

## Supplementary Information

### Low-Temperature Combustion Synthesis & UV Treatment Processed p-Type Li:NiO<sub>x</sub> Active Semiconductors for High-Performance Electronics

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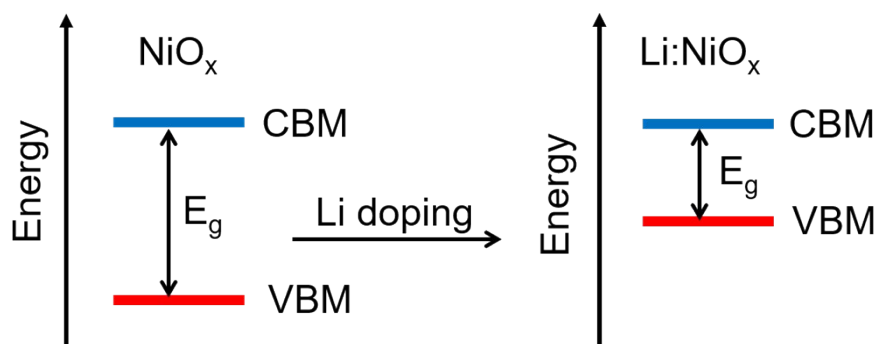


Fig. S1. Energy band structure of  $\text{Li:NiO}_x$  (CBM: bottom of conduction band; VBM: top of valence band).

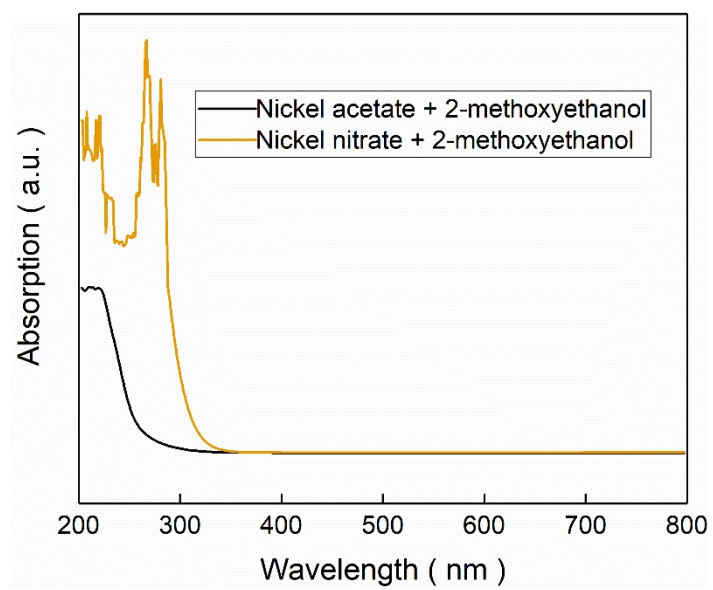


Fig. S2. Absorption spectra of the different precursors solutions.

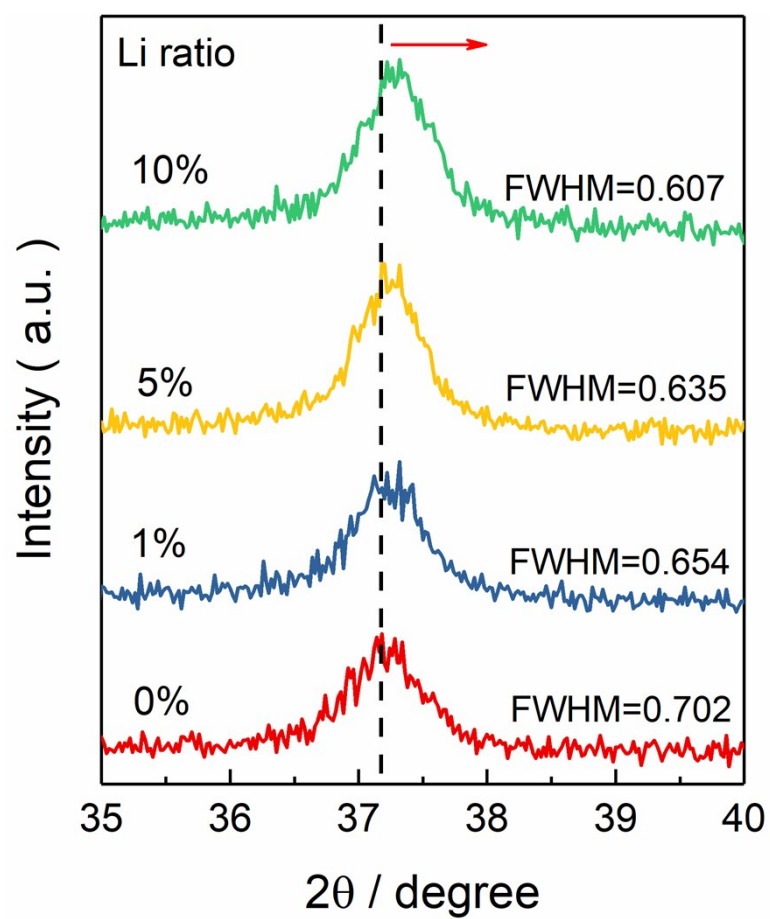


Fig. S3. The (110) plane of XRD patterns for Li:NiO<sub>x</sub> thin films.

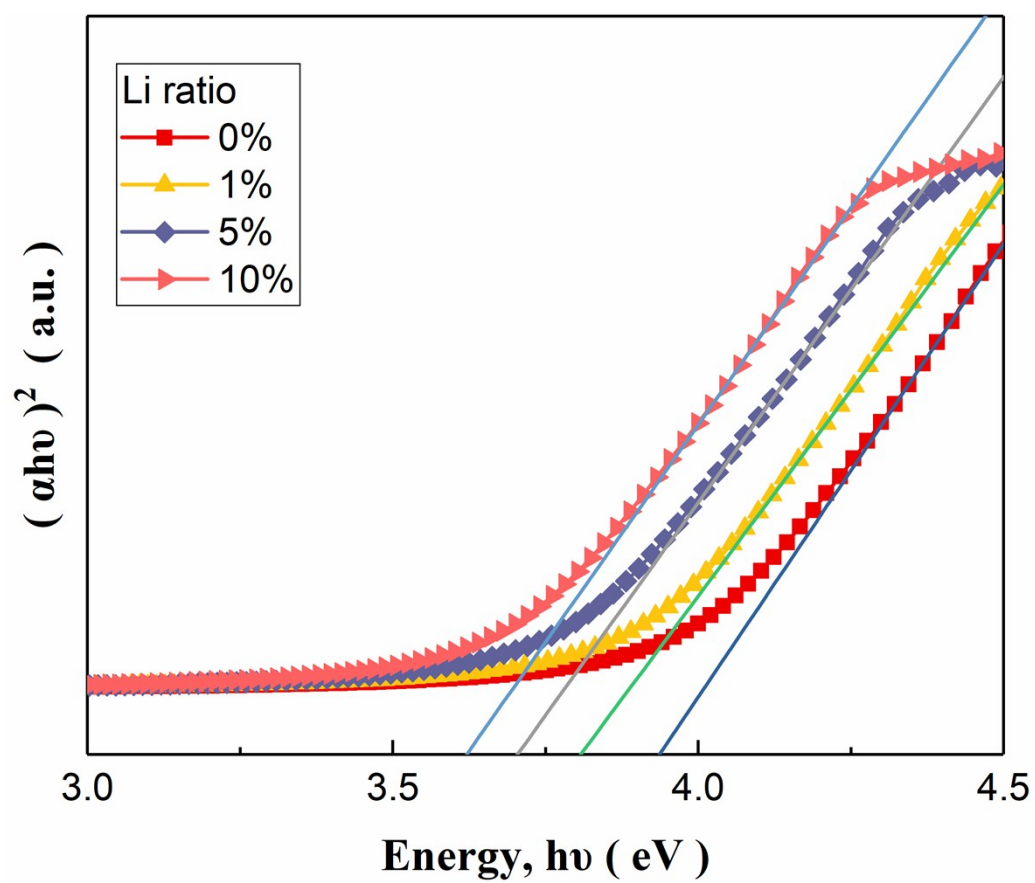


Fig. S4. Band gap extraction by Tauc model for Li:NiO<sub>x</sub> thin films.

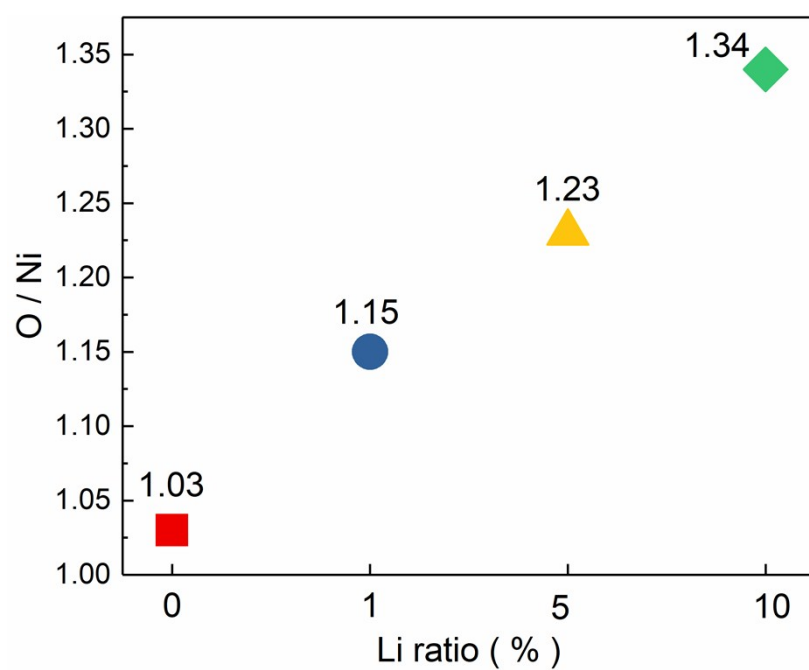


Fig. S5. O/Ni ratio measured by XPS with variation of Li concentration.

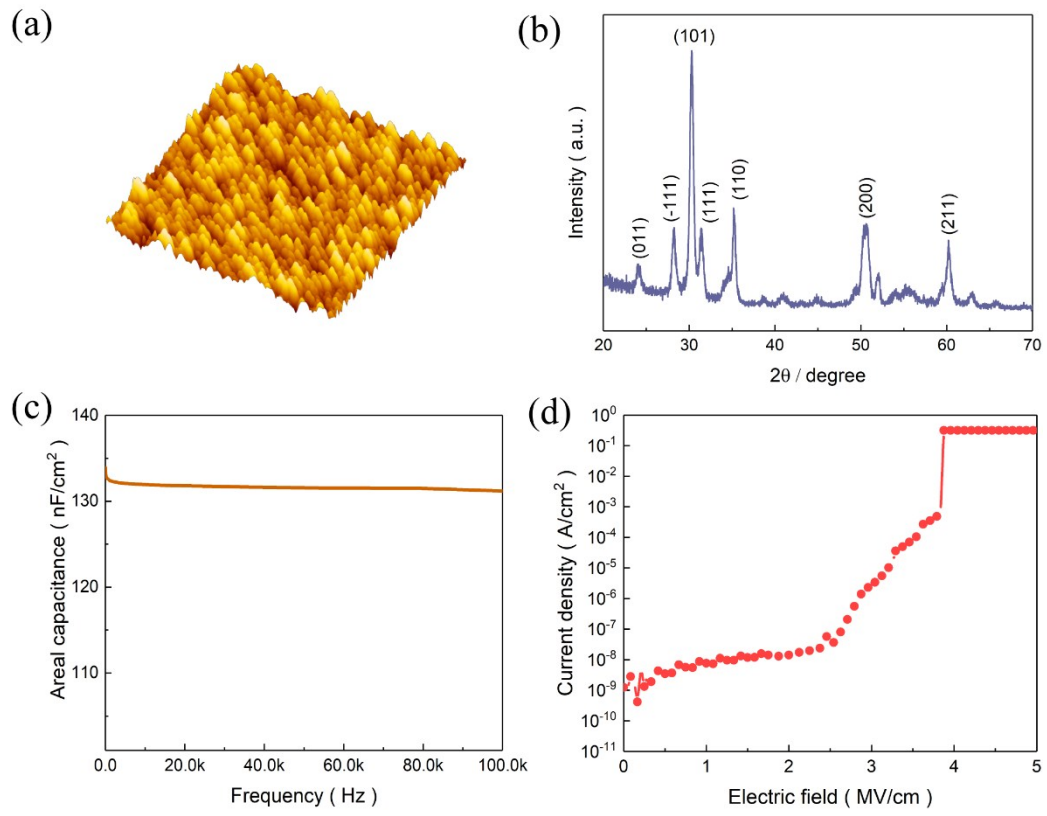


Fig. S6. (a) AFM images, (b) XRD pattern, (c) capacitance-frequency curves, and (d) leakage current characteristics of ALD-ZrO<sub>2</sub> dielectric.

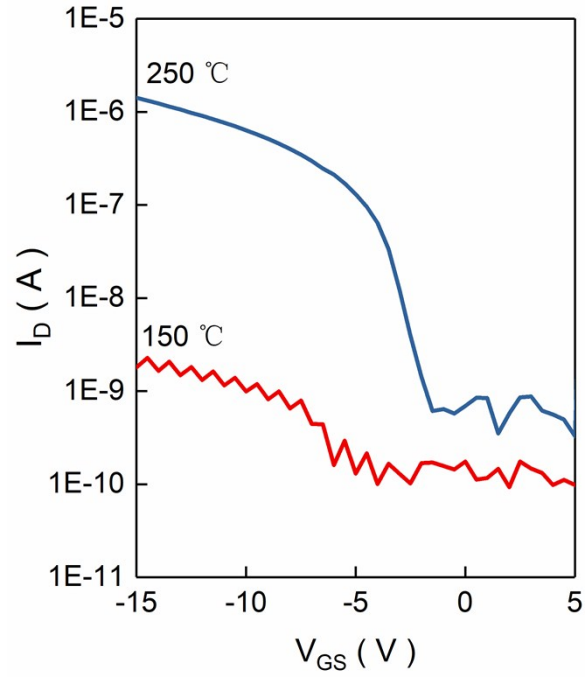


Fig. S7. Transfer curves of conventional-route  $\text{Li}_{5\%}\text{NiO}_x$  TFTs as a function of annealing at different temperature. The ALD- $\text{ZrO}_2$  grown on ITO glass as dielectric.