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Supporting Information

MOFs-derived Co₉S₈ embedded graphene/hollow carbon spheres film with macroporous frameworks for hybrid supercapacitor with superior volumetric energy density

Haoting Niu, Yong Zhang, Yu Liu^{*}, Bifu Luo, Na Xin, Weidong Shi^{*}

School of Chemistry and Chemical Engineering, Jiangsu University, Zhenjiang,

212013, P. R. China. Tel: +86-511-88791800

*E-mail: liuyu@ujs.edu.cn, swd1978@ujs.edu.cn



Fig. S1 XRD pattern of the macroporous thin film of GH@NC@Co₉S₈.



Fig. S2 EDS image of the hybrid macroporous thin film of GH@NC@Co₉S₈.

Element	Bonding energy (eV)			
Со	$2p_{1/2}$ (797.6)	2p _{3/2} (781.3)		
S	$2p_{1/2}$ (162.9)	2p _{3/2} (161.8)	C-S (163.7)	SO ₄ ²⁻ (168.6)
Ν	N-C (398.7)	N-O (400.0)		
С	C=C/C-C (284.5)	C-N (285.5)	O-C=O (288.7)	
0	1s (531.7)			

Table S1. The bonding energy of each element of GH@NC@Co₉S₈



Fig. S3 (a, c, e) CV curves of various volume ratio $GH@NC@Co_9S_8$ products (150/50, 300/50, 600/50) at various scan rate, respectively; (b, d, f) GCD curves of various volume ratio $GH@NC@Co_9S_8$ (450/50) products (150/50, 300/50, 600/50) at various current density, respectively.



Fig. S4 (a, b) CV and GCD curves of GH@NC thin film; (c, d) the corresponding specific capacitance of CV and GCD curves of GH@NC.



Fig. S5 Nyquist plots of $GH@NC@Co_9S_8$ electrode and GO@NC@ZIF-67 electrodes.