

## Supporting Information

### Phase Polymorphism and Electronic Structures of TeSe<sub>2</sub>

**Tekalign Terfa Debela<sup>a</sup> and Hong Seok Kang<sup>\*b</sup>**

<sup>a</sup>Institute for Application of Advanced Materials, Jeonju University, Chonju, Chonbuk 55069,  
Republic of Korea

<sup>b</sup>Department of Nano and Advanced Materials, College of Engineering, Jeonju University,  
Chonju, Chonbuk 55069, Republic of Korea

**\*Corresponding Author:** [hsk@jj.ac.kr](mailto:hsk@jj.ac.kr); [jjhskang@gmail.com](mailto:jjhskang@gmail.com)

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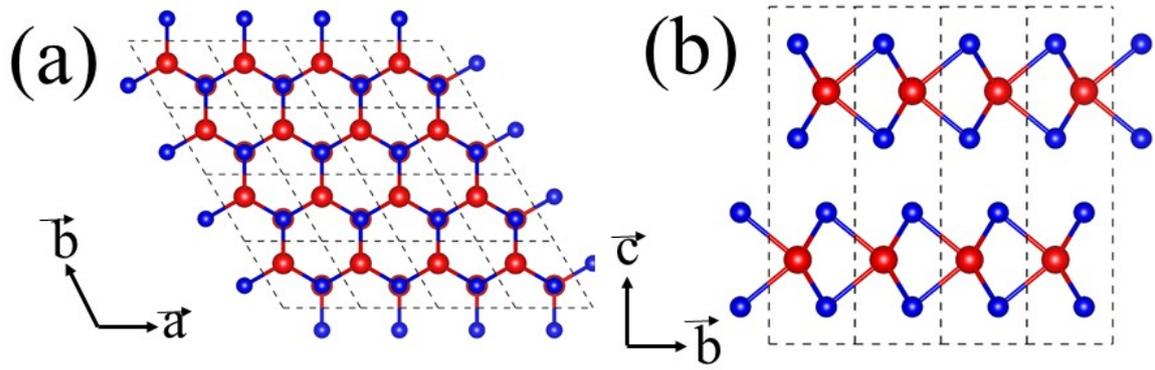
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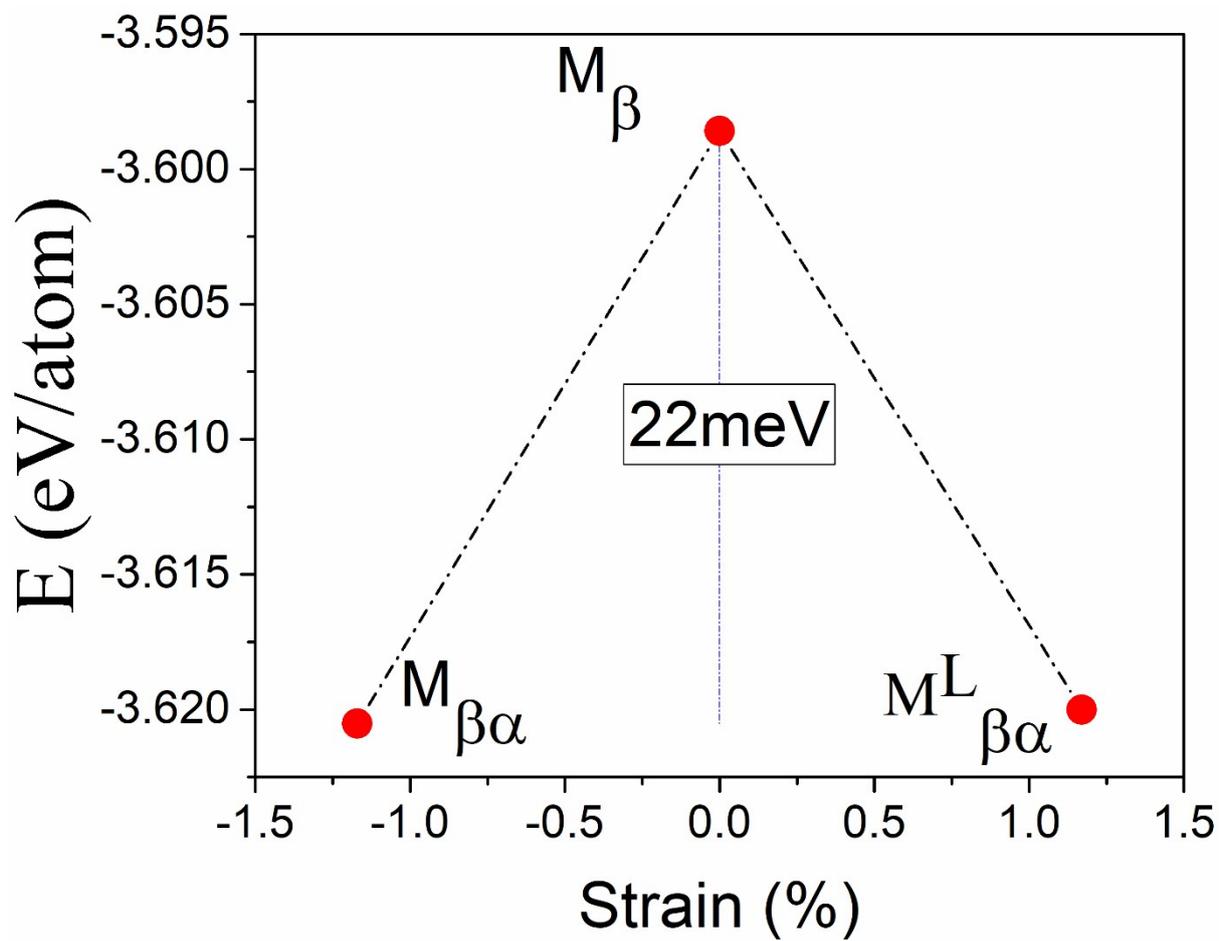
**Table S1.** Calculated structural properties for  $M_H \rightarrow H_{\gamma T}$  and  $M_H \rightarrow M_{\beta\alpha}$  phase transformations.

Lengths are in units of Å.

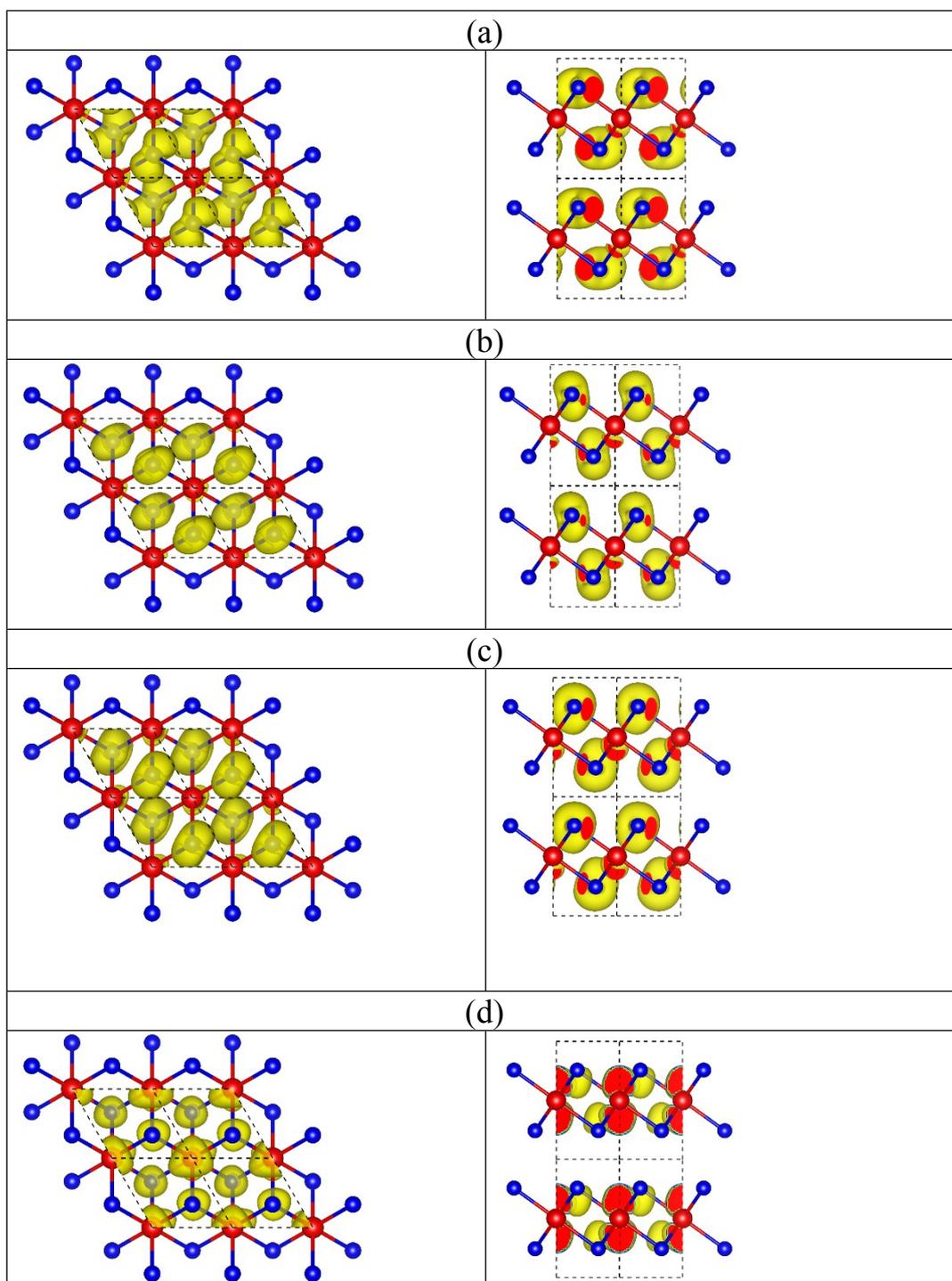
Phase	$l_{Te-Te}^1,$	$l_{Se-Se}^1,$	$l_{Te-Se}^1,$
	$l_{Te-Te}^2$	$l_{Se-Se}^2$	$l_{Te-Se}^2$
$M_H$	4.17	2.49	2.66
	4.25	3.35	3.32
$H_{\gamma T}$	4.00	3.54	2.80
	3.86	4.00	2.83
$H_{\gamma T}$	3.99	3.50	2.84
	3.99	3.99	2.84
$M_{\beta\alpha'}$	4.05	2.52	2.70
	4.04	3.35	3.24
$M_{\beta\alpha}$	4.16	2.49	2.66
	4.24	3.35	3.21



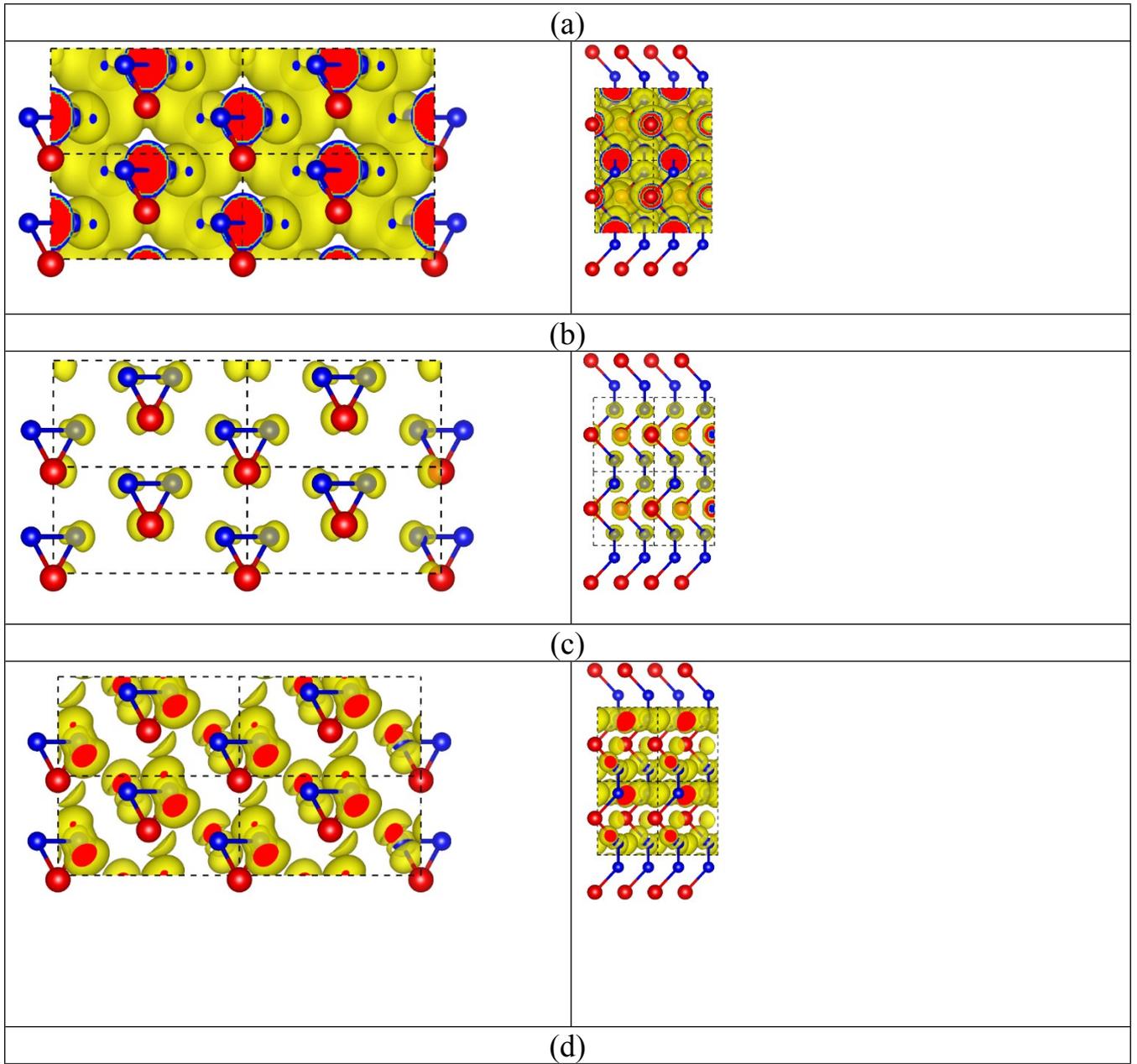
**Figure S1.** Chemical structure of TeSe<sub>2</sub> in the H<sub>eH</sub> phase in (a) top and (b) side views. The red and blue balls represent Te and Se atoms, respectively.

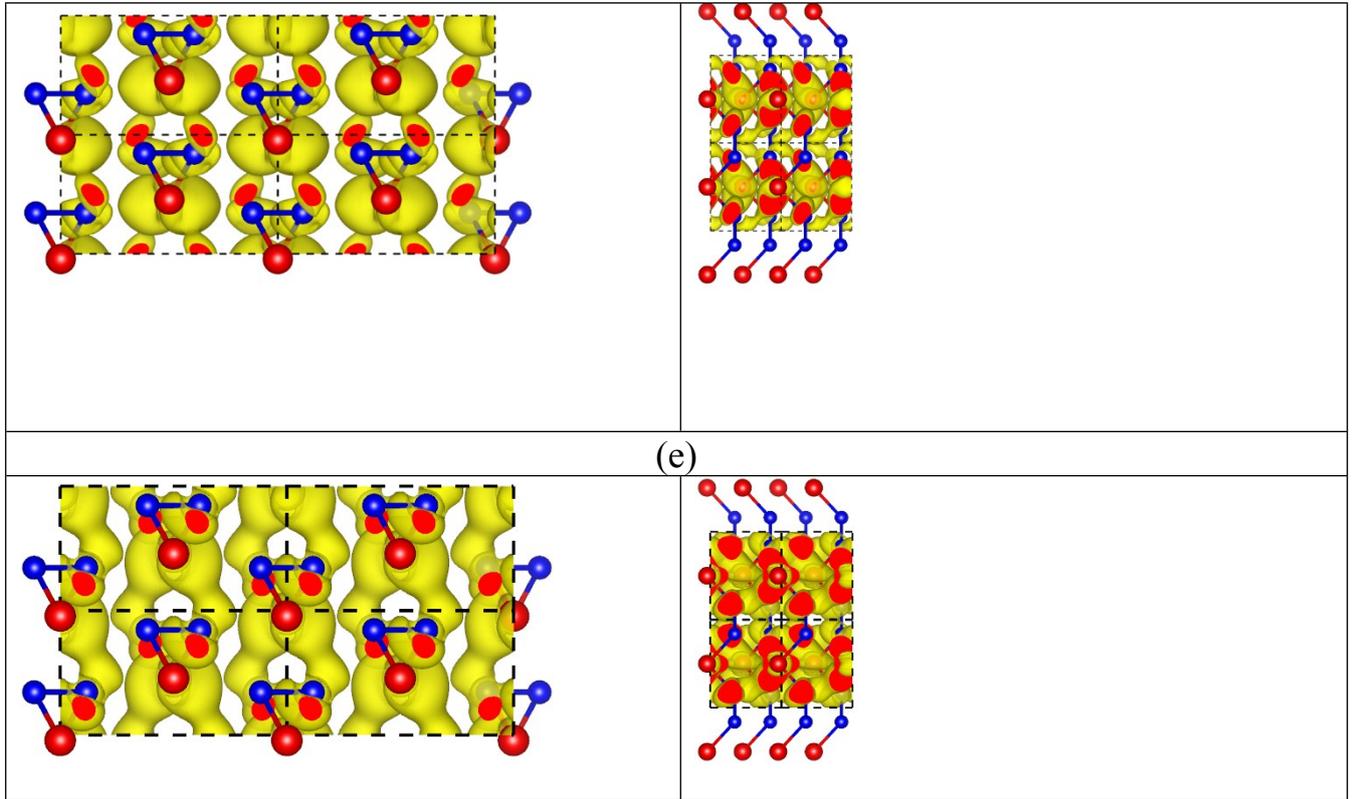


**Figure S2.** Phase transformations between  $M_{\beta\alpha}$  and  $M^L_{\beta\alpha}$  under shear stress, where  $M^L_{\beta\alpha}$  is a mirror image of  $M_{\beta\alpha}$ .

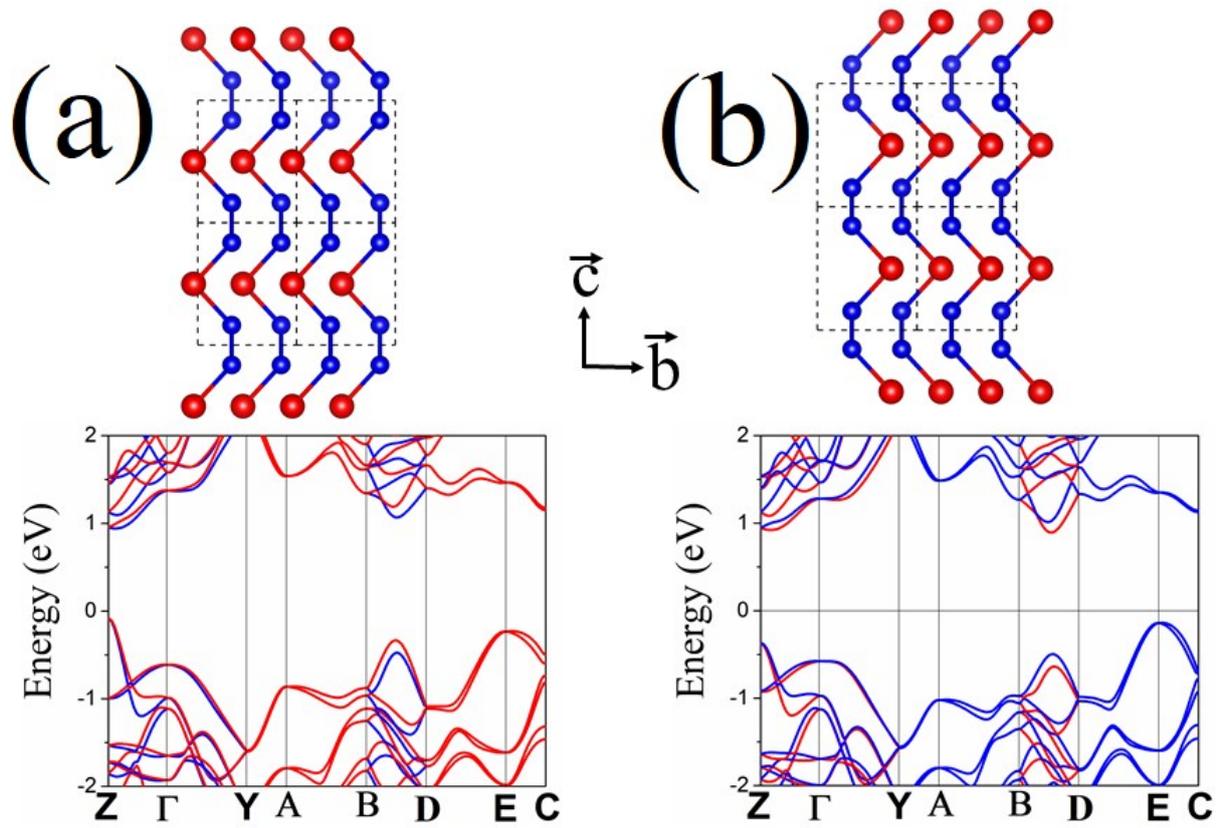


**Figure S3.** Two different views of the charge density plots of the valence band in the  $H_{\nu\Gamma}$  phase at  $K'$  ( $\Gamma \rightarrow K$ ) (a),  $A'$  ( $A \rightarrow L$ ) (b) and  $A''$  ( $A \rightarrow H$ ) (c) points. Similar plots are also shown for the conduction band at the  $A$  point (d). The charge density visualization is shown with isosurface of  $0.002 \text{ e}\text{\AA}^{-3}$ . The red and blue balls represent Te and Se atoms, respectively.

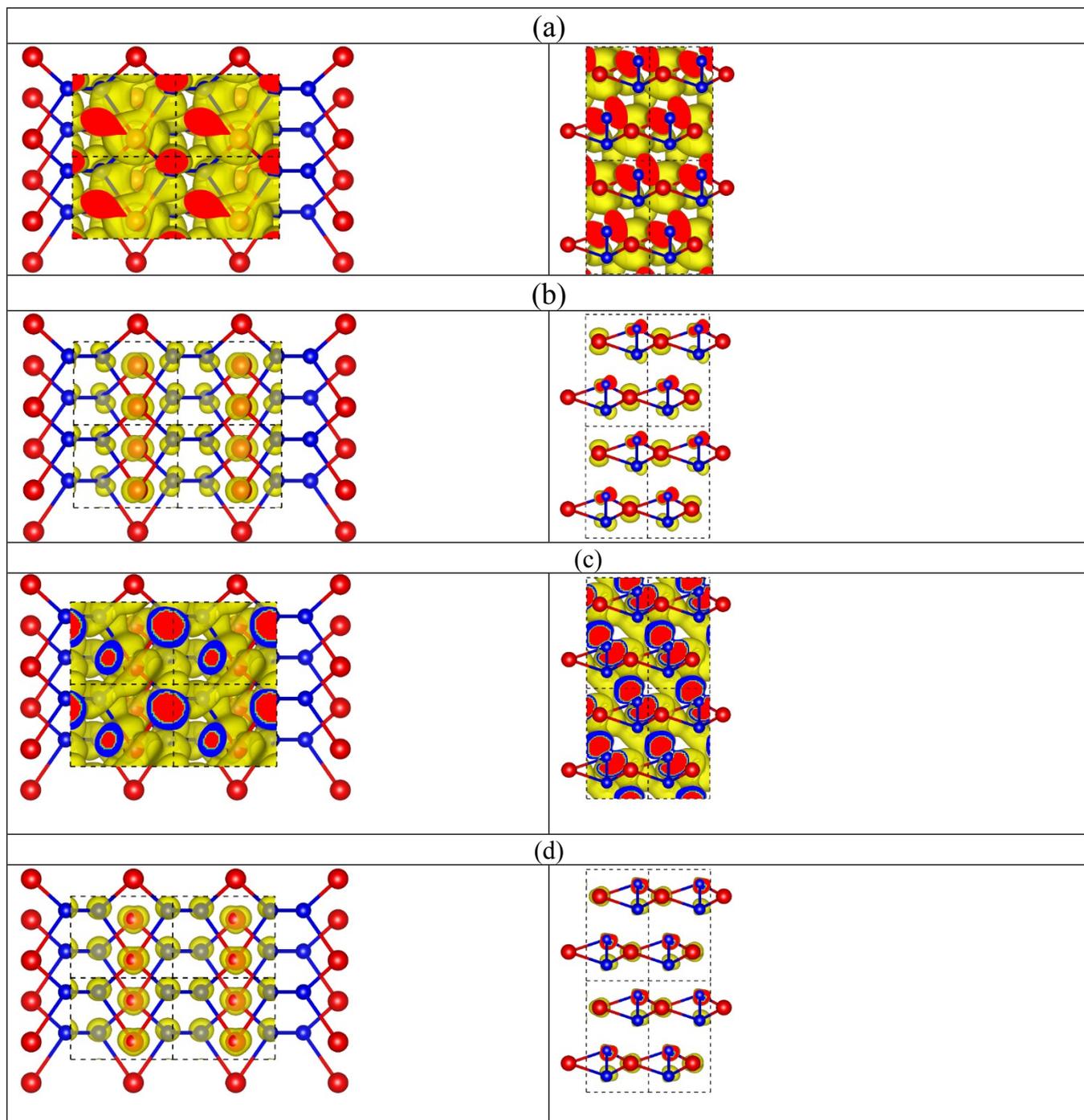




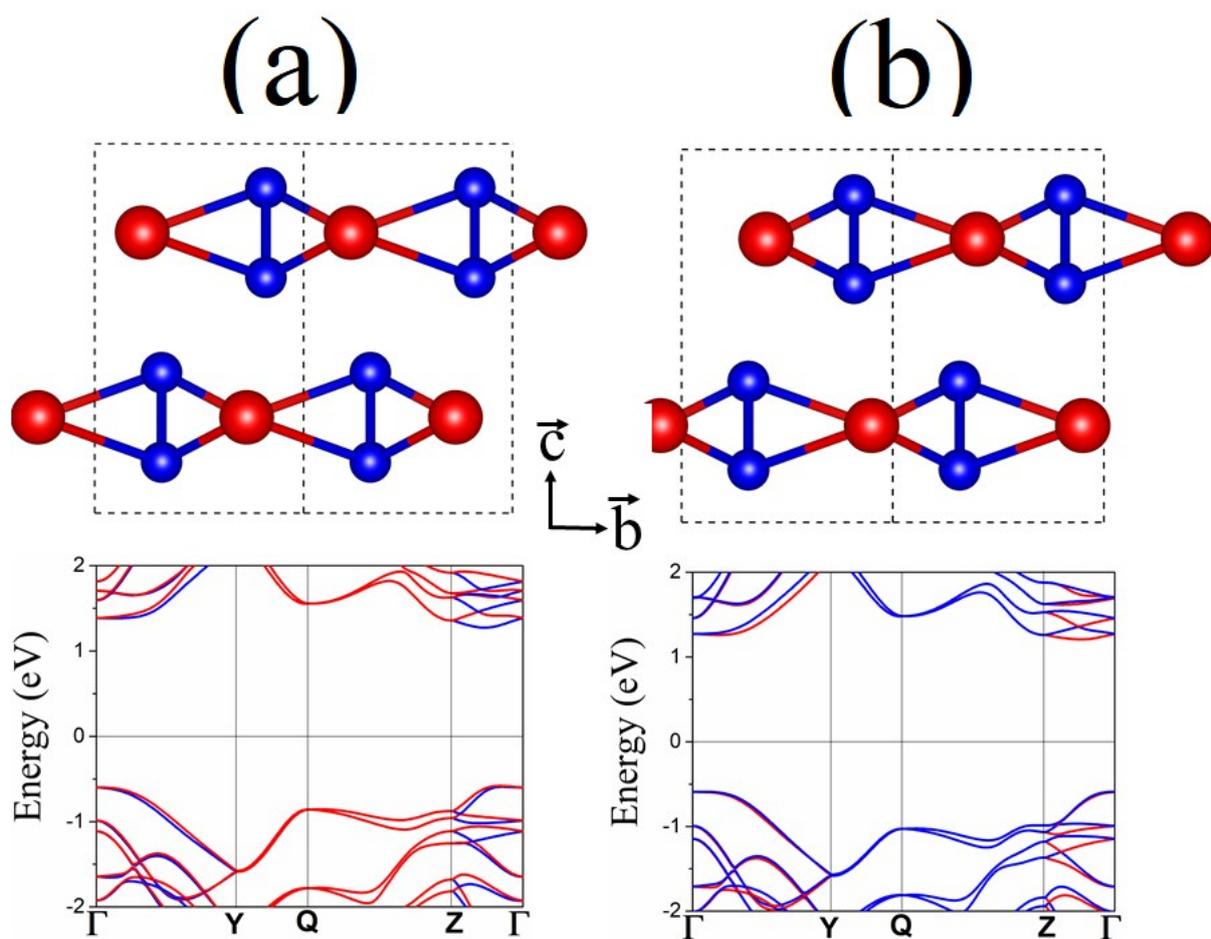
**Figure S4.** Two different views of the charge density plots of the valence band in  $M_H$  phase at Z (a),  $D'$  ( $B \rightarrow D$ ) (b), and E (c) points. Similar plots are also shown for the conduction band at  $Z'$  ( $Z \rightarrow \Gamma$ ) (d) and  $D'$  ( $B \rightarrow D$ ) (e) points. The charge density visualization is shown with isosurface of  $0.0003 \text{ e}\text{\AA}^{-3}$ . The red and blue balls represent Te and Se atoms, respectively.



**Figure S5.** The chemical structure and MBJLDA +SOC band structure of bulk  $\text{TeSe}_2$  in the  $M_H$  (a) and  $M^L_H$  (b) phases. The red and blue lines in band structures represent spin up and down states, respectively.



**Figure S6.** Two different views of the charge density plot of of the valence band in the  $M_{\beta\alpha}$  at  $\Gamma'$  ( $\Gamma \rightarrow Y$ ) (a) and  $Z''$  ( $\Gamma \rightarrow Z$ ) (b) points. Similar plots are also shown for the conduction band at  $\Gamma''$  ( $\Gamma \rightarrow Y$ ) (c) and  $Z'''$  ( $\Gamma \rightarrow Z$ ) (d) points. The charge density visualization is shown with isosurface of  $0.0003 \text{ e}\text{\AA}^{-3}$ . The red and blue balls represent Te and Se atoms, respectively.



**Figure S7.** The chemical structure and MBJLDA +SOC band structure of bulk  $\text{TeSe}_2$  in the  $M_{\beta\alpha}$  (a) and  $M^L_{\beta\alpha}$  (b) phases. The red and blue lines in band structures represent spin up and down states, respectively.