

**Electronic Supplementary Information for**

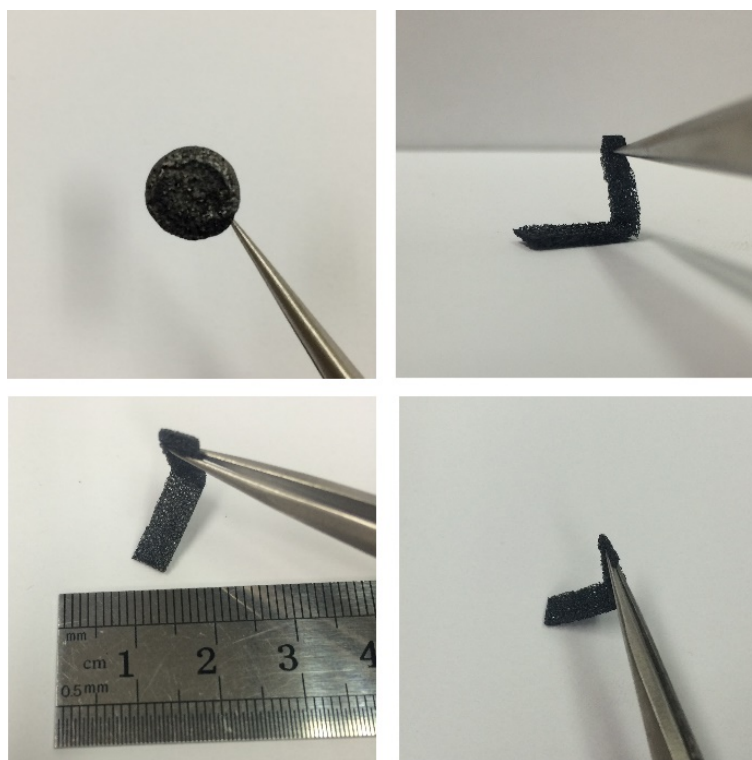
**Rational Design of 3D MoS<sub>2</sub>/Dual-channel graphene framework hybrid as a free-standing electrode for Enhanced Lithium Storage**

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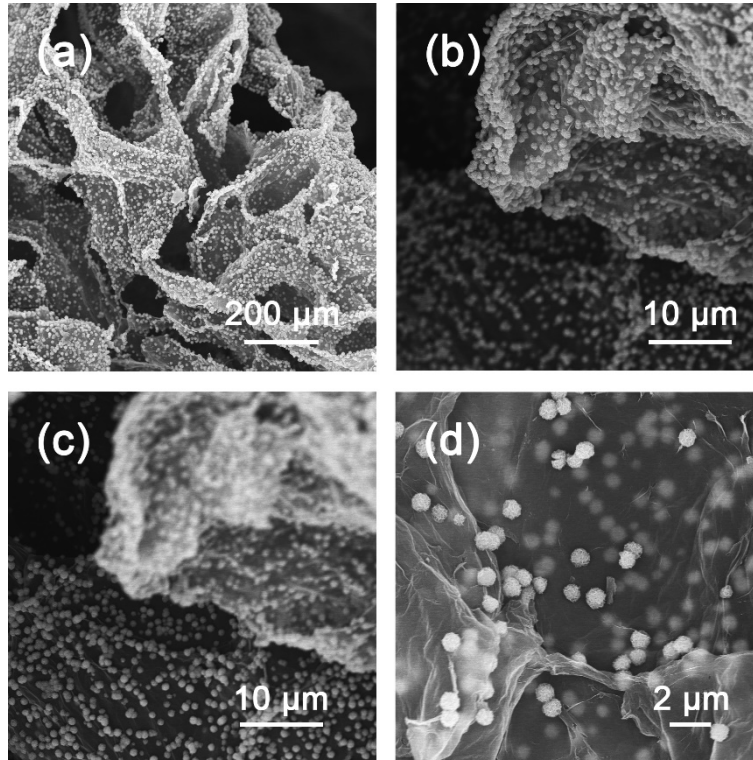
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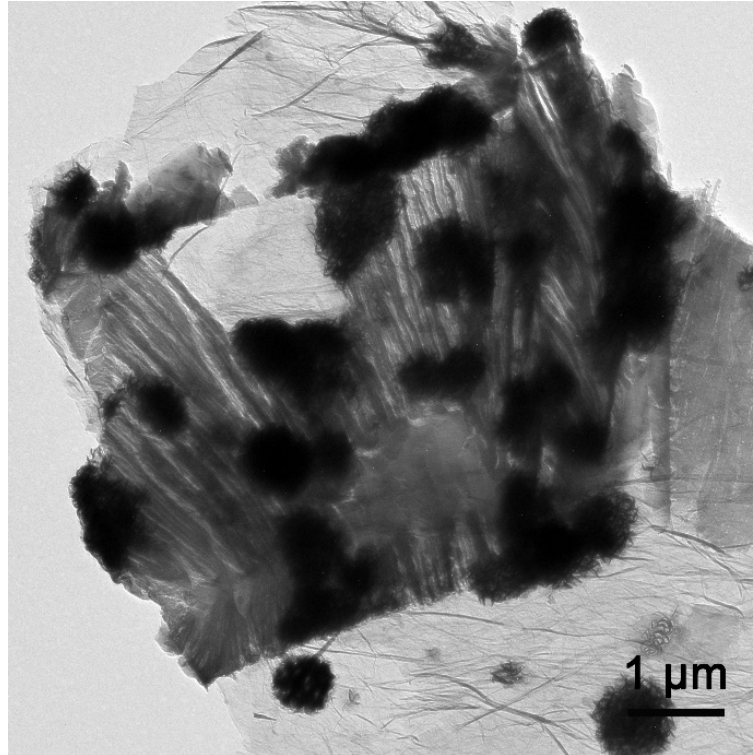
Supplementary Figures S1 to S10, and Table S1 to S2



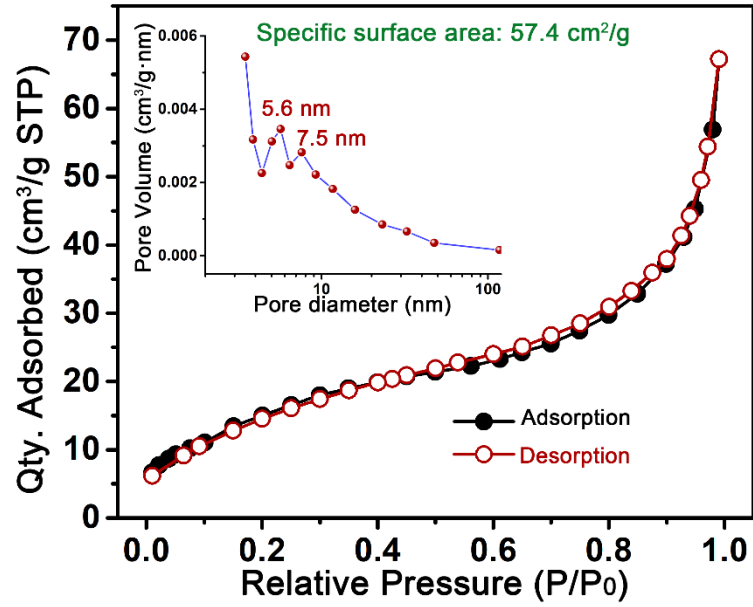
**Fig. S1** The photograph of the as-prepared MoS<sub>2</sub>/GA-GF free-standing electrode.



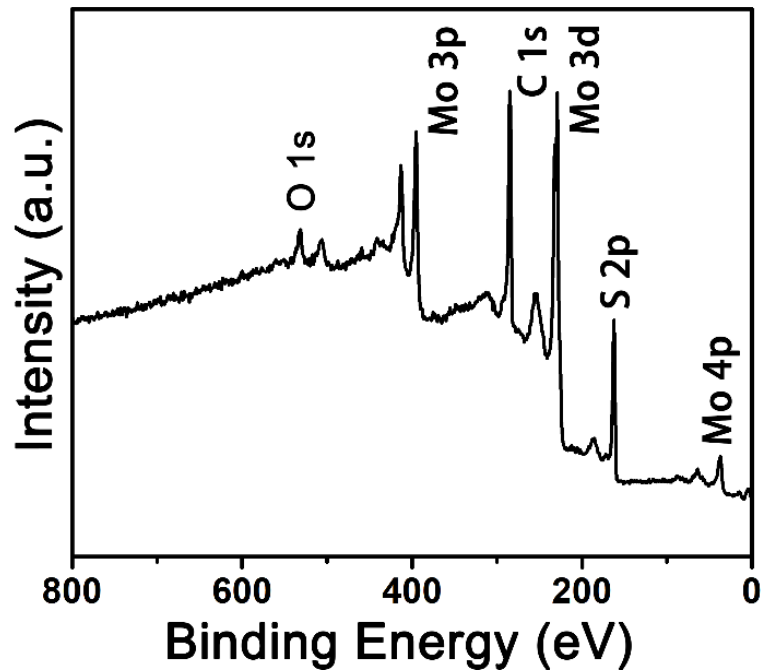
**Fig. S2** FE-SEM images of MoS<sub>2</sub>/GA-GF.  
MoS<sub>2</sub>-PHSs are uniformly distributed on GA-GF surface.



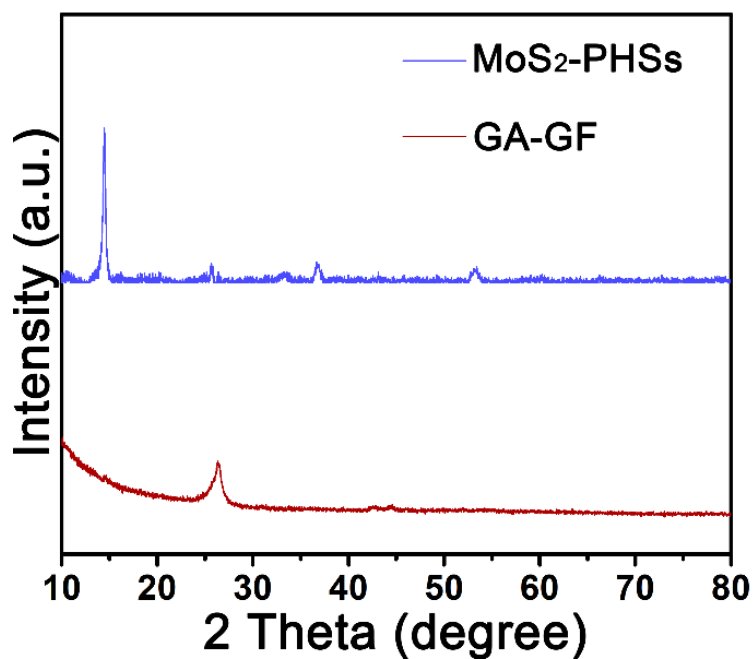
**Fig. S3** TEM image of MoS<sub>2</sub>/GA-GF.  
After 30min sonication, the MoS<sub>2</sub>-PHSs are still firmly growth on GA-GF surface.



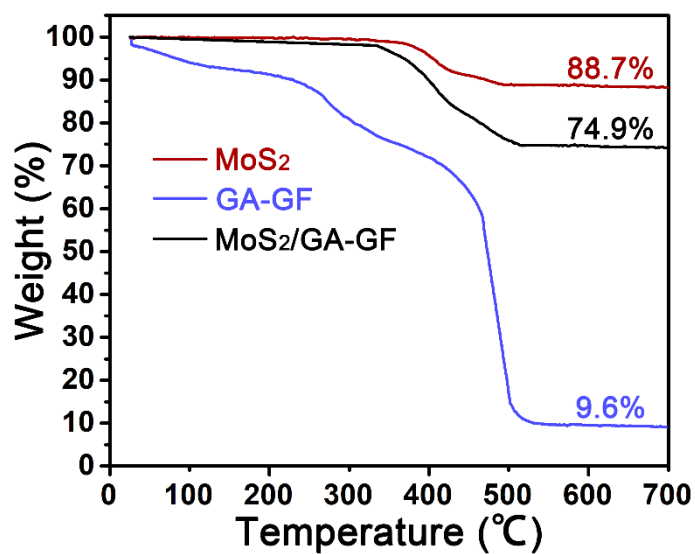
**Fig. S4** The Nitrogen adsorption/desorption isotherms and pore size distribution of the MoS<sub>2</sub>/GA-G hybrid



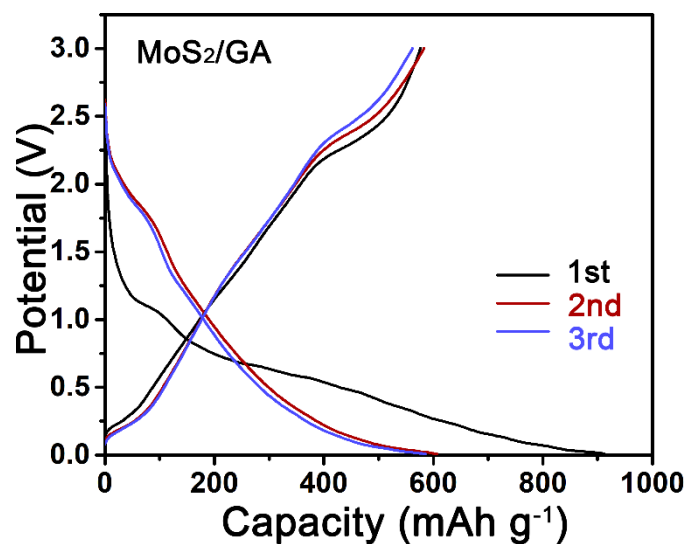
**Fig. S5** The XPS survey spectrum of MoS<sub>2</sub>/GA-GF hybrid



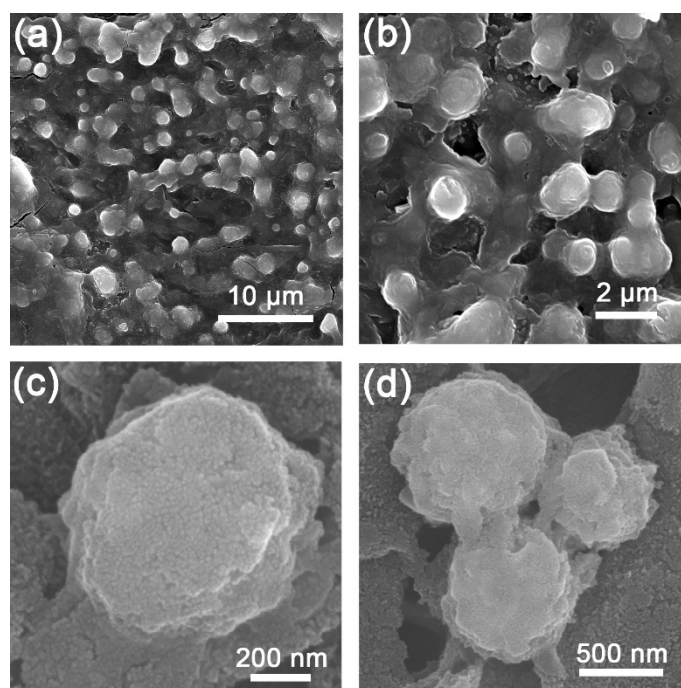
**Fig. S6** XRD pattern of MoS<sub>2</sub>-PHSs and GA-GF.



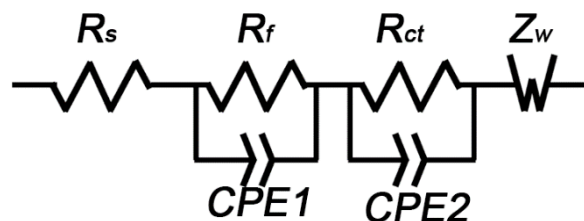
**Fig. S7** Thermogravimetric analysis (TGA) of MoS<sub>2</sub>/GA-GF hybrid, GA-GF, and MoS<sub>2</sub> sample. The TGA were carried out from room temperature to 700 °C with the heating rate of 10 °C min<sup>-1</sup> in air. It is indicated that the MoS<sub>2</sub> weight content in the MoS<sub>2</sub>/GA-GF hybrid is nearly 82.6%.



**Fig. S8** The galvanostatic charge/discharge curves at 0.2 A g<sup>-1</sup> of the first three cycles for the MoS<sub>2</sub>/GA electrode.



**Fig. S9** SEM image of the MoS<sub>2</sub>/GA-GF after 200 cycles at 0.2 A g<sup>-1</sup>.



**Fig. S10** Equivalent circuit used for simulating the experimental impedance data.

**Table S1** The impedance value of MoS<sub>2</sub>/GA-GF and MoS<sub>2</sub>/GA electrodes after 50th and 500th cycles.

Impedance*	Cycles	$R_s(\Omega)$	$R_f(\Omega)$	$R_{ct}(\Omega)$
MoS <sub>2</sub> /GA-GF	50 <sup>th</sup>	2.8	34.5	15.6
	500 <sup>th</sup>	1.5	29.0	13.2
MoS <sub>2</sub> /GA	50 <sup>th</sup>	6.1	146.7	55.2
	500 <sup>th</sup>	4.0	69.5	38.2

**Table S2** Comparison of electrochemical performance for MoS<sub>2</sub> composite anodes reported previously.

Materials	Cycling stability (mAh g <sup>-1</sup> )	Rate capability (mAh g <sup>-1</sup> )	Ref.
MoS <sub>2</sub> /GA-GF	1183 mAh g <sup>-1</sup> at 0.2 A g <sup>-1</sup> after 200 cycles	843 mAh g <sup>-1</sup> at 1 A g <sup>-1</sup> after 500 cycles	This work
MoS <sub>2</sub> /graphene	1077 mAh g <sup>-1</sup> at 0.1 A g <sup>-1</sup> after 150 cycles	907 mAh g <sup>-1</sup> at 1 A g <sup>-1</sup> after 400 cycles	1
graphene-like MoS <sub>2</sub> nanowall/graphene	700 mA h g <sup>-1</sup> at 0.5 A g <sup>-1</sup> after 100 cycles	590 mAh g <sup>-1</sup> 3 A g <sup>-1</sup>	2
layered MoS <sub>2</sub> /graphene nanoribbons	1009.4 mA h g <sup>-1</sup> at 0.2 A g <sup>-1</sup> after 80 cycles	606.8 mA h g <sup>-1</sup> at 3 A g <sup>-1</sup>	3
MoS <sub>2</sub> /reduced graphene oxide	1180 mA h g <sup>-1</sup> at 0.1 A g <sup>-1</sup> after 80 cycles	750 mAh g <sup>-1</sup> at 3 A g <sup>-1</sup>	4
MoS <sub>2</sub> -coated vertical graphene	1060 mA h g <sup>-1</sup> at 0.2 A g <sup>-1</sup> after 100 cycles	818 mAh g <sup>-1</sup> at 3 A g <sup>-1</sup>	5
N-doped graphene/MoS <sub>2</sub>	1205 mA h g <sup>-1</sup> at 0.1 A g <sup>-1</sup> after 200 cycles	980 mA h g <sup>-1</sup> at 1 A g <sup>-1</sup> after 400 cycles	6
Mesoporous- carbon/MoS <sub>2</sub> / carbon	~1400 mA h g <sup>-1</sup> at 0.1 A g <sup>-1</sup> after 300 cycles	400 mA h g <sup>-1</sup> at 10 A g <sup>-1</sup>	7
N-doped graphene/MoS <sub>2</sub>	~1000 mA h g <sup>-1</sup> at 0.1 A g <sup>-1</sup> after 120 cycles	~460 mAh g <sup>-1</sup> at 5 A g <sup>-1</sup>	8
8.4 % MoS <sub>2</sub> -C composite	~970 mA h g <sup>-1</sup> at 0.1 A g <sup>-1</sup> after 100 cycles	730 mAh g <sup>-1</sup> at 1 A g <sup>-1</sup>	9
C@MoS <sub>2</sub> @C	857 mA h g <sup>-1</sup> at 0.067 A g <sup>-1</sup> after 100 cycles	382 mA h g <sup>-1</sup> at 3.35 A g <sup>-1</sup>	10
NDG/MoS <sub>2</sub> /NDG	750 mAh g <sup>-1</sup> at 0.1 A g <sup>-1</sup> after 100 cycles	552 mAh g <sup>-1</sup> at 1 A g <sup>-1</sup> after 600 cycles	11
G/MoS <sub>2</sub>	931 mAh g <sup>-1</sup> at 0.1 A g <sup>-1</sup> after 100 cycles	400 mAh g <sup>-1</sup> at 2 A g <sup>-1</sup>	12

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