

Supplementary information

Direct synthesis of porous graphitic carbon sheets grafted on carbon fiber for high-performance supercapacitors

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Content:

Fig. S1 Galvanostatic charge–discharge curves of CS@CF-KFe symmetric supercapacitor at different current densities in 6 M KOH electrolyte.

Fig. S2 Galvanostatic charge–discharge curves of CS@CF-KFe symmetric supercapacitor at different current densities in 1 M Na₂SO₄ electrolyte.

Table S1 Comparison of electrochemical properties of CS@CF-KFe with reported various biomass-derived carbon materials in the references.

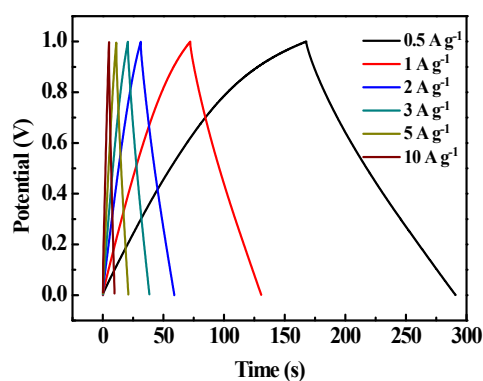


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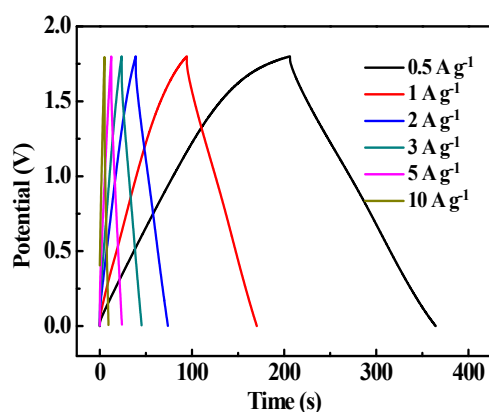


Fig. S2 Galvanostatic charge–discharge curves of CS@CF-KFe symmetric supercapacitor at different current densities in 1 M Na₂SO₄ electrolyte.

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Precursor	Catalyst	S_{BET} (m ² g ⁻¹)	T^{a} (A g ⁻¹)	C^{b} (F g ⁻¹)	Cycling stability	Ref.
Cornstalk	K ₄ [Fe(CN) ₆]	540	1	213	98% after 6000	[1]
Glucose	KOH	1880	0.25	283	88.5% after 10000	[2]
Willow catkin	KOH	1533	0.5	298	98% after 1000	[3]
Camellia petals	(NH ₄) ₂ S ₂ O ₈	1122	0.5	275	98% after 1000	[4]
Pectin biopolymer	Mg(CH ₃ COO) ₂ ·4H ₂ O	1320	1	274	---	[5]
Bagasse	KOH	2296	0.5	320	92.85% after 15000	[6]
Nori	ZnCl ₂	832.4	0.1	220	96.6% after 5000	[7]
Glucose	KOH	1997.5	0.5	312	91.3% after 4000	[8]
Pomelo mesocarps	CaCl ₂	974.6	0.5	245	---	[9]
Filter papers and glucose	K ₃ [Fe(C ₂ O ₄) ₃] ·H ₂ O	1515.6	1	313.0	100.2% after 10000	This work

Note: ^a Current density; ^b Specific capacitance in KOH electrolyte using a three-electrode system.

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