

Electronic Supplementary Information

Constructing $\text{CsPbBr}_{x}\text{I}_{3-x}$ nanocrystal/carbon nanotube composite with improved charge transfer and light harvesting for enhanced photoelectrochemical activity

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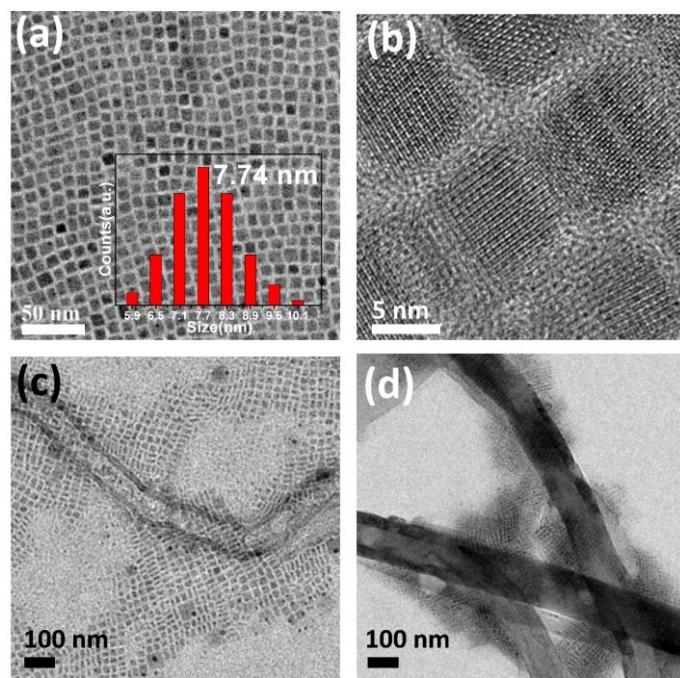


Fig. S1 TEM image of (a, b) the as-prepared CsPbBr_3 NC; (c) the CsPbBr_3 NC/CNT (100); (d) the CsPbBr_3 NC/CNT (400).

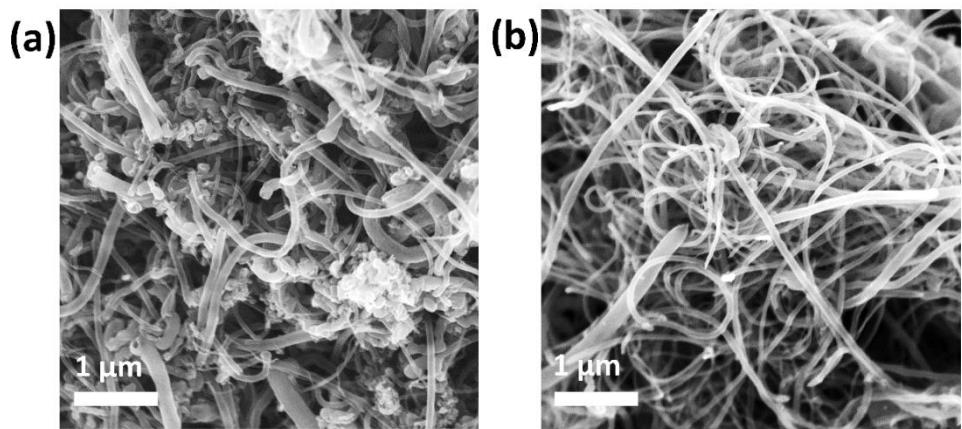


Fig. S2 The SEM images of CNTs (a) before and (b) after purification.

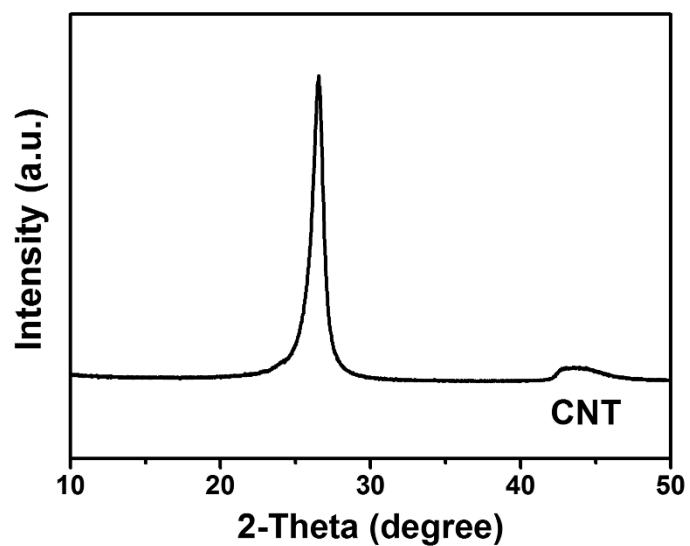


Fig. S3 XRD pattern of the purified CNT.

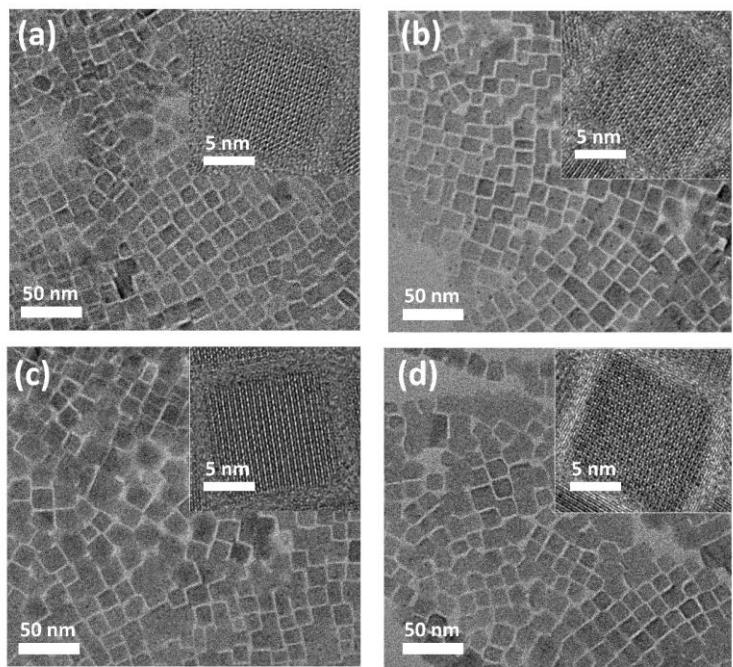


Fig. S4 The TEM images of $\text{CsPbBr}_{x}\text{I}_{3-x}$ NC: (a) CsPbBr_2I NC (b) $\text{CsPbBr}_{1.5}\text{I}_{1.5}$ NC; (c) CsPbBrI_2 NC; (d) CsPbI_3 NC.

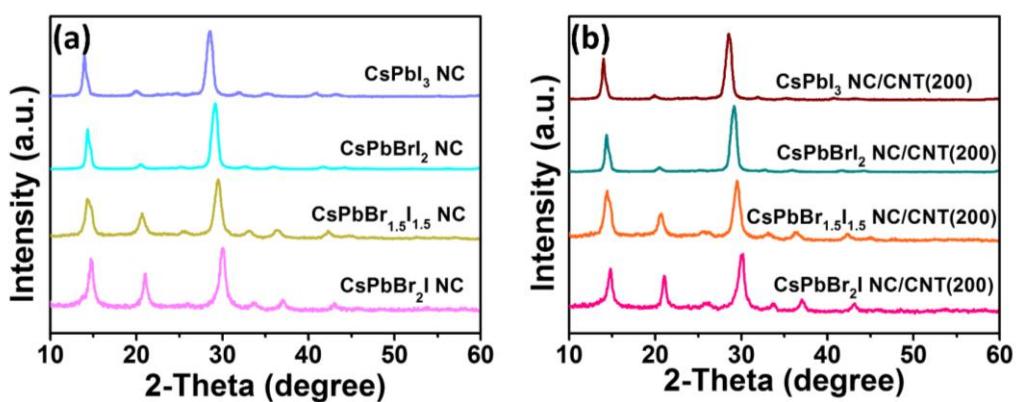


Fig. S5 The XRD patterns of (a) $\text{CsPbBr}_{x}\text{I}_{3-x}$ NC and (b) $\text{CsPbBr}_{x}\text{I}_{3-x}$ NC/CNT (200).

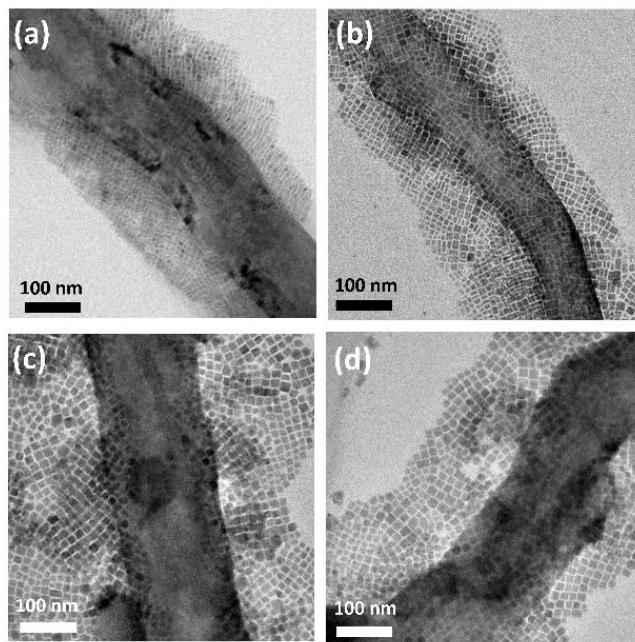


Fig. S6 The TEM images of (a) CsPbBr_2I NC/CNT (200); (b) $\text{CsPbBr}_{1.5}\text{I}_{1.5}$ NC/CNT (200); (c) CsPbBrI_2 NC/CNT (200); (d) CsPbI_3 NC/CNT (200).

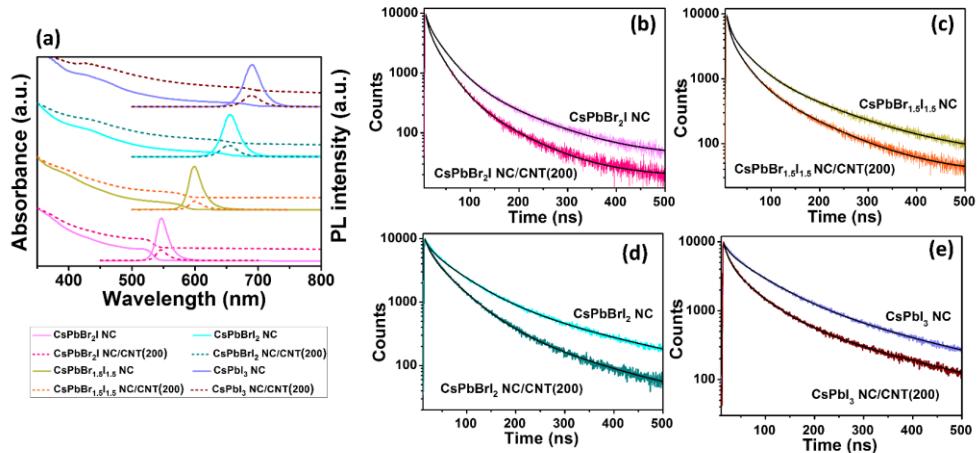


Fig. S7 (a) Absorption spectra and steady-state PL spectra of the $\text{CsPbBr}_{x}\text{I}_{3-x}$ NC and $\text{CsPbBr}_{x}\text{I}_{3-x}$ NC/CNT (200). (b-e) Transient-state PL spectra of the $\text{CsPbBr}_{x}\text{I}_{3-x}$ NC and $\text{CsPbBr}_{x}\text{I}_{3-x}$ NC/CNT (200), with an excitation wavelength of 369.6 nm.

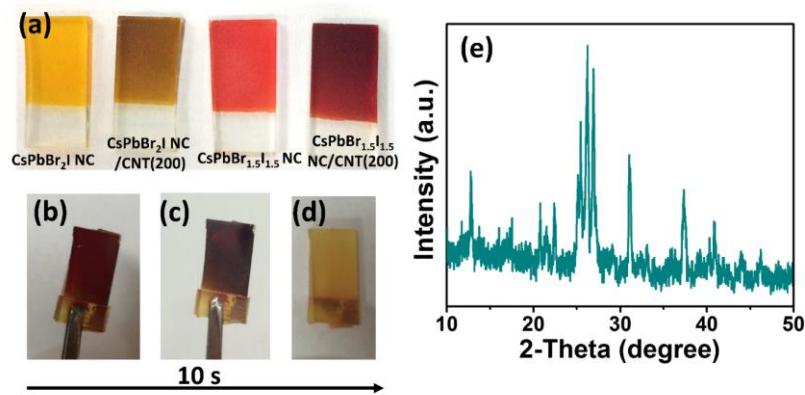


Fig. S8 (a) The photos of the $\text{CsPbBr}_{x}\text{I}_{3-x}$ NC and the $\text{CsPbBr}_{x}\text{I}_{3-x}$ NC/CNT (200) Films ($x=2, 1.5$), (b-d) Color-change process of the CsPbBrI_2 NC film in the air within 10 s. (e) the XRD pattern of the CsPbBrI_2 NC/CNT (200).

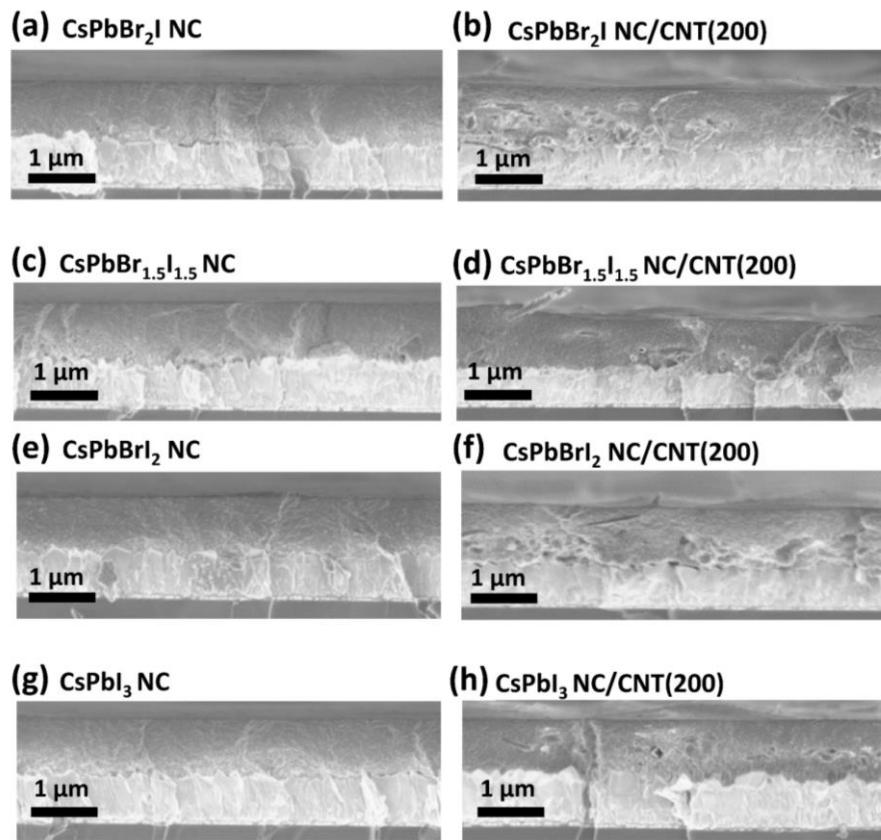


Fig. S9 The cross-section SEM images of the $\text{CsPbBr}_{x}\text{I}_{3-x}$ NC and $\text{CsPbBr}_{x}\text{I}_{3-x}$ NC/CNT (200) ($x=0, 1, 1.5, 2$).

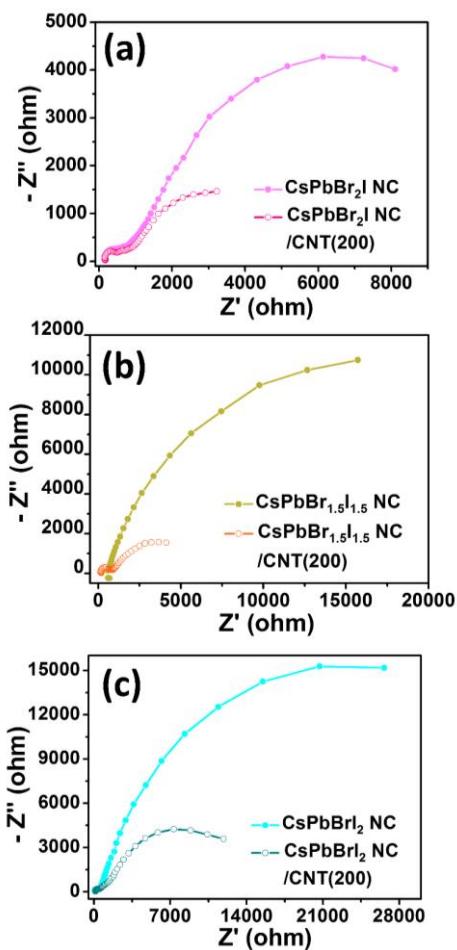


Fig. S10 EIS Nyquist plots of the $\text{CsPbBr}_{x}\text{I}_{3-x}$ NC and $\text{CsPbBr}_{x}\text{I}_{3-x}$ NC/CNT (200) ($x=1, 1.5, 2$) photoelectrodes. The tests are conducted under a bias of -0.4 V vs. Ag/AgCl. A 150 W Xe lamp with an AM 1.5G filter and 150 mW cm^{-2} was used as a light source.

Table S1. The specific volume ratio in fabrication of $\text{CsPbBr}_{x}\text{I}_{3-x}$ NC/CNT hybrids

Samples	$\text{CsPbBr}_{x}\text{I}_{3-x}$ colloid (in toluene)	CNT dispersion	Ethyl acetate
$\text{CsPbBr}_3 \text{ NC}$	1000 μL	0 μL	
$\text{CsPbBr}_3 \text{ NC/CNT(100)}$	900 μL	100 μL	
$\text{CsPbBr}_3 \text{ NC/CNT(200)}$	800 μL	200 μL	1mL
$\text{CsPbBr}_3 \text{ NC/CNT(400)}$	600 μL	400 μL	

Table S2. The specific data transient and steady photocurrent density of CsPbBr₃ NC and CsPbBr₃ NC/CNT hybrids

Samples	Transient-state photocurrent	Steady state photocurrent
	density of ($\mu\text{A}/\text{cm}^2$)	density ($\mu\text{A}/\text{cm}^2$)
CsPbBr ₃ NC	48.1	39.7
CsPbBr ₃ NC/CNT(100)	128	83.2
CsPbBr ₃ NC/CNT(200)	206	127
CsPbBr ₃ NC/CNT(400)	84.8	50.5

Table S3. The TAS decay kinetics fitting results of CsPbBr₃ NC and CsPbBr₃ NC/CNT hybrids

Samples	τ_1 (ns)	τ_2 (ps)	Standard deviation
CsPbBr ₃ NC	11.8	399	0.00124
CsPbBr ₃ NC/CNT(100)	10.3	286	0.00091
CsPbBr ₃ NC/CNT(200)	6.65	176	0.00126
CsPbBr ₃ NC/CNT(400)	5.32	102	0.00118

Table S4. The specific transient and steady photocurrent densities of CsPbBr_xI_{3-x} NC and CsPbBr_xI_{3-x} NC/CNT hybrids

Samples	Photocurrent density of transient state ($\mu\text{A}/\text{cm}^2$)	Photocurrent density of steady state ($\mu\text{A}/\text{cm}^2$)
CsPbBr ₂ I NC	88.7	58.8
CsPbBr ₂ I NC/CNT(200)	273	186
CsPbBr _{1.5} I _{1.5} NC	117	63.6
CsPbBr _{1.5} I _{1.5} NC/CNT(200)	417	236
CsPbBr _{1.2} I ₂ NC	63.5	36.2
CsPbBr _{1.2} I ₂ NC/CNT(200)	177	127

Table S5. Summary of the average PL lifetimes for the $\text{CsPbBr}_{x}\text{I}_{3-x}$ NC and $\text{CsPbBr}_{x}\text{I}_{3-x}$ NC/CNT hybrids

Samples	$\tau_{average}$ / ns	χ
CsPbBr_2I	58.85	1.102
CsPbBr_2I /CNT (200)	44.05	1.128
$\text{CsPbBr}_{1.5}\text{I}_{1.5}$	85.96	1.237
$\text{CsPbBr}_{1.5}\text{I}_{1.5}$ /CNT (200)	62.63	1.077
CsPbBrI_2	124.19	1.417
CsPbBrI_2 /CNT (200)	77.06	1.195
CsPbI_3	143.25	1.566
CsPbI_3 /CNT (200)	118.16	1.482

Table S6. The EIS fitting results of $\text{CsPbBr}_{x}\text{I}_{3-x}$ NC and $\text{CsPbBr}_{x}\text{I}_{3-x}$ NC/CNT hybrids

Samples	Without CNT(ohm)	with 200 μL CNT(ohm)
CsPbBr_2I NC	20037	7820
$\text{CsPbBr}_{1.5}\text{I}_{1.5}$ NC	31119	6419
CsPbBrI_2 NC	45874	18019