

Electronic Supplementary Information (ESI)

Bifunctional Electrocatalysts of MOF-Derived Co-N/C on Bamboo-Like MnO Nanowires for High-Performance Liquid and Solid-State Zn-Air Batteries

Ya-Nan Chen, Yibo Guo, Huijuan Cui, Zhaojun Xie, Xin Zhang, Jinping Wei, and Zhen Zhou**

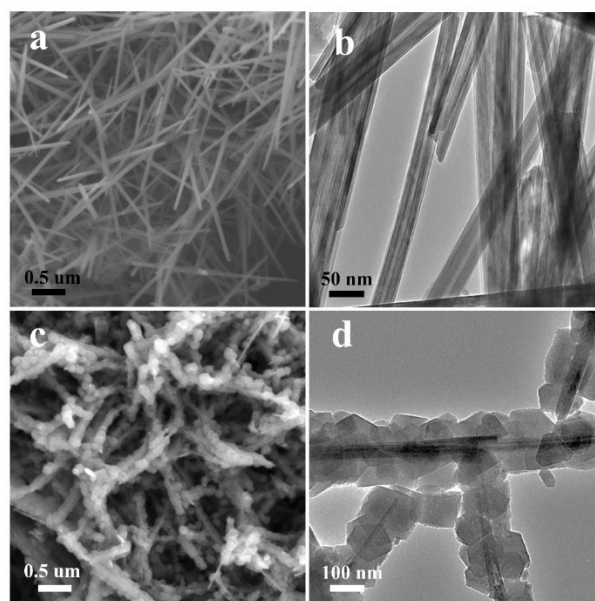


Fig. S1 (a) SEM and (b) TEM images of hollow MnO₂. (c) SEM and (d) TEM images of MnO₂@ZIF-67.

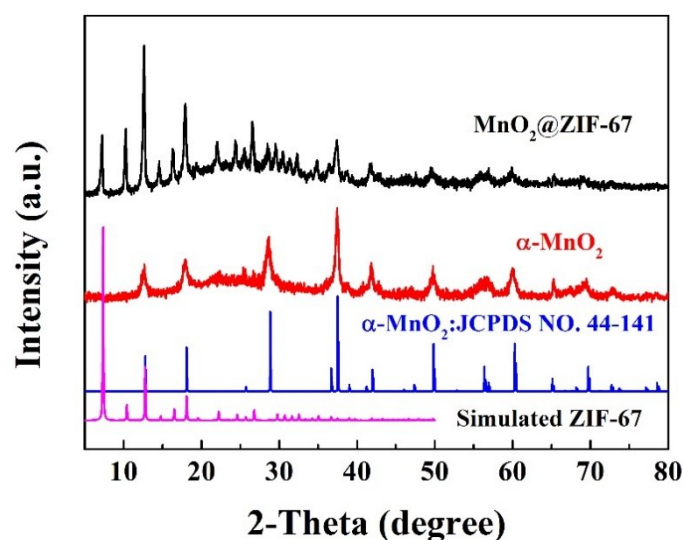


Fig. S2 XRD patterns for various samples.

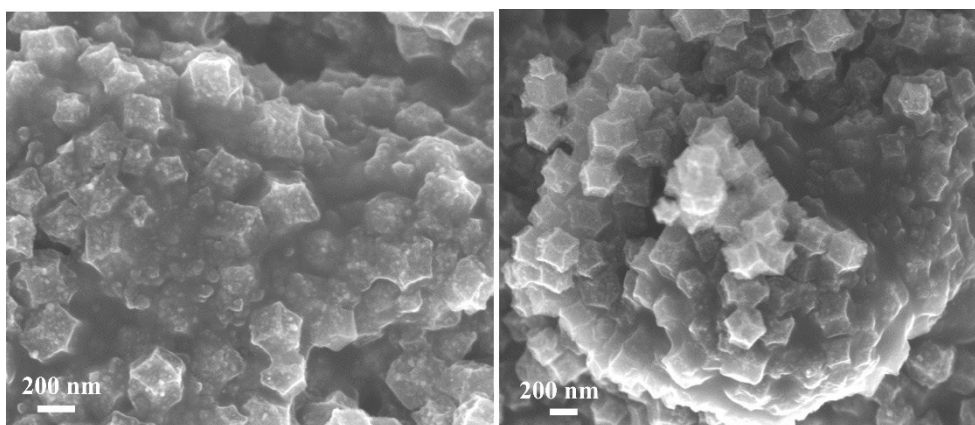


Fig. S3 SEM images of Co-N/C derived from ZIF-67.

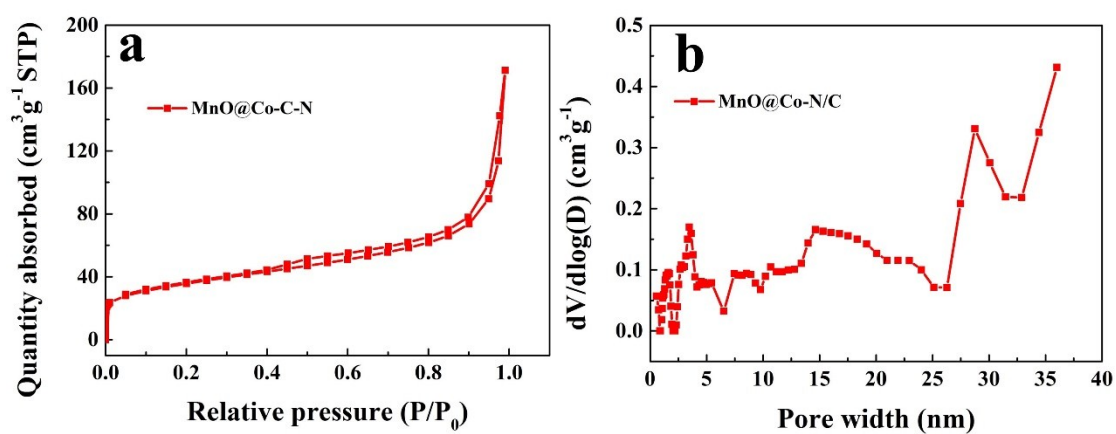


Fig. S4 (a) N_2 adsorption-desorption isotherms and (b) pore size distribution curve for $MnO@Co-N/C$.

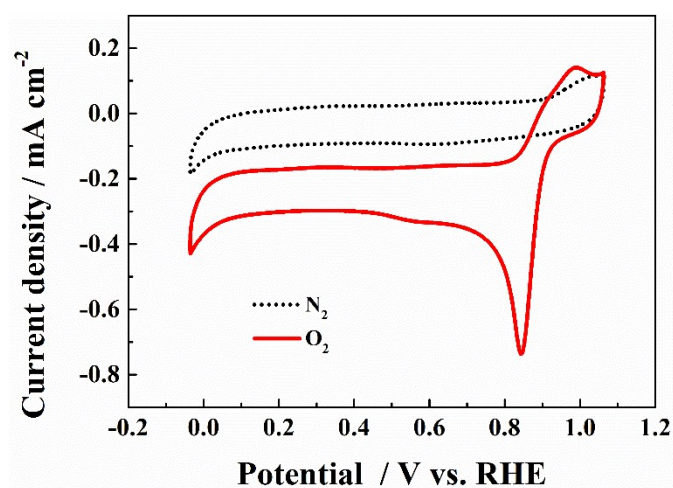


Fig. S5 CV curves in O_2 -saturated (solid lines) or N_2 -saturated (dashed line) in 0.1 M KOH at 5 mV s^{-1} .

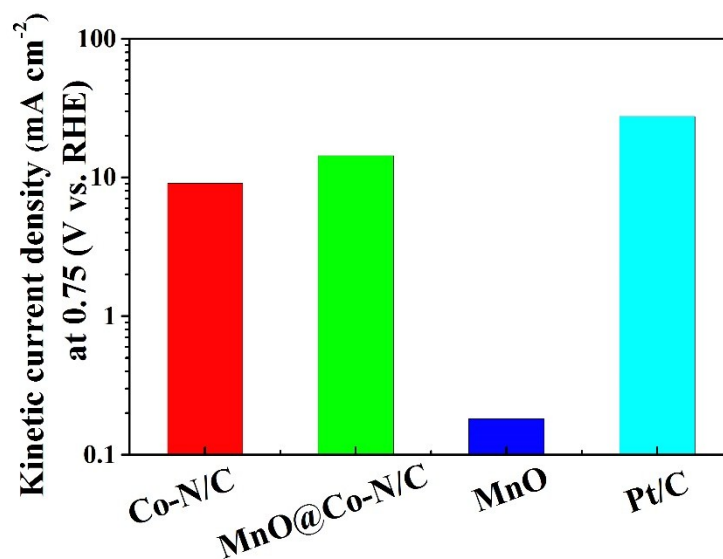


Fig. S6 Kinetic current density at 0.85 V for various catalysts.

Table S1. Comparison of the ORR and OER performance of MnO@Co-N/C against previously reported bifunctional catalyst in 0.1M KOH solution.

Catalysts	$E_{\text{ORR1/2}}/\text{V}$ half-wave potential	E_{OER}/V $j=10 \text{ mA cm}^{-2}$	$\Delta E/\text{V}$ $E_{\text{OER}} - E_{\text{ORR1/2}}$	Reference
MnO@Co-N/C	0.83	1.76	0.93	This work
c-CoMn ₂ /C	0.85	1.80	0.95	1
NPMC-1000	0.85	1.90	1.05	2
3DOM Co ₃ O ₄	0.64	1.67	1.00	3
ZnCoNC-0.1	0.84	1.75	0.91	4
Co ₂ P@CoNPG-900	0.81	1.73	0.92	5
RuO ₂	0.29	1.64	1.27	6
Pt/C	0.9	1.90	1.0	6

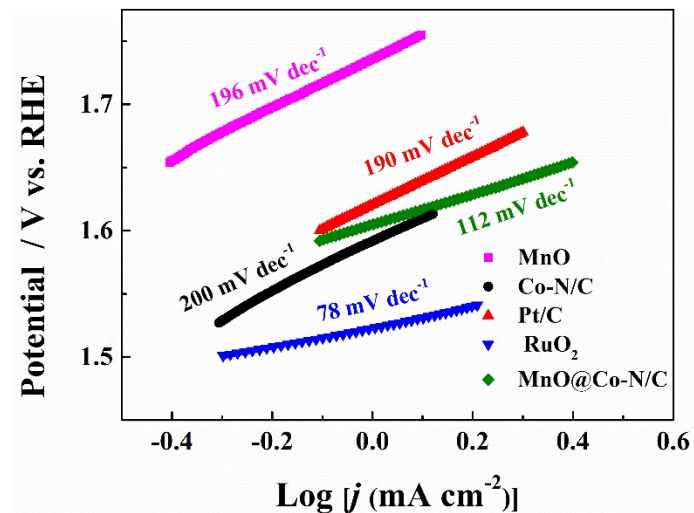


Fig. S7 Tafel plots calculated from OER curves.

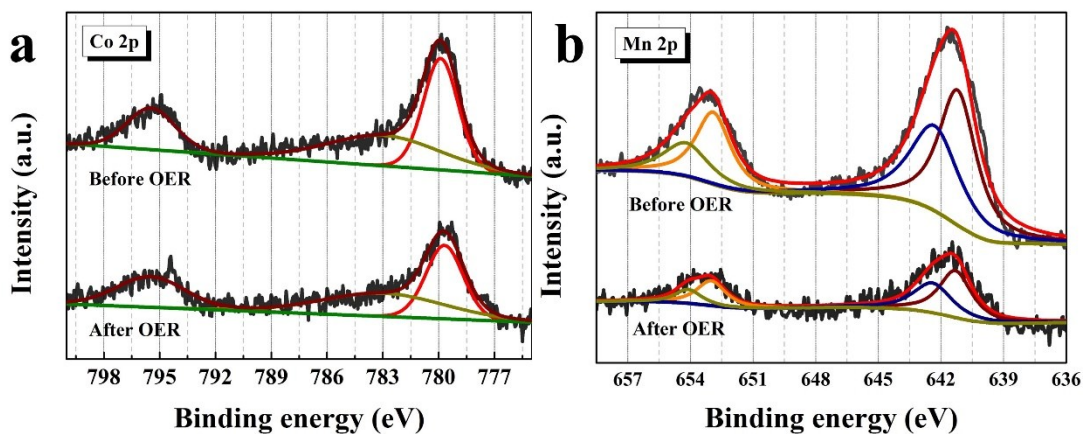


Fig. S8 XPS of Co2p and Mn2p before and after OER.

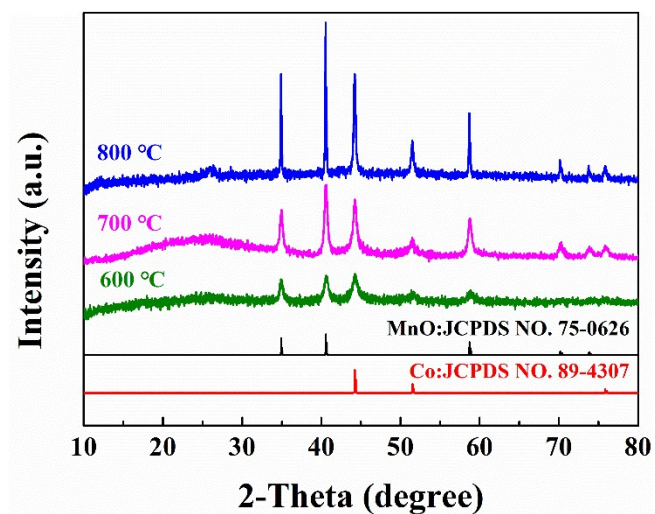


Fig. S9 XRD patterns of MnO@Co-N/C obtained at 600, 700, and 800 °C.

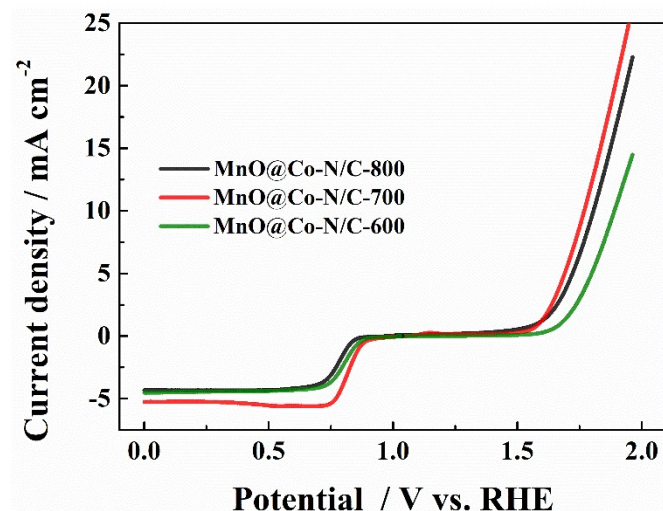


Fig. S10 LSV curves of MnO@Co-N/C prepared at different temperatures.

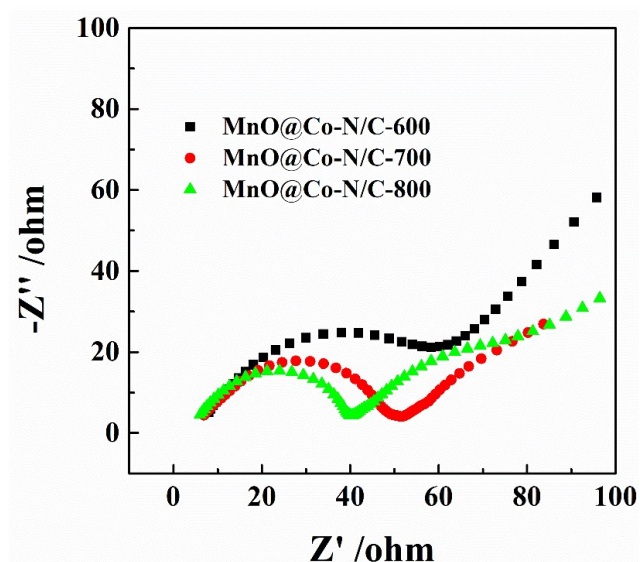


Fig. S11 EIS of MnO@Co-N/C prepared at different temperatures loaded on glass-carbon electrodes.

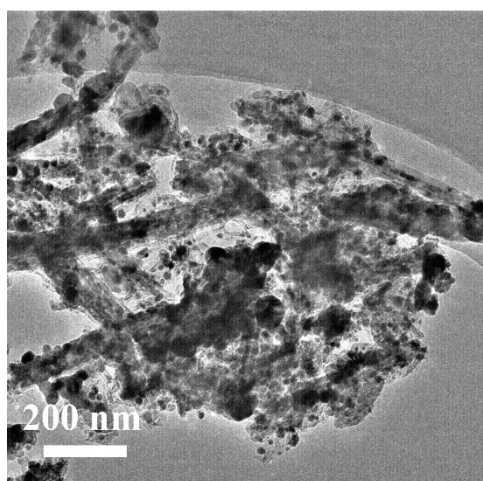


Fig. S12 TEM image of MnO@Co-N/C-800.

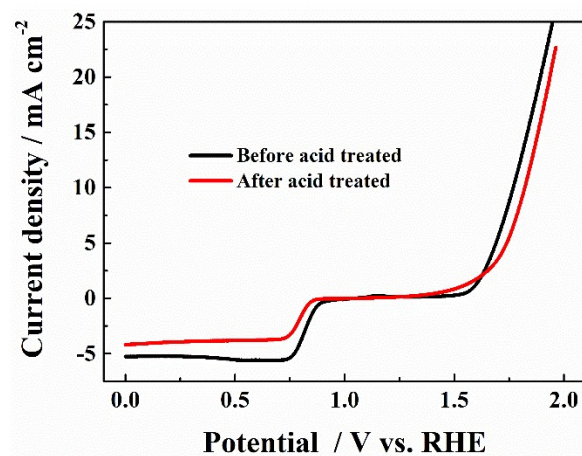
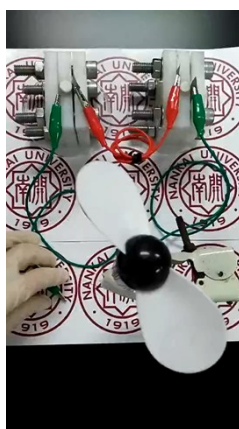


Fig. S13 LSV curves of MnO@Co-N/C before and after 0.5 M H₂SO₄ treatment.



Video S1 The video of a mini fan driven by two Zn-air batteries (Double click the picture to watch the video).

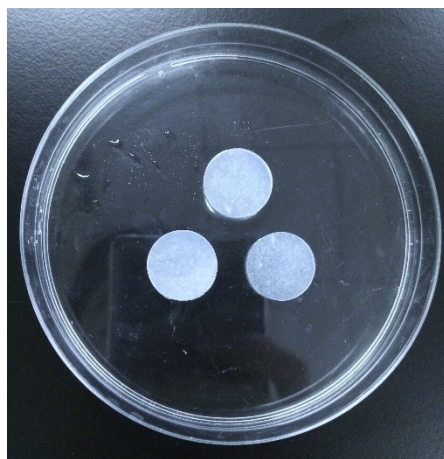


Fig. S14 The photograph of the PVA gel electrolyte.



Fig. S15 Open circuit potential of a liquid Zn-air battery with MnO@Co-N/C catalysts.

Table S2. Cycle performance of rechargeable Zn-air batteries with various catalysts.

catalyst	Peak power density (mW cm^{-2})	Cycling conditions (mA cm^{-2})	Cycling performance	Reference
MnO@Co-N/C	130.3	5	20 min per cycle for 1900 Cycles (633 h)	This work
		10	2 h per cycle for 89 cycles (178 h)	This work
Co ₃ O ₄ /N-rGO	-	3	20 min per cycle for 75 cycles (25 h)	⁷
Fe _{0.5} Co _{0.5} O _x /NrGO	86	10	2 h per cycle for 60 cycles (120 h)	⁸
Co ₃ FeS _{1.5} (OH) ₆	113.1	2	20 min per cycle for 108 cycles (36 h)	⁹
Co ₃ O ₄ /N-CNTAs	-	5	10 min per cycle for 100 cycles (16.7 h)	¹⁰
Co-N _x -C	152	2	20 min per cycle for 180 cycles (60 h)	¹¹
CoS _x @PCN/rGO	-	10	6.6 min per cycle for 394 cycles (43.8 h)	¹²
NPMC-1000	55	2	10 min per cycle for 180 cycles (30 h)	¹³
RuO ₂ -coated MCNAs	-	4	20 min per cycle for 100 cycles (34 h)	¹⁴
C-MOF-C2-900	105	10	20 min per cycle for 90 cycles (30 h)	¹⁵
S-GNS/NiCo ₂ S ₄	216.3	10	40 min per cycle for 150 cycles (100 h)	¹⁶

References

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