$	
γ-Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> , 20-50 nm	H <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	157.19	$1.284 \times 10^{-8}$	13
	TMB	0.0887	$0.97 \times 10^{-8}$	
GO-Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	H <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	305	$1.01 \times 10^{-7}$	14
	TMB	0.118	$5.38 \times 10^{-8}$	
Pd@γ-Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	H <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	0.254	$1.28 \times 10^{-7}$	15
	ABTS	0.049	$1.02 \times 10^{-8}$	
Co@Fe <sub>3</sub> O <sub>4</sub> , 95 nm	H <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	0.19	$71.5 \times 10^{-8}$	This study
	TMB	1.17	$37.9 \times 10^{-8}$	

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