

Supporting Information

Correlation between Seebeck coefficients and electronic structures of nitrogen- or boron- doped reduced graphene oxide via thermally activated carrier transport

Hyunwoo Bark,^a Wonmok Lee^b and Hyunjung Lee^{a*}

^a School of Advanced Materials Engineering, Kookmin University, Seoul, 02707, Republic of Korea

^b Department of Chemistry, Sejong University, Seoul, 05006, Republic of Korea

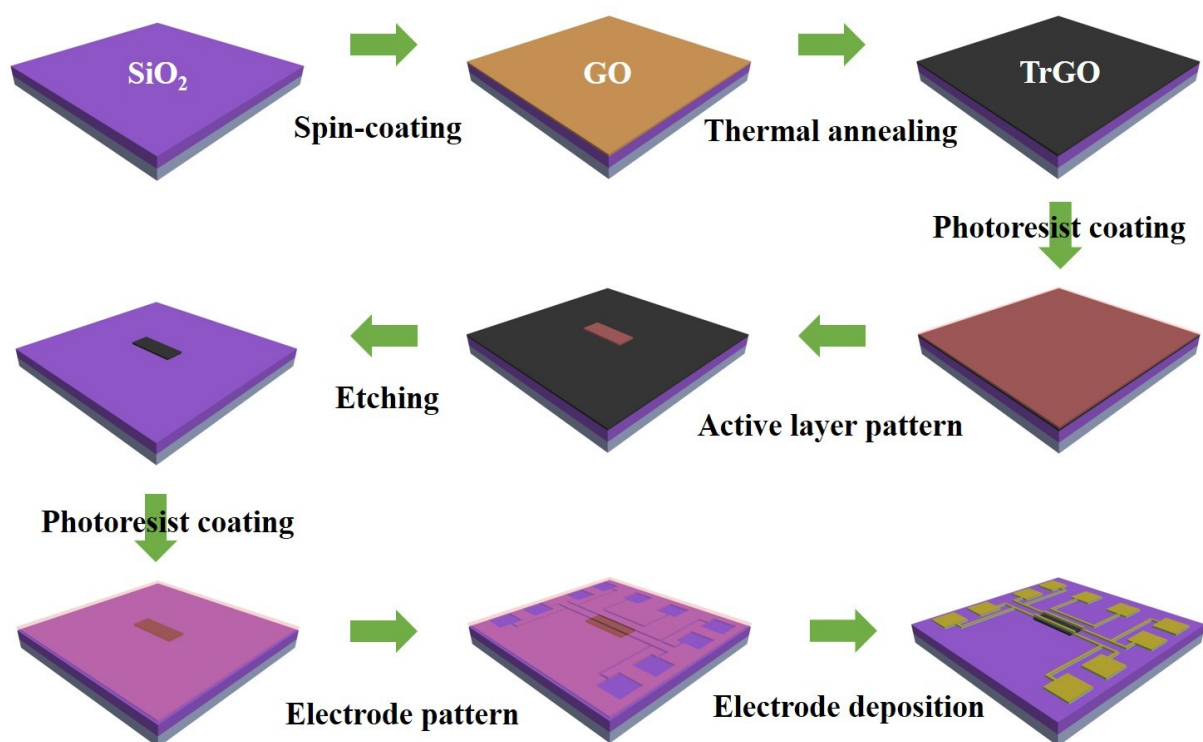


Figure S1. Schematic illustration of preparing active layer and electro patterned devices for gate dependent Seebeck coefficient measurement

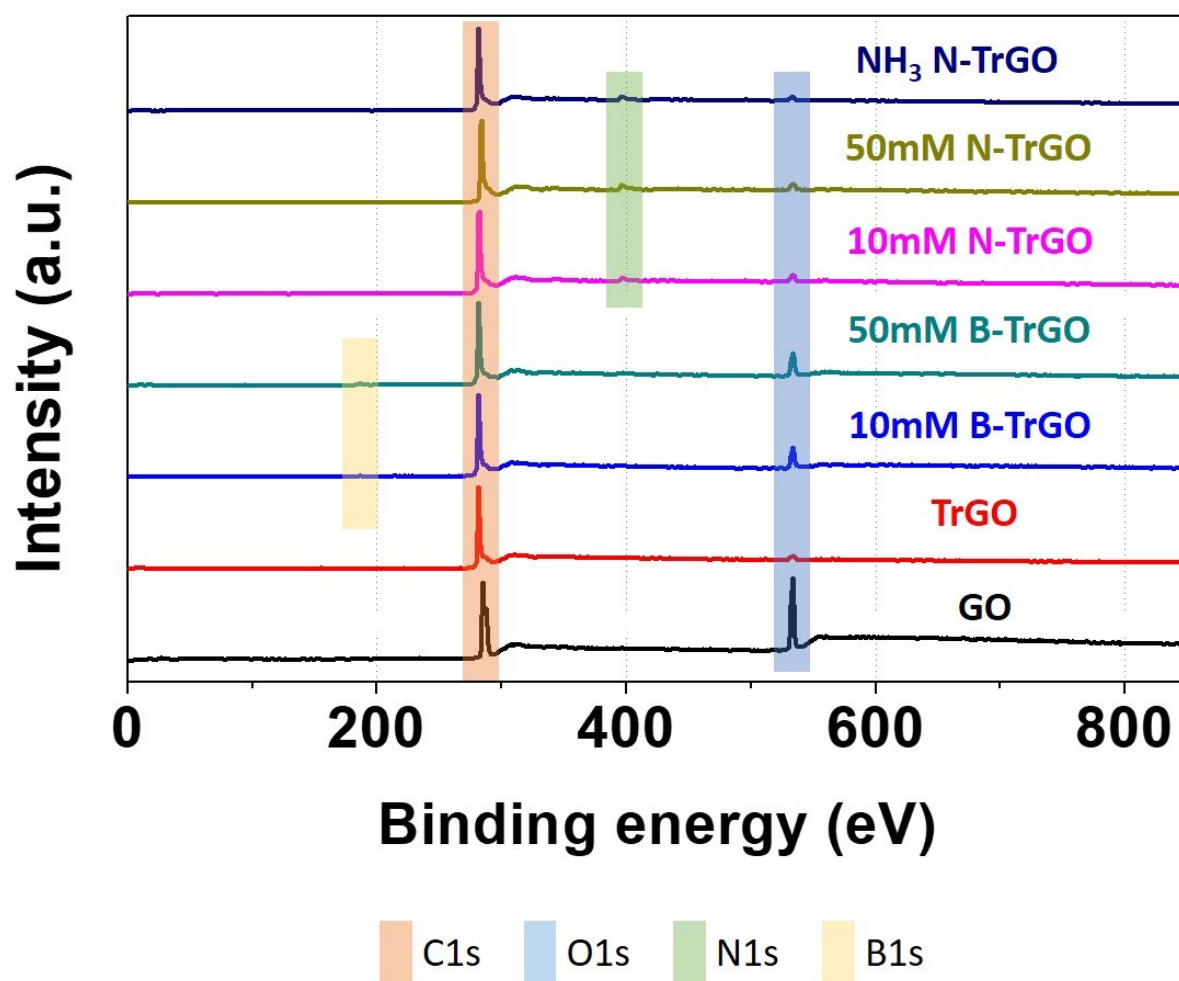


Figure S2. XPS spectra of GO, TrGO, 10 mM B-TrGO, 50 mM B-TrGO, 10 mM N-TrGO, 50 mM N-TrGO, and NH₃ N-TrGO

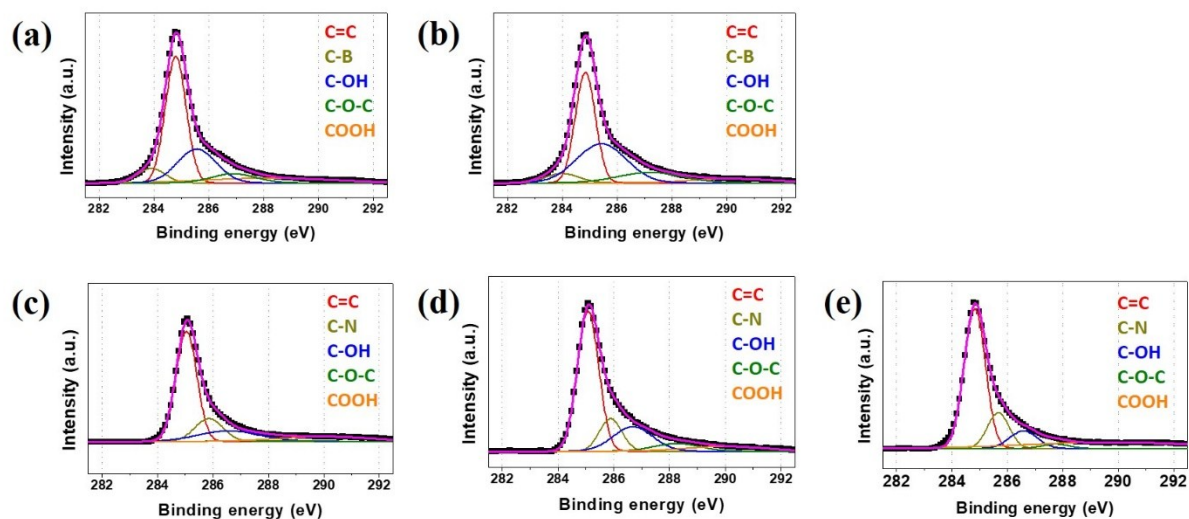


Figure S3. C1s spectra of (a) 10 mM B-TrGO, (b) 50 mM B-TrGO, (c) 10 mM N-TrGO, (d) 50 mM N-TrGO, and (e) NH₃ N-TrGO

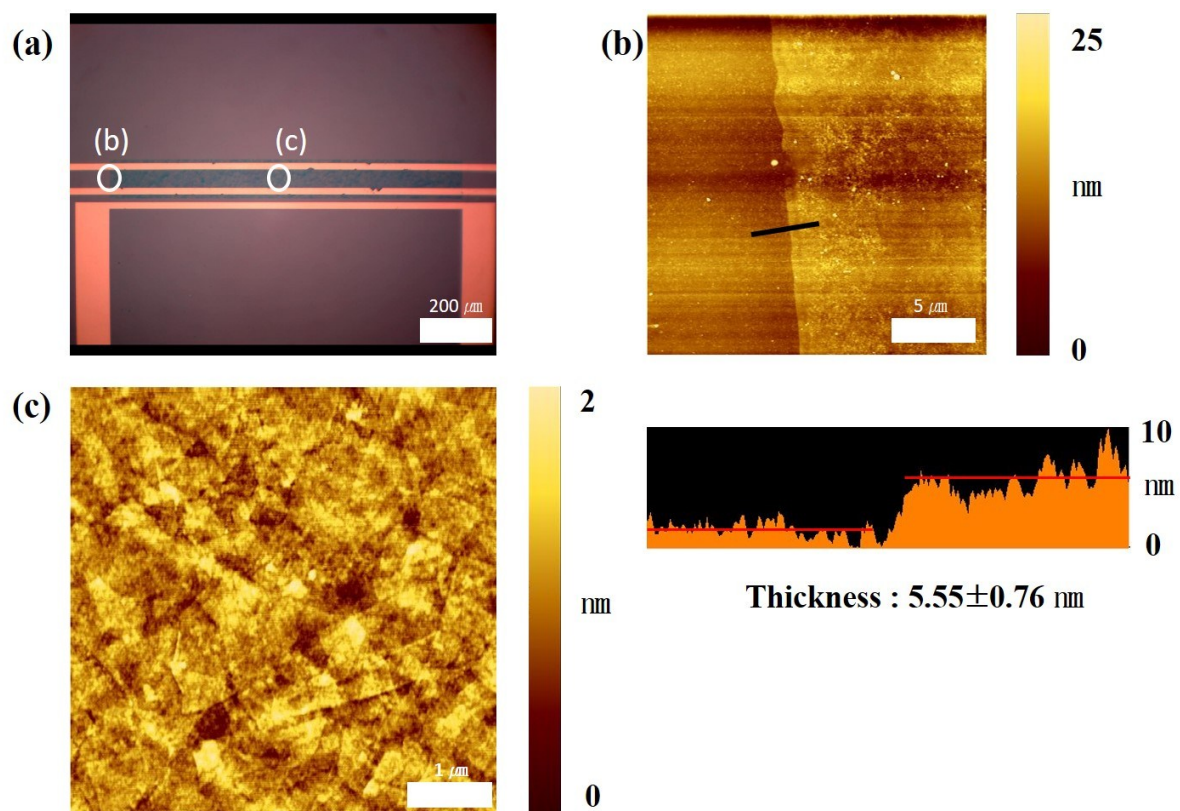


Figure S4. (a) optical image of the TrGO device, and AFM image of (b) left side in TrGO, and (c) center in TrGO

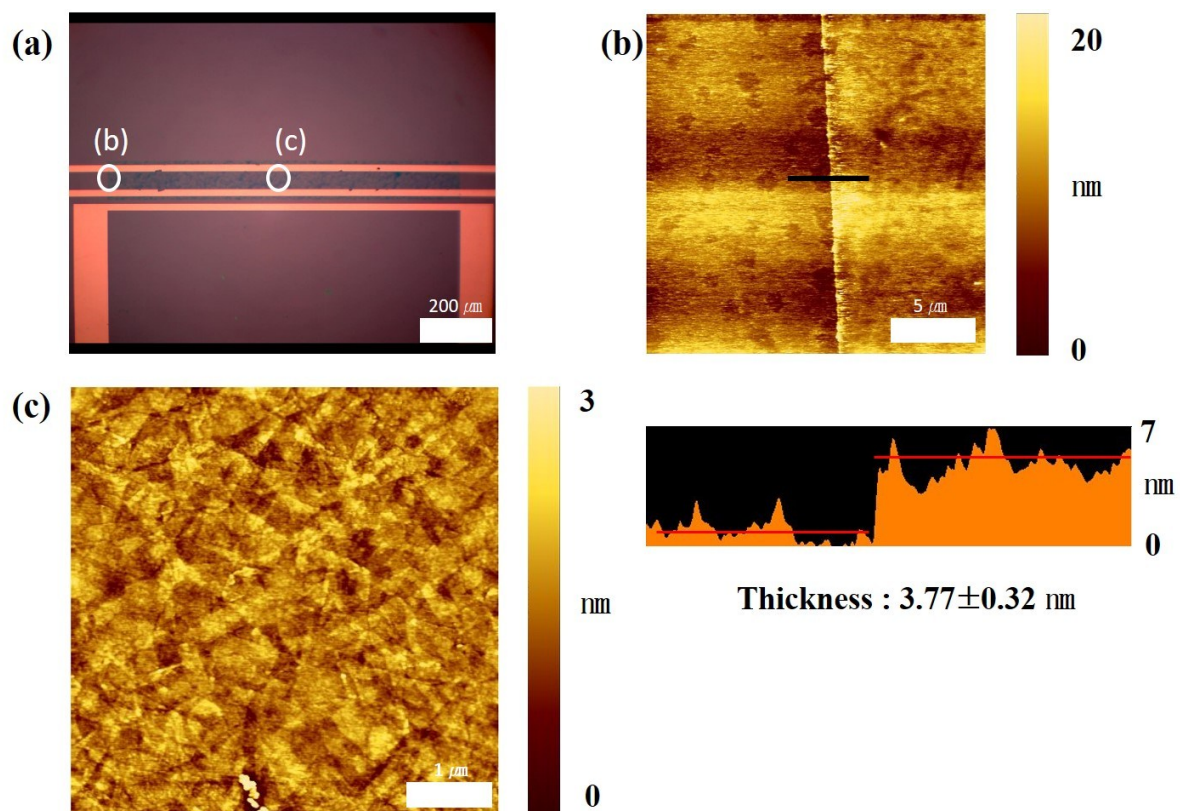


Figure S5. (a) optical image of the 10 mM B-TrGO device, and AFM image of (b) left side in 10 mM B-TrGO, and (c) center in 10 mM B-TrGO

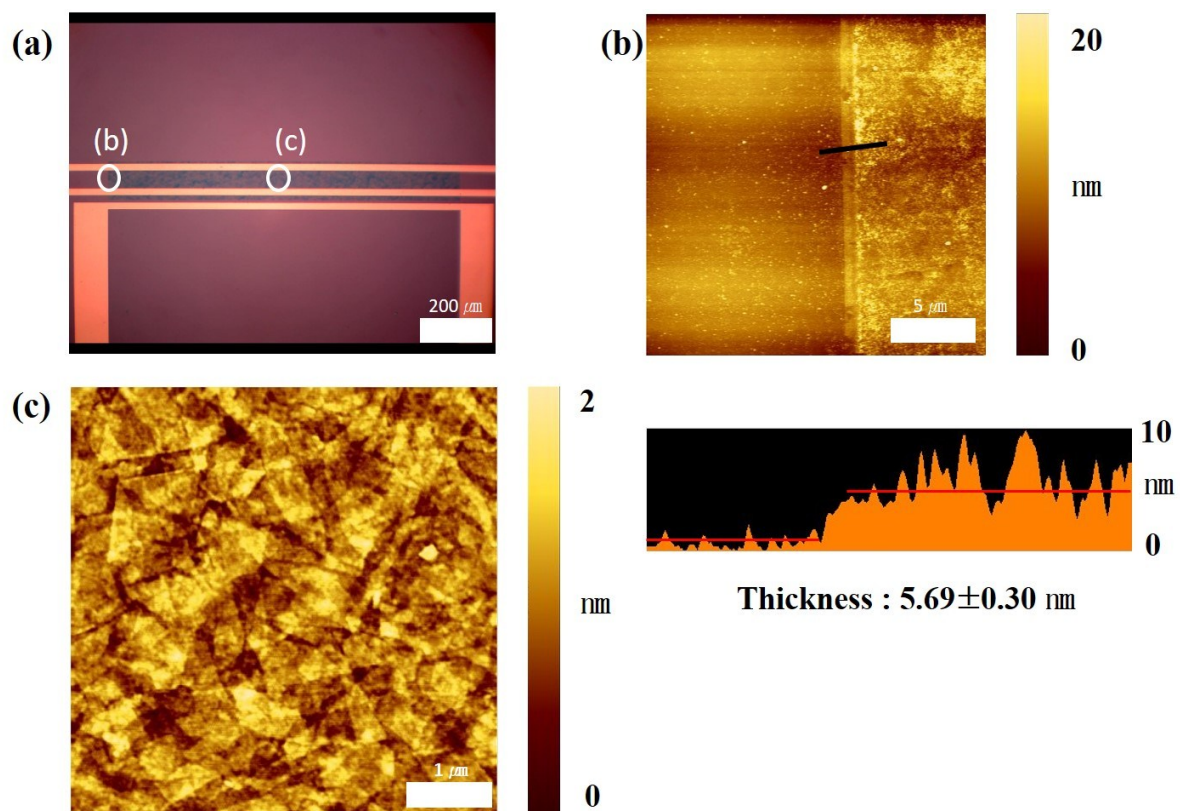


Figure S6. (a) optical image of the 50 mM B-TrGO device, and AFM image of (b) left side in 50 mM B-TrGO, and (c) center in 50 mM B-TrGO

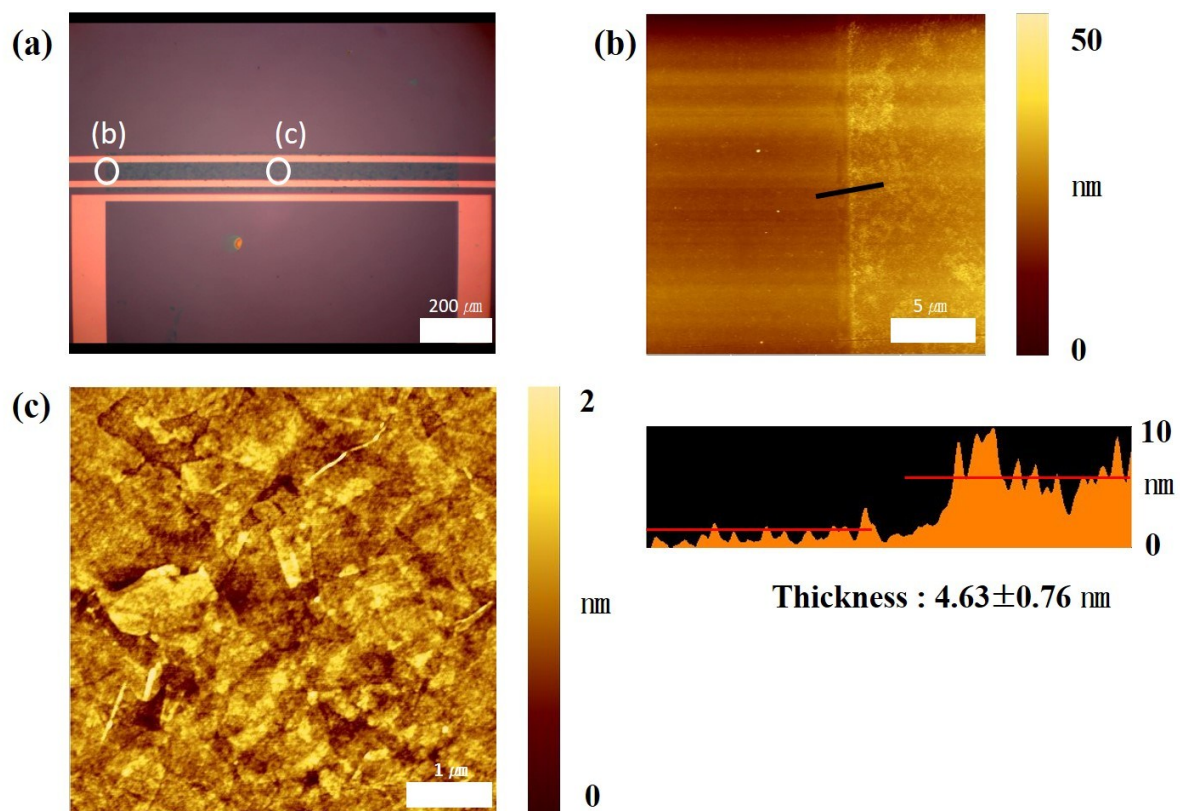


Figure S7. (a) optical image of the 10 mM N-TrGO device, and AFM image of (b) left side in 10 mM N-TrGO, and (c) center in 10 mM N-TrGO

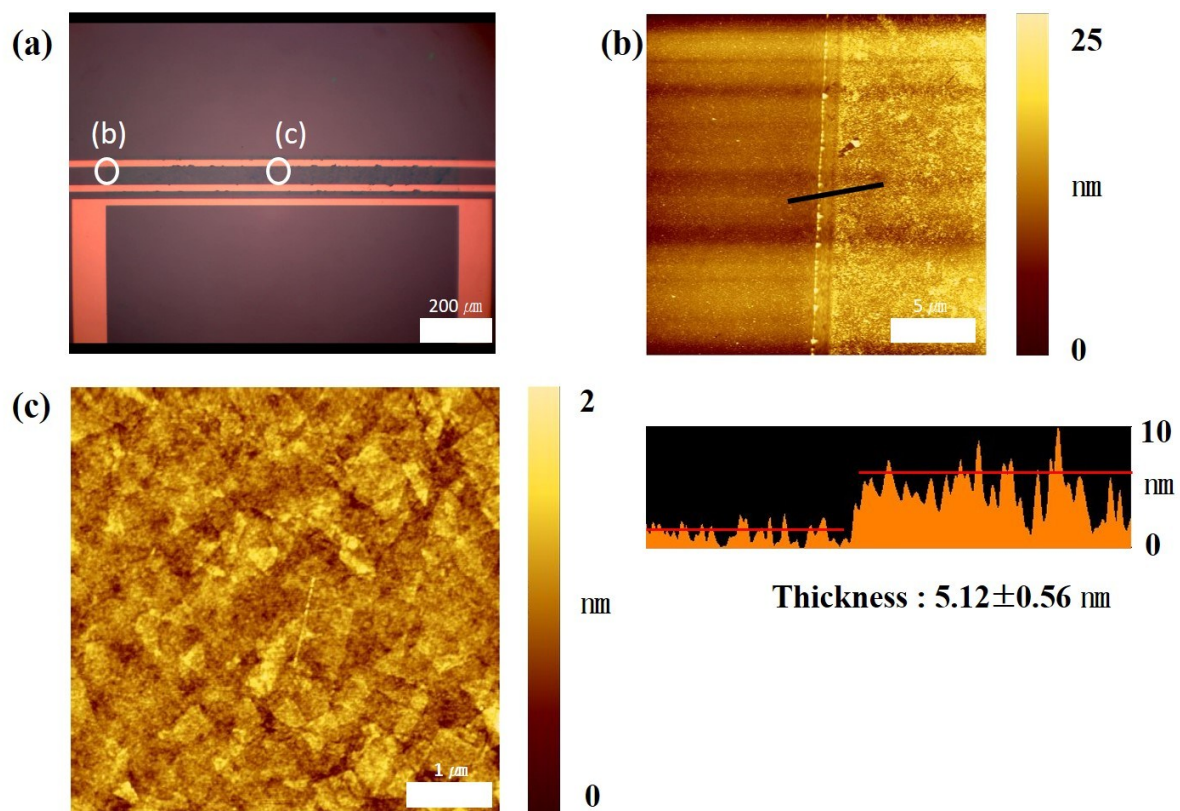


Figure S8. (a) optical image of the 50 mM N-TrGO device, and AFM image of (b) left side in 50 mM N-TrGO, and (c) center in 50 mM N-TrGO

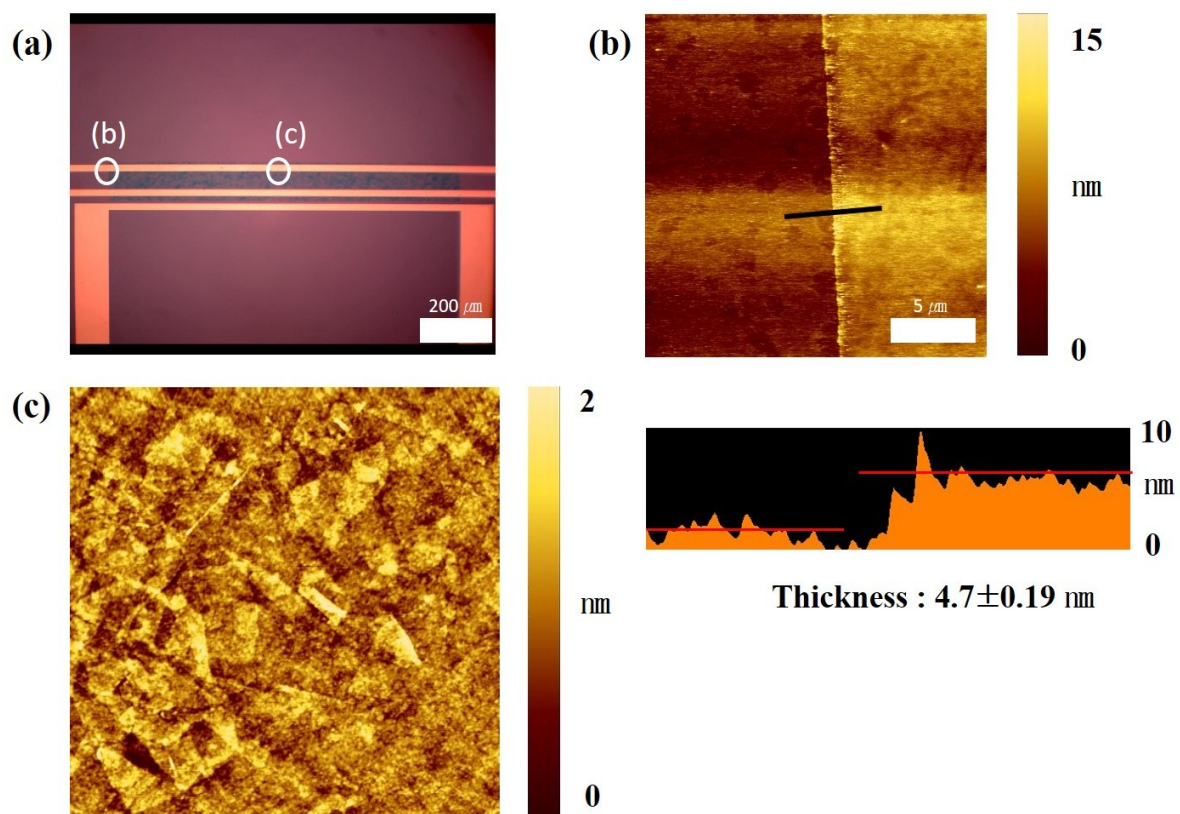


Figure S9. (a) optical image of the NH_3 N-TrGO device, and AFM image of (b) left side in NH_3 N-TrGO, and (c) center in NH_3 N-TrGO

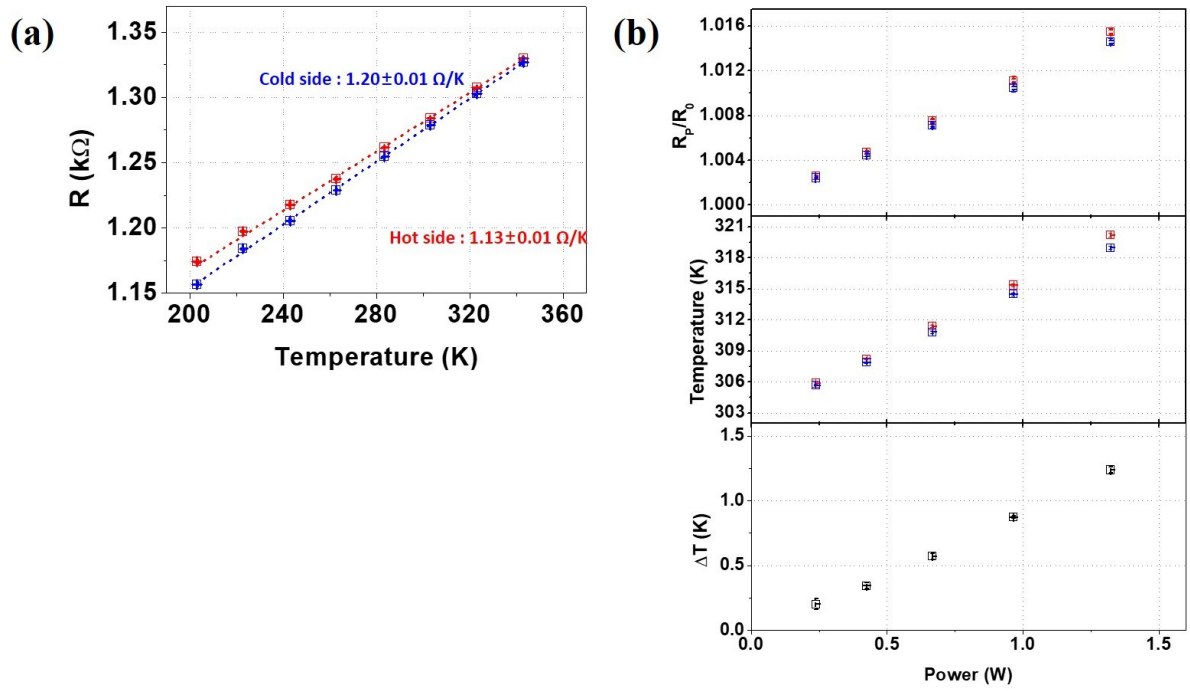


Figure S10. (a) temperature coefficient of resistance (TCR) of 10 mM B-TrGO, (b) resistance gradient of hot side (red open square) and cold side (blue open square) (top), temperature of hot side and cold side (middle), and temperature gradient of 10 mM B-TrGO as a function of heater power

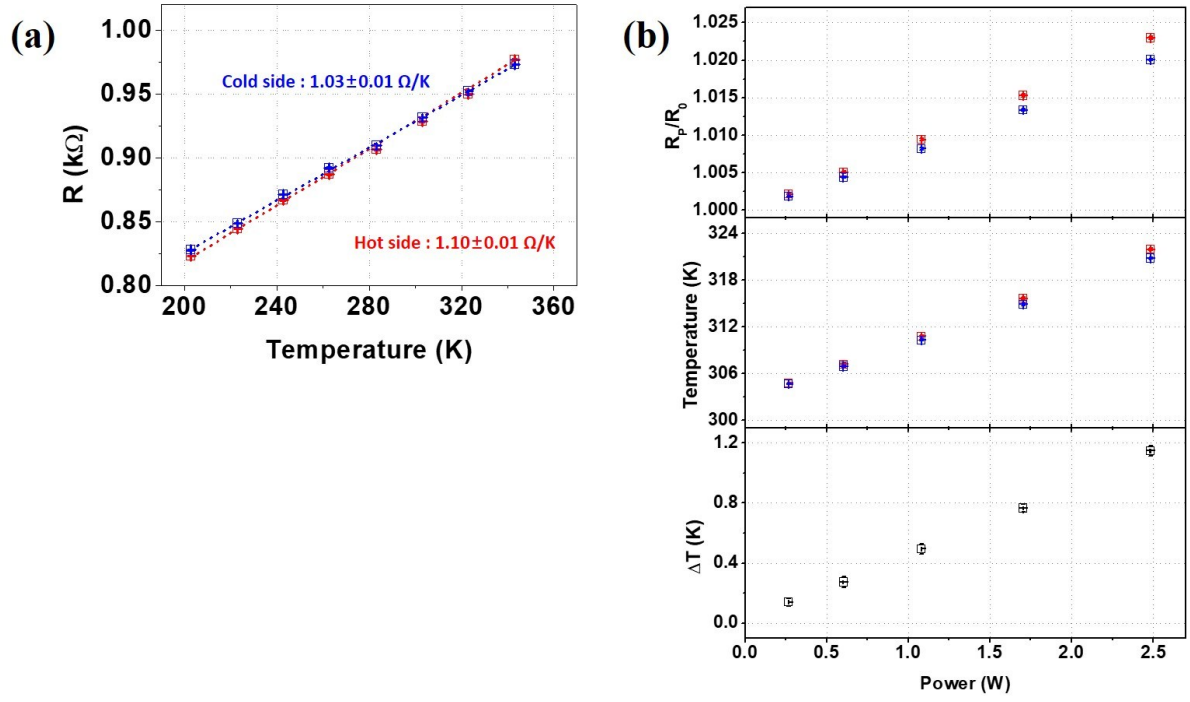


Figure S11. (a) temperature coefficient of resistance (TCR) of 50 mM B-TrGO, (b) resistance gradient of hot side (red open square) and cold side (blue open square) (top), temperature of hot side and cold side (middle), and temperature gradient of 50 mM B-TrGO as a function of heater power

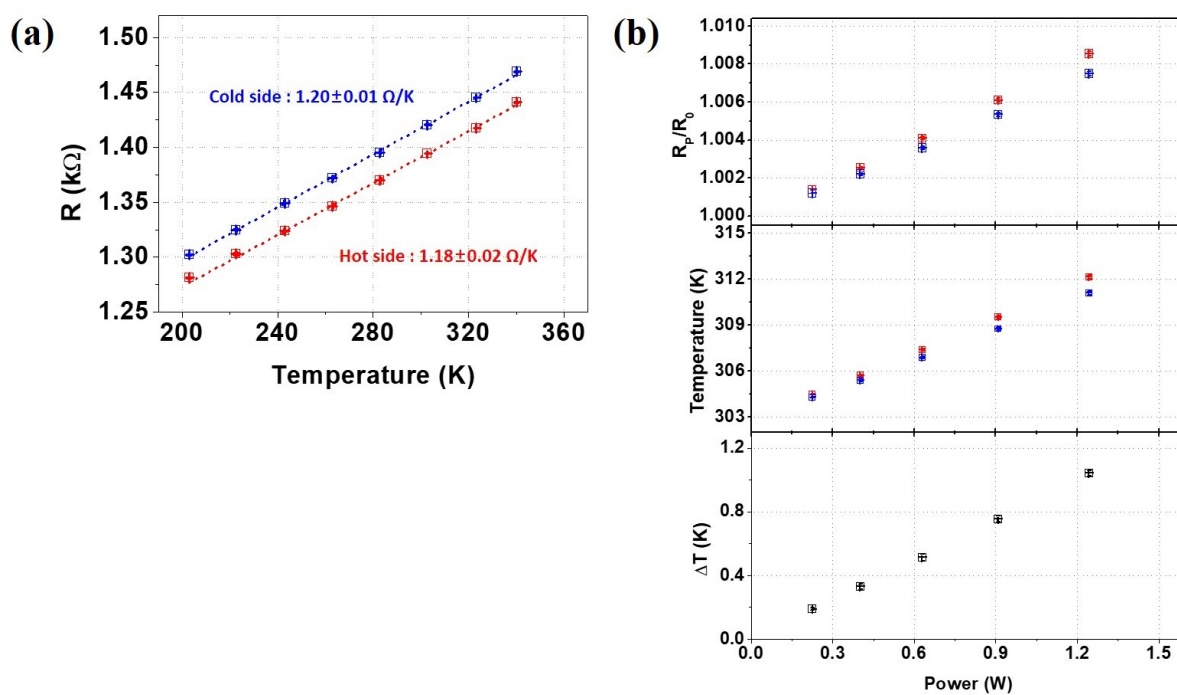


Figure S12. (a) temperature coefficient of resistance (TCR) of 10 mM N-TrGO, (b) resistance gradient of hot side (red open square) and cold side (blue open square) (top), temperature of hot side and cold side (middle), and temperature gradient of 10 mM N-TrGO as a function of heater power

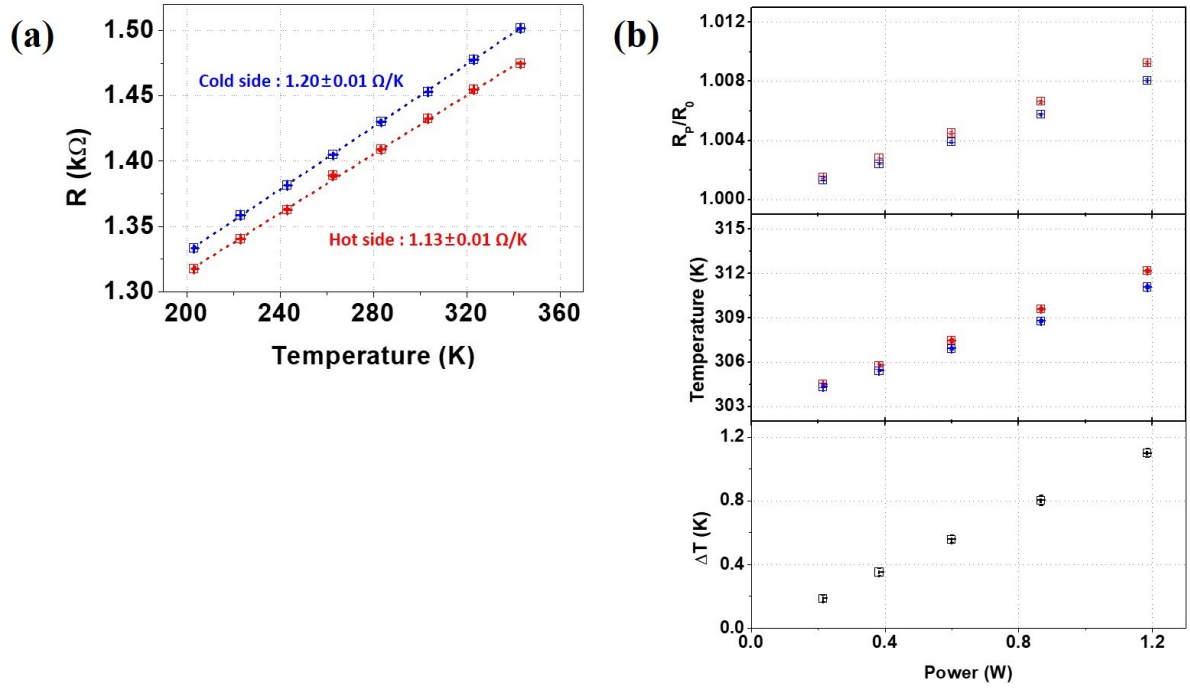


Figure S13. (a) temperature coefficient of resistance (TCR) of 50 mM N-TrGO, (b) resistance gradient of hot side (red open square) and cold side (blue open square) (top), temperature of hot side and cold side (middle), and temperature gradient of 50 mM N-TrGO as a function of heater power

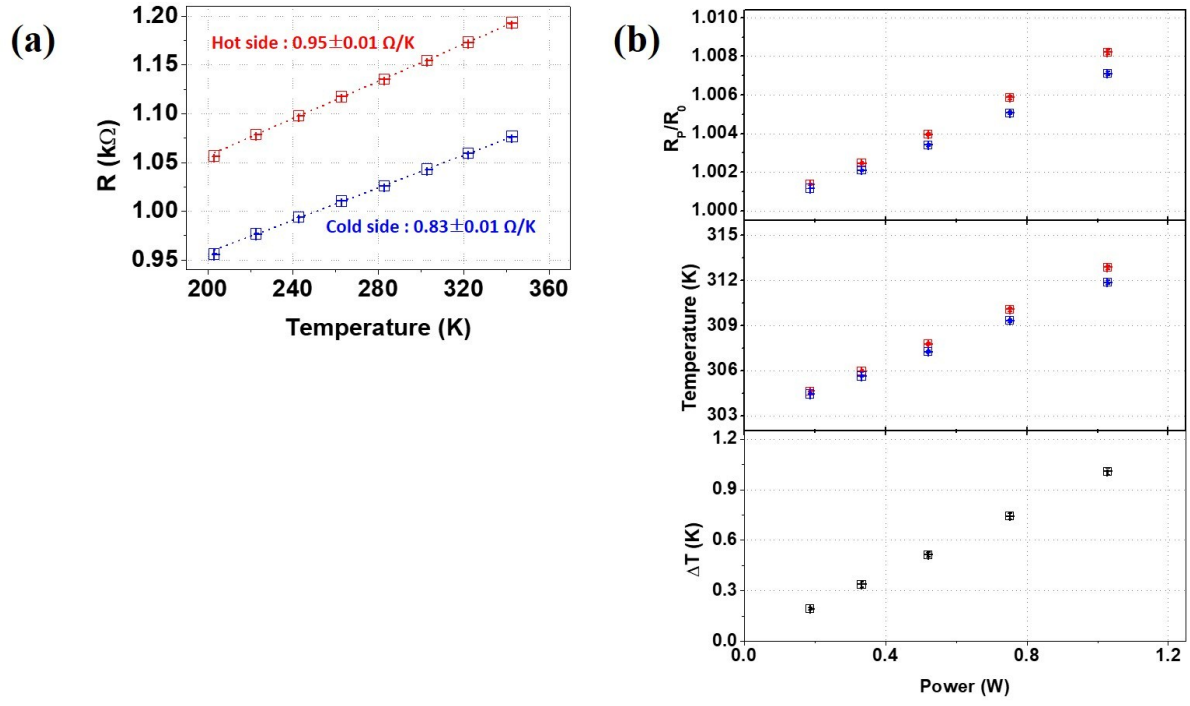


Figure S14. (a) temperature coefficient of resistance (TCR) of NH_3 N-TrGO, (b) resistance gradient of hot side (red open square) and cold side (blue open square) (top), temperature of hot side and cold side (middle), and temperature gradient of NH_3 N-TrGO as a function of heater power

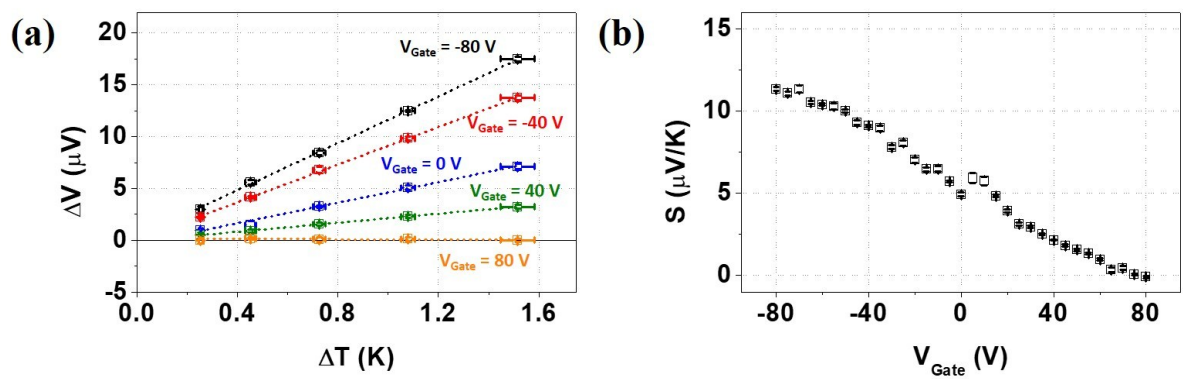


Figure S15. (a) Example of linear fitting for Seebeck coefficient with 10 mM B-TrGO with $V_{Gate} = -80, -40, 0, 40,$ and $80 V$, (b) gate dependent Seebeck coefficient of 10 mM B-TrGO

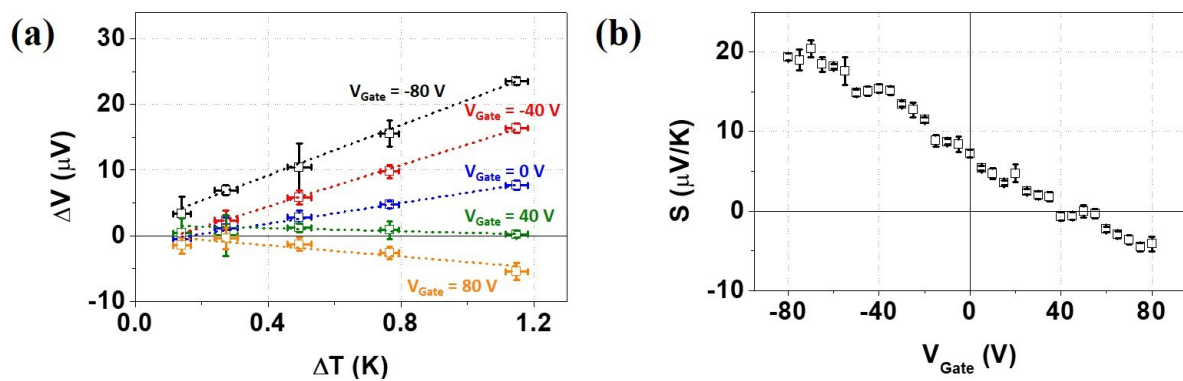


Figure S16. (a) Example of linear fitting for Seebeck coefficient with 50 mM B-TrGO with $V_{\text{Gate}} = -80, -40, 0, 40,$ and 80 V, (b) gate dependent Seebeck coefficient of 50 mM B-TrGO

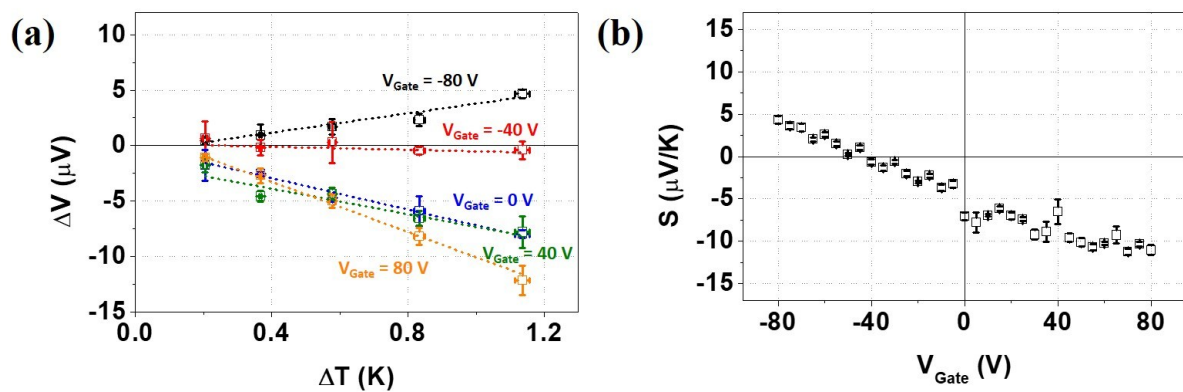


Figure S17. (a) Example of linear fitting for Seebeck coefficient with 10 mM N-TrGO with $V_{\text{Gate}} = -80, -40, 0, 40, \text{ and } 80 V$, (b) gate dependent Seebeck coefficient of 10 mM N-TrGO

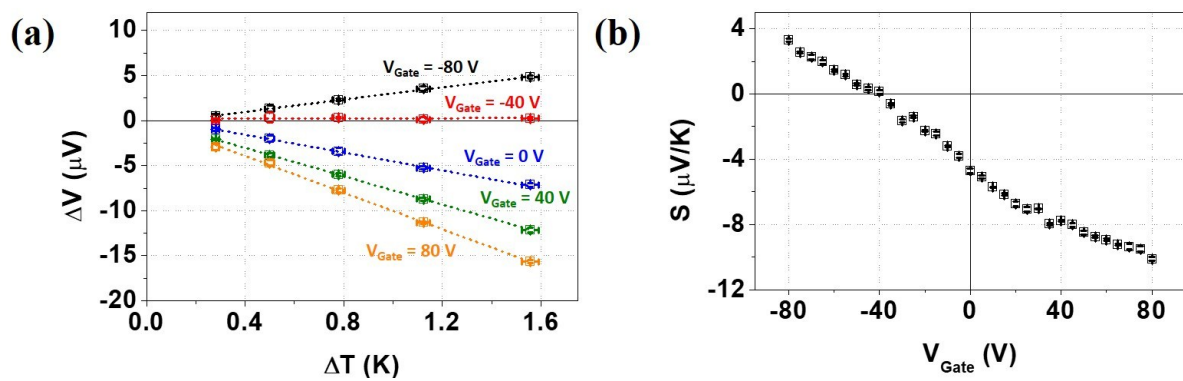


Figure S18. (a) Example of linear fitting for Seebeck coefficient with 50 mM N-TrGO with $V_{Gate} = -80, -40, 0, 40,$ and 80 V, (b) gate dependent Seebeck coefficient of 50 mM N-TrGO

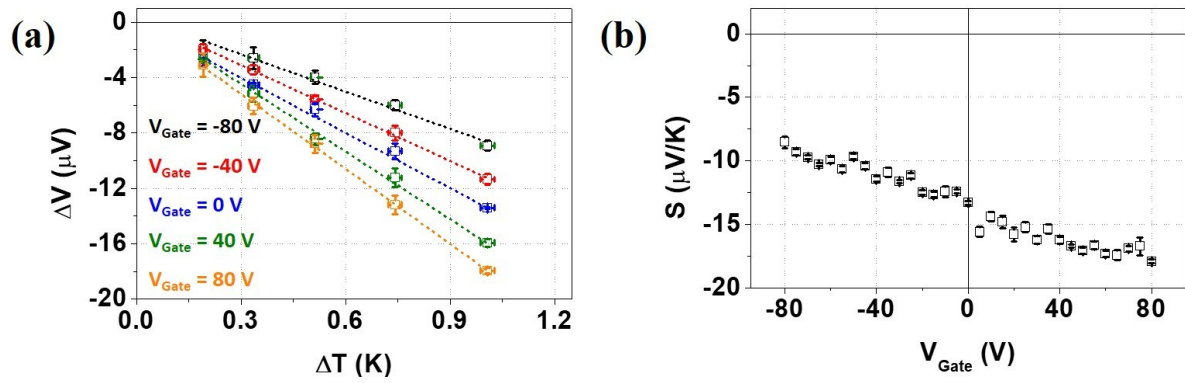


Figure S19. (a) Example of linear fitting for Seebeck coefficient with NH₃ N-TrGO with $V_{\text{Gate}} = -80$, -40 , 0 , 40 , and 80 V, (b) gate dependent Seebeck coefficient of NH₃ N-TrGO