## Supporting Information for:

# Non-Halogenated Diphenyl-Chalcogenide Solvent Processing Additives for High-Performance Polymer 

## Bulk-Heterojunction Solar Cells

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Figure S1. (a) 2D GIWAXS images and (b) line-cut profiles for $\mathrm{PTB} 7-\mathrm{Th}: \mathrm{PC}_{71} \mathrm{BM}$ blend films processed with different solvent additives.


Figure S2. $J-V$ characteristics of PTB7-Th:PC ${ }_{71} \mathrm{BM}$ PSCs processed (a) under various conditions and (b) with methanol treatment.


Figure S3. $J-V$ characteristics of PTB7-Th: $\mathrm{PC}_{71} \mathrm{BM}$ PSCs with 1 vol $\%$ of DPX additives.

Table S1. Summary of photovoltaic parameters for PTB7-Th:PC 71 $_{11}$ BM PSCs processed under various conditions.

| Device Structure | $J_{\mathrm{SC}}$ <br> $\left[\mathrm{mA} \mathrm{cm}^{-2}\right]$ | $V_{\mathrm{OC}}$ <br> $[\mathrm{V}]$ | FF | PCE <br> $[\%]$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PEDOT:PSS/Active Layer (3\% DPE) | 16.0 | 0.80 | 0.66 | 8.53 |
| PEDOT:PSS/3\% DPSe treated/Active Layer (3\% DPE) | 15.5 | 0.72 | 0.55 | 6.16 |
| PEDOT:PSS/Active Layer (3\% DPSe) | 15.5 | 0.72 | 0.53 | 5.87 |

Table S2. Summary of photovoltaic parameters for PTB7-Th:PC ${ }_{71}$ BM PSCs processed with methanol treatment.
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\begin{array}{ccccc}\hline \begin{array}{c}\text { Solvent additive } \\
(3 \mathrm{vol} \%)\end{array} & \begin{array}{c}J_{\mathrm{SC}} \\
{\left[\mathrm{mA} \mathrm{cm}^{-2}\right]}\end{array} & \begin{array}{c}V_{\mathrm{OC}} \\
{[\mathrm{V}]}\end{array} & 0.82 & \text { FF }\end{array}
$$ \begin{array}{c}PCE <br>

{[\%]}\end{array}\right]\)| Control | 14.5 | 0.80 | 0.52 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| DPE | 15.7 | 0.81 | 0.67 |
| DPS | 15.4 | 0.81 | 0.70 |
| DPSe | 14.8 |  | 8.74 |

Table S3. Summary of photovoltaic parameters for PTB7-Th:PC ${ }_{71}$ BM PSCs with $1 \mathrm{vol} \%$ of additives

| Solvent additive <br> $(1$ vol\% $)$ | $J_{\text {SC }}$ <br> $\left[\mathrm{mA} \mathrm{cm}^{-2}\right]$ | $V_{\mathrm{OC}}$ <br> $[\mathrm{V}]$ | 0.79 | FF |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Control | 13.4 | 0.80 | 0.49 | PCE <br> $[\%]$ |
| DPE | 15.9 | 0.80 | 0.62 | 5.15 |
| DPS | 16.0 | 0.66 | 0.63 | 7.99 |
| DPSe | 15.2 | 0.53 | 8.10 |  |

Table S4. Shunt and series resistances of PTB7-Th:PC ${ }_{71} \mathrm{BM}$ PSCs calculated from dark $J-V$ curve

| Solvent additive <br> $(3 \mathrm{vol} \%)$ | $R_{\mathrm{sh}}$ <br> $\left[\mathrm{M} \mathrm{cm}^{2}\right]$ | $R_{\mathrm{s}}$ <br> $\left[\Omega \mathrm{cm}^{2]}\right.$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Control | 0.54 | 7.25 |
| DPE | 10.7 | 5.92 |
| DPS | 2.87 | 4.27 |
| DPSe | 16.9 | 13.5 |

