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## **Supporting Information**

## Low-temperature fabrication of solution-processed HfOx gate insulator using thermally purified solution process

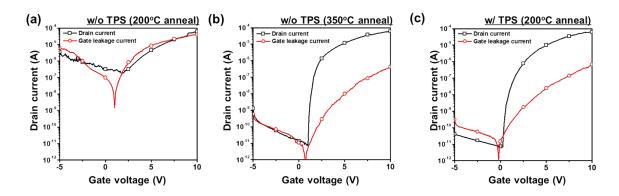
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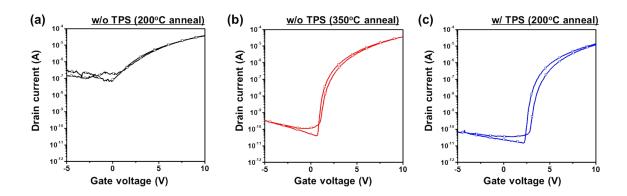
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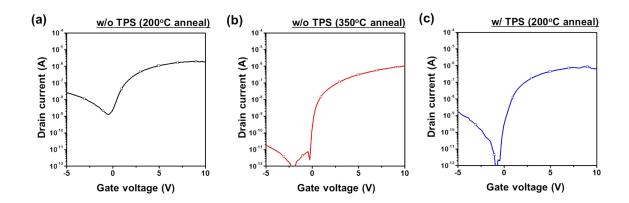
‡ - Dual Contributors



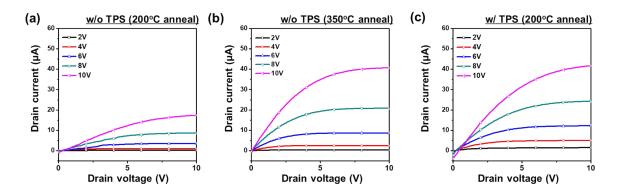
**Figure S1.** Gate leakage current of In<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> TFT with HfO<sub>x</sub> without TPS annealed at (a) 200°C, (b) 350°C, and (c) with TPS annealed at 200°C



**Figure S2.** Hysteresis characteristics of  $In_2O_3$  TFT with  $HfO_x$  without TPS annealed at (a)  $200^{\circ}C$ , (b)  $350^{\circ}C$ , and (c) with TPS annealed at  $200^{\circ}C$ 



**Figure S3.** Transfer characteristics at linear region of In<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> TFT with HfO<sub>x</sub> without TPS annealed at (a) 200°C, (b) 350°C, and (c) with TPS annealed at 200°C



**Figure S4.** Output characteristics of In<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> TFT with HfO<sub>x</sub> without TPS annealed at (a) 200°C, (b) 350°C, and (c) with TPS annealed at 200°C