Electronic Supplementary Information

Scalable synthesis of porous hollow CoSe₂-MoSe₂/carbon microspheres for highly efficient hydrogen evolution reaction in acidic and alkaline media

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Fig. S1. Voltammograms of two platinum wire electrodes as the working and counter electrodes at a scan rate of 1 mV s⁻¹ in (a) 0.5 M H₂SO₄, (b) 1M KOH.



Fig. S2. (a) The XRD patterns and (b) the Raman spectra of $CoMoO_4$



Fig. S3. (a-b) SEM images of CoMoO₄, (c-d) SEM image of CS-MS/C



Fig. S4. The HER performance of samples that have different molar ratio of Co, Mo and Se. Polarization curves in (a) $0.5 \text{ M H}_2\text{SO}_4$ and (b) 1 M KOH. Corresponding Tafel plots in (c) $0.5 \text{ M H}_2\text{SO}_4$ and (d) 1 M KOH.



Fig. S5 The TEM image of CS-MS/rGO-C before (a) and after (b) long time stability test.



Fig. S6 Voltammograms of (a) CS-MS/rGO-C, (b) CS-MS/C, (c) CS-MS/rGO, (d) CS/rGO-C, (e) MS/rGO-C, (f) CS-MS and (g) CoMoO₄ in 0.5 M H₂SO₄.



Fig. S7. Voltammograms of (a) CS-MS/rGO-C, (b) CS-MS/C, (c) CS-MS/rGO, (d) CS/ rGO-C, (e) MS/rGO-C, (f) CS-MS and (g) CoMoO₄ in 1 M KOH.



Fig. S8. The HER performance of CS/rGO-C, MS/rGO-C and CS-MS/rGO-C. Polarization curves in (a) $0.5 \text{ M H}_2\text{SO}_4$ and (b) 1 M KOH. Corresponding Tafel plots of CS/rGO-C, MS/rGO-C and CS-MS/rGO-C in (c) $0.5 \text{ M H}_2\text{SO}_4$ and (d) 1 M KOH.



Fig. S9. Estimated C_{dl} and relative electrochemically active surface area for CS/rGO-C, MS/rGO-C and CS-MS/rGO-C in (a) 0.5 M H₂SO₄ and (b) 1 M KOH. Nyquist plots (100 kHz–10 mHz) of CS/rGO-C, MS/rGO-C and CS-MS/rGO-C at (c) -0.179 V vs RHE in 0.5 M H₂SO₄ and (d) -0.239 V vs RHE in 1 M KOH.