Supporting Information

Copper Manganese Oxide Enhanced Nanoarray-Based Monolithic Catalysts for Hydrocarbon Oxidation

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Fig. S1. Cross-section SEM images of monolithic catalysts, (a) WC-CuMn₂O₄, (b) NA- $Co_{0.53}Cu_{0.47}Mn_2O_4$, (c) channel corner of WC-CuMn₂O₄, and (d) channel corner of NA- $Co_{0.53}Cu_{0.47}Mn_2O_4$.



Fig. S2. Schematic diagram and photo of the synthetic setup for the nanoarray-based monolithic catalysts using the mechanical stirring system.



Fig. S3. TEM images of manganese oxide nanorods with $CuMn_2O_4$ nanosheets for (a)NA-CuMn_2O_4, (b) NA-Co_{0.36}Cu_{0.64}Mn_2O_4, and (c) NA-Co_{0.53}Cu_{0.47}Mn_2O_4, and thezoom-inimages,(d)-(f),respectively.



Fig. S4. HAADF images and elemental mapping of Mn, Cu, and Co distribution for $CuMn_2O_4$ coated MnO_2 nanorods. Row (a) NA-Cu Mn_2O_4 , (b) NA- $Co_{0.36}Cu_{0.64}Mn_2O_4$,and(c)NA- $Co_{0.53}Cu_{0.47}Mn_2O_4$,respectively.



Fig. S5. C_3H_8 conversion of nanoarray-based catalysts, NA-CuMn₂O₄, with different gas hourly space velocity (GHSV), 18,000, 24,000, and 30,000 h⁻¹.



Fig. S6. C_3H_8 conversion of the three nanoarray-based catalysts at 375 °C and GHSV of 24,000 h⁻¹.