

Electronic Supplementary Information

Facile synthesis of effective Ru nanoparticles on carbon by
adsorption-low temperature pyrolysis strategy for hydrogen
evolution

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This file includes Chemicals and Materials, Characterization, Figs. S1-S7, and Tables.
S1-S3.

Chemicals and Materials

Dodecacarbonyltriruthenium ($\text{Ru}_3(\text{CO})_{12}$, 99%), AB with 90% purity, and nafion (5 wt%) were supplied by Sigma-Aldrich. Acetone and ethyl alcohol were brought from Aladdin Industrial Inc. Pt/C (Vulcan carbon) with a metal loading of 20 wt% was provided by Alfa Aesar. Carbon black (Vulcan®XC-72) was acquired from Cabot Corp. No further treatment was performed on the received chemicals and materials. Ultrapure water (resistivity: 18.2 MΩ cm) was directly applied during sample preparations and catalytic activity tests.

Characterization

Transmission electron microscopy (TEM) and high-resolution TEM studies were conducted using a JEOL JEM-2100F instrument. The crystal structure of the samples was measured through X-ray diffraction (XRD) using a PANalytical X'Pert diffractometer using Cu K α radiation source ($\lambda=1.54178 \text{ \AA}$, 40 kV and 40 mA). X-ray photoelectron spectroscopy (XPS) experiments were performed using a Thermo ESCALAB 250 Axis Ultra analyzer with an Al K α radiation source ($h\nu=1486.6 \text{ eV}$). The specific surface area (SSA) and pore size distribution of the samples were characterized using an automated gas sorption analyzer (Quantachrome, Autosorb-IQ).

Figure S1.

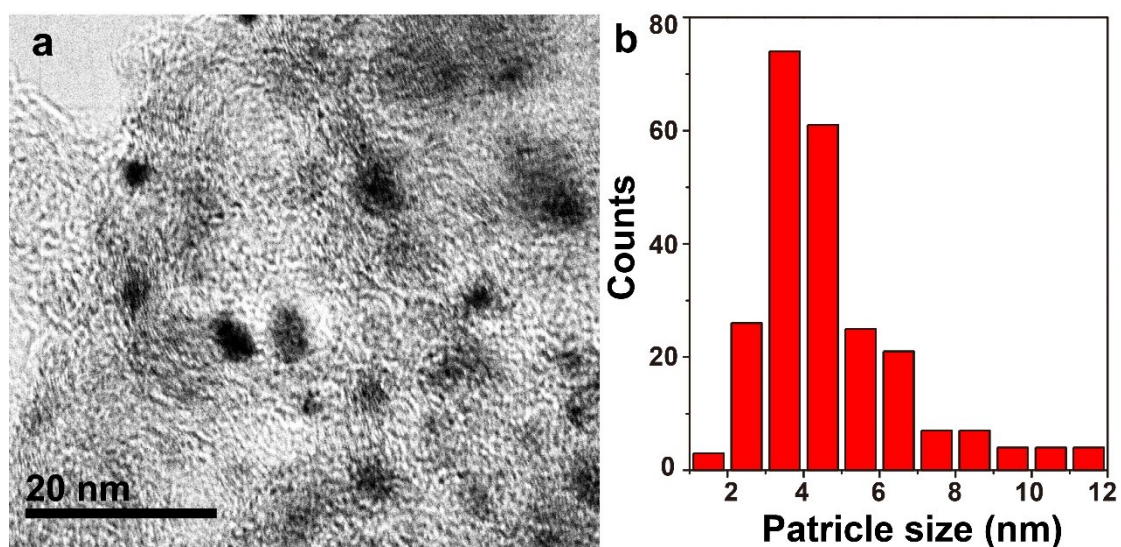


Fig. S1 (a) TEM image of Ru/C-700, (b) particle size distribution of Ru/C-700.

Figure S2.

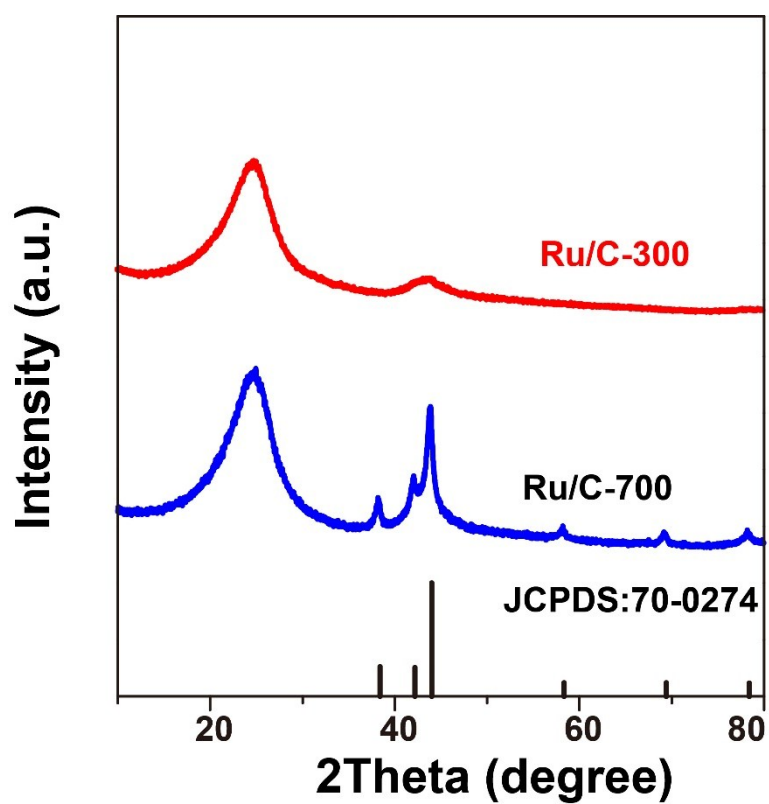


Fig. S2 XRD patterns of Ru/C-300 and Ru/C-700.

Figure S3.

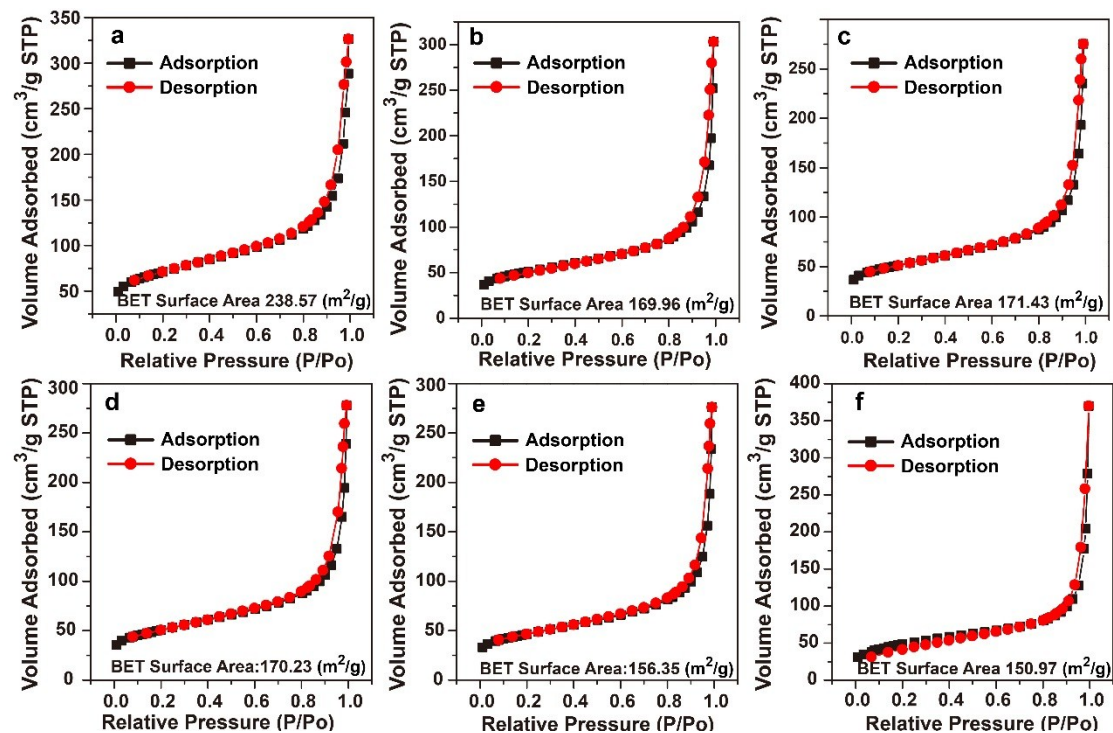


Fig. S3 BET surface areas of (a) carbon, (b) Ru/C-200, (c) Ru/C-300, (d) Ru/C-400, (e) Ru/C-500 and (f) Ru/C-700.

Figure S4.

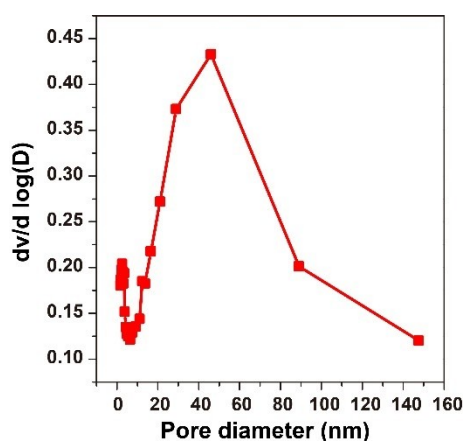


Fig. S4 Pore size distribution of the carbon support.

Figure S5.

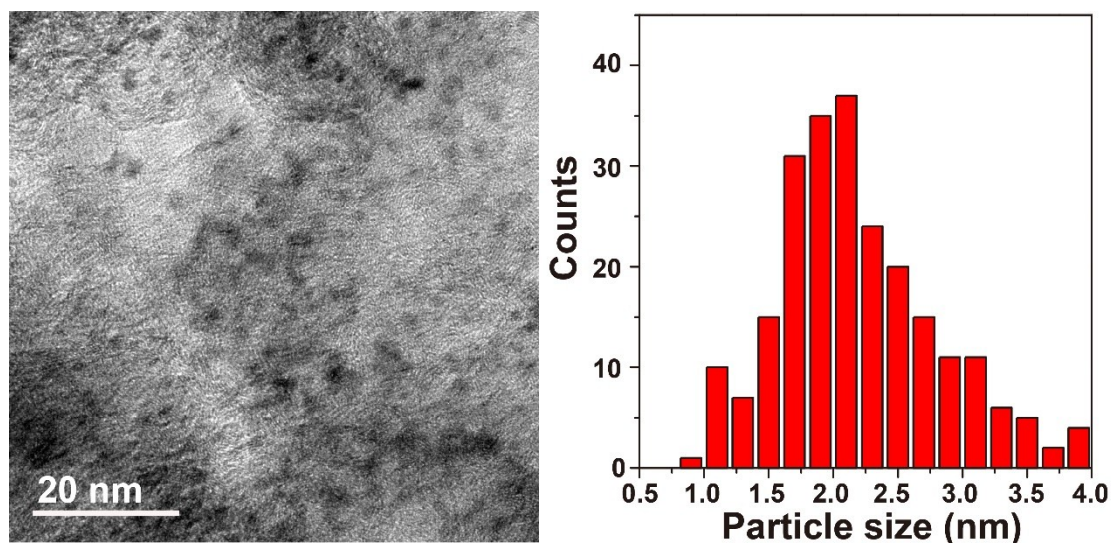


Fig. S5 (a) TEM image and (b) particle size distribution of Ru/C-300 after 1000 cycles.

Figure S6.

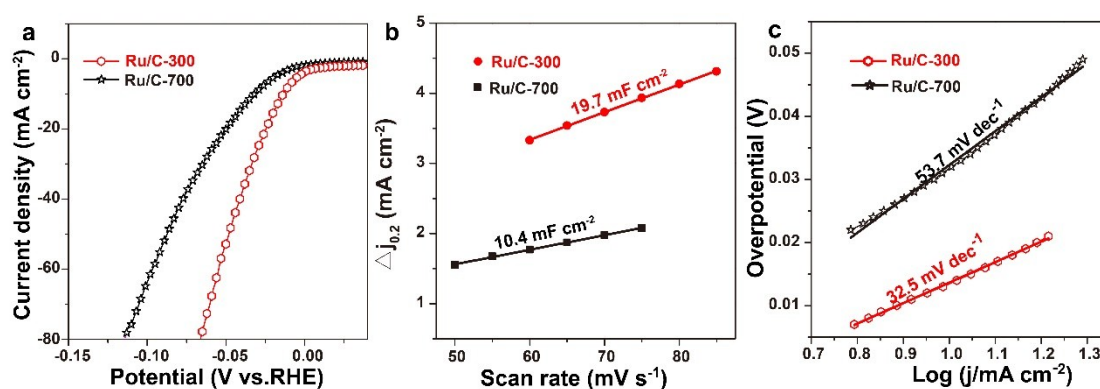


Fig. S6 (a) LSV curves of Ru/C-300 and Ru/C-700, (b) the capacitive current determined by plotting as a function of scan rates, (c) Tafel slopes of Ru/C-300 and Ru/C-700.

Figure S7.

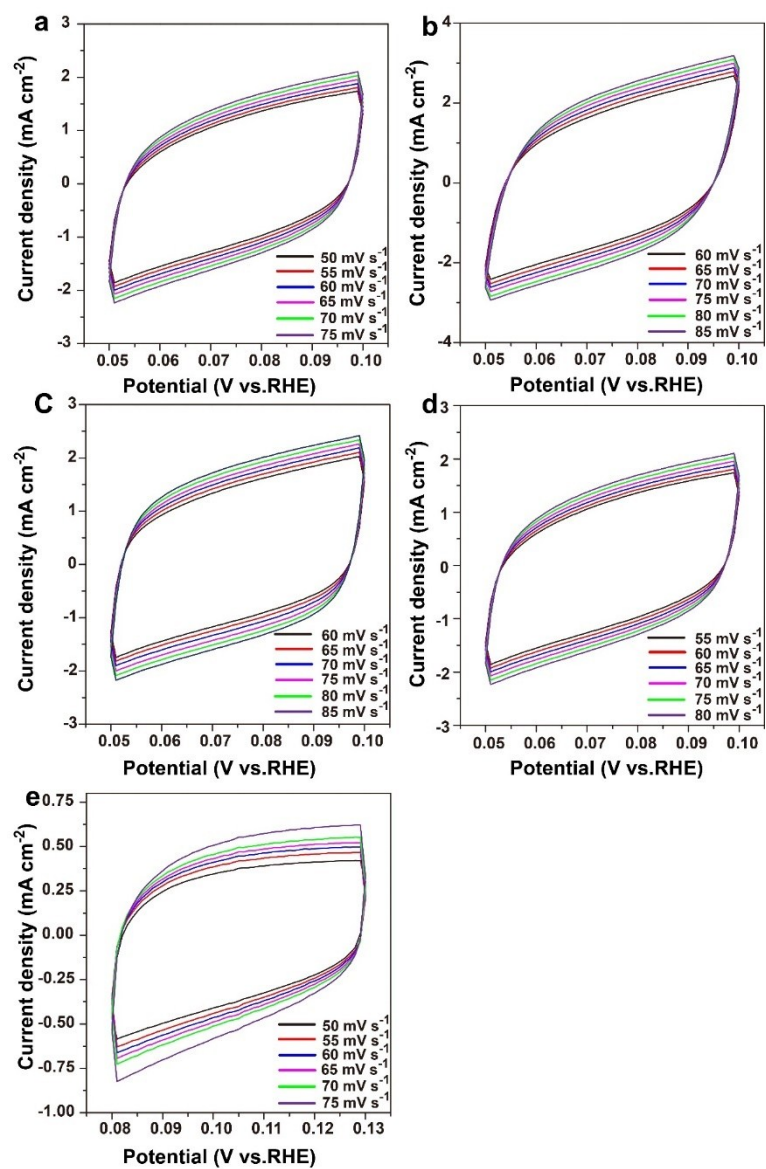


Fig. S7 CV curves measured at different scan rates in 1.0 M KOH for as-prepared catalysts (a) Ru/C-200, (b) Ru/C-300, (c) Ru/C-400, (d) Ru/C-500, (e) Ru/C-700.

Table S1. Textural properties of the catalysts.

Catalysts	BET surface area (m ² /g)	Pore volume (cm ³ /g)
Ru/C-200	169.96	0.49
Ru/C-300	171.43	0.41
Ru/C-400	170.23	0.42
Ru/C-500	156.35	0.42
Ru/C-700	150.96	0.46

Table S2. Comparison of HER activities with reported literature

Electrocatalysts	Overpotential at 10 mA · cm ⁻² (mV)	Electrolyte solution	Tafel Polts (mV dec ⁻¹)	Ref.
Ru/NG-750	8	1.0 M KOH	30	1
	53	0.5 M H ₂ SO ₄	44	
	52	1.0 M KOH	69	
RuP ₂ @NPC	38	0.5 M H ₂ SO ₄	38	2
	57	1.0 M PBS	87	
RuCo@NC	28	1.0 M KOH	31	3
Ru/C ₃ N ₄ /C	79	1.0 M KOH	—	4
Ru@C ₂ N	17	1.0 M KOH	38	5
	13.5	0.5 M H ₂ SO ₄	30	
Ru-MoO ₂	29	1.0 M KOH	31	6
	55	0.5 M H ₂ SO ₄	44	
Ru/GLC	35	0.5 M H ₂ SO ₄	46	7
Ru@CN	32	1.0 M KOH	53	8
Ru/MoS ₂ /CP	13	1.0 M KOH	60	9
	96	0.5 M H ₂ SO ₄	—	
NiCoP@Ru	52	1.0 M KOH	50	10
	49	0.5 M H ₂ SO ₄	48	
Ru nanosheets	20	0.5 M H ₂ SO ₄	46	11
Ru/C-300	14	1.0 M KOH	32.5	This work

Table S3. Comparison of catalytic activity of previously reported ruthenium-based catalysts applied for AB hydrolysis

Catalysts	TOF (mol·H ₂ (min·mol _{Ru}) ⁻¹)	Ea (kJ/mol)	References
Ru/carbon	670	14.3	12
Ru/Al ₂ O ₃ -NFs	327	36.1	13
Ru(0)/TiO ₂	241	70	14
Ru@SiO ₂	200	38.2	15
Ru@Al ₂ O ₃	83.3	48	16
Ru ⁰ /CeO ₂	361	51	17
Ru ⁰ /ZrO ₂	173	58	18
Ru/g-C ₃ N ₄	313	37.4	19
Ru/ND	229	50.7	20
Ru/Graphene	600	12.7	21
Ru@X-NW	135	77	22
RuCu/graphene	135	30.59	23
Ru ⁰ /HfO ₂	170	65	24
Ru/C	429.5	34.8	25
PtRu@PVP	308	56.3	26
Ru(0)@MWCNT	329	33	27
Ru/TiO ₂ (B)	303	45.6	28
Ru@Ni/graphene	339.5	36.59	29
RuRh@PVP	386	47.4	30
Ru/C-300	643	38.7	This work

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