## **Supporting Information**

## Core-shell TaOx@MnO<sub>2</sub> Nanoparticles as A Nano-radiosensitizer for Highly Effective Cancer Radiotherapy

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Figure S1. X-ray diffraction (XRD) spectra of TaOx and TaOx@MnO<sub>2</sub> nanoparticles.



Figure S2.  $N_2$  adsorption/desorption isotherm and corresponding pore-size distribution curves of TaOx nanoparticles.



Figure S3. Zeta potentials of TaOx and TaOx-PAH nanoparticles.



Figure S4. Energy dispersive spectra (EDX) of TaOx@MnO<sub>2</sub> nanoparticles.



Figure S5. TEM image of MnO<sub>2</sub> nanoparticles.



Figure S6. Zeta potentials of TaOx@MnO2 and TaOx@MnO2-PEG nanoparticles.



**Figure S7.** Hydrodynamic diameters of TaOx@MnO<sub>2</sub>-PEG nanoparticles in different solutions including H<sub>2</sub>O, PBS, FBS, and RPMI 1640 cell culture medium (containing 10% serum) for 7 days.



Figure S8. TEM images of TaOx@ $MnO_2$  nanoparticles before and after the reaction with  $H_2O_2$  at acidic conditions.



**Figure S9.** Confocal fluorescence images of 4T1 cells incubated with TaOx@MnO<sub>2</sub>-PEG for different periods of time. The red and blue colors represent DID fluorescence and DAPI-stained cell nuclei, respectively.



**Figure S10**. *In vivo* CT imaging of 4T1 tumor bearing mice at different time points (0 h, 0.5 h, 1h, 2 h, and 4 h).



Figure S11. Photos of representative mice taken at every four days after various treatments.



**Figure S12.** Averaged weights of tumors collected from different groups of mice at the 16<sup>th</sup> day post treatments.



Figure S13. The body weight variation of 4T1 tumor-bearing mice during various treatments.

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