## **Supporting Information**

## Design, synthesis and structure-activity relationships of mangostin analogs as cytotoxic agents

Xiao–Qian Chi,<sup>a,b</sup> Cheng-Ting Zi,<sup>c</sup> Hong-Mei Li,<sup>a</sup> Liu Yang,<sup>a</sup> Yong-Feng Lv,<sup>a,b</sup> Jin-Yu Li,<sup>a,b</sup> Bo Hou,<sup>a,b</sup> Fu-Cai Ren,<sup>a,b</sup> Jiang-Miao Hu\*<sup>a</sup> and Jun Zhou<sup>a</sup>

<sup>a</sup> State Key Laboratory of Phytochemistry and Plant Resources in West China, and Yunnan Key Laboratory of Natural Medicinal Chemistry, Kunming Institute of Botany, Chinese Academy of Sciences, Kunming 650201, People's Republic of China <sup>b</sup> University of Chinese Academy of Sciences, Beijing 100049, People's Republic of China

<sup>c</sup> College of Science, Yunnan Agricultural University, Kunming 650201, People's Republic of China

\**Corresponding* author. Tel.: +86-871-6522-3264; Fax: +86-871-6522-3261.

E-Mails: hujiangmiao@mail.kib.ac.cn;

	List of supplementary material	Pages
Abbreviatio	on for the manuscript	1
Figure 1S	<sup>1</sup> H NMR spectrum (CD <sub>3</sub> OD, 500 MHz) of compound <b>2a</b>	2
Figure 2S	<sup>13</sup> C NMR spectrum (CD <sub>3</sub> OD, 125 MHz) of compound <b>2a</b>	2
Figure 3S	Negative ESI-MS spectrum of compound 2a	3
Figure 4S	<sup>1</sup> H NMR spectrum (CD <sub>3</sub> OD, 500 MHz) of compound <b>2b</b>	3
Figure 5S	<sup>13</sup> C NMR spectrum (CD <sub>3</sub> OD, 125 MHz) of compound <b>2b</b>	4
Figure 6S	HMBC spectrum (CD <sub>3</sub> OD, 125 MHz) of compound <b>2b</b>	4
Figure 7S	HSQC spectrum (CD <sub>3</sub> OD, 125 MHz) of compound <b>2b</b>	5
Figure 8S	Negative ESI-MS spectrum of compound 2b	5
Figure 9S	<sup>1</sup> H NMR spectrum (CD <sub>3</sub> OD, 500 MHz) of compound <b>2c</b>	6
Figure 10S	<sup>13</sup> C NMR spectrum (CD <sub>3</sub> OD, 125 MHz) of compound $2c$	6
Figure 11S	Negative ESI-MS spectrum of compound 2c	7
Figure 12S	Negative HR-ESIMS spectrum of compound 2c	8
Figure 13S	<sup>1</sup> H NMR spectrum (CD <sub>3</sub> OD, 500 MHz) of compound <b>2d</b>	9
Figure 14S	<sup>13</sup> C NMR spectrum (CD <sub>3</sub> OD, 125 MHz) of compound $2d$	9
Figure 15S	Negative ESI-MS spectrum of compound 2d	10
Figure 16S	Negative HR-ESIMS spectrum of compound 2d	11
Figure 17S	<sup>1</sup> H NMR spectrum (CD <sub>3</sub> OD, 500 MHz) of compound <b>2e</b>	12
Figure 18S	<sup>13</sup> C NMR spectrum (CD <sub>3</sub> OD, 125 MHz) of compound <b>2e</b>	12
Figure 19S	Negative ESI-MS spectrum of compound 2e	13
Figure 20S	Negative HR-ESIMS spectrum of compound 2e	14
Figure 21S	<sup>1</sup> H NMR spectrum (CD <sub>3</sub> OD, 500 MHz) of compound $2f$	15
Figure 22S	<sup>13</sup> C NMR spectrum (CD <sub>3</sub> OD, 125 MHz) of compound <b>2f</b>	15
Figure 23S	Negative ESI-MS spectrum of compound 2f	16
Figure 24S	Negative HR-ESIMS spectrum of compound 2f	17
Figure 25S	<sup>1</sup> H NMR spectrum (CD <sub>3</sub> OD, 500 MHz) of compound $2g$	18
Figure 26S	<sup>13</sup> C NMR spectrum (CD <sub>3</sub> OD, 125 MHz) of compound $2g$	18

Figure 27S	Negative ESI-MS spectrum of compound 2g	19
Figure 28S	Negative HR-ESIMS spectrum of compound 2g	20
Figure 29S	<sup>1</sup> H NMR spectrum (CD <sub>3</sub> OD, 500 MHz) of compound <b>2h</b>	21
Figure 30S	$^{13}$ C NMR spectrum (CD <sub>3</sub> OD, 125 MHz) of compound <b>2h</b>	21
Figure 31S	Negative ESI-MS spectrum of compound 2h	22
Figure 32S	Negative HR-ESIMS spectrum of compound 2h	23
Figure 33S	<sup>1</sup> H NMR spectrum (DMSO- $d_6$ , 500 MHz) of compound <b>2i</b>	24
Figure 34S	<sup>13</sup> C NMR spectrum (DMSO- $d_6$ , 125 MHz) of compound <b>2i</b>	24
Figure 35S	Positive ESI-MS spectrum of compound 2i	25
Figure 36S	Positive HR-ESIMS spectrum of compound 2i	25
Figure 37S	<sup>1</sup> H NMR spectrum (DMSO- $d_6$ , 500 MHz) of compound <b>2</b> j	26
Figure 38S	<sup>13</sup> C NMR spectrum (DMSO- $d_6$ , 125 MHz) of compound <b>2</b> j	26
Figure 39S	Positive ESI-MS spectrum of compound 2j	27
Figure 40S	Positive HR-ESIMS spectrum of compound 2j	27
Figure 41S	<sup>1</sup> H NMR spectrum (CD <sub>3</sub> OD, 500 MHz) of compound <b>3c</b>	28
Figure 42S	<sup>13</sup> C NMR spectrum (CD <sub>3</sub> OD, 125 MHz) of compound $3c$	28
Figure 43S	Negative ESI-MS spectrum of compound 3c	29
Figure 44S	Negative HR-ESIMS spectrum of compound 3c	30
Figure 45S	<sup>1</sup> H NMR spectrum (DMSO- $d_6$ , 500 MHz) of compound <b>3d</b>	31
Figure 46S	<sup>13</sup> C NMR spectrum (DMSO- $d_6$ , 125 MHz) of compound <b>3d</b>	31
Figure 47S	Negative ESI-MS spectrum of compound 3d	32
Figure 48S	Negative HR-ESIMS spectrum of compound 3d	32
Figure 49S	<sup>1</sup> H NMR spectrum (DMSO- $d_6$ , 500 MHz) of compound <b>3e</b>	33
Figure 50S	<sup>13</sup> C NMR spectrum (DMSO- $d_6$ , 125 MHz) of compound <b>3e</b>	33
Figure 51S	Negative ESI-MS spectrum of compound 3e	34
Figure 52S	Negative HR-ESIMS spectrum of compound 3e	35

## Abbreviation for the manuscript

DCM	Dichloromethane
DMF	Dimethylformamide
BrBn	Benzyl bromide
DMAP	4-Dimethylaminopyridine
Ac <sub>2</sub> O	Acetic anhydride
$(CH_3)_2SO_4$	Dimethyl sulfate
BrCH <sub>2</sub> CHCH <sub>2</sub>	3-Bromopropene
BrCH <sub>2</sub> CHC(CH <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>	1-Bromo-3-methyl-2-butene
$OsO_4$	Osmium tetroxide
NMO	4-Methylmorpholine-N-oxide
DDQ	2,3-Dicyano-5,6-dichlorobenzoquinone





Figure 2S. <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum (CD<sub>3</sub>OD, 125 MHz) of compound 2a



Figure 3S. Negative ESI-MS spectrum of compound 2a



Figure 4S. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum (CD<sub>3</sub>OD, 500 MHz) of compound 2b





Figure 6S. HMBC spectrum (CD<sub>3</sub>OD, 125 MHz) of compound 2b



Figure 7S. HSQC spectrum (CD<sub>3</sub>OD, 125 MHz) of compound 2b



Figure 8S. Negative ESI-MS spectrum of compound 2b



Figure 9S. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum (CD<sub>3</sub>OD, 500 MHz) of compound 2c



Figure 10S. <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum (CD<sub>3</sub>OD, 125 MHz) of compound 2c



Figure 11S. Negative ESI-MS spectrum of compound 2c



Figure 12S. Negative HR-ESIMS spectrum of compound 2c



Figure 14S. <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum (CD<sub>3</sub>OD, 125 MHz) of compound 2d

i Vol ta Filename	2Q-267 0.3 ZO-267.d	Position InjPosition ACO Method	P1-C3 SIBU-ESI-i.m	Instrument Name SampleType Comment	Instrument 1 Sample	User Name IRM Calibration Status Acquired Time	Success 6/27/2017 12:49:30
×10 5 -ESI	Scan (0.10-0.12	min, 2 Scans) Frag="	170.0V ZQ-267.d S	Subtract			
5.6-							
5.4-							
5.2-							
5-			445				
4.8-							
4.6-							
4.4							
4.2-							
4-							
3.8							
3.6-					-		
3.4-							
3.2 -							
3-							
2.8-							
2.6-						÷	
2.4-							
2.2							
2					-		
1.8-							
1.6-							
1.4 -							
1.2-							
1-				,			
0.8-							
0.6-							
0.4-							
0.2-				<b>530</b>			

Figure 15S. Negative ESI-MS spectrum of compound 2d



Figure 16S. Negative HR-ESIMS spectrum of compound 2d





Figure 18S. <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum (CD<sub>3</sub>OD, 125 MHz) of compound 2e



Figure 19S. Negative ESI-MS spectrum of compound 2e



Figure 20S. Negative HR-ESIMS spectrum of compound 2e



Figure 21S. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum (CD<sub>3</sub>OD, 500 MHz) of compound 2f



Figure 22S. <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum (CD<sub>3</sub>OD, 125 MHz) of compound 2f



Figure 23S. Negative ESI-MS spectrum of compound 2f



Figure 24S. Negative HR-ESIMS spectrum of compound 2f



Figure 25S. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum (CD<sub>3</sub>OD, 500 MHz) of compound 2g



Figure 26S. <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum (CD<sub>3</sub>OD, 125 MHz) of compound 2g



Figure 27S. Negative ESI-MS spectrum of compound 2g



Figure 28S. Negative HR-ESIMS spectrum of compound 2g



Figure 29S. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum (CD<sub>3</sub>OD, 500 MHz) of compound 2h



Figure 30S. <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum (CD<sub>3</sub>OD, 125 MHz) of compound 2h



Figure 31S. Negative ESI-MS spectrum of compound 2h



Figure 32S. Negative HR-ESIMS spectrum of compound 2h



Figure 33S. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum (DMSO- $d_6$ , 500 MHz) of compound 2i



Figure 34S. <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum (DMSO- $d_6$ , 125 MHz) of compound 2i







Qualitative Analysis Report

Figure 368. Positive HR-ESIMS spectrum of compound 2i



Figure 37S. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum (DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>, 500 MHz) of compound 2j



Figure 38S. <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum (DMSO- $d_6$ , 125 MHz) of compound 2j



Figure 39S. Positive ESI-MS spectrum of compound 2j



Figure 40S. Positive HR-ESIMS spectrum of compound 2j



Figure 41S. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum (CD<sub>3</sub>OD, 500 MHz) of compound 3c



Figure 42S. <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum (CD<sub>3</sub>OD, 125 MHz) of compound 3c



Figure 43S. Negative ESI-MS spectrum of compound 3c



Figure 44S. Negative HR-ESIMS spectrum of compound 3c



Figure 46S. <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum (DMSO- $d_6$ , 125 MHz) of compound 3d



Figure 47S. Negative ESI-MS spectrum of compound 3d



Figure 48S. Negative HR-ESIMS spectrum of compound 3d



Figure 49S. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum (DMSO- $d_6$ , 500 MHz) of compound 3e



Figure 50S. <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum (DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>, 125 MHz) of compound 3e

-13.54

Sample Name Data Filename	ZQ-369 171110ESINA4.d	Instrument Name ACO Method	Agilent G6230 TOF MS ESIN.m	User Name Acquired Time	KIB 11/10/2017 11:37:02 AM	IRM Calibration Status	Succes
x10 4 - S	can (0.260 min)	171110ESINA4.d	Subtract				
9.5-						571	
9-							
8.5-							
8-							
7.5-							
7-							
6.5-							
6-							
5.5-							
5-							
4.5-							
4 -							
3.5-							
3-							
2.5-							
2-							
1.5-							
1-							
0.5-							

Figure 51S. Negative ESI-MS spectrum of compound 3e

	me			171110ESINA	4.d	Sample Name	ZQ-369		
Sample Typ	e	201		Sample	TOF ME	Position	VID		
Instrument	Name	8		Agilent G6230	TOPMS	User Name	KIB	1.27.02 444	
Acq Method				ESIN.m	ALCONTRACTOR AND	Acquired Time	11/10/2017 1	1:57:02 AM	
IRM Calibra	tion 5	status	•	Success		DA Method	ESI.m		
Comment									
Sample Gro	up				Info.				
Acquisition	sw		6200 ser	ies TOF/6500 se	eries				
Version			Q-TOP B	.05.01 (85125.2	2)				
User Spec	tra	_							_
Fragmer	tor Vo	ltage		Collision Energ	Y Io	nization Mode ESI			
		676 /	nio) 171	LIOERINAA d					1
x10 4 - 50 3.5-	Jan (U	.0201	000/171	TOCOMM4.0	1				
3-					569.	0170			
2.5									
2									
1.0									
1.5									
1.									
1.									
0.5-	_	E	30 01695	560.0	17 5	69 01705 5f	39.0171	569.01715	
1. 0.5. 0		56	59.Ó1695	569.0 Co	17 funts vs. Mas	69.01705 56 s-to-Charge (m/z)	39.0171	569.01715	
0.5 0 Peak List		56	39.Ó1695	569.0 Co	)17 § unts vs. Mas	69.01705 56 s-to-Charge (m/z)	39.0171	569.01715	
1 0.5 0 Peak List <i>m/z</i>	Z	56 Abu	59.01695 nd	569.0 Col	17 5 unts vs. Mas	569.01705 s-to-Charge (m/z)	39.0171	569.01715	
1. 0.5. 0 Peak List <i>m/z</i> 112.9856	Z	56 Abu 1100	59.01695 nd	569.0 Col	117 f	569.01705 s-to-Charge (m/z)	99.0171	569.01715	
1- 0.5- 0 <b>Peak List</b> 112.9856 268.9542	Z	56 Abu 1100 2169	nd 0.16 0.93	Formula	117 5 unts vs. Mas	69.01705 s-to-Charge (m/z)	99.0171	569.01715	
Peak List m/z 112.9856 268.9542 569.017	<b>z</b>	56 Abu 1100 2169 3147	nd 1.16 1.93 17.38	569 0 Cor Formula	06	169.01705 s-to-Charge (m/z)	39.0171	569.01715	
Peak List m/z 112.9856 268.9542 569.017 570.0199	<b>Z</b>	56 Abu 1100 2169 3147 2968	nd ).16 ).93 )77.38 3.07	569.0 Cor Formula C24 H27 Br2 C24 H27 Br2	117 § unts vs. Mas 06 06	89.01705 56 S-to-Charge (m/z) Ion M- M-	99.0171	569.01715	
Peak List m/z 112.9856 268.9542 569.017 570.0199 571.0155	2 1 1 1	56 Abu 1100 2169 3147 2968 8298	nd 0.16 0.93 77.38 8.07 86.43 20.79	569.0 Cor Formula C24 H27 Br2 0 C24 H27 Br2 0	117 5 unts vs. Mas 06 06	69.01705 s-to-Charge (m/z) Ton M- M-	99.0171	569.01715	
Peak List m/z 112.9856 268.9542 569.017 570.0199 571.0155 572.0181 572.0181	2 1 1 1 1	56 <b>Abu</b> 1100 2169 3147 2968 8298 1097 2323	nd ).16 ).93 77.38 3.07 36.43 70.78 70.78 70.78	569.0 Cor Formula C24 H27 Br2 0 C24 H27 Br2 0	017 8 unts vs. Mas 06 06	109.01705 8-to-Charge (m/z) 10n M- M- M-	39.0171	569.01715	
Peak List m/z 112.9856 268.9542 569.017 570.0199 571.0155 572.0181 573.0136 573.0135	2 1 1 1 1 1	56 Abu 1100 2169 3147 2968 8298 1097 3393 2823	nd ).16 ).93 ).07 ).38 3.07 ).6.43 ).07 ).5.88 8.97	589 0 Cor Formula C24 H27 Br2 0 C24 H27 Br2 0	117 5 unts vs. Mas 06 06	60.01705 55 s-to-Charge (m/z)	39.0171	569.01715	
1 0.5 0 112.9856 268.9542 569.017 570.0199 571.0155 572.0181 573.0136 573.0136 574.0155	2 1 1 1 1 1 1	56 1100 2169 3147 2968 8298 1097 3393 2833 2934	nd ).16 ).93 ).77.38 3.07 )56.43 35.88 3.97 15.97	569.0 Cor Formula C24 H27 Br2 C24 H27 Br2 C	017 § units vs. Mas 06 06	69.01705 55 s-to-Charge (m/z)	99.0171	569.01715	
1 0.5 0 <b>Peak List</b> <i>m/z</i> 268,9542 569,017 570,0199 571,0155 572,0181 573,0136 574,0155 1033,9881 1034,989	2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	56 1100 2169 3147 2968 8298 8298 8298 2833 2924 1577	nd ).16 ).93 77.38 3.07 36.43 70.78 35.88 3.97 36.97 2.2	569 0 Cor Formula C24 H27 Br2 0 C24 H27 Br2 0	017 § unts vs. Mas 06 06	100.01705 56 s-to-Charge (m/z) 100 M- M- M-	59.0171	569.01715	
1 0.5 0 112.9856 268.9542 569.017 570.0199 571.0155 572.0181 573.0136 1033.9881 1034.989 Formula C6	2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	5ff 1100 2169 3147 2968 8298 1097 3393 2833 2924 1577 or Ele	nd ).16 ).93 77.38 3.07 36.43 70.78 35.88 3.97 35.97 36.97 7.2 ement L	569.0 Cor C24 H27 Br2 ( C24 H27 Br2 (	217 § unts vs. Mas 06 06	569.01705 55 s-to-Charge (m/z) Ion M- M- M-	39.0171	569.01715	
Peak List m/z 112.9856 268.9542 569.017 577.0199 571.0155 572.0181 573.0136 574.0155 572.0181 103.9881 103.9899 Formula Ca Element	2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	56 1100 2169 3147 2968 8298 1097 3393 2833 2924 1577 or Ele	nd ).16 ).93 77.38 3.07 36.43 3.07 36.43 3.97 36.97 36.97 7.2 ement Li Max	569.0 Con Formula C24 H27 Br2 0 C24 H27 Br2 0	2017 8 units vs. Mas 06 06	569.01705 55 s-to-Charge (m/z)	39.0171	569.01715	
Peak List m/z 112.9856 268.9542 569.017 570.0199 571.0155 572.0181 573.0136 574.0155 1033.9881 1034.989 Formula Cs Element C	2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	56 11000 2169 3147 2968 8296 8296 8296 8296 8296 8296 3393 2833 2924 1577 or Ele 0	nd 0.16 0.93 77.38 3.07 36.43 3.97 36.97 36.97 36.97 36.97 20 3.97 20 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40	569.0 Cor Cor Cor C24 H27 Br2 C C24 H27 Br2 C C24 H27 Br2 C	217 § unts vs. Mas 06 06	100.01705 56 100.01705 56 100.01705 M- M- M- 100.01705 M-	39.0171	569.01715	
1 0.5 0 112.9856 268.9542 569.017 570.0199 571.0155 572.0181 573.0136 574.0155 1033.9881 1034.989 Formula Ca Element C H	2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	56 11000 2169 3147 2968 8296 8296 8296 8296 8296 8296 8296	nd 0.16 0.93 77.38 0.07 86.43 3.07 86.43 3.97 70.78 55.88 3.97 72 200 400 400	560.0 Cor Formula C24 H27 B/2 ( C24 H27 B/2 ( C24 H27 B/2 (	217 \$ 006 06	569.01705 55 s-to-Charge (m/z) Ion M- M- M-	39.0171	569.01715	
Peak List m/z 112.9856 268.9542 569.017 570.0199 571.0155 772.0181 573.0136 574.0155 1033.9889 Formula Ca Element C H H	2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	56 Abu 1100 2169 3147 2968 8298 1097 3393 2833 2924 1577 or Ele 0 0 0 2	nd .16 .93 .7.38 .07 .86.43 .0.78 .5.88 .97 .2 ment L Max 200 400 10	569.0 Cor Cor C24 H27 Br2 ( C24 H27 Br2 ( C2	017 ( uunts vs. Mas 06 06	569,01705 55 e-to-Charge (m/z)	39.0171	569.01715	

Figure 52S. Negative HR-ESIMS spectrum of compound 3e