

Supporting Information

Recyclable Cu/C₃N₄ Composite Catalyzed AHA/A³ Coupling Reactions for the Synthesis of Propargylamines

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Preparation and characterization of catalyst

The Cu/C₃N₄ catalyst was synthesized following the reported method.^[1] Typically, melamine (2 g) was uniformly mixed with copper(II) acetate (625 mg). The resulting mixture was then heated to 550 °C with 2°C/min in a tube furnace under N₂ atmosphere and kept for 2 h. After cooling to room temperature, the final solid product (Cu-doped C₃N₄) was collected without further purification.

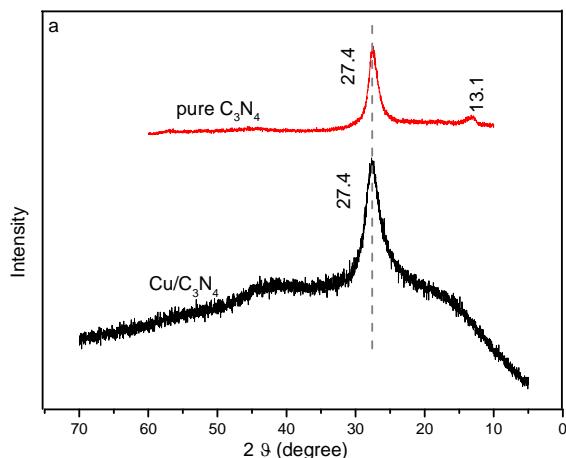


Figure S1. XRD patterns of pure C₃N₄ and Cu/C₃N₄

Figure S1 shows the XRD patterns of pure C₃N₄ and 20% Cu/C₃N₄. It was found that the XRD pattern of 20% Cu/C₃N₄ was similar to pure C₃N₄. This result indicates that the structure of C₃N₄ remains unchanged when copper ions were host by coordination with the N atom.

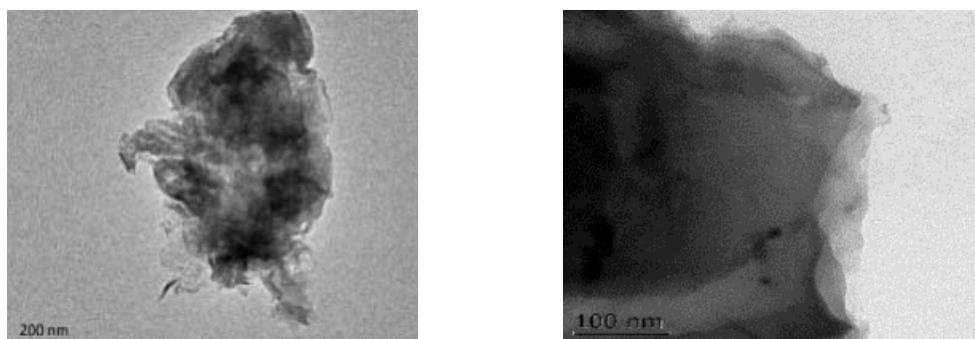


Figure S2. TEM images of Cu/C₃N₄

Figure S2 shows the TEM pattern of 20% Cu/C₃N₄. From the images, Cu/C₃N₄ maintains the flexible sheet-like morphology of C₃N₄ with no nanoparticles, possibly from Cu species, being observed on it.

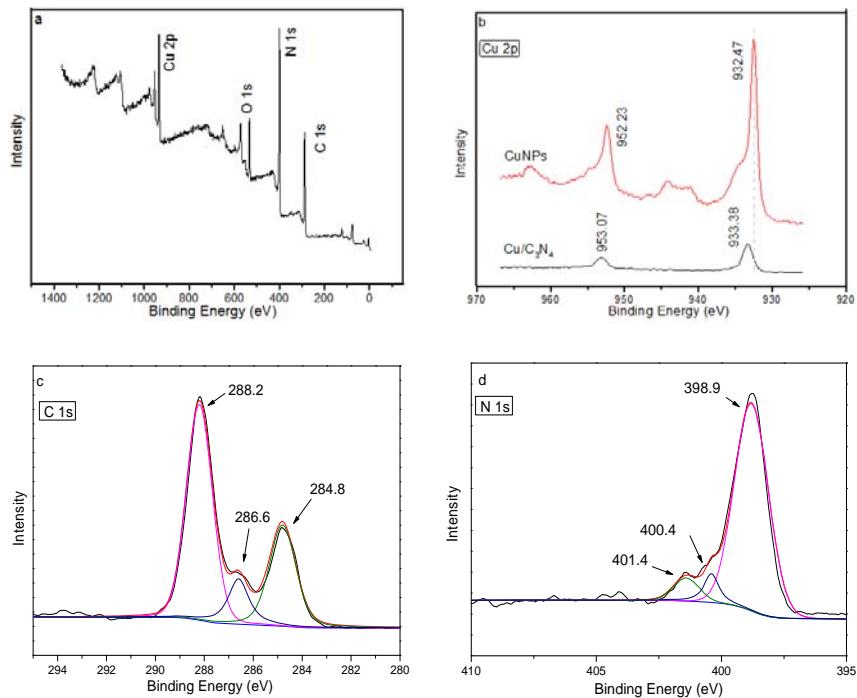
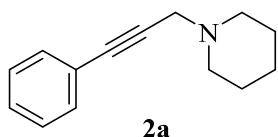


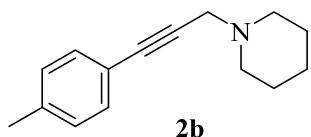
Figure S3. The XPS spectrum of 20% Cu/C₃N₄: (a) survey, (b) Cu 2p, (c) C 1s, (d) N 1s.

The X-ray photoelectron spectroscopy (XPS) patterns of Cu/C₃N₄ were shown in Figure S3. The binding energies of Cu 2p_{3/2} and Cu 2p_{1/2} shift to 933.38 and 953.07 eV, respectively, indicating Cu (0) makes up a majority of the Cu present. Moreover, Cu NPs were also synthesized and tested as contrast, and it can be seen from Figure S3 (b) that the binding energy values of Cu 2p in Cu/C₃N₄ is slightly higher than these of Cu NPs. The shift might result from the strong interaction between Cu NPs and C₃N₄.^[2] The C 1s at 288.24 eV and N 1s at 398.78 eV are assigned to the sp² C=N bond in the triazine ring. The peaks at 288.24 eV and 284.83 eV in the C 1s zone are attributed to electrons originating from a sp² C atom attached to an NH₂ group and to an aromatic carbon atom.^[3]

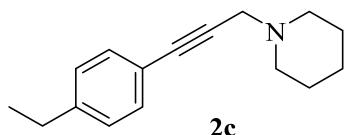
Characterization for compounds 2 & 4



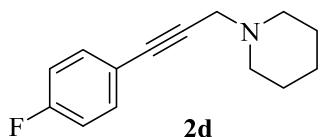
1-(3-phenylprop-2-yn-1-yl)piperidine (2a, 94%) [4]: Yellow liquid. **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 7.37-7.36 (m, 2H), 7.22-7.20 (m, 3H), 3.43 (s, 2H), 2.52 (br, 4H), 1.60-1.57 (m, 2H), 1.38 (br, 2H); **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 131.7, 128.2, 128.0, 123.3, 85.0, 53.5, 48.5, 25.9, 24.0.



1-(3-(p-tolyl)prop-2-yn-1-yl)piperidine (2b, 91%) [4]: Yellow liquid. **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 7.33 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.09 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 3.46 (s, 2H), 2.57 (br, 4H), 2.33 (s, 3H), 1.67-1.61 (m, 4H); 1.44 (br, 2H); **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 138.0, 131.6, 129.0, 120.3, 85.1, 84.3, 53.5, 48.5, 26.0, 24.0, 21.4.

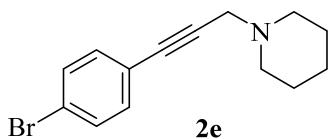


1-(3-(4-ethylphenyl)prop-2-yn-1-yl)piperidine (2c, 88%) [4]: Yellow liquid. **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 7.28 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.05 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 3.40 (s, 2H), 2.58-2.50 (m, 6H), 1.58-1.55 (m, 4H), 1.37 (br, 2H), 1.14 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 3H); **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 143.3, 130.7, 126.8, 119.4, 84.2, 83.1, 52.4, 47.4, 27.8, 24.9, 22.9, 14.4.

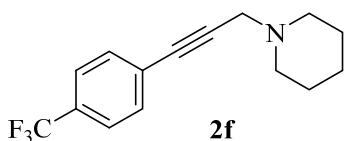


1-(3-(4-fluorophenyl)prop-2-yn-1-yl)piperidine (2d, 85%) [4]: Yellow liquid. **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 7.40 (dd, *J*₁ = 5.6 Hz, *J*₂ = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.01-6.96 (m, 2H), 3.45 (s, 2H), 2.56 (br, 4H), 1.67-1.62 (m, 4H), 1.45 (br, 2H); **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz,

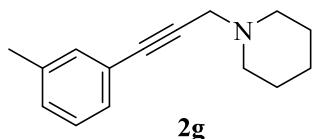
CDCl_3) δ : 162.3 (d, $J = 250.5$ Hz), 133.5 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz), 119.4 (d, $J = 3.0$ Hz), 115.5 (d, $J = 11.11$ Hz), 84.8, 83.9, 53.5, 48.5, 26.0, 24.0.



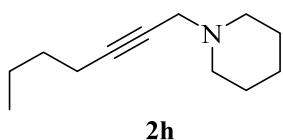
1-(3-(4-bromophenyl)prop-2-yn-1-yl)piperidine (2e, 92%) [5]: Yellow liquid. **^1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 7.42 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.29 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 3.45 (s, 2H), 2.56 (br, 4H), 1.67-1.62 (m, 4H), 1.46-1.45 (m, 2H); **^{13}C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl_3): δ : 159.4, 133.1, 115.5, 113.9, 84.8, 83.5, 55.3, 53.5, 48.5, 26.0, 24.0.



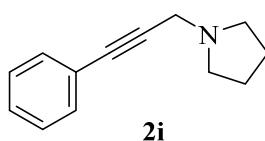
1-(3-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)prop-2-yn-1-yl)piperidine (2f, 90%): Yellow liquid. **^1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 7.57-7.52 (m, 4H), 3.49 (s, 2H), 2.57 (br, 4H), 1.68-1.63 (m, 4H), 1.46 (br, 2H); **^{13}C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 132.0, 129.8 (q, $J = 32.8$ Hz), 127.2 (d, $J = 1.0$ Hz), 125.2 (dd, $J_1 = 3.7$ Hz, $J_2 = 7.6$ Hz), 124.0 (q, $J = 273.2$ Hz), 87.9, 83.8, 53.6, 48.5, 26.0, 23.9; **MS (EI) m/z (%)**: 267 (M^+), 238, 225, 211, 183 (100), 164, 143, 133, 115, 84, 42; **HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{16}\text{NF}_3$** : 267.1235; found 267.1241.



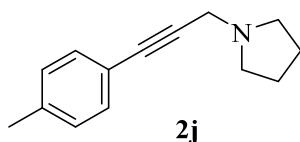
1-(3-(m-tolyl)prop-2-yn-1-yl)piperidine (2g, 95%) [4]: Yellow liquid. **^1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 7.26-7.23 (m, 2H), 7.20-7.16 (m, 1H), 7.11-7.10 (m, 1H), 3.48 (s, 2H), 2.57 (br, 4H), 2.32 (s, 3H), 1.67-1.62 (m, 4H), 1.45 (br, 2H); **^{13}C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl_3): δ **^{13}C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 137.9, 132.3, 128.9, 128.8, 128.1, 123.1, 85.2, 84.6, 53.4, 48.5, 26.0, 23.9, 21.2.



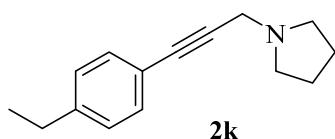
1-(hept-2-yn-1-yl)piperidine (2h, 45%) [5]: Yellow liquid. **^1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 3.14 (s, 2H), 2.41 (br, 4H), 2.14-2.11 (m, 2H), 1.56-1.53 (m, 4H), 1.46-1.31 (m, 6H), 0.84 (t, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 3H); **^{13}C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 84.1, 74.2, 52.4, 47.1, 30.0, 24.9, 23.0, 21.0, 17.4, 12.6.



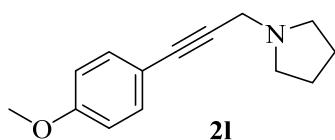
1-(3-phenylprop-2-yn-1-yl)pyrrolidine (2i, 85%) [4]: Yellow liquid. **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 7.44-7.42 (m, 2H), 7.30-7.28 (m, 3H), 3.63 (s, 2H), 2.70-2.69 (m, 4H), 1.86-1.83 (m, 4H), 1.74 (br, 2H); **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 131.7, 128.2, 128.0, 123.3, 85.4, 84.4, 52.7, 43.9, 23.8.



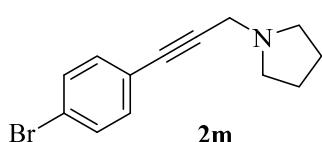
1-(3-(p-tolyl)prop-2-yn-1-yl)pyrrolidine (2j, 81%) [5]: Yellow liquid. **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 7.32 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.10 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 3.62 (s, 2H), 2.69 (br, 4H), 2.33 (s, 3H), 1.87-1.80 (m, 4H); **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 137.0, 130.6, 128.0, 119.2, 83.6, 83.4, 51.7, 42.9, 22.8, 20.4.



1-(3-(4-ethylphenyl)prop-2-yn-1-yl)pyrrolidine (2k, 78%): Yellow liquid. **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 7.28 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.05 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 3.55 (s, 2H), 2.62-2.61 (m, 4H), 2.56 (q, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 1.77-1.75 (m, 4H), 1.15 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 3H); **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 143.3, 130.7, 126.8, 119.4, 83.6, 83.5, 51.6, 42.8, 27.8, 22.8, 14.3; MS (EI) m/z (%): 213 (M⁺), 198, 184 (100), 170, 143, 128, 115, 99, 83, 70, 42; HRMS calcd for C₁₅H₁₉N: 213.1517; found 213.1514.

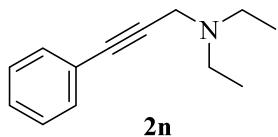


1-(3-(4-methoxyphenyl)prop-2-yn-1-yl)pyrrolidine (2l, 84%) [5]: Yellow liquid. **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 7.36 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 6.82 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 3.61 (s, 2H), 2.69 (br, 4H), 1.83-1.82 (m, 4H); **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ: 158.4, 132.1, 114.4, 112.8, 83.1, 82.8, 54.3, 51.7, 42.9, 22.8.

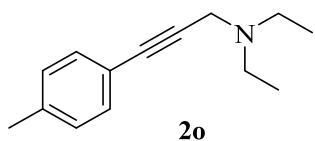


1-(3-(4-bromophenyl)prop-2-yn-1-yl)pyrrolidine (2m, 81%) [5]: Yellow liquid. **¹H**

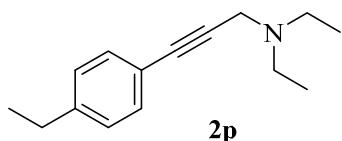
NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 7.42 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.28 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 3.60 (s, 2H), 2.68 (br, 4H), 1.84-1.83 (m, 4H); **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 133.2, 131.5, 122.3, 122.2, 86.8, 83.3, 52.8, 43.9, 23.8.



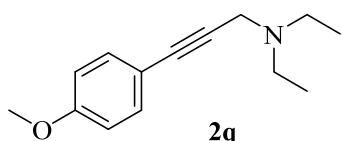
N,N-diethyl-3-phenylprop-2-yn-1-amine (2n 90%) [4]: Yellow liquid. **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 7.36-7.34 (m, 2H), 7.23-7.19 (m, 3H), 3.58 (s, 2H), 2.57 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 4H), 1.05 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 6H); **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 131.7, 128.3, 128.0, 123.4, 85.1, 84.3, 47.3, 41.5, 12.6.



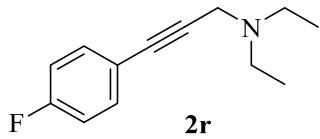
N,N-diethyl-3-(p-tolyl)prop-2-yn-1-amine (2o, 90%) [5]: Yellow liquid. **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 7.24 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.02 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 3.56 (s, 2H), 2.55 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 4H), 2.26 (s, 3H), 1.04 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 6H); **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 136.9, 130.6, 128.0, 119.3, 84.0, 82.5, 46.3, 40.4, 20.4, 11.6.



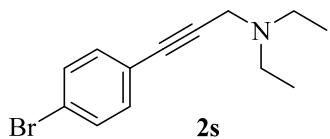
N,N-diethyl-3-(4-ethylphenyl)prop-2-yn-1-amine (2p, 82%): Yellow liquid. **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 7.27 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.05 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 3.56 (s, 2H), 2.55 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 6H), 1.14 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 3H), 1.04 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 6H); **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 144.3, 131.7, 127.8, 120.6, 85.1, 83.6, 47.3, 41.5, 28.8, 15.4, 12.6; **MS (EI)** m/z (%): 215 (M⁺), 200, 143 (100), 128, 115, 102, 93, 56, 42; **HRMS** calcd for C₁₅H₂₁N: 215.1674; found 215.1678.



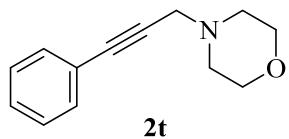
N,N-diethyl-3-(4-methoxyphenyl)prop-2-yn-1-amine (2q, 85%) [5]: Yellow liquid. **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 7.36 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.82 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 3.63 (s, 2H), 2.63 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 4H), 1.12 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 6H); **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 159.3, 133.1, 115.5, 113.9, 84.8, 82.7, 55.3, 47.3, 41.5, 12.6.



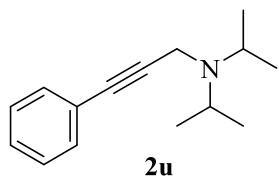
N,N-diethyl-3-(4-fluorophenyl)prop-2-yn-1-amine (2r, 86%) [6]: Yellow liquid. **1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 7.39 (dd, *J* = 5.6 Hz, *J*₂ = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.01-6.96 (m, 2H), 3.62 (s, 2H), 2.62 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 4H), 1.12 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 6H); **13C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 162.3 (d, *J* = 250.5 Hz), 133.6, 119.4, 115.5 (d, *J* = 22.2 Hz), 84.2, 83.9, 47.3, 41.5, 12.6.



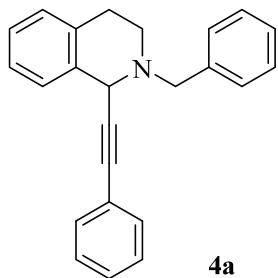
3-(4-bromophenyl)-N,N-diethylprop-2-yn-1-amine (2s, 88%) [5]: Yellow liquid. **1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 7.35 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.20 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 3.55 (s, 2H), 2.55 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 4H), 1.04 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 6H); **13C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 133.2, 131.5, 122.3, 122.1, 85.8, 84.0, 47.4, 41.5, 12.6.



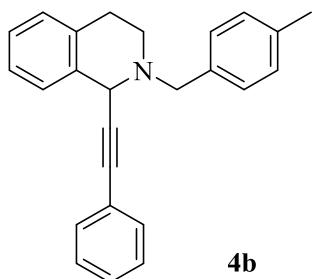
4-(3-phenylprop-2-yn-1-yl)morpholine (2t, 46%) [5]: Yellow liquid. **1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 7.45-7.43 (m, 2H), 7.31-7.30 (m, 3H), 3.79-3.77 (m, 4H), 3.51 (s, 2H), 2.65 (t, *J* = 4.4 Hz, 4H); **13C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 131.7, 128.2, 123.0, 85.6, 84.0, 66.9, 52.5, 48.1.



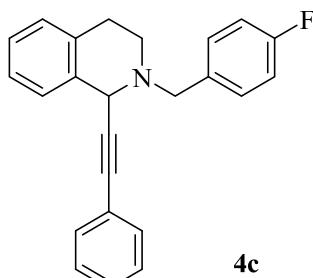
N,N-diisopropyl-3-phenylprop-2-yn-1-amine (2u, 20%) [5]: Yellow liquid. **1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 7.41-7.38 (m, 2H), 7.30-7.27 (m, 3H), 3.67 (s, 2H), 3.21-3.24 (m, 2H), 1.16 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 12H); **13C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 131.5, 128.2, 127.8, 123.8, 88.9, 83.6, 48.6, 34.8, 20.6.



2-benzyl-1-(phenylethynyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline (4a, 96%) [7]: Yellow liquid. **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 7.51-7.45 (m, 4H), 7.37-7.34 (m, 2H), 7.30-7.25 (m, 7H), 7.19-7.13 (m, 3H), 4.84 (s, 1H), 4.02 (d, *J* = 13.6 Hz, 1H), 3.97 (d, *J* = 13.6 Hz, 1H), 3.14-3.09 (m, 2H), 2.91-2.82 (m, 2H); **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 137.3, 134.4, 133.0, 130.8, 128.3, 128.0, 127.3, 127.2, 127.0, 126.8, 126.2, 125.9, 124.8, 122.2, 86.5, 85.8, 58.5, 53.3, 44.7, 28.0.

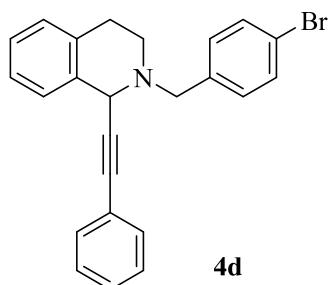


2-(4-methylbenzyl)-1-(phenylethynyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline (4b, 92%) [7]: Yellow liquid. **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 7.44-7.43 (m, 2H), 7.36-7.34 (m, 2H), 7.28-7.24 (m, 4H), 7.16-7.11 (m, 5H), 4.78 (s, 1H), 3.91 (d, *J* = 12.0 Hz, 1H), 3.87 (d, *J* = 12.0 Hz, 1H), 3.09-2.98 (m, 2H), 2.84-2.78 (m, 2H), 2.35 (s, 3H); **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 136.8, 135.5, 135.1, 134.1, 131.8, 129.3, 129.0, 128.2, 128.0, 127.8, 126.9, 125.8, 123.3, 87.5, 86.9, 59.4, 54.3, 45.7, 29.0, 21.2.

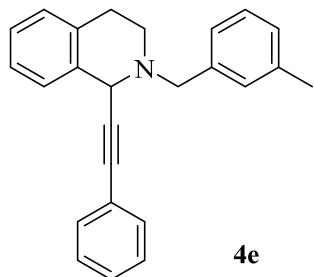


2-(4-fluorobenzyl)-1-(phenylethynyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline (4c, 94%) [7]: Yellow liquid. **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 7.35-7.32 (m, 4H), 7.20-7.16 (m, 4H), 7.08-7.03 (m, 3H), 6.96-6.92 (m, 2H), 4.67 (s, 1H), 3.82 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 3.78 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 3.01-2.92 (m, 2H), 2.73-2.70 (m, 2H); **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃):

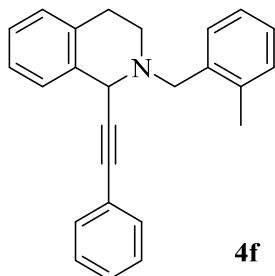
δ : 161.1 (d, $J = 246.4$ Hz), 134.3, 133.0, 130.7, 129.7 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz), 128.0, 127.2, 127.1, 126.8, 126.0, 124.8, 122.1, 114.1 (d, $J = 22.2$ Hz), 86.3, 85.9, 57.8, 53.2, 44.7, 28.0.



2-(4-bromobenzyl)-1-(phenylethynyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline (4d, 96%)^[7]:
Yellow liquid. **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ : 7.62-7.60 (m, 2H), 7.51-7.49 (m, 4H), 7.33 (br, 3H), 7.11-7.10 (m, 3H), 7.01-7.00 (m, 1H), 5.01 (s, 1H), 3.85 (d, $J = 14.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.80 (d, $J = 14.8$ Hz, 1H), 2.94-2.87 (m, 4H); **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ : 137.4, 135.0, 134.2, 131.8, 131.4, 130.2, 128.7, 128.4, 128.3, 126.7, 126.1, 125.6, 122.7, 121.7, 89.0, 84.2, 61.0, 52.2, 47.2, 29.6.

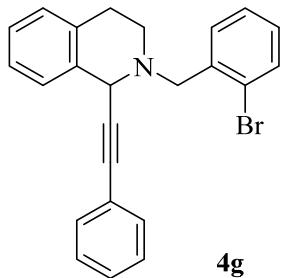


2-(3-methylbenzyl)-1-(phenylethynyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline (4e, 95%)^[7]:
Yellow liquid. **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ : 7.45-7.44 (m, 2H), 7.29-7.23 (m, 7H), 7.16-7.08 (m, 4H), 4.80 (s, 1H), 3.92 (d, $J = 12.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.86 (d, $J = 12.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.07-2.99 (m, 2H), 2.84-2.79 (m, 2H), 2.35 (s, 3H); **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ : 138.3, 138.0, 135.6, 134.2, 131.9, 130.1, 129.1, 128.3, 128.2, 128.1, 128.0, 127.9, 127.0, 126.4, 125.9, 123.4, 87.7, 86.9, 59.7, 54.5, 45.8, 29.1, 21.5.



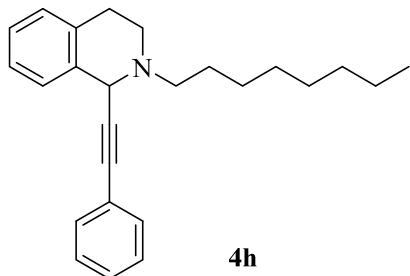
2-(2-methylbenzyl)-1-(phenylethynyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline (4f, 95%)^[7]:

Yellow liquid. **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 7.44-7.43 (m, 3H), 7.28-7.23 (m, 4H), 7.17-7.11 (m, 6H), 4.77 (s, 1H), 3.93 (d, *J* = 13.2 Hz, 1H), 3.87 (d, *J* = 13.2 Hz, 1H), 3.11-2.97 (m, 2H), 2.82-2.75 (m, 2H), 2.42 (s, 3H); **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 137.9, 136.3, 135.7, 134.2, 131.7, 130.3, 130.0, 129.0, 128.2, 128.0, 127.8, 127.2, 126.8, 125.8, 125.6, 123.3, 87.8, 86.8, 57.5, 54.4, 45.7, 29.0, 19.3.



2-(2-bromobenzyl)-1-(phenylethynyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline (4g, 91%)^[7]:

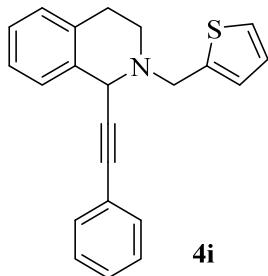
Yellow liquid. **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 7.51-7.49 (m, 2H), 7.47-7.45 (m, 2H), 7.20-7.18 (m, 5H), 7.07-6.99 (m, 4H), 4.78 (s, 1H), 3.97 (d, *J* = 14.4 Hz, 1H), 3.92 (d, *J* = 14.4 Hz, 1H), 3.08-2.90 (m, 2H), 2.75-2.67 (m, 2H); **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 136.8, 134.4, 133.0, 131.8, 130.8, 129.6, 128.0, 127.5, 127.1, 127.0, 126.7, 126.2, 125.9, 124.8, 123.8, 122.2, 86.6, 85.7, 57.8, 53.7, 44.7, 28.1.



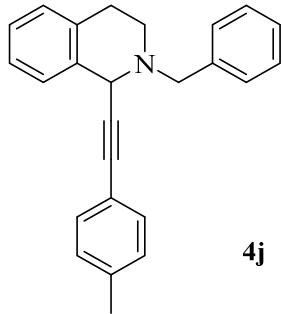
2-octyl-1-(phenylethynyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline (4h, 72%): Yellow liquid.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 7.41-7.40 (m, 2H), 7.27-7.25 (m, 3H), 7.11-7.07 (m, 4H), 3.94 (d, *J* = 14.8 Hz, 1H), 3.79 (d, *J* = 14.8 Hz, 1H), 3.81 (s, 1H), 3.05-2.92 (m,

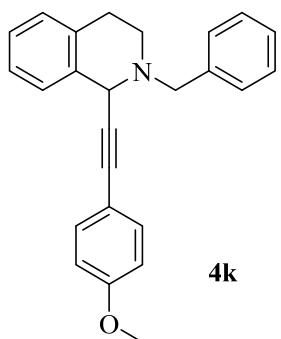
3H), 2.82-2.78 (m, 1H), 1.84-1.81 (m, 2H), 1.62-1.47 (m, 2H), 1.35-1.26 (m, 9H), 0.88-0.87 (m, 3H); **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 135.1, 134.4, 131.7, 128.7, 128.2, 127.9, 126.8, 126.0, 125.6, 123.3, 87.3, 86.1, 57.9, 51.9, 47.4, 31.9, 29.5, 29.4, 29.2, 26.8, 22.7, 14.0; MS (EI) m/z (%): 345 (M⁺, 100), 297, 296, 258, 242, 227, 194, 160. HRMS calcd for C₂₅H₃₁N: 345.2457; found 345.2446.



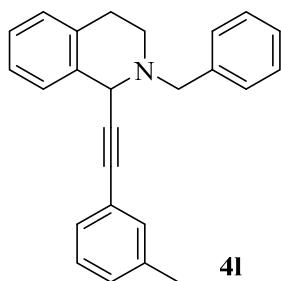
1-(phenylethynyl)-2-(thiophen-2-ylmethyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline (4i, 95%): Yellow liquid. **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 7.45 (br, 2H), 7.31-7.28 (m, 5H), 7.19-7.13 (m, 4H), 7.00 (br, 1H), 4.95 (s, 1H), 4.26-4.18 (m, 2H), 3.16-3.14 (m, 2H), 2.99-2.86 (m, 2H); **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 140.9, 134.2, 133.0, 130.8, 128.0, 127.2, 127.1, 126.8, 125.9, 125.5, 125.3, 124.8, 124.2, 122.1, 86.2, 85.9, 53.2, 53.0, 44.6, 28.0; MS (EI) m/z (%): 329 (M⁺), 296, 252, 202, 145 (100), 132, 105, 97; HRMS calcd for C₂₂H₁₉NS: 329.1238; found 329.1226.



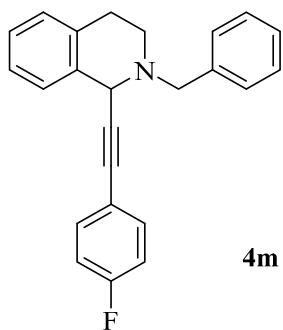
2-benzyl-1-(2-(4-methphenyl)ethynyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline (4j, 99%): Yellow liquid. **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 7.39 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.27-7.24 (m, 4H), 7.21-7.17 (m, 3H), 7.08-7.01 (m, 5H), 4.70 (s, 1H), 3.87 (d, *J* = 12.0 Hz, 1H), 3.82 (d, *J* = 12.0 Hz, 1H), 3.04-2.91 (m, 2H), 2.76-2.70 (m, 2H), 2.26 (s, 3H); **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 137.3, 137.1, 134.6, 133.0, 130.6, 128.3, 127.9, 127.3, 126.8, 126.1, 125.9, 124.8, 119.1, 85.9, 85.7, 58.5, 53.4, 44.7, 28.0, 20.4; MS (EI) m/z (%): 337 (M⁺), 336, 335 (100), 334, 333, 318, 304, 291, 241, 215, 201, 152; HRMS calcd for C₂₅H₂₃N: 337.1830; found 337.1822.



2-benzyl-1-(2-(4-methoxyphenyl)ethyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline (4k, 93%)^[7]: Yellow liquid. **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 7.46 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.39-7.31 (m, 4H), 7.29-7.22 (m, 2H), 7.15-7.10 (m, 3H), 6.82-6.80 (m, 2H), 4.77 (s, 1H), 3.94 (d, *J* = 13.2 Hz, 1H), 3.89 (d, *J* = 13.2 Hz, 1H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 3.11-2.99 (m, 2H), 2.81-2.78 (m, 2H); **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 159.4, 138.4, 135.7, 134.0, 133.2, 129.3, 129.0, 128.3, 127.8, 127.1, 126.8, 125.8, 115.4, 113.8, 86.6, 86.0, 59.6, 55.3, 54.4, 45.7, 29.0.

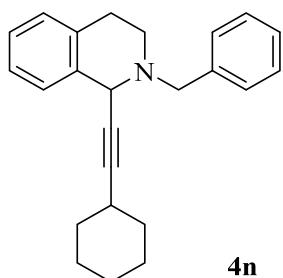


2-Benzyl-1-(2-(3-methphenyl)ethyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline (4l, 99%): Yellow liquid. **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 7.46 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.35-7.31 (m, 2H), 7.29-7.24 (m, 4H), 7.19-7.08 (m, 5H), 4.78 (s, 1H), 3.95 (d, *J* = 13.2 Hz, 1H), 3.91(d, *J* = 13.2 Hz, 1H), 3.11-2.98 (m, 2H), 2.84-2.77 (m, 2H), 2.30 (s, 3H); **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 138.3, 137.9, 135.6, 134.1, 132.4, 129.4, 129.1, 129.0, 128.9, 128.4, 128.2, 127.9, 127.2, 127.0, 125.9, 123.1, 87.1, 59.6, 54.4, 45.8, 29.1, 21.2; MS (EI) m/z (%): 337 (M⁺) 336 (100), 310, 260, 246, 222, 218, 202, 116, 91. HRMS calcd for C₂₅H₂₃N: 337.1830; found 337.1825.



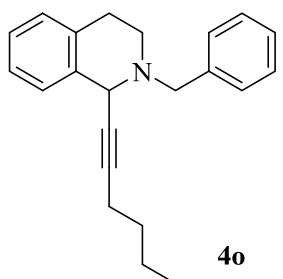
2-benzyl-1-((4-fluorophenyl)ethynyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline (4m, 90%) [8]:

Yellow liquid. **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 7.47-7.40 (m, 4H), 7.34 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 7.30-7.25 (m, 2H), 7.17-7.12 (m, 3H), 6.99 (t, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 4.78 (s, 1H), 3.94 (d, *J* = 13.2 Hz, 1H), 3.89 (d, *J* = 13.2 Hz, 1H), 3.10-3.00 (m, 2H), 2.82-2.79 (m, 2H); **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 162.4 (d, *J* = 249.5 Hz), 138.2, 135.3, 134.0, 133.6 (d, *J* = 9.1 Hz), 129.3, 129.0, 128.4, 127.8, 127.2, 127.0, 125.9, 119.3 (d, *J* = 3.0 Hz), 115.4 (d, *J* = 33.3 Hz), 87.2, 85.8, 59.6, 54.3, 45.6, 29.0.



2-benzyl-1-(2-cyclohexylethynyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline (4n, 99%) [9]:

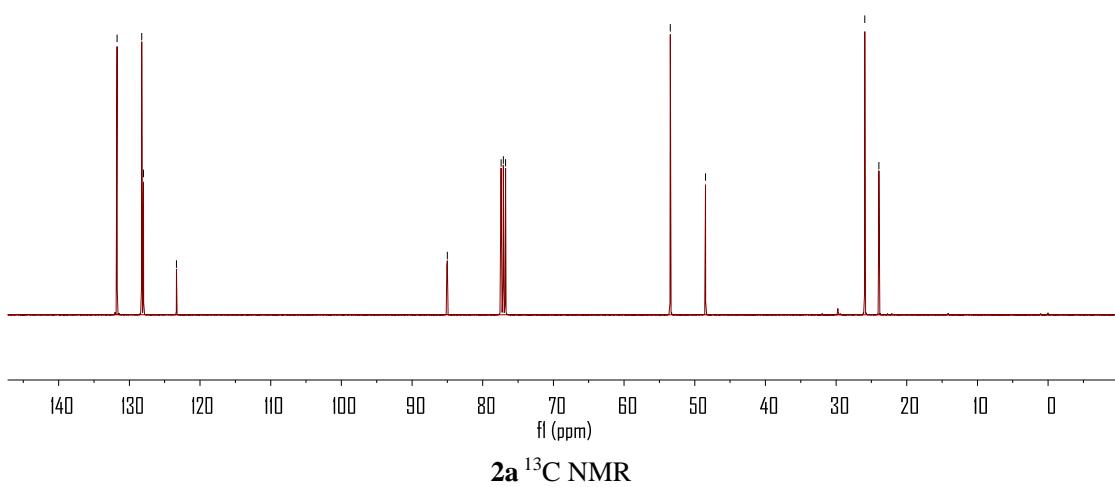
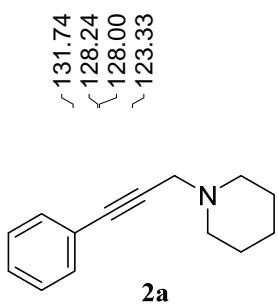
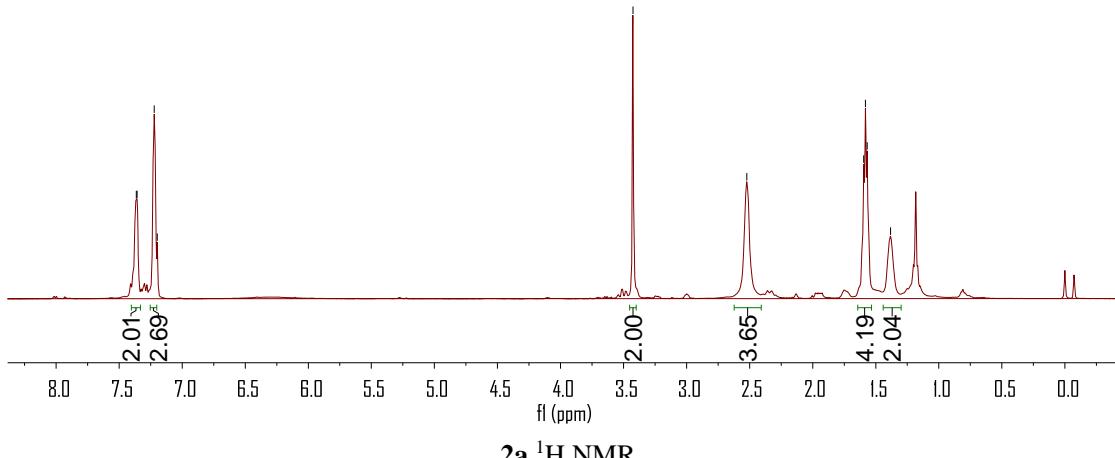
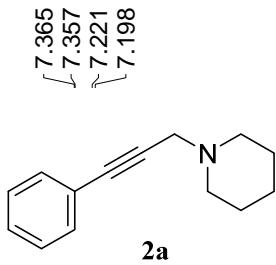
Yellow liquid. **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 7.45-7.43 (m, 2H), 7.34-7.33 (m, 2H), 7.28-7.24 (m, 1H), 7.20-7.19 (m, 1H), 7.12-7.07 (m, 3H), 4.54 (s, 1H), 3.90 (d, *J* = 13.2 Hz, 1H), 3.80 (d, *J* = 13.2 Hz, 1H), 3.02-2.92 (m, 2H), 2.80-2.70 (m, 2H), 2.44 (s, 1H), 1.80-1.71 (m, 5H), 1.49-1.44 (m, 3H), 1.36-1.31 (m, 3H); **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 138.6, 136.4, 133.9, 129.4, 128.9, 128.3, 127.8, 127.1, 126.7, 125.7, 91.4, 77.8, 59.5, 54.1, 45.7, 33.1, 33.0, 29.2, 29.1, 26.0, 24.9.

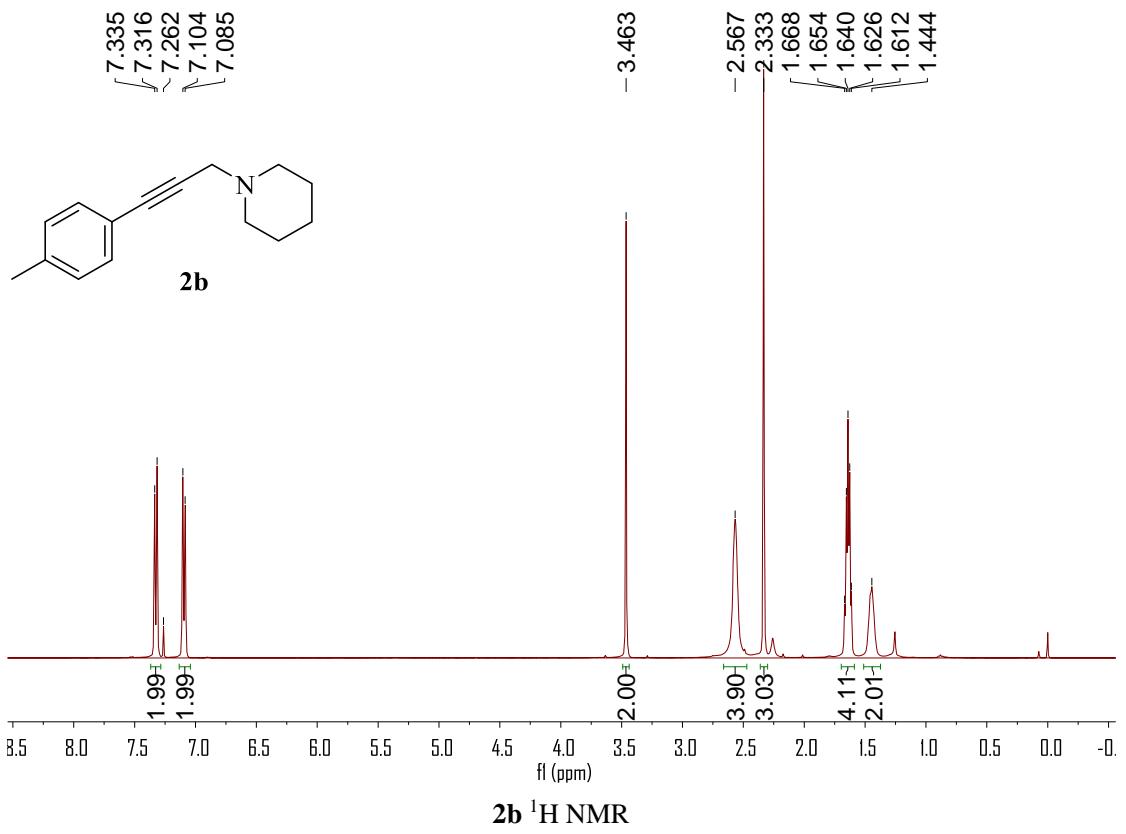


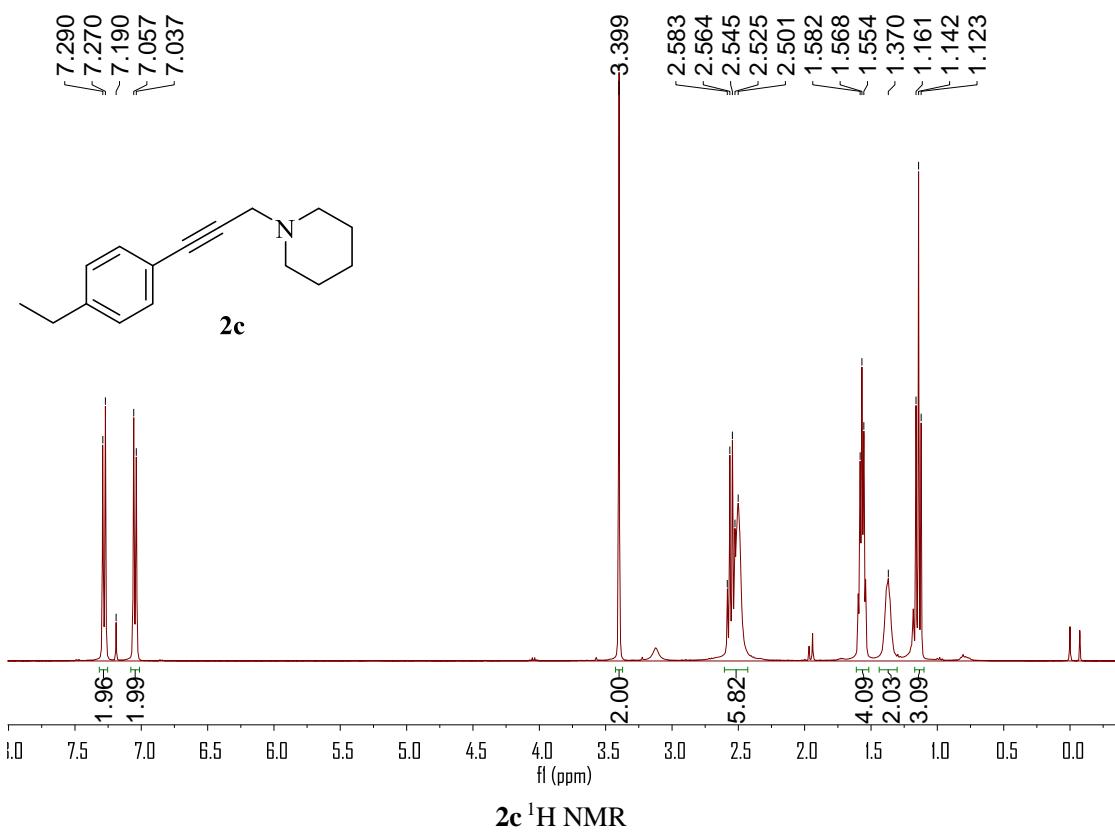
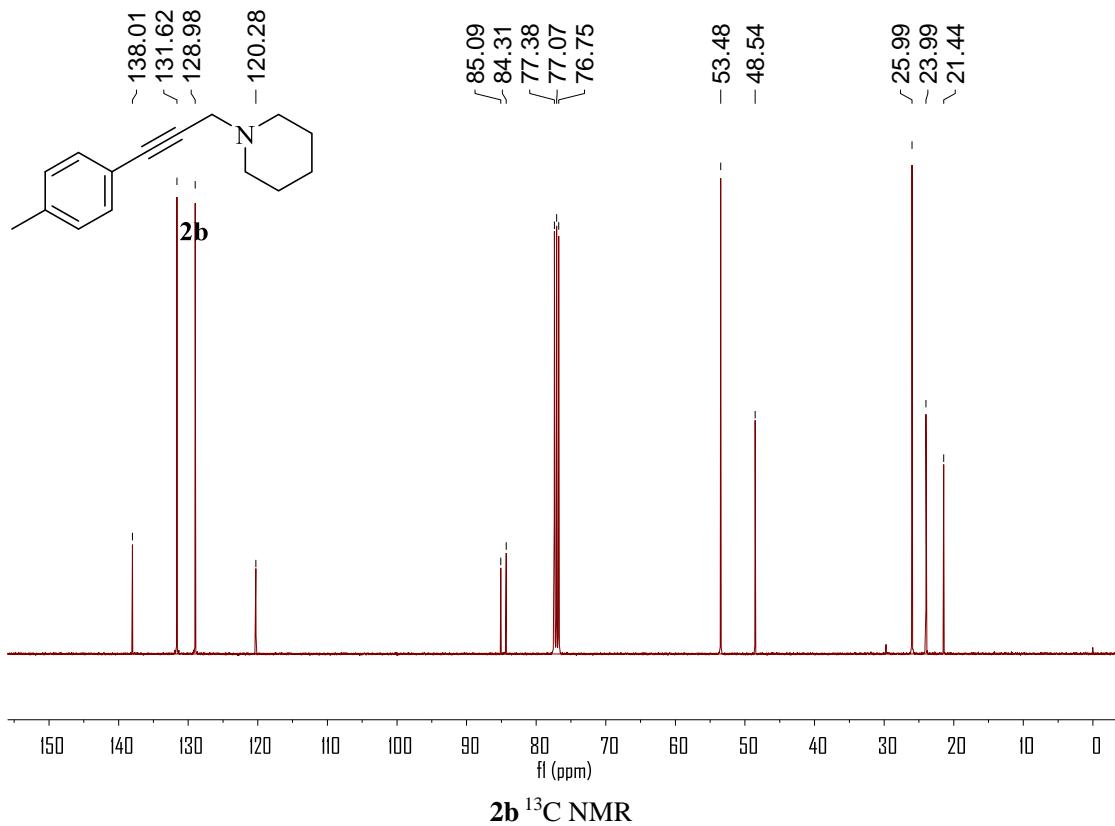
2-benzyl-1-(hex-1-yn-1-yl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline (4o, 92%) [9]: Yellow liquid. **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 7.43 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.34-7.31 (m, 2H), 7.28-7.23 (m, 1H), 7.20-7.18 (m, 1H), 7.13-7.09 (m, 3H), 4.54 (s, 1H), 3.88 (d, *J* = 13.2 Hz, 1H), 3.79 (d, *J* = 13.2 Hz, 1H), 3.01-2.91 (m, 2H), 2.77-2.72 (m, 2H), 2.24 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 1.54-1.41 (m, 4H), 0.92 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 138.6, 136.4, 133.9, 129.3, 128.9, 128.3, 127.8, 127.1, 126.7, 125.7, 87.2, 77.9, 59.5, 54.2, 45.6, 31.2, 29.1, 22.1, 18.6, 13.7.

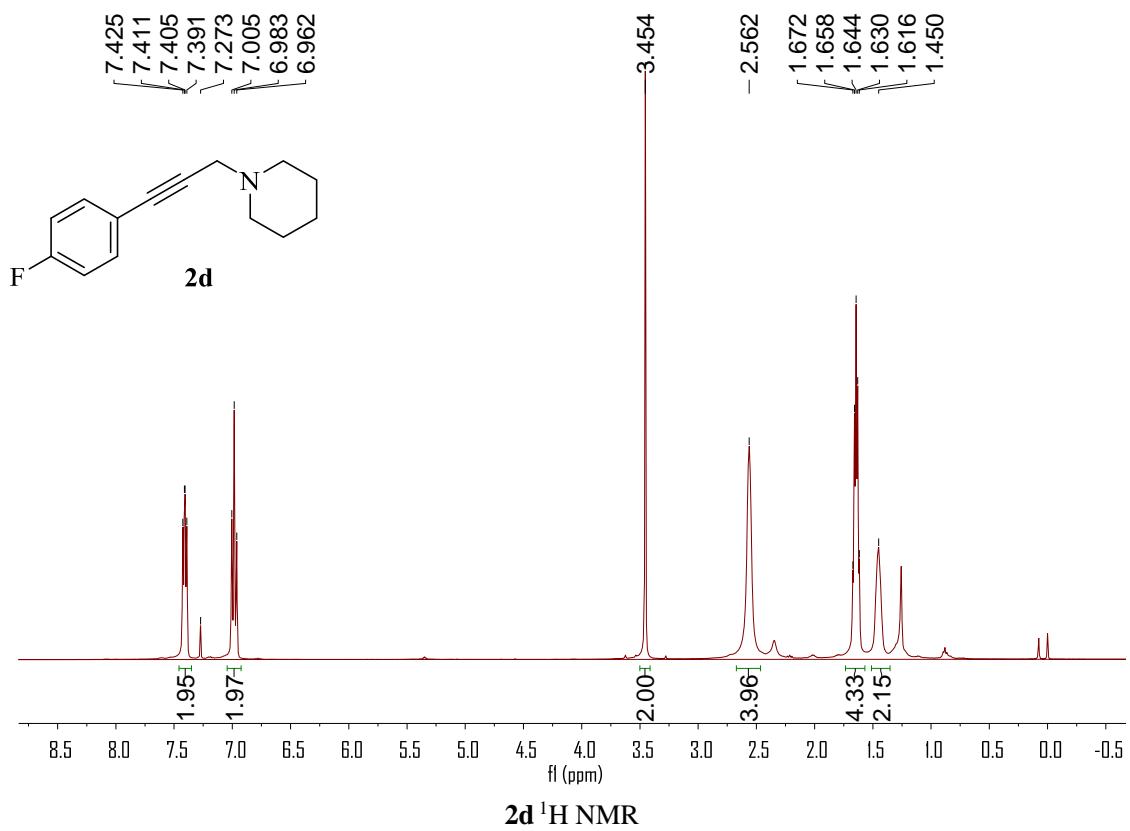
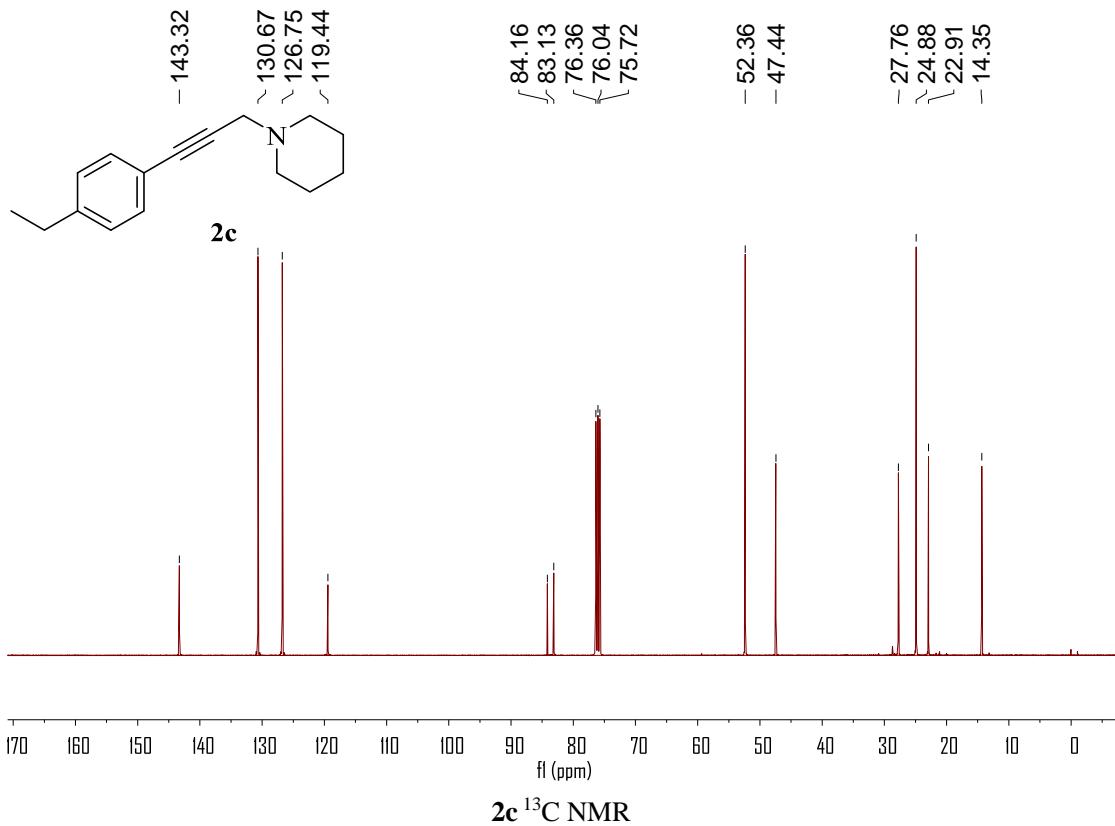
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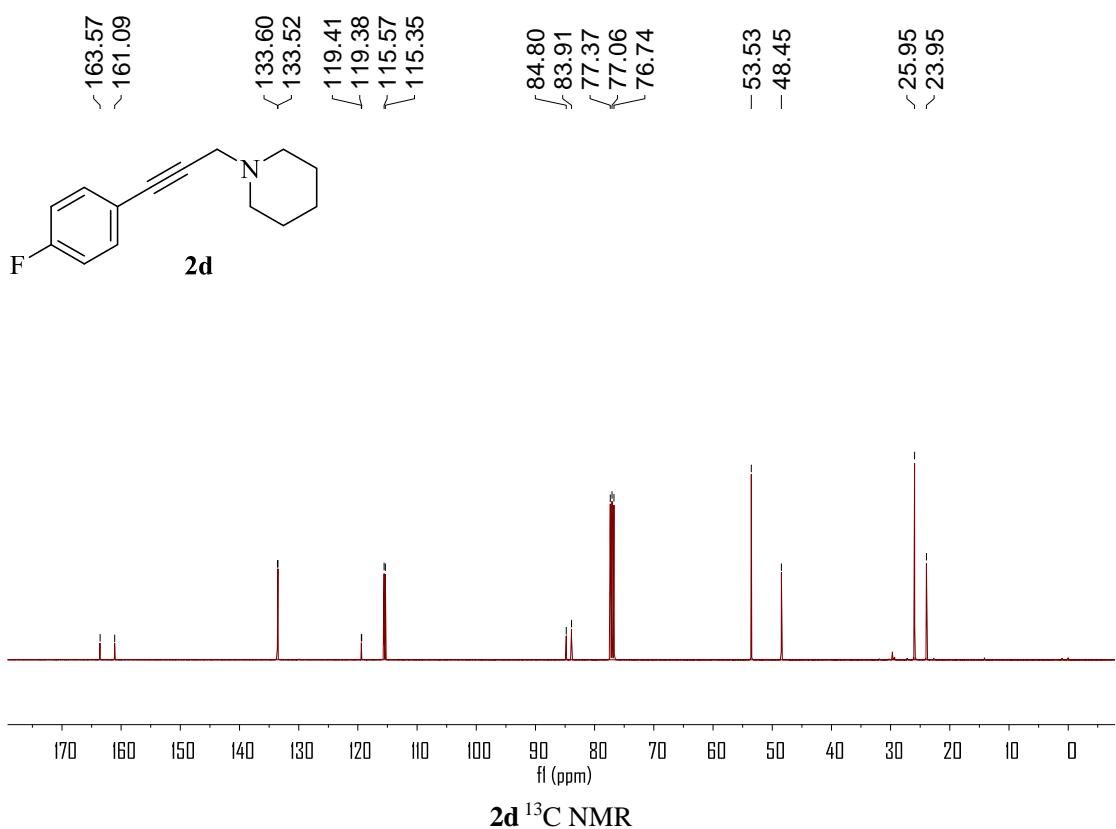
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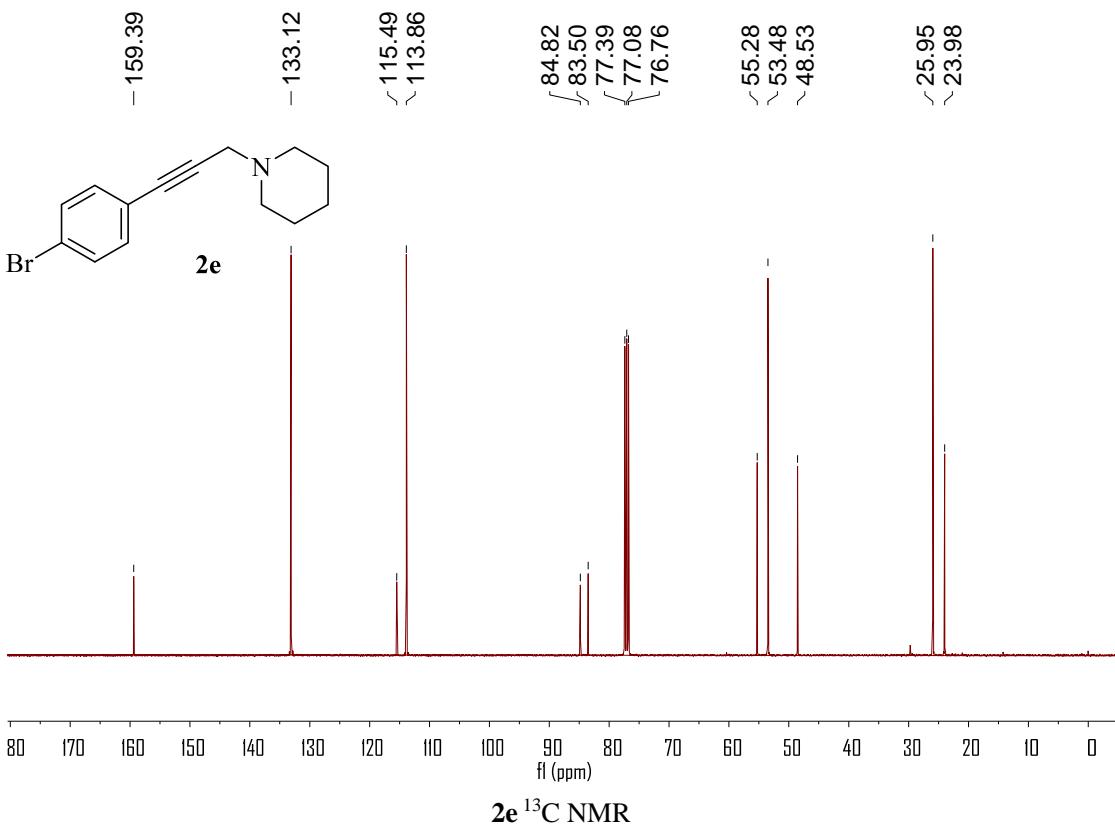
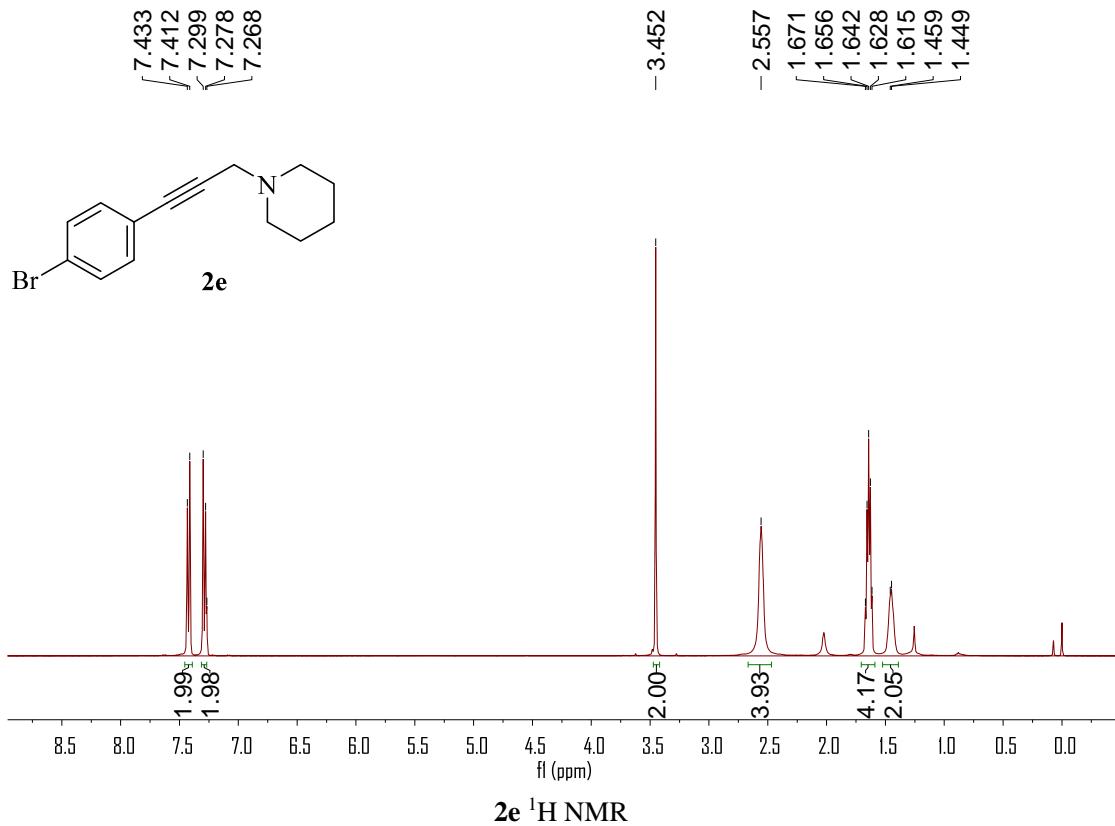


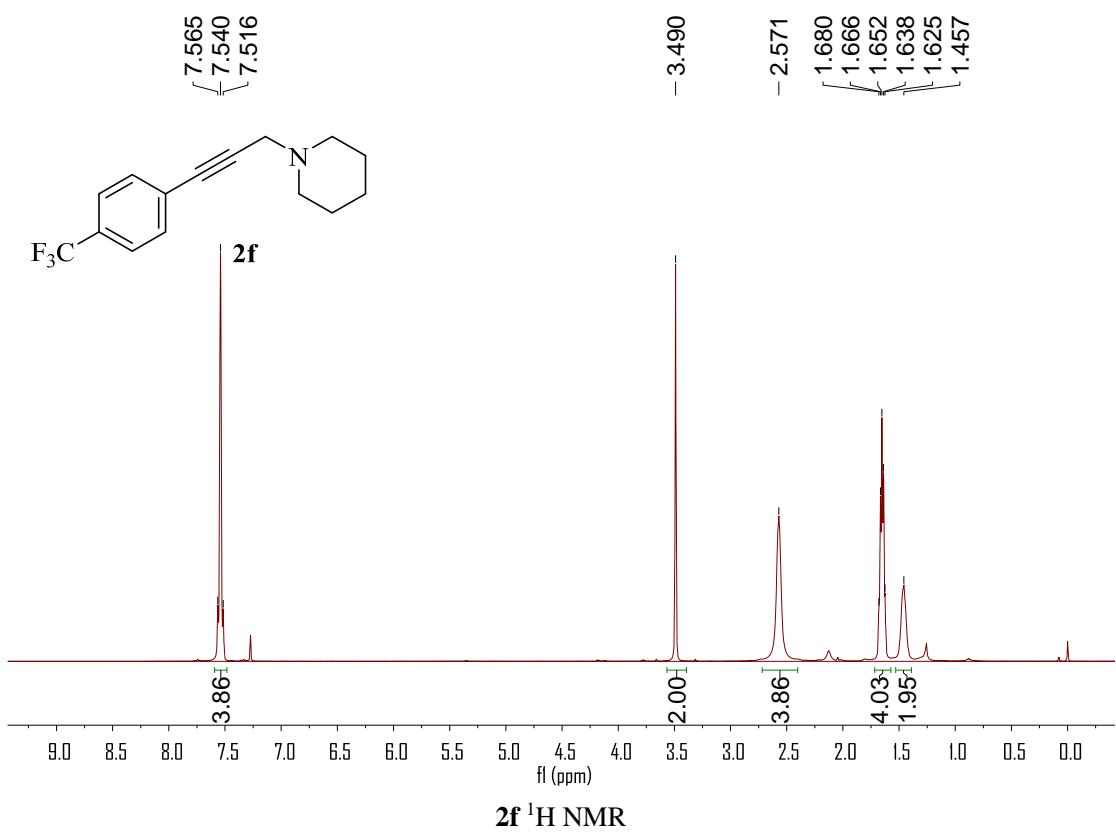


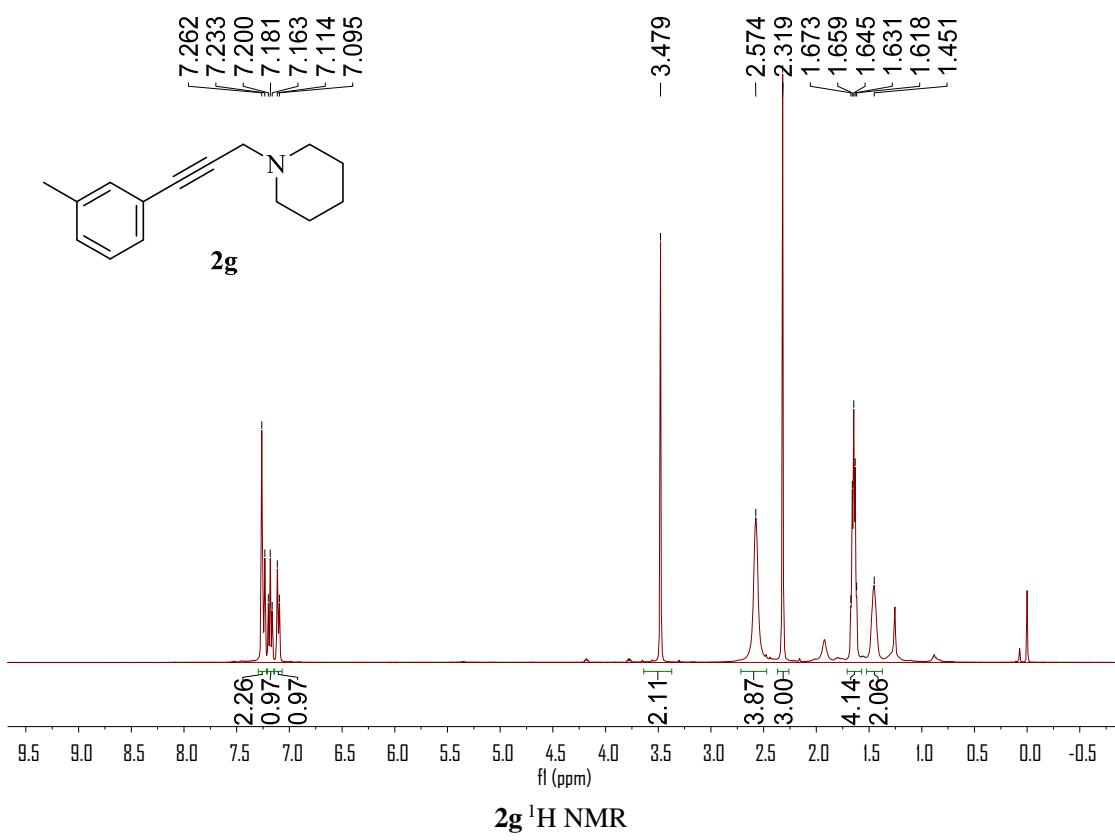
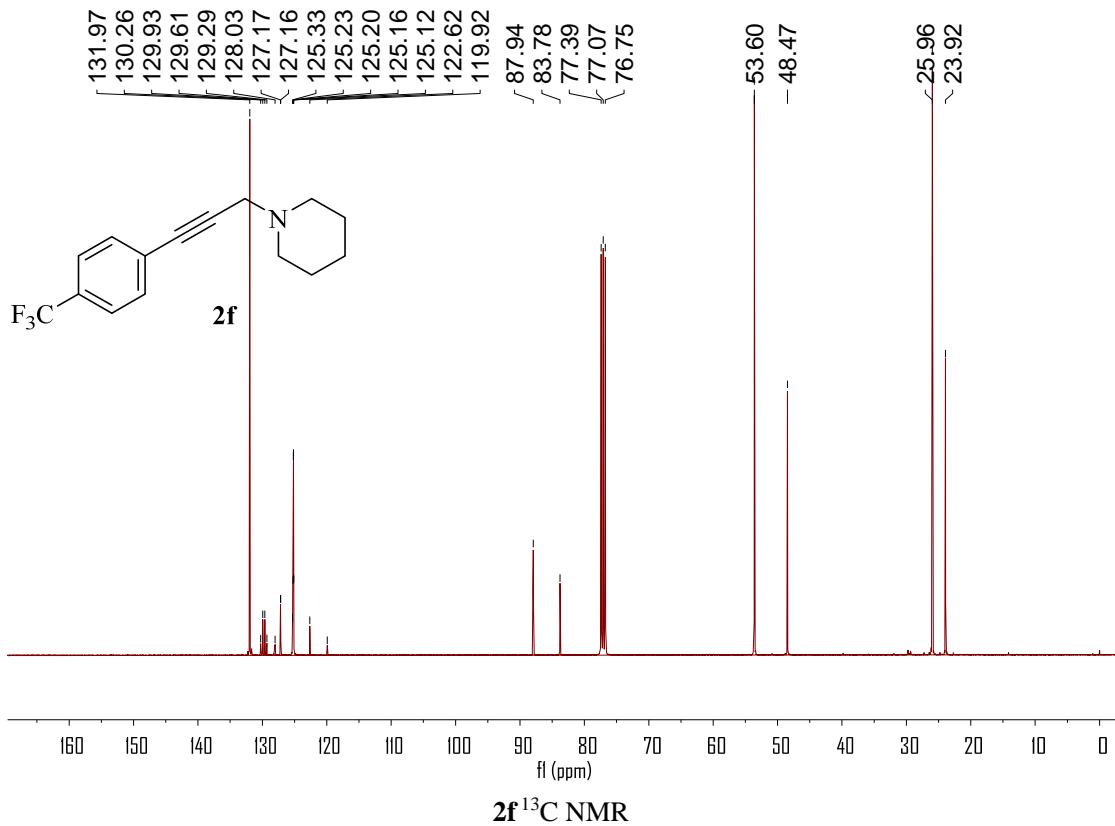


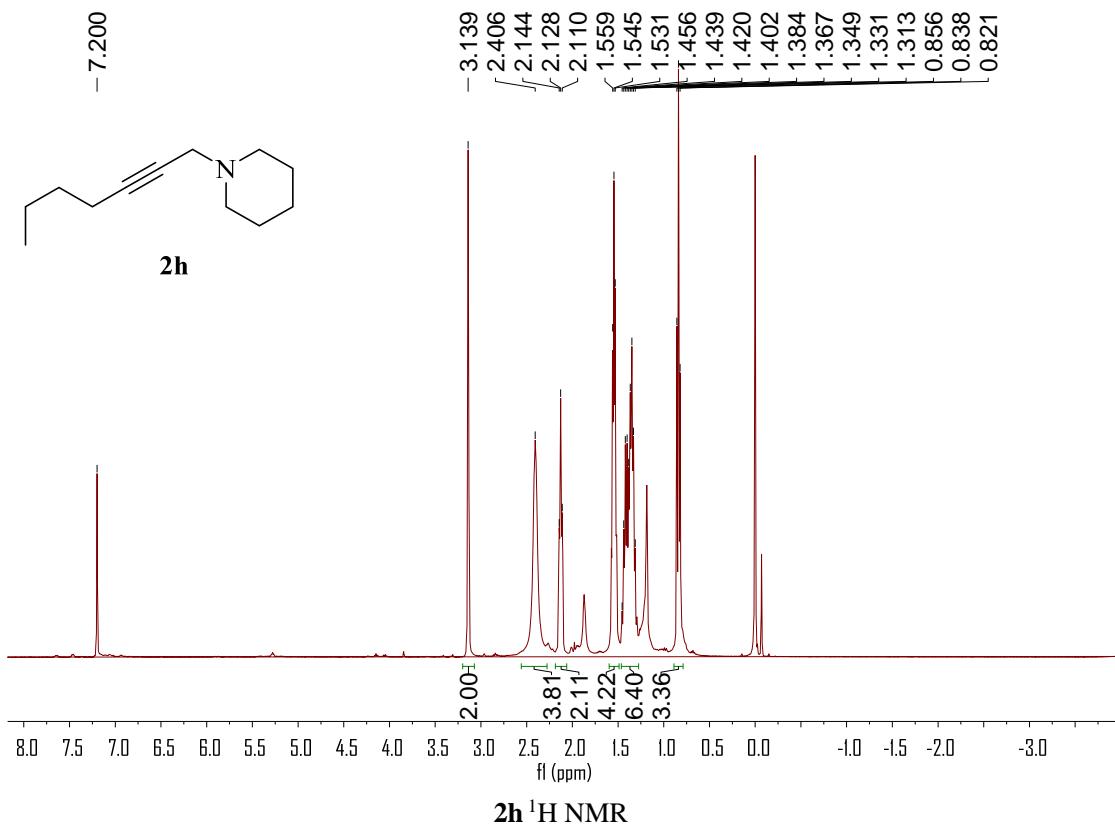
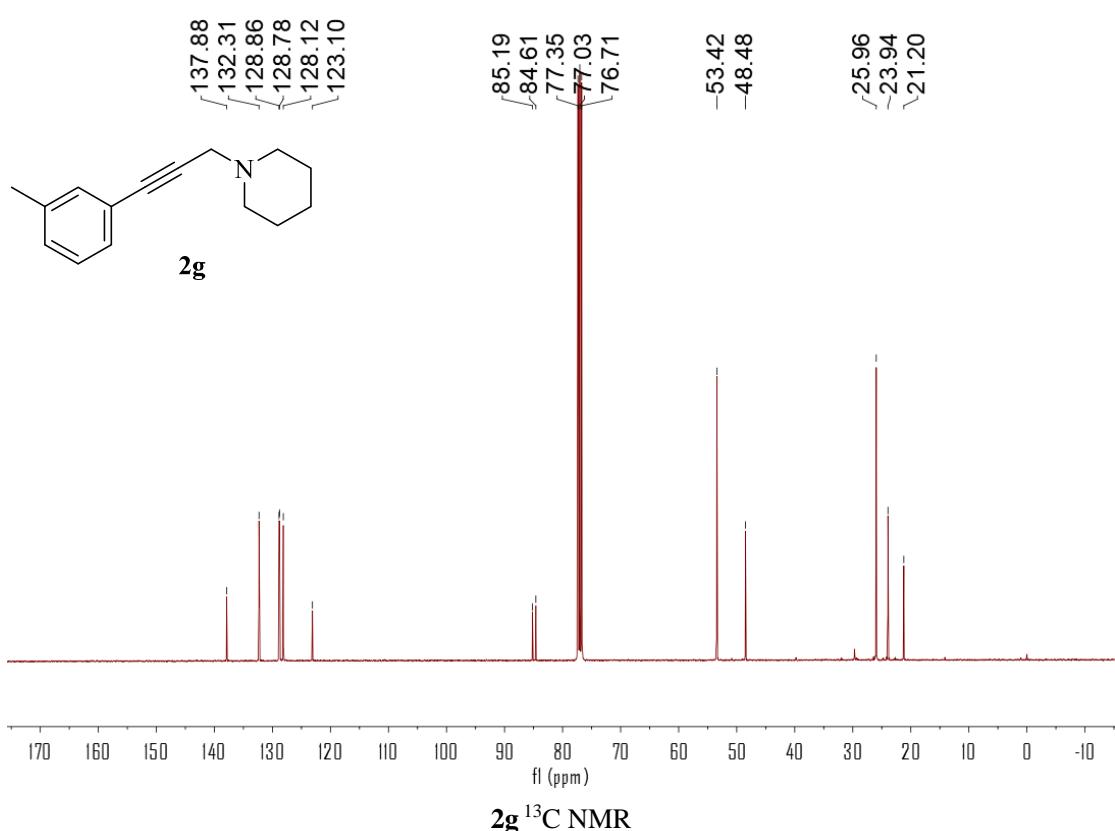


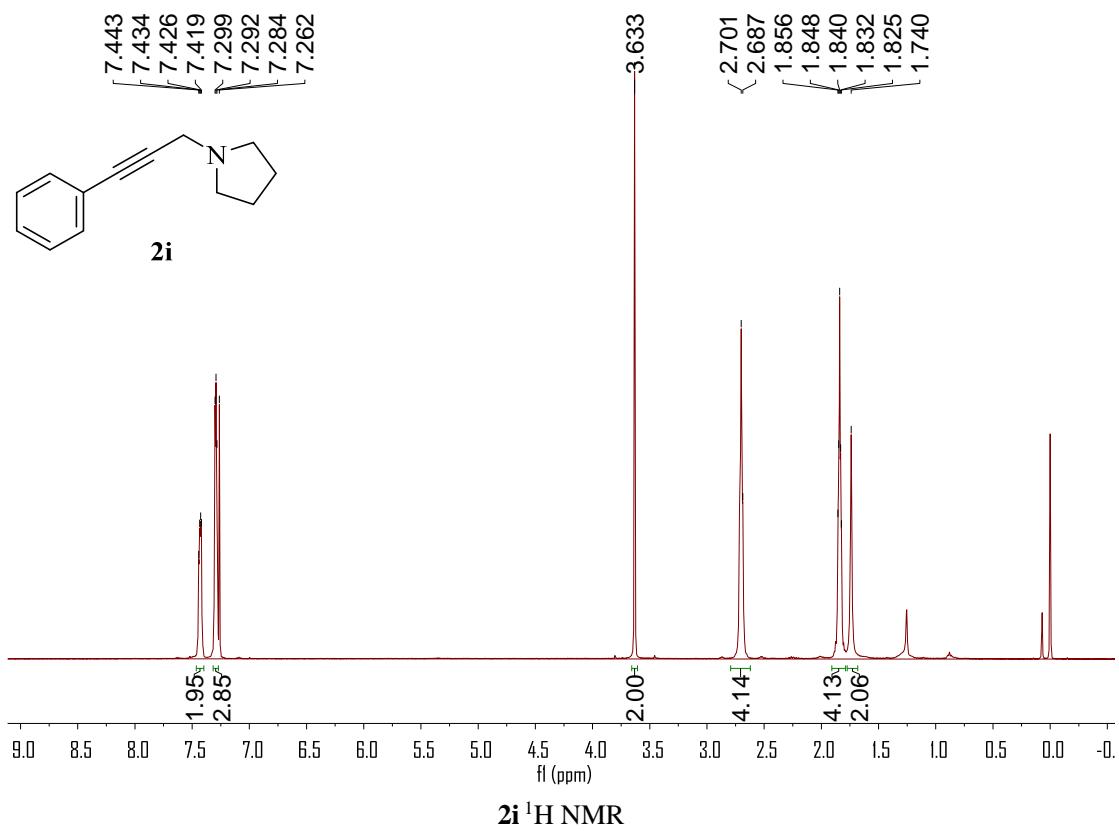
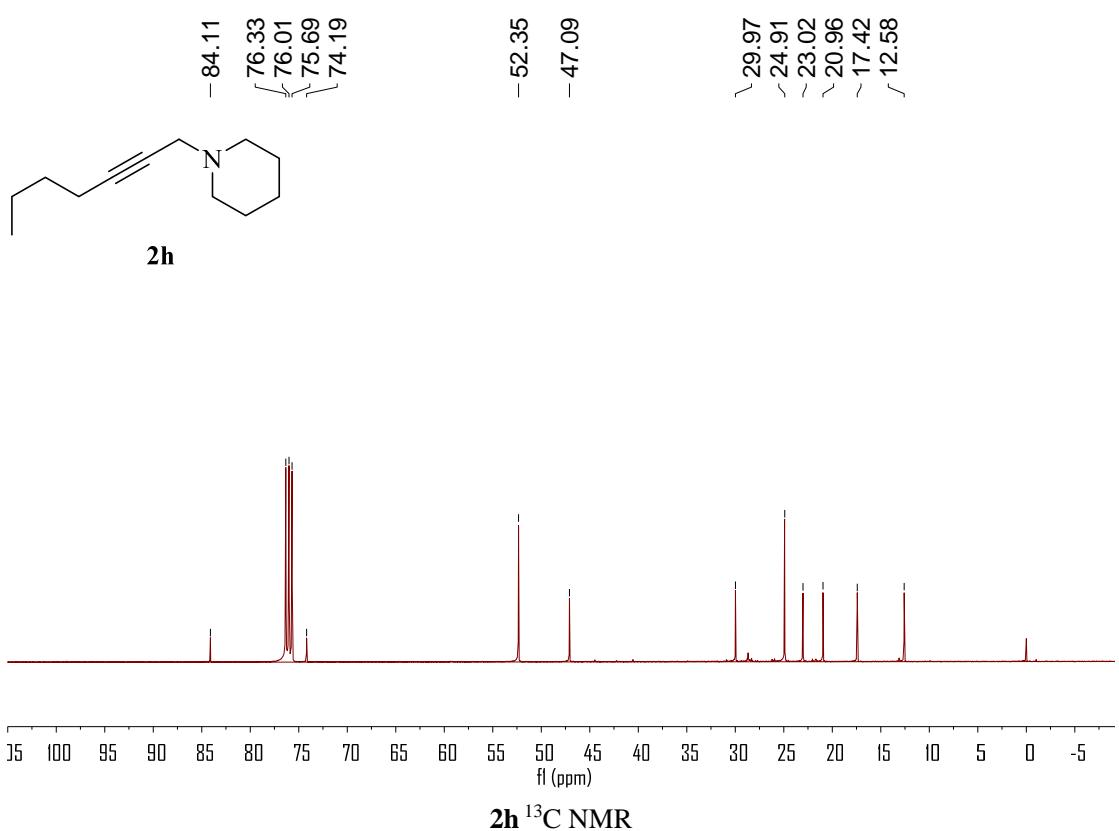


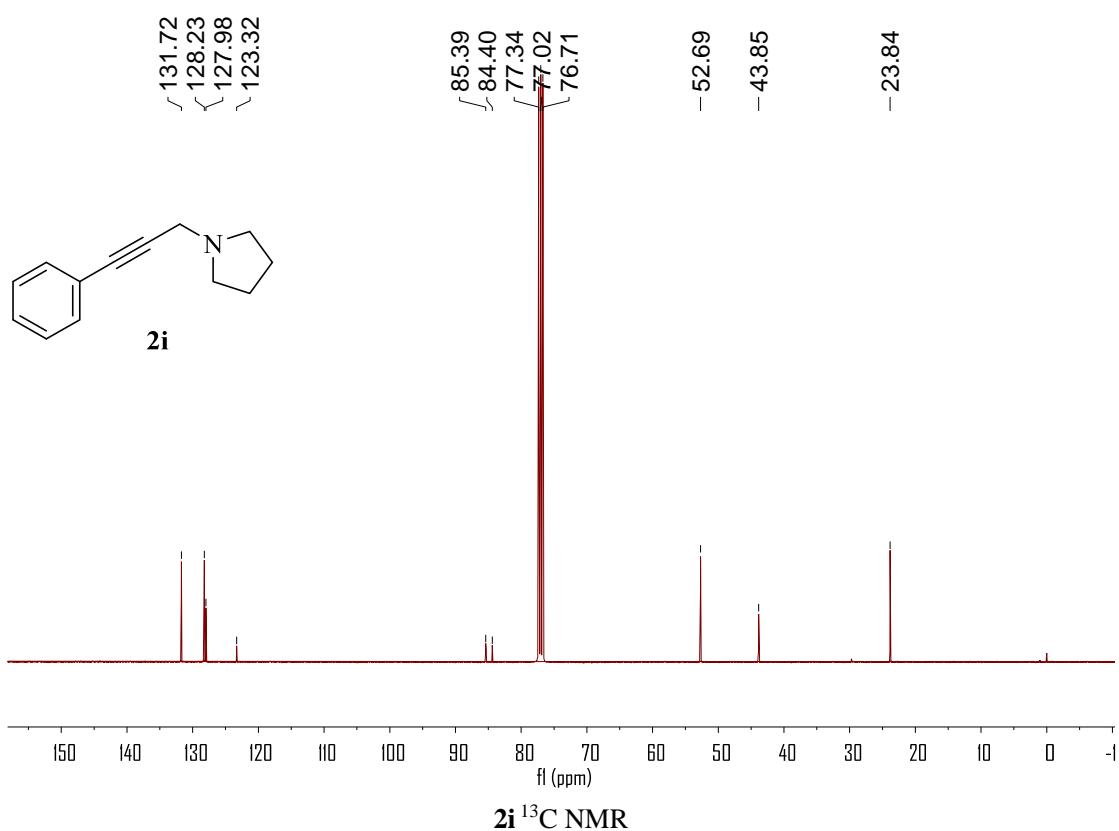


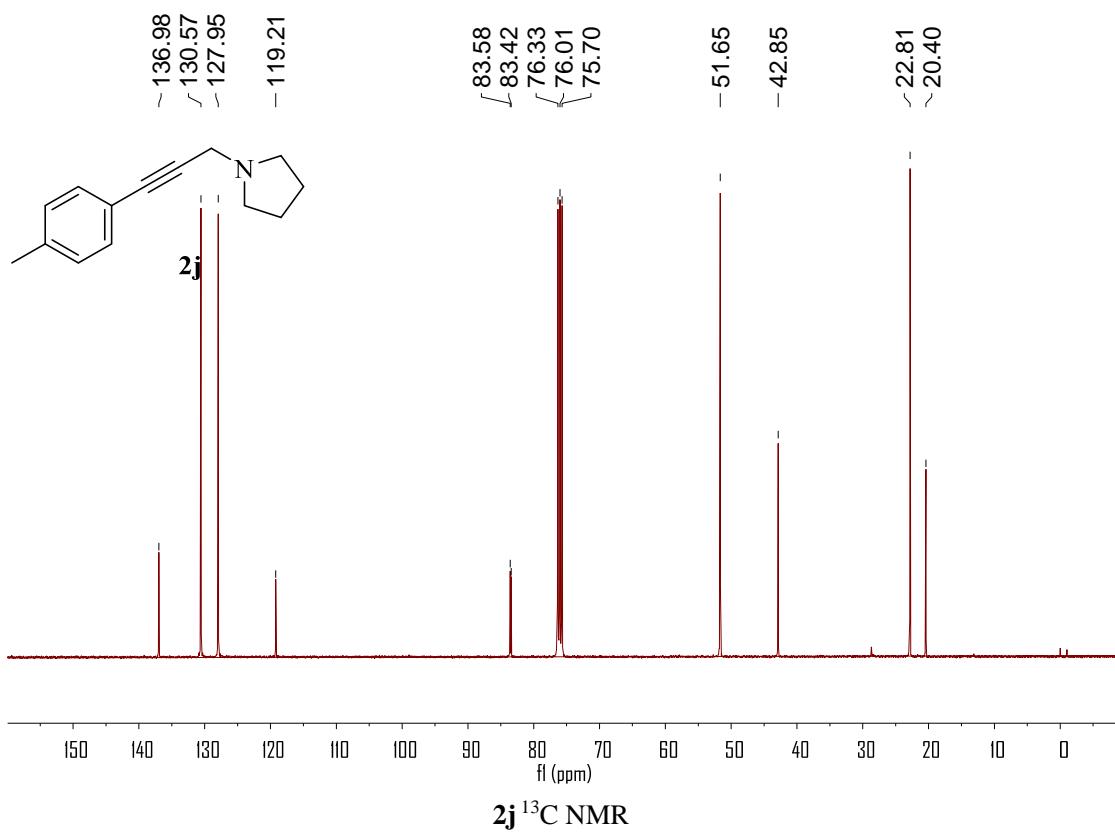
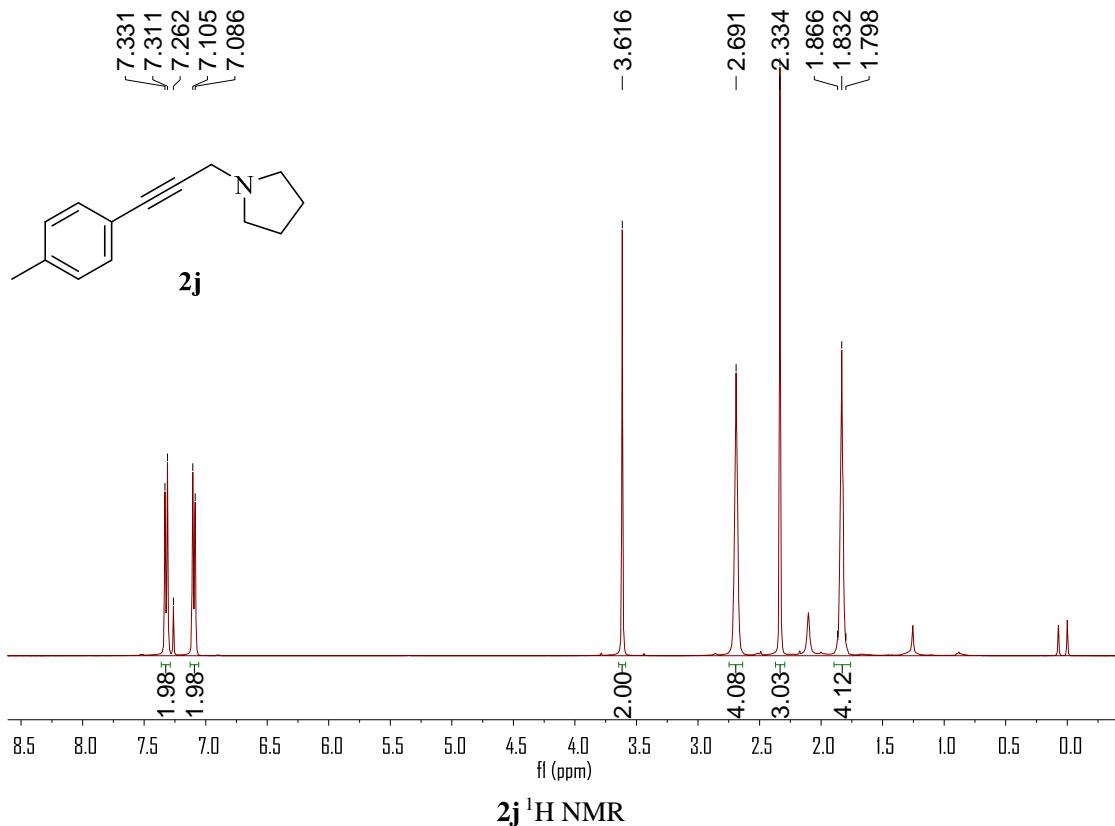


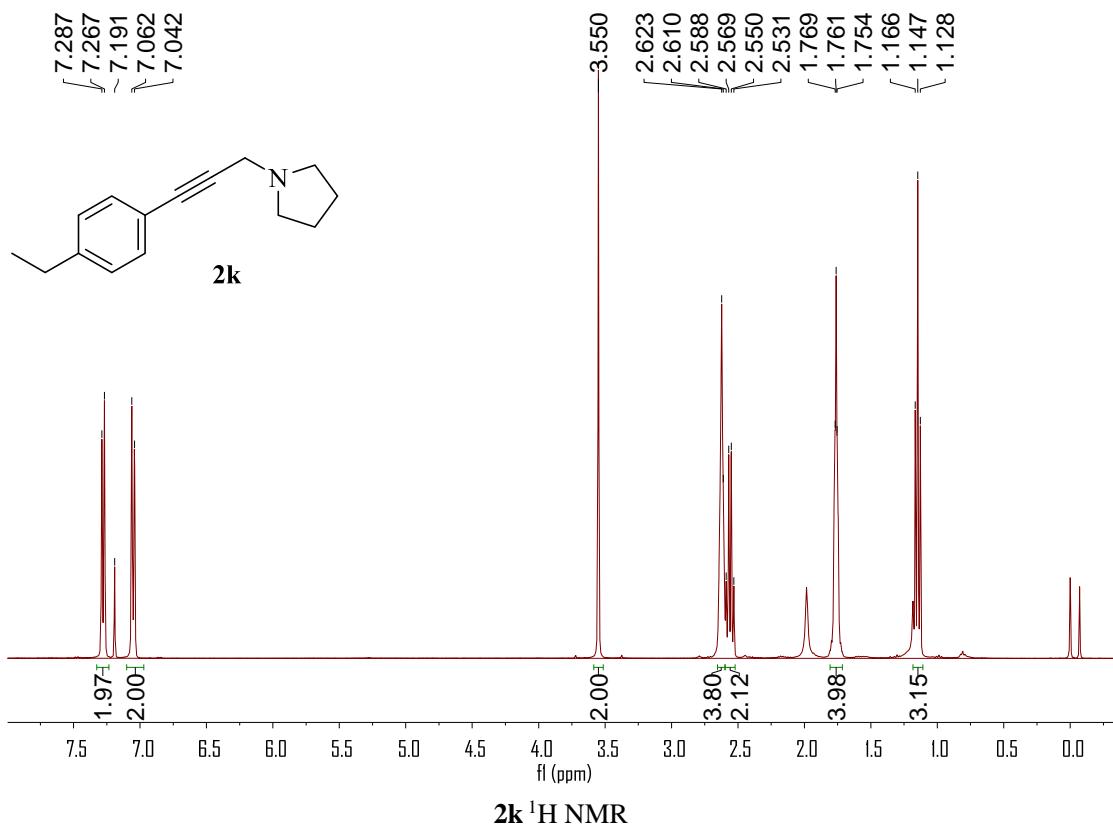


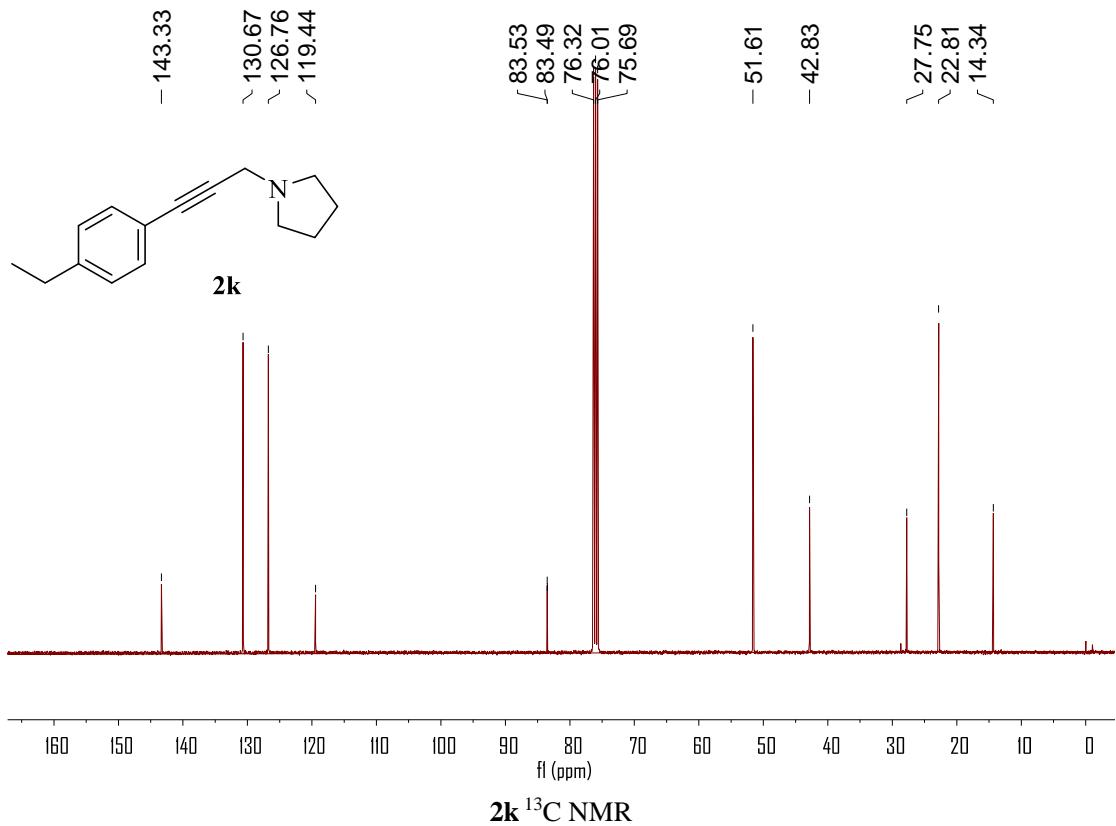


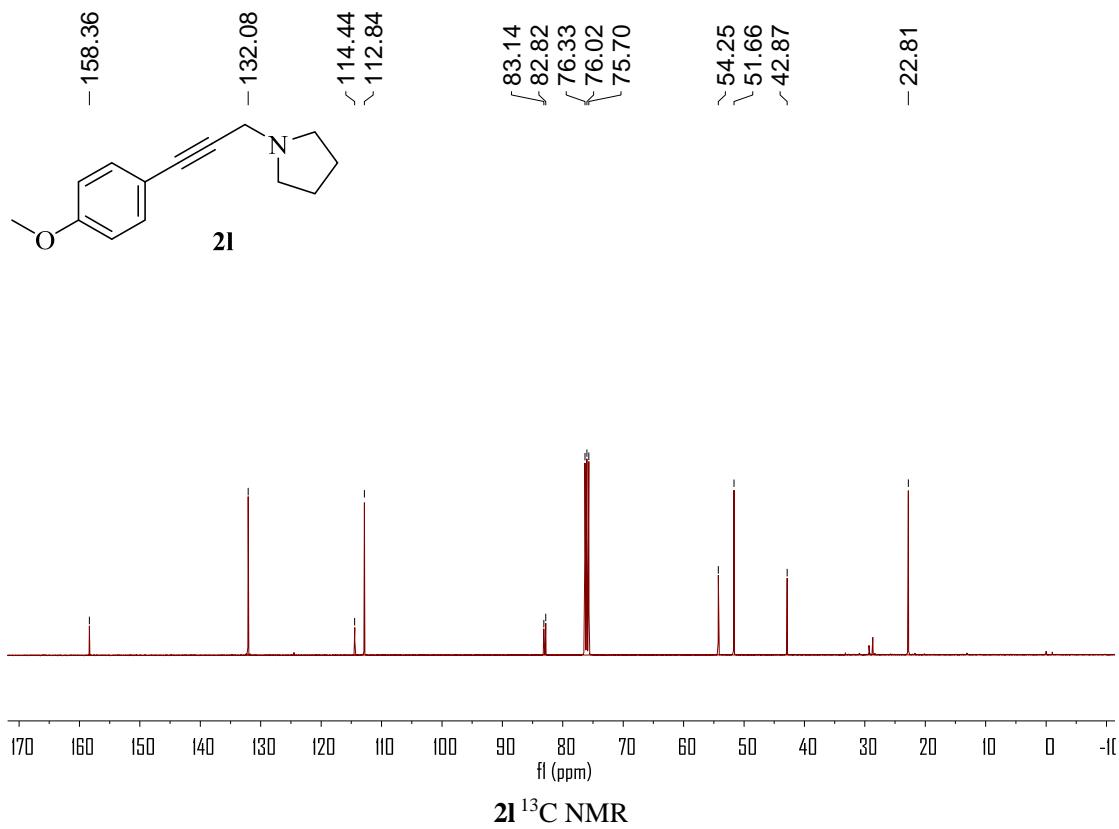
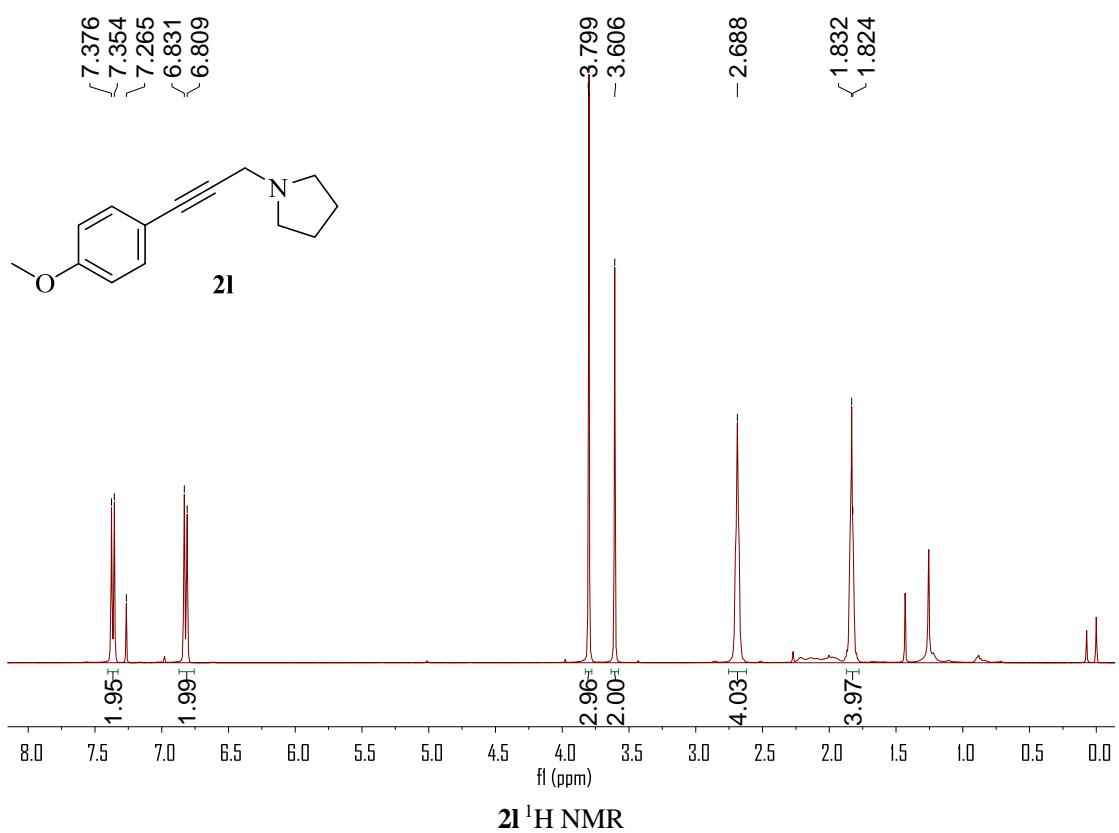


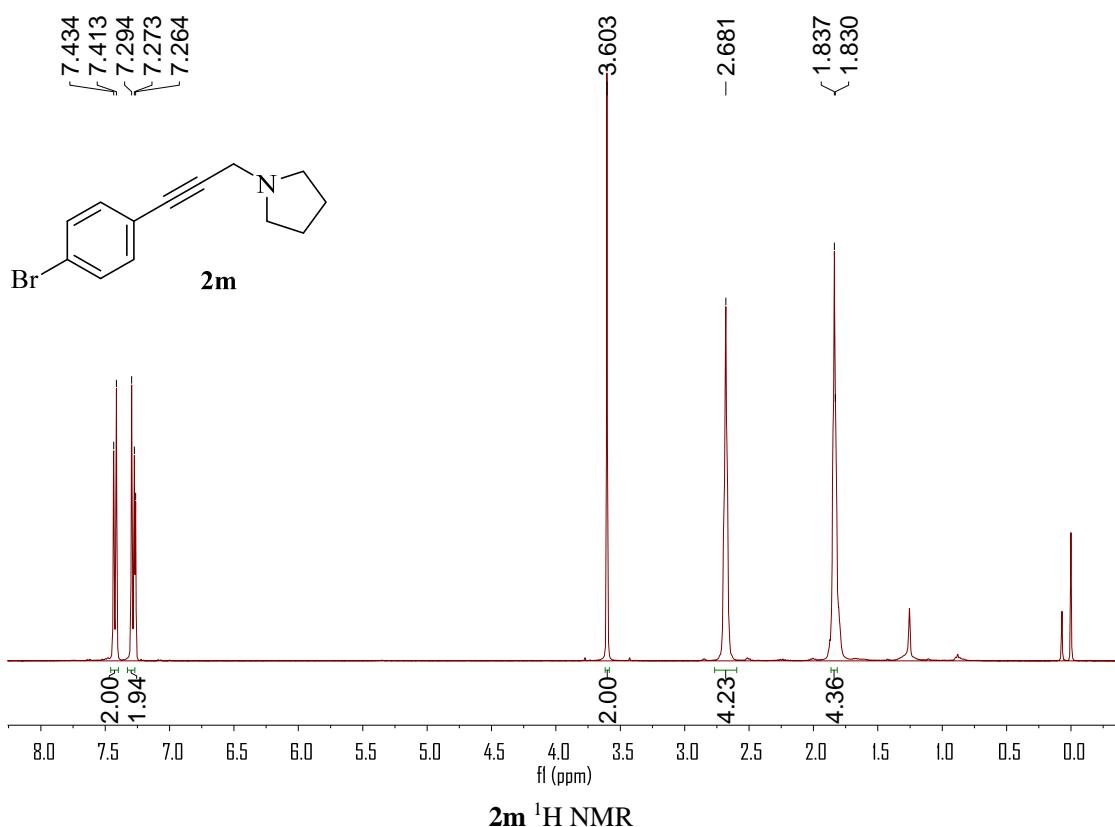


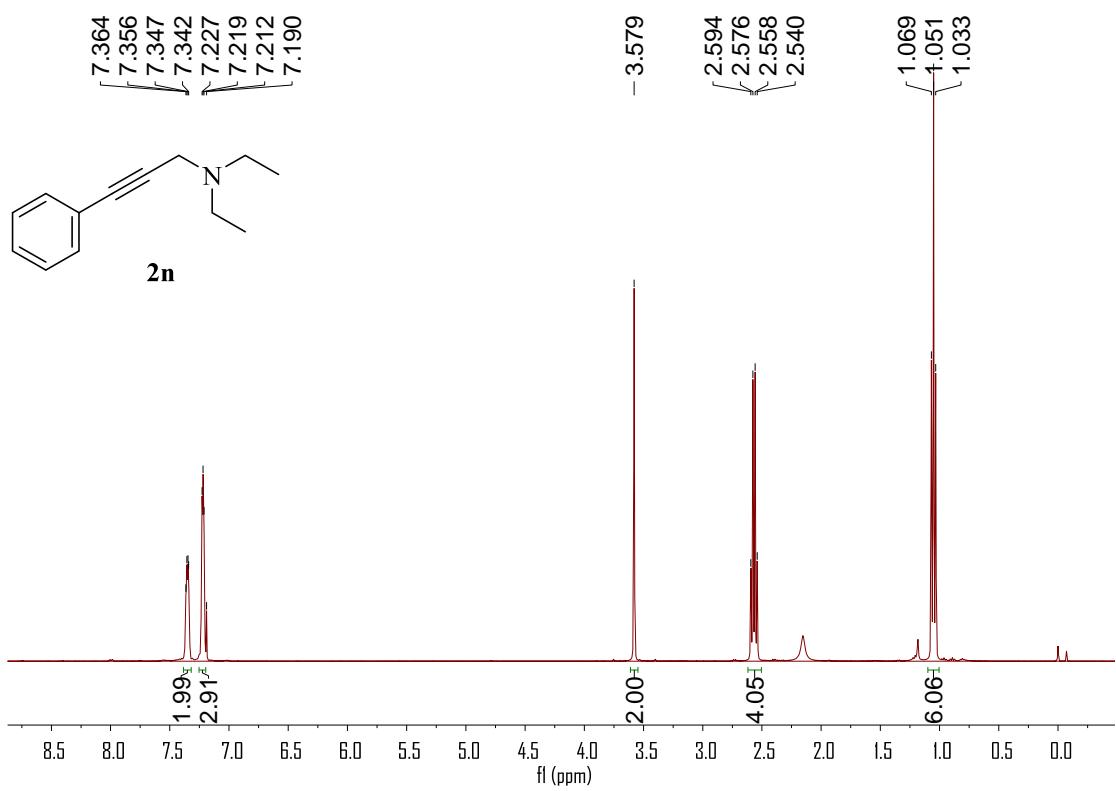
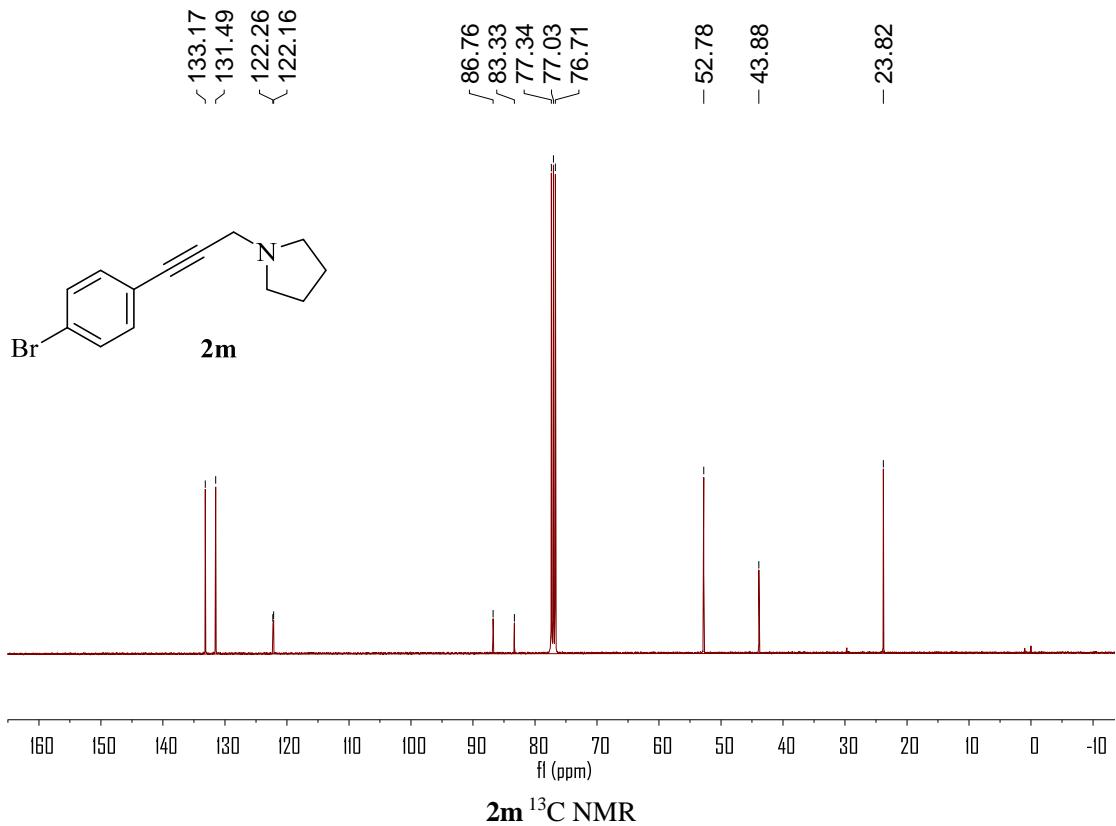




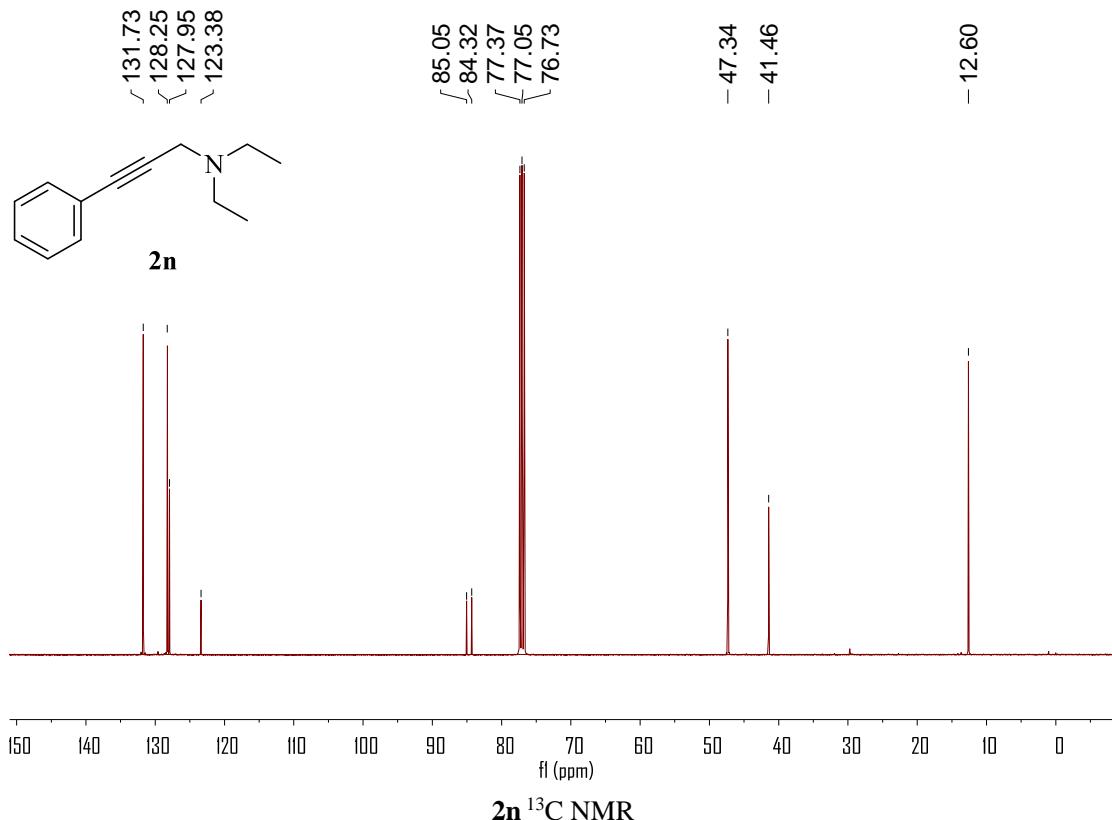


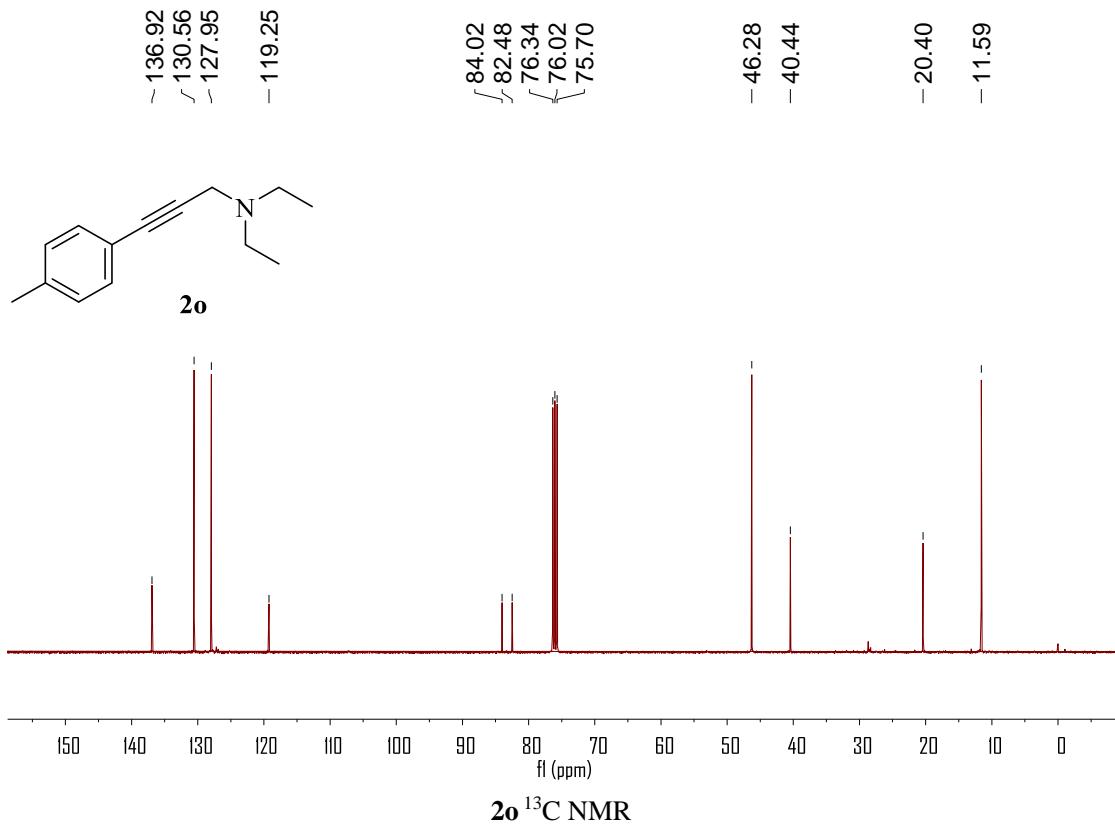
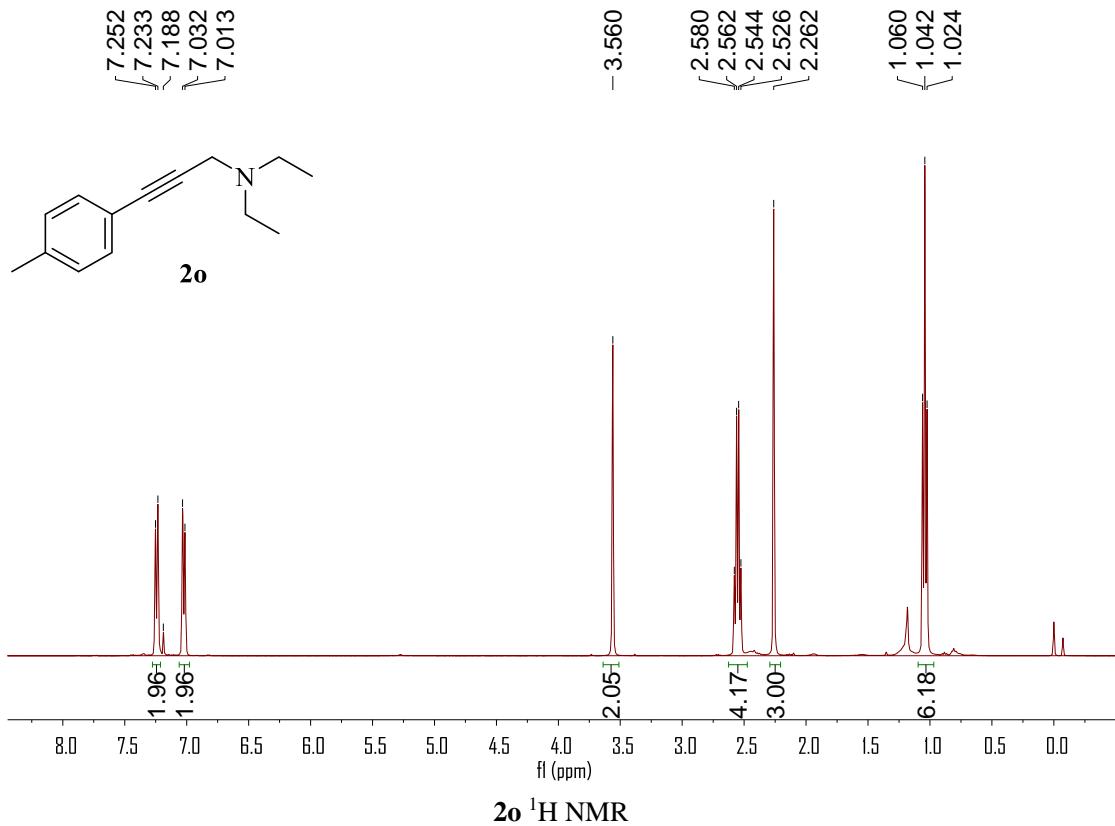


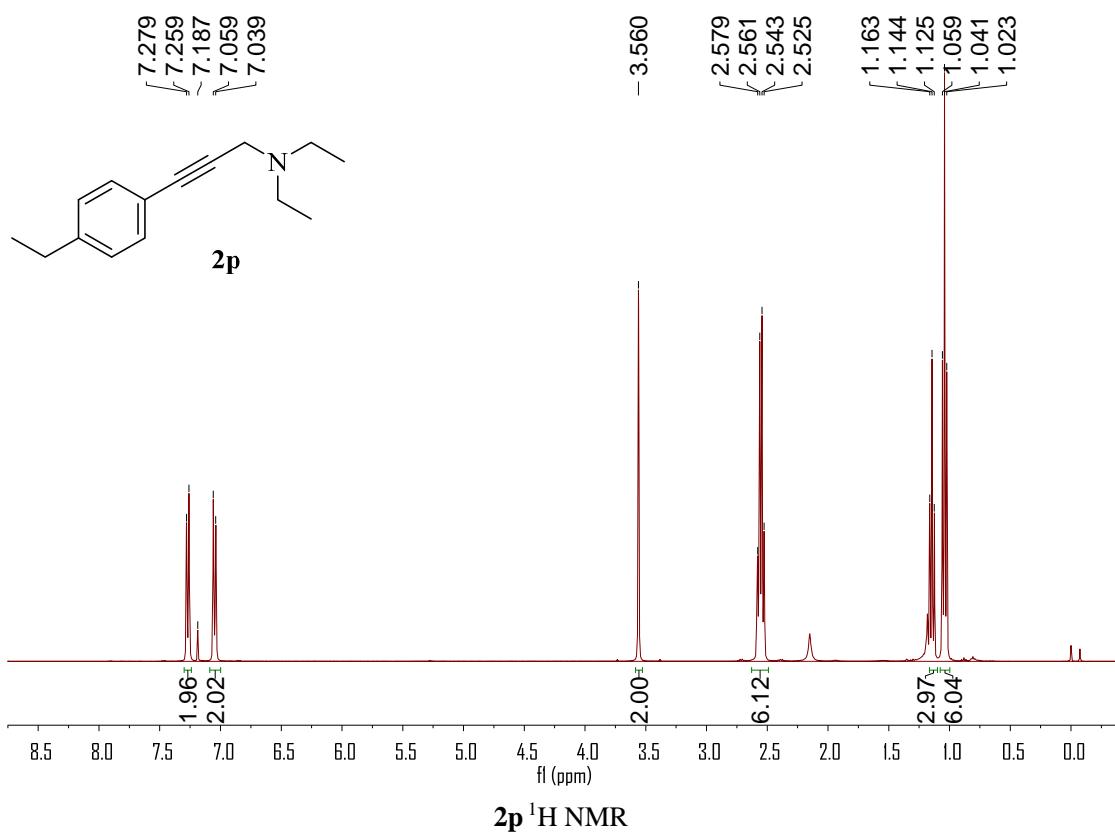


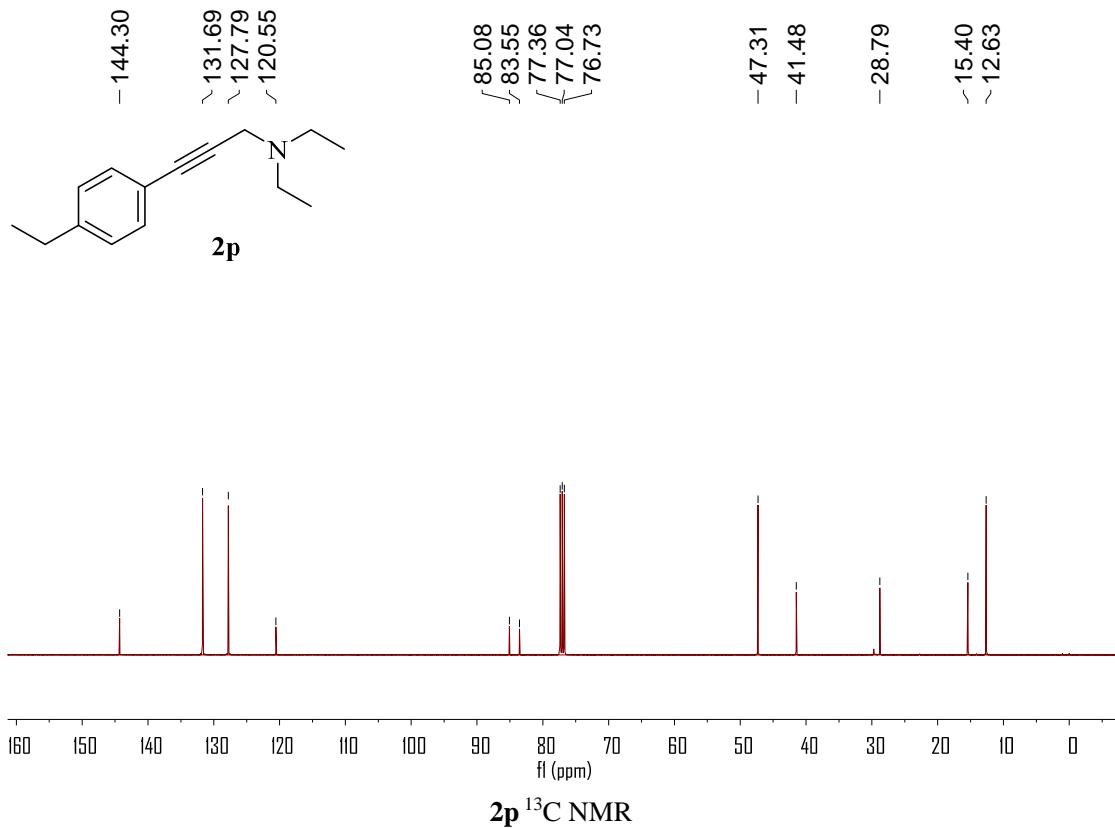


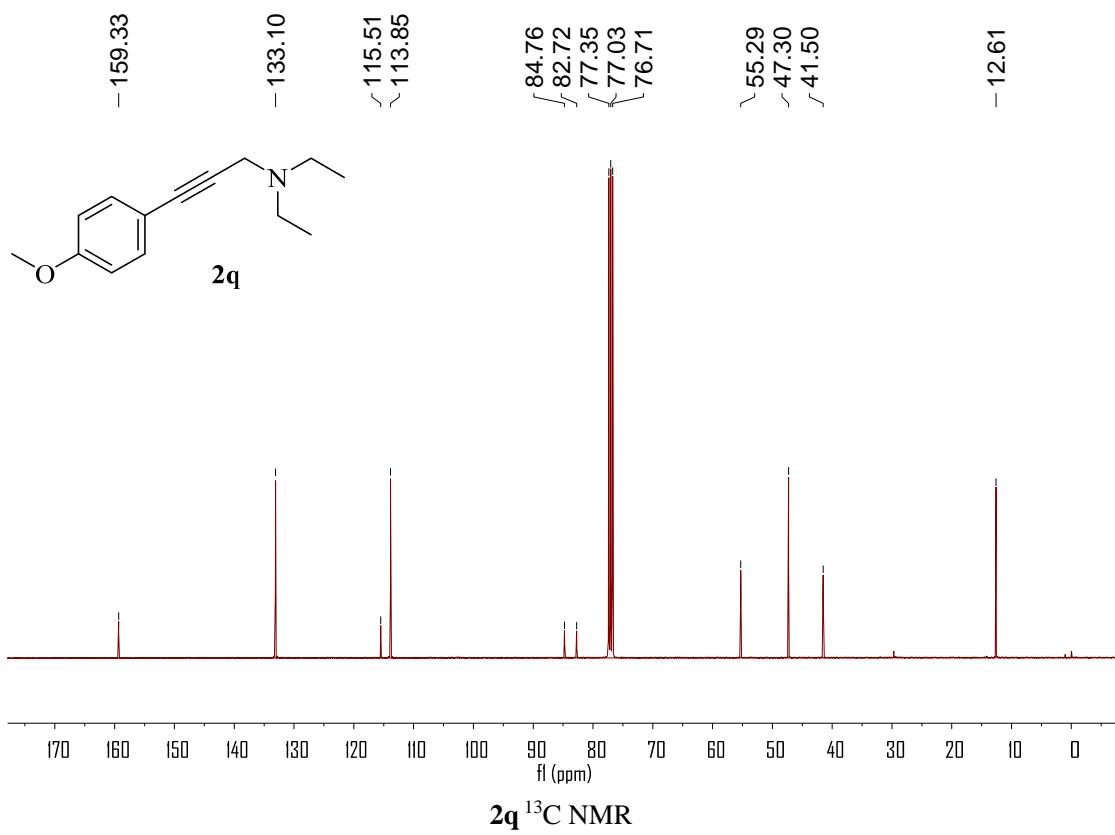
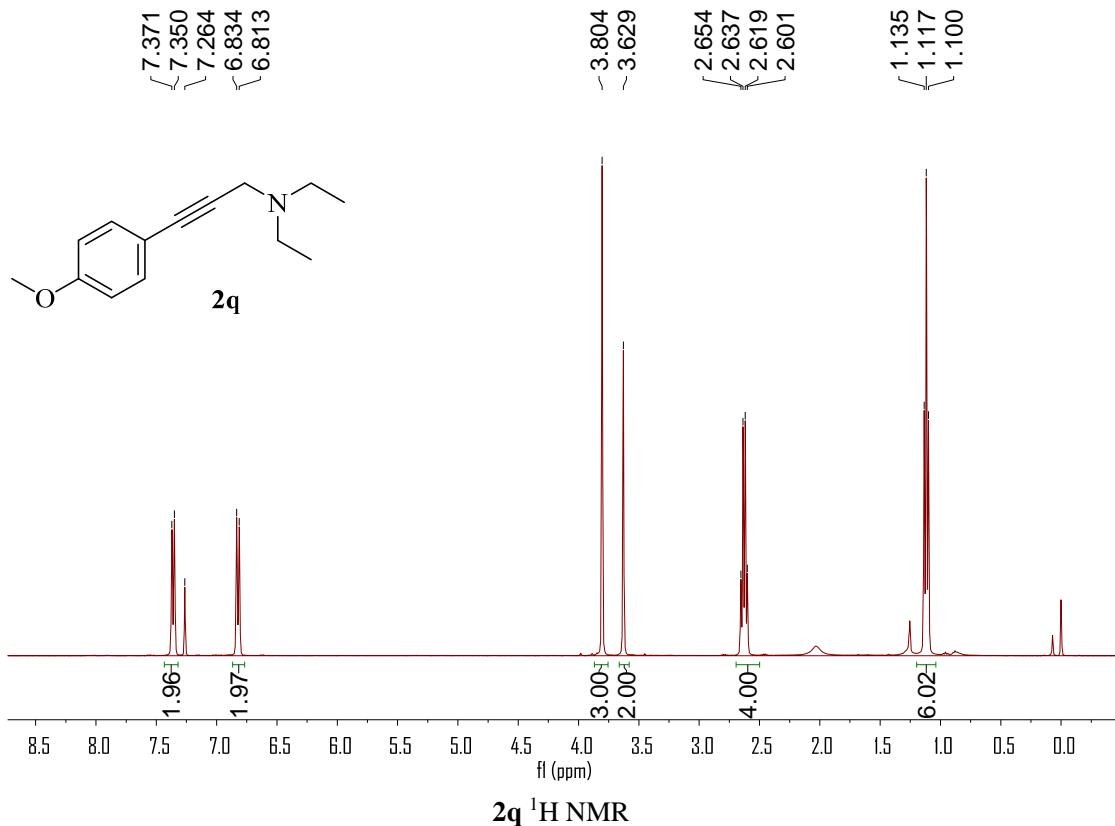
2n ^1H NMR

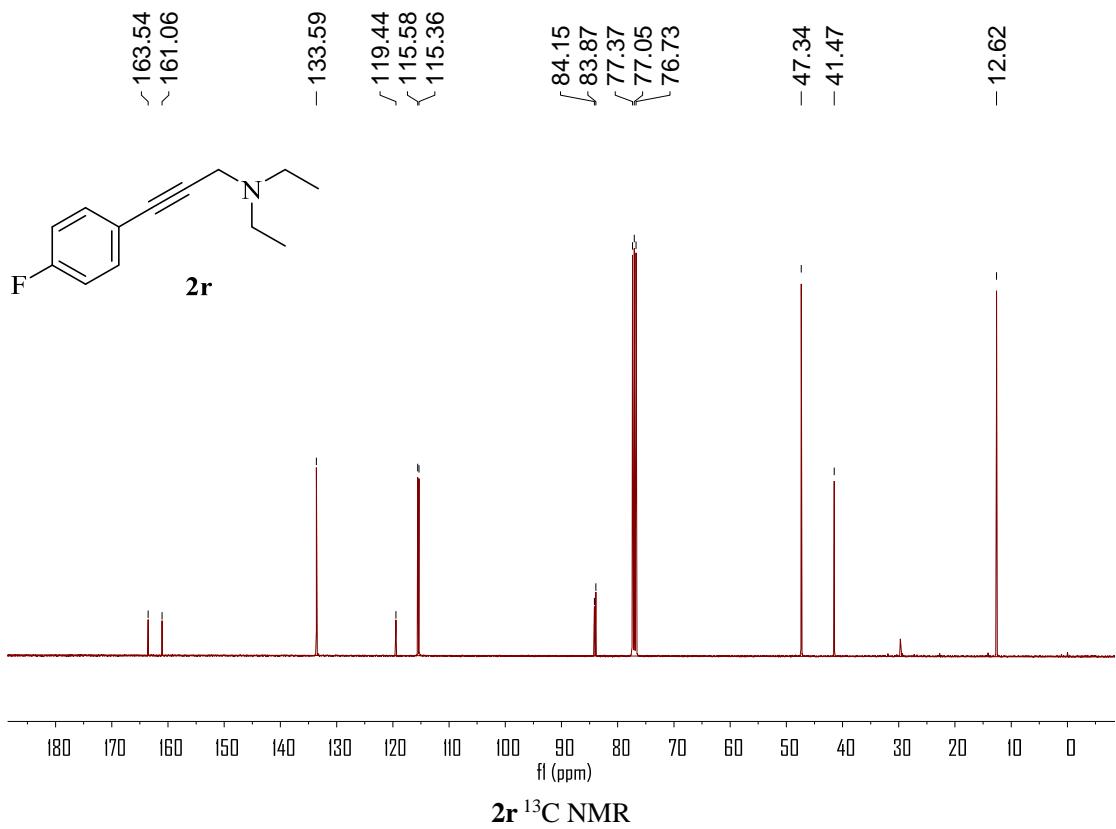
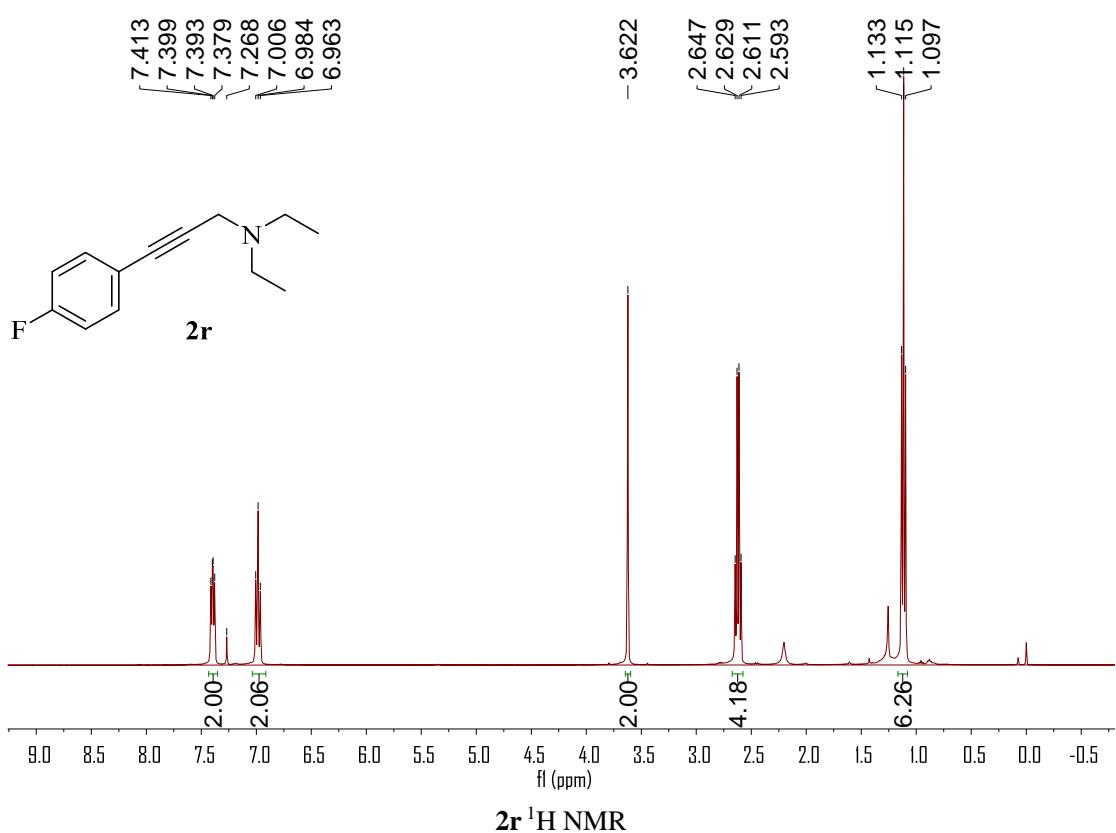


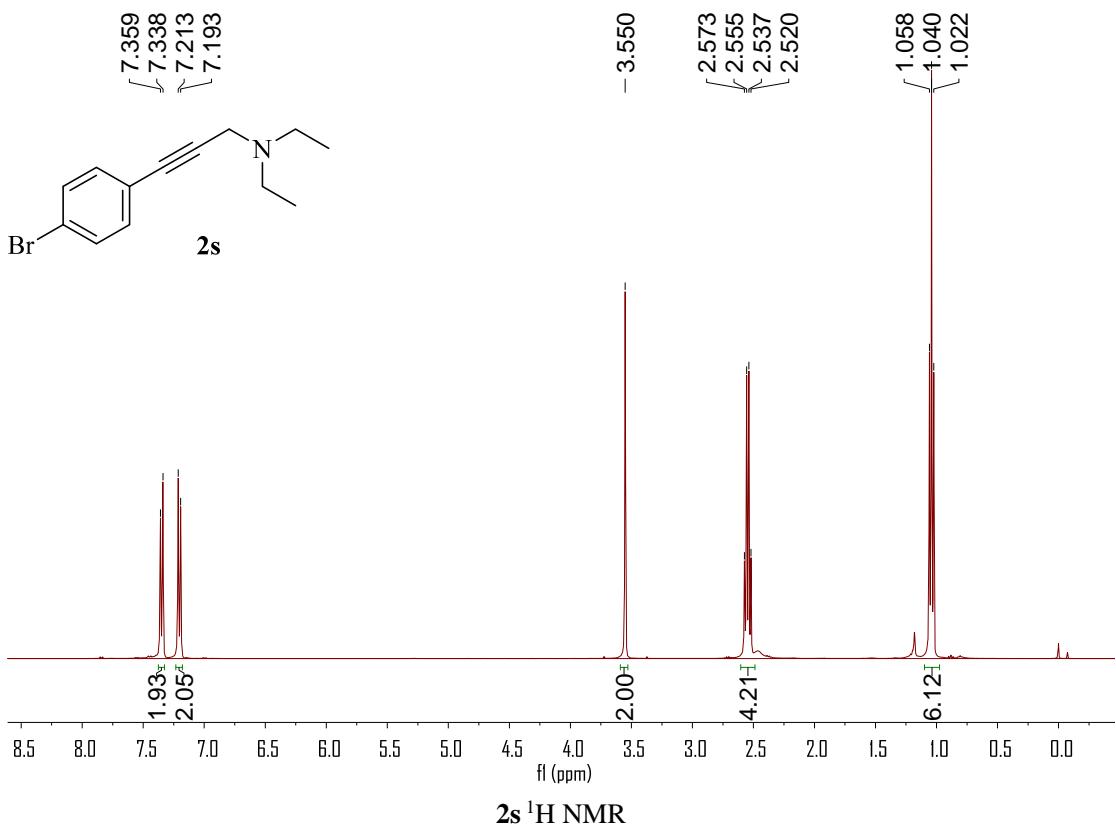


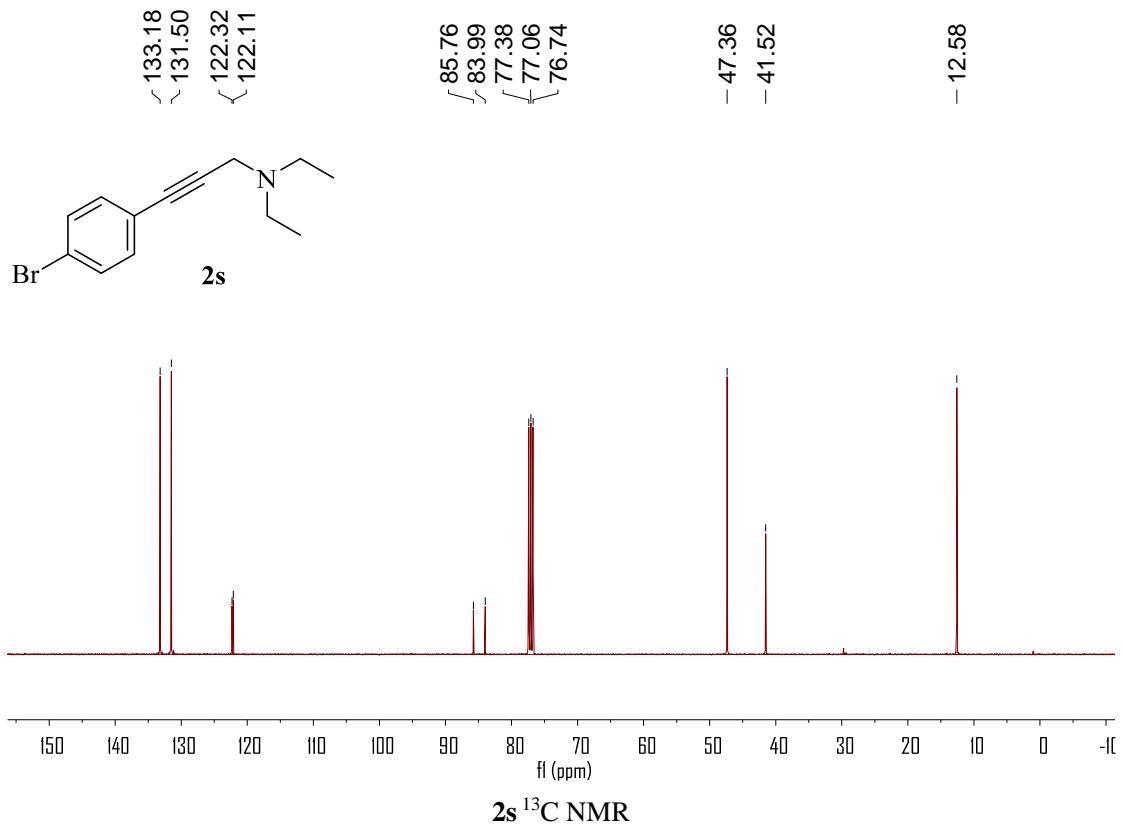


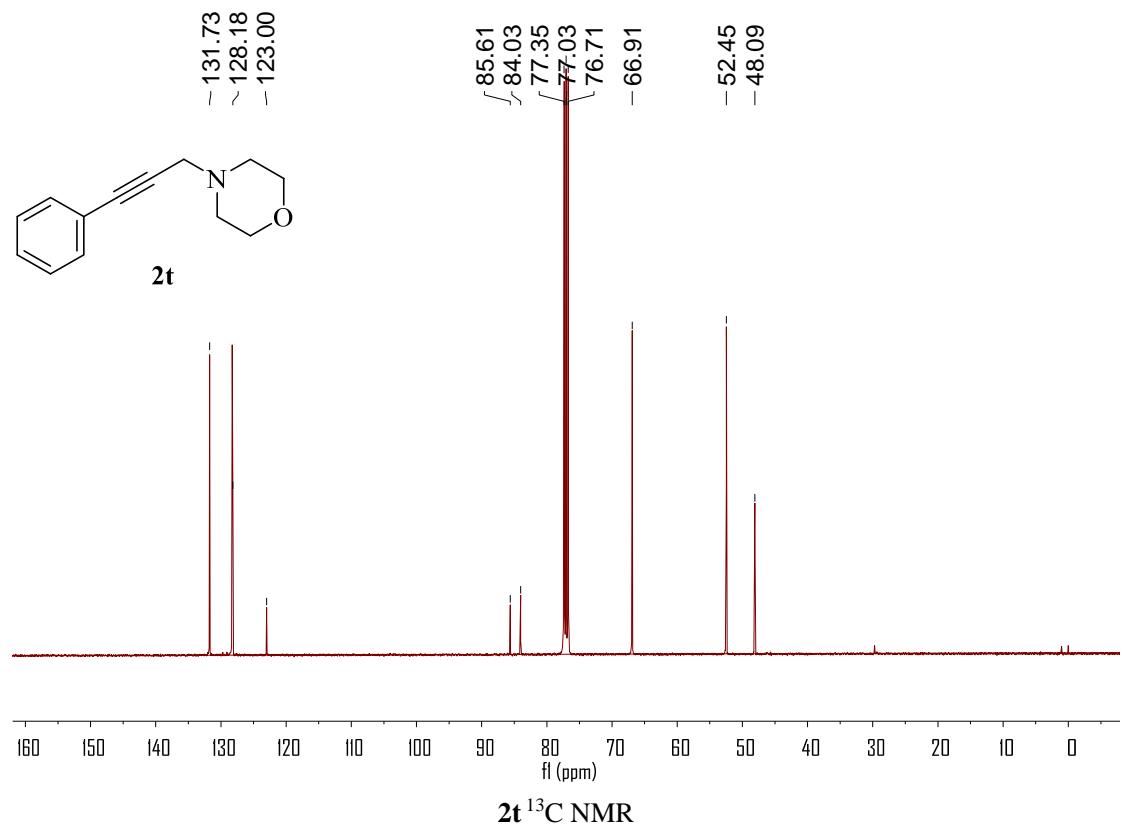
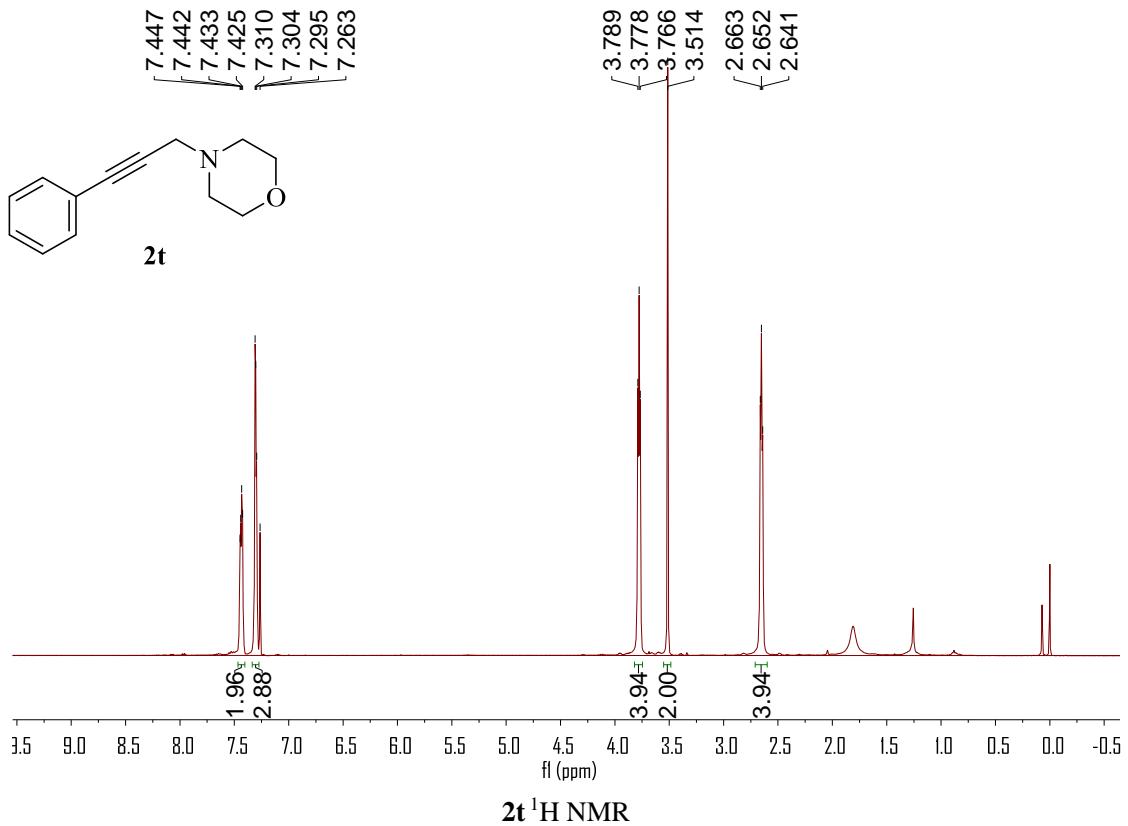


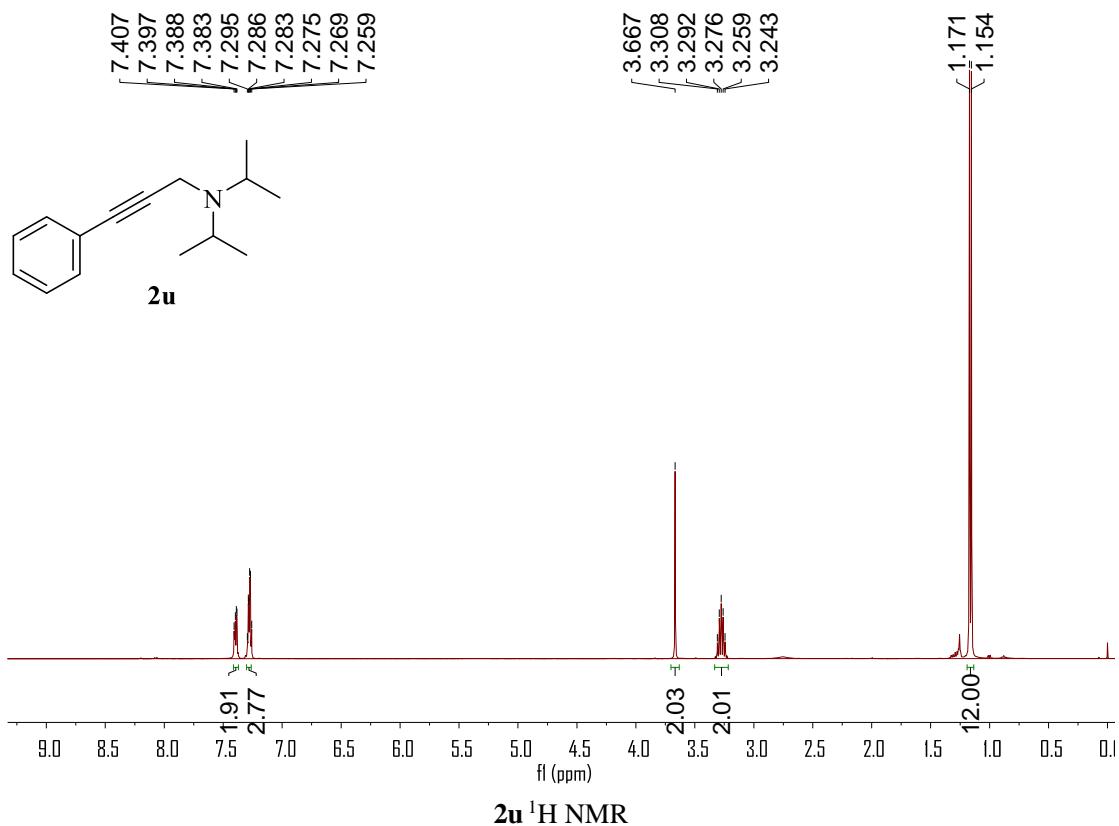


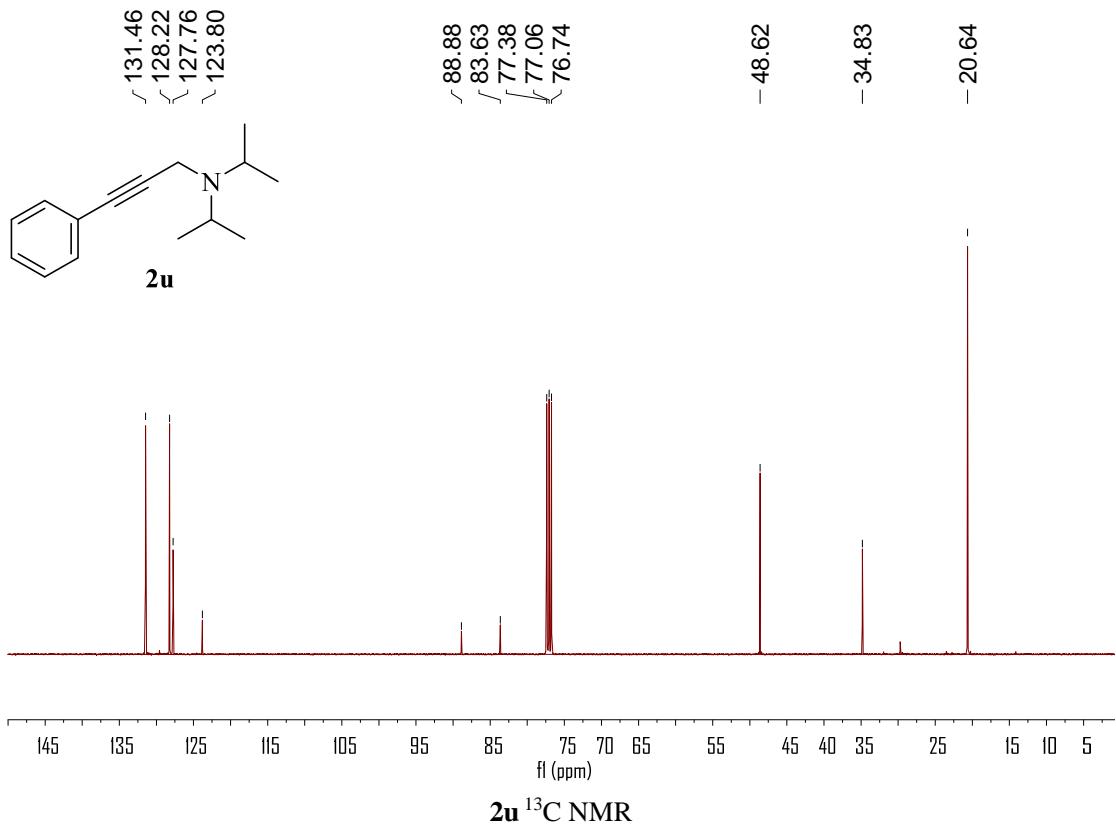


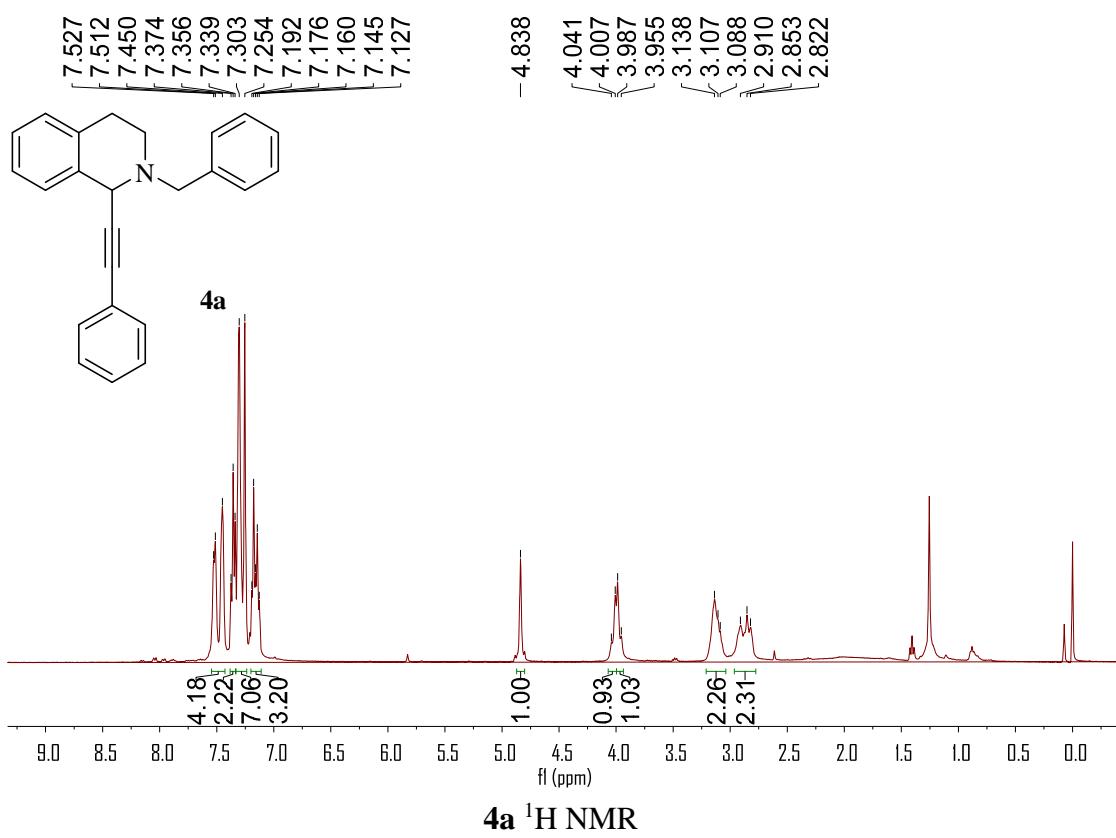




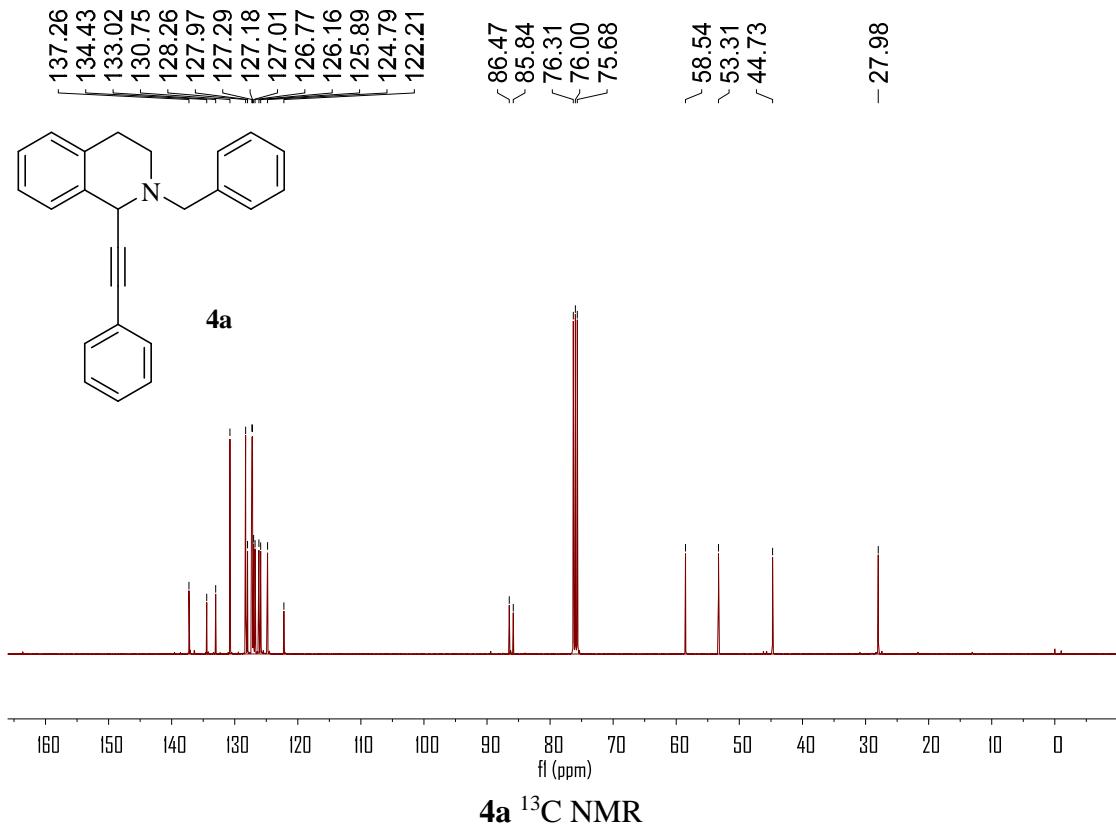








4a ¹H NMR



4a ¹³C NMR

