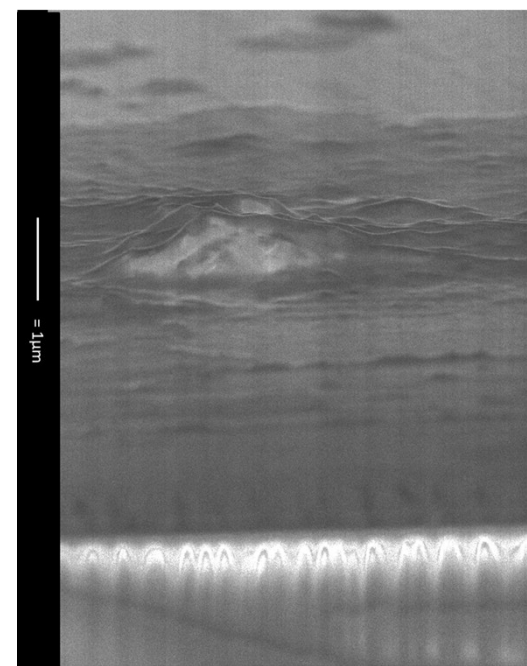


(a) (a)

Figure S1. Typical cross-sectional SEMs from (a) SnO<sub>2</sub> and (b) P-Doped SnO<sub>2</sub> films.



(b)