



Soft Matter

ARTICLE

Supplementary Information for “Universal Localization Transition Accompanying Glass Formation: Insights from Efficient Molecular Dynamics Simulations of Diverse Supercooled Liquids”

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Table S1 provides additional properties of the systems simulated, including fit parameters for the “Cooperative Model” of Schmidtke et al¹ employed to fit the temperature dependence of our relaxation times. Values of T_g and kinetic fragility index m are determined via an extrapolation of this functional form to 100 seconds. T_A is obtained as described in the text. Also reported are fit parameters α employed in the main text. Supplementary figures S1 through S4 illustrate the collapse of reduced Debye-Waller factor vs reduced temperature shown in the main text, albeit with each system shown in a separate plot. Relaxation time data and trajectory files for these simulations are available upon request to the corresponding author.

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Table S 1. Supplementary data for simulated systems: degree of polymerization, T_g and m as determined from an extrapolation to 100 seconds of fits to the cooperative model of Schmidtke et al, ratio of T_A to $3T_{g,coop}$, fit values of α parameter leading to figure 11c collapse in the main text, and parameters and coefficient of determination for fits to the cooperative model of Schmidtke et al.

Material	dop	$T_{g,coop}$	m_{coop}	$T_A/3T_{g,coop}$	α	$\tau_{0,coop}$	E_{inf}	u	b	R^2 of fit
PIB₃	3	103.0	29.9	1.062	3.68	226.79	905	12.39	0.198	0.9997
PIB₅	5	156.9	35.4	0.972	4.07	219.39	1233	14.53	0.209	0.9991
PIB₁₀	10	198.6	33.3	0.933	4.80	252.97	1445	11.89	0.246	0.9994
PIB₁₅	15	209.8	31.7	1.073	3.96	257.81	1558	11.17	0.247	0.9988
PIB₂₀	20	218.7	32.2	1.036	3.93	227.51	1786	12.92	0.211	0.9994
PIB₃₀	30	215.2	29.0	1.108	3.87	270.65	1653	9.88	0.253	0.9995
PIB₅₀	50	215.2	27.6	1.148	4.01	303.11	1576	8.46	0.287	0.9991
PIB₇₅	75	228.2	29.6	1.085	4.14	269.20	1747	10.26	0.249	0.9996
PIB₁₀₀	100	219.7	27.6	1.064	4.47	293.82	1639	8.63	0.279	0.9989
PS₃	3	206.1	47.8	0.820	4.26	217.05	1261	16.89	0.253	0.9992
PS₅	5	243.7	48.2	0.821	4.55	237.83	1446	16.23	0.263	0.9983
PS₁₀	10	291.4	49.8	0.799	4.97	256.67	1706	17.09	0.262	0.9980
PS₁₅	15	295.9	43.3	0.861	4.90	303.27	1630	13.08	0.306	0.9974
PS₂₀	20	338.2	59.0	0.740	5.43	188.97	2290	25.42	0.202	0.9985
PS₃₀	30	333.6	50.1	0.781	5.29	249.74	2025	17.99	0.249	0.9969
PS₅₀	50	325.4	43.9	0.779	6.04	306.91	1829	13.67	0.295	0.9977
PS₆₀	60	333.4	46.5	0.789	5.62	277.09	1971	15.76	0.267	0.9950
PS₇₅	75	347.3	51.2	0.783	5.54	227.90	2236	19.85	0.228	0.9968
PS₁₀₀	100	344.9	47.8	0.757	5.87	293.44	1912	15.22	0.287	0.9967
PS₂₀₀	200	382.8	66.6	0.704	5.66	160.13	2725	31.50	0.183	0.9961
PS₄₀₀	400	381.5	62.7	0.702	5.94	181.97	2562	27.26	0.200	0.9955
PVC₁₀	10	235.5	49.3	0.795	4.07	223.45	1395	16.97	0.260	0.9997
PVC₂₀	20	263.0	49.1	0.825	3.91	227.37	1542	16.69	0.264	0.9995
PVC₃₀	30	271.6	48.3	0.830	3.91	242.21	1525	15.52	0.282	0.9995
PVC₅₀	50	276.8	46.6	0.809	4.30	244.59	1542	14.60	0.290	0.9991
PVC₇₅	75	274.7	44.5	0.860	4.01	253.25	1522	13.58	0.300	0.9990
PVC₁₀₀	100	279.0	45.2	0.824	4.25	258.76	1494	13.37	0.311	0.9989
PEI₁₀	10	470.3	63.1	0.651	6.11	224.97	2212	18.06	0.313	0.9982
PB₁₀	10	220.0	46.3	0.736	5.94	254.83	1161	13.60	0.313	0.9974
PB₃₀	30	252.2	41.8	0.767	6.36	268.15	1393	12.37	0.312	0.9978
PB₅₀	50	221.8	47.7	0.811	4.71	238.36	1242	15.19	0.285	0.9975
PB₁₀₀	100	280.7	45.4	0.791	5.81	272.97	1426	12.67	0.333	0.9967
P(Methyl)A	30	274.5	42.4	0.920	4.26	238.69	1723	14.67	0.260	0.9988
P(Ethyl)A	30	247.2	40.5	0.903	4.32	246.10	1626	14.49	0.250	0.9988
P(Propyl)A	30	223.8	37.5	0.914	4.36	249.12	1569	13.87	0.239	0.9993
P(Butyl)A	30	207.6	34.2	0.986	4.20	272.96	1404	11.39	0.269	0.9984
P(Pentyl)A	30	205.0	35.0	1.005	3.97	248.94	1459	12.60	0.245	0.9993
P(Hexyl)A	30	208.1	36.2	1.014	3.76	242.21	1462	13.13	0.244	0.9986
P(Octyl)A	30	223.6	41.4	0.764	5.22	226.94	1481	15.07	0.244	0.9994

<i>Material</i>	<i>dop</i>	$T_{g,coop}$	m_{coop}	$T_A/3T_{g,coop}$	α	$\tau_{0,coop}$	E_{inf}	u	b	R^2 of fit
<i>P(Dexyl)A</i>	30	246.8	52.2	0.725	4.85	193.31	1624	20.82	0.220	0.9982
<i>P(Dodecyl)A</i>	30	268.6	63.4	0.676	4.80	179.48	1667	25.05	0.221	0.9975
<i>UA-PS</i>	30	257.7	49.0	0.673	7.19	128.25	2263	27.01	0.153	0.9985
<i>M-PS</i>	30	276.1	73.0	0.642	6.13	51.6714	3059	61.29	0.104	0.9940
<i>Glycerol</i>	1	172.2	41.7	0.920	3.80	68.6308	1704	24.22	0.139	0.9996
<i>α-D-Glucose</i>	1	256.1	43.8	0.761	4.97	56.43	2629	27.19	0.130	0.9998
<i>Trehalose</i>	1	281.5	38.4	0.993	3.74	140.881	2126	15.37	0.214	0.9996
<i>OTP</i>	1	226.8	101.3	0.509	10.03	18.70	2264	74.96	0.113	0.9976
<i>Cu₄-Ag₆</i>	1	484.8	82.8	0.603	6.99	0.0364	3882	45.09	0.152	0.9967
<i>SiO₂</i>	1	1046	25.4	0.814	7.09	0.0611	3139	2.19	1.415	0.9994
<i>KG</i>	20	0.343	83.56	0.616	6.57	0.0582	2.585	43.04	0.163	0.9987
<i>bLJ</i>	1	0.292	86.24	0.533	8.78	0.029	2.522	51.73	0.138	0.9991

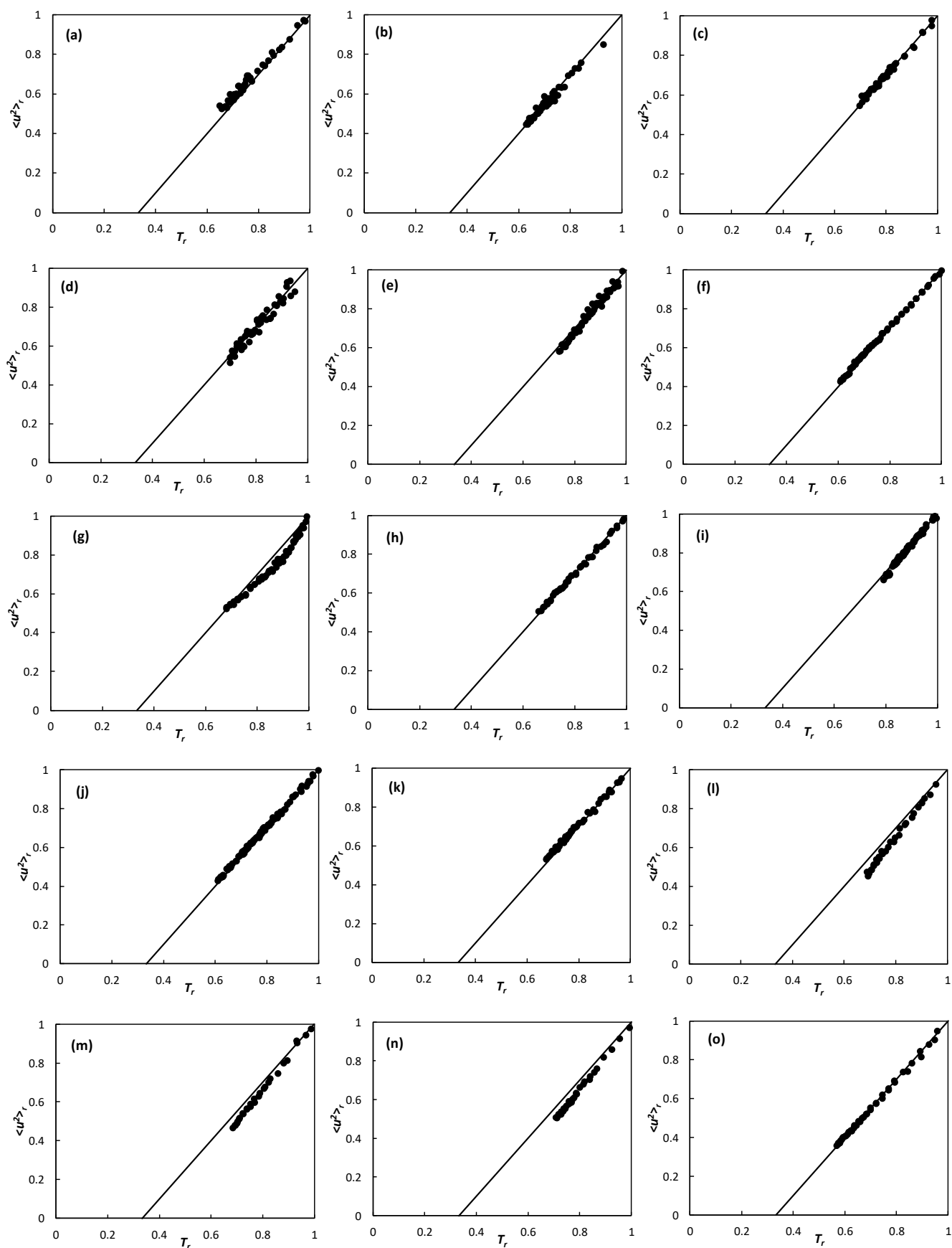


Figure S 1. Reduced Debye-Waller factor vs reduced temperature for (a) PB-100, (b) PB-50, (c), PB-30, (d) PB-10, (e) Binary-LJ, (f) bead-spring polymer, (g) SiO_2 , (h) Cu_4Ag_6 , (i) OTP, (j) Martini PS, (k) UA-PS, (l) Poly(dodecyl)acrylate, (m) Poly(decyl)acrylate, (n) Poly(octyl) acrylate, (o) Poly(hexyl)acrylate.

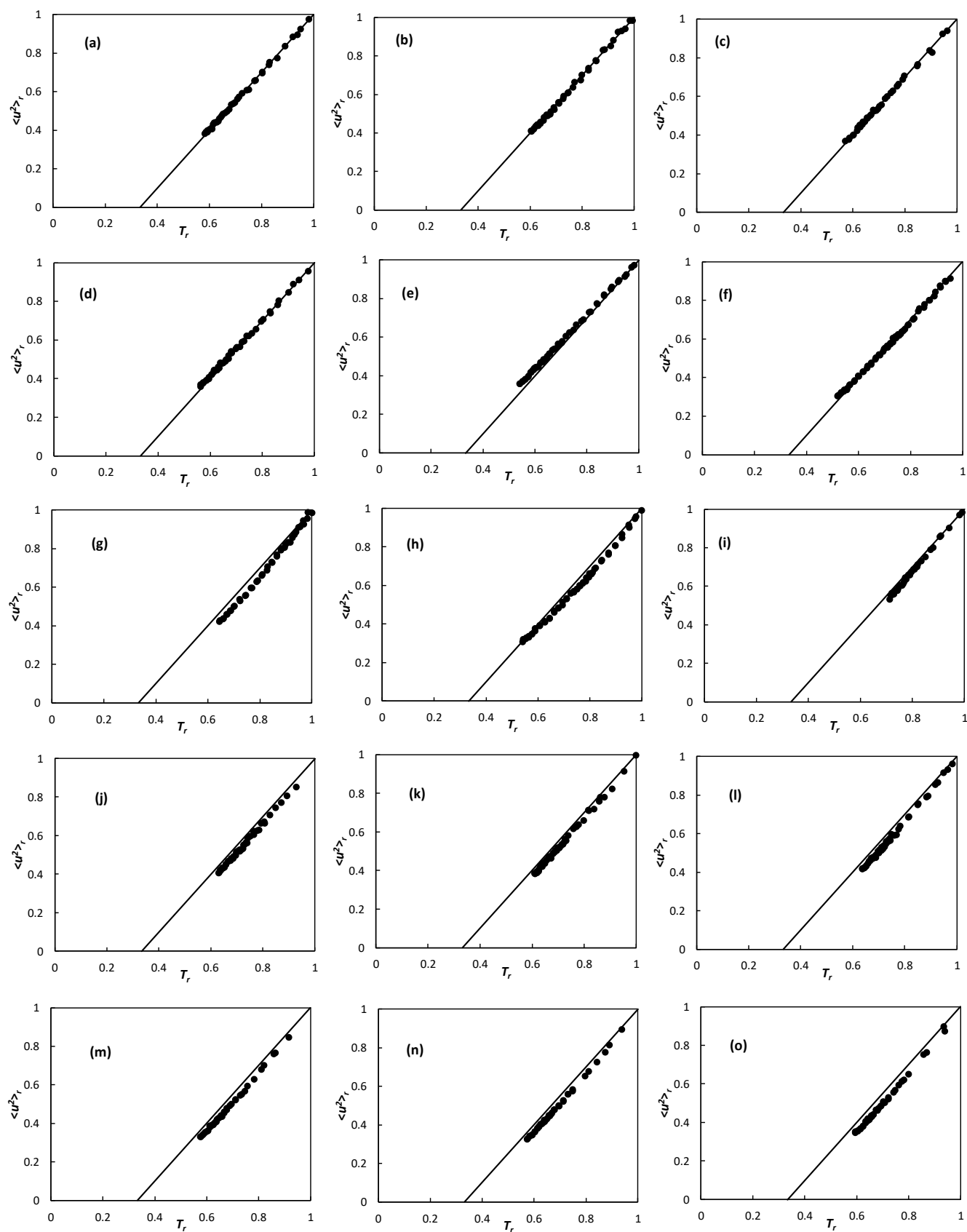


Figure S 2. Reduced Debye-Waller factor vs reduced temperature for (a) Poly(pentyl)acrylate, (b) poly(butyl)acrylate, (c) poly(propyl)acrylate, (d) poly(ethyl)acrylate, (e) poly(methyl)acrylate, (f) trehalose, (g) glucose, (h) glycerol, (i) PEI, (j) PVC-100, (k) PVC-75, (l) PVC-50, (m) PVC-30, (n) PVC-20, (o) PVC-10.

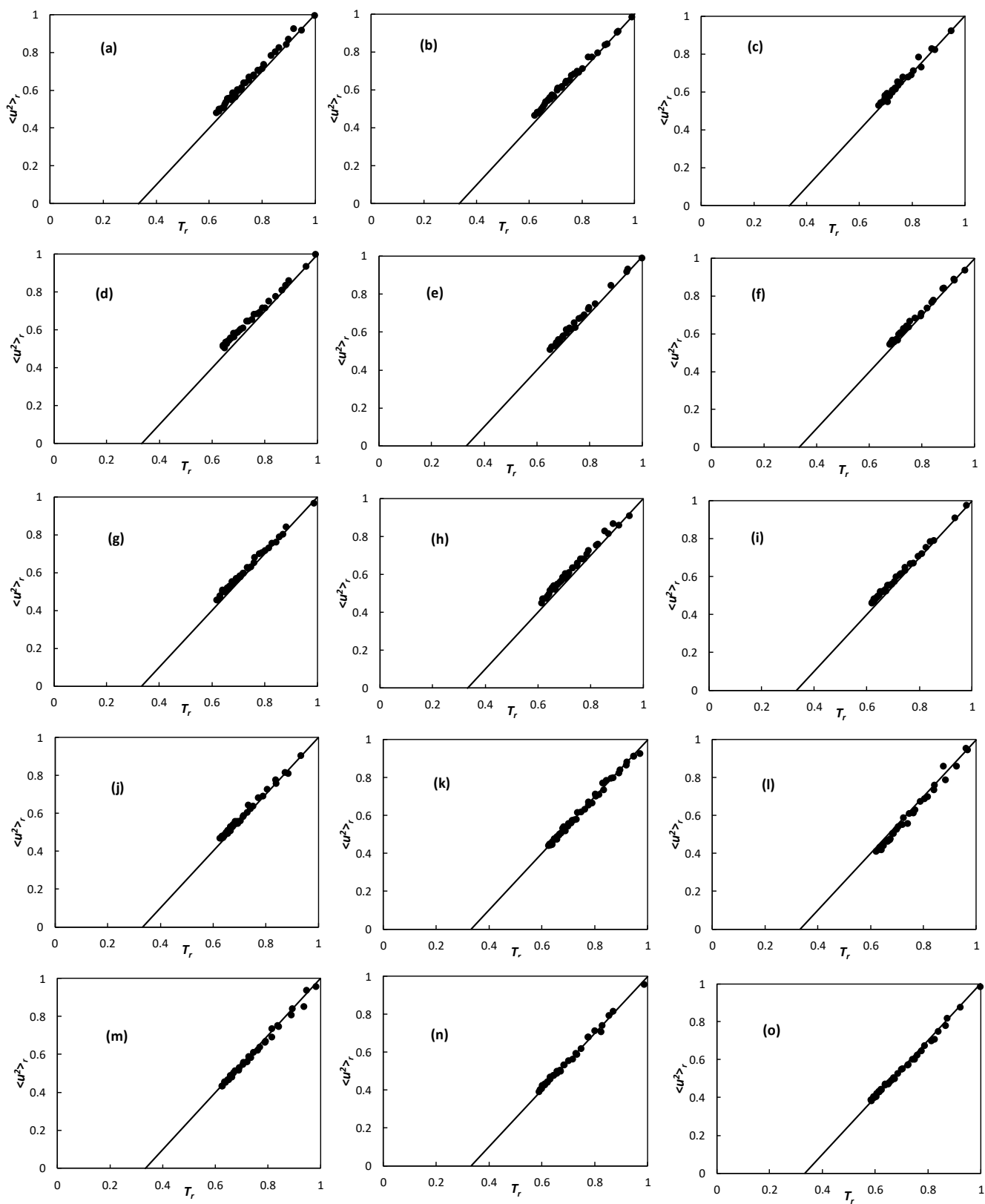


Figure S 3. Reduced Debye-Waller factor vs reduced temperature for (a) PS-400, (b) PS-200, (c) PS-100, (d) PS-75, (e) PS-60, (f) PS-50, (g) PS-30, (h) PS-20, (i) PS-15, (j) PS-10, (k) PS-5, (l) PS-3, (m) PIB-100, (n) PIB-75, (o) PIB-50.

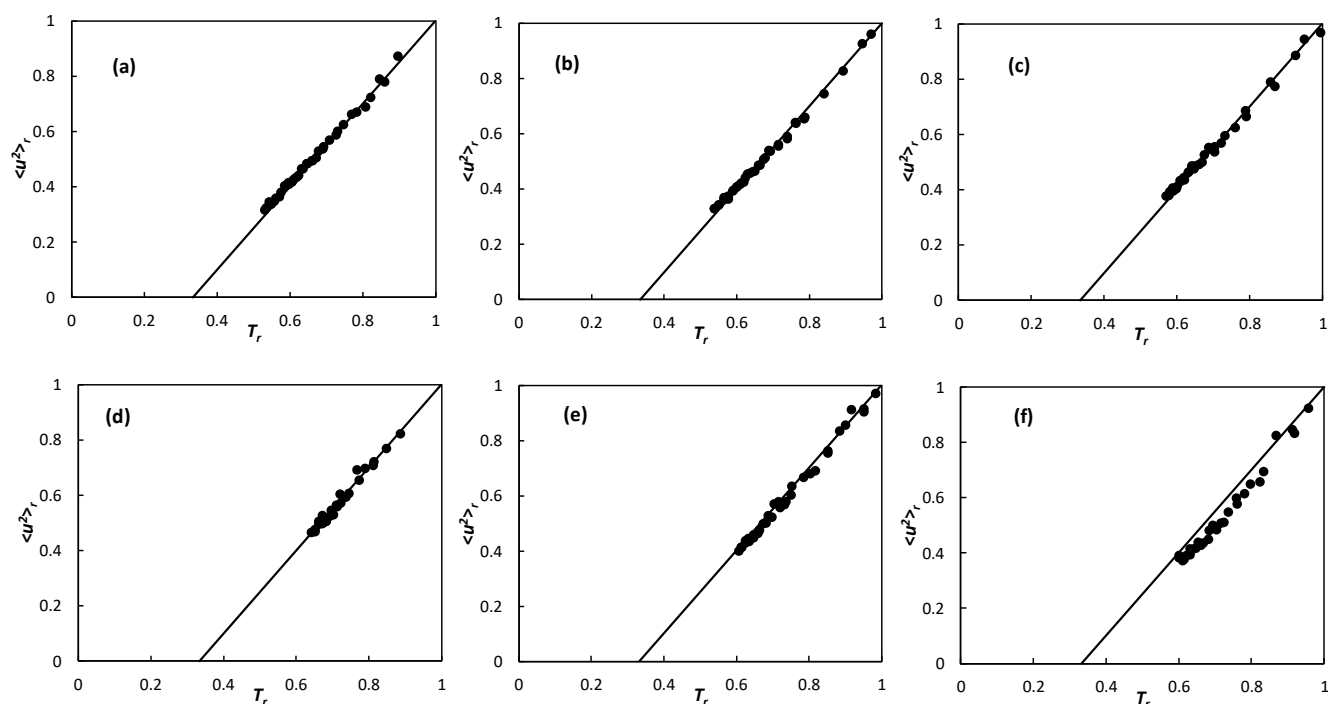


Figure S 4. Reduced Debye-Waller factor vs reduced temperature for (a) PIB-30, (b) PIB-20, (c) PIB-15, (d) PIB-10, (e) PIB-5, (f) PIB-3.

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Notes and references

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