

Supporting Information for
Shape control of core–shell MOF@MOF and derivate MOF
nanocage via ion modulation in one-pot strategy

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Supplemental Figures and Discussions

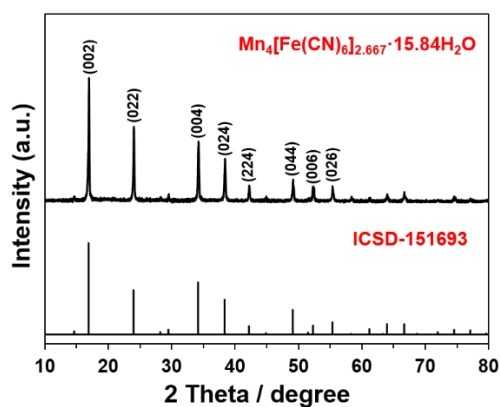


Fig. S1 XRD pattern of the original $\text{Mn}_4[\text{Fe}(\text{CN})_6]_{2.667}$ (Mn/Fe PBA) nanocubes.

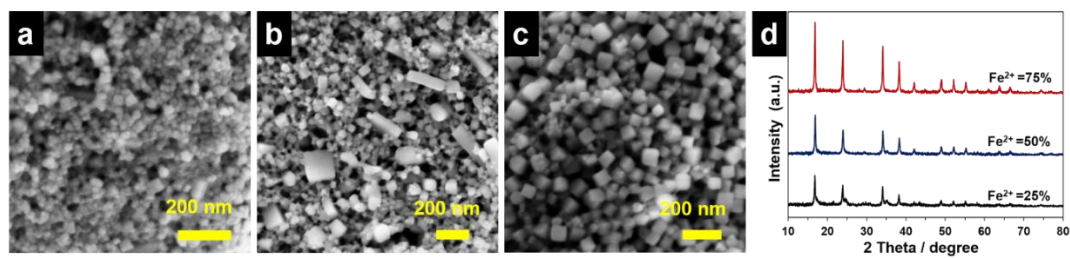


Fig. S2 (a-c) Overview SEM images and (d) XRD patterns of irregular Mn-Fe PBA nanoparticles obtained from the synthetic procedure using different doses of Fe^{2+} : (a) 75%, (b) 50%, (c) 25%.

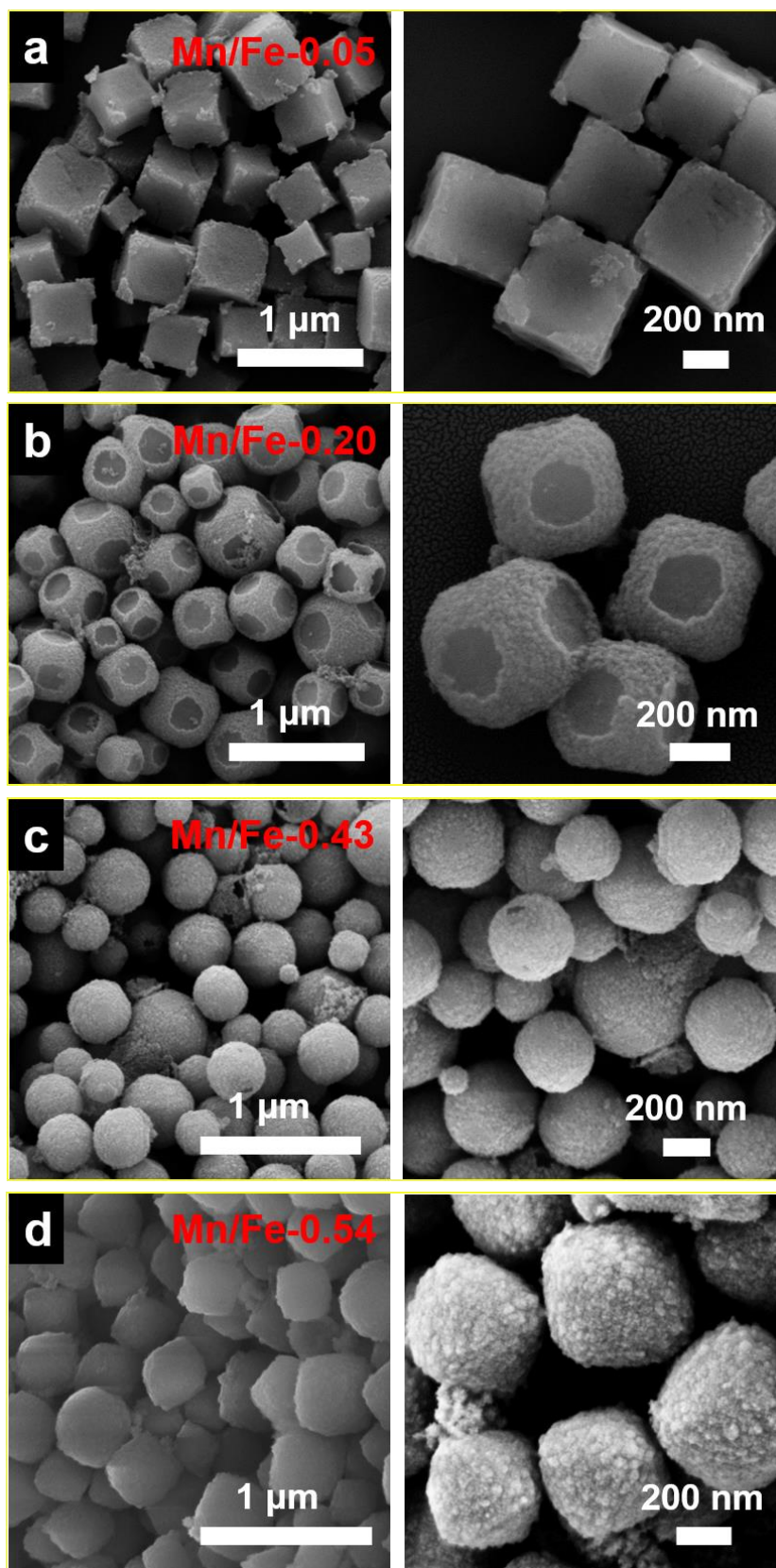


Fig. S3 Large-scale SEM images of (a) Mn/Fe-0.05, (b) Mn/Fe-0.2, (c) Mn/Fe-0.43, and (d) Mn/Fe-0.54.

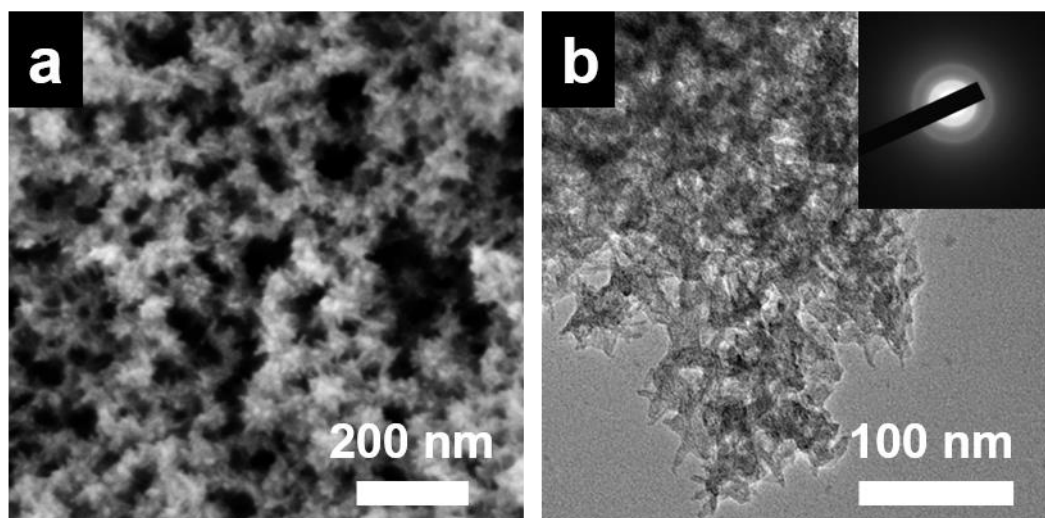


Fig. S4 (a) SEM and (b) TEM images of nanoclusters obtained from the synthetic procedure in the presence of $>67\%$ Fe^{3+} (inset: SAED pattern of nanocluster). SAED pattern indicates the amorphous characteristic of obtained nanocluster.

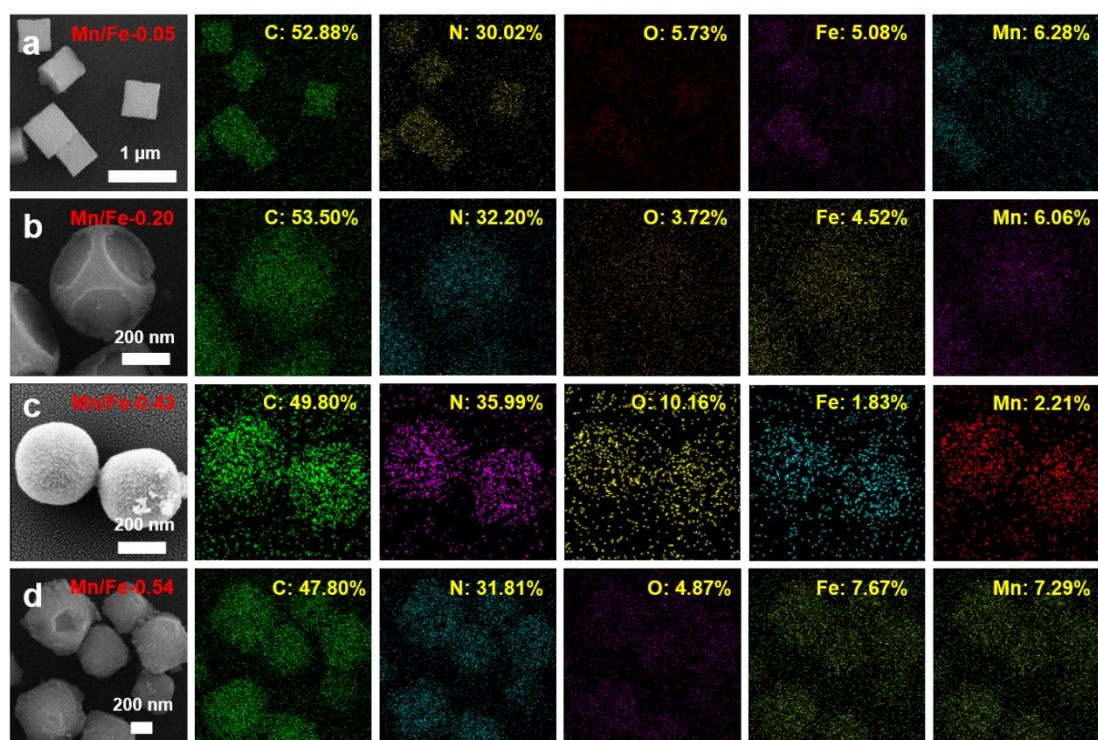


Fig. S5 Elemental mappings (C, N, O, Fe and Mn) of (a) Mn/Fe-0.05, (b) Mn/Fe-0.2, (c) Mn/Fe-0.43, and (d) Mn/Fe-0.54, respectively.

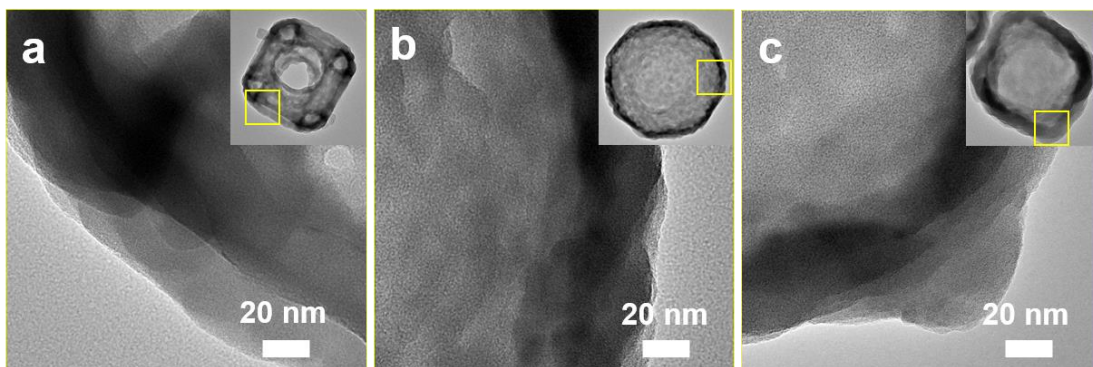


Fig. S6 HRTEM images of (a) Mn/Fe-0.2E, (b) Mn/Fe-0.43E, and (c) Mn/Fe-0.54E, respectively.

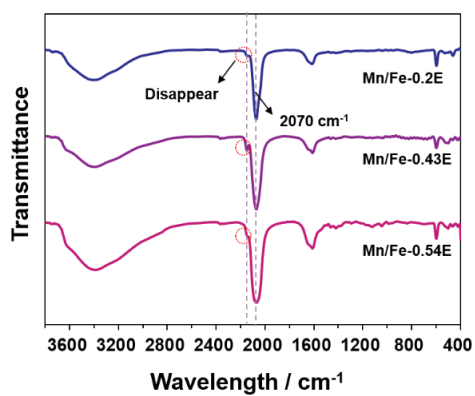


Fig. S7 FT-IR spectra of Mn/Fe-X-E (X=0.2, 0.43, 0.54).

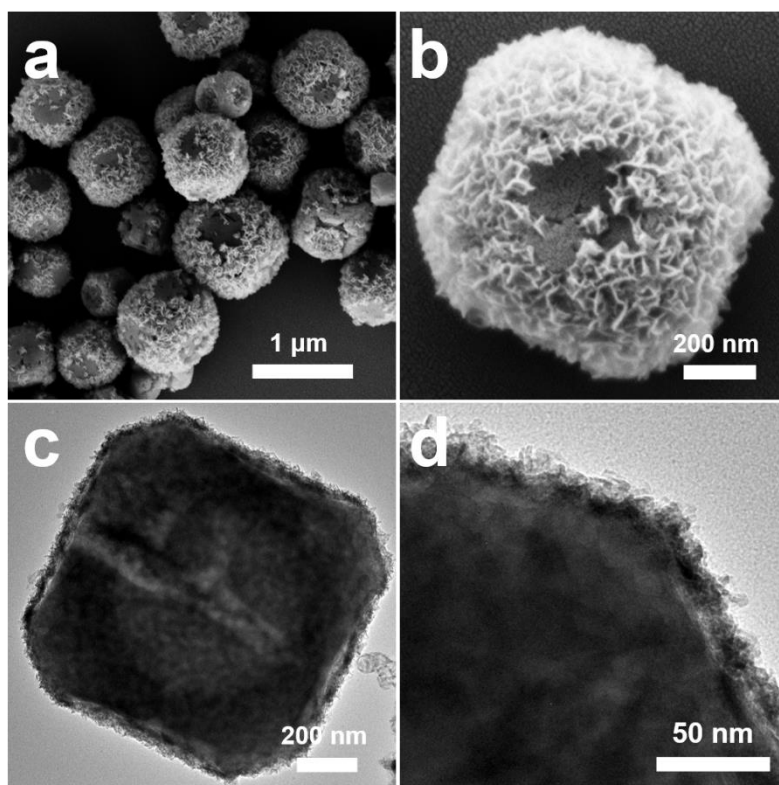


Fig. S8 (a) Low-, (b) high-magnification SEM images, and (c) Low-, (d) high-magnification TEM images of Mn/Fe-0.2 after treated by NH_4F .

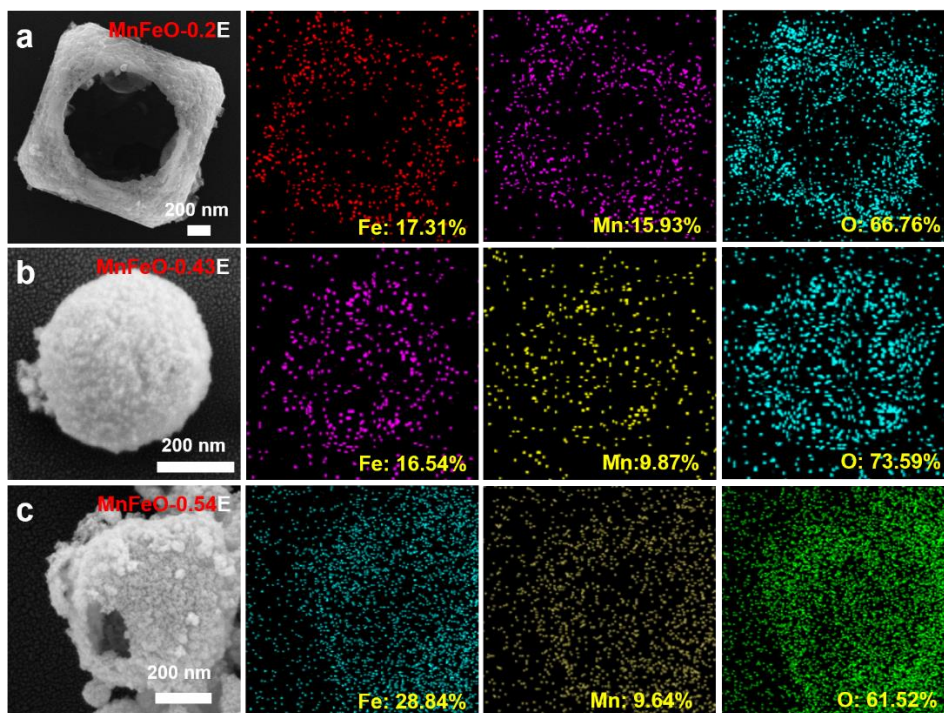


Fig. S9 Elemental mappings of (a) MnFeO-0.2E, (b) MnFeO-0.43E and (c) MnFeO-0.54E, respectively.

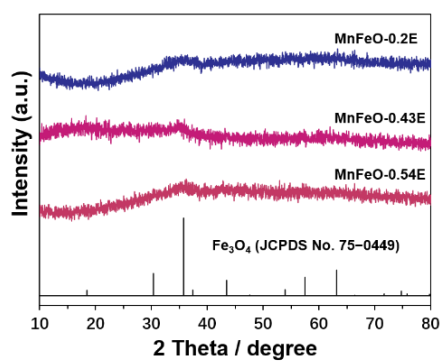


Fig. S10 XRD patterns of MnFeO-X-E (X=0.2, 0.43, 0.54).

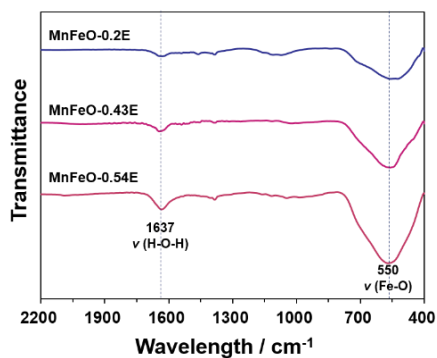


Fig. S11 FT-IR spectra of MnFeO-X-E (X=0.2, 0.43, 0.54).

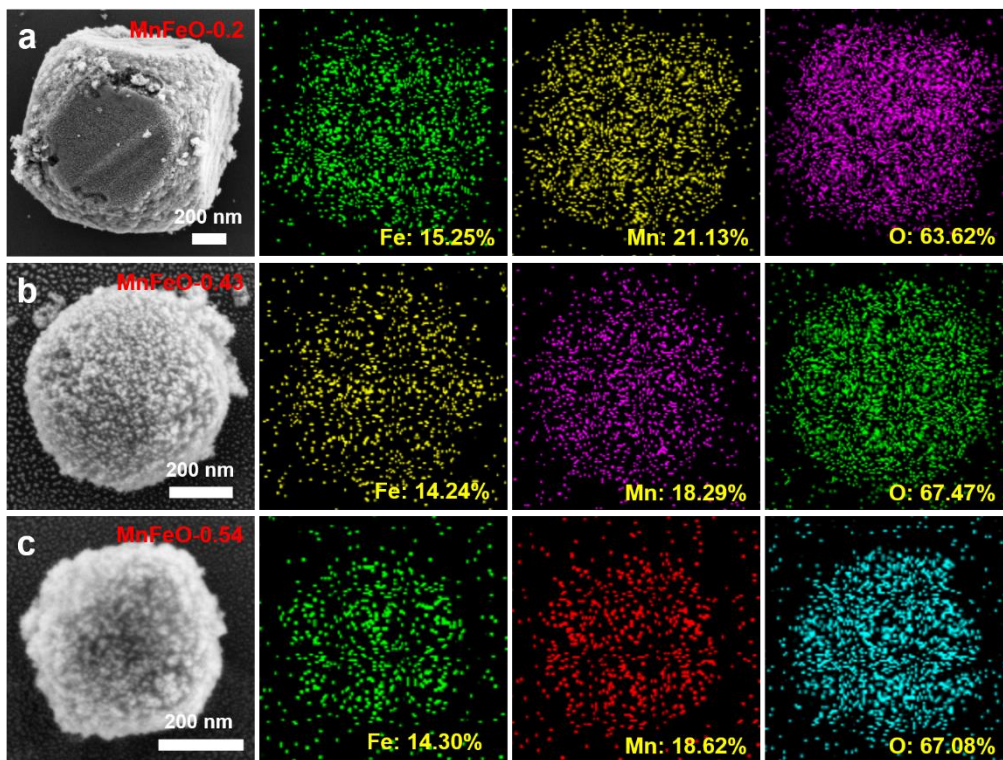


Fig. S12 Elemental mappings of (a) MnFeO-0.2, (b) MnFeO-0.43 and (c) MnFeO-0.54, respectively.

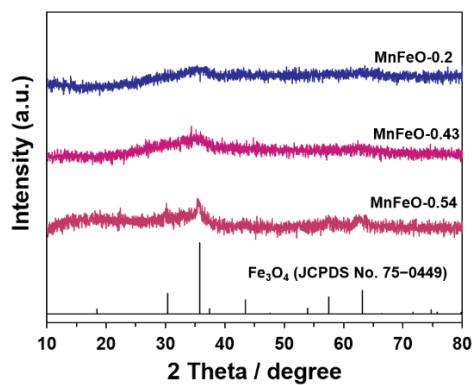


Fig. S13 XRD patterns of MnFeO-X (X=0.2, 0.43, 0.54).

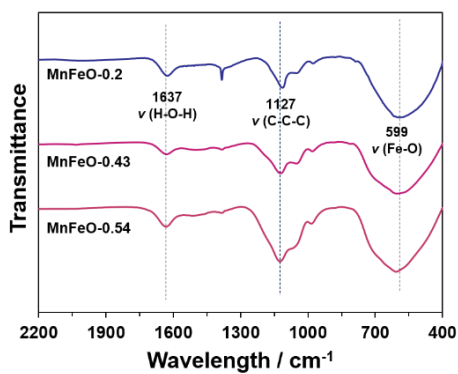


Fig. S14 FT-IR spectra of MnFeO-X (X=0.2, 0.43, 0.54).

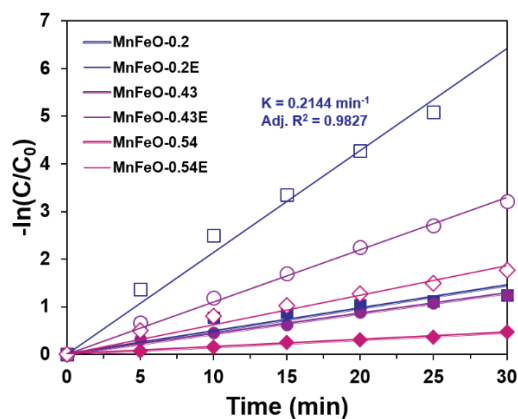


Fig. S15 Kinetic curves in different reaction systems. Reaction conditions: [BPA] = 10 mg/L, [PMS] = 0.2 g/L, [catalyst] = 0.1 g/L.

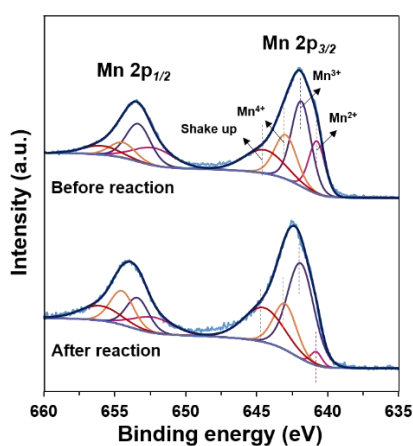


Fig. S16 Mn 2p regions of the XPS spectra of the MnFeO-0.2E sample before and after the reaction. Reaction conditions: [BPA] = 10 mg/L, [PMS] = 0.2 g/L, [MnFeO-0.2E] = 0.1 g/L.

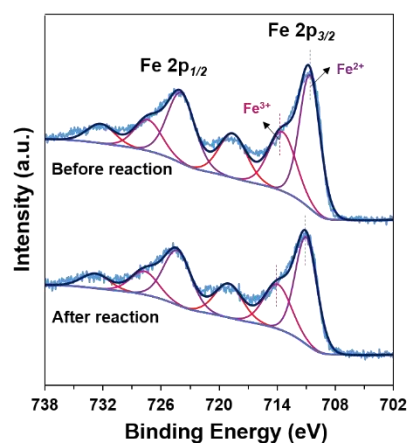


Fig. S17 Fe 2p regions of the XPS spectra of the MnFeO-0.2E sample before and after the reaction. Reaction conditions: [BPA] = 10 mg/L, [PMS] = 0.2 g/L, [MnFeO-0.2E] = 0.1 g/L.

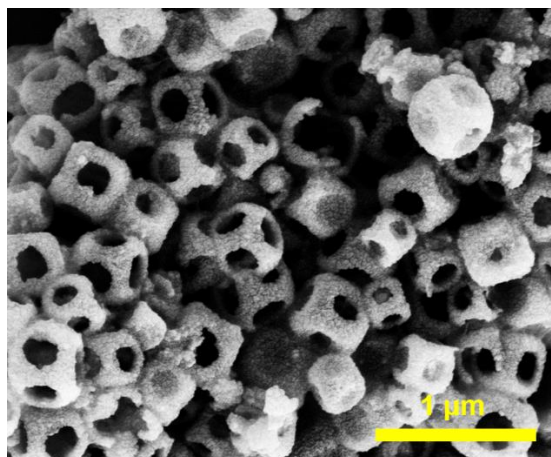


Fig. S18 SEM image of the MnFeO-0.2E sample after three-cycle reactions. Reaction conditions: [BPA] = 10 mg/L, [PMS] = 0.2 g/L, [MnFeO-0.2E] = 0.1 g/L .

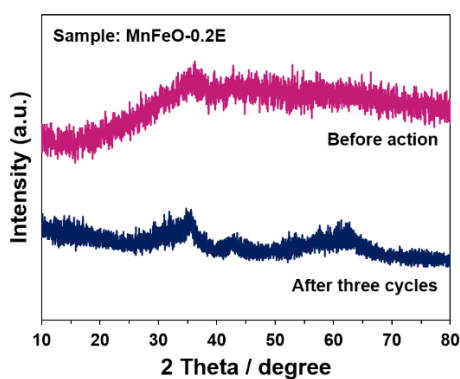


Fig. S19 XRD spectra of the MnFeO-0.2E sample before and after three-cycle reaction. Reaction conditions: [BPA] = 10 mg/L, [PMS] = 0.2 g/L, [MnFeO-0.2E] = 0.1 g/L .

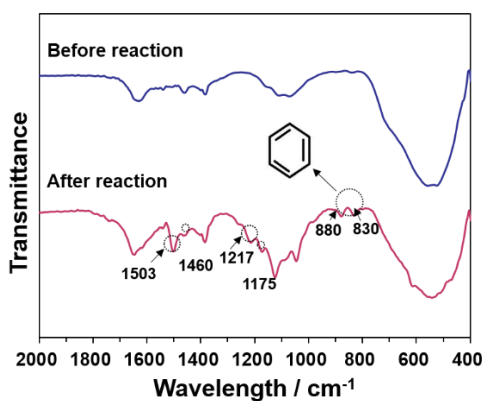


Fig. S20 FT-IR spectra of the MnFeO-0.2E samples before and after three-cycle reaction with PMS. Reaction conditions: [BPA] = 10 mg/L, [PMS] = 0.2 g/L, [MnFeO-0.2E] = 0.1 g/L .

Table S1. Dose of starting materials and code of products obtained in each step of strategy.

X_{Fe}	Starting material		Code of products			
	$Fe_2(SO_4)_3$ (μ mol)	$MnSO_4$ (μ mol)	MOF@MOF nanocrystal	Annealed MOF@MOF	MOF nanocage	Annealed nanocage
0.05	13	479	Mn/Fe-0.05	—	—	—
0.20	48	373	Mn/Fe-0.2	MnFeO-0.2	Mn/Fe-0.2E	MnFeO-0.2E
0.43	80	213	Mn/Fe-0.43	MnFeO-0.43	Mn/Fe-0.43E	MnFeO-0.43E
0.54	93	160	Mn/Fe-0.54	MnFeO-0.54	Mn/Fe-0.54E	MnFeO-0.54E

Table S2. XPS results of the Fe 2p_{3/2} and Mn 2p_{3/2} for MnFeO-0.2E sample before and after reaction.

MnFeO-0.2E	Fe 2p _{3/2}		Mn 2p _{3/2}		
	Fe(II)	Fe(III)	Mn(II)	Mn(III)	Mn(IV)
Before reaction	63	37	24	48	28
After reaction	66	35	4	68	28

Table S3. Comparison between MnFeO and the previously reported Mn/Fe oxide catalysts in the catalytic performance.

Catalyst Dosage (g/L)	Pollutant (mg/L)	PMS dosage (g/L)	Conversion (%)	k (min ⁻¹)	Ref.
MnO ₂ /ZnFe ₂ O ₄ (0.2)	Phenol (20)	2.0	100%	0.032	[1]
β -MnO ₂ (0.4)	Phenol (25)	2.0	100%	0.0723	[2]
α -Mn ₂ O ₃ @ α - MnO ₂ -500 (0.15)	Phenol (25)	~0.3	100%	0.05	[3]
Corolla-like δ - MnO ₂ (0.2)	Phenol (20)	2.0	100%	0.19	[4]
δ -FeOOH (0.3)	AO7 (50)	0.3	91.4%	0.099	[5]
Fe ₃ O ₄ @C/Co (0.2)	AO II (20)	1.0	99%	none	[6]
Mn ₂ O ₃ @Mn ₅ O ₈ (0.3)	4-chlorophenol (80)	~0.5	100%	0.06836	[7]
Fe ₃ O ₄ /MnO ₂ (0.2)	4-chlorophenol (50)	0.5	>95%	~0.116	[8]
Fe ₃ O ₄ (0.8)	Acetaminophen (10)	0.06	98%	0.0118	[9]
Fe ₃ O ₄ @MnO ₂ BBHs (0.3)	MB (30)	6.0	100%	0.0253	[10]
DPA-hematite (0.5)	BPA (15)	2.0	100%	0.262	[11]
Fe _{1.8} Mn _{1.2} O ₄ (0.1)	BPA (10)	0.2	100%	0.1019	[12]
MnFeO-0.2E (0.1)	BPA (10)	0.2	100%	0.2144	[This work]

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